

Supporting Information

Protecting Group Free Enantiospecific Total Syntheses of Structurally Diverse Natural Products of Tetrahydrocannabinoid Family

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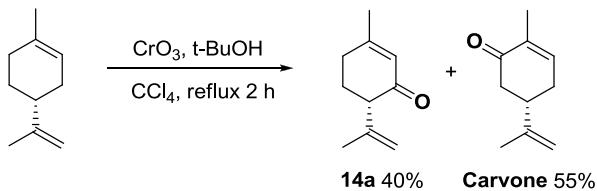
1. General Information:

General Aspects: All reactions were carried out under nitrogen atmosphere with dry solvents under anhydrous conditions, unless otherwise mentioned. All the chemicals were purchased commercially, and used without further purification. Anhydrous THF and diethyl ether were distilled from sodium benzophenone, and dichloromethane was distilled from calcium hydride. Yields refer to chromatographically pure compounds, unless otherwise stated. Reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) carried out on 0.25 mm Merck silica gel plates (60F-254) using UV light as a visualizing agent and an p-anisaldehyde or ninhydrine stain, and heat as developing agents. Merck silica gel (particle size 100-200 and 230-400 mesh) was used for flash column chromatography. Neat compounds were used for record IR spectra. NMR spectra were recorded on either a Bruker Avance 400 (^1H , 400 MHz; ^{13}C , 100 MHz), Bruker Avance 500 (^1H , 500 MHz; ^{13}C , 125 MHz), or JEOL DELTA (ECX) 500 (^1H , 500 MHz; ^{13}C , 125 MHz). Mass spectrometric data were obtained using WATERS-Q-Tof-Premier-HAB213 and WATERS-Q-Tof-Premier-ESI-MS instruments. Melting points measurements were made using a hot stage apparatus. Optical rotations were measured using a polarimeter (AUTOPOL II) at 28 °C.

The following abbreviations were used to explain the multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, dd = doublet of doublet, ddd = doublet of a doublet of a doublet, dt = doublet of a triplet, td = triplet of a doublet, m = multiplet, br = broad.

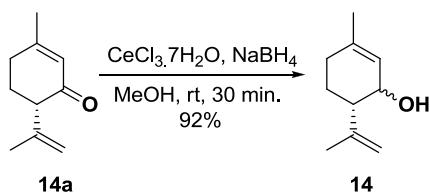
2. Experimental Procedures:

Synthesis of compound enone **14a**:



To a magnetically stirred solution of tertiary butyl alcohol (60 ml) was added chromium trioxide (24 g) in small portions and stirred for 15 min. Then the mixture was extracted with CCl_4 (160 ml). The organic layer was dried over sodium sulphate, concentrated to half of the volume. To this *R*-(+)-Limonene (8 g) was added and reflux for 2 h. Then reaction mixture was filtered and purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (1:9) as eluent furnished the carvone (4.8 g, 55%) as colourless liquid; $R_f = 0.6$ (EtOAc-hexane 1:9); further elution of column using EtOAc-hexane (1:9) as eluent furnished the compound enone **14a** (3.5 g, 40%) as yellowish liquid; $R_f = 0.5$ (EtOAc-hexane 1:9); $[\alpha]_D^{28} = +27.88$ (c 0.54, CHCl_3); **IR** (neat): $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3076, 2927, 1667, 1435, 1379, 1201, 1087, 891; **¹H NMR** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 5.89 (s, 1H), 4.93 (s, 1H), 4.74 (s, 1H), 2.94 (q, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.35-2.31 (m, 2H), 2.11-1.98 (m, 2H), 1.94 (s, 3H), 1.73 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 199.4, 161.9, 143.3, 126.7, 113.6, 53.8, 30.3, 27.6, 24.2, 20.6; **HRMS**: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{O} [\text{M}]^+$: 150.1045; found: 150.1043.

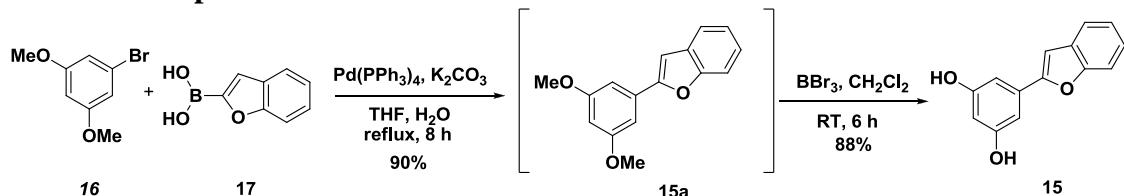
Synthesis of compound alcohol **14**:



To a magnetically stirred solution of the enone **14a** (2 g, 13.3 mmol) in anhydrous MeOH (50 ml) was added $\text{CeCl}_3 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (1.91 g, 6.6 mmol) at RT and stirred for 10 min. Then NaBH_4 (608 mg, 16 mmol) was added portion wise at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min. at RT and quenched with water. Then it was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (30 ml x 3), dried over Na_2SO_4 . Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (1: 9) as eluent furnished the alcohol **14** (1.84 g, 92%) as pale yellow liquid; $R_f = 0.6$ (EtOAc-hexane 1:9); **IR** (neat): $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3396, 2925, 2854, 1453, 1375, 1035, 887; **¹H NMR** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 5.67, 5.43(s, 1H), 4.84, 4.80 (s, 1H),

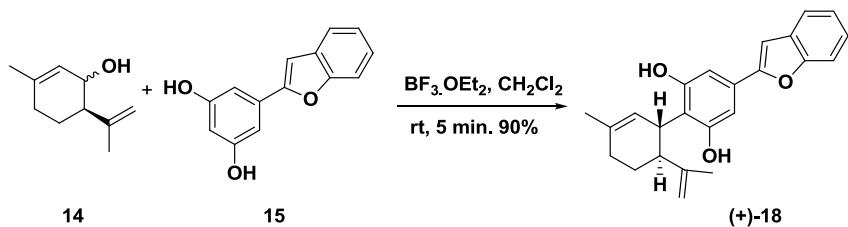
4.12 (s, 1H), 2.11-2.00(m, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 1.71(s, 3H), 1.68 (s, 1H), 1.60-1.55 (m, 1H) ; **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 146.5, 146.4, 139.6, 136.6, 124.3, 122.3, 112.2, 111.6, 68.6, 63.7, 50.8, 46.0, 31.1, 30.1, 26.1, 23.4, 23.0, 22.5, 20.8, 19.3; **HRMS**: m/z calcd for C₁₀H₁₆O [M+H]⁺: 152.1201; found: 152.1209.

Synthesis of compound 15:



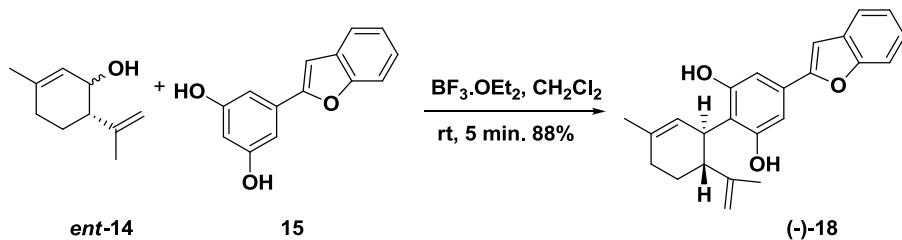
To a magnetically stirred solution of the resorcinol derivative **16** (651 mg, 3.0 mmol) and benzofuran boronic acid **17** (486 mg, 3.0 mmol) in THF/H₂O (15/15 ml) was added Pd(PPh₃)₄ (173 mg, 0.15 mmol) and K₂CO₃ (575 mg, 4.2 mmol). The reaction mixture was reflux for 8 h. Saturated aqueous solution of NH₄Cl (10 ml) was then added to the reaction mixture, extracted with EtOAc (20 ml x 3), washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvent furnished the compound **15a** (686 mg, 90%) as yellowish semi solid; *R*_f = 0.5 (EtOAc-hexane 1:9). Without purification, further compound **15a** was demethylated using BBr₃ (666 mg, 27 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (30 ml) and reaction mixture was stirred at RT for 6 h. Crushed ice was then added to the reaction mixture, extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (20 ml x 3), washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (2:3) as eluent furnished the compound **15** (672 mg, 88%) as yellowish semi solid; *R*_f = 0.4 (EtOAc-hexane 2:3). **IR** (neat): $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3337, 1611, 1575, 1450, 1155, 999, 953, 748; **¹H NMR** (CD₃OD, 400 MHz): δ 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (td, *J* = 7.3 and 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (td, *J* = 7.5 and 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 2H), 6.32 (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (CD₃OD, 100 MHz): δ 160.1, 157.5, 156.2, 133.6, 130.6, 125.4, 124.1, 122.0, 111.9, 104.6, 104.3, 102.4; **HRMS**: m/z calcd for C₁₄H₁₀O₃ [M+H]⁺: 227.0708; found: 227.0700.

Synthesis of compound (+)-18:



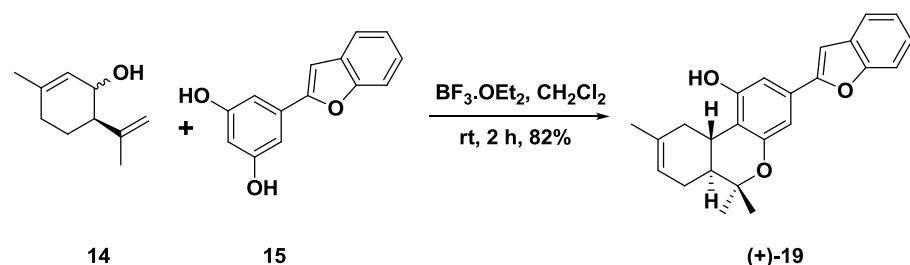
To a magnetically stirred solution of the resorcinol derivative **15** (500 mg, 2.21 mmol) and $\text{BF}_3\cdot\text{OEt}_2$ (156 mg, 1.10 mmol) in anhydrous CH_2Cl_2 (10 ml) was added alcohol **14** (336 mg, 2.21 mmol) drop wise. The resulting purplish red solution was stirred for 5 min. at RT. Aq. NaHCO_3 (10 ml) was added to the reaction mixture, extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (20 ml x 3), washed with brine and dried over Na_2SO_4 . Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (1:4) as eluent furnished the diol (+)-**18** (720 mg, 90%) as yellowish liquid; $R_f = 0.5$ (EtOAc-hexane 1:4); $[\alpha]_D^{28} = +69$ (*c* 0.46, CHCl_3); **IR** (neat): $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3418, 2925, 1626, 1567, 1453, 1246, 1029, 749; **¹H NMR** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 7.54 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (dd, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.18 (m, 2H), 6.95-6.86 (m, 3H), 6.17 (brs, 1H), 5.58 (s, 1H), 5.00 (brs, 1H), 4.65 (s, 1H), 4.55 (s, 1H), 3.97-3.93 (m, 1H), 2.46 (ddd, *J* = 14.4, 11.0 and 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.26 (brs, 1H), 2.19-2.06 (m, 1H), 1.86-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.81 (s, 3H), 1.69 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 156.6, 155.4, 154.7, 154.5, 148.7, 140.7, 129.9, 129.1, 124.1, 123.4, 122.8, 120.8, 117.4, 111.2, 111.0, 106.5, 104.3, 101.3, 46.1, 37.1, 30.4, 28.2, 23.7, 20.1; **HRMS**: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_3$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 361.1805; found: 361.1802.

Synthesis of compound (-)-**18**:



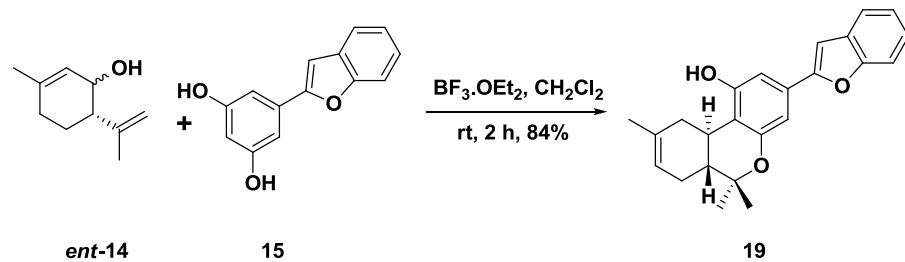
To a magnetically stirred solution of the resorcinol derivative **15** (250 mg, 1.105 mmol) and $\text{BF}_3\cdot\text{OEt}_2$ (78 mg, 0.55 mmol) in anhydrous CH_2Cl_2 (6 ml) was added alcohol *ent*-**14** (16 mg, 1.105 mmol) drop wise. The resulting purplish red solution was stirred for 5 min. at RT. Aq. NaHCO_3 (5 ml) was added to the reaction mixture, extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (20 ml x 3), washed with brine and dried over Na_2SO_4 . Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (1:4) as eluent furnished the diol (-)-**18** (360 mg, 88%) as yellowish liquid; $R_f = 0.5$ (EtOAc-hexane 1:4); $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -66$ (*c* 0.46, CHCl_3).

Synthesis of compound (+)-19:



To a magnetically stirred solution of the dialcohol **15** (500 mg, 2.21 mmol) and $\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{OEt}_2$ (623 mg, 4.42 mmol) in anhydrous CH_2Cl_2 (10 ml) was added alcohol **14** (336 mg, 2.21 mmol) dropwise. The resulting purplish red solution was stirred for 2 h. at RT. Aq. NaHCO_3 (30 ml) was added to the reaction mixture, extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (20 ml x 3), washed with brine and dried over Na_2SO_4 . Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (1:4) as eluent furnished the compound **(+)-19** (655 mg, 82%) as yellowish semi solid; $R_f = 0.55$ (EtOAc-hexane 1:4); $[\alpha]_D^{28} = +143$ (c 0.43, CHCl_3); **IR** (neat): $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3386, 2971, 2926, 1621, 1556, 1452, 1420, 1259, 1084, 964, 749; **1H NMR** (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.57 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (td, $J = 7.9$ and 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 6.83 (s, 1H), 5.47 (s, 1H), 5.14 (brs, 1H), 3.25 (dd, $J = 17.1$ and 4.3 Hz, 1H), 2.81-2.76 (m, 1H), 2.20-2.17 (m, 1H), 1.92-1.85 (m, 3H), 1.73 (s, 3H), 1.44 (s, 3H), 1.16 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 155.5, 155.4, 155.3, 154.7, 134.6, 129.7, 129.2, 124.1, 122.8, 120.8, 119.3, 114.1, 111.0, 107.1, 103.9, 101.2, 77.1, 44.8, 35.8, 31.8, 27.8, 27.5, 23.5, 18.5; **HRMS**: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 361.1805; found: 361.1801.

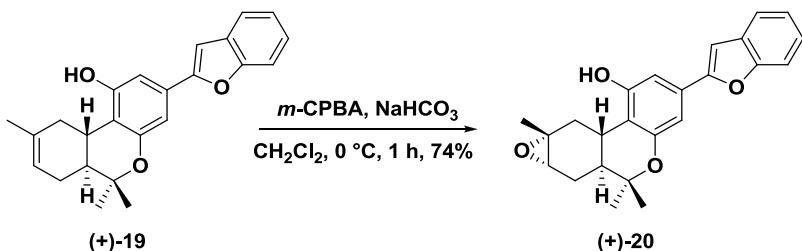
Synthesis of compound (-)-19:



To a magnetically stirred solution of the dialcohol **15** (250 mg, 1.105 mmol) and $\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{OEt}_2$ (312 mg, 2.21 mmol) in anhydrous CH_2Cl_2 (6 ml) was added alcohol **ent-14** (168 mg, 1.105 mmol) dropwise. The resulting purplish red solution was stirred for 2 h. at RT. Aq. NaHCO_3 (15 ml) was added to the reaction mixture, extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (15 ml x 3), washed with brine and dried over Na_2SO_4 . Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the

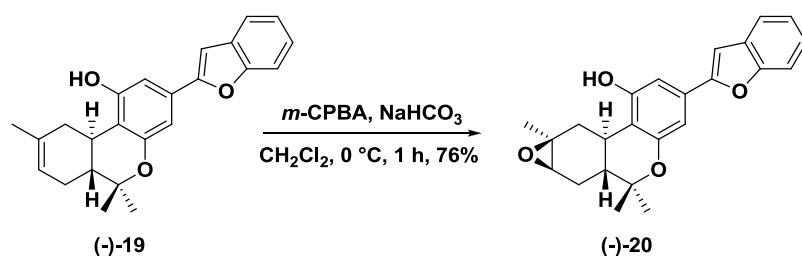
residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (1:4) as eluent furnished the compound **(-)-19** (328 mg, 84%) as yellowish semi solid; $R_f = 0.55$ (EtOAc-hexane 1:4); $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -149$ (c 0.43, CHCl₃).

Synthesis of compound (+)-20:



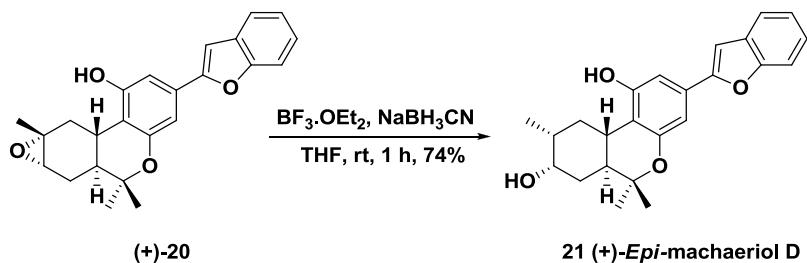
To a magnetically stirred solution of the compound (+)-**19** (200 mg, 0.55 mmol) in anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ (20 ml) was added NaHCO₃ (93 mg, 1.11 mmol) at 0 °C. After 10 min solution of *m*-CPBA (115 mg, 0.66 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (2 ml) was added and the mixture was stirred for next 1 h. Quenched the reaction with saturated solution of NaHCO₃, extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 ml x 3), organic layer was then washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (2:3) as eluent gave the epoxide (+)-**20** (155 mg, 74%) as yellowish waxy oil; *Rf* = 0.45 (EtOAc-hexane 2:3); [α]_D²⁸ = +110 (*c* 0.20, CHCl₃); **IR** (neat): ν_{max}/cm⁻¹ 3338, 2977, 2923, 1621, 1566, 1453, 1421, 1262, 1083, 750; **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.55 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (brt, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 6.86 (s, 1H), 6.12 (brs, 1H), 3.47 (dd, *J* = 14.4 and 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (brt, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 2.22-2.12 (m, 1H), 1.66 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 1.49-1.44 (m, 1H), 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 3H), 1.03 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 155.5, 155.4, 155.2, 154.6, 129.6, 129.1, 124.1, 122.8, 120.8, 113.2, 111.0, 106.7, 104.3, 101.1, 77.2, 59.6, 59.4, 44.5, 34.8, 28.1, 27.3, 26.7, 22.9, 18.3; **HRMS**: m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₄O₄ [M+H]⁺: 377.1755; found: 377.1754.

Synthesis of compound (-)-20:



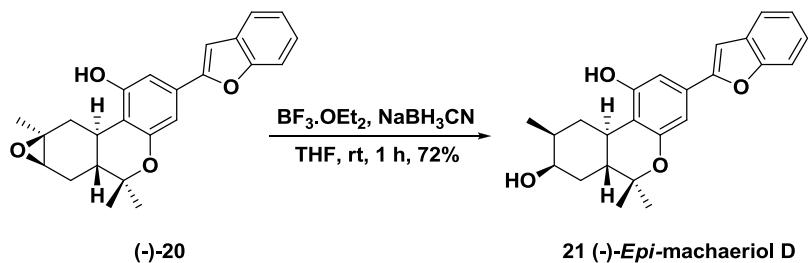
To a magnetically stirred solution of the compound **(-)-19** (100 mg, 0.275 mmol) in anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ (10 ml) was added NaHCO₃ (47 mg, 0.555 mmol) at 0 °C. After 10 min solution of *m*-CPBA (58 mg, 0.33 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (1 ml) was added and the mixture was stirred for next 1 h. Quenched the reaction with saturated solution of NaHCO₃, extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 ml x 3), organic layer was then washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (2:3) as eluent gave the epoxide **(-)-20** (78 mg, 76%) as yellowish waxy oil; *R*_f = 0.45 (EtOAc-hexane 2:3); [α]_D²⁸ = -116 (*c* 0.20, CHCl₃);

Synthesis of (+)-*epi*-machaeriol D 21:



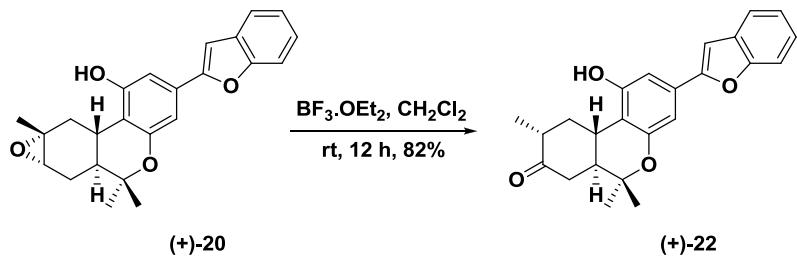
To a magnetically stirred solution of the compound (+)-**20** (100 mg, 0.26 mmol) in anhydrous THF (5 ml) was added NaBH₃CN (32 mg, 0.53 mmol) at 0 °C followed by BF₃·OEt₂ (75 mg, 0.53 mmol) and the mixture was stirred for 1 h at room temperature. Quenched the reaction with water, extracted with EtOAc (15 ml x 3), organic layer was then washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (2:3) as eluent gave the (+)-*epi*-machaeiol D **21** (74 mg, 74%) as yellowish semi solid; *Rf* = 0.5 (EtOAc-hexane 2:3); [α]_D²⁸ = +115 (*c* 0.07, CHCl₃); **IR** (neat): ν_{max}/cm⁻¹ 3368, 2925, 1620, 1564, 1452, 1260, 1134, 1041, 966, 750; **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.56 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (brs, 1H), 4.00 (s, 1H), 2.89 (dt, *J* = 13.1 and 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (td, *J* = 10.8 and 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.01 (brt, 2H), 1.87-1.81 (m, 1H), 1.65 (brs, 2H), 1.42 (s, 3H), 1.12 (s, 3H), 1.06 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 155.5, 155.4, 155.3, 154.7, 129.6, 129.1, 124.1, 122.8, 120.8, 113.3, 111.0, 107.0, 103.8, 101.1, 77.1, 70.4, 41.4, 36.7, 35.7, 35.4, 31.7, 27.5, 18.9, 18.1; **HRMS**: m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₆O₄ [M+H]⁺: 379.1911; found: 379.1902.

Synthesis of (-)-*epi*-machaeriol D 21:



To a magnetically stirred solution of the compound (*-*)-**20** (50 mg, 0.13 mmol) in anhydrous THF (03 ml) was added NaBH₃CN (16 mg, 0.265 mmol) at 0 °C followed by BF₃·OEt₂ (38 mg, 0.265 mmol) and the mixture was stirred for 1 h at room temperature. Quenched the reaction with water, extracted with EtOAc (10 ml x 3), organic layer was then washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (2:3) as eluent gave the (*-*)-*epi*-machaeriol D **21** (37 mg, 72%) as yellowish semi solid; *R*_f = 0.5 (EtOAc-hexane 2:3); [α]_D²⁸ = -119 (c 0.07, CHCl₃).

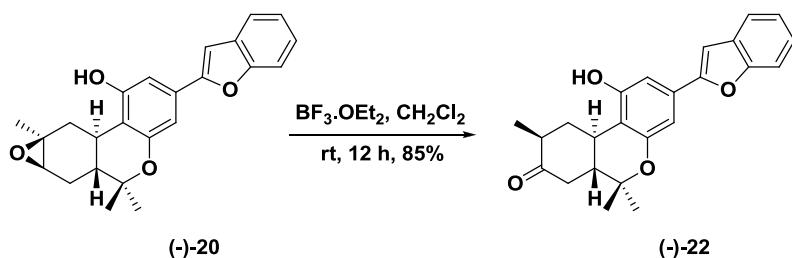
Synthesis of compound (+)-22:



To a magnetically stirred solution of the epoxide (+)-**20** (150 mg, 0.39 mmol) in anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ (05 ml) was added BF₃·OEt₂ (112 mg, 0.79 mmol). The resulting purplish red solution was stirred for 12 h. at RT. Aq. NaHCO₃ (10 ml) was added to the reaction mixture, extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (10 ml x 3), washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (2:3) as eluent furnished the ketone **22** (130 mg, 82%) as white solid; *R*_f = 0.45 (EtOAc-hexane 2:3); [α]_D²⁸ = +91 (*c* 0.18, CHCl₃); **MP**: 204 °C; **IR** (neat): $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3416, 2968, 2929, 2874, 1694 (CO), 1622, 1566, 1453, 1089, 960, 802, 65; **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.57 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (td, *J* = 5.7 and 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (td, *J* = 6.4 and 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (s, 1H), 3.55-3.50 (m, 1H), 3.05 (td, *J* = 8.2 and 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.66-2.54 (m, 2H), 2.22 (t, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 2.02-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.62 (s, 1H),

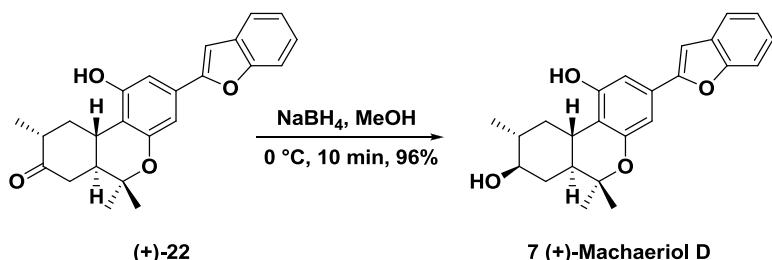
1.40 (s, 3H), 1.21 (s, 3H), 1.14 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H); **^{13}C NMR** (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 211.4, 155.3, 155.2, 155.1, 154.7, 130.2, 129.0, 124.3, 122.9, 120.9, 111.7, 111.1, 107.1, 104.0, 101.5, 76.7, 49.6, 44.9, 43.5, 37.6, 35.2, 27.2, 18.5, 14.4; **HRMS**: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$]⁺: 377.1753; found: 377.1759.

Synthesis of compound (-)-22:



To a magnetically stirred solution of the epoxide (-)-**20** (75 mg, 0.195 mmol) in anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ (4 ml) was added BF₃·OEt₂ (56 mg, 0.395 mmol). The resulting purplish red solution was stirred for 12 h. at RT. Aq. NaHCO₃ (5 ml) was added to the reaction mixture, extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (10 ml x 3), washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (2:3) as eluent furnished the ketone (-)-**22** (65 mg, 85%) as white solid; *R*_f = 0.45 (EtOAc-hexane 2:3); [α]_D²⁸ = -92 (*c* 0.18, CHCl₃).

Synthesis of (+)-machaeriol D 7:

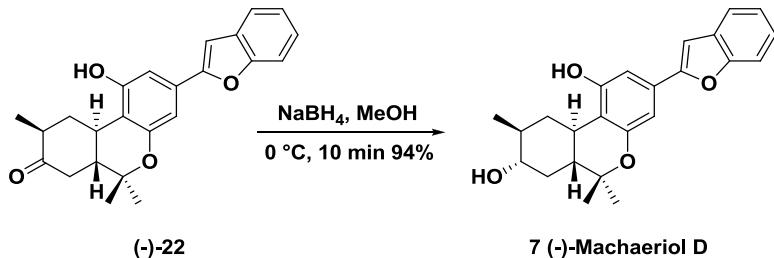


To a magnetically stirred solution of the compound (+)-**22** (100 mg, 0.26 mmol) in anhydrous MeOH (05 ml) was added NaBH₄ (20 mg, 0.53 mmol) at 0 °C and the mixture was stirred for 10 min. Quenched the reaction with crushed ice and then water, extracted with EtOAc (10 ml x 3), organic layer was then washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (2:3) as eluent gave the **machaeriol D 7** (96 mg, 96%) as white crystalline solid; *R*_f = 0.45 (EtOAc-hexane 2:3); [α]_D²⁸ = +82 (*c* 0.13, CHCl₃); **IR** (neat): ν_{max} /cm⁻¹ 3519, 3260, 2925, 1622, 1565, 1424, 1268, 1133, 1018, 788, 750; **¹H NMR**

(DMSO-d₆, 400 MHz): δ 9.71 (s, 1H, Ar-OH), 7.63-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.23 (m, 3H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 4.63 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.16-3.08 (m, 1H), 2.41(t, *J* = 11.3 and 2.3 Hz, 1H), 2.00-1.96 (m, 1H), 1.52-1.43 (m, 2H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.05 (s, 3H), 0.99 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 0.73 (dt, *J* = 12.3 and 11.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆, 125 MHz): δ 157.3, 155.3, 154.9, 154.0, 128.9, 128.6, 124.3, 123.1, 121.0, 113.2, 111.0, 104.7, 103.4, 101.3, 76.6, 74.7, 47.0, 39.7, 37.0, 36.2, 35.0, 27.4, 18.9, 18.8; HRMS: m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₆O₄ [M+H]⁺: 379.1909; found: 379.1909.

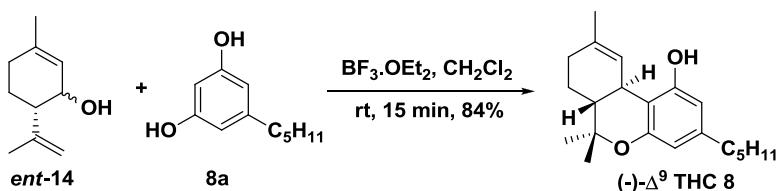
¹H NMR (CDCl_3 1 DropDMSO-d₆, 400 MHz): δ 7.51 (br d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (br d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd br, $J = 7.4, 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (dd, $J = 2.7, 7.2$ and 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 6.86 (br s, 1H), 6.80 (br s, 1H), 3.25 (br ddd, $J = 4.1, 10.3$ and 10.6 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (dt, $J = 2.8, 13.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.51 (ddd, $J = 2.0, 9.7$ and 11.2 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (m, 1H), 1.56 (br t, $J = 10.8, 10.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.53 (m, 1H), 1.38 (s, 3H), 1.12 (m, 1H), 1.09 (s, 3H), 1.05 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H), 0.83 (br t, $J = 11.9, 12.2$ Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (CDCl_3 1 DropDMSO-d₆, 125 MHz): δ 157.4, 156.5, 155.5, 154.9, 129.6, 129.6, 124.2, 123.0, 121.1, 113.7, 111.3, 105.9, 104.4, 101.0, 77.5, 76.6, 47.9, 40.9, 37.4, 36.8, 35.7, 28.0, 19.4, 18.9.

Synthesis of (-)-machaeriol D 7:



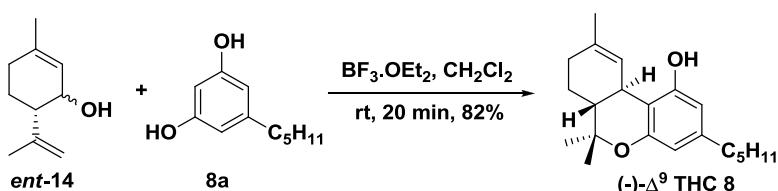
To a magnetically stirred solution of the compound (*-*)-**22** (50 mg, 0.13 mmol) in anhydrous MeOH (03 ml) was added NaBH₄ (10 mg, 0.265 mmol) at 0 °C and the mixture was stirred for 10 min. Quenched the reaction with crushed ice and then water, extracted with EtOAc (10 ml x 3), organic layer was then washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (2:3) as eluent gave the (*-*)-**machaeriol D 7** (47 mg, 94%) as white crystalline solid; R_f = 0.45 (EtOAc-hexane 2:3); $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ = -82 (c 0.13, CHCl₃).

Synthesis of (-)- Δ^9 -THC 8:



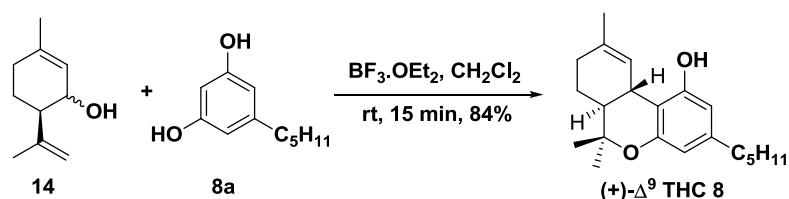
To a magnetically stirred solution of the commercially available olivetol **8a** (110 mg, 0.42 mmol) and alcohol **ent-14** (68 mg, 0.46 mmol) in anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ (8 ml), was added BF₃·OEt₂ (14 mg, 0.10 mmol) in drop wise fashion. The resulting purplish red solution was stirred for 15 min at room temperature. Aq. NaHCO₃ (20 ml) was then added to the reaction mixture, extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (10 ml x 3), washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (1:3) as eluent furnished (-)- Δ^9 -THC **8** (118 mg, 84%) as pale yellowish liquid; *R*_f = 0.5 (EtOAc-hexane 1:2); [α]_D²⁸ = -68.5 (*c* 0.2, CHCl₃); lit -245 (*c* 0.78, CHCl₃); **IR** (neat): ν_{max} /cm⁻¹ 3428, 2925, 2854, 1581, 1428, 1261, 1041; **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 6.30 (s, 1H), 6.27 (s, 1H), 6.14 (s, 1H), 4.83 (brs, 1H), 3.19 (d, *J* = 11 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (t, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 2.16 (brs, 1H), 1.93-1.89 (m, 1H), 1.69 (s, 3H), 1.58-1.53 (m, 2H), 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.33-1.27 (m, 6H), 1.09 (s, 3H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 154.8, 154.2, 142.8, 134.5, 123.8, 110.2, 109.1, 107.6, 77.2, 45.8, 35.5, 33.6, 31.6, 31.2, 30.7, 27.6, 25.1, 23.5, 22.6, 19.4, 14.1; **HRMS**: m/z calcd for C₂₁H₂₉O₂ [M+H]⁺: 315.2326; found: 315.2320.

Gram Scale Synthesis of (-)- Δ^9 -THC 8:



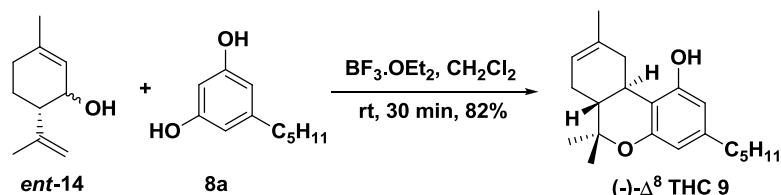
To a magnetically stirred solution of the commercially available olivetol **8a** (604 mg, 0.42 mmol) and alcohol **ent-14** (662 mg, 0.46 mmol) in anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ (30 ml), was added BF₃·OEt₂ (136 mg, 0.10 mmol) in drop wise fashion. The resulting purplish red solution was stirred for 20 min at room temperature. Aq. NaHCO₃ (50 ml) was then added to the reaction mixture, extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (30 ml x 3), washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (1:3) as eluent furnished (-)- Δ^9 -THC **8** (1.12 g, 82%).

Synthesis of (+)- Δ^9 -THC 8:



To a magnetically stirred solution of the commercially available olivetol **8a** (110 mg, 0.44 mmol) and alcohol **14** (69 mg, 0.46 mmol) in anhydrous CH_2Cl_2 (7 ml), was added $\text{BF}_3\cdot\text{OEt}_2$ (14 mg, 0.10 mmol) in drop wise fashion. The resulting purplish red solution was stirred for 15 min at room temperature. Aq. NaHCO_3 (10 ml) was then added to the reaction mixture, extracted with CH_2Cl_2 , washed with brine and dried over Na_2SO_4 . Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column using EtOAc-hexane (1:3) as eluent furnished the (+)- Δ^9 -THC **8** (130 mg, 85%) as pale yellowish liquid; $R_f = 0.5$ (EtOAc-hexane 1:2); $[\alpha]_D^{28} = +70.5$ (c 0.26, CHCl_3).

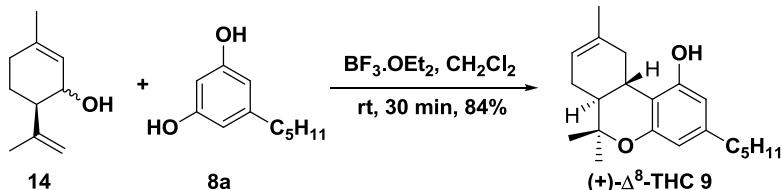
Synthesis of (-)- Δ^8 -THC 9:



To a magnetically stirred solution of the commercially available olivetol **8a** (100 mg, 0.44 mmol) and alcohol **ent-14** (67 mg, 0.44 mmol) in anhydrous CH_2Cl_2 (7 ml), was added $\text{BF}_3\cdot\text{OEt}_2$ (72 mg, 0.50 mmol) in drop wise fashion. The resulting purplish red solution was stirred for 30 min at room temperature. Aq. NaHCO_3 (10 ml) was then added to the reaction mixture, extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (10 ml x 3), washed with brine and dried over Na_2SO_4 . Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (1:3) as eluent furnished the (-)- Δ^8 -THC **9** (120 mg, 82%) as pale yellowish liquid; $R_f = 0.5$ (EtOAc-hexane 1:2); $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -132.5$ (c 0.38, CHCl_3); lit -152 (c 0.46, CHCl_3); **IR** (neat): $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3428, 2925, 2854, 1581, 1428, 1261, 1041; **¹H NMR** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 6.28 (s, 1H), 6.12 (s, 1H), 5.41(brs, 1H), 4.85 (brs, 1H), 3.19 (dd, $J = 16.4$ Hz and 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (td, $J = 10.5$ and 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (td, $J = 7.3$ and 2.2 Hz, 1H), 2.18-2.10 (m, 1H), 1.86-1.78 (m, 3H), 1.57 (s, 3H), 1.61-1.54 (m, 2H), 1.38 (s, 3H), 1.34-1.29 (m, 4H), 1.11 (s, 3H), 0.89 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR**(CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 154.6, 142.4, 134.5, 119.0, 110.2, 109.8, 107.3, 77.2, 44.6, 35.7, 35.17, 31.3, 30.3, 29.4,

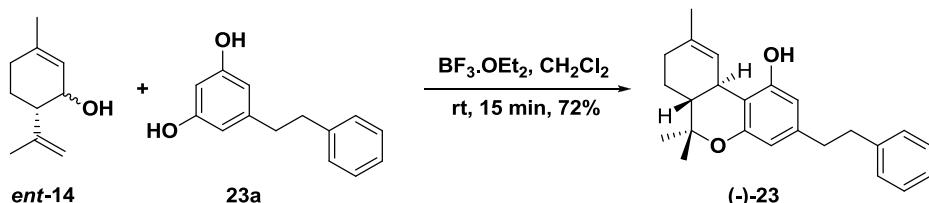
27.6, 27.3, 23.2, 22.3, 18.2, 13.7; **HRMS**: m/z calcd for C₂₁H₂₉O₂ [M+H]⁺: 315.2326; found: 315.2320.

Synthesis of (+)- Δ^8 -THC **9**:



To a magnetically stirred solution of the commercially available olivetol **8a** (110 mg, 0.44 mmol) and alcohol **14** (69 mg, 0.42 mmol) in anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ (7 ml), was added BF₃·OEt₂ (72 mg, 0.50 mmol) in drop wise fashion. The resulting purplish red solution was stirred for 30 min at room temperature. Aq. NaHCO₃ (10 ml) was then added to the reaction mixture, extracted with CH₂Cl₂, washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column using EtOAc-hexane (1:3) as eluent furnished the (+)- Δ^8 -THC **9** (122 mg, 84%) as pale yellowish liquid; *Rf* = 0.5 (EtOAc-hexane 1:2); $[\alpha]_D^{28} = +135.4$ (*c* 0.34, CHCl₃).

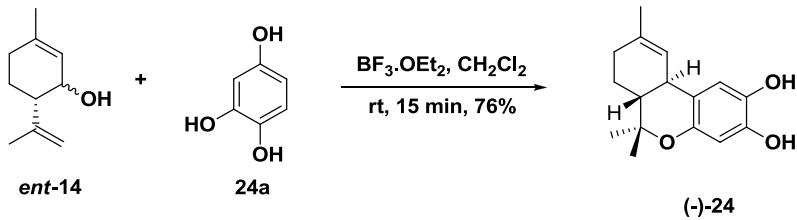
Synthesis of compound (-)-**23**:



To a magnetically stirred solution of the compound **23a** (100 mg, 0.47 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ was added BF₃·OEt₂ (22 mg, 0.10 mmol) in drop wise fashion. To the resulting solution alcohol **ent-14** (65 mg, 0.42 mmol) in anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ was added drop wise through syringe. The resulting purplish red solution was stirred for 15 min at room temperature. Aq. NaHCO₃ (10 ml) was then added to the reaction mixture, extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (10 ml x 3), washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (1:3) as eluent furnished the compound (-)-**23** (130 mg, 72%) as pale yellowish liquid; *Rf* = 0.5 (EtOAc-hexane 1:2); $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -40.93$ (*c* 0.17, CHCl₃); **IR** (neat): $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3428, 2925, 2854, 1581, 1428; **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.31-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.19 (m, 3H), 6.34 (s, 1H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 6.17 (s, 1H), 4.94 (brs, 1H), 3.22 (d, *J* = 11 Hz, 1H), 2.90-2.86 (m,

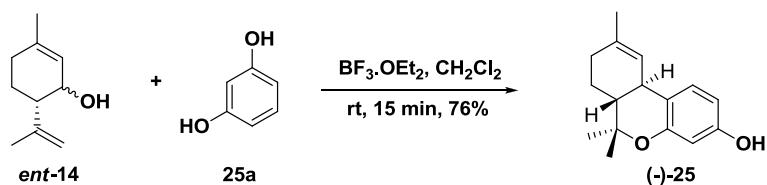
2H), 2.78-2.75 (m, 2H), 2.17 (brs, 1H), 1.95-1.90 (m, 2H), 1.70 (s, 3H), 1.59-1.51 (m, 2H), 1.43 (s, 3H), 1.11 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 155.2, 154.6, 142.3, 141.9, 134.8, 128.6, 126.2, 123.9, 110.3, 109.7, 107.8, 77.3, 46.1, 37.8, 33.8, 31.4, 30.0, 27.8, 25.3, 23.7, 19.6; HRMS: m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₈O₂ [M+H]⁺: 349.2167; found: 349.2170.

Synthesis of compound (-)-24:



To a magnetically stirred solution of the compound **24a** (100 mg, 0.8 mmol) and alcohol **ent-14** (67 mg, 0.44 mmol) in anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ (7 ml), was added BF₃·OEt₂ (22 mg, 0.10 mmol) in drop wise fashion. The resulting purplish red solution was stirred for 15 min at RT. Aq. NaHCO₃ (10 ml) was then added to the reaction mixture, extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (10 ml x 3), washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (1:3) as eluent furnished the compound **(-)-24** (95 mg, 76%) as pale yellowish liquid; R_f = 0.3 (EtOAc-hexane 1:2); [α]_D²⁸ = -15.20 (c 0.2, CHCl₃); IR (neat): v_{max}/cm⁻¹ 3428, 2925, 2854, 1581, 1261, 1041; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 6.82 (s, 1H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 5.76 (s, 1H), 3.06 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 2.09 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H) 1.87-1.82 (m, 1H), 1.71 (s, 3H), 1.57-1.50 (m, 2H), 1.40 (s, 3H), 1.14 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 147.02, 142.9, 137.2, 134.8, 122.25, 112.5, 104.5, 78.1, 44.8, 33.8, 30.9, 27.9, 24.6, 23.6, 20.6, HRMS: m/z calcd for C₁₆H₂₀O₃ [M-H]⁻: 259.1334; found: 259.1334.

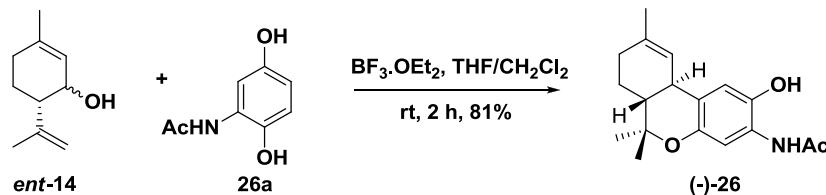
Synthesis of compound **(-)-25**:



To a magnetically stirred solution of the compound **25a** (100 mg, 0.9 mmol) and alcohol **ent-14** (67 mg, 0.44 mmol) in anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ (7 ml), was added BF₃·OEt₂ (22 mg, 0.10 mmol) in drop wise fashion. The resulting purplish red solution was stirred for 15 min at RT. Aq. NaHCO₃ (10 ml) was then added to the reaction mixture, extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 ml x 3), washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvent and

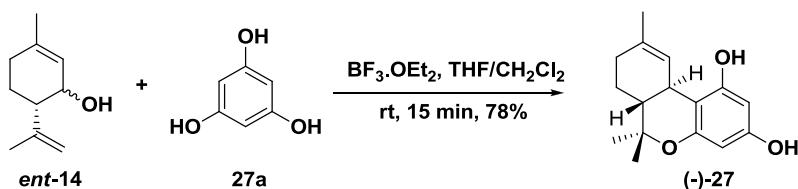
purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (1:3) as eluent furnished the compound (-)-**25** (85 mg, 76%) as pale yellowish liquid; $R_f = 0.3$ (EtOAc-hexane 1:2); $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -3.82$ (c 0.31, CHCl₃); **IR** (neat): $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3428, 2925, 2854, 1581, 1261, 1041; **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.15 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.4 (dd, $J = 8.2$ and 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.3 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.9 (s, 1H), 4.81 (s, 1H), 3.11 (d, $J = 11$ Hz, 1H), 2.11 (brs, 1H), 1.89-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.59-1.53 (m, 2H), 1.43 (s, 3H), 1.17 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 154.9, 154.3, 134.8, 126.3, 122.2, 117.3, 107.2, 103.8, 78.3, 44.7, 33.6, 30.9, 28.0, 24.6, 23.6, 20.9; **HRMS**: m/z calcd for C₁₆H₂₀O₂ [M+H]⁺ 245.1541; found: 245.1542.

Synthesis of compound (-)-**26**:



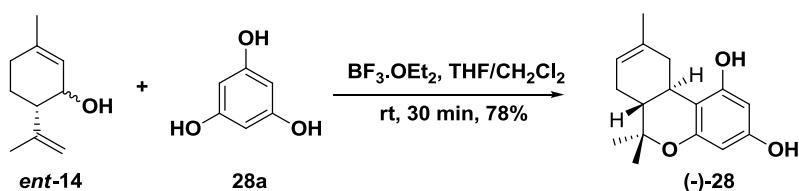
To a magnetically stirred solution of the compound **26a** (100 mg, 0.6 mmol) in THF/CH₂Cl₂ (1:3) was added $\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{OEt}_2$ (22 mg, 0.70 mmol) in drop wise fashion. To the resulting solution alcohol **ent-14** (67 mg, 0.44 mmol) in anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ was added drop wise through syringe. The resulting yellow brown solution was stirred for 2 h at RT. Aq. NaHCO₃ (10 ml) was then added to the reaction mixture, extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 ml x 3), washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (1:3) as eluent furnished the compound (-)-**26** (108 mg, 81%) as pale yellowish liquid; $R_f = 0.5$ (EtOAc-hexane 1:2); $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -15.20$ (c 0.2, CHCl₃); **IR** (neat): $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3428, 2925, 1660, 1522, 1421, 1366, 1173; **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 8.12 (brs, 1H), 7.64 (brs, 1H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 6.46 (s, 1H), 5.84 (s, 1H), 3.14 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 2.1 (brs, 1H), 1.89-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.72 (s, 3H), 1.58-1.51 (m, 2H), 1.4 (s, 3H), 1.14 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 170.4, 147.0, 141.8, 135.1, 124.3, 121.6, 119.1, 116.4, 110.0, 78.0, 44.5, 34.0, 30.7, 29.6, 27.9, 24.5, 23.4, 20.6; **HRMS**: m/z calcd for C₁₈H₂₃NO₃ [M+H]⁺: 302.1756; found: 302.1757.

Synthesis of compound (-)-27:



To a magnetically stirred solution of the compound **27a** (100 mg, 0.8 mmol) in THF/CH₂Cl₂ (1:3) was added BF₃·OEt₂ (22 mg, 0.70 mmol) in drop wise fashion. To the resulting solution alcohol **ent-14** (65 mg, 0.42 mmol) in anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ was added dropwise through syringe. The resulting yellow brown solution was stirred for 15 min at RT. Aq. NaHCO₃ (10 ml) was then added to the reaction mixture, extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (10 ml x 3), washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (1:3) as eluent furnished the compound **(-)27** (100 mg, 78%) as pale yellowish liquid; *R*_f = 0.5 (EtOAc-hexane 1:2); [α]_D²⁸ = -26.8 (*c* 0.32, CHCl₃); **IR** (neat): $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3428, 2925, 2854, 1581, 1428, 1261, 1041; **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 6.82 (s, 1H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 5.80 (s, 1H), 3.08 (brd, 1H), 2.11-2.09 (m, 2H), 1.87-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.72 (s, 3H), 1.60-1.55 (m, 1H), 1.40 (s, 3H), 1.14 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 154.8, 154.2, 134.7, 126.2, 122.1, 117.2, 107.0, 103.7, 78.2, 44.6, 33.4, 30.8, 27.9, 24.5, 23.5, 20.7; **HRMS**: m/z calcd for C₁₆H₂₀O₃ [M-H]⁻: 259.1334; found: 259.1331.

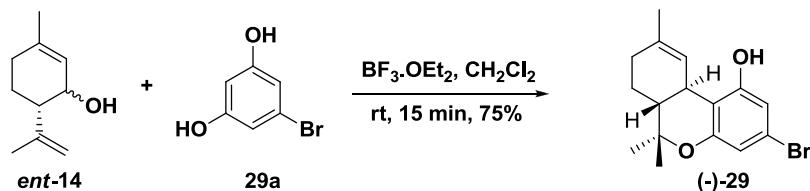
Synthesis of compound (-)-28:



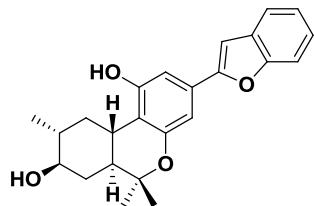
To a magnetically stirred solution of the compound **28a** (100 mg, 0.8 mmol) in THF/CH₂Cl₂ (1:3) was added BF₃·OEt₂ (44 mg, 1.4 mmol) in drop wise fashion. To the resulting solution alcohol **ent-14** (65 mg, 0.42 mmol) in anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ was added dropwise through syringe. The resulting yellow brown solution was stirred for 15 min at RT. Aq. NaHCO₃ (10 ml) was then added to the reaction mixture, extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (10 ml x 3), washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (1:3) as eluent furnished the compound **(-)28** (96 mg, 75%) as pale yellowish liquid; *R*_f = 0.5 (EtOAc-hexane 1:2); [α]_D²⁸ =

-94.5 (*c* 0.72, CHCl₃); **IR** (neat): $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3380, 2973, 2926, 1623, 1458, 1374, 1263, 1148, 1130, 1035, 821, 758; **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 5.95-5.77 (m, 4H), 5.41 (s, 1H), 3.16 (d, *J* = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 2.66-2.62 (m, 1H), 2.12 (brd, 1H), 1.86-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.63 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 1.36 (s, 3H), 1.09 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 156.0, 155.5, 154.6, 134.7, 119.1, 106.4, 97.0, 96.0, 77.3, 44.8, 36.0, 31.2, 27.8, 27.4, 23.4, 18.4; **HRMS**: m/z calcd for C₁₈H₂₀O₃ [M+H]⁺: 261.1491; found: 261.1493.

Synthesis of compound (-)-29:



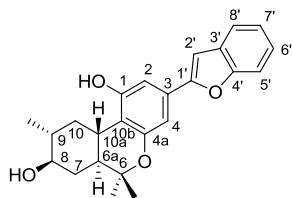
To a magnetically stirred solution of the compound **29a** (100 mg, 0.53 mmol) in anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ (7 ml), was added BF₃·OEt₂ (22 mg, 0.10 mmol) in drop wise fashion. To this, solution of alcohol *ent*-**14** (65 mg, 0.42 mmol) in anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ (2 ml) was added slowly through syringe. The resulting yellow brown solution was stirred for 15 min at RT. Aq. NaHCO₃ (10 ml) was then added to the reaction mixture, extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 ml x 3), washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvent and purification of the residue on silica gel column chromatography using EtOAc-hexane (1:3) as eluent furnished the compound (-)-**29** (119 mg, 75%) as pale yellowish liquid; *Rf* = 0.3 (EtOAc-hexane 1:2); $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -145.5$ (*c* 0.2, CHCl₃); **IR** (neat): $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3383, 2926, 1610, 1576, 1435, 1279, 1124, 1018, 833, 740; **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ = 6.71 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1 H), 6.27 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1 H), 6.21 (s, 1 H), 4.85 (brs, 1 H), 3.12 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1 H), 2.27 - 2.12 (m, 2 H), 2.01 - 1.87 (m, 2 H), 1.73 (m, 1 H), 1.69 (s, 3 H), 1.41 (s, 3 H), 1.06 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 155.7, 154.9, 133.8, 125.2, 123.2, 117.4, 113.1, 103.9, 77.9, 46.8, 36.4, 30.8, 27.2, 25.0, 23.2, 18.7; **HRMS**: m/z calcd for C₁₆H₁₉BrO₂ [M-H]⁻: 321.0490; found: 321.0492.



(+)-Machaeriol-D 7:

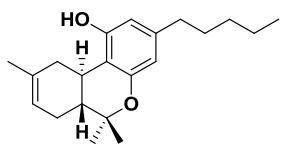
7 (+)-Machaeriol D

Entry	Machaeriol-D Q. Wang, Q. Huang, B. Chen, J. Lu, H. Wang, X. She and X. Pan, <i>Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.</i> , 45 , 3651 (2006).	Synthesized (+)-Machaeriol-D 7 1H-NMR	Machaeriol-D Q. Wang, Q. Huang, B. Chen, J. Lu, H. Wang, X. She and X. Pan, <i>Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.</i> , 45 , 3651 (2006).	Synthesized (+)- Machaeriol-D 7 13C-NMR
	δC (DMSO-d ₆ , 400 MHz)	δC (DMSO-d ₆ , 400 MHz)	δC (DMSO-d ₆ , 100 MHz)	δC (DMSO-d ₆ , 125 MHz)
1	9.78 (s, 1H, Ar-OH)	9.71 (s, 1H, Ar-OH)	157.3	157.3
2	7.58-7.63 (m, 2H)	7.63-7.58 (m, 2H)	155.3	155.3
3	7.23-7.32 (m, 3H)	7.32-7.23 (m, 3H)	154.9	154.9
4	6.90 (s, 1H)	6.89 (s, 1H)	154.0	154.0
5	6.77 (s, 1H)	6.77 (s, 1H)	128.8	128.9
6	4.66-4.67 (d, <i>J</i> = 3.6 Hz, 1H, -OH)	4.63 (d, <i>J</i> = 5.4 Hz, 1H)	128.5	128.6
7	3.10-3.17 (m, 2H)	3.16-3.08 (m, 1H)	124.2	124.3
8	2.37-2.43 (t, <i>J</i> = 11.2, 10.4 Hz, 1H)	2.41(t, <i>J</i> = 11.3 and 2.3 Hz, 1H)	123.1	123.1
9	1.96-1.99 (m, 1H)	2.00-1.96 (m, 1H)	120.9	121.0
10	1.43-1.52 (m, 2H)	1.52-1.43 (m, 2H)	113.2	113.2
11	1.35 (s, 3H)	1.35 (s, 3H)	110.9	111.0
12	1.10 (s, 3H)	1.05 (s, 3H)	104.6	104.7
13	0.98-0.99 (d, <i>J</i> = 6.0 Hz, 3H)	0.99 (d, <i>J</i> = 6.3 Hz, 3H)	103.4	103.4
14	0.66-0.75 ppm (dt, <i>J</i> = 12.0, 12.6 Hz, 1H)	0.99 ppm (dt, <i>J</i> = 12.3 and 11.6Hz, 1H)	101.2	101.3
15			76.5	76.6
16			74.7	74.7
17			47.0	47.0
18			39.7	39.7
19			37.0	37.0
20			36.1	36.2
21			35.0	35.0
22			27.4	27.4
23			18.9	18.9
24			18.8	18.8



(+)-Machaeriol D (7)

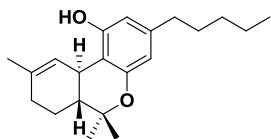
	Natural Machaeriol D I. Muhammad., X. C. Li., M. R. Jacob., B. L. Tekwani., D. C. Dunbar., D. Ferreira., <i>J. Nat. Prod.</i> 2003 , <i>66</i> , 804	Synthesized Machaeriol D 7	Natural Machaeriol D I. Muhammad., X. C. Li., M. R. Jacob., B. L. Tekwani., D. C. Dunbar., D. Ferreira., <i>J. Nat. Prod.</i> 2003 , <i>66</i> , 804	Synthesized Machaeriol D 7
Position C/H	δ H (CDCl_3) (mult, <i>J</i> Hz)	δ H (CDCl_3 1 DropDMSO-d ₆ , 400 MHz) (mult, <i>J</i> Hz)	δ C (CDCl_3)	δ C (CDCl_3 1 DropDMSO-d ₆ , 125 MHz)
1			157.5 s	157.4 s
2	6.78 br s	6.80 br s	106.5 s	105.9 s
3			129.8 s	129.6 s
4	6.80 br s	6.86 br s	104.0 s	104.4 s
4a			156.3 s	156.5 s
6			77.0 s	77.5 s
6a	1.56 br t (9.0, 11.2)	1.56 br t (10.8, 10.9)	48.0 d	47.9 d
7 α	2.07 m	2.08 m	37.7 t	37.4 t
7 β	1.13 m	1.12 m		
8	3.24 br ddd (4.7, 10.3, 10.4)	3.25 br ddd (4.1, 10.3, 10.6)	76.1 d	76.6 d
9	1.54 m	1.53 m	37.0 d	36.8 d
10 α	0.83 br t (12.8, 13.4)	0.83 br t (11.9, 12.2)	40.7 t	40.9 t
10 β	3.20 dt (2.6, 13.4)	3.22 dt (2.8, 13.1)		
10a	2.51 ddd (2.6, 11.1, 12.8)	2.51 ddd (2.0, 9.7, 11.2)	35.9 d	35.7 d
10b			113.9 s	113.7 s
6 α -Me	1.09 s	1.09 s	18.7 q	18.9 q
6 β -Me	1.38 s	1.38 s	27.5 q	28.0 q
9 α -Me	1.04 d (6.5)	1.05 d (6.5)	18.9 q	19.4 q
1'			155.9 s	155.5 s
2'	7.09 s	6.89 s	101.4 d	101.0 d
3'			129.8 s	129.5 s
4'			155.1	154.9
5'	7.41 br d (8.1)	7.40 br d (7.7)	111.2 d	111.3 d
6'	7.24 dd br (7.3, 8.1)	7.23 dd br (7.4, 7.9)	124.6 d	124.2 d
7'	7.21 dd (1.2, 7.3, 7.7)	7.19 dd (2.7, 7.2, 7.4)	123.4 d	123.0 d
8'	7.50 br d (7.7)	7.51 br d (7.2)	121.3 d	121.1 d
OH	8.61 br s			



9 (-)- Δ^8 Tetrahydrocannabinol

(-)- Δ^8 Tetrahydrocannabinol **9:**

Entry	(-)- Δ^8 Tetrahydrocannabinol Cheng, L. J., Xie, J. H., Chen, Y., Wang, L. X., Zhou, Q. L. <i>Org. Lett.</i> 15 , 764-767 (2013).	Synthesized (-)- Δ^8 Tetrahydrocannabinol ¹ H-NMR	(-)- Δ^8 Tetrahydrocannabinol Cheng, L. J., Xie, J. H., Chen, Y., Wang, L. X., Zhou, Q. L. <i>Org. Lett.</i> 15 , 764-767 (2013).	Synthesized (-)- Δ^8 Tetrahydrocannabinol ¹³ C-NMR
	¹ H-NMR	¹ H-NMR	¹³ C-NMR	¹³ C-NMR
	δ C (CDCl ₃ , 400 MHz)	δ C (CDCl ₃ , 400 MHz)	δ C (CDCl ₃ , 100 MHz)	δ C (CDCl ₃ , 125 MHz)
1	6.29 (s, 1 H)	6.28 (s, 1H)	154.7	154.6
2	6.11 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H)	6.12 (s, 1H)	142.7	142.4
3	5.43 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H)	5.41(brs, 1H)	134.7	134.5
4	4.86 (s, 1H)	4.85(brs, 1H)	119.3	119.0
5	3.21 (dd, J = 16.0, 4.2 Hz, 1H)	3.19(dd, J=16.4 Hz, 4.5 Hz, 1H)	110.5	110.3
6	2.71 (td, J = 10.7, 4.5 Hz, 1H)	2.67(td, J = 10.53, 4.58 Hz, 1H)	110.0	109.8
7	2.44 (td, J = 7.3, 2.0 Hz, 1H)	2.45(td, J=7.3, 2.2 Hz, 1H)	107.7	107.3
8	2.19–2.10 (m, 1 H)	2.18-2.10(m, 1H)	44.8	44.6
9	1.82 (m, 3H)	1.86-1.78(m, 3H)	36.0	35.7
10	1.71 (s, 3H)	1.68(s, 3H)	35.4	35.2
11	1.61–1.52 (m, 1 H)	1.61-1.54(m, 2H)	31.5	31.3
12	1.39 (s, 3H)	1.35(s, 3H)	30.6	30.3
13	1.36–1.26 (m, 4H)	1.34-1.29(m, 4H)	27.9	29.4
14	1.11 (s, 3H)	1.08(s, 3H)	27.5	27.6
15	0.89 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H)	0.89(t, J=6.87 Hz, 3H)	23.5	27.2
16			22.5	27.3
17			18.5	23.2
18			14.0	22.3
19				18.2
20				13.7

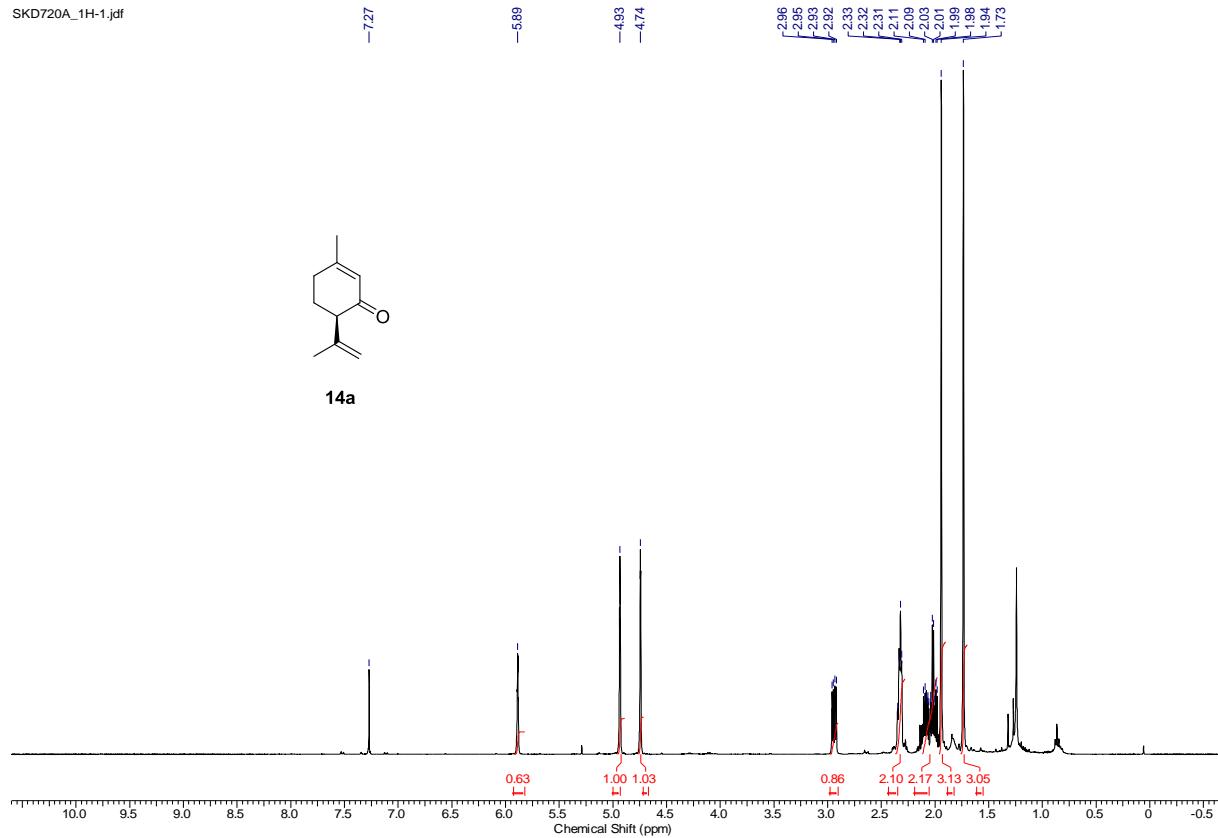


8 (-)- Δ^9 Tetrahydrocannabinol

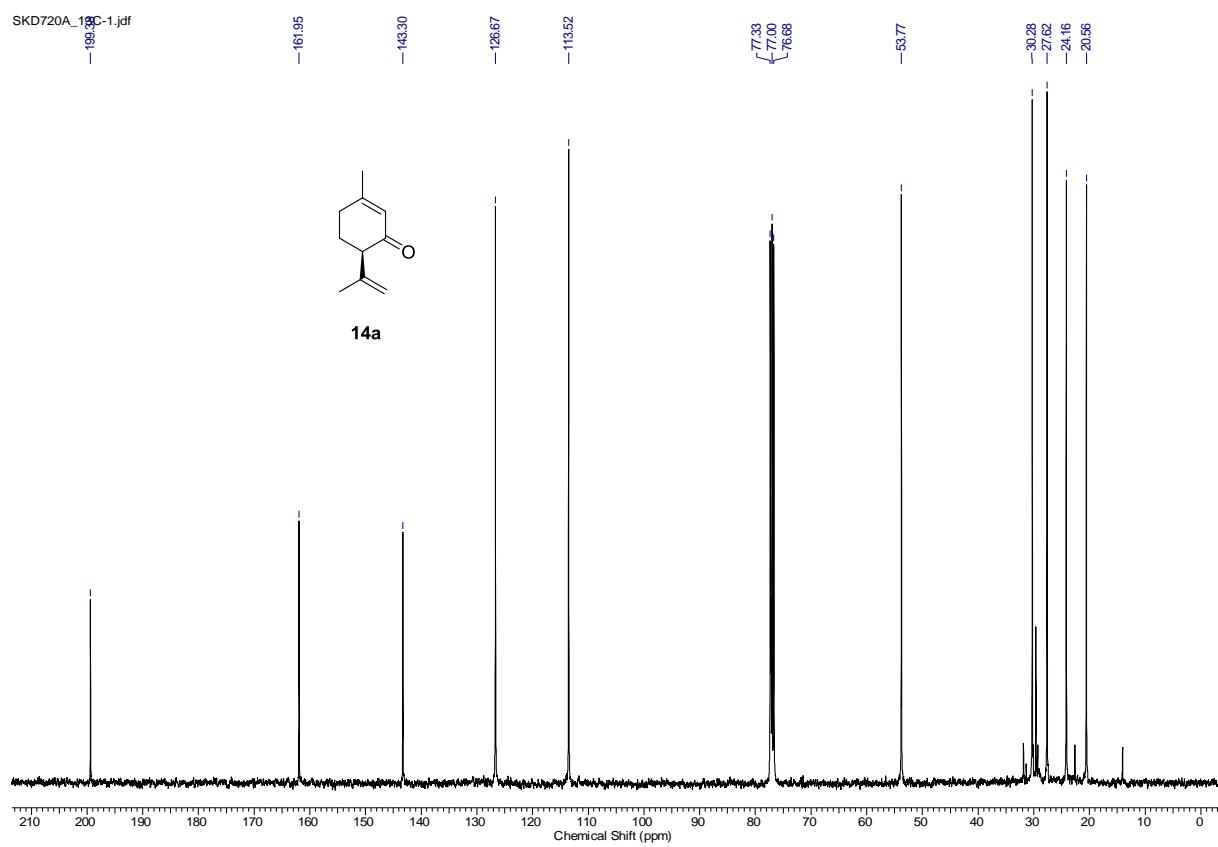
(-)- Δ^9 Tetrahydrocannabinol **8:**

Entry	Natural (-)- Δ^9 Tetrahydrocannabinol Y.Gaoni,R.Mechoulam <i>J.Am.Chem.Soc.</i> 86 ,1646-1647(1964)	(-)- Δ^9 Tetrahydrocannabinol Cheng, L. J., Xie, J. H., Chen, Y., Wang, L. X., Zhou, Q. L. <i>Org. Lett.</i> 15 , 764- 767 (2013).	Synthesized (-)- Δ^9 Tetrahydrocannabinol ¹ H-NMR	(-)- Δ^9 Tetrahydrocannabinol Cheng, L. J., Xie, J. H., Chen, Y., Wang, L. X., Zhou, Q. L. <i>Org. Lett.</i> 15 , 764-767 (2013).	Synthesized (-)- Δ^9 Tetrahydrocannabinol ¹³ C-NMR
	¹ H-NMR δ C (CCl ₄ , 60 MHz)	¹ H-NMR δ C (CDCl ₃ , 400 MHz)	¹ H-NMR δ C (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz)	¹ H-NMR δ C (CDCl ₃ , 100 MHz)	¹ H-NMR δ C (CDCl ₃ , 125 MHz)
1	6.35 (brs, 1H)	6.31 (s, 1H)	6.30 (s, 1H)	154.7	154.8
2	6.18 (d, <i>J</i> =2 Hz, 1H)	6.28 (s, 1H)	6.27 (s, 1H)	154.1	154.2
3	6.00(d, <i>J</i> =2 Hz, 1H)	6.14 (s, 1H)	6.14 (s, 1H)	142.8	142.8
4		4.86 (s, 1H)	4.83 (brs, 1H)	134.3	134.5
5	3.14 (brd, <i>J</i> =10 Hz, 1H)	3.21 (d, <i>J</i> = 10.4 Hz, 1H)	3.19(d, <i>J</i> = 11 Hz, 1H)	123.7	123.8
6		2.43 (t, <i>J</i> = 7.6 Hz, 2H)	2.43 (t, <i>J</i> = 8.2 Hz, 2H)	110.1	110.2
7		2.16 (brs, 1H)	2.16 (brs, 1H)	109.0	109.1
8		1.92 (m, 1H)	1.93-1.89 (m, 1H)	107.6	107.6
9	1.65 (s, 3H)	1.76–1.64 (m, 4H)	1.69 (s, 3H)	77.22	77.2
10		1.56 (m, 2H)	1.58-1.53 (m, 2H)	45.8	45.8
11	1.38 (s, 3H)	1.45–1.26 (m, 8H)	1.41 (s, 3H)	35.55	35.5
12		1.08 (s, 3H)	1.33-1.26 (m, 6H)	33.6	33.6
13	1.08 (s, 3H)	0.88 (t, <i>J</i> = 6.3 Hz, 3H)	1.09 (s, 3H)	31.5	31.6
14	0.88 (s, 3H)		0.86 (t, <i>J</i> = 6.4 Hz, 3H)	31.1	31.2
15				30.6	30.7
16				27.5	27.6
17				25.0	25.1
18				23.4	23.5
19				22.5	22.7
20				19.2	19.4
21				14.0	14.1

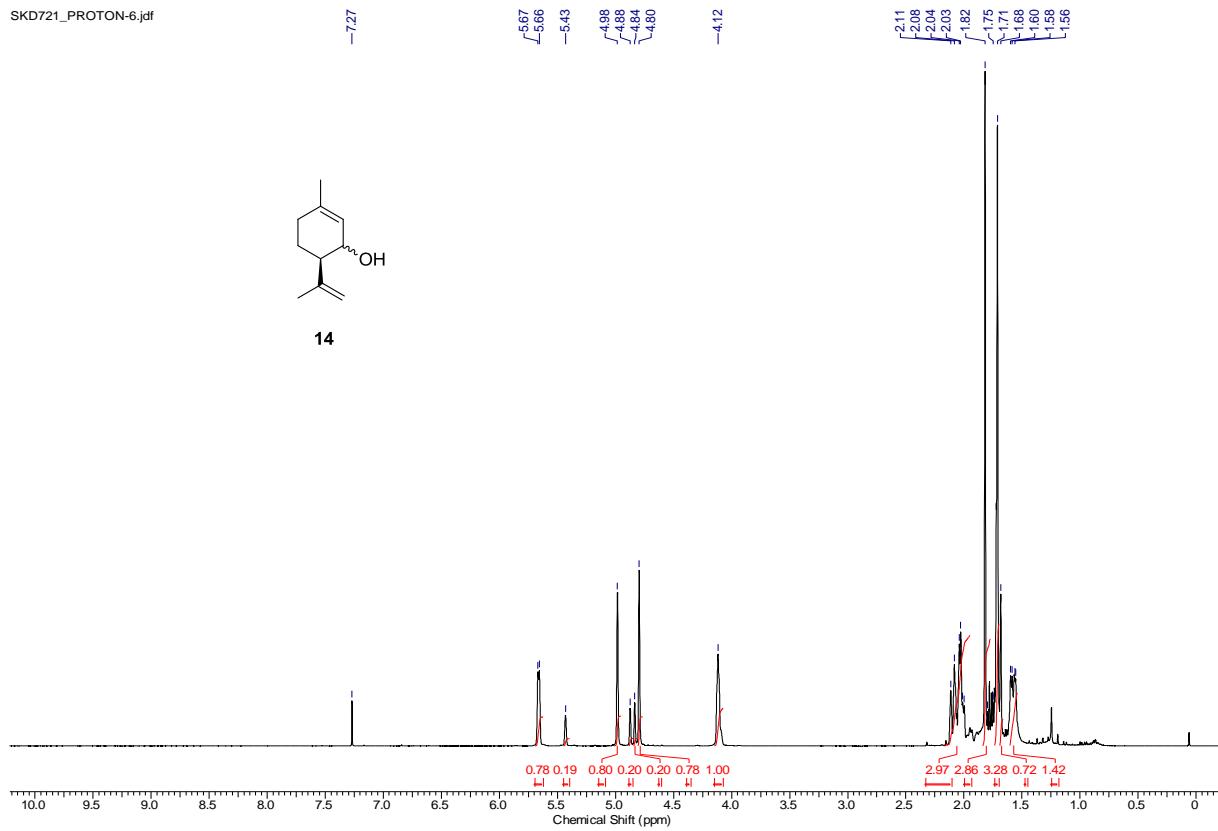
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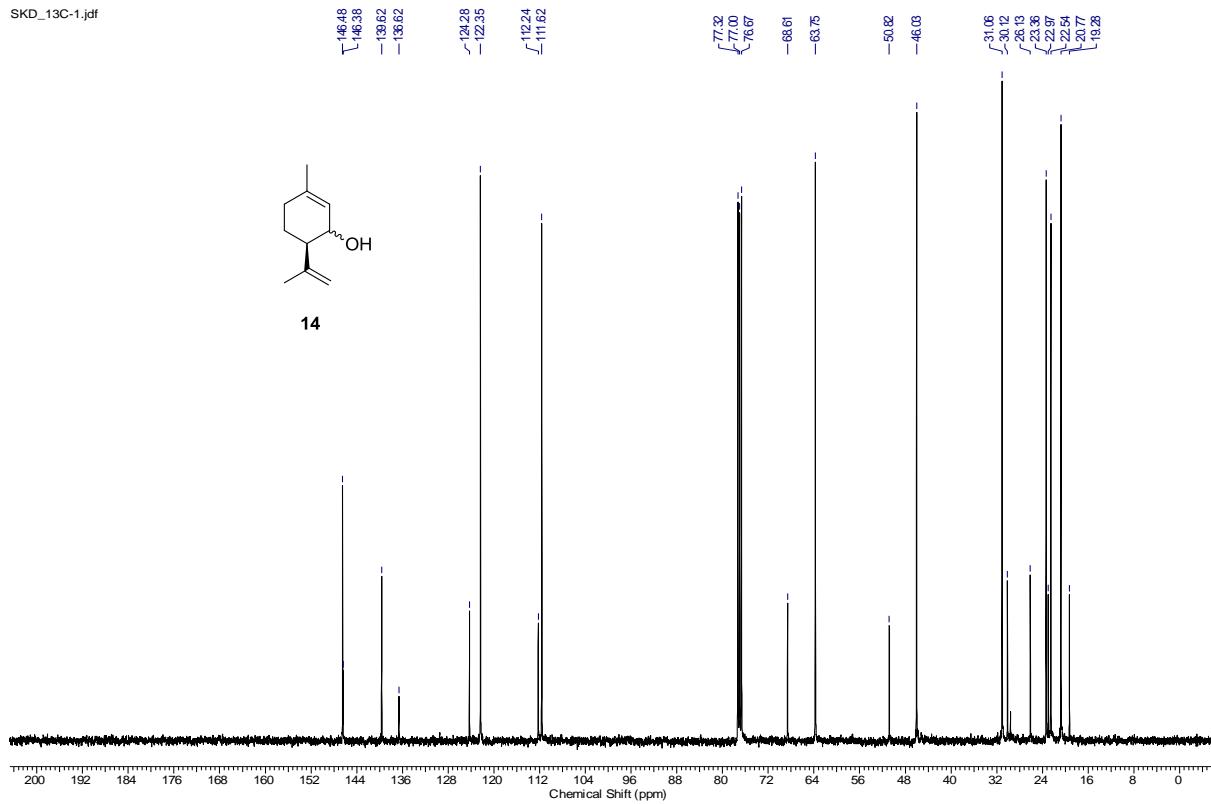
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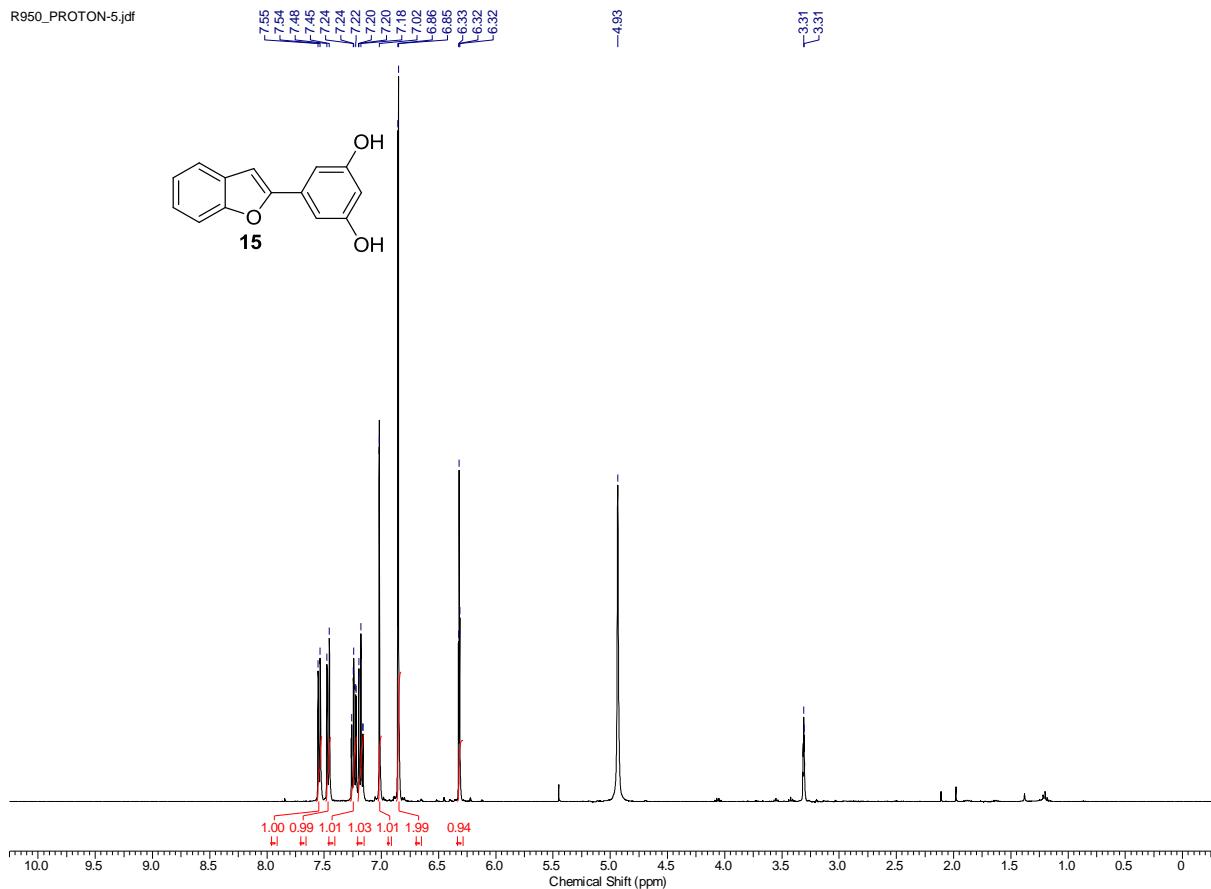
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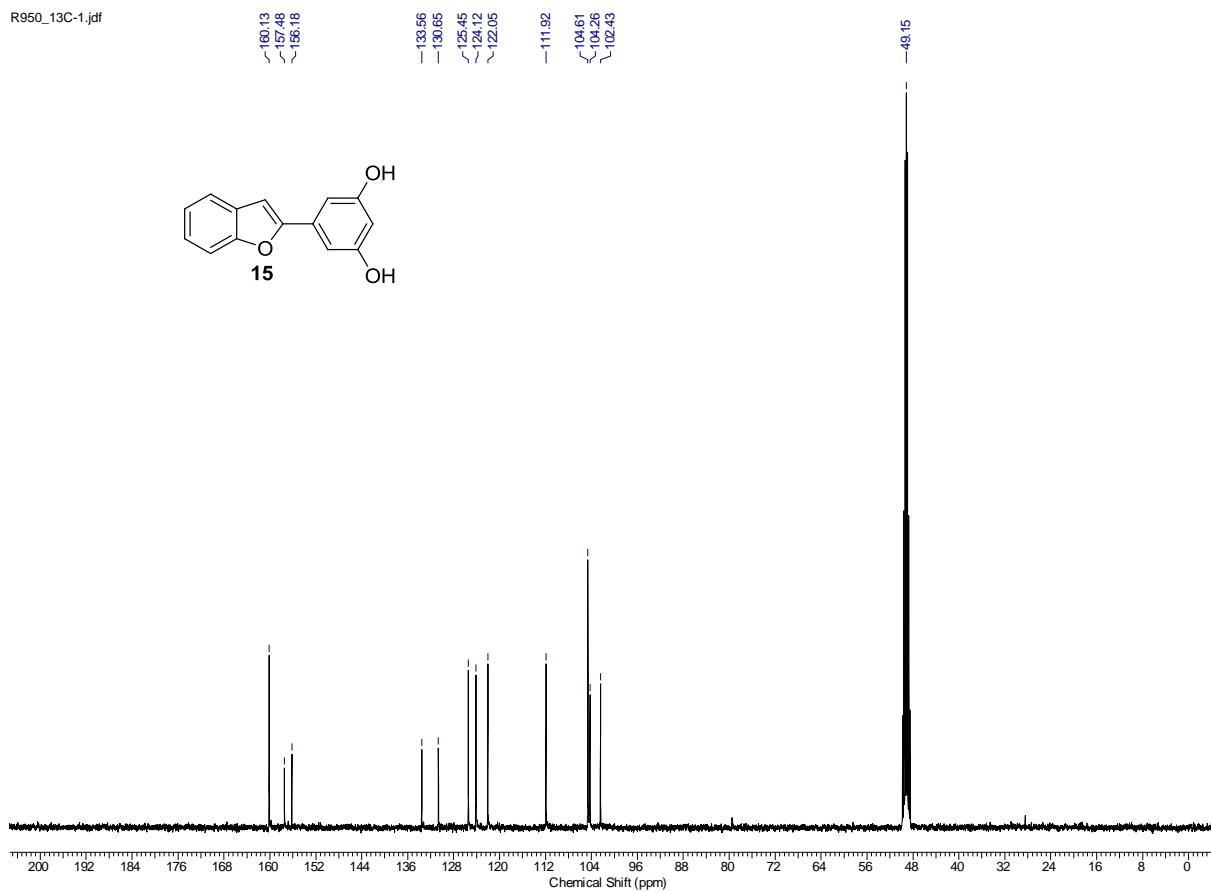
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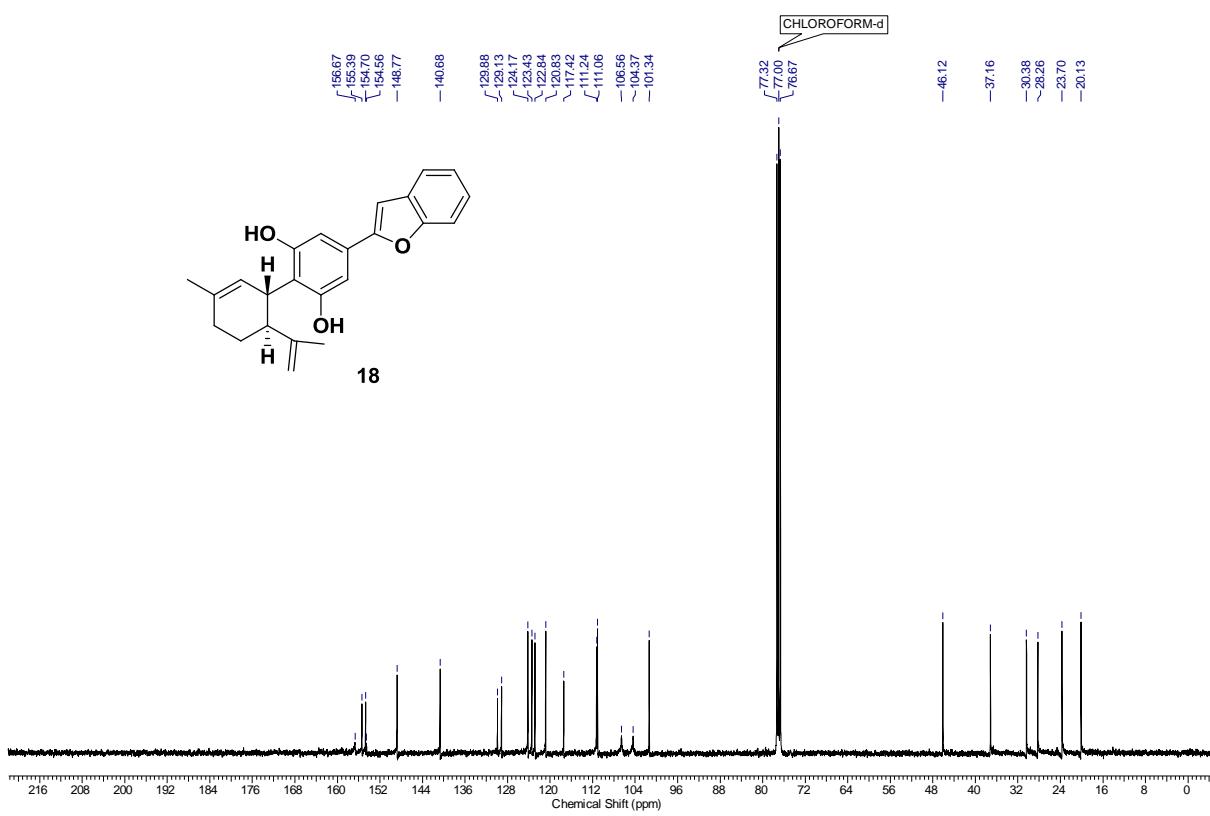
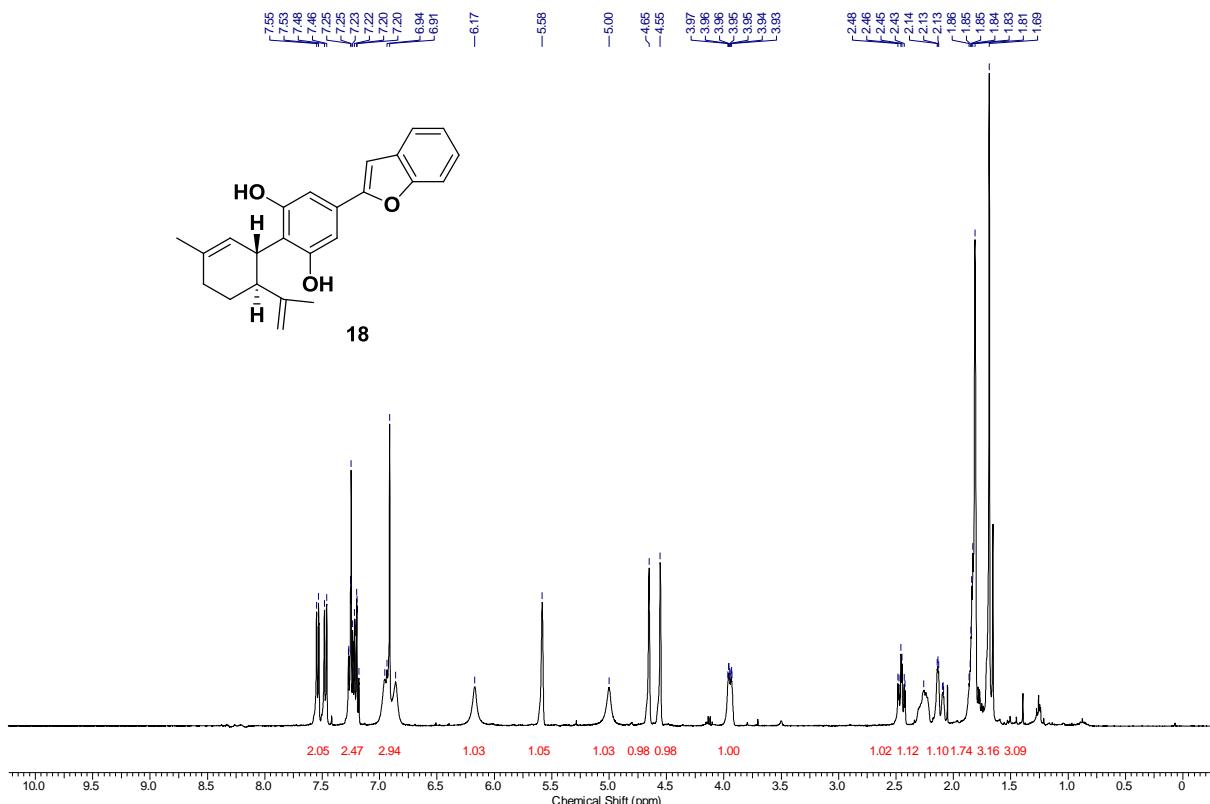


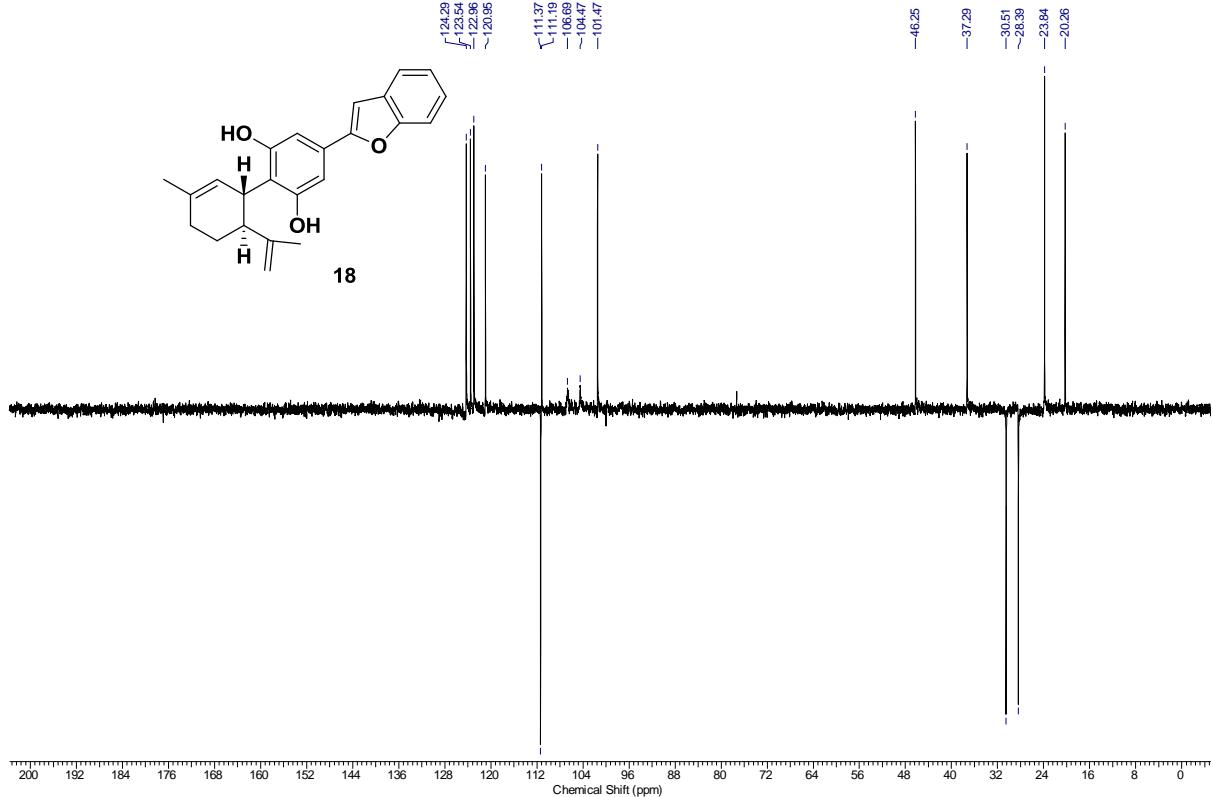
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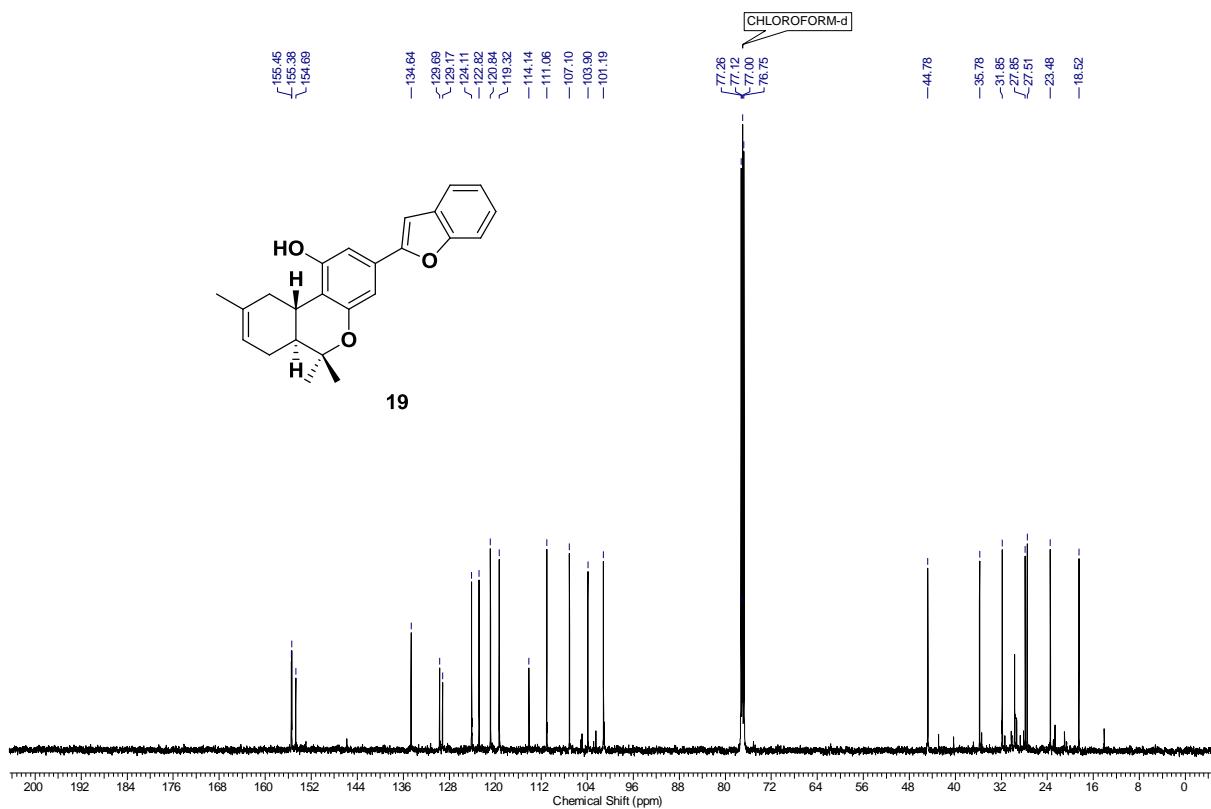
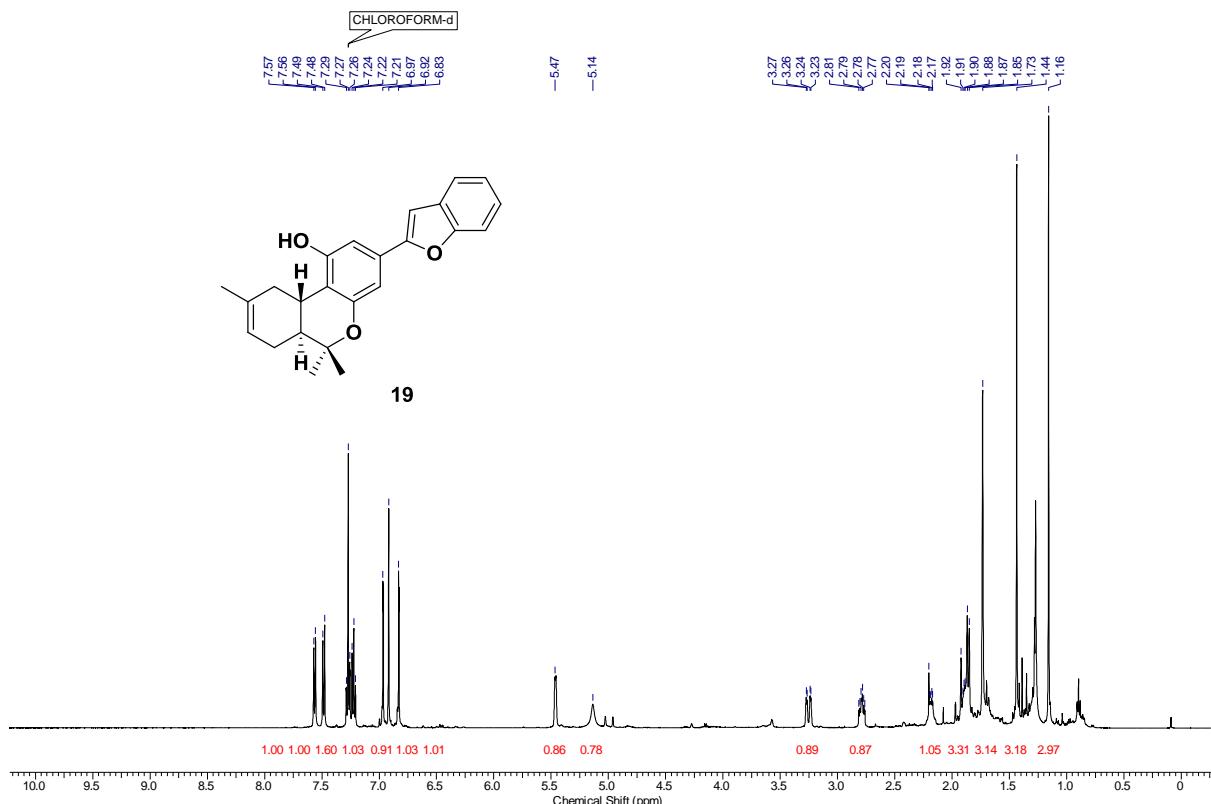


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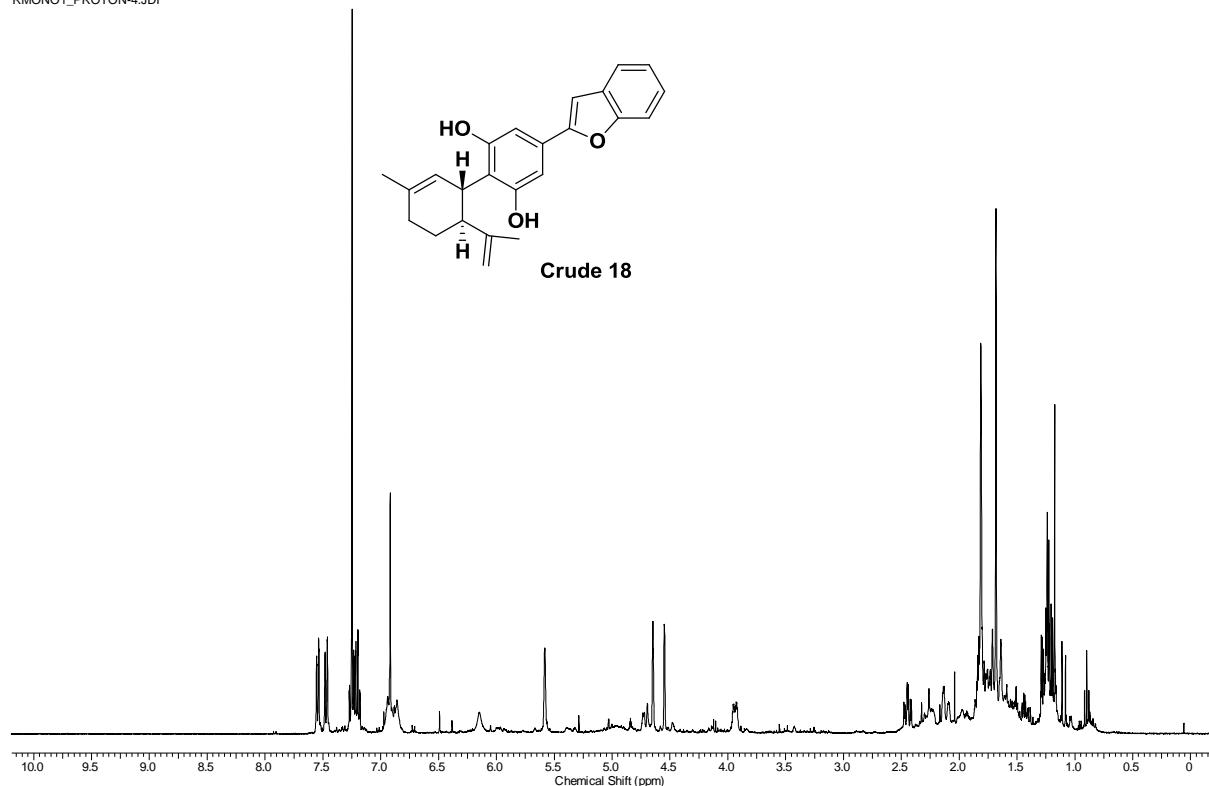




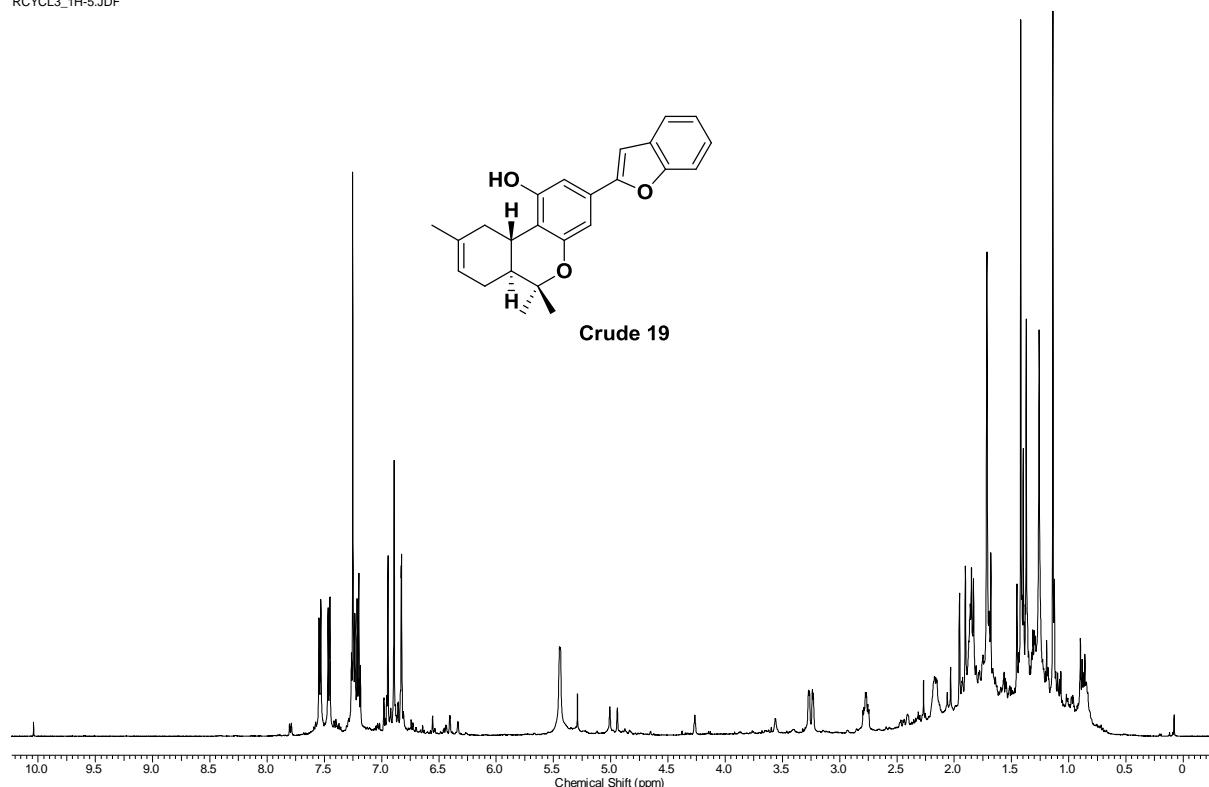


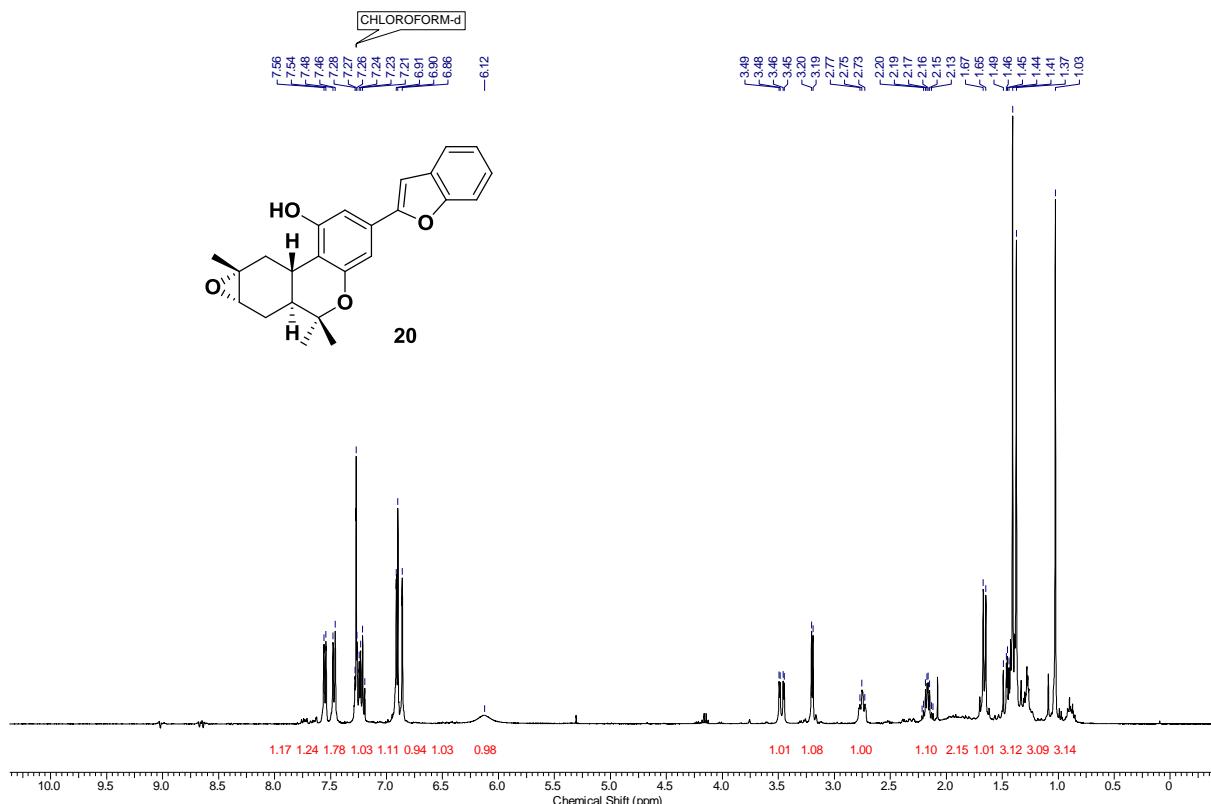


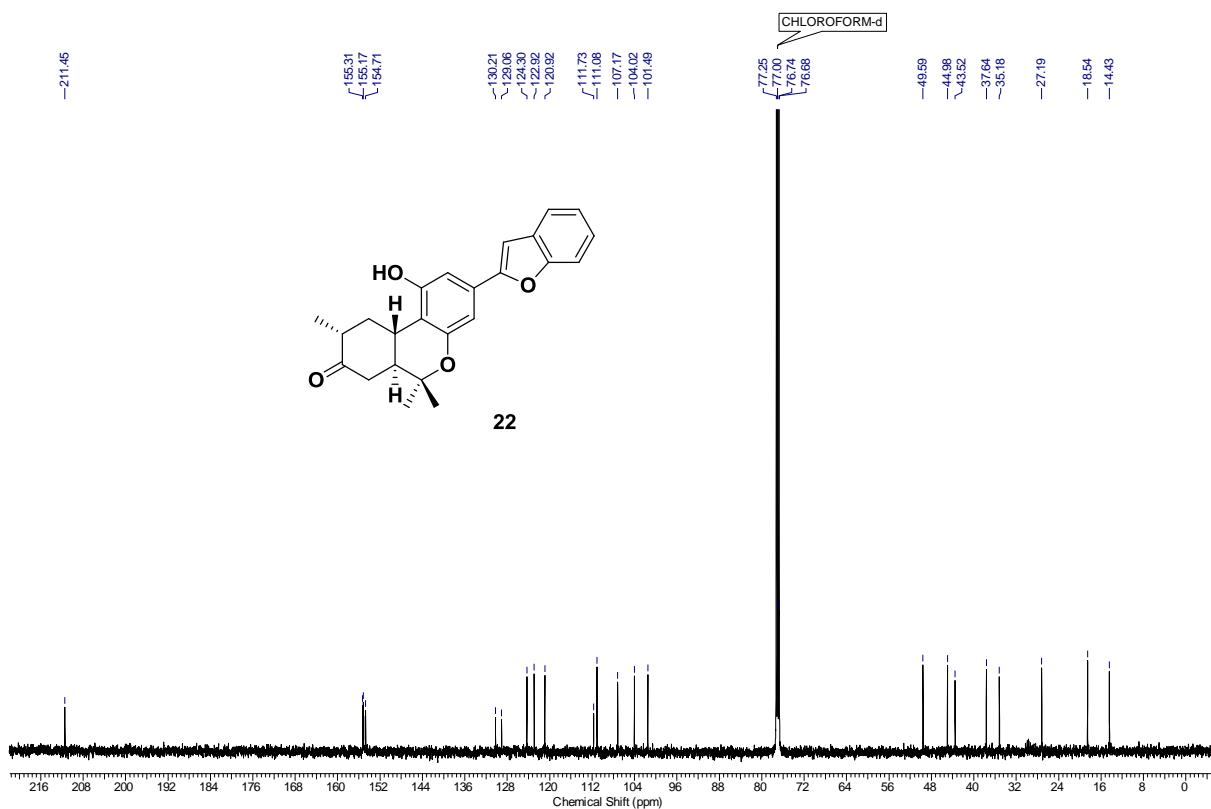
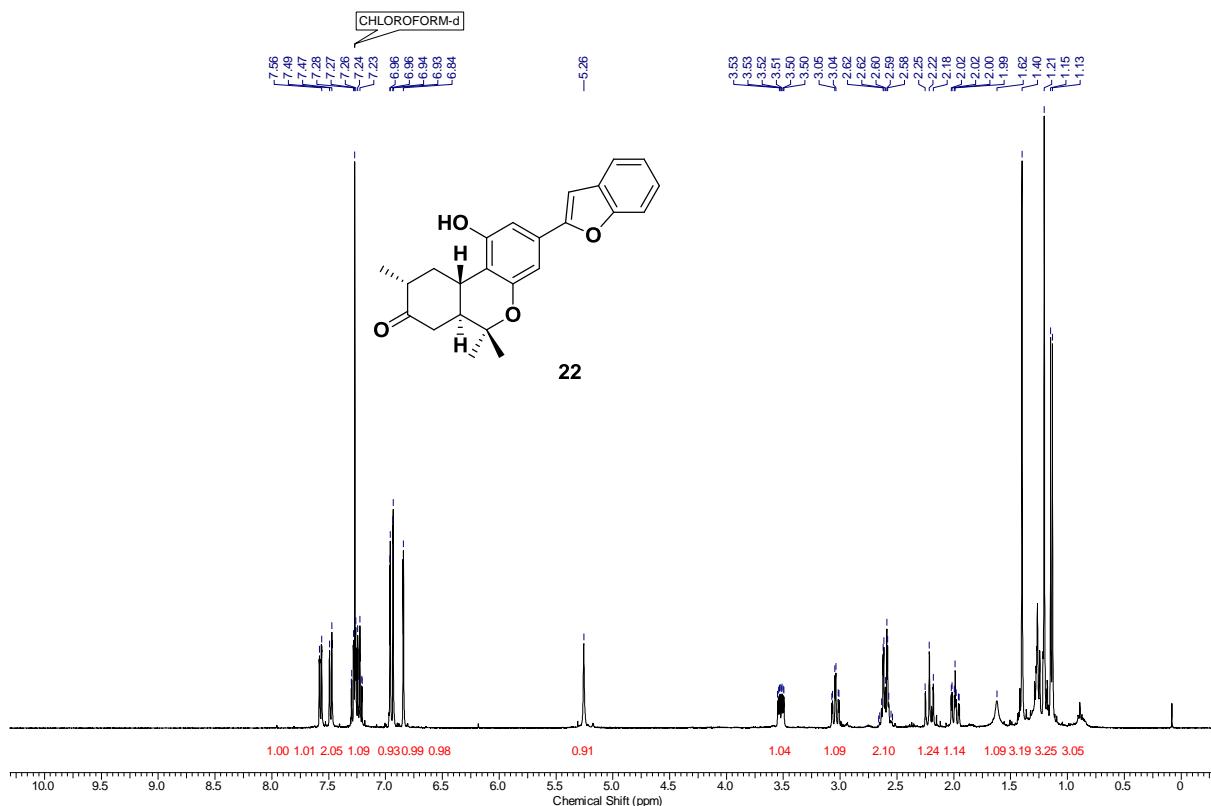
RMONO1_PROTON-4.JDF

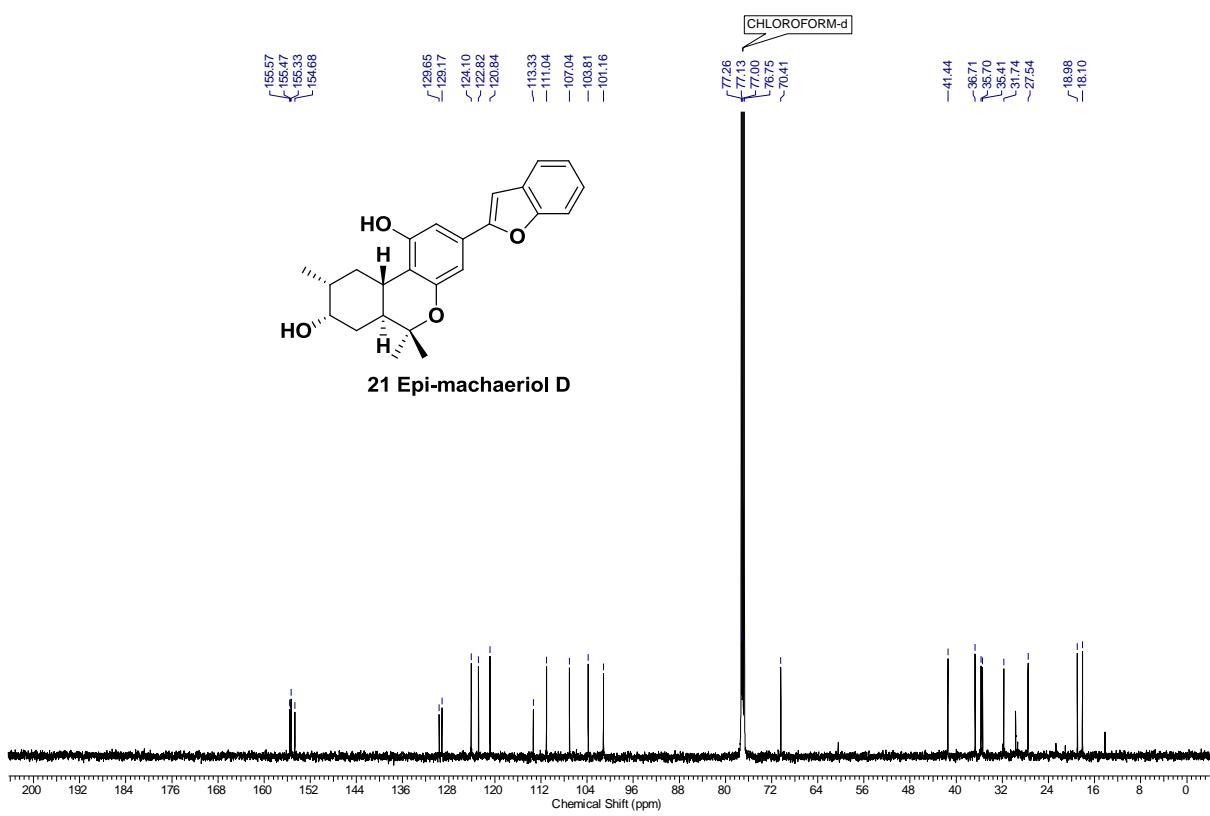
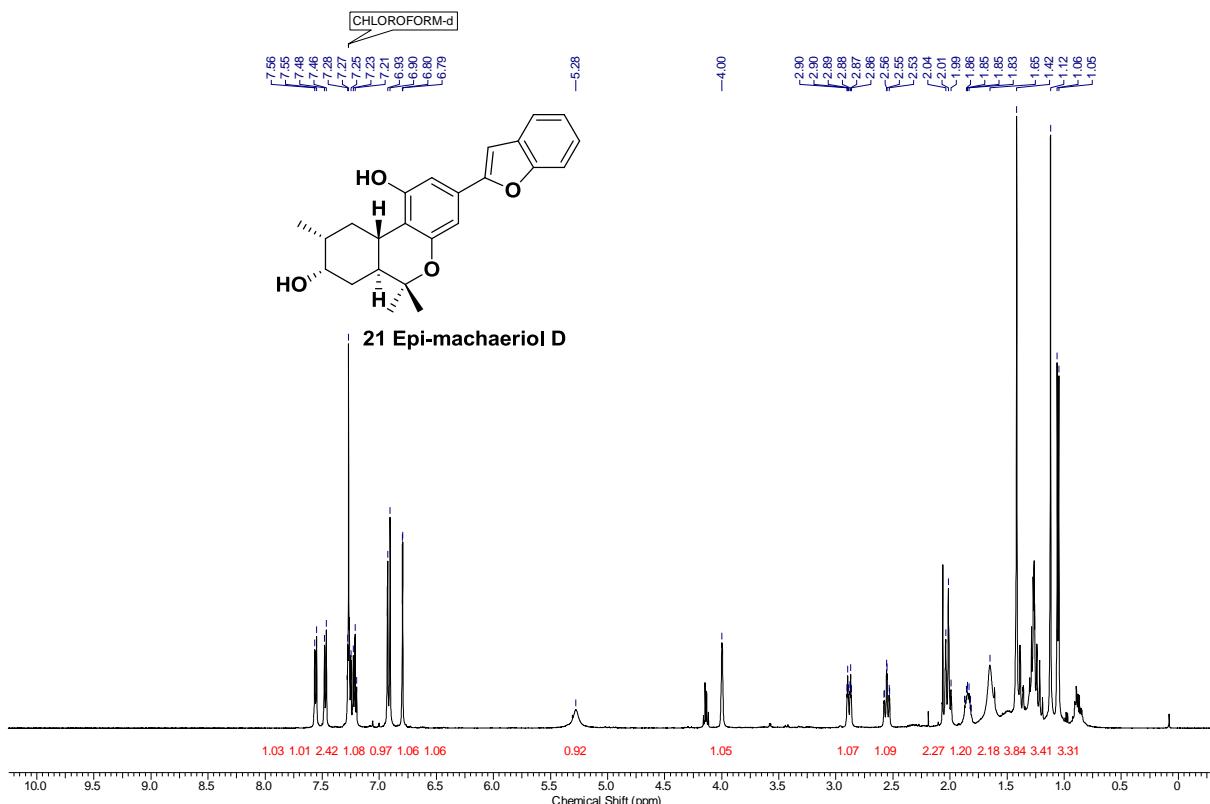


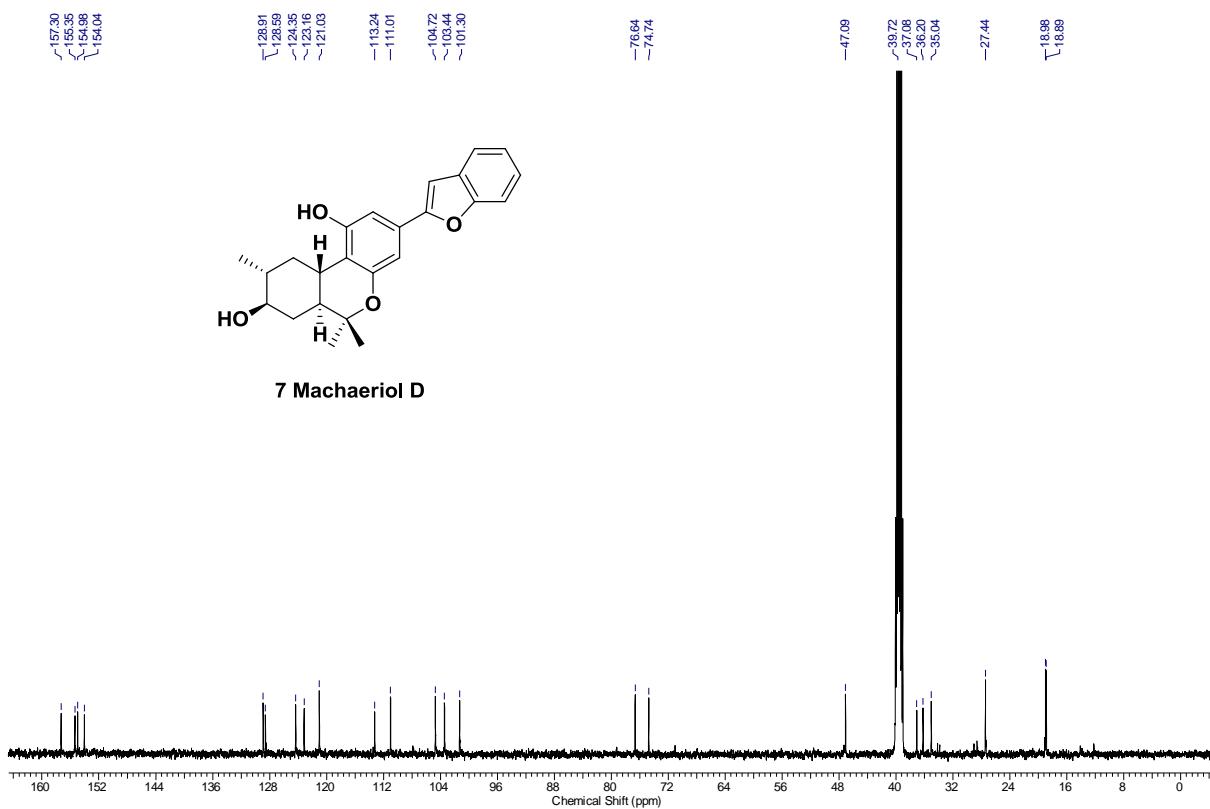
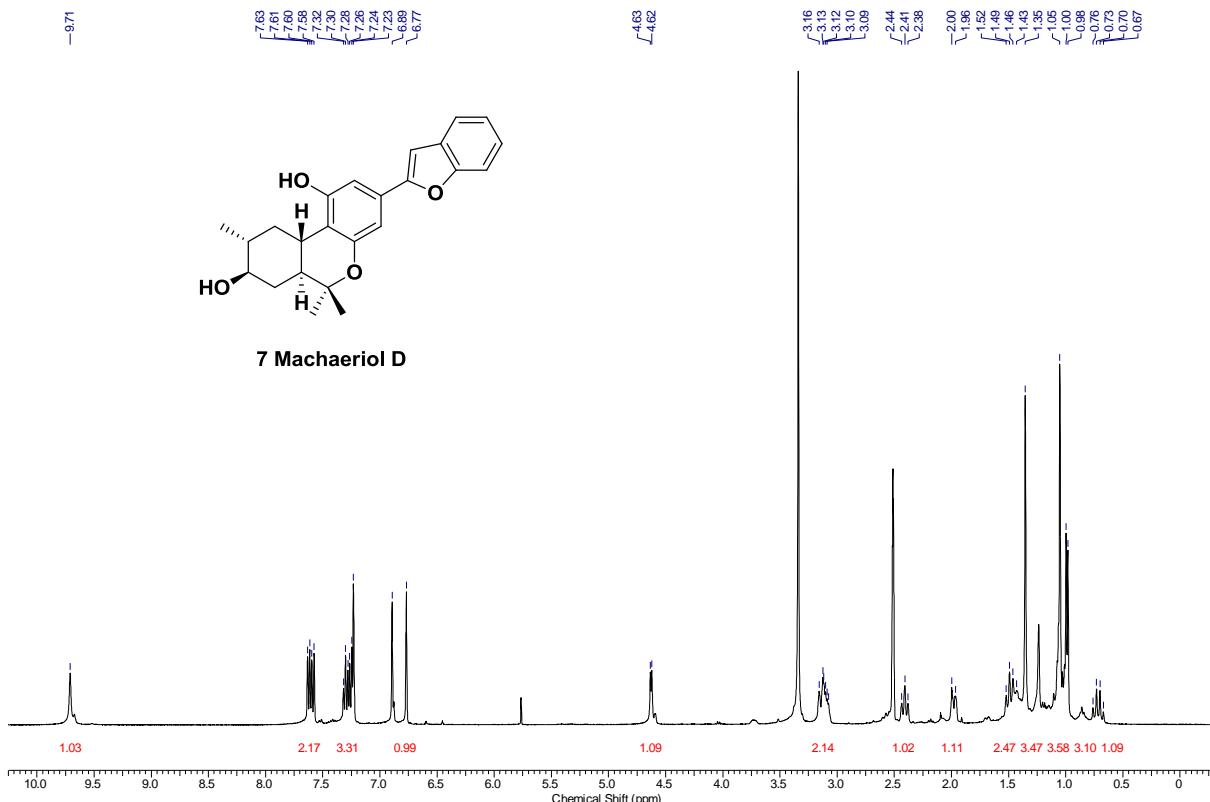
RCYCL3_1H-5.JDF

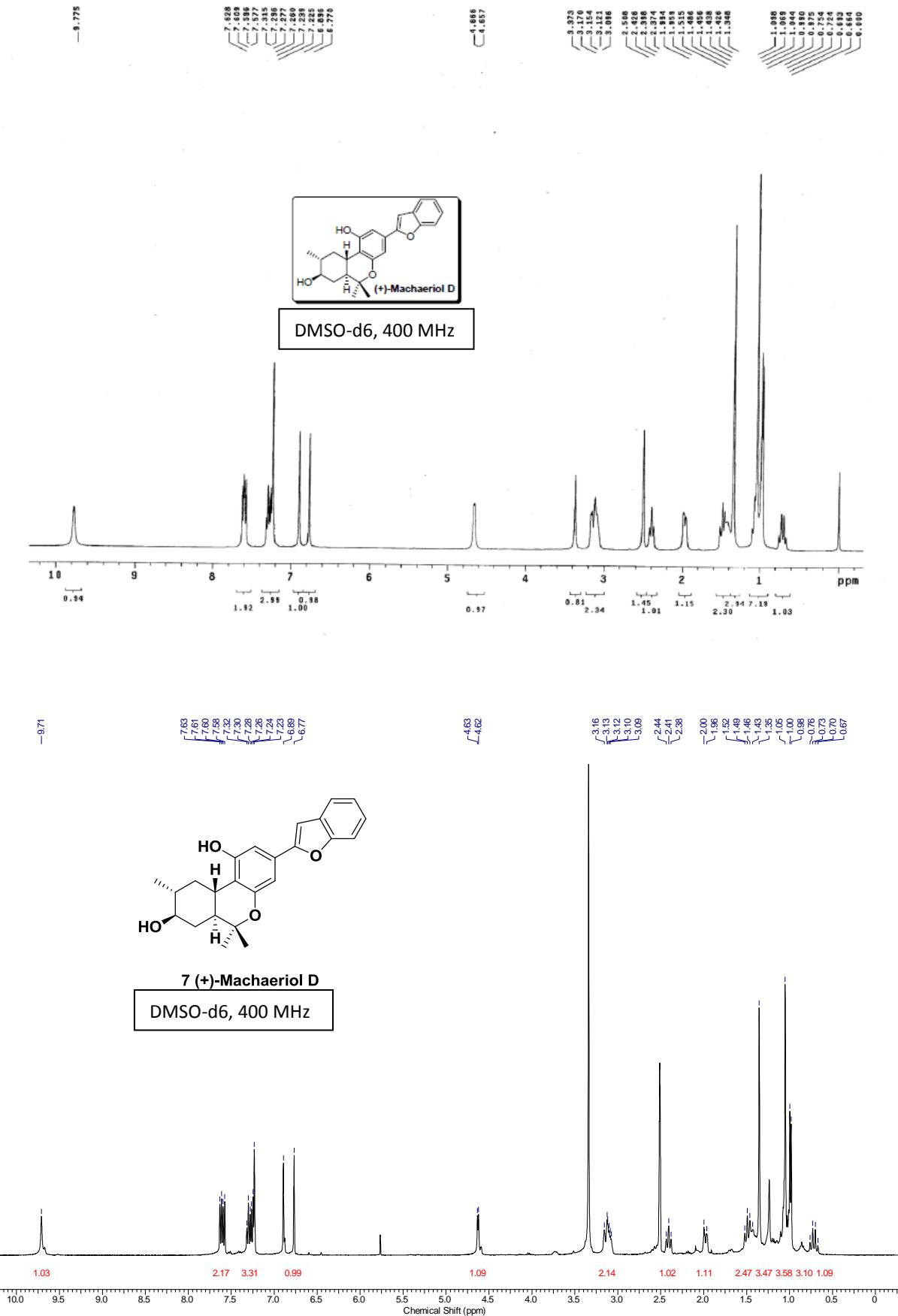


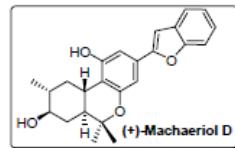




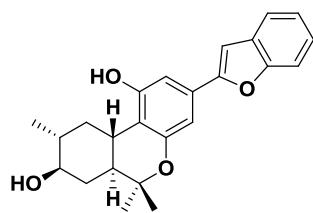
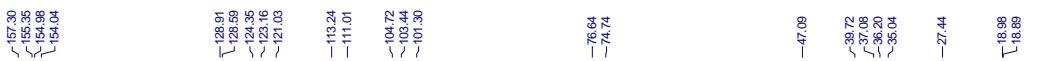
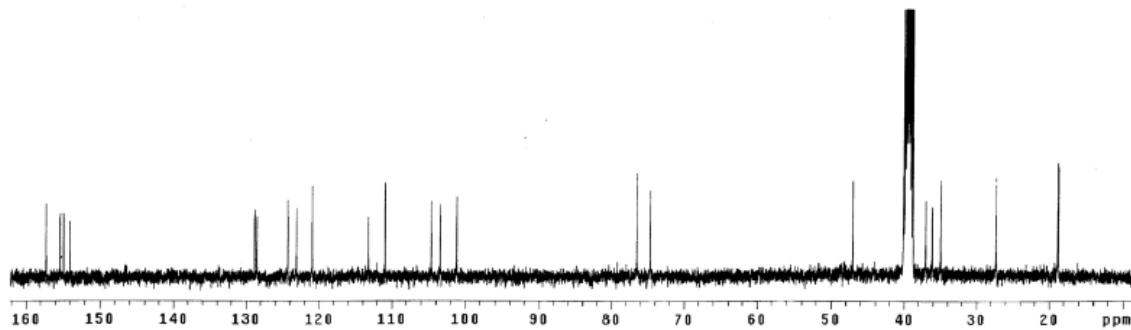




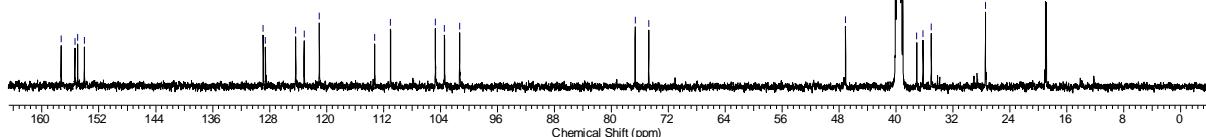




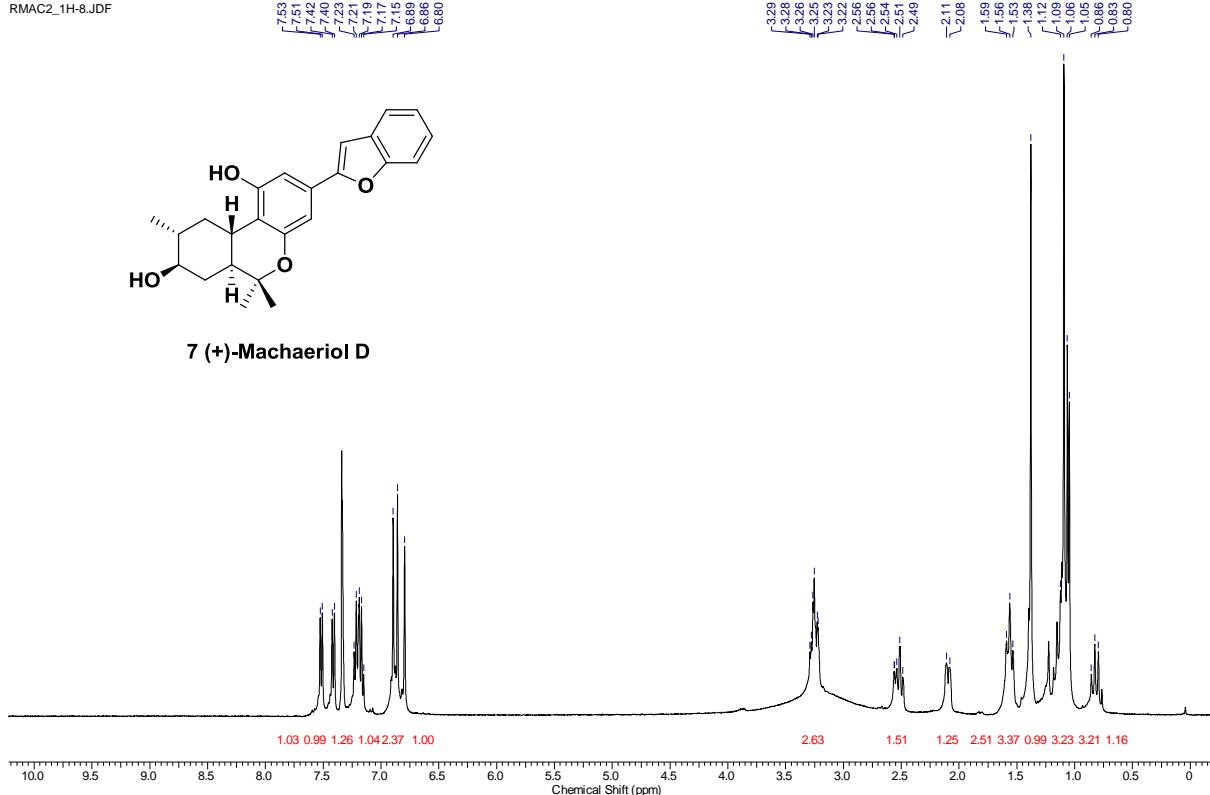
DMSO-d6, 100 MHz



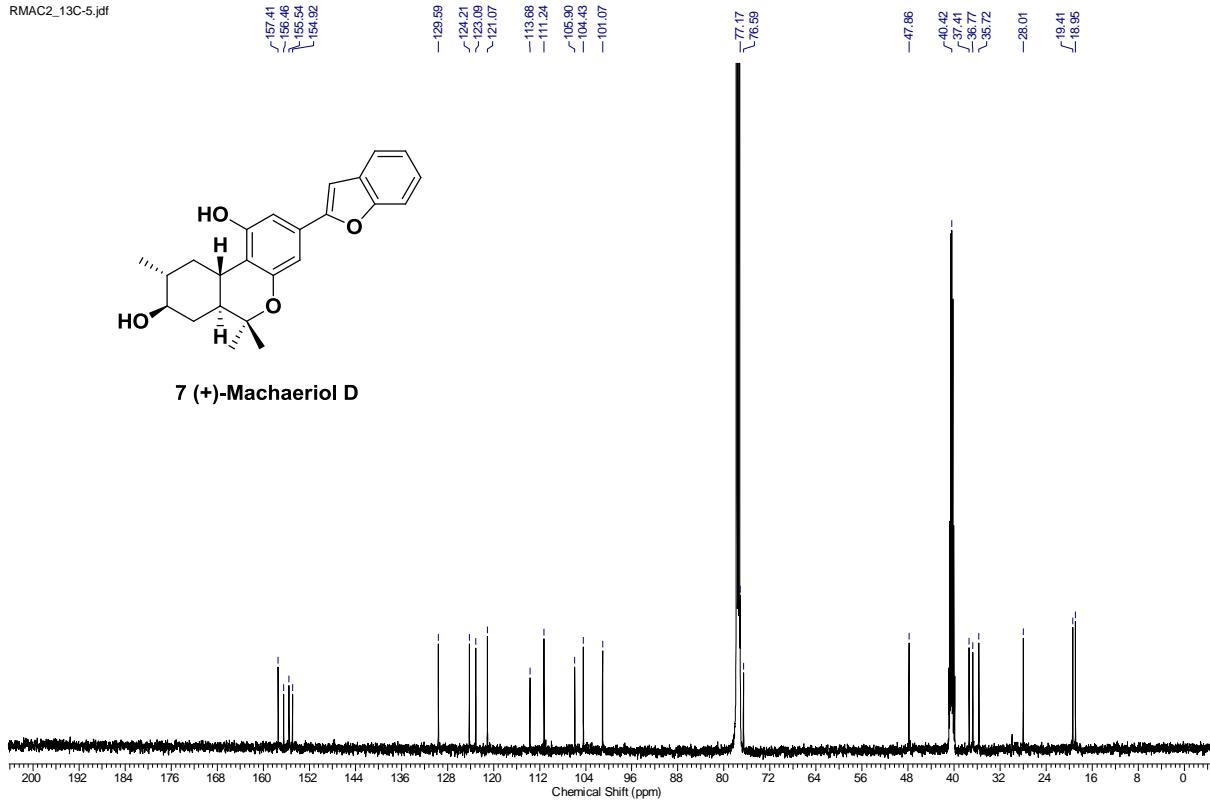
DMSO-d6, 125 MHz

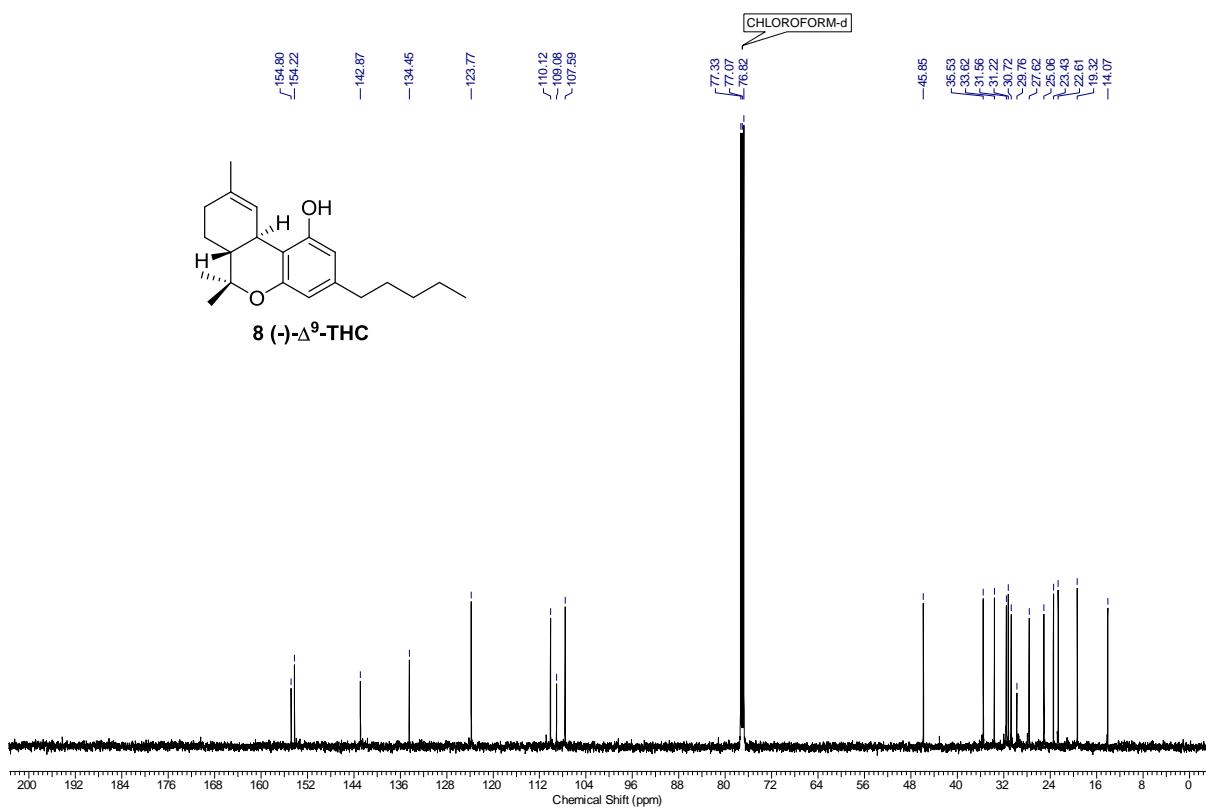
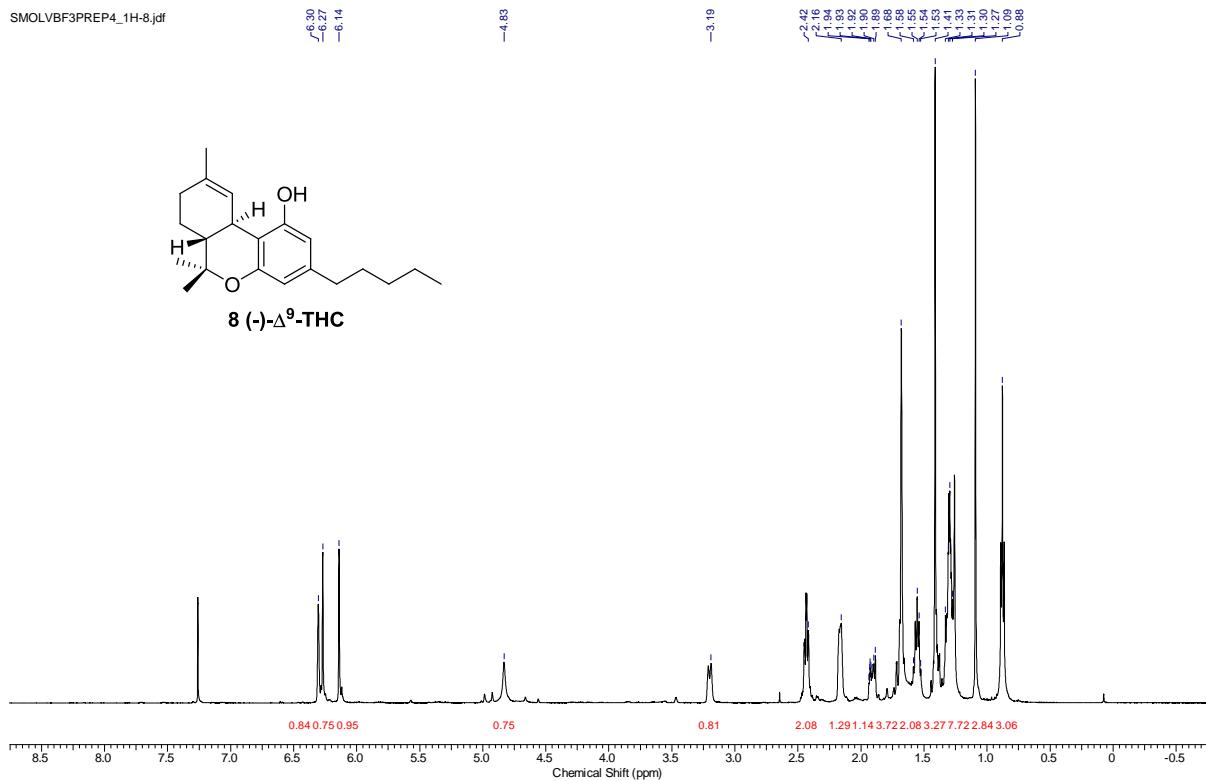


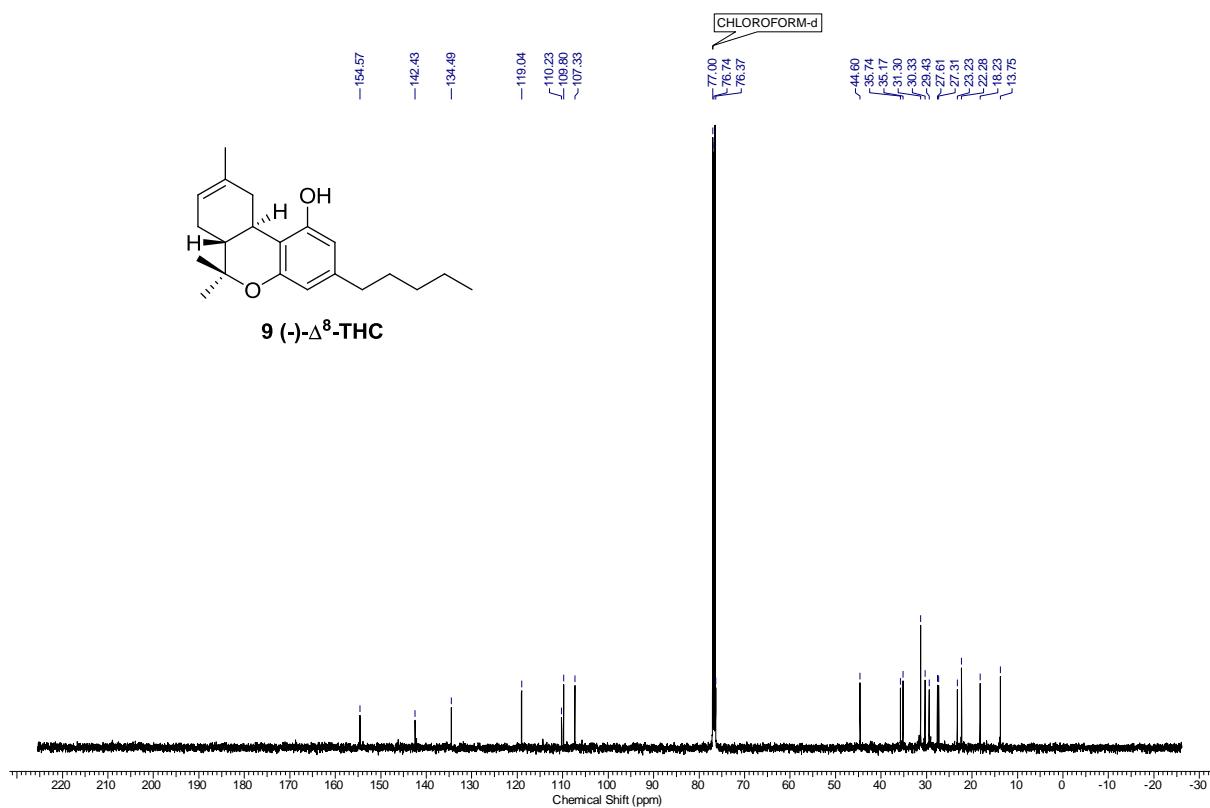
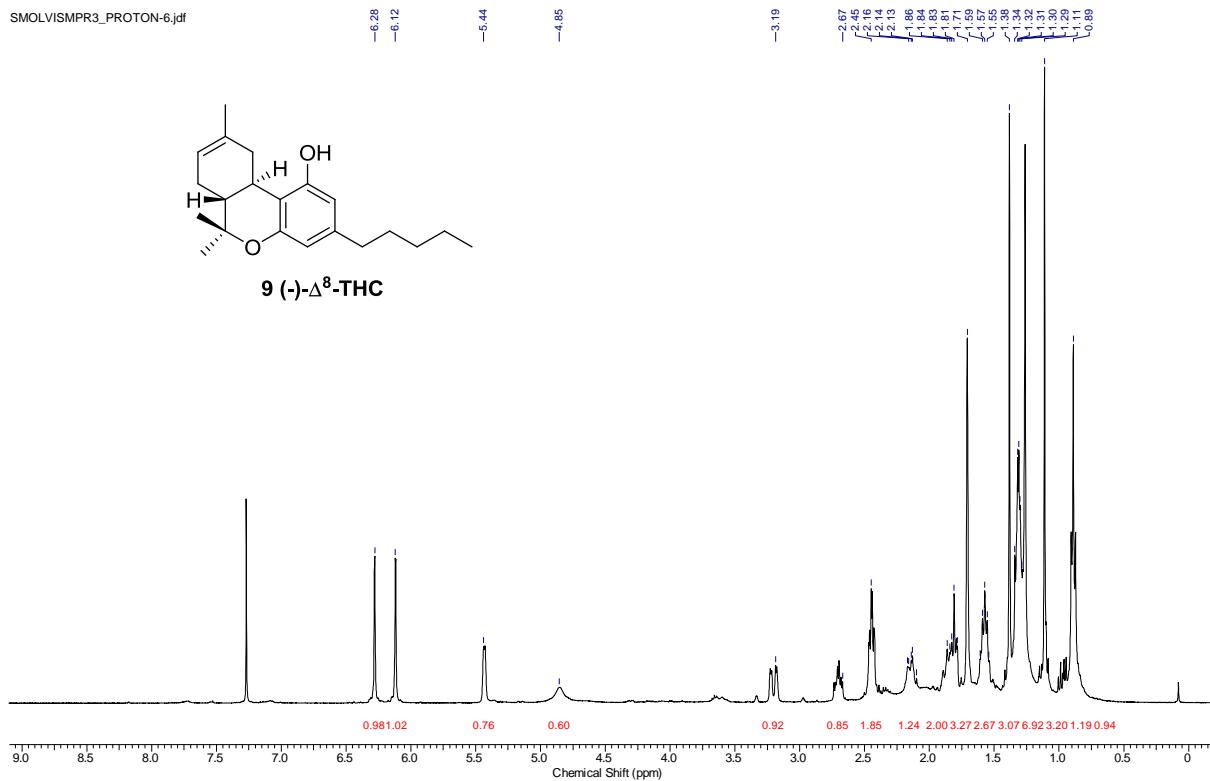
RMAC2_1H-8.JDF

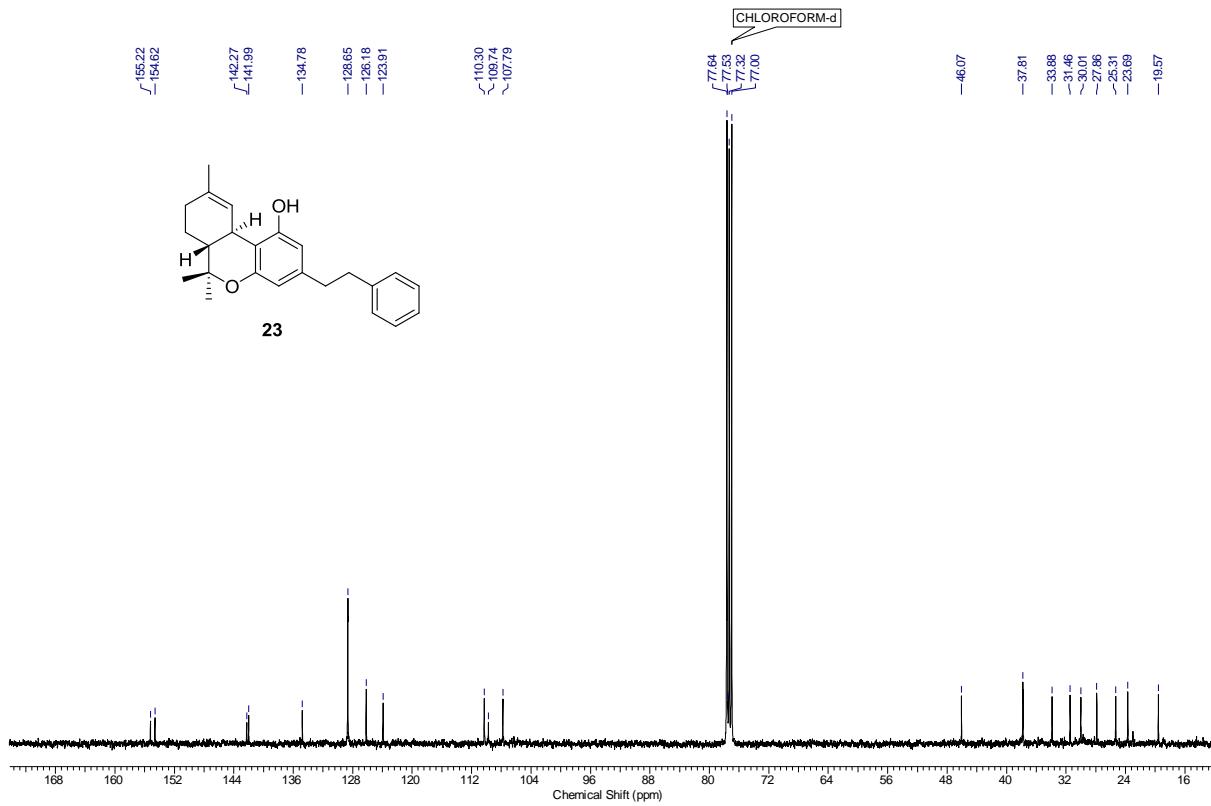
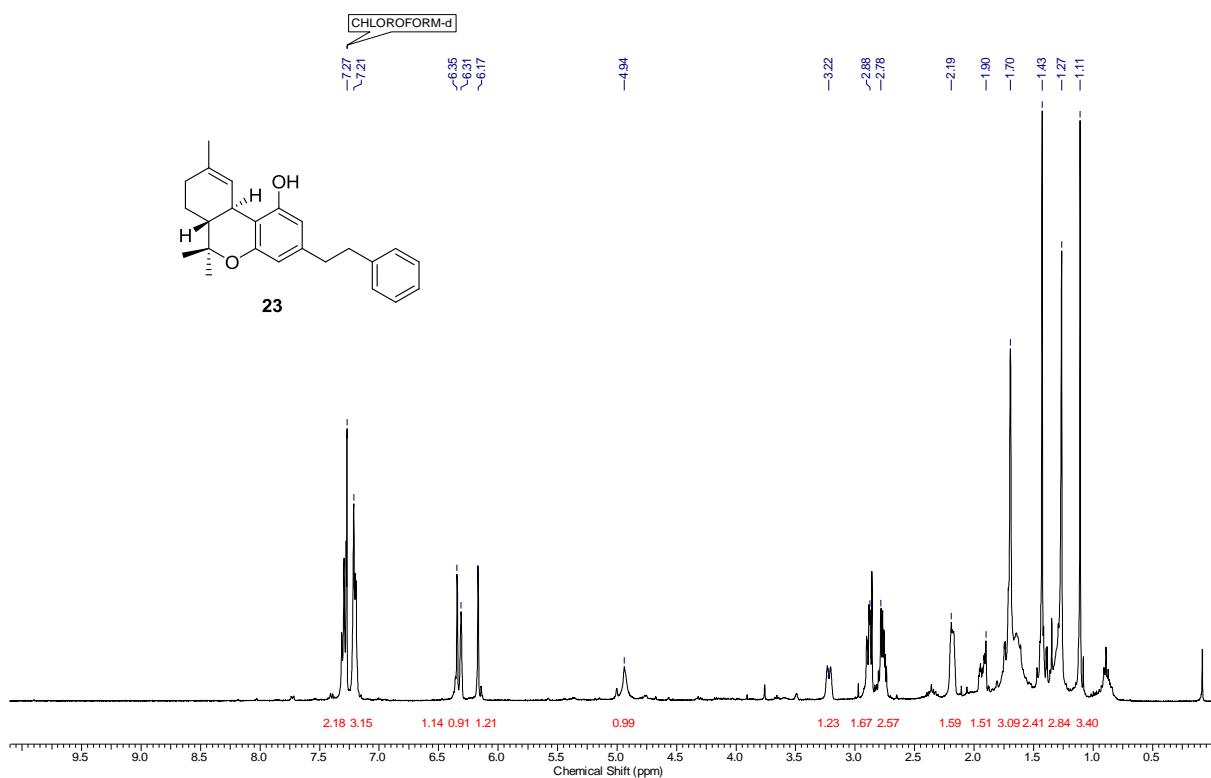


RMAC2_13C-5.jdf

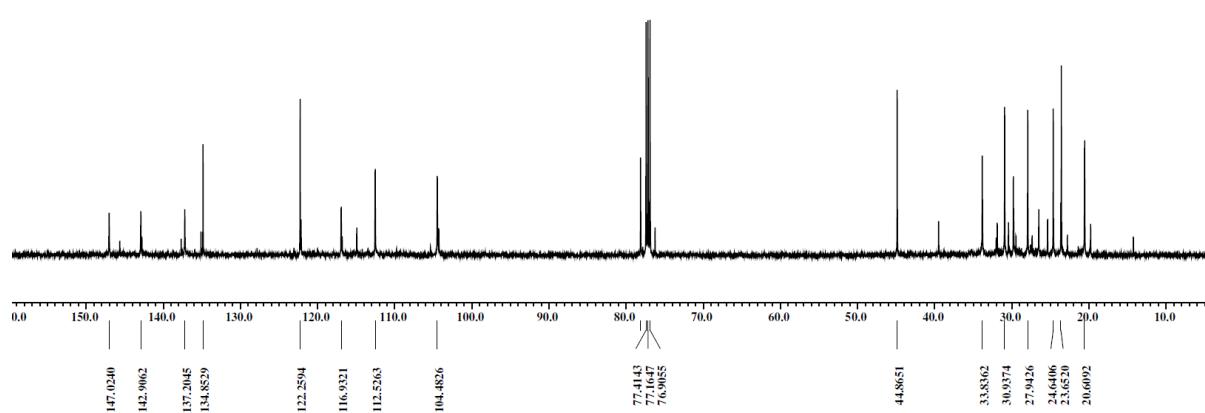
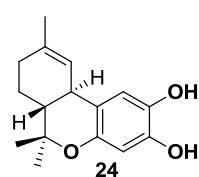
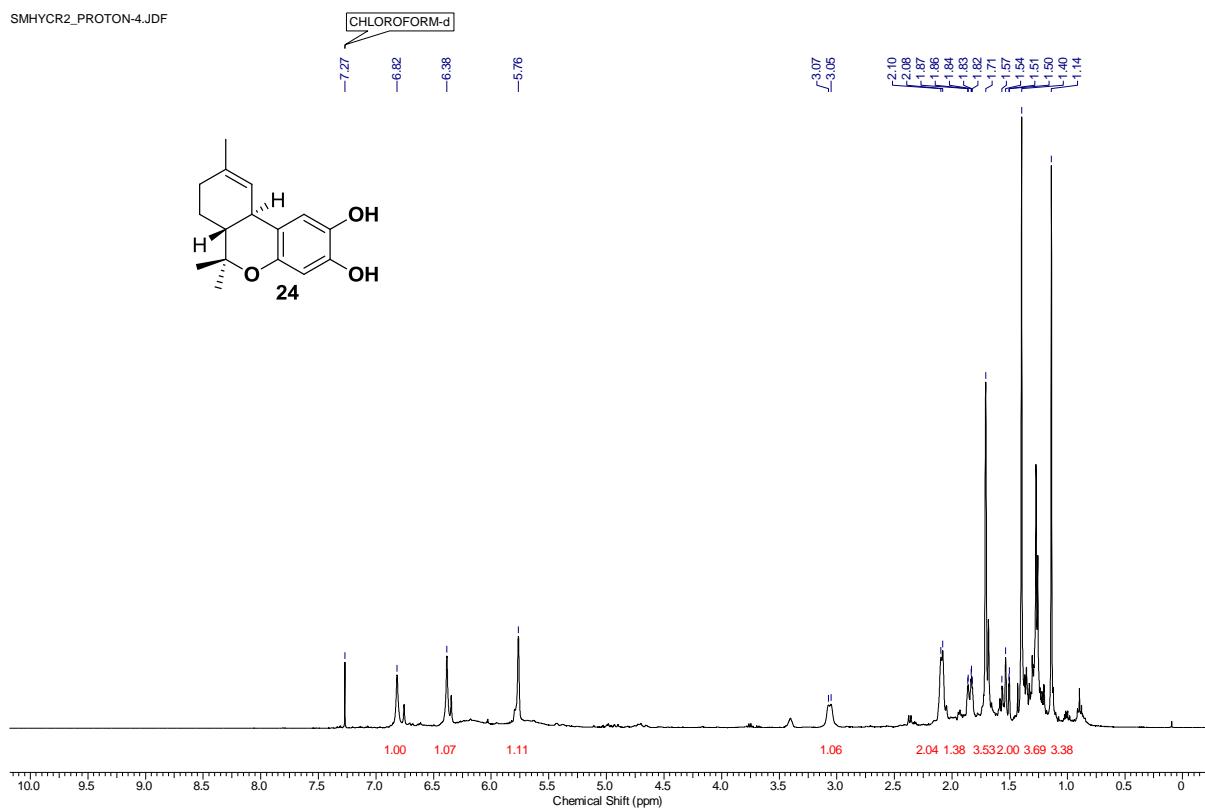


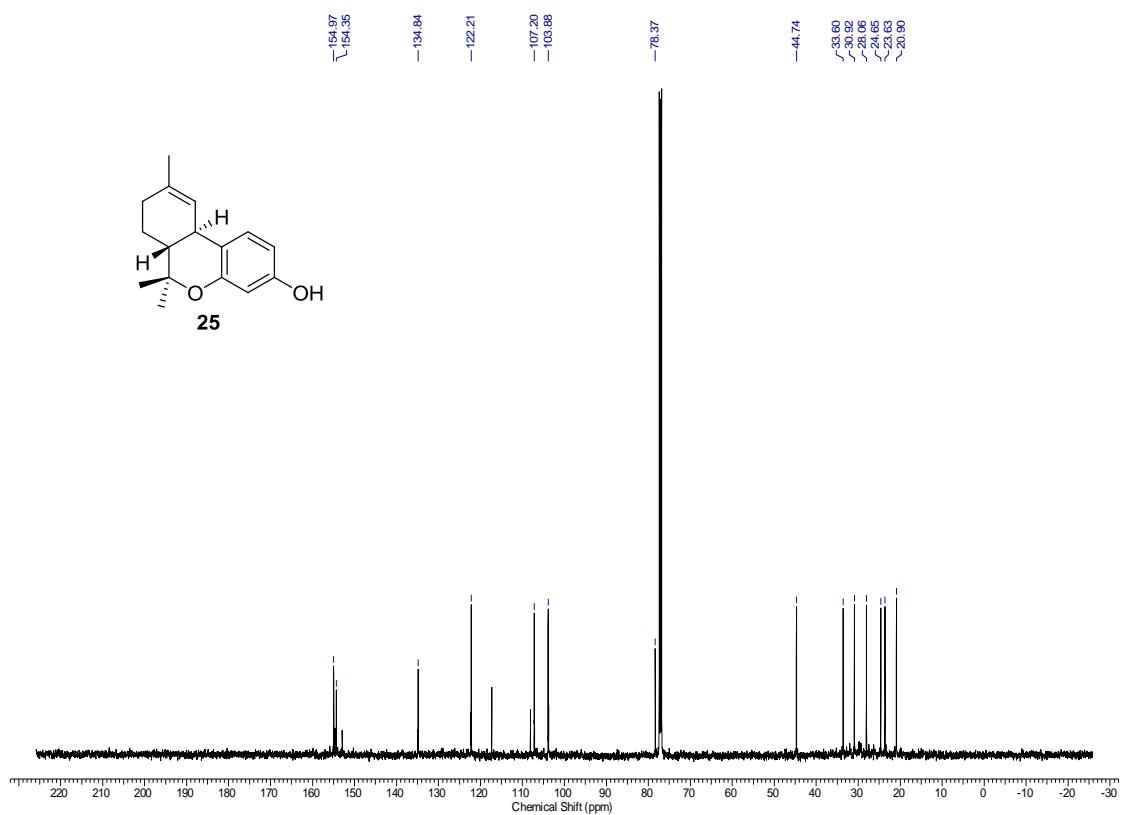
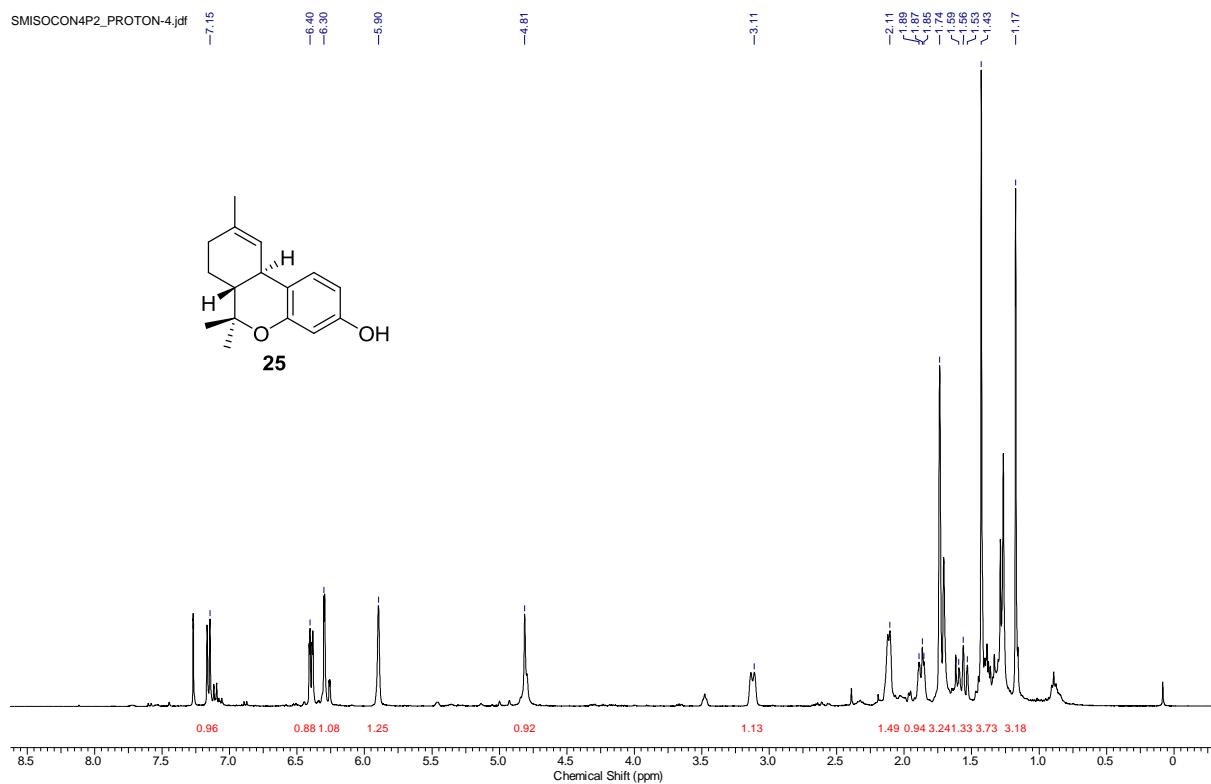


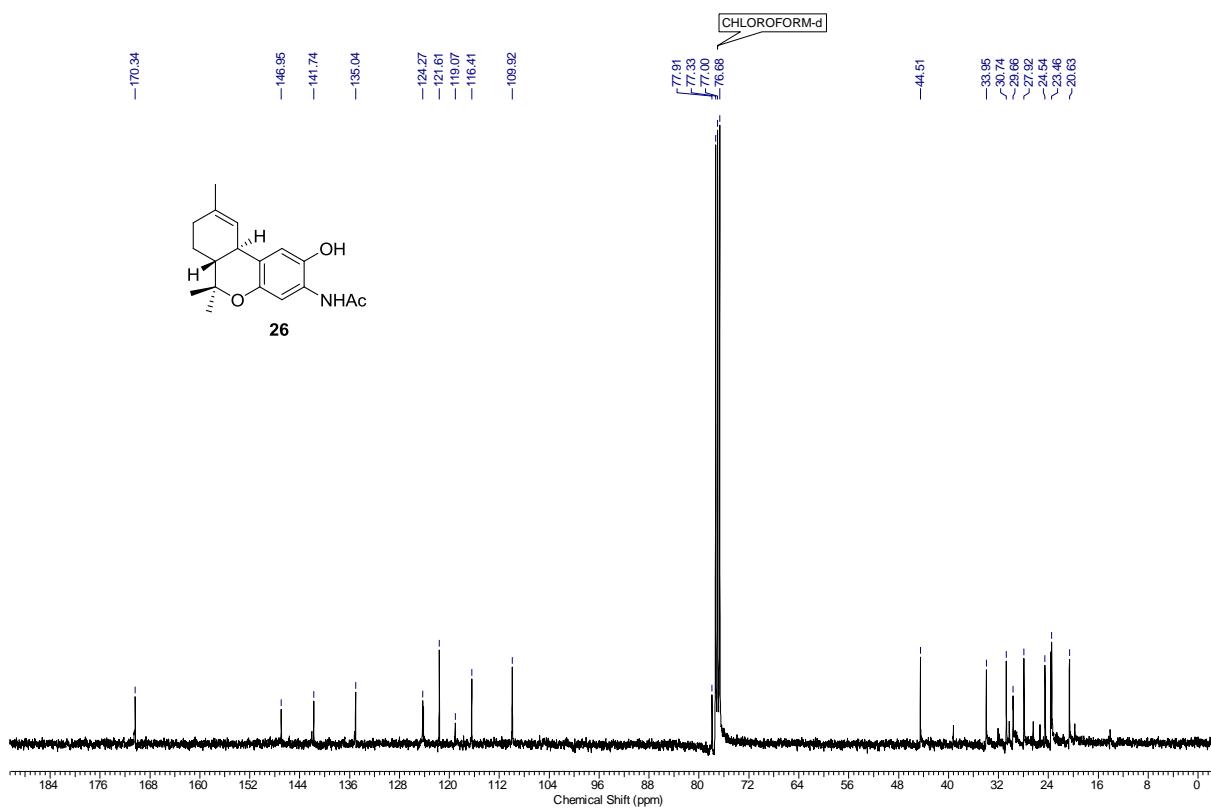
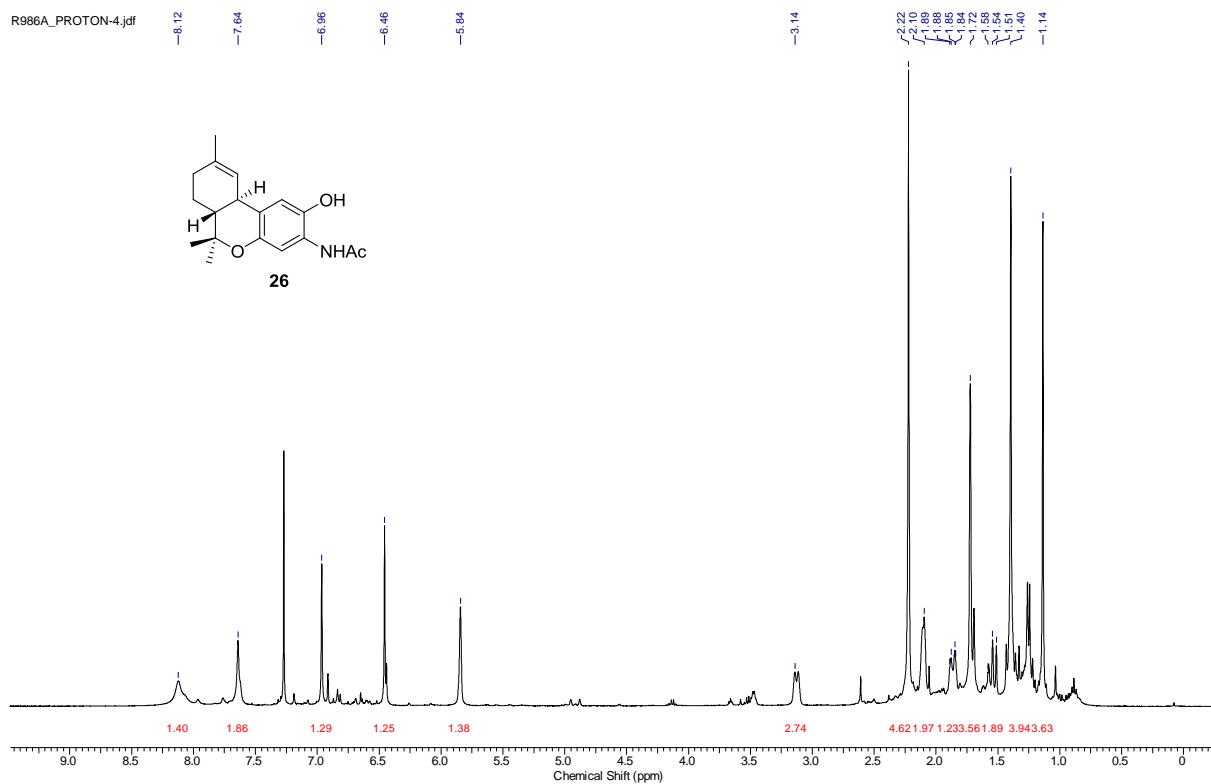


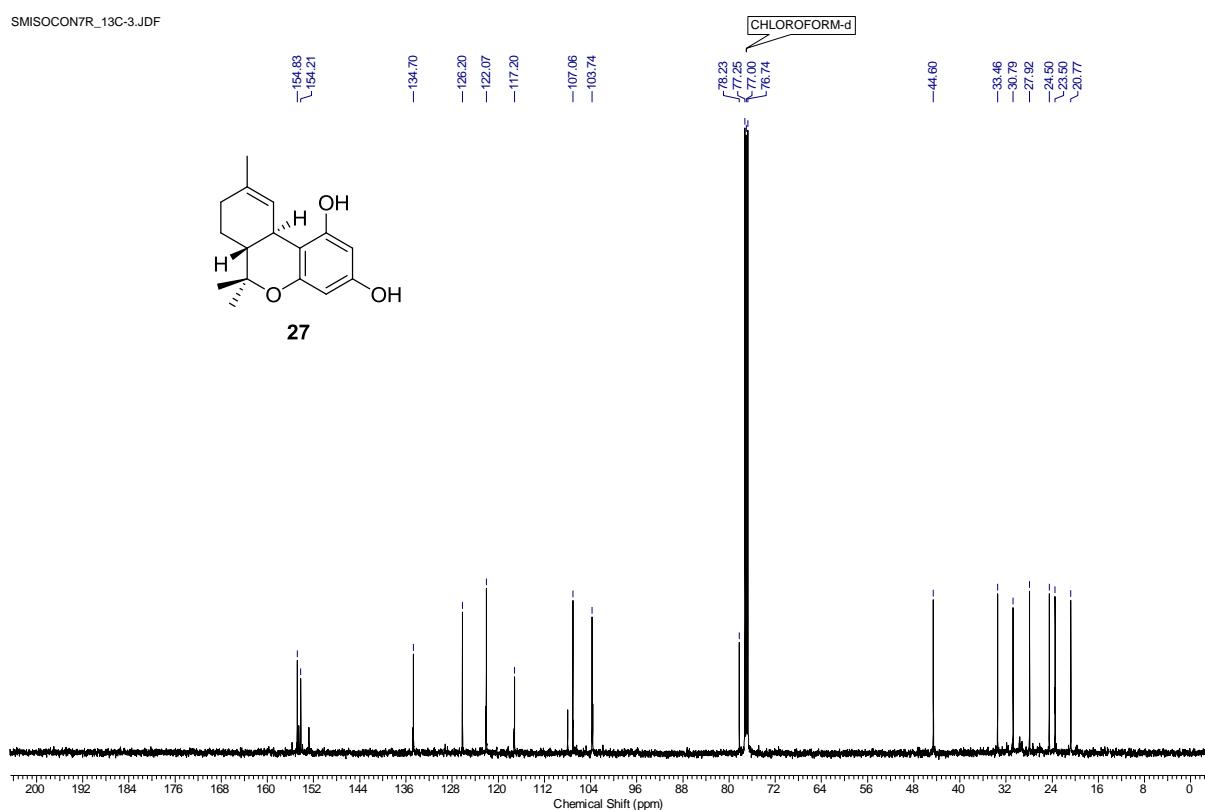
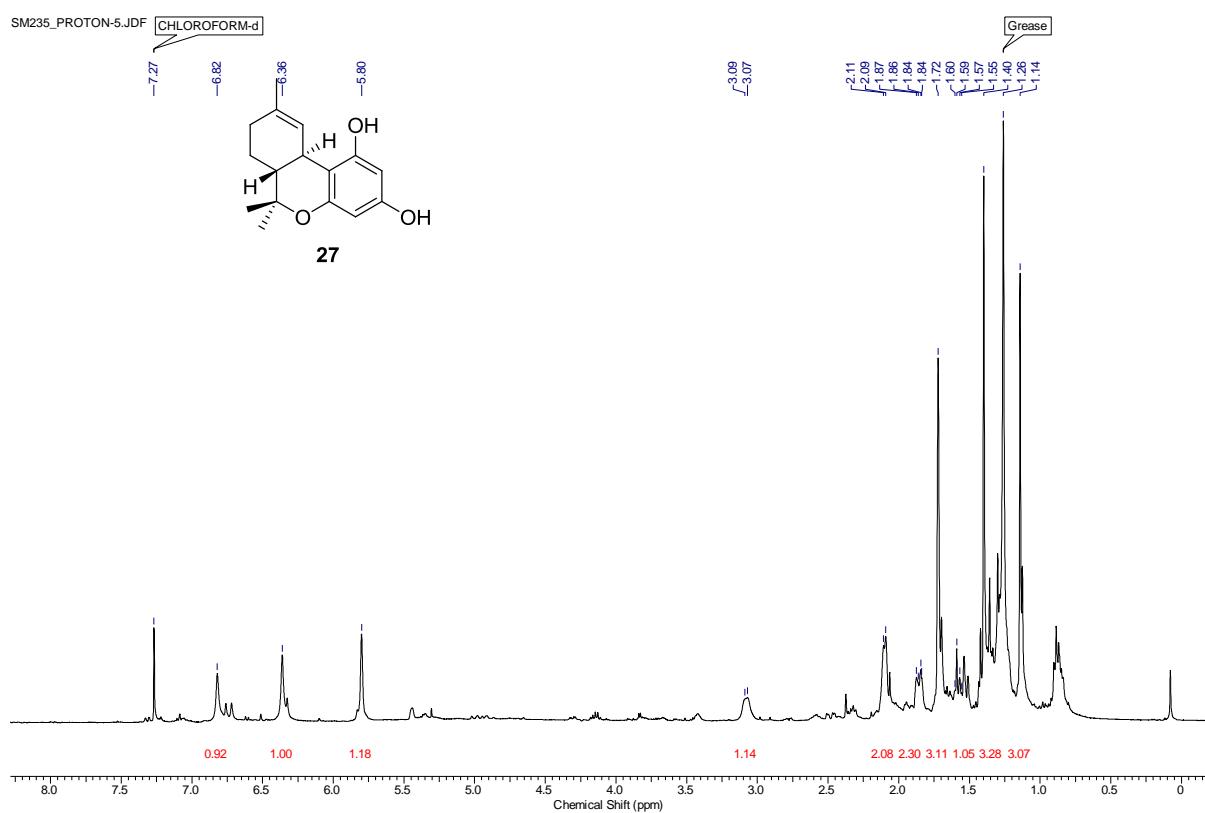


SMHYCR2_PROTON-4.JDF



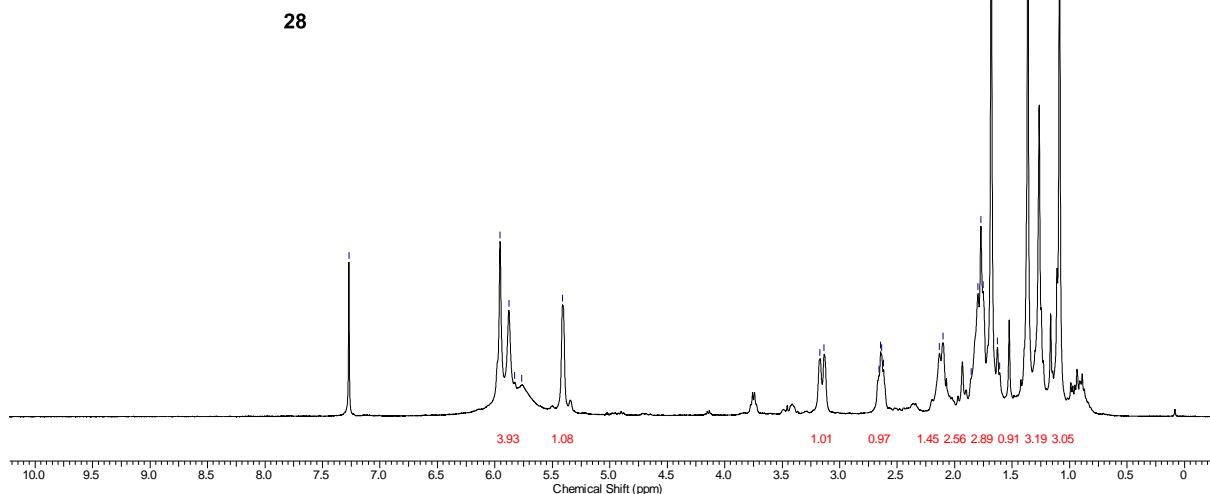
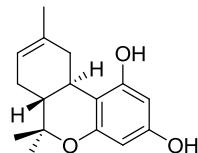






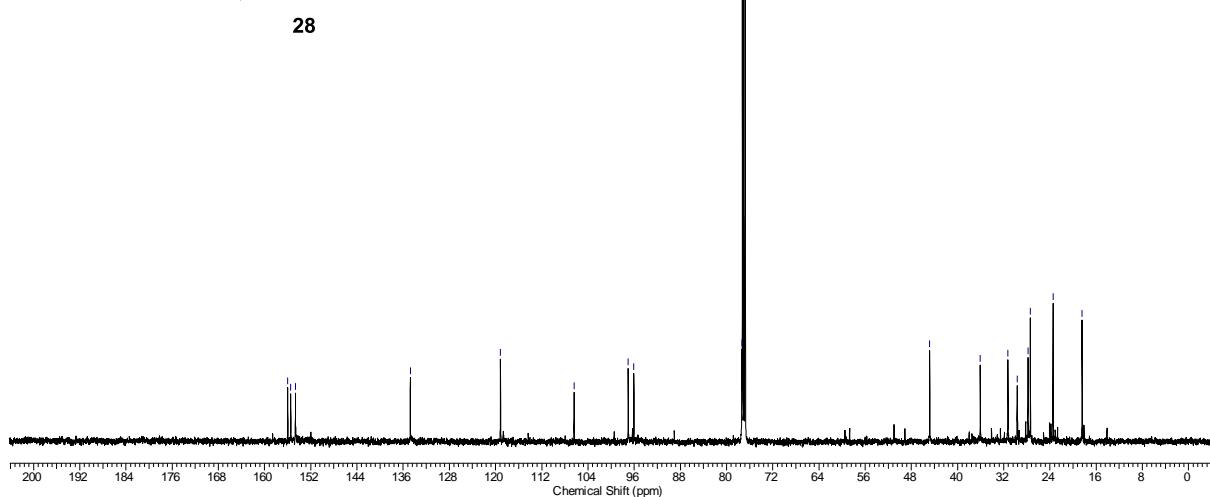
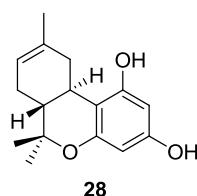
SMIDHP_PROTON-5.JDF

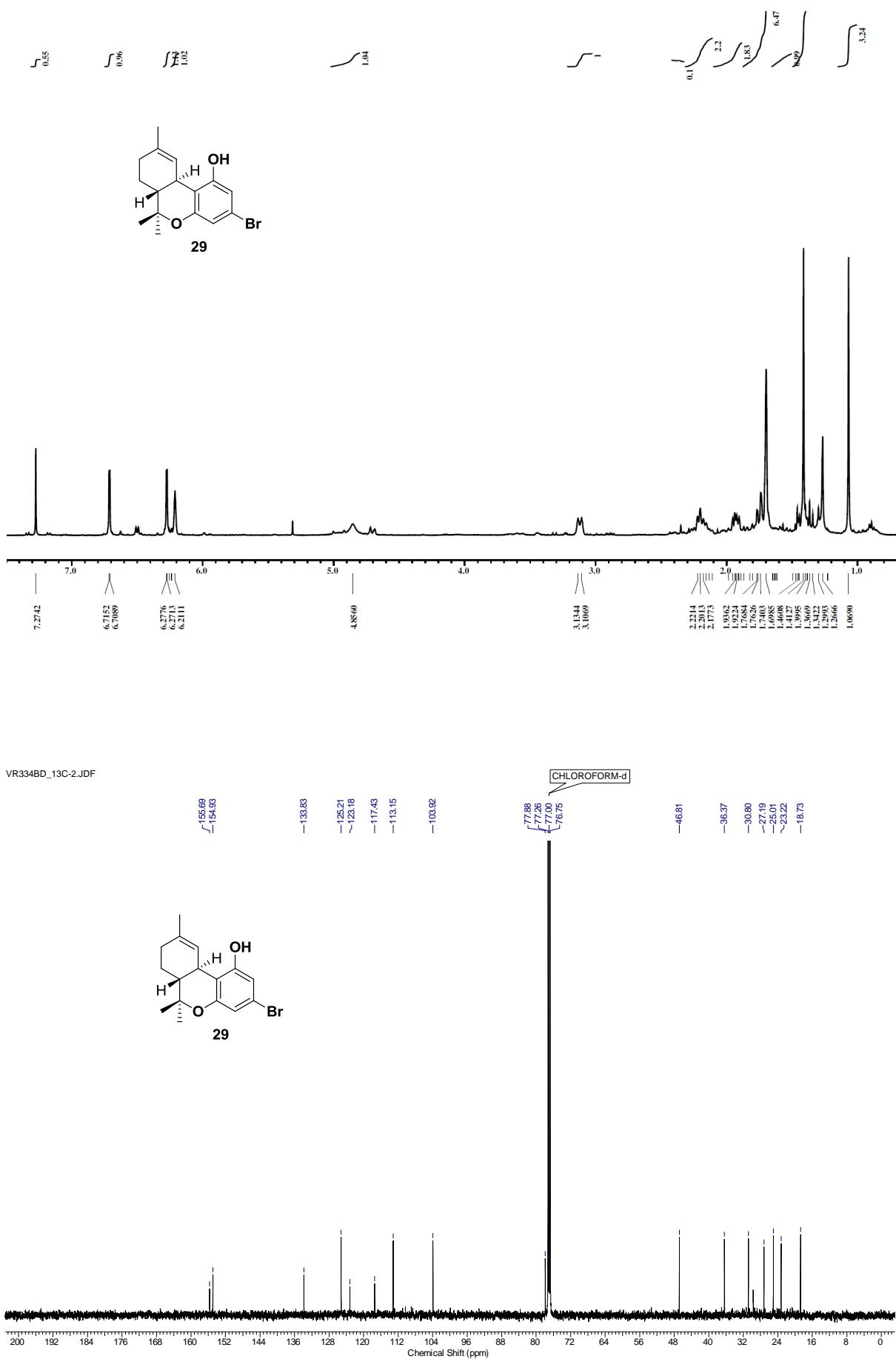
CHLOROFORM-d

-7.27
-5.05
-5.88
-5.63
-5.77
-5.41-3.17
-2.66
-2.64
-2.62
-2.13
-2.10
-1.86
-1.80
-1.77
-1.75
-1.68
-1.63
-1.61
-1.58
-1.09

SMIDHP_13C-2.JDF

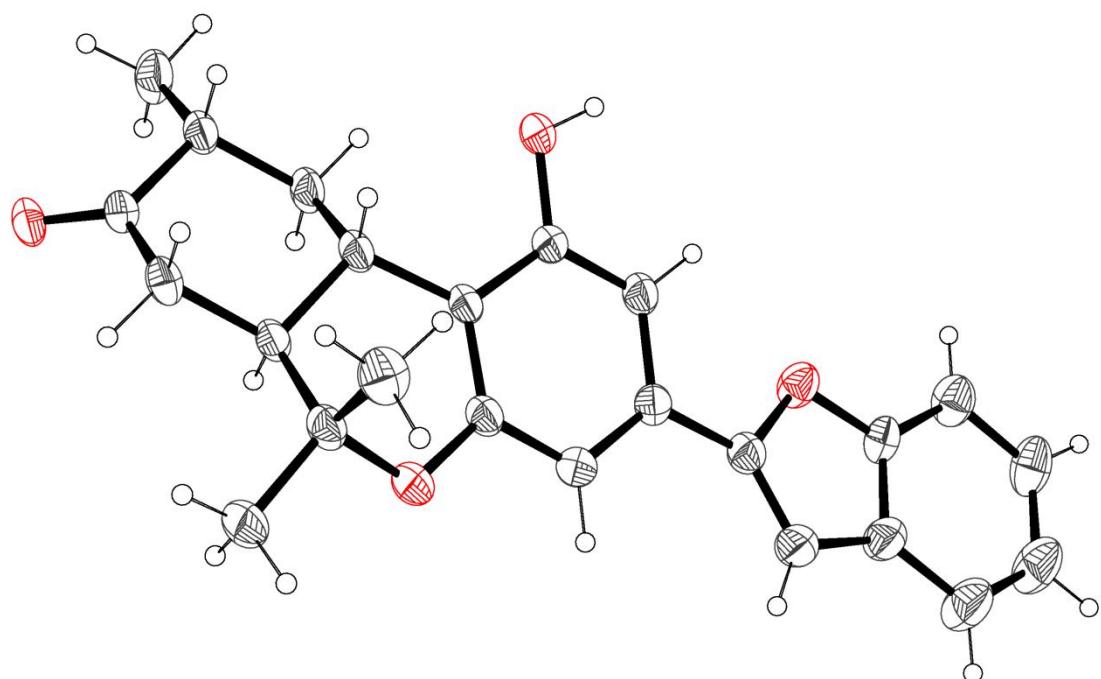
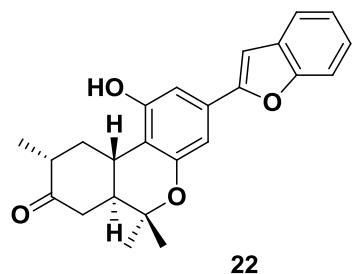
CHLOROFORM-d

-134.76
-119.15
-106.40
-97.02
-96.05
-76.75-44.81
-36.06
-31.26
-29.68
-27.79
-27.39
-23.46
-18.42



X-ray crystallographic data:

Compound (+)-22:



checkCIF/PLATON report

Structure factors have been supplied for datablock(s) c__docume~1_admini~1_desktop_rohan_30julb

THIS REPORT IS FOR GUIDANCE ONLY. IF USED AS PART OF A REVIEW PROCEDURE FOR PUBLICATION, IT SHOULD NOT REPLACE THE EXPERTISE OF AN EXPERIENCED CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC REFEREE.

No syntax errors found. CIF dictionary Interpreting this report

Datablock: c__docume~1_admini~1_desktop_rohan_30julb

Bond precision: C-C = 0.0043 Å Wavelength=0.71073

Cell: a=8.814 (2) b=9.199 (3) c=24.640 (7)
alpha=90 beta=90 gamma=90

Temperature: 173 K

	Calculated	Reported
Volume	1997.8 (10)	1997.8 (10)
Space group	P 21 21 21	P2(1)2(1)2(
Hall group	P 2ac 2ab	?
Moiety formula	C24 H24 O4	C24 H23 O4
Sum formula	C24 H24 O4	C24 H24 O4
Mr	376.43	376.43
Dx, g cm-3	1.252	1.252
Z	4	4
Mu (mm-1)	0.084	0.084
F000	800.0	800.0
F000'	800.40	
h,k,lmax	10,11,29	10,11,29
Nref	3713 [2145]	3712
Tmin, Tmax	0.978, 0.981	0.978, 0.981
Tmin'	0.978	

Correction method= EMPIRICAL

Data completeness= 1.73/1.00 Theta (max) = 25.490

R(reflections)= 0.0526(2450) wR2(reflections)= 0.1227(3712)

S = 1.083 Npar= 257
