

**The Asymmetric Synthesis of CF₃- Containing
Spiro[pyrrolidin-3,2'-oxindole] through the Organocatalytic
1, 3-dipolar Cycloaddition Reaction**

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Table of Contents

A. General Information	S2
B. General Procedure for Syntheses of the <i>N</i> -(2, 2, 2-Trifluoroethyl) Isatin-derived Imines (GPI) and Their Analytical Data	S2
C. Reaction Condition Optimization	S8
D. Representative Procedure	S9
E. Analytical Data and HPLC Chromatogram of the Addition Products	S10
F. Crystal Structure of 1g	S36
G. Crystal Structure of 3k	S37
H. Copies of ¹ H, ¹³ C and ¹⁹ F NMR spectra	S38

A. General Information

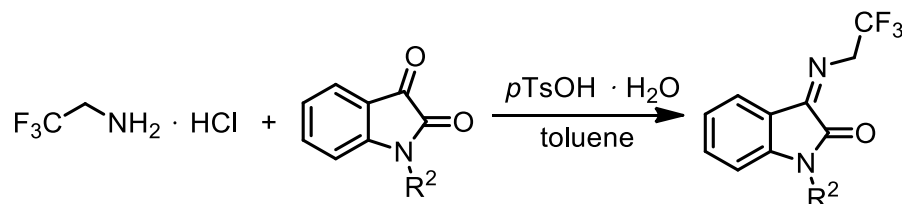
Reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC), and compounds were visualized with a UV light at 254 nm. Column chromatography purifications were carried out using silica gel. ^1H , ^{13}C and ^{19}F NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker (300 MHz) spectrometer in CDCl_3 , unless otherwise stated, using tetramethylsilane (TMS) as internal standard. Data are presented as follows: chemical shift, integration, multiplicity (br = broad, s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet) and coupling constant in He^{20}z (Hz). Mass peaks are identified by the corresponding m/z values. The ee values determination was carried out using chiral high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) with Chiracel AD-H column, Chiracel OD-H column and Chiracel IA column. Optical rotations were measured on a digital polarimeter and are reported as follows: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{\text{T}}$ (concentration (g/100 mL), solvent).

All solvents were obtained from commercial sources and were purified according to standard procedures. The catalyst was prepared according to literature procedure.^[1]

Reference:

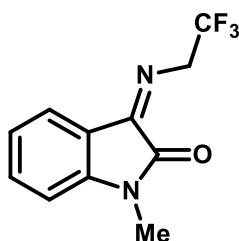
[1] a) M. Marigo, T. C. Wabnitz, D. Fielenbach, K. A. Jørgensen, *Angew. Chem.* 2005, 117, 804; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2005, 44, 794; b) Y. Hayashi, H. Gotoh, T. Hayashi, M. Shoji, *Angew. Chem.* 2005, 117, 4284; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2005, 44, 4212.

B. General Procedure for Syntheses of the *N*-(2,2,2-Trifluoroethyl) Isatin-derived Imines (GP1) and Their Analytical Data



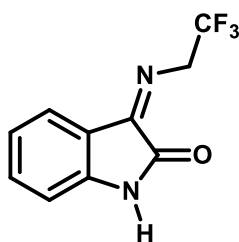
Isatin (10 mmol), 2,2,2-trifluoroethylamine hydrochloride (15 mmol) and *p*-toluenesulfonic acid (0.5 mmol) were suspended in toluene (10 mL) in a two-neck flask with a water separator and a condenser. The mixture was then heated to separate the water until complete disappearance of the starting materials, after which it was cooled to room temperature, washed with a small quantity of saturated NaHCO_3 solution and dried by Na_2SO_4 . After an evaporation of the organic solvent, the crude residue was purified by flash chromatography (silica gel, hexane/ethyl acetate) and afforded the resulting ketimine as described below.

1-methyl-3-((2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)imino)indolin-2-one(1a)



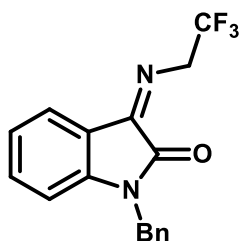
Ketimine **1a** was obtained according to **GP1**. Chromatography on a silica gel using hexane/AcOEt as an eluent afforded 1.89 g of **1a** in 78.1% yield as a yellow solid, mp = 104 – 105 °C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.83 (q, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 3.23 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.6, 155.7, 146.2, 133.8, 125.1 (q, *J*_{CF} = 276.2 Hz), 123.4, 122.9, 120.5, 108.8, 53.5 (q, *J*_{CF} = 32.0 Hz), 25.8. ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -71.9, -71.1. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₉F₃N₂NaO [M+Na]⁺: 265.0559, found 265.0560.

3-((2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)imino)indolin-2-one(**1b**)



Ketimine **1b** was obtained according to **GP1**. Chromatography on a silica gel using hexane/AcOEt as an eluent afforded 1.69 g of **1b** in 74.1% yield as a yellow solid, mp = 205 – 206 °C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.39 (s, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.8, 1H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 7.5, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (q, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (75MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 159.7, 156.4, 145.3, 134.0, 122.4, 122.3, 120.6, 125.5 (q, *J*_{CF} = 276.0 Hz), 110.9, 52.3 (q, *J*_{CF} = 31.0 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ -70.0, -70.5. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₀H₇F₃N₂NaO [M+Na]⁺: 251.0403, found 251.0404.

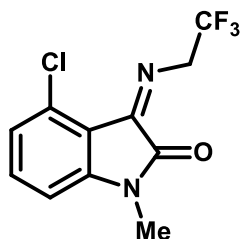
1-benzyl-3-((2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)imino)indolin-2-one(**1c**)



Ketimine **1c** was obtained according to **GP1**. Chromatography on a silica gel using hexane/AcOEt as an eluent afforded 2.39 g of **1c** in 75.2% yield as a yellow solid, mp = 154 – 155 °C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.06 – 7.38 (m, 6H),

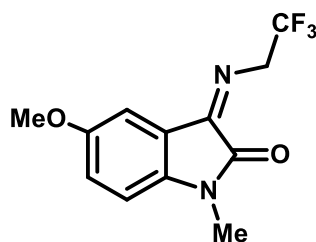
7.09 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.83 – 4.93 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.6, 155.6, 145.5, 134.9, 133.7, 129.0, 128.0, 127.4, 125.1 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 274.5$ Hz), 123.5, 123.1, 120.7, 109.8, 53.6 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 32.3$ Hz), 43.6. ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.1, -71.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{NaO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 341.0872, found 341.0874.

4-chloro-1-methyl-3-((2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)imino)indolin-2-one(1d)



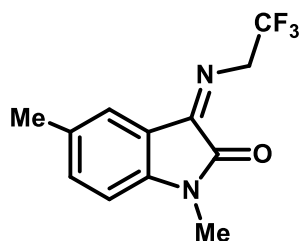
Ketimine **1d** was obtained according to **GP1**. Chromatography on a silica gel using hexane/AcOEt as an eluent afforded 1.88 g of **1d** in 68.1% yield as a yellow solid, mp = 187 – 188 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.36 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.87 (q, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.24 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $\text{C}_3\text{D}_6\text{O}$) δ 158.4, 155.2, 149.3, 135.1, 131.3, 126.4 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 273.5$ Hz), 125.6, 117.5, 108.8, 54.3 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 32.0$ Hz), 26.2. ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -72.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_9\text{ClF}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 277.0350, found 277.0351.

5-methoxy-1-methyl-3-((2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)imino)indolin-2-one(1e)



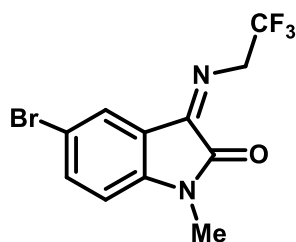
Ketimine **1e** was obtained according to **GP1**. Chromatography on a silica gel using hexane/AcOEt as an eluent afforded 1.99 g of **1e** in 73.2% yield as a yellow solid, mp = 133 – 134 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.27 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.84 (q, $J = 9.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.20 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.6, 156.5, 156.0, 139.9, 125.0 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 274.0$ Hz), 121.1, 120.0, 109.6, 107.8, 55.9, 53.4 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 32.0$ Hz), 25.8. ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 295.0665, found 295.0670.

1,5-dimethyl-3-((2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)imino)indolin-2-one(1f)



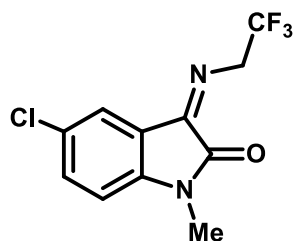
Ketimine **1f** was obtained according to **GP1**. Chromatography on a silica gel using hexane/AcOEt as an eluent afforded 1.92 g of **1f** in 75.0% yield as a yellow solid, mp = 145 – 146 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54 (s, 1H), 7.25 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.83 (q, J = 9.7 Hz, 2H), 3.21 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.7, 155.9, 144.0, 134.1, 133.2, 125.1 (q, J_{CF} = 274.5 Hz), 123.4, 120.4, 108.5, 53.4 (q, J_{CF} = 32.0 Hz), 25.8, 20.8. ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{NaO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 279.0716, found 279.0720.

5-bromo-1-methyl-3-((2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)imino)indolin-2-one(**1g**)



Ketimine **1g** was obtained according to **GP1**. Chromatography on a silica gel using hexane/AcOEt as an eluent afforded 2.30 g of **1g** in 71.9% yield as a yellow solid, mp = 147 – 148 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.83 (q, J = 9.7 Hz, 2H), 3.23 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.0, 154.7, 145.0, 136.2, 125.9, 124.8 (q, J_{CF} = 274.7 Hz), 121.9, 116.3, 110.3, 53.7 (q, J_{CF} = 32.3 Hz), 25.9. ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_8\text{BrF}_3\text{N}_2\text{NaO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 342.9664, found 342.9670.

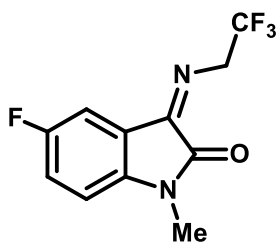
5-chloro-1-methyl-3-((2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)imino)indolin-2-one(**1h**)



Ketimine **1h** was obtained according to **GP1**. Chromatography on a silica gel using hexane/AcOEt as an eluent afforded 2.01 g of **1h** in 72.8% yield as a yellow solid, mp = 119 – 120 °C. ^1H NMR (300MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.68 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.8

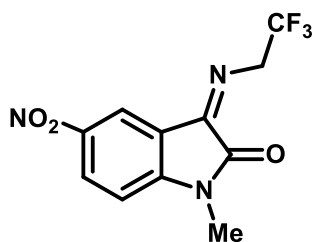
Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.82 (q, $J = 9.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.23 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.1, 154.9, 144.6, 133.3, 129.2, 124.9 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 274.5$ Hz), 123.1, 121.6, 109.9, 53.7 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 32.3$ Hz), 26.0. ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_8\text{ClF}_3\text{N}_2\text{NaO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 299.0169, found 299.0176.

5-fluoro-1-methyl-3-((2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)imino)indolin-2-one(**1i**)



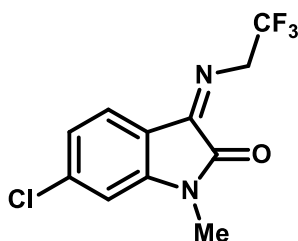
Ketimine **1i** was obtained according to **GP1**. Chromatography on a silica gel using hexane/AcOEt as an eluent afforded 1.82 g of **1i** in 70.0% yield as a yellow solid, mp = 110 – 111 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44 (dd, $J = 7.5, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.18 (td, $J = 8.7, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.79 (dd, $J = 8.4, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.83 (q, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.23 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.1, 158.4, 157.9, 155.3, 142.2, 124.9 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 274.2$ Hz), 121.6 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 7.5$ Hz), 115.1 (dd, $J_{\text{CF}} = 712.5, 24$ Hz), 109.7 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 7.5$ Hz), 53.6 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 32.3$ Hz), 25.9. ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -71.9, -119.0. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_5\text{F}_4\text{N}_2\text{NaO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 283.0465, found 283.0468.

1-methyl-5-nitro-3-((2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)imino)indolin-2-one(**1j**)



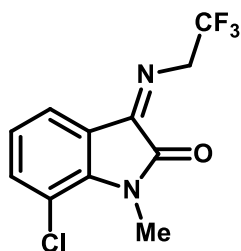
Ketimine **1j** was obtained according to **GP1**. Chromatography on a silica gel using hexane/AcOEt as an eluent afforded 1.72 g of **1j** in 59.9% yield as a yellow solid, mp = 207 – 208 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.56 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 8.43 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.85 (q, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.35 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $\text{C}_3\text{D}_6\text{O}$) δ 159.5, 155.3, 152.5, 144.6, 130.5, 126.2 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 273.5$ Hz), 121.7, 118.0, 110.6, 54.2 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 32.0$ Hz), 26.6. ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_8\text{BrF}_3\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 310.0410, found 310.0416.

6-chloro-1-methyl-3-((2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)imino)indolin-2-one(**1k**)



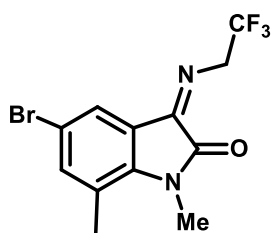
Ketimine **1k** was obtained according to **GP1**. Chromatography on a silica gel using hexane/AcOEt as an eluent afforded 2.01 g of **1k** in 72.8% yield as a yellow solid, mp = 129 – 130 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.64 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.85 (s, 1H) 4.81 (q, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.22 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.4, 154.5, 147.2, 139.8, 124.9 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 274.5$ Hz), 123.9, 123.5, 118.8, 109.6, 53.6 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 32.3$ Hz), 25.9. ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_8\text{ClF}_3\text{N}_2\text{NaO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 299.0169, found 299.0175.

7-chloro-1-methyl-3-((2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)imino)indolin-2-one(1l)



Ketimine **1l** was obtained according to **GP1**. Chromatography on a silica gel using hexane/AcOEt as an eluent afforded 2.04 g of **1l** in 73.9% yield as a yellow solid, mp = 150 – 151 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.64 (dd, $J = 7.5, 0.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 (dd, $J = 8.1, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.04 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.81 (q, $J = 9.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.60 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.6, 154.6, 141.7, 135.8, 124.2, 123.1, 124.9 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 274.7$ Hz), 121.5, 116.2, 53.8 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 32.3$ Hz), 29.1. ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_8\text{ClF}_3\text{N}_2\text{NaO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 299.0169, found 299.0172.

5-bromo-1,5-dimethyl-3-((2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)imino)indolin-2-one(1m)



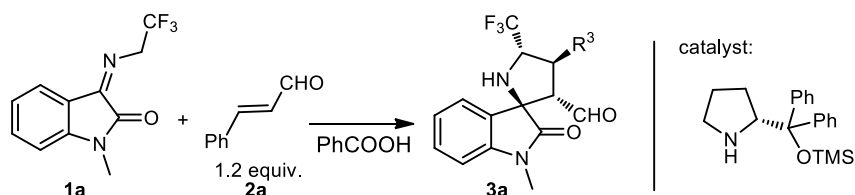
Ketimine **1m** was obtained according to **GP1**. Chromatography on a silica gel using hexane/AcOEt as an eluent afforded 2.30 g of **1m** in 68.9% yield as a yellow solid, mp = 178 – 179 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.32 (s, 1H), 4.80 (q, $J = 9.7$

Hz, 2H), 3.47 (s, 3H), 2.53 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.6, 154.7, 142.9, 139.4, 125.1 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 274.2$ Hz), 123.7, 122.6, 116.0, 53.8 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 32.0$ Hz), 29.1, 18.5.

^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{BrF}_3\text{N}_2\text{NaO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 356.9821, found 356.9826.

C. Reaction Condition Optimization

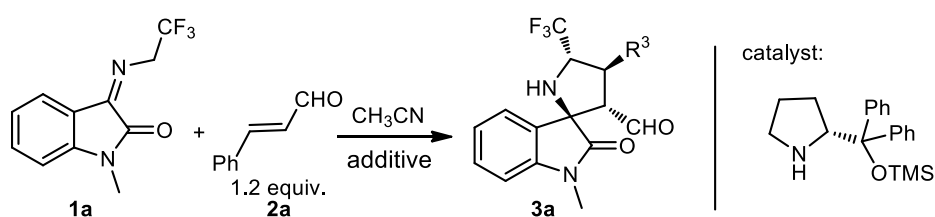
Table 1: Optimization reaction conditions.^[a]



entry	solvent	time [h]	yield [%] ^[b]	dr ^[c]	ee [%] ^[d]
1	DCM	40	98%	> 20:1	97%
2	THF	36	96%	> 20:1	99%
3	MTBE	44	94%	8:1	94%/55%
4	Tol	51	98%	> 20:1	93%
5	Et ₂ O	50	98%	> 20:1	92%
6	CH₃CN	28	98%	> 20:1	99%
7	DCE	28	98%	> 20:1	95%
8	MeOH	70	98%	> 20:1	88%

[a] Reactions were carried out with **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.24 mmol), PhCOOH (0.02 mmol) and catalyst (0.02 mmol) in different solvents (0.1 M) at RT. [b] Yield of isolated **3a**. [c] Determined by crude ^1H and ^{19}F NMR or chiral phase HPLC analysis. [d] Determined by chiral phase HPLC analysis.

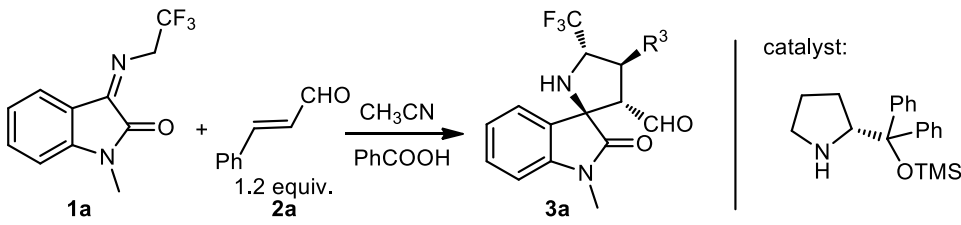
Table 2: Screening of different additives.^[a]



entry	additive	time [h]	yield[%] ^[b]	dr ^[c]	ee[%] ^[d]
1	-	48	98%	> 20:1	98%
2	PhCOOH	28	98%	> 20:1	99%
3	AcOH	30	98%	> 20:1	93%
4 ^[e]	pTsOH	-	-	-	-
5	Et ₃ N	-	-	-	-

[a] Reactions were carried out with **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.24 mmol), corresponding additive (0.02 mmol) and catalyst (0.02 mmol) in CH_3CN (0.1 M) at RT. [b] Yield of isolated **3a**. [c] Determined by crude ^1H and ^{19}F NMR or chiral phase HPLC analysis. [d] Determined by chiral phase HPLC analysis. [e] Did not react.

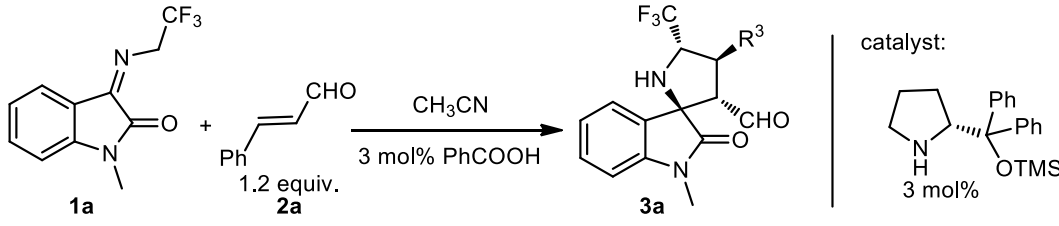
Table 3: Catalyst loading screening.^[a]



entry	catalyst loading (eq.)	time [h]	yield[%] ^[b]	dr ^[c]	ee[%] ^[d]
1	0.1	28	99%	> 20:1	99%
2	0.06	32	98%	> 20:1	99%
3	0.03	36	98%	> 20:1	99%
4 ^[e]	0.01	-	-	-	-

[a] Reactions were carried out with **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.24 mmol), corresponding additive and catalyst in CH₃CN (0.1 M) at RT. [b] Yield of isolated **3a**. [c] Determined by crude ¹H and ¹⁹F NMR or chiral phase HPLC analysis. [d] Determined by chiral phase HPLC analysis. [e] Did not react.

Table 4: Screening for reaction concentration.^[a]



entry	reaction concentration ^[b]	time [h]	yield[%] ^[c]	dr ^[d]	ee[%] ^[e]
1	0.2 M	24	98%	> 20:1	99%
2	0.1 M	36	98%	> 20:1	99%
3	0.07 M	40	98%	-	97%
4	0.05 M	48	99%	-	97%

[a] Reactions were carried out with **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.24 mmol), PhCOOH (3 mol%) and catalyst (3 mol%) in CH₃CN at RT. [b] Yield of isolated **3a**. [c] Controlled by addition of different quantity of solvent. [d] Determined by crude ¹H and ¹⁹F NMR or chiral phase HPLC analysis. [e] Determined by chiral phase HPLC analysis.

D. Representative Procedure

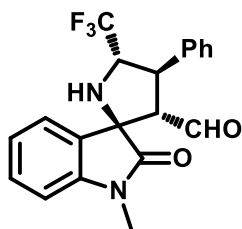
A vial equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with appropriate ketimine (0.2 mmol), the catalyst (0.006 mmol), benzoic acid (3 mol%) and anhydrous acetonitrile (1 mL) at room temperature. Corresponding aldehyde (0.24 mmol) was added in one portion and the reaction was stirred for the designated time, after which it was concentrated and purified by column chromatography. Enantiomeric ratios of the pure products were determined using chiral HPLC.

Racemates were prepared following the general procedure by combination of equivalent (*R*)-

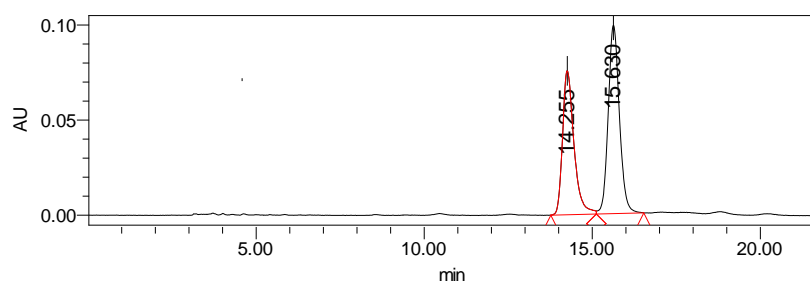
and (*S*)-catalysts.

E. Analytical Data and HPLC Chromatogram of the Addition Products

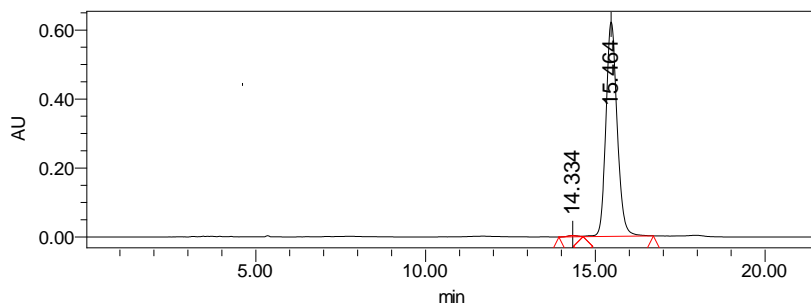
(2'*R*,3'*S*,4'*R*,5'*S*)-1-methyl-2-oxo-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)spiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrolidine]-3'-carbaldehyde(**3a**)



From 48.4 mg (0.2 mmol) ketimine **1a** and cinnamaldehyde 30 μ l (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), 71.8 mg (96.0% yield) compound **3a** was obtained as a colorless solid, mp = 168 - 169 $^{\circ}$ C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +35$ (c = 1.0, CHCl₃). Dr (>20:1) determined by ¹H and ¹⁹F NMR analysis. 99% ee was determined by HPLC analysis (Daicel Chiralcel IA column, hexane/2-propanol 90:10, 1.0 mL/min). Retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 15.5$ and $t_{\text{minor}} = 14.3$ min. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.08 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 7.13 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.59 – 4.73 (m, 1H), 4.23 (t, $J = 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.64 (dd, $J = 10.6, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.26 (s, 3H), 2.76 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.9, 176.8, 141.2, 135.7, 128.4, 127.3, 126.5, 126.3, 126.2, 123.8 (q, $J_{CF} = 277.7$ Hz), 123.7, 122.0, 107.2, 66.0, 64.4, 63.6 (q, $J_{CF} = 29.3$ Hz), 43.8, 25.0. ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -74.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₀H₁₈F₃N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺ : 375.1315, found 375.1311.

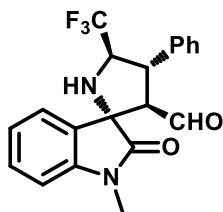


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		14.255	1784665	43.80	75808	BV	Unknown
2		15.630	2289820	56.20	99196	VB	Unknown

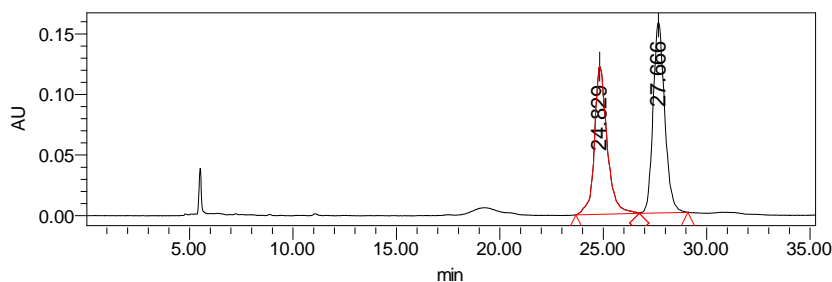


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		14.334	83584	0.58	3849	Bv	Unknown
2		15.464	14283336	99.42	621619	vB	Unknown

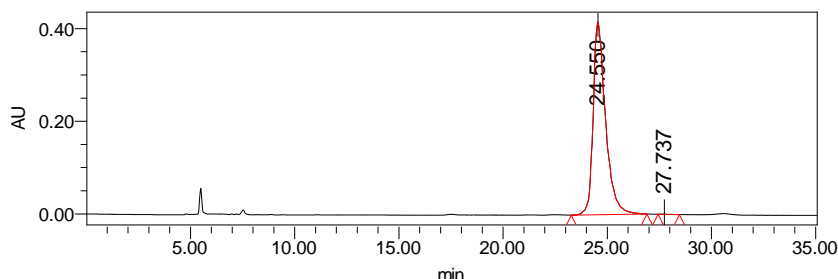
(2'*S*,3'*R*,4'*S*,5'*R*)-1-methyl-2-oxo-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)spiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrolidine]-3'-carbaldehyde(3a')



From 48.4 mg (0.2 mmol) ketimine **1a** and cinnamaldehyde 30 μ l (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) using (*S*)-diphenylprolinol silyl ether as catalyst, 73.3 mg (98.0 % yield) compound **3a'** was obtained as a colorless solid, mp = 166 - 167 $^{\circ}$ C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -48$ (c = 1.0, CHCl₃). Dr (>20:1) determined by ¹H and ¹⁹F NMR analysis. >99% ee was determined by HPLC analysis (Daicel Chiralcel IA column, hexane/2-propanol 95: 5, 1.0 mL/min). Retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 24.6$ and $t_{\text{minor}} = 27.7$ min. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.08 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.25 (m, 5H), 7.13 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.59 – 4.47 (m, 1H), 4.23 (t, $J = 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.63 (dd, $J = 10.6, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.26 (s, 3H), 2.76 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.9, 176.8, 141.2, 135.7, 128.4, 127.3, 126.5, 126.3, 126.2, 123.8 (q, $J_{CF} = 277.7$ Hz), 123.7, 122.0, 107.2, 66.0, 64.4, 63.6 (q, $J_{CF} = 29.3$ Hz), 43.8, 25.0. ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -74.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₀H₁₈F₃N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺: 375.1315, found 375.1318.

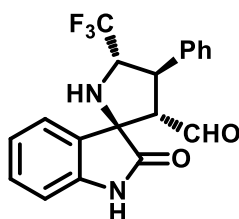


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		24.829	5219205	45.90	121979	BV	Unknown
2		27.666	6151015	54.10	157195	VB	Unknown

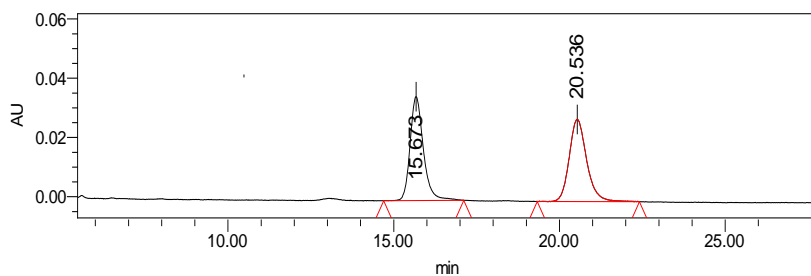


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		24.550	17242410	99.96	416113	bb	Unknown
2		27.737	7610	0.04	307	bb	Unknown

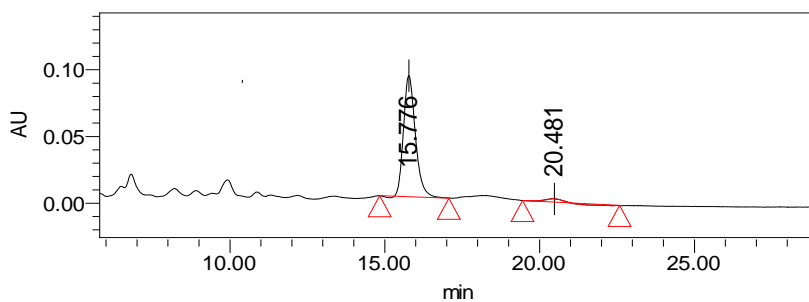
(2'*R*,3'*S*,4'*R*,5'*S*)-2-oxo-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)spiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrolidine]-3'-carbaldehyde(3b)



From 45.6 mg (0.2 mmol) ketimine **1b** and cinnamaldehyde 30 μ l (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), 64.8 mg (90.0% yield) compound **3b** was obtained as a white solid, mp = 71 - 72 $^{\circ}$ C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +46$ (c = 1.0, CHCl_3). Dr (>20:1) determined by ^1H and ^{19}F NMR analysis. 88% ee was determined by HPLC analysis (Daicel Chiralcel IA column, hexane /2-propanol / dichloromethane 95:5:5, 1.0 mL/min). Retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 15.8$ and $t_{\text{minor}} = 20.5$ min. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.11 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.55 (s, 1H), 7.48 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 7.12 (td, $J = 7.7, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.55 – 4.46 (m, 1H), 4.23 (t, $J = 10.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.66 (dd, $J = 10.8, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.59 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 194.9, 179.4, 138.2, 135.4, 128.4, 127.4, 126.9, 126.5, 126.3, 124.0, 123.7 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 277.8$ Hz), 122.1, 109.1, 66.5, 64.4, 63.7 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 29.3$ Hz), 43.78. ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -74.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 361.1158, found 361.1157.



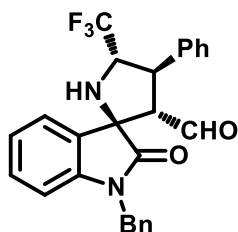
名称	保留时间	面积	% 面积	高度	积分类型	峰类型
1	15.673	981065	49.21	35082	bb	未知
2	20.536	1012633	50.79	27719	bb	未知



名称	保留时间	面积	% 面积	高度	积分类型	峰类型
1	15.776	2446957	93.97	90613	bb	未知
2	20.481	156884	6.03	2456	bb	未知

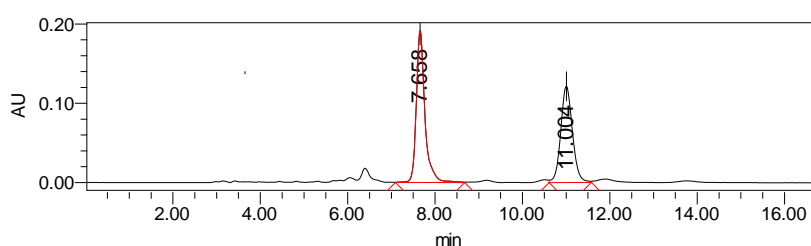
hexane /2-propanol / dichloromethane 95:5:5, 1.0 mL/min)

(2'R,3'S,4'R,5'S)-1-benzyl-2-oxo-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)spiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrolidine]-3'-carbaldehyde(3c)

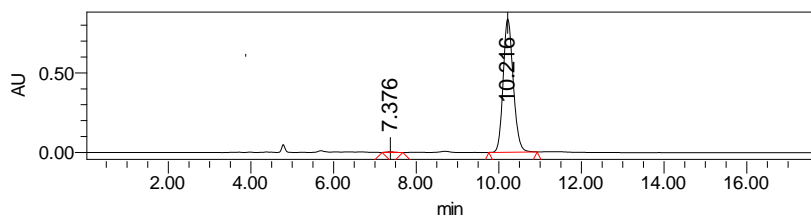


From 63.6 mg (0.2 mmol) ketimine **1c** and cinnamaldehyde 30 μ l (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), 80.1 mg (89.0% yield) compound **3c** was obtained as a white solid, mp = 70 - 71 $^{\circ}$ C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +25$ (c = 1.0, CHCl_3). Dr (>20:1) determined by ^1H and ^{19}F NMR analysis. 99% ee was determined by HPLC analysis (Daicel Chiralcel IA column, hexane/2-propanol 70:30, 1.0

mL/min). Retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 10.2$ and $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.4$ min. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.07 (d, $J = 1.6$, 1H), 7.50 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.26 (m, 8H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.08 (td, $J = 7.6$, 0.8, 1H), 6.75 (d, $J = 7.7$, 1H), 4.93 (dd, $J = 68.4$, 15.6, 2H), 4.58 – 4.48 (m, 1H), 4.26 (t, $J = 10.4$, 1H), 3.72 (dd, $J = 10.9$, 1.5, 1H), 2.86 (d, $J = 7.0$, 1H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.4, 178.7, 142.0, 137.2, 135.1, 130.0, 129.1, 129.0, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 128.0, 127.2, 125.5 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 277.8$ Hz), 125.4, 123.8, 109.9, 67.9, 66.6, 65.5 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 29.3$ Hz), 45.7, 44.3. $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -74.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 451.1628, found 451.1627.

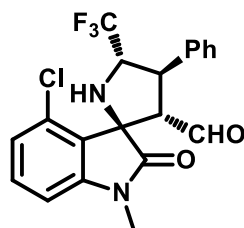


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		7.658	2631784	53.78	191849	VV	Unknown
2		11.004	2261456	46.22	121575	VV	Unknown

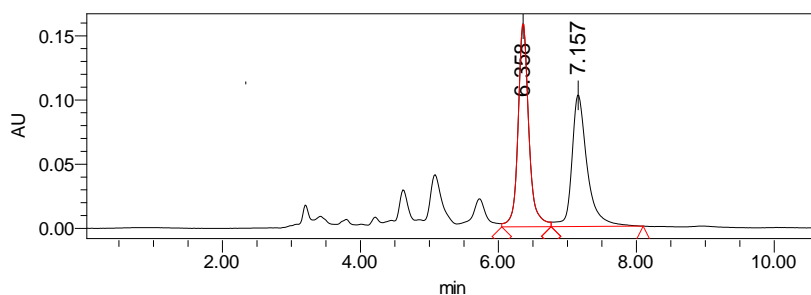


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		7.376	54418	0.38	3871	VV	Unknown
2		10.216	14189778	99.62	838884	bb	Unknown

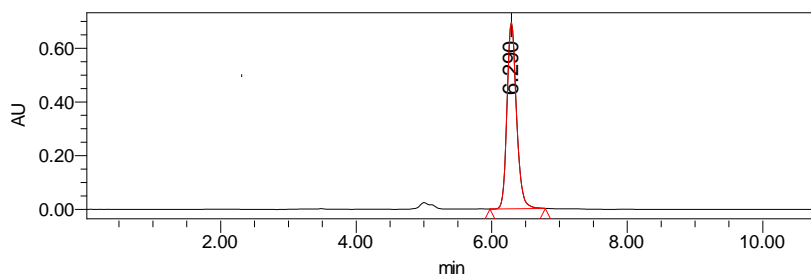
(2'R,3'S,4'R,5'S)-4-chloro-1-methyl-2-oxo-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)spiro[indoline-3, 2'-pyrrolidine]-3'-carbaldehyde(3d)



From 55.2 mg (0.2 mmol) ketimine **1d** and cinnamaldehyde 30 μ l (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), 75.9 mg (93.0% yield) compound **3d** was obtained as a white solid, mp = 76 - 77 $^{\circ}$ C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -11$ (c = 1.0, CHCl₃). Dr (>20:1) determined by ¹H and ¹⁹F NMR analysis. >99% ee was determined by HPLC analysis (Daicel Chiralcel IA column, hexane/2-propanol 70:30, 1.0 mL/min). Retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 6.3$ min. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.48 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.38 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.05 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.59 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.30 (t, $J = 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.60 (d, $J = 10.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.26 (s, 3H), 2.59 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.0, 179.2, 145.2, 137.6, 131.7, 131.5, 129.1, 128.3, 127.9, 125.2 (q, $J_{CF} = 277.8$ Hz), 124.8, 123.9, 107.5, 67.8, 66.4, 65.6 (q, $J_{CF} = 19.7$ Hz), 46.9, 26.8. ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -74.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₀H₁₇ClF₃N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺: 409.0925, found 409.0926.

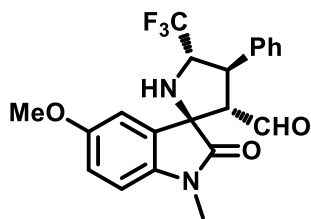


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		6.358	1714801	51.99	158926	VV	Unknown
2		7.157	1583651	48.01	102798	VB	Unknown

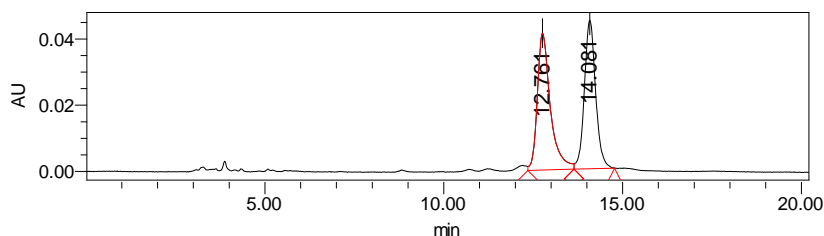


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		6.290	6751790	100.00	694476	bb	Unknown

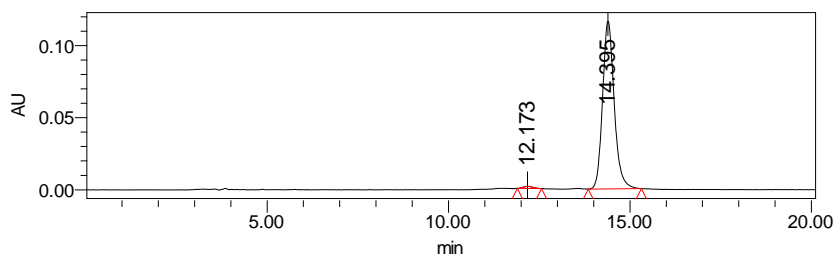
(2'R,3'S,4'R,5'S)-5-methoxy-1-methyl-2-oxo-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)spiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrolidine]-3'-carbaldehyde(3e)



From 54.4 mg (0.2 mmol) ketimine **1e** and cinnamaldehyde 30 μ l (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), 74.5 mg (95.0% yield) compound **3e** was obtained as a white solid, mp = 69 - 70 $^{\circ}$ C. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = -21 (c = 1.0, CHCl₃). Dr (>20:1) determined by ¹H and ¹⁹F NMR analysis. 98% ee was determined by HPLC analysis (Daicel Chiralcel IA column, hexane /2-propanol/ dichloromethane 95:5:0.5, 1.0 mL/min). Retention time: t_{major} = 14.4 and t_{minor} = 12.2 min. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.08 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.29 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.58 – 4.46(m, 1H), 4.21 (t, J = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.64 (dd, J = 10.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (s, 3H), 2.80 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.8, 176.5, 155.0, 135.6, 134.4, 127.8, 127.3, 126.5, 126.2, 123.8 (q, J_{CF} = 277.8 Hz), 112.6, 110.9, 107.6, 66.4, 64.5, 63.7 (q, J_{CF} = 29.3 Hz), 54.1, 43.7, 25.1. ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -74.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₁H₂₀F₃N₂O₃ [M+H]⁺: 405.1421, found 405.1419.



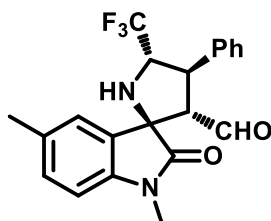
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		12.761	1046461	51.66	41338	VV	Unknown
2		14.081	979395	48.34	44872	VB	Unknown



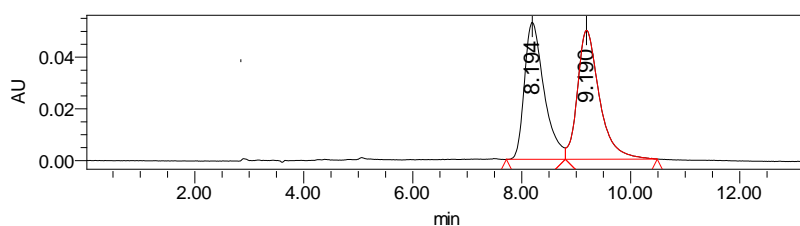
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		12.173	26743	1.02	1501	BB	Unknown

2		14.395	2595321	98.98	116405	BB	Unknown
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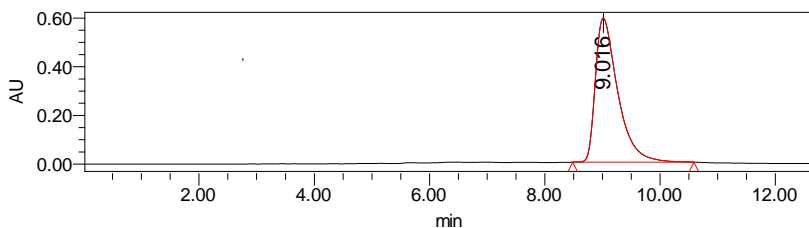
(2'R,3'S,4'R,5'S)-1,5-dimethyl-2-oxo-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)spiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrolidine]-3'-carbaldehyde(3f)



From 51.2 mg (0.2 mmol) ketimine **1f** and cinnamaldehyde 30 μ l (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), 71.4 mg (92.0% yield) compound **3f** was obtained as a white solid, mp = 148 - 149 $^{\circ}$ C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +9$ (c = 1.0, CHCl₃). Dr (>20:1) determined by ¹H and ¹⁹F NMR analysis. >99% ee was determined by HPLC analysis (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column, hexane/2-propanol 85:15, 1.0 mL/min). Retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 9.0$ min. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.08 (d, $J = 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.29 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.13 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 6.75 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.59 – 4.48 (m, 1H), 4.21 (t, $J = 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.63 (dd, $J = 10.5, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.24 (s, 3H), 2.73 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.6, 177.5, 139.5, 136.4, 132.5, 129.3, 127.9, 127.2, 126.9, 126.8, 125.0, 124.4 (q, $J_{CF} = 277.8$ Hz), 107.6, 66.7, 65.0, 64.3 (q, $J_{CF} = 29.3$ Hz), 44.3, 25.7, 20.1. ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -74.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₁H₂₀F₃N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺: 389.1471, found 389.1468.

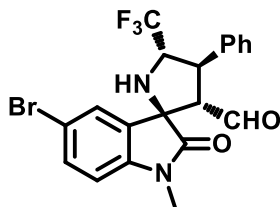


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		8.194	1326441	48.70	53019	BV	Unknown
2		9.190	1397519	51.30	49900	Vb	Unknown

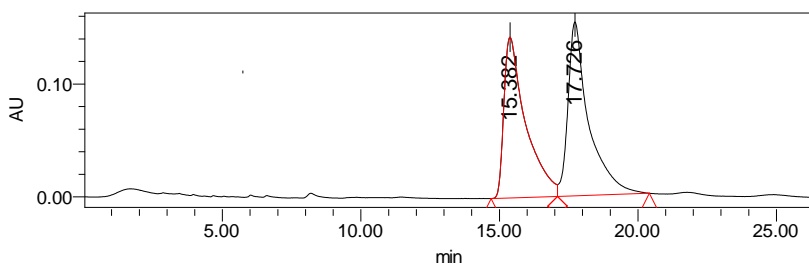


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		9.016	15922096	100.00	592000	bb	Unknown

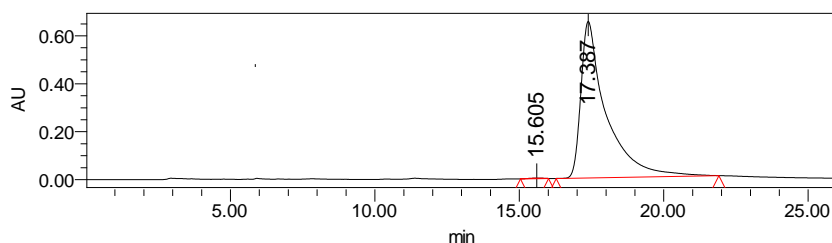
(2'R,3'S,4'R,5'S)-5-bromo-1-methyl-2-oxo-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)spiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrolidine]-3'-carbaldehyde(3g)



From 64.0 mg (0.2 mmol) ketimine **1g** and cinnamaldehyde 30 μ l (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), 85.9 mg (95.0% yield) compound **3g** was obtained as a white solid, mp = 77 - 78 $^{\circ}$ C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -55$ (c = 1.0, CHCl_3). Dr (>20:1) determined by ^1H and ^{19}F NMR analysis. >99% ee was determined by HPLC analysis (Daicel Chiralcel AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol 90:10, 1.0 mL/min). Retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 17.4$ and $t_{\text{minor}} = 15.6$ min. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.14 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.46 (m, 4H), 7.39 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 6.77 – 6.74 (m, 1H), 4.57 – 4.45 (m, 1H), 4.18 (t, $J = 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.63 (dd, $J = 10.9, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.26 (s, 3H), 2.75 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 195.3, 176.9, 140.9, 135.8, 131.9, 129.3, 128.1, 127.4, 127.1, 127.0, 124.3 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 276.8$ Hz), 115.4, 109.3, 66.6, 65.1, 64.3 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 29.3$ Hz), 44.5, 25.8. ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -74.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{BrF}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 453.0420, found 453.0420. 25.75

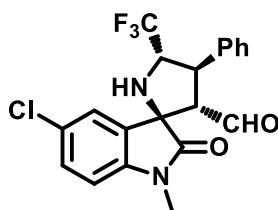


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		15.382	7755847	49.19	142479	BV	Unknown
2		17.726	8012813	50.81	154048	VB	Unknown

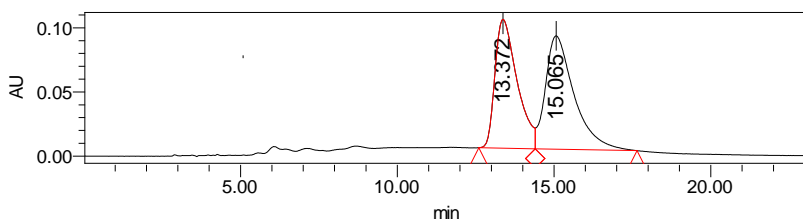


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		15.605	74059	0.19	2261	bb	Unknown
2		17.387	39583860	99.81	652846	BB	Unknown

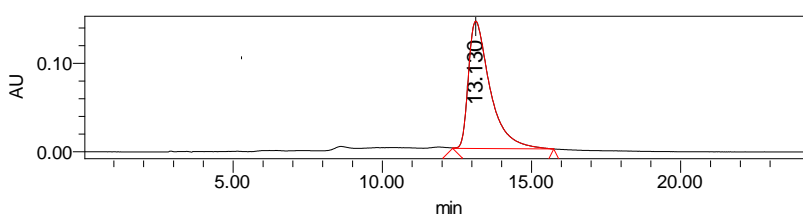
(2'*R*,3'*S*,4'*R*,5'*S*)-5-chloro-1-methyl-2-oxo-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)spiro[indoline-3, 2'-pyrrolidine]-3'-carbaldehyde(3h)



From 55.2 mg (0.2 mmol) ketimine **1h** and cinnamaldehyde 30 μ l (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), 76.7 mg (94.0% yield) compound **3h** was obtained as a white solid, mp = 69 - 70 $^{\circ}$ C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -35$ (c = 1.0, CHCl_3). Dr (>20:1) determined by ^1H and ^{19}F NMR analysis. >99% ee was determined by HPLC analysis (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column, hexane/2-propanol 85:15, 1.0 mL/min). Retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 13.1$ min. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.13 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.29 (m, 5H), 6.80 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.54 – 4.47 (m, 1H), 4.18 (t, $J = 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.64 (dd, $J = 10.9, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.26 (s, 3H), 2.76 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.2, 178.1, 141.4, 136.8, 130.0, 130.0, 129.3, 129.1, 128.2, 128.0, 125.7, 125.3 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 277.8$ Hz), 109.8, 67.7, 66.2, 65.4 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 29.5$ Hz), 45.5, 26.9. ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -74.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{ClF}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 409.0925, found 409.0923.

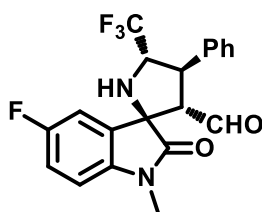


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		13.372	4928357	46.73	100450	BV	Unknown
2		15.065	5616980	53.27	88334	VB	Unknown



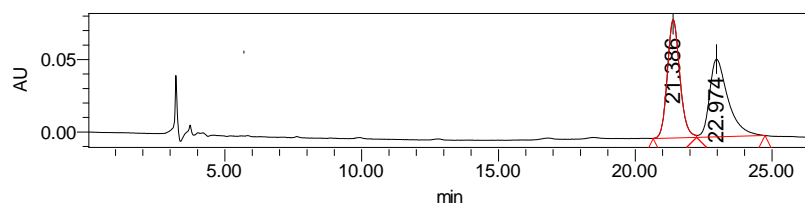
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		13.130	7287904	100.00	144129	VB	Unknown

(2'*R*,3'*S*,4'*R*,5'*S*)-5-fluoro-1-methyl-2-oxo-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)spiro[indoline-3, 2'-pyrrolidine]-3'-carbaldehyde(3i)

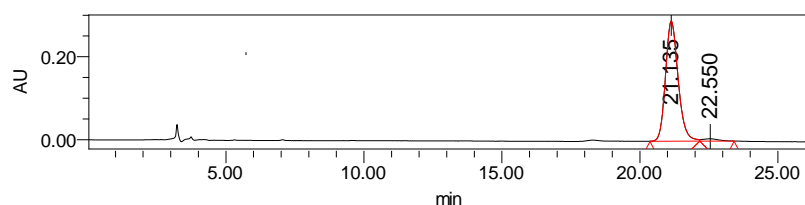


From 52.0 mg (0.2 mmol) ketimine **1i** and cinnamaldehyde 30 μ l (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), 72.1 mg (92.0% yield) compound **3i** was obtained as a white solid, mp = 67 - 68 $^{\circ}$ C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +20$ (c = 1.0, CHCl₃). Dr (>20:1) determined by ¹H and ¹⁹F NMR analysis. 95% ee was determined by HPLC analysis (Daicel Chiralcel IA column, hexane /2–propanol / dichloromethane 95:5:5, 1.0 mL/min). Retention time: $t_{major} =$ and $t_{minor} =$ min. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.11 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.13 (dd, $J = 7.6, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (td, $J = 8.7, 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.81 (dd, $J = 8.5, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.56 – 4.44 (m, 1H), 4.18 (t, $J = 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.66 (dd, $J = 11.0, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.26 (s, 3H), 2.80 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.4, 178.1, 159.6 (d, $J_{CF} = 240$ Hz), 138.8 (d, $J_{CF} = 2.25$ Hz), 137.0, 130.1 (d, $J_{CF} = 7.5$ Hz), 129.1, 128.2, 128.0, 125.5 (q, $J_{CF} = 277.8$ Hz), 116.4 (d, $J_{CF} = 22.5$ Hz), 113.5 (d, $J_{CF} = 22.5$ Hz), 109.6 (d,

$J_{CF}=7.5$ Hz), 68.0 (d, $J_{CF}=1.5$ Hz), 66.3, 65.4 (q, $J_{CF}=29.3$ Hz), 45.5, 26.7. ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -75.0, -118.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_4\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 393.1221, found 393.1221.

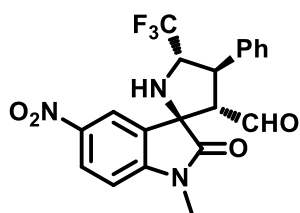


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		21.386	2596341	50.78	81656	BV	Unknown
2		22.974	2516779	49.22	53611	VB	Unknown



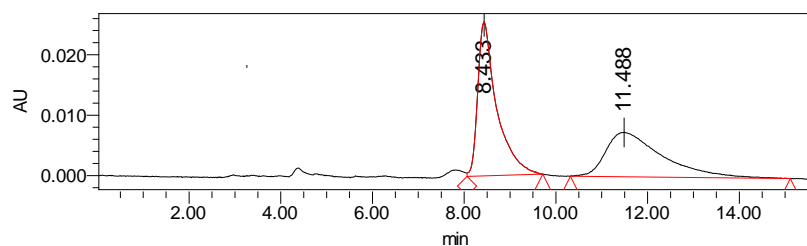
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		21.135	9195383	97.61	289391	BV	Unknown
2		22.550	225590	2.39	5531	VB	Unknown

(2'R,3'S,4'R,5'S)-1-methyl-5-nitro-2-oxo-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)spiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrolidine]-3'-carbaldehyde(3j)

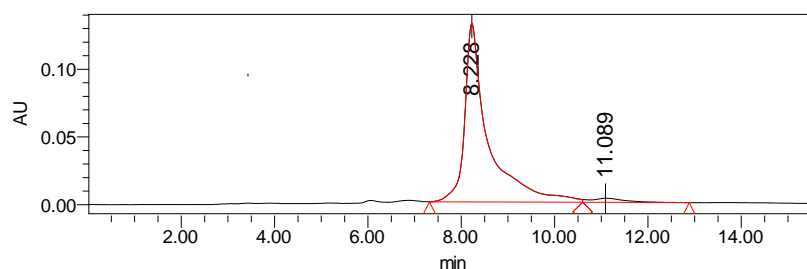


From 57.4 mg (0.2 mmol) ketimine **1j** and cinnamaldehyde 30 μl (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), 78.6 mg (58.0% yield) compound **3j** was obtained as a yellow solid, mp = 117 - 118 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -73$ (c = 1.0, CHCl_3). Dr (>20:1) determined by ^1H and ^{19}F NMR analysis. 94% ee was determined by HPLC analysis (Daicel Chiralcel AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol 70:30, 1.0 mL/min). Retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 8.2$ and $t_{\text{minor}} = 11.1$ min. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.19 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.32 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.24

(d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.40 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 6.98 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.55 – 4.48 (m, 1H), 4.23 (t, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.68 (dd, $J = 11.4, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.35 (s, 3H), 2.83 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.2, 178.6, 148.3, 144.1, 136.1, 129.7, 129.3, 128.3, 128.09, 127.0, 120.9, 125.1 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 277.3$ Hz), 108.6, 67.3, 66.4, 65.4 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 29.5$ Hz), 45.9, 27.3. ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -74.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 420.1166, found 420.1160.

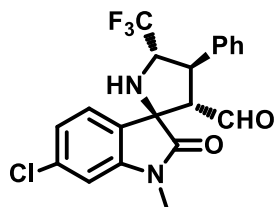


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		8.433	728558	53.66	25480	VB	Unknown
2		11.488	629218	46.34	7346	bb	Unknown



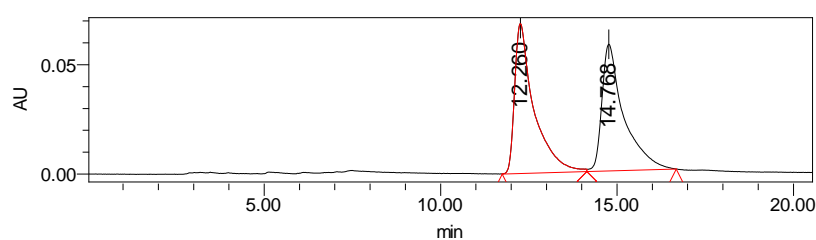
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		8.228	4621787	96.84	131920	bv	Unknown
2		11.089	150870	3.16	2997	vb	Unknown

(2'*R*,3'*S*,4'*R*,5'*S*)-6-chloro-1-methyl-2-oxo-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)spiro[indoline-3, 2'-pyrrolidine]-3'-carbaldehyde(3k)

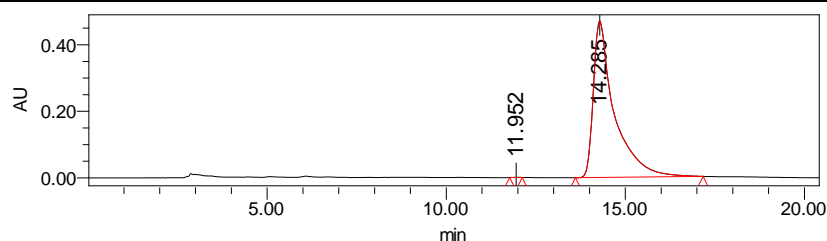


From 55.2 mg (0.2 mmol) ketimine **1k** and cinnamaldehyde 30 μl (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), 75.9 mg (93.0% yield) compound **3k** was obtained as a colorless solid, mp = 171 – 172 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +26$ (c = 1.0, CHCl_3). Dr (>20:1) determined by ^1H and ^{19}F NMR

analysis. >99% ee was determined by HPLC analysis (Daicel Chiralcel AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol 90:10, 1.0 mL/min). Retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 14.3$ and $t_{\text{minor}} = 12.0$ min. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.10 (s, 1H), 7.46 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.11 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.87 (s, 1H), 4.57 – 4.45 (m, 1H), 4.19 (t, $J = 10.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.63 (d, $J = 10.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.25 (s, 3H), 2.74 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.2, 178.5, 144.0, 137.0, 136.0, 129.1, 128.2, 128.0, 126.5, 126.4, 125.3 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 277.8$ Hz), 123.6, 109.7, 67.4, 66.1, 65.3 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 29.5$ Hz), 45.5, 26.9. ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -74.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{ClF}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 409.0925, found 409.0925.

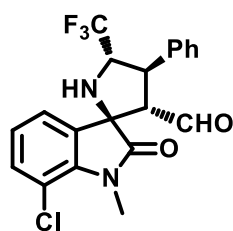


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		12.260	2606480	51.07	68604	BV	Unknown
2		14.768	2497015	48.93	57985	VB	Unknown

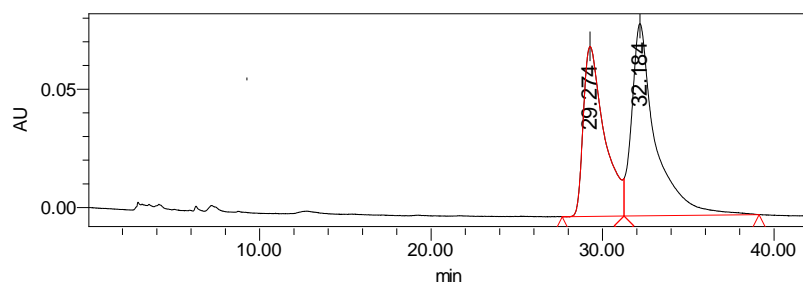


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		11.952	7014	0.04	577	BB	Unknown
2		14.285	19179254	99.96	470292	BB	Unknown

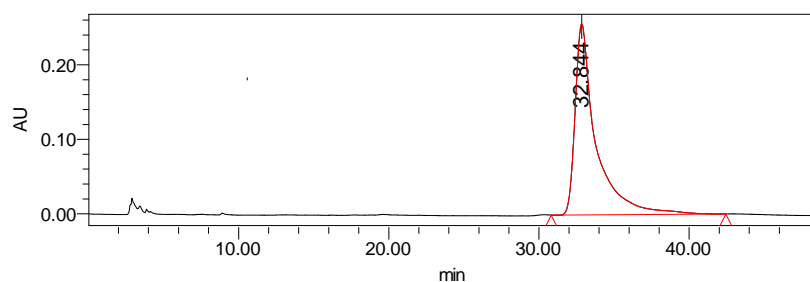
(2'R,3'S,4'R,5'S)-7-chloro-1-methyl-2-oxo-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)spiro[indoline-3, 2'-pyrrolidine]-3'-carbaldehyde(3l)



From 55.2 mg (0.2 mmol) ketimine **11** and cinnamaldehyde 30 μ l (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), 76.7 mg (94.0% yield) compound **31** was obtained as a white solid, mp = 57 - 58 $^{\circ}$ C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +25$ (c = 1.0, CHCl₃). Dr (>20:1) determined by ¹H and ¹⁹F NMR analysis. >99% ee was determined by HPLC analysis (Daicel Chiralcel AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol 95:5, 1.0 mL/min). Retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 32.8$ min. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.08 (d, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 7.05 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.58 – 4.47 (m, 1H), 4.19 (t, $J = 10.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.65 – 3.61 (m, 4H), 2.73 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.2, 178.1, 137.7, 136.0, 131.2, 130.1, 128.0, 127.1, 126.9, 123.5, 123.0, 124.3 (q, $J_{CF} = 278.0$ Hz), 115.3, 66.1, 65.3, 64.2 (q, $J_{CF} = 29.3$ Hz), 44.2, 29.2. ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -74.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₀H₁₇ClF₃N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺: 409.0925, found 409.0925.

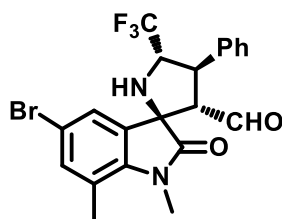


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		29.274	6124504	44.09	71775	bv	Unknown
2		32.184	7765161	55.91	81219	vb	Unknown

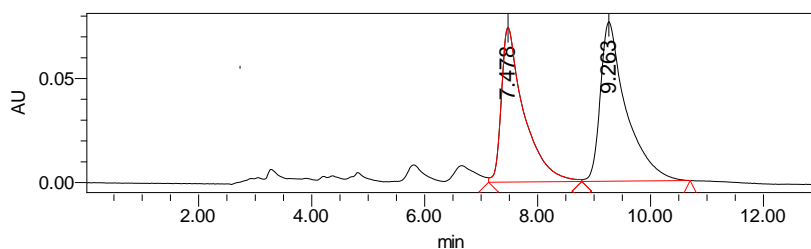


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		32.844	24694299	100.00	256172	bb	Unknown

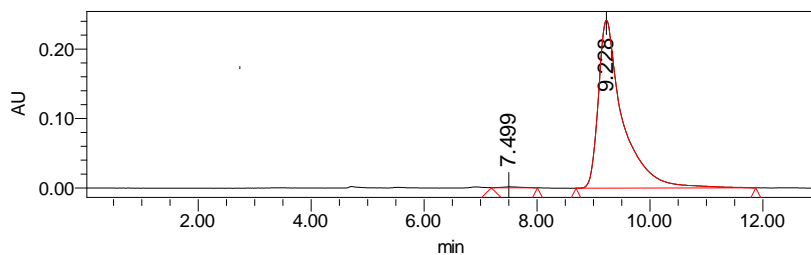
(2'R,3'S,4'R,5'S)-5-bromo-1,7-dimethyl-2-oxo-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)spiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrolidine]-3'-carbaldehyde(3m)



From 66.8 mg (0.2 mmol) ketimine **1m** and cinnamaldehyde 30 μ l (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), 85.8 mg (92.0% yield) compound **3m** was obtained as a white solid, mp = 78 - 79 $^{\circ}$ C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -32$ (c = 1.0, CHCl₃). Dr (>20:1) determined by ¹H and ¹⁹F NMR analysis. 99% ee was determined by HPLC analysis (Daicel Chiralcel AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol 70:30, 1.0 mL/min). Retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 9.2$ and $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.5$ min. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.10 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 - 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.22 (s, 1H), 4.55 - 4.74 (m, 1H), 4.16 (t, $J = 10.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.58 (dd, $J = 10.8, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.51 (s, 3H), 2.72 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.53 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.4, 179.1, 139.7, 136.9, 136.2, 130.9, 129.1, 128.2, 128.0, 126.3, 125.3 (q, $J_{CF} = 277.8$ Hz), 122.5, 116.2, 67.0, 66.3, 65.3 (q, $J_{CF} = 29.5$ Hz), 45.4, 30.2, 18.7. ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -74.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₁H₁₉BrF₃N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺: 467.0577, found 467.0556.



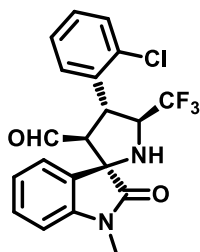
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		7.478	2051319	45.92	74196	VV	Unknown
2		9.263	2416081	54.08	76623	VB	Unknown



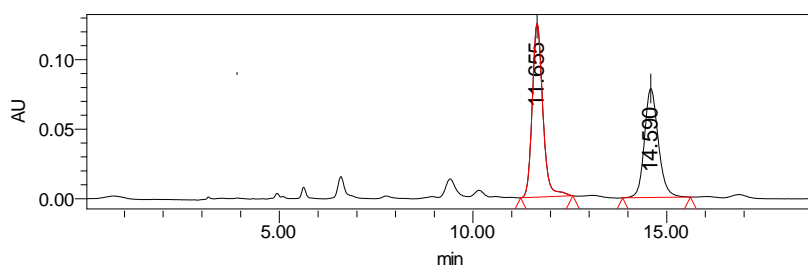
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		7.499	35634	0.49	1379	VB	Unknown

2		9.228	7209609	99.51	242243	Bb	Unknown
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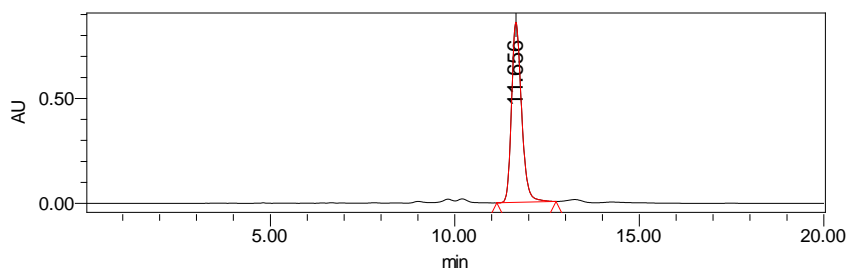
(2'R,3'S,4'R,5'S)-4'-(2-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-2-oxo-5'-(trifluoromethyl)spiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrolidine]-3'-carbaldehyde(3n)



From 48.4 mg (0.2 mmol) ketimine **1a** and 2-chlorocinnamaldehyde 40.0 mg (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), 72.6 mg (89.0% yield) compound **3n** was obtained as a white solid, mp = 178 - 179 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +44$ (c = 1.0, CHCl₃). Dr (>20:1) determined by ¹H and ¹⁹F NMR analysis. >99% ee was determined by HPLC analysis (Daicel Chiralcel IA column, hexane/2-propanol 80:20, 1.0 mL/min). Retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 11.7$ min. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.16 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.25 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (t, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 4.60 – 4.48 (m, 1H), 3.65 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (s, 3H), 2.82 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.6, 178.2, 142.9, 134.7, 134.4, 130.1, 129.0, 128.0, 127.7, 125.3, 125.3 (q, *J*_{CF} = 277.0 Hz), 123.8, 108.9, 68.0, 66.1, 65.0 (q, *J*_{CF} = 29.0 Hz), 41.6, 26.7. ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -75.3. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₀H₁₇ClF₃N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺: 409.0925, found 409.0916.

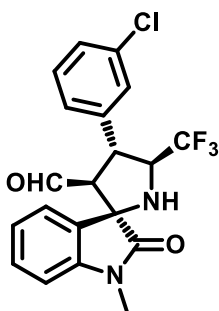


Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1	11.655	2377841	54.90	125052	bb	Unknown
2	14.590	1953458	45.10	78406	Bb	Unknown

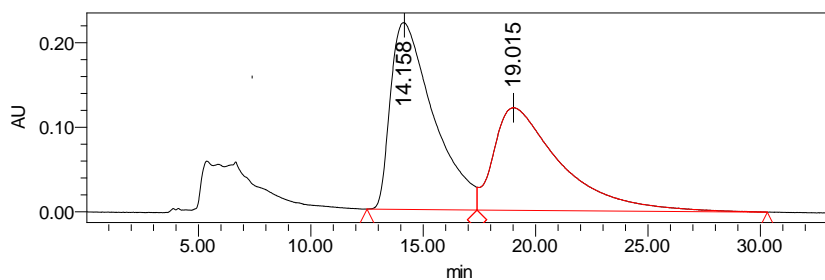


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		11.656	16201373	100.00	858770	bb	Unknown

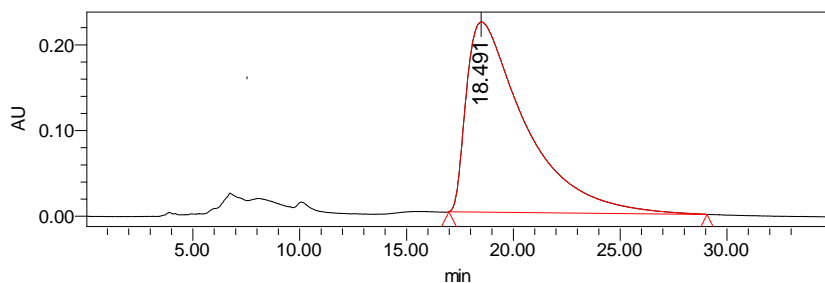
(2'*R*,3'*S*,4'*R*,5'*S*)-4'-(3-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-2-oxo-5'-(trifluoromethyl)spiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrolidine]-3'-carbaldehyde(3o)



From 48.4 mg (0.2 mmol) ketimine **1a** and 3-chlorocinnamaldehyde 40.0 mg (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), 75.1 mg (92.0% yield) compound **3o** was obtained as a white solid, mp = 67 - 68 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +15$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). Dr (>20:1) determined by ^1H and ^{19}F NMR analysis. >99% ee was determined by HPLC analysis (Daicel Chiralcel OB-H column, hexane/2-propanol 80: 20, 1.0 mL/min). Retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 18.5$ min. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.07 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 7.14 (td, $J = 7.7, 0.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.59 – 4.47 (m, 1H), 4.19 (t, $J = 10.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.60 (dd, $J = 10.3, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.28 (s, 3H), 2.72 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.1, 178.6, 142.9, 139.8, 134.7, 130.3, 130.2, 128.4, 128.1, 127.6, 126.6, 125.4, 125.3 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 278.0$ Hz), 123.8, 108.9, 67.6, 65.8, 65.0 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 29.5$ Hz), 44.8, 26.7. ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -74.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{ClF}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 409.0925, found 409.0915.

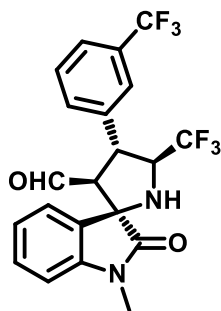


名称	保留时间	面积	% 面积	高度	积分类型	峰类型
1	14.158	29343010	53.97	220684	bv	未知
2	19.015	25021867	46.03	121348	vb	未知



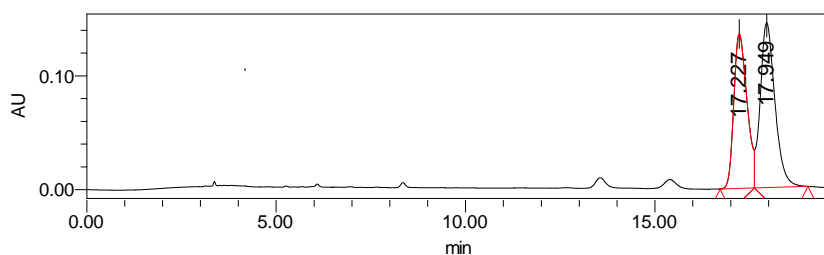
名称	保留时间	面积	% 面积	高度	积分类型	峰类型
1	18.491	42601494	100.00	221802	bb	未知

(2'*R*,3'*S*,4'*R*,5'*S*)-1-methyl-2-oxo-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-4'-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)spiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrolidine]-3'-carbaldehyde(3p)

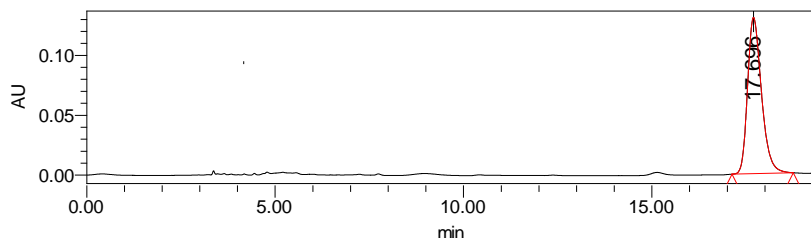


From 48.4 mg (0.2 mmol) ketimine **1a** and 3-trifluorocinnamaldehyde 48.0 mg (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), 80.5 mg (91.0% yield) compound **3p** was obtained as a white solid, mp = 57 - 58 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +21$ (c = 1.0, CHCl₃). Dr (>20:1) determined by ¹H and ¹⁹F NMR analysis. >99% ee was determined by HPLC analysis (Daicel Chiralcel IA column, hexane/2-propanol 95:5, 1.0 mL/min). Retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 17.7$ min. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.08 (d, *J* = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 7.56 - 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.39

- 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.14 (td, $J = 7.6, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.63 – 4.51 (m, 1H), 4.29 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.63 (dd, $J = 10.2, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.28 (s, 3H), 2.74 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.0, 178.6, 142.9, 138.9, 131.8, 131.3 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 32.3$ Hz), 130.3, 129.6, 127.4, 125.5, 125.2 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 278.0$ Hz), 125.1 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 3.8$ Hz), 124.8 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 3.5$ Hz), 123.9 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 271.0$ Hz), 123.8, 108.9, 67.5, 65.7, 65.1 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 30.2$ Hz), 44.8, 26.7. ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.5, -74.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_6\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 443.1189, found 443.1175.

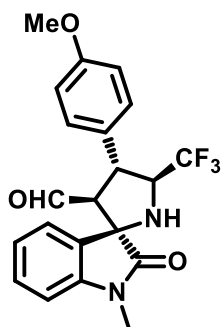


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		17.227	3284685	45.64	135590	BV	Unknown
2		17.949	3912169	54.36	145067	VB	Unknown

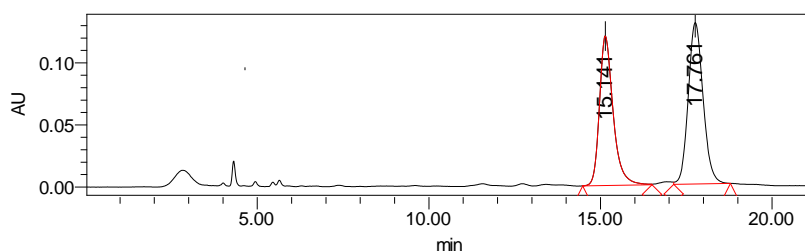


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		17.696	3341270	100.00	130586	BB	Unknown

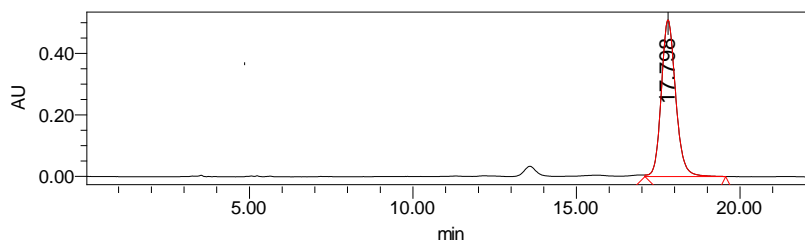
(2'R,3'S,4'R,5'S)-4'-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2-oxo-5'-(trifluoromethyl)spiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrolidine]-3'-carbaldehyde(3q)



From 48.4 mg (0.2 mmol) ketimine **1a** and 4-methoxy cinnamaldehyde 38.8 mg (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), 66.3 mg (82.0% yield) compound **3q** was obtained as a white solid, mp = 69 - 70 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -5$ (c = 1.0, CHCl₃). Dr (10:1) determined by ¹H and ¹⁹F and ¹³C NMR analysis. >99% ee was determined by HPLC analysis (Daicel Chiralcel IA column, hexane/2-propanol 80:20, 1.0 mL/min). Retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 17.8$ min. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.19 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 0.09H), 9.09 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 0.90H), 7.41 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 7.16 – 7.11 (m, 1H), 6.90 – 6.86 (m, 3H), 4.50 – 4.43 (m, 1H), 4.19 (t, $J = 10.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 0.27H), 3.79 (s, 2.61H), 3.59 (dd, $J = 10.7, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.27 (s, 2.72H), 3.25 (s, 0.27H), 2.73 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.8, 178.6, 159.1, 142.8, 130.0, 129.2, 129.1, 128.1, 125.5 (q, $J_{CF} = 277.8$ Hz), 125.3, 123.7, 114.4, 108.8, 67.7, 66.1, 65.3 (q, $J_{CF} = 29.0$ Hz), 55.2, 44.8, 26.7. ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -74.7, -74.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₁H₂₀F₃N₂O₃ [M+H]⁺: 405.1412, found 405.1412.

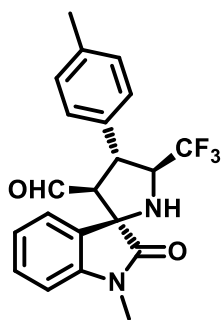


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		15.141	3339819	46.24	120491	BV	Unknown
2		17.761	3883094	53.76	129989	VB	Unknown

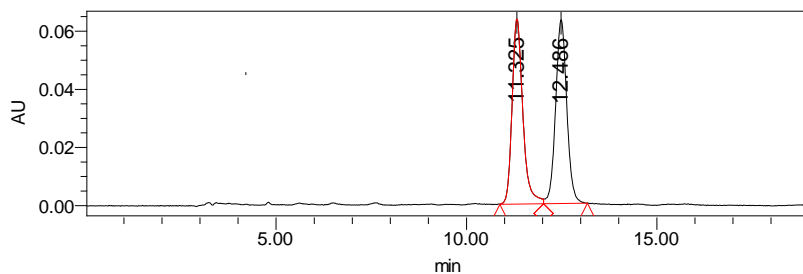


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		17.798	15526610	100.00	508942	VB	Unknown

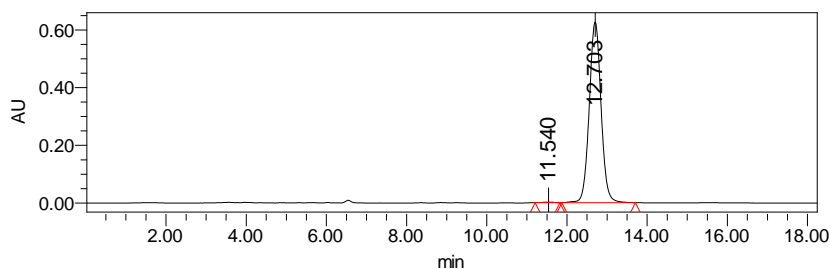
(2'R,3'S,4'R,5'S)-1-methyl-2-oxo-4'-(p-tolyl)-5'-(trifluoromethyl)spiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrolidine]-3'-carbaldehyde(3r)



From 48.4 mg (0.2 mmol) ketimine **1a** and 4-methylcinnamaldehyde 35.0 mg (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), 69.9 mg (90.0% yield) compound **3r** was obtained as a yellow solid, mp = 173 – 174 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +20$ (c = 1.0, CHCl₃). Dr (>20:1) determined by ¹H and ¹⁹F NMR analysis. 99% ee was determined by HPLC analysis (Daicel Chiralcel IA column, hexane/2-propanol 80:20, 1.0 mL/min). Retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 12.7$ and $t_{\text{minor}} = 11.5$ min. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.08 (s, 1H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.18 – 7.11 (m, 3H), 6.87 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.52 – 4.45 (m, 1H), 4.20 (t, $J = 10.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.62 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.27 (s, 3H), 2.75 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.8, 178.5, 142.9, 137.6, 134.2, 130.1, 129.8, 128.3, 128.1, 125.6 (q, $J_{CF} = 278.0$ Hz), 125.4, 123.7, 108.9, 67.8, 66.2, 65.4 (q, $J_{CF} = 65.4$ Hz), 45.3, 26.7, 21.1. ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -74.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₁H₁₉F₃N₂NaO₂ [M+Na]⁺: 411.1291, found 411.1297.



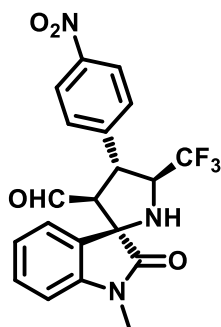
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		11.325	1249218	49.21	63732	BV	Unknown
2		12.486	1289261	50.79	63266	VB	Unknown



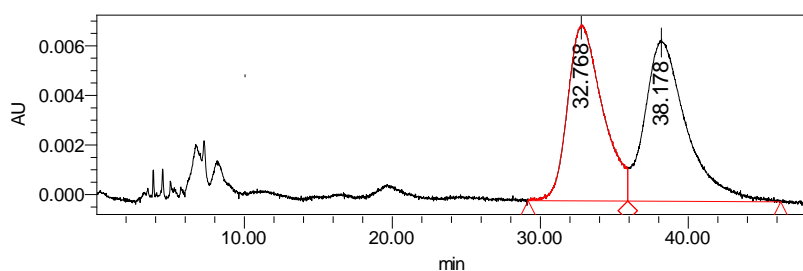
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		11.540	26453	0.21	1347	bb	Unknown

2		12.703	12816926	99.79	627331	bb	Unknown
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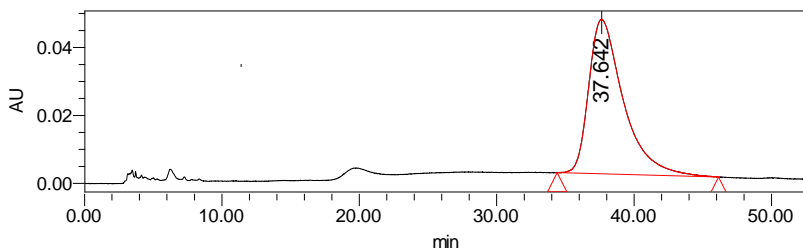
(2'*R*,3'*S*,4'*R*,5'*S*)-1-methyl-4'-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-oxo-5'-(trifluoromethyl)spiro[indoline-3, 2'-pyrrolidine]-3'-carbaldehyde(3s)



From 48.4 mg (0.2 mmol) ketimine **1a** and 4-nitro cinnamaldehyde 41.2 mg (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), 80.5 mg (96.0% yield) compound **3s** was obtained as a pale brown solid, mp = 233 - 234 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +14$ (c = 1.0, CHCl₃). Dr (>20:1) determined by ¹H and ¹⁹F NMR analysis. >99% ee was determined by HPLC analysis (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column, hexane/2-propanol 80:20, 1.0 mL/min). Retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 37.6$ min. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.09 (s, 1H), 8.21 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.69 – 4.58 (m, 1H), 4.33 (t, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (s, 3H), 2.73 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.8, 178.8, 147.4, 145.6, 143.0, 130.5, 129.5, 128.4 (q, *J*_{CF} = 257.3Hz), 126.8, 125.6, 124.2, 124.0, 109.1, 67.4, 65.4, 64.8 (q, *J*_{CF} = 29.8Hz), 44.4, 26.7. ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -74.9. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₀H₁₇F₃N₃O₄ [M+H]⁺: 420.1166, found 420.1155.

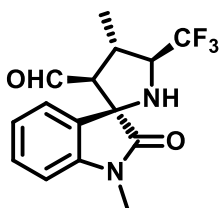


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		32.768	1164459	47.94	7086	bv	Unknown
2		38.178	1264781	52.06	6466	vb	Unknown

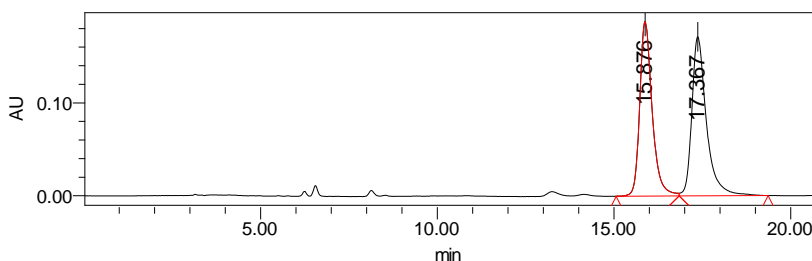


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		37.642	7967590	100.00	45503	bb	Unknown

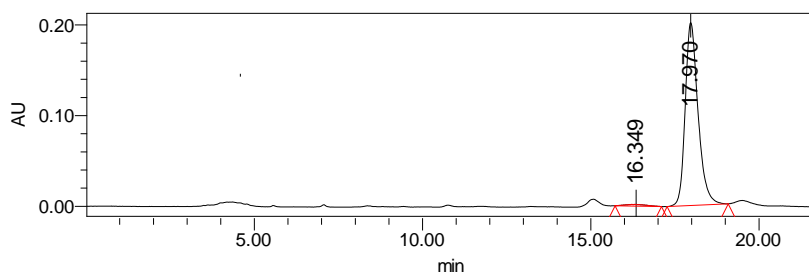
(2'*R*,3'*S*,4'*S*,5'*S*)-1,4'-dimethyl-2-oxo-5'-(trifluoromethyl)spiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrolidine]-3'-carbaldehyde(3t)



From 48.4 mg (0.2 mmol) ketimine **1a** and crotonaldehyde 19.8 μ l (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), 48.7 mg (78% yield) compound **3t** was obtained as colorless oil. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +49$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). Dr ($>20:1$) determined by ^1H and ^{19}F NMR analysis. 97% ee was determined by HPLC analysis (Daicel Chiralcel IA column, hexane/2-propanol 95:5, 1.0 mL/min). Retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 18.0$ and $t_{\text{minor}} = 16.3$ min. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.09 (s, 1H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.10 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 – 3.88 (m, 1H), 3.24 (s, 3H), 3.17 – 3.02 (m, 2H), 2.67 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.33 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.3, 178.2, 142.6, 129.8, 129.0, 125.0, 123.7, 125.9 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 277.3$ Hz), 108.7, 68.0, 65.7, 65.1 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 28.7$ Hz), 35.0, 35.0, 26.7, 16.8. ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -72.2, -75.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 313.1158, found 313.1146.

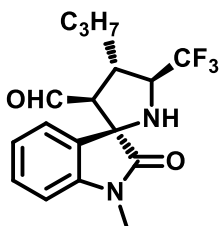


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		15.876	4594264	48.29	187900	bv	Unknown
2		17.367	4920108	51.71	171310	vb	Unknown

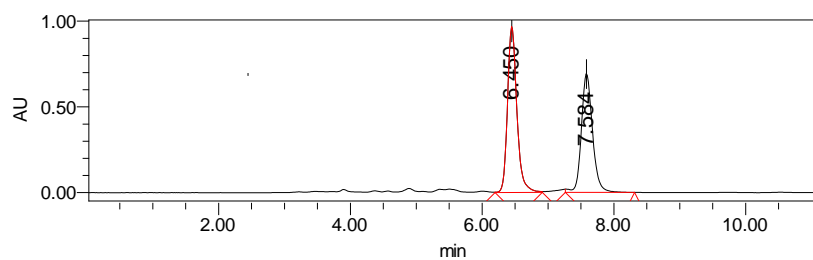


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		16.349	77713	1.43	1779	bb	Unknown
2		17.970	5357092	98.57	201752	bb	Unknown

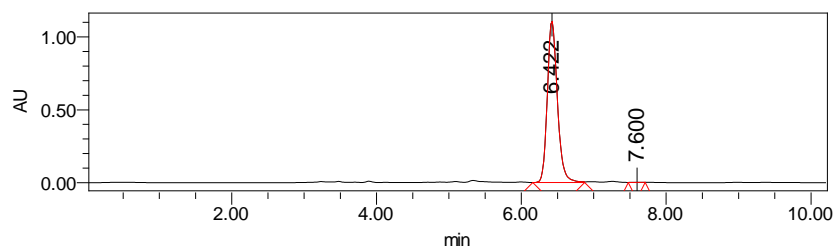
(2'*R*,3'*S*,4'*S*,5'*S*)-1-methyl-2-oxo-4'-propyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)spiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrolidine]-3'-carbaldehyde(3u)



From 48.4 mg (0.2 mmol) ketimine **1a** and trans-2-hexenal 27.8 μ l (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), 59.9 mg (88.0% yield) compound **3u** was obtained as a amorphous solid. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +68$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). Dr (>20:1) determined by ^1H and ^{19}F NMR analysis. >99% ee was determined by HPLC analysis (Daicel Chiralcel IA column, hexane/2-propanol 80:20, 1.0 mL/min). Retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 6.4$ and $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.6$ min. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.28 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.09 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.13 (q, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.20 (s, 3H), 3.10 – 2.98 (m, 2H), 2.55 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.86 – 1.77 (m, 1H), 1.73 – 1.61 (m, 1H), 1.35 – 1.23 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 198.3, 178.7, 143.0, 130.0, 127.5, 125.8 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 277.0$ Hz), 125.6, 123.4, 108.7, 68.7, 63.9 (q, $J_{\text{CF}} = 29.3$ Hz), 63.0, 39.5, 34.8, 26.5, 20.6, 14.0. ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -75.1, -76.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 341.1471, found 341.1467.

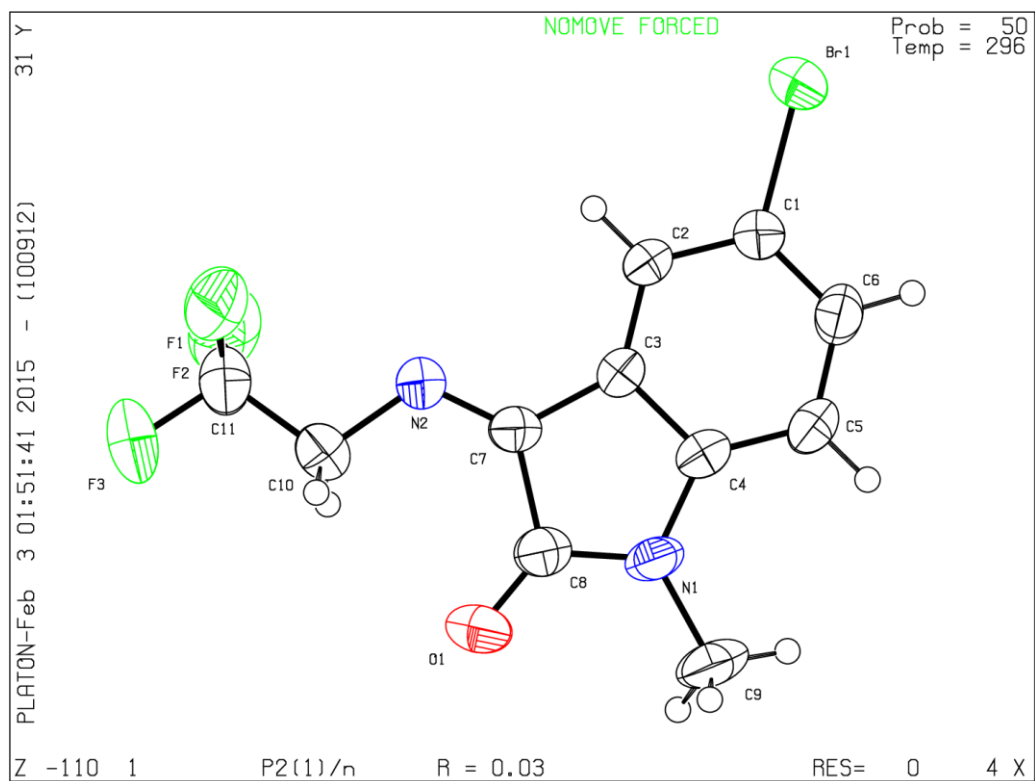


	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		6.450	9560826	53.96	968333	Vv	Unknown
2		7.584	8158691	46.04	692927	vb	Unknown

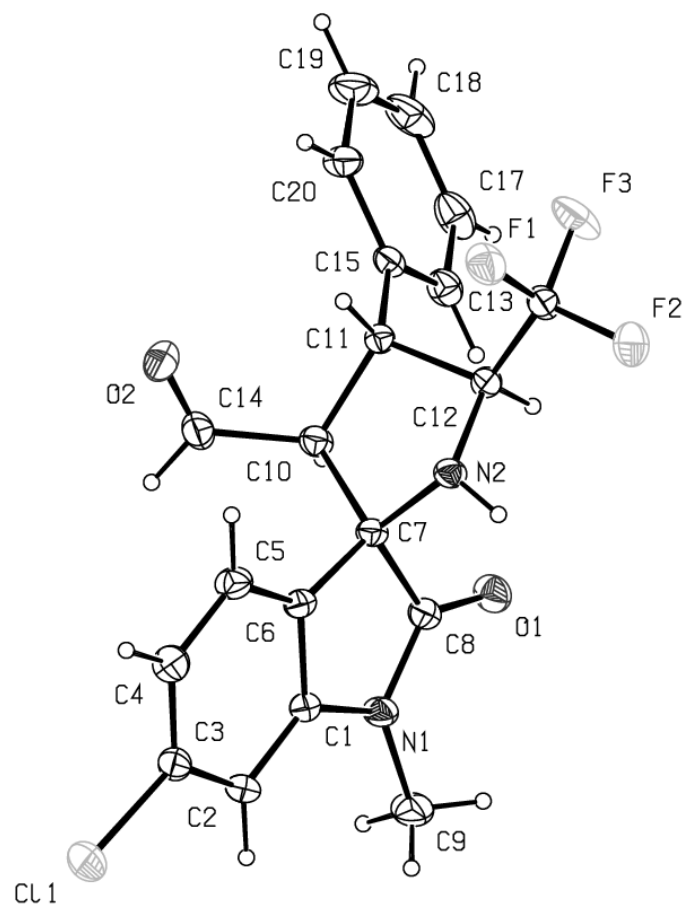


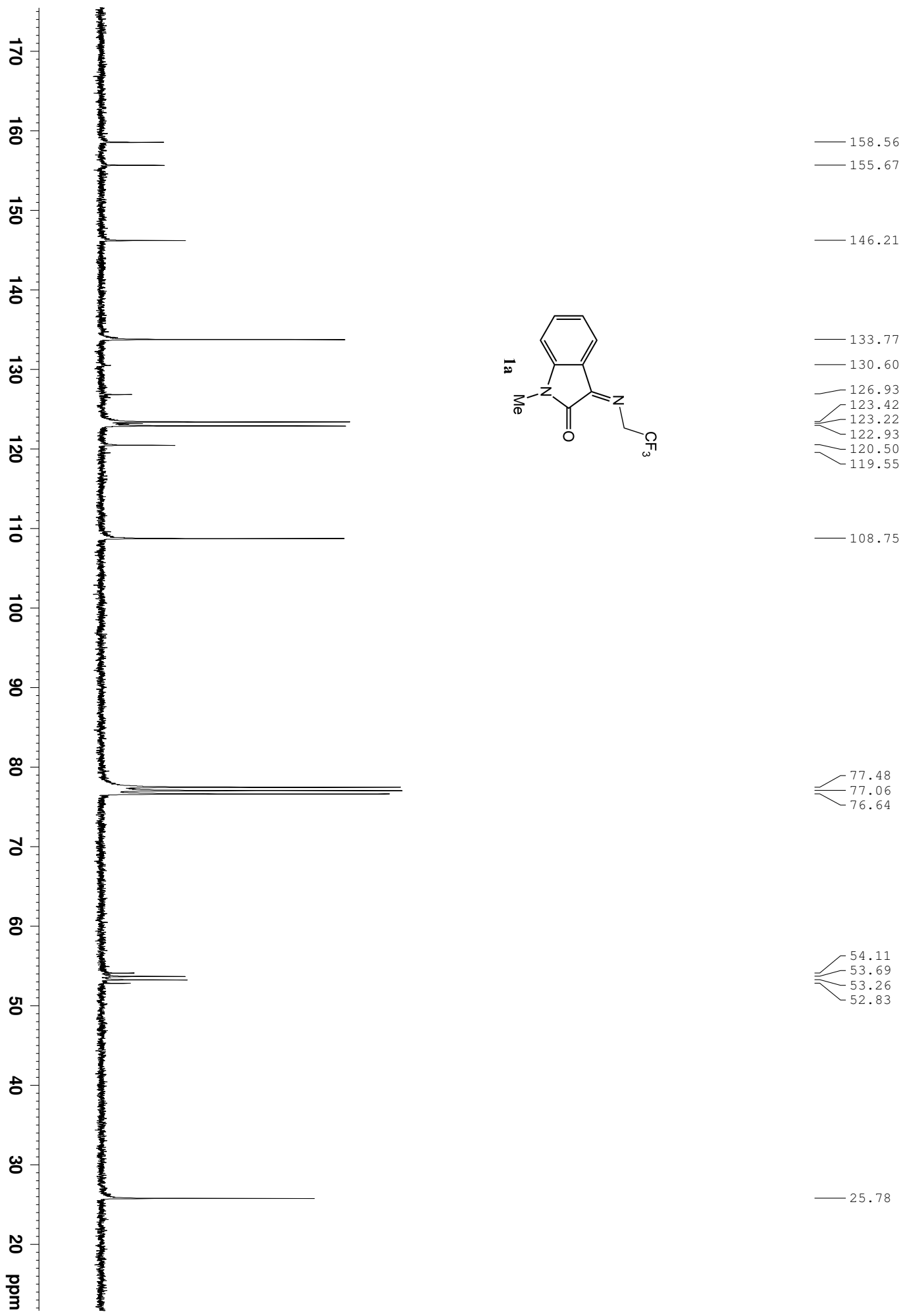
	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height	Int Type	Peak Type
1		6.422	10705018	99.95	1106876	VV	Unknown
2		7.600	5611	0.05	779	BB	Unknown

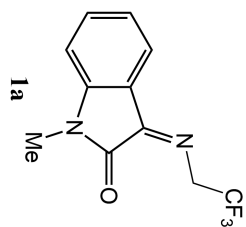
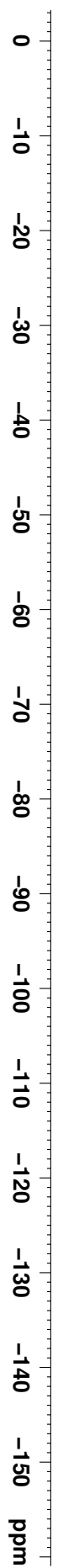
F. Crystal Structure of 1g



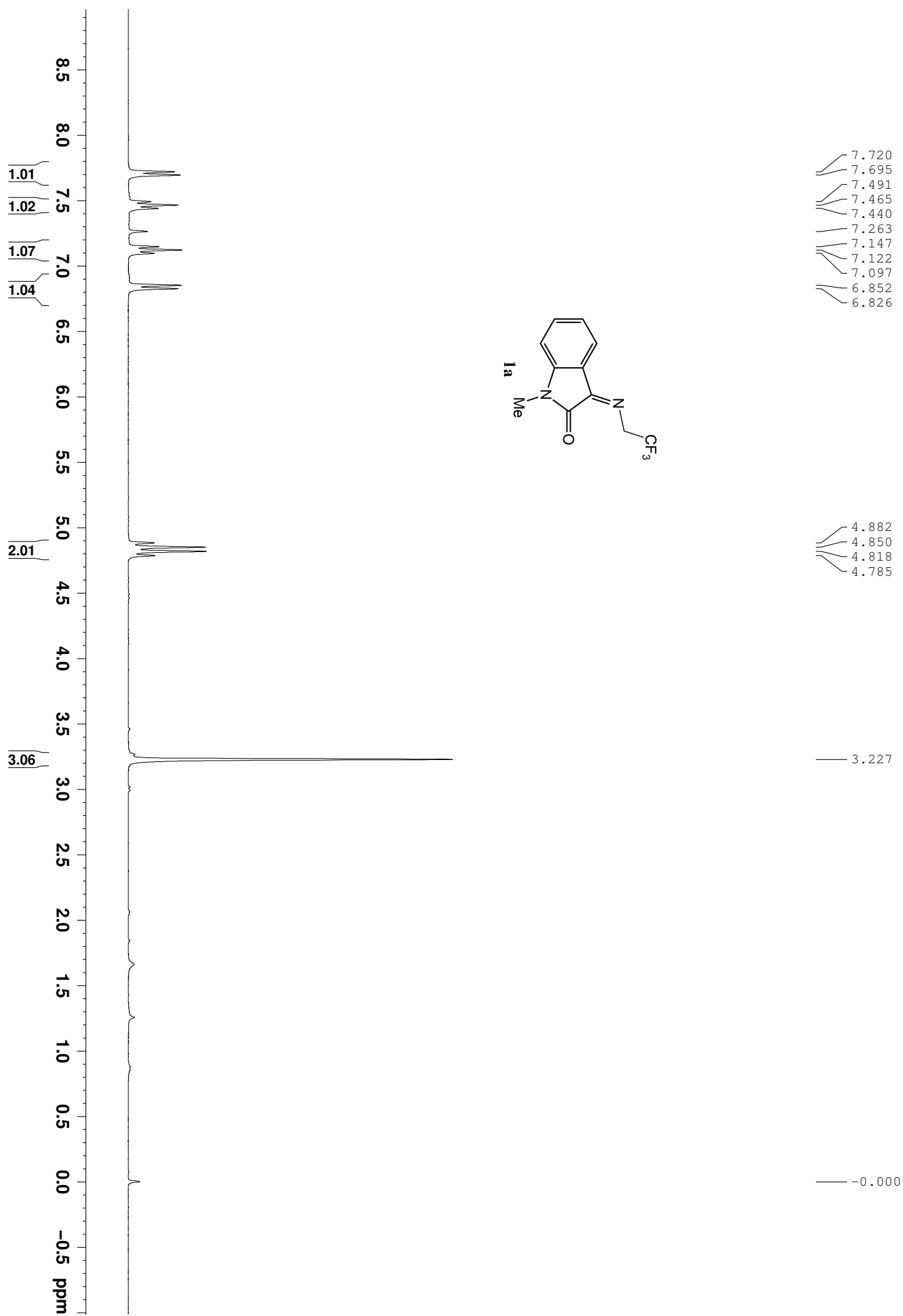
G. Crystal Structure of 3k

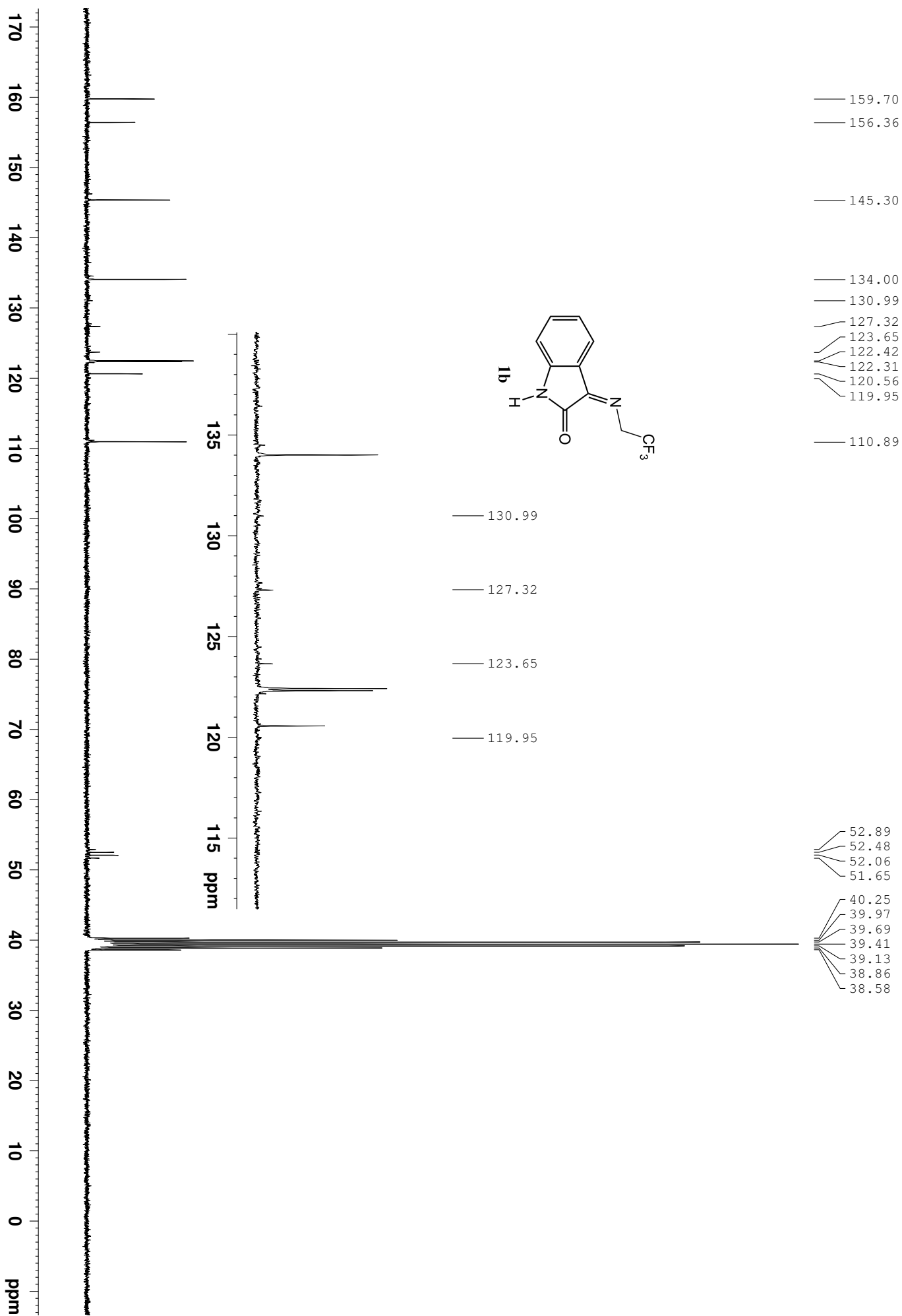




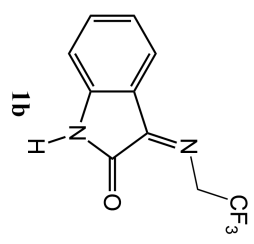


-71.091
-71.889

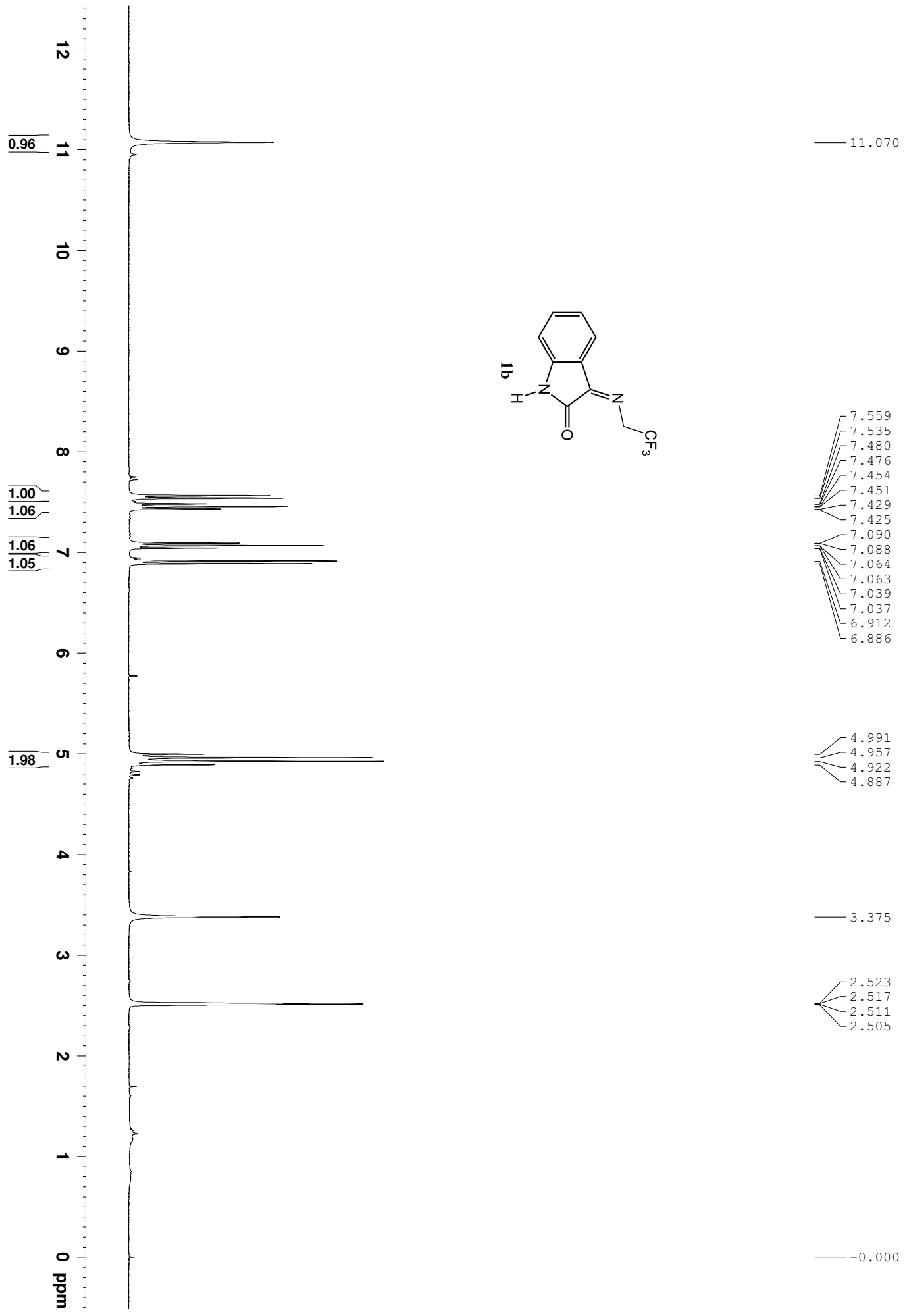
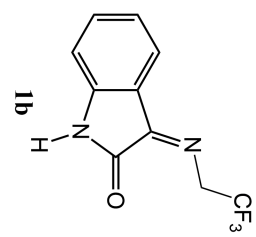


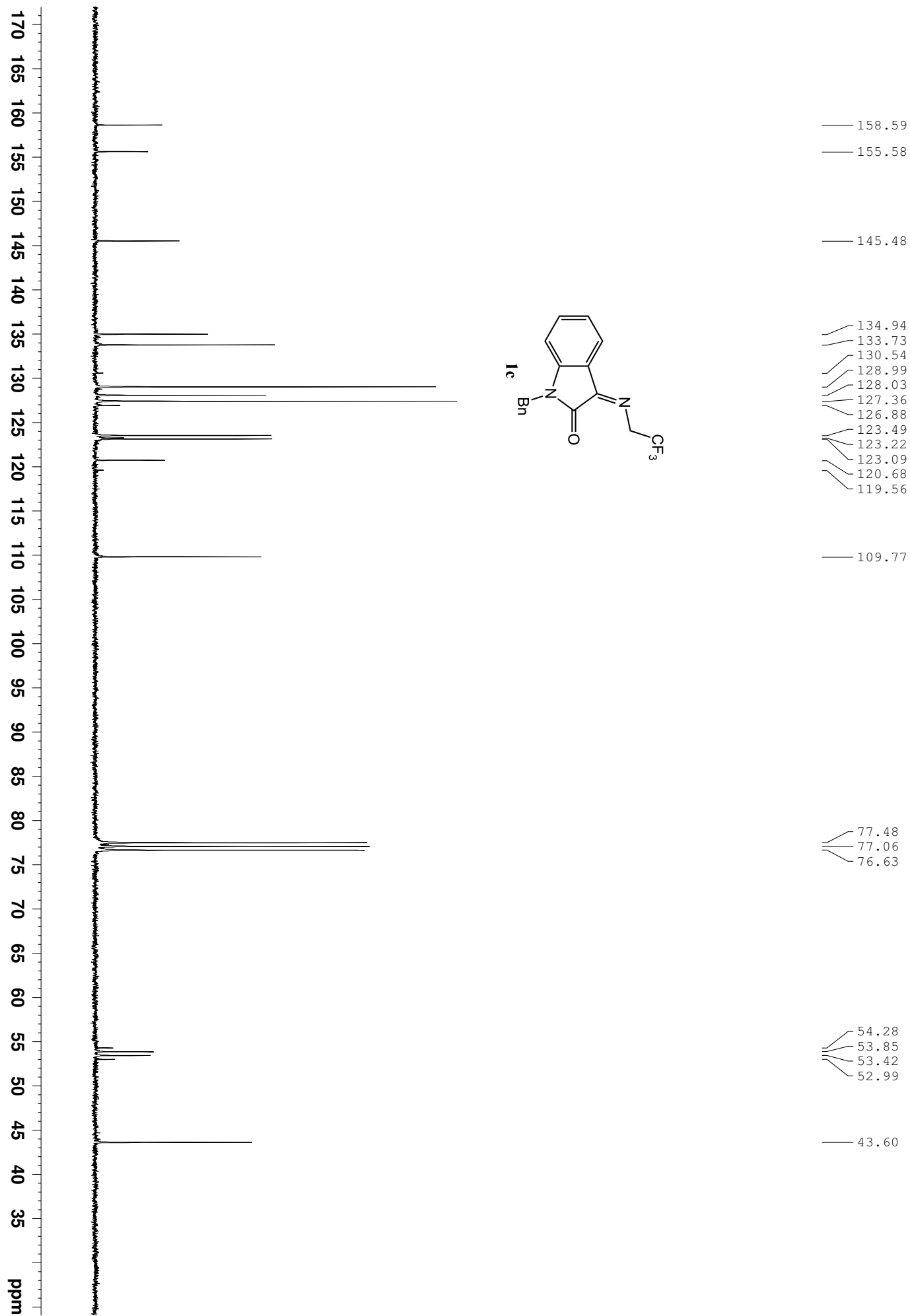


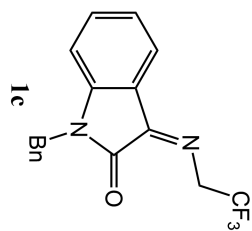
-10
-20
-30
-40
-50
-60
-70
-80
-90
-100
-110
-120
-130 ppm



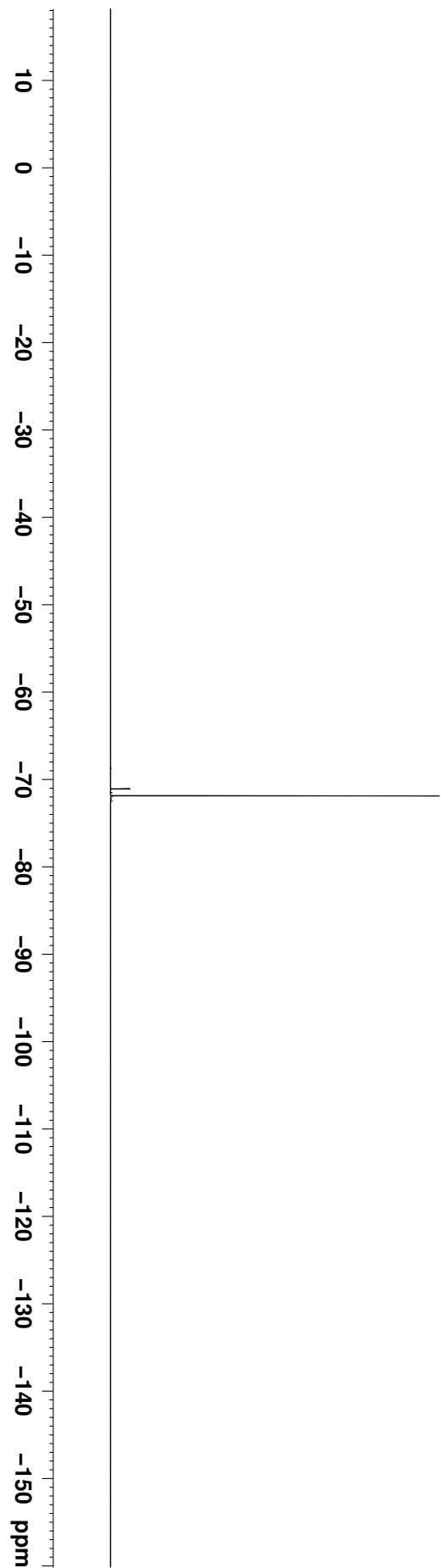
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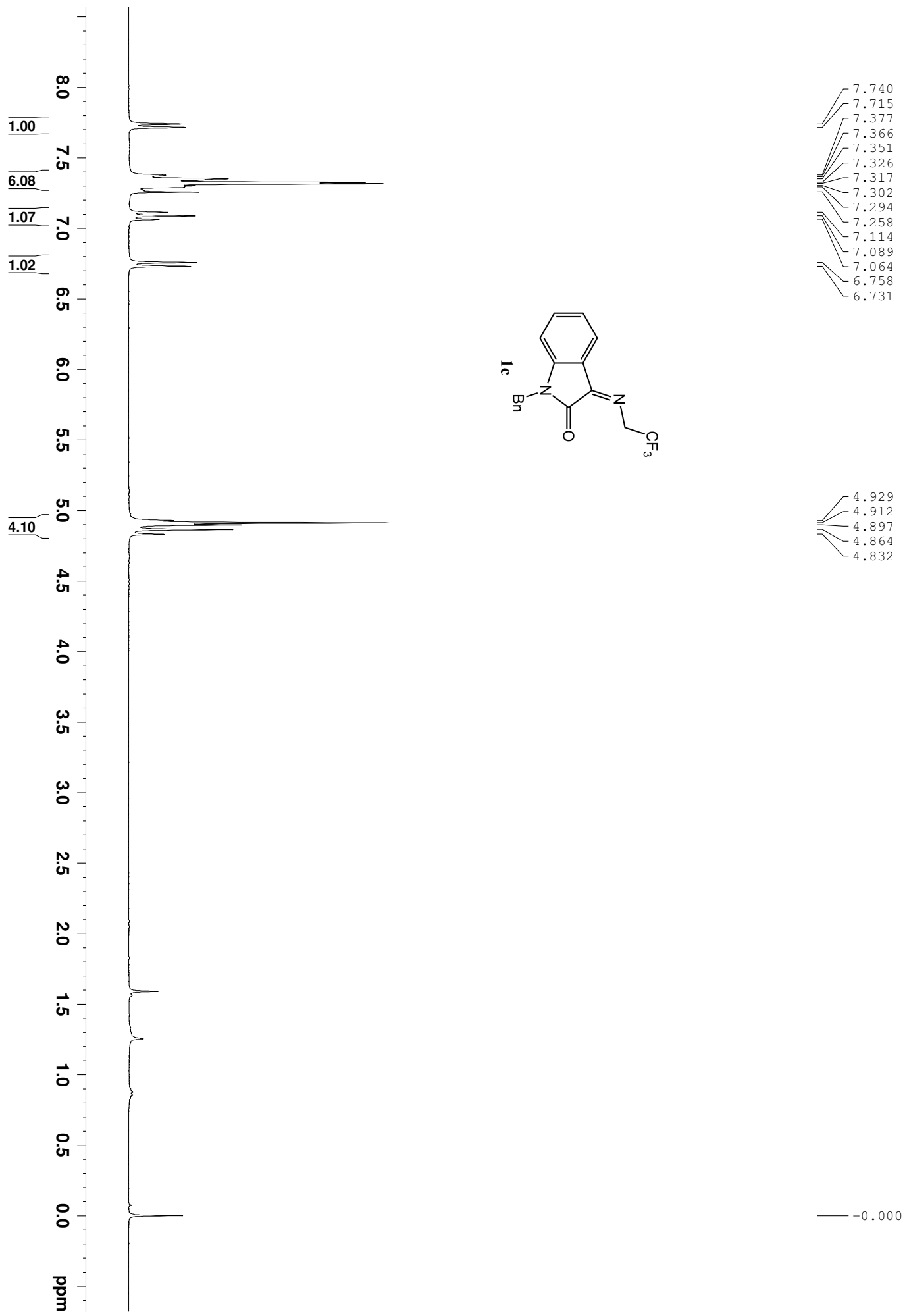


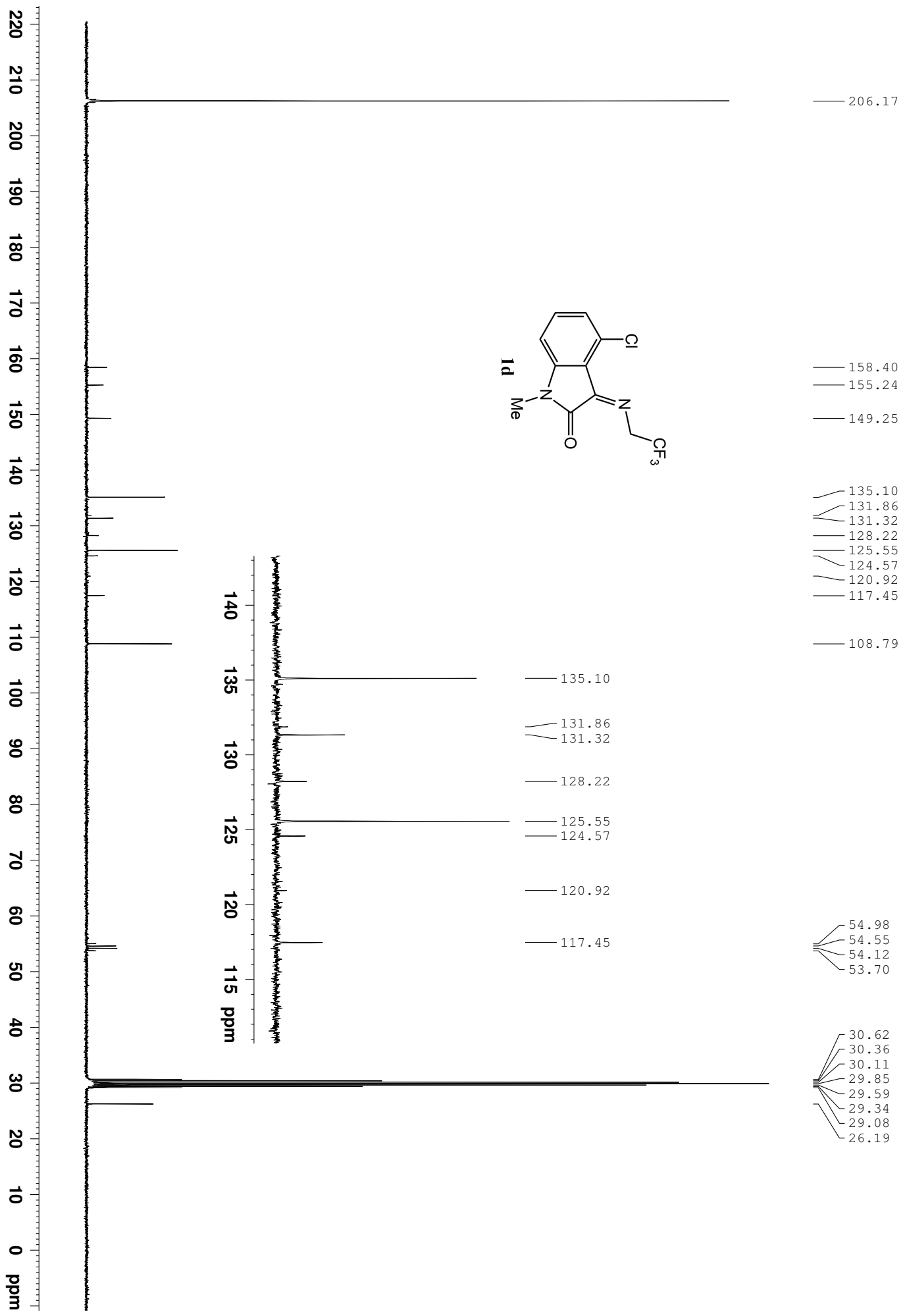


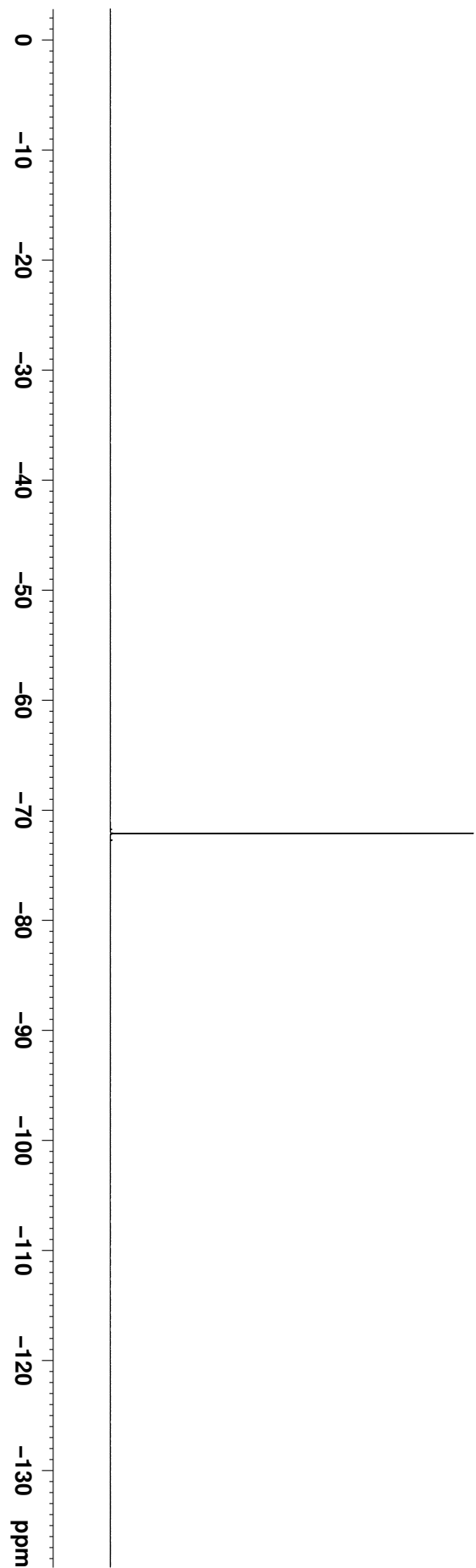
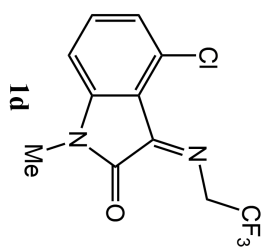


-71.09
-71.87

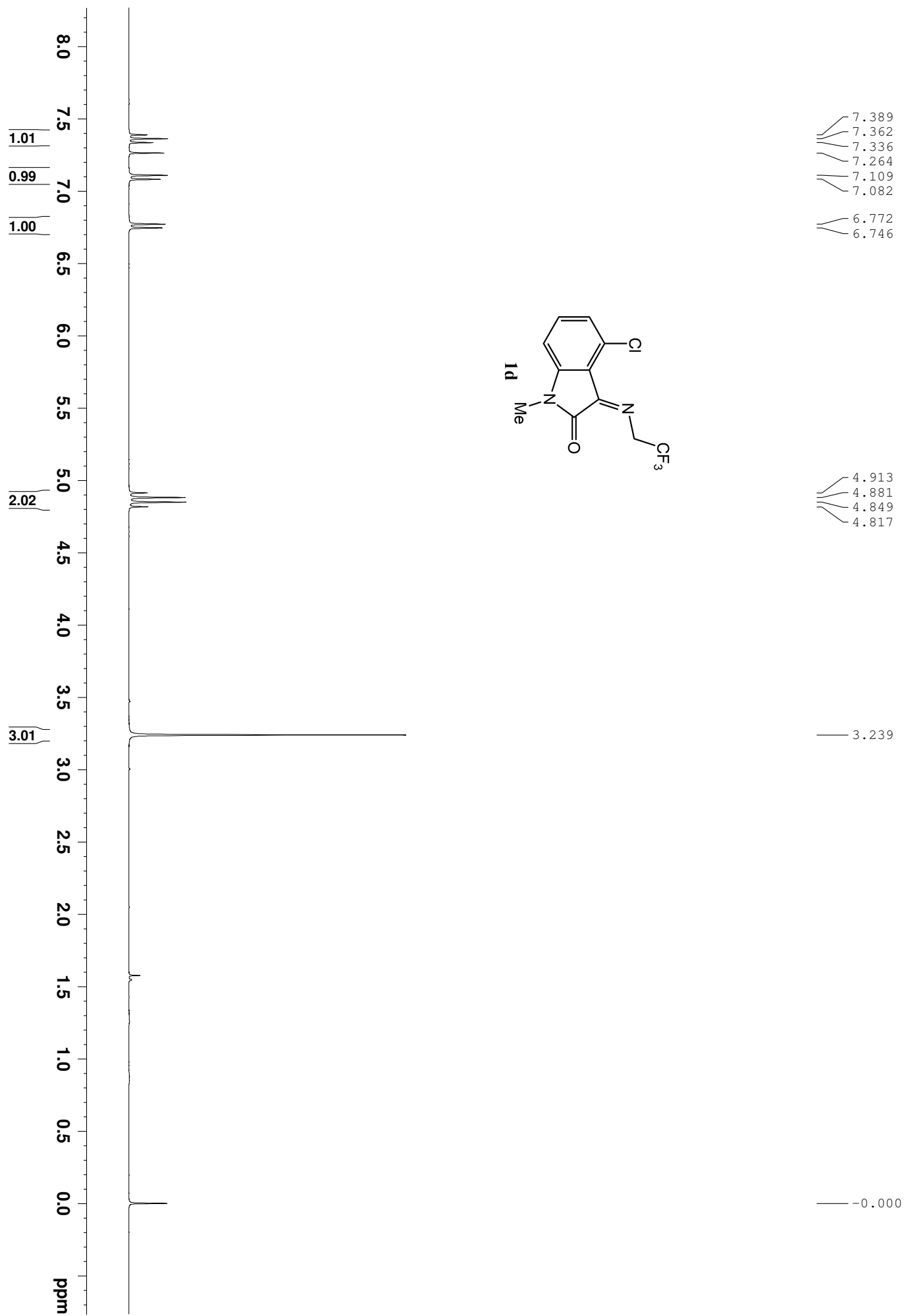


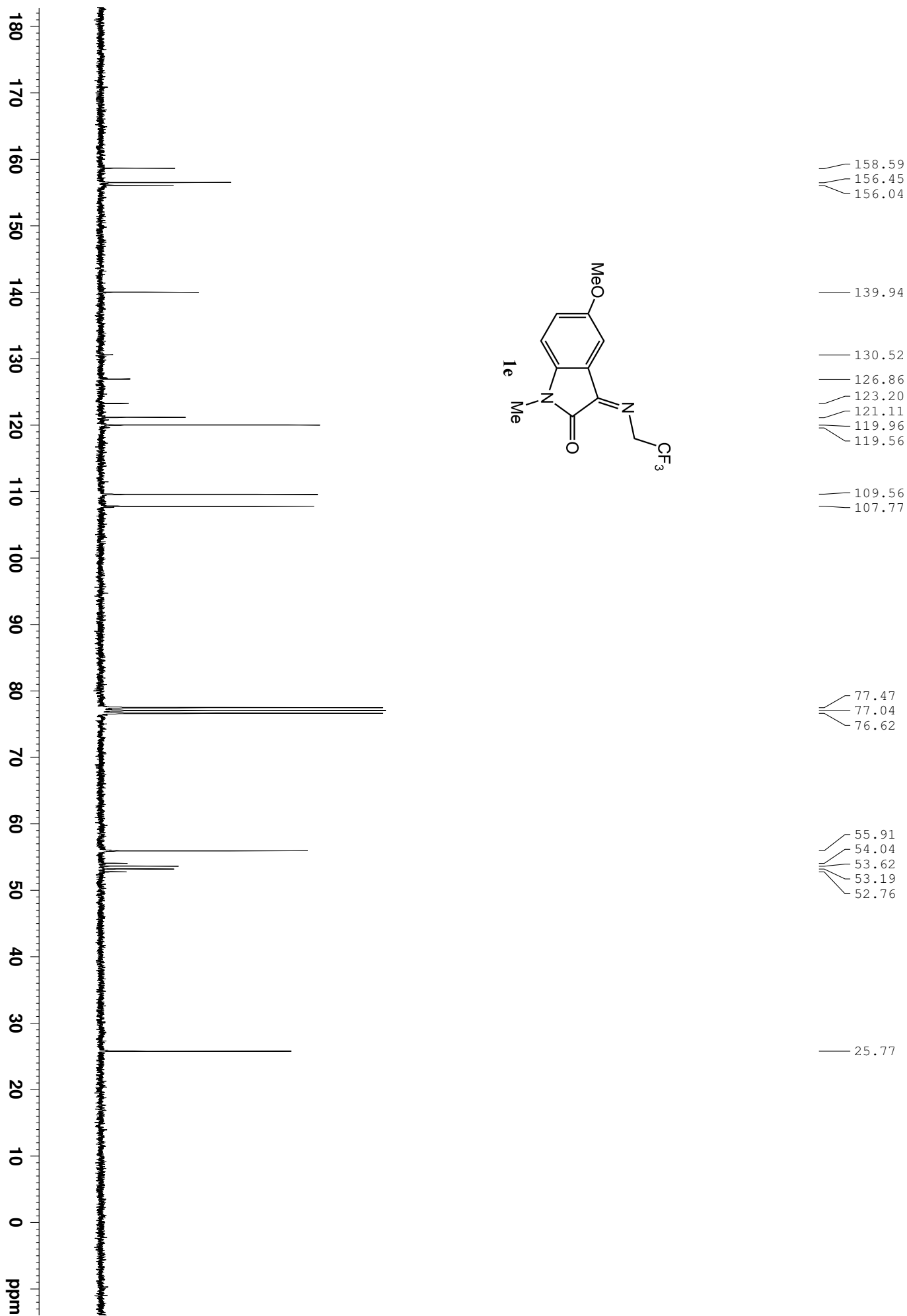
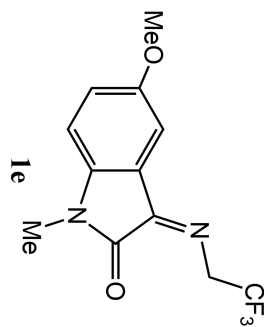




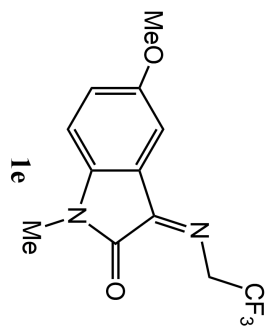


— -72.12

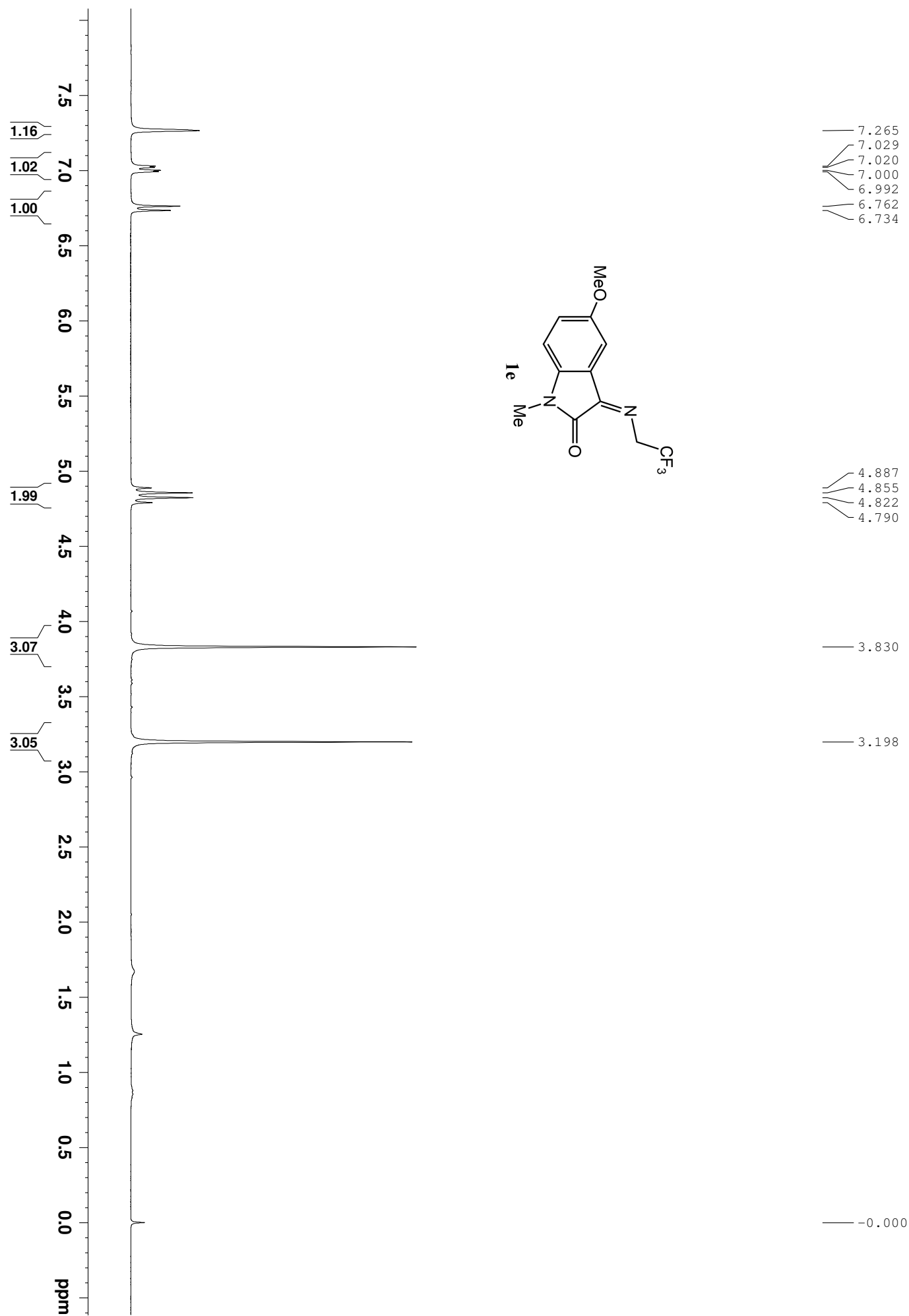


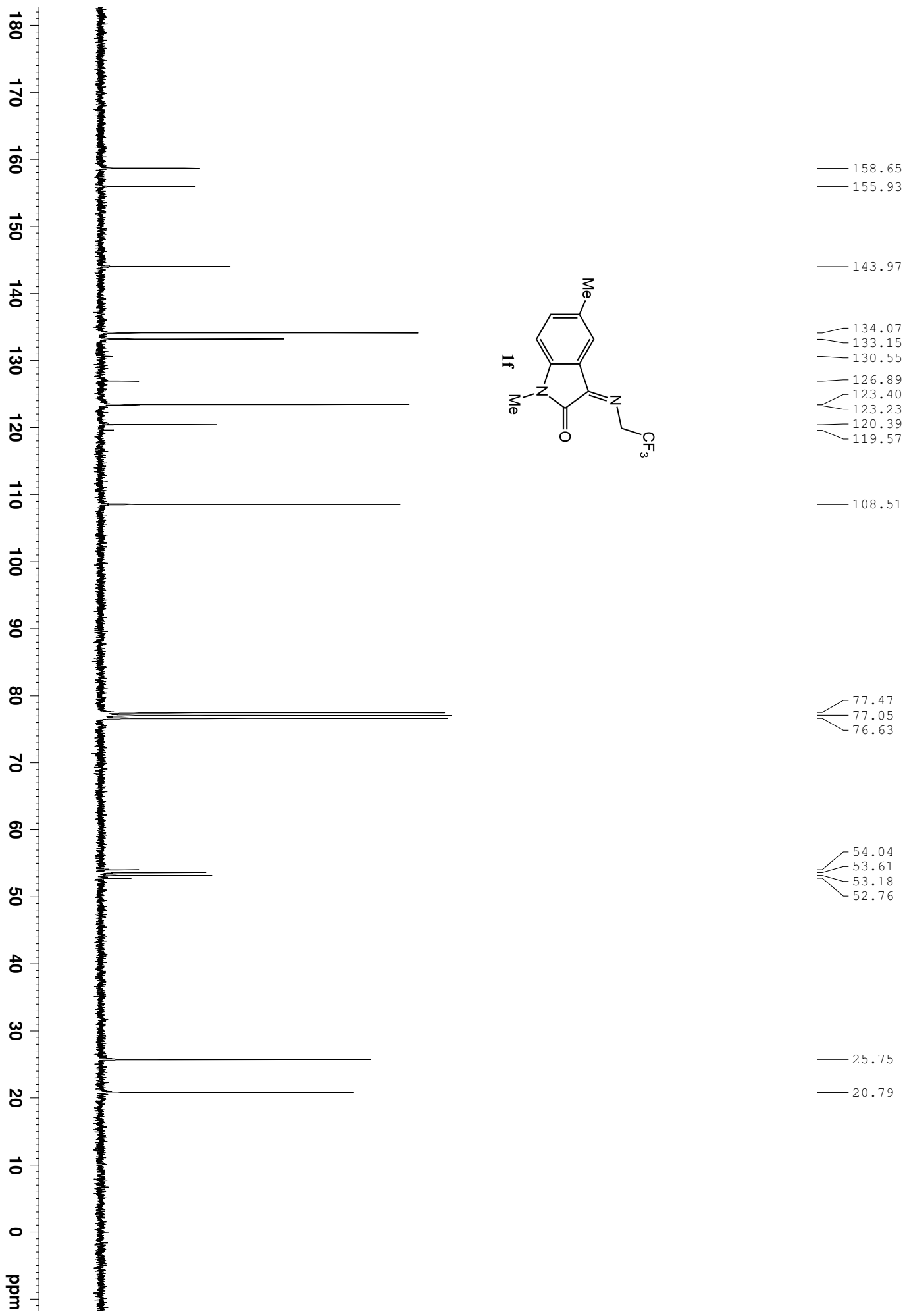


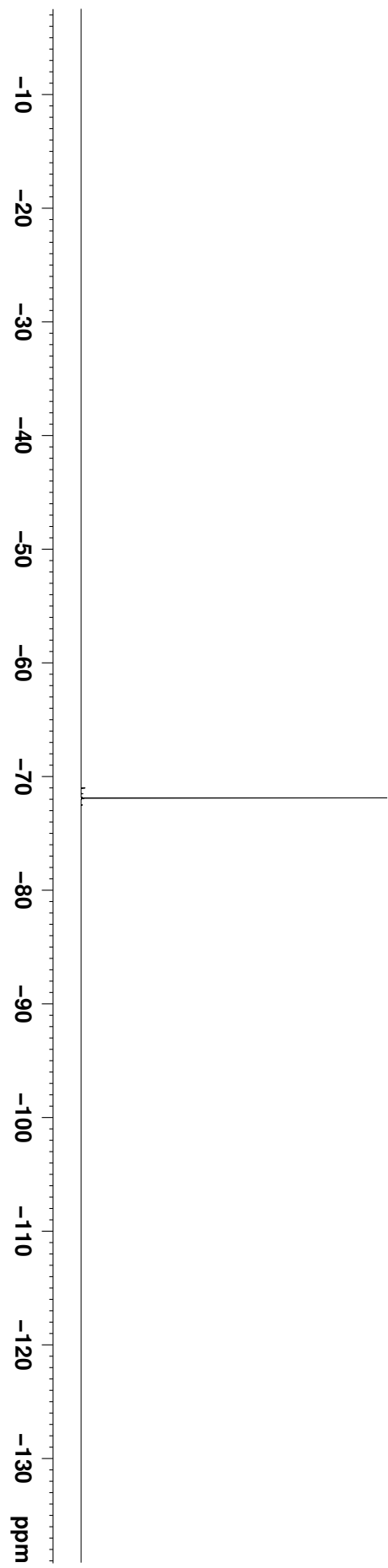
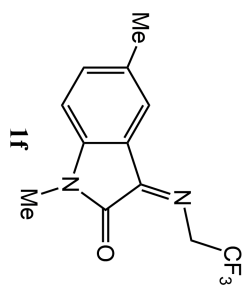
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-130 ppm



— -71.85

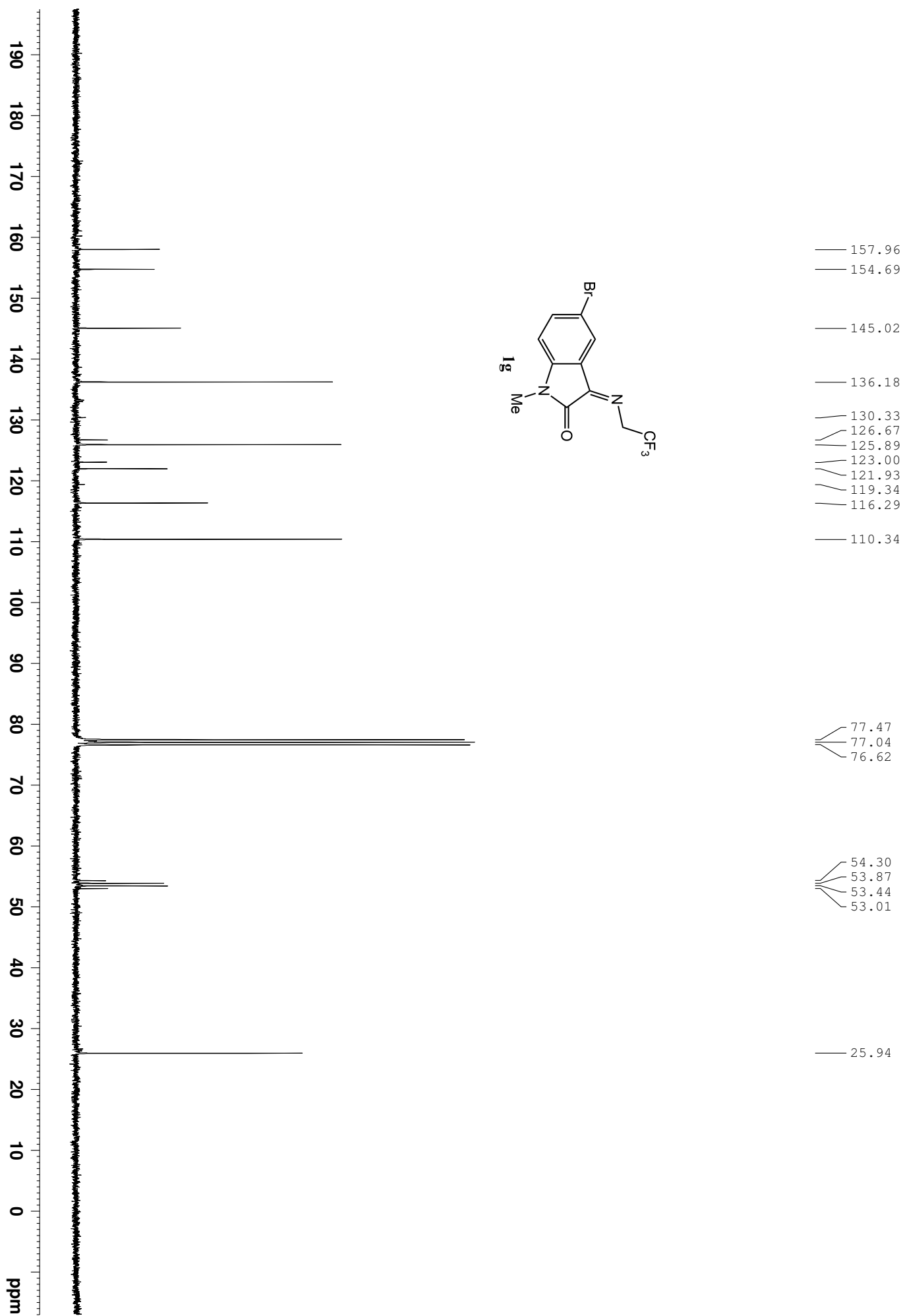
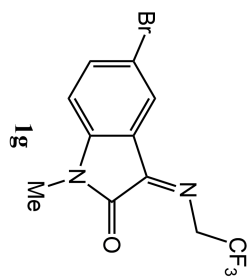




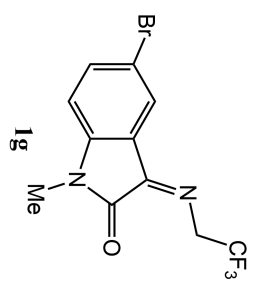


— -71.93

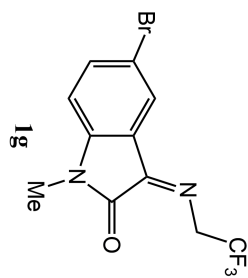


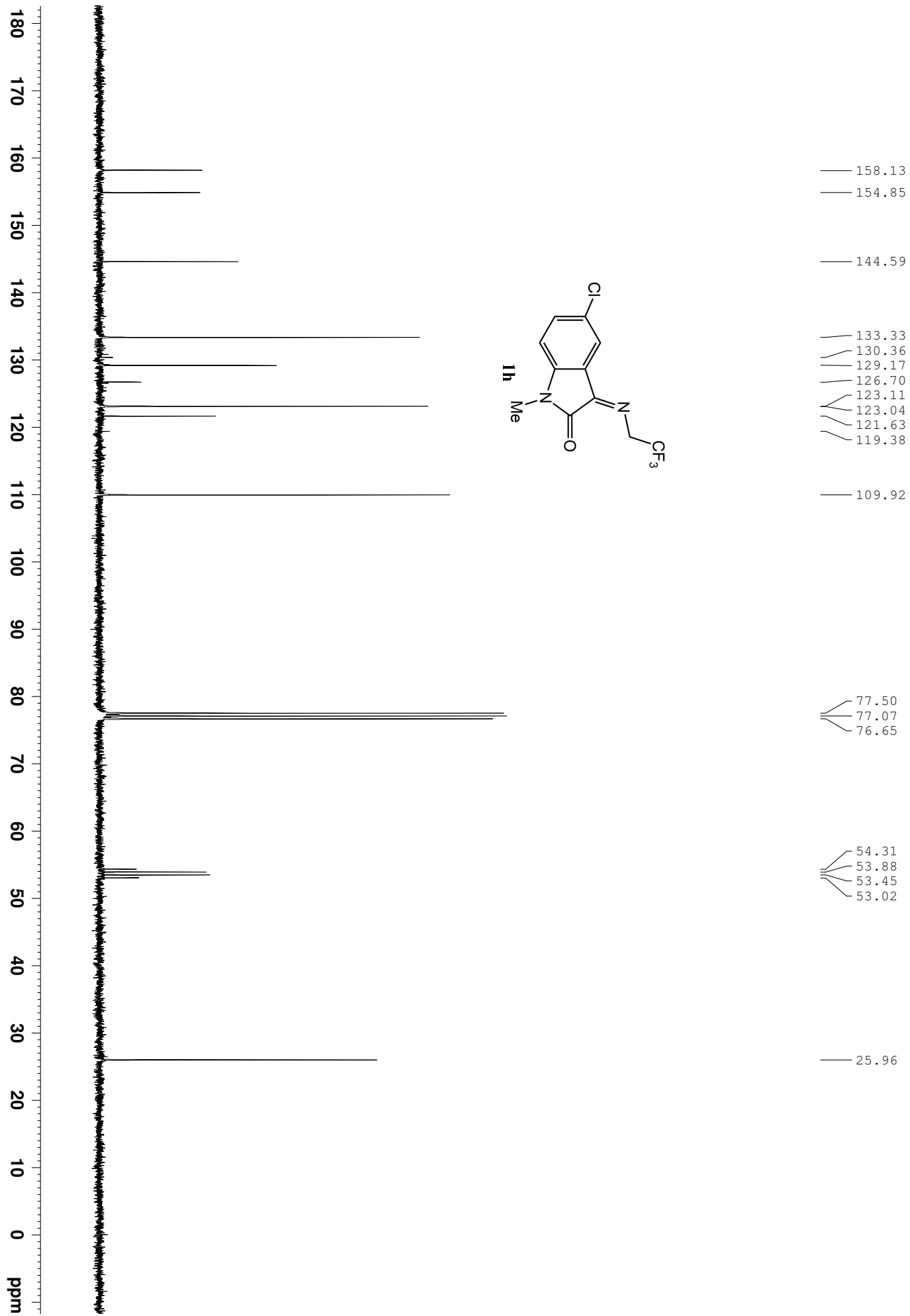


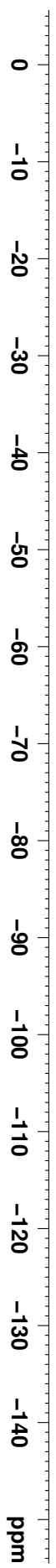
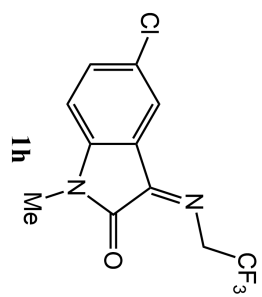
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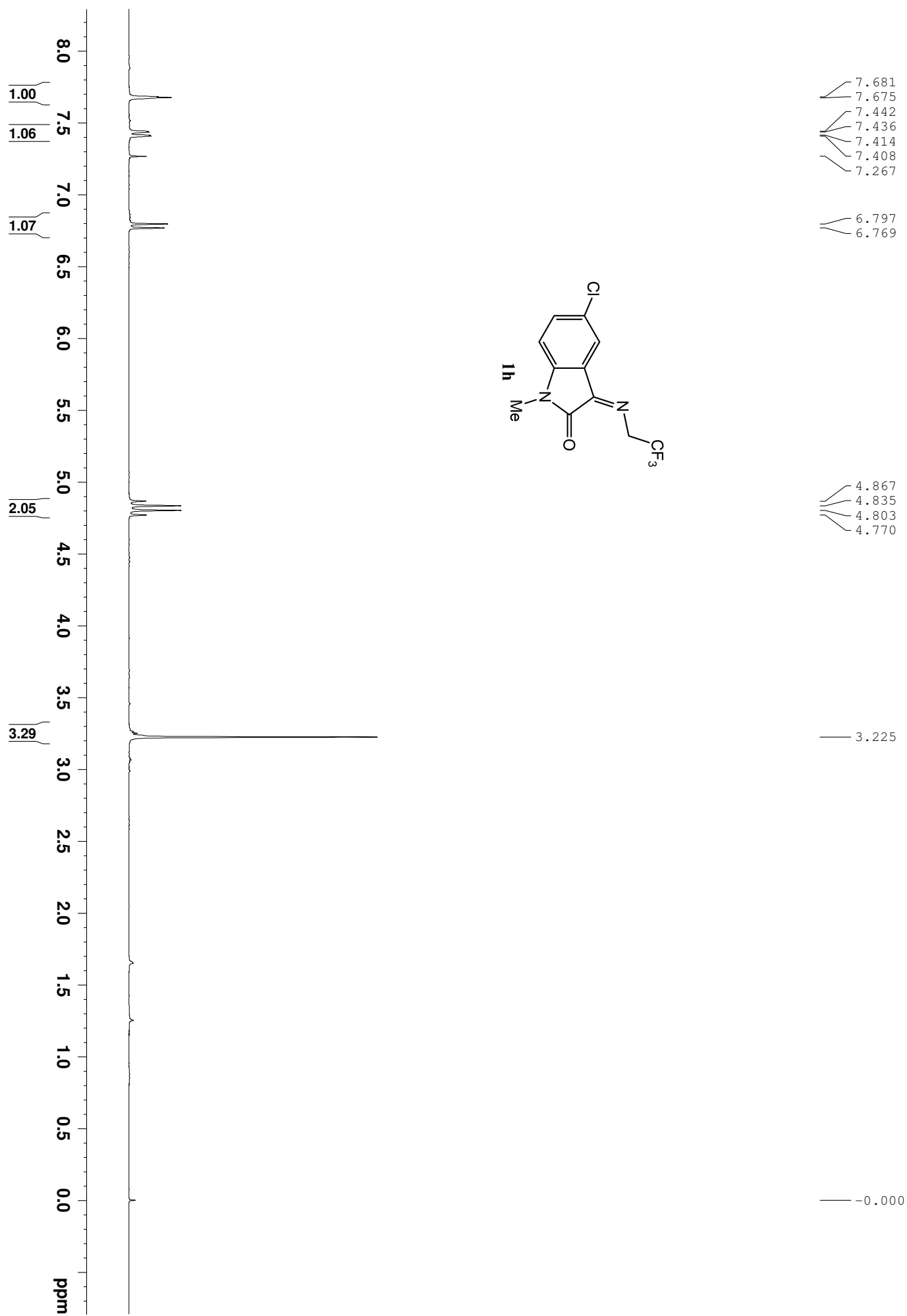
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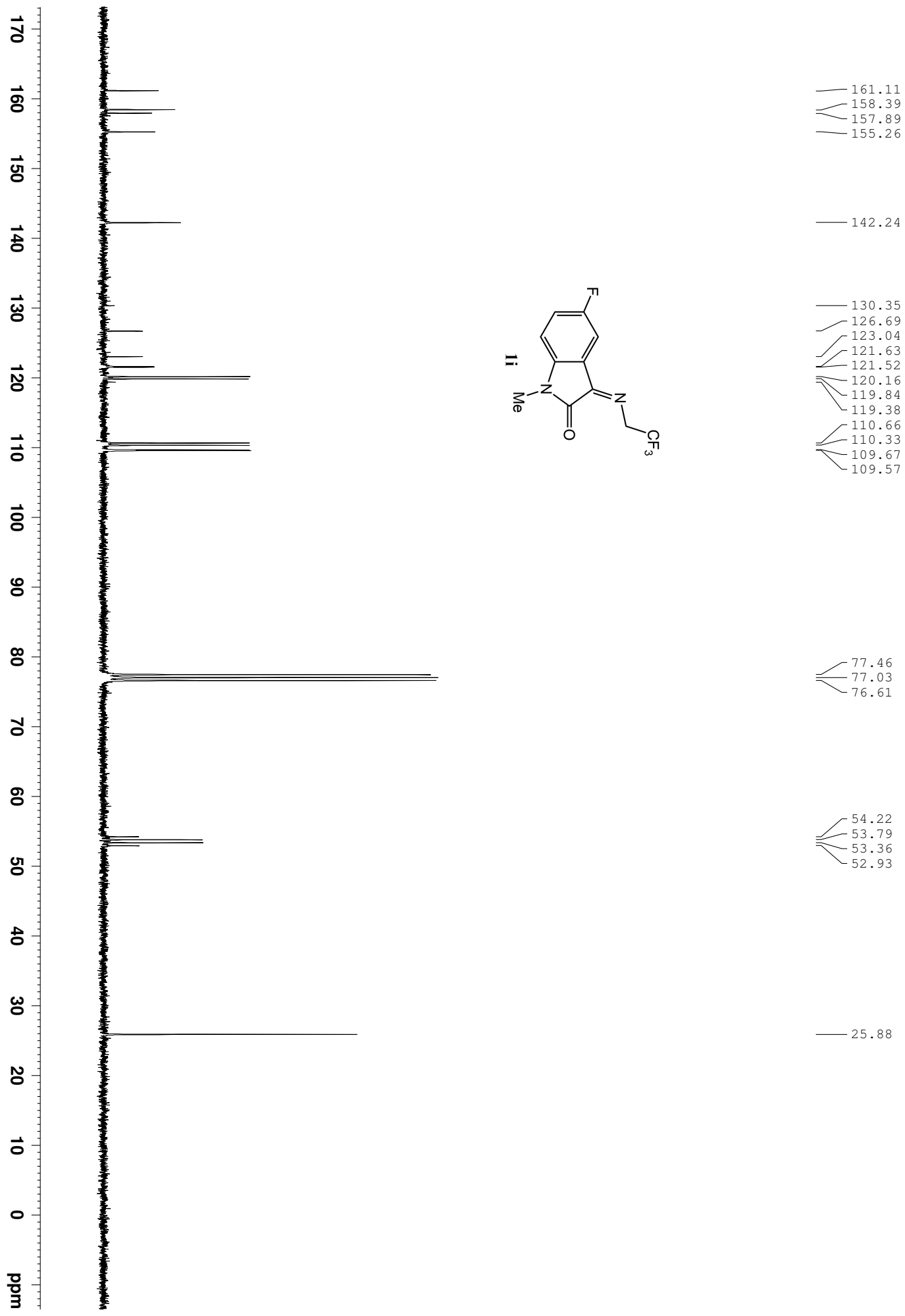




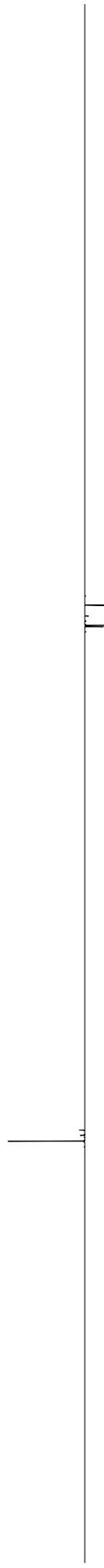
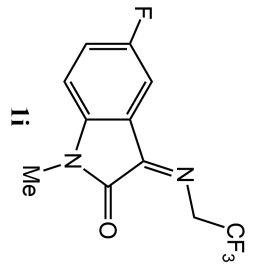


— -71.881



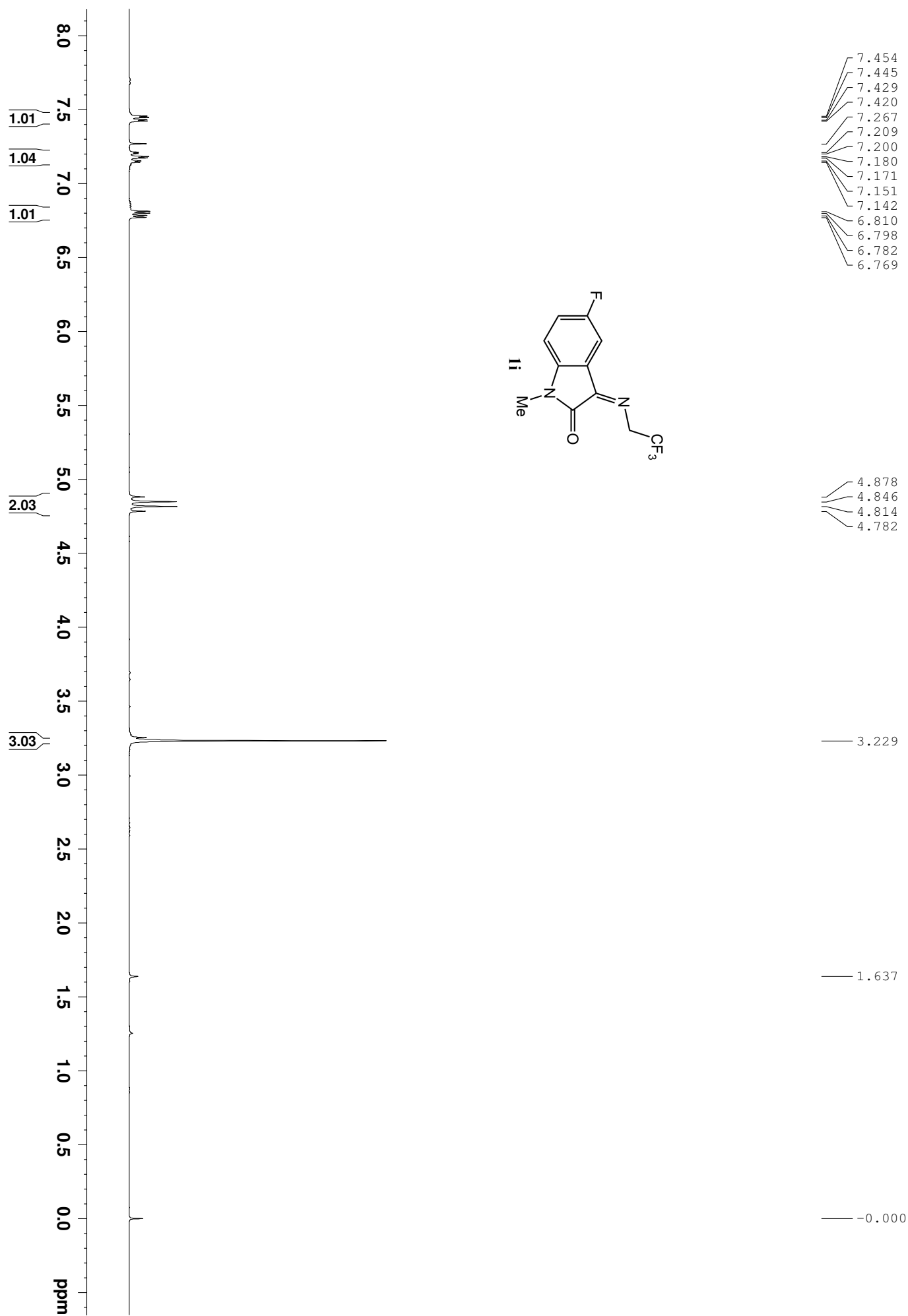


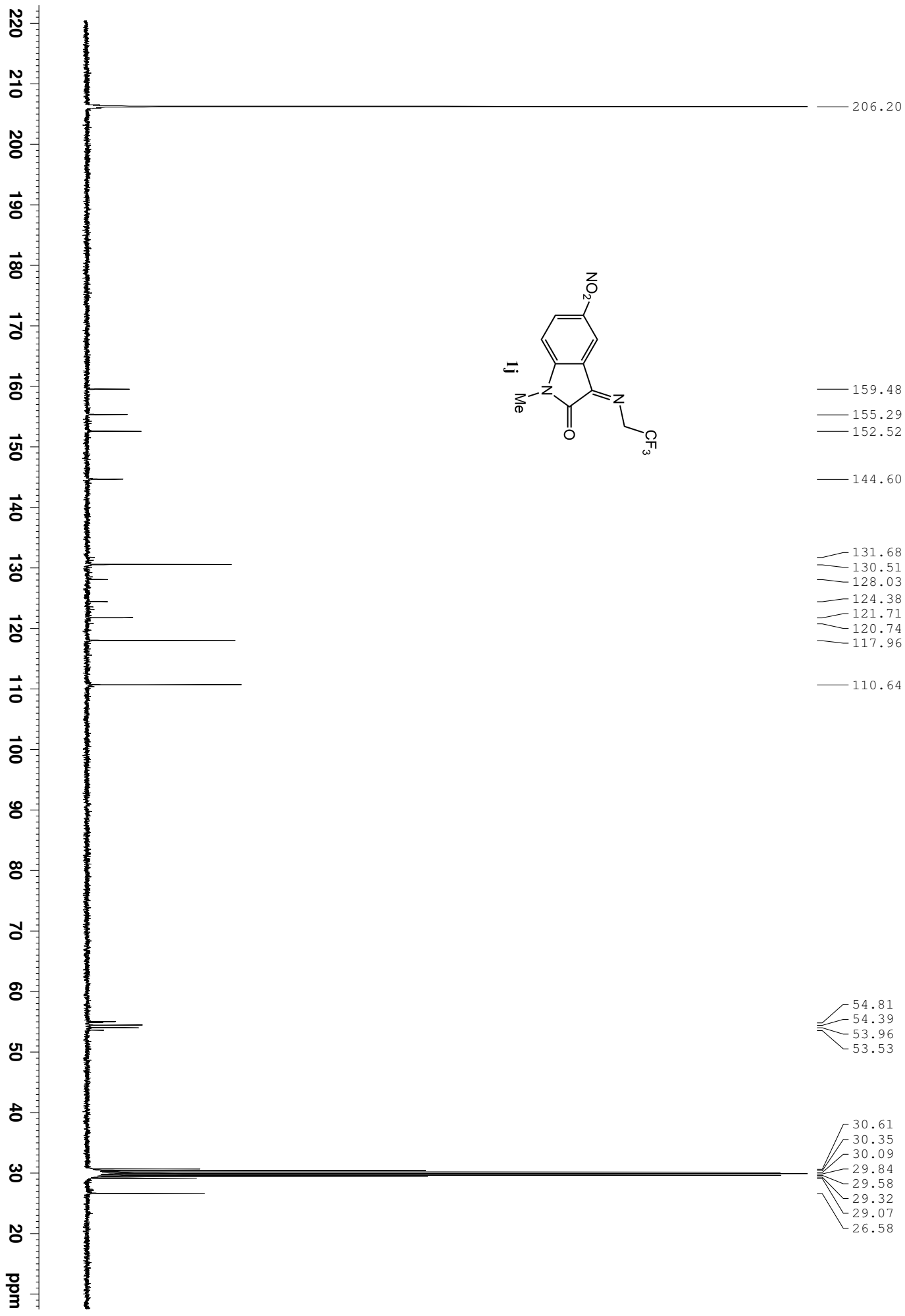
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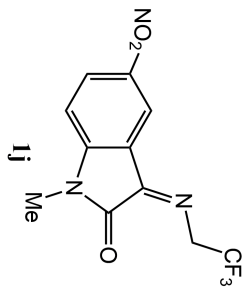
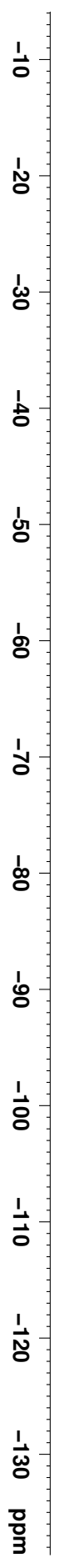


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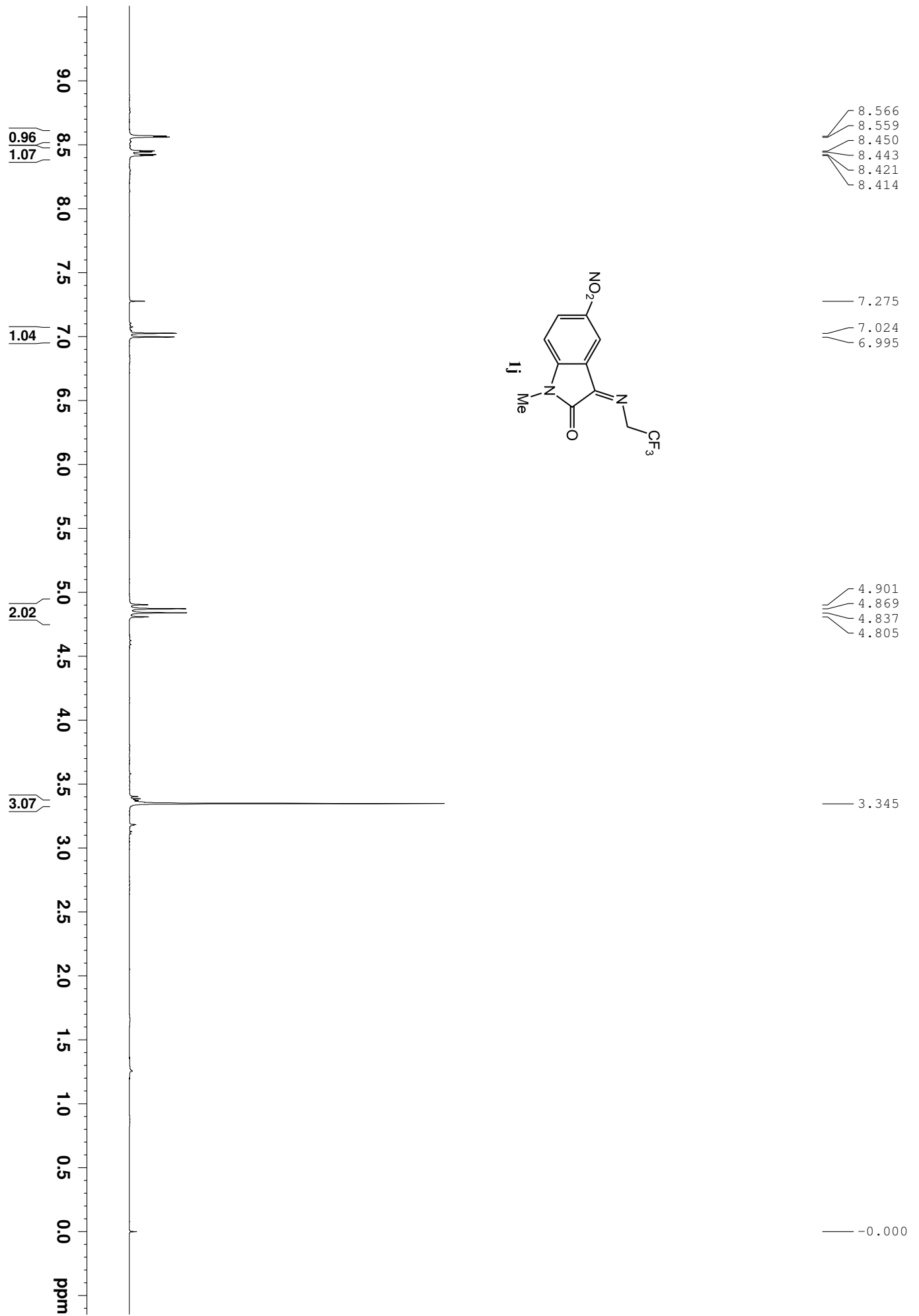
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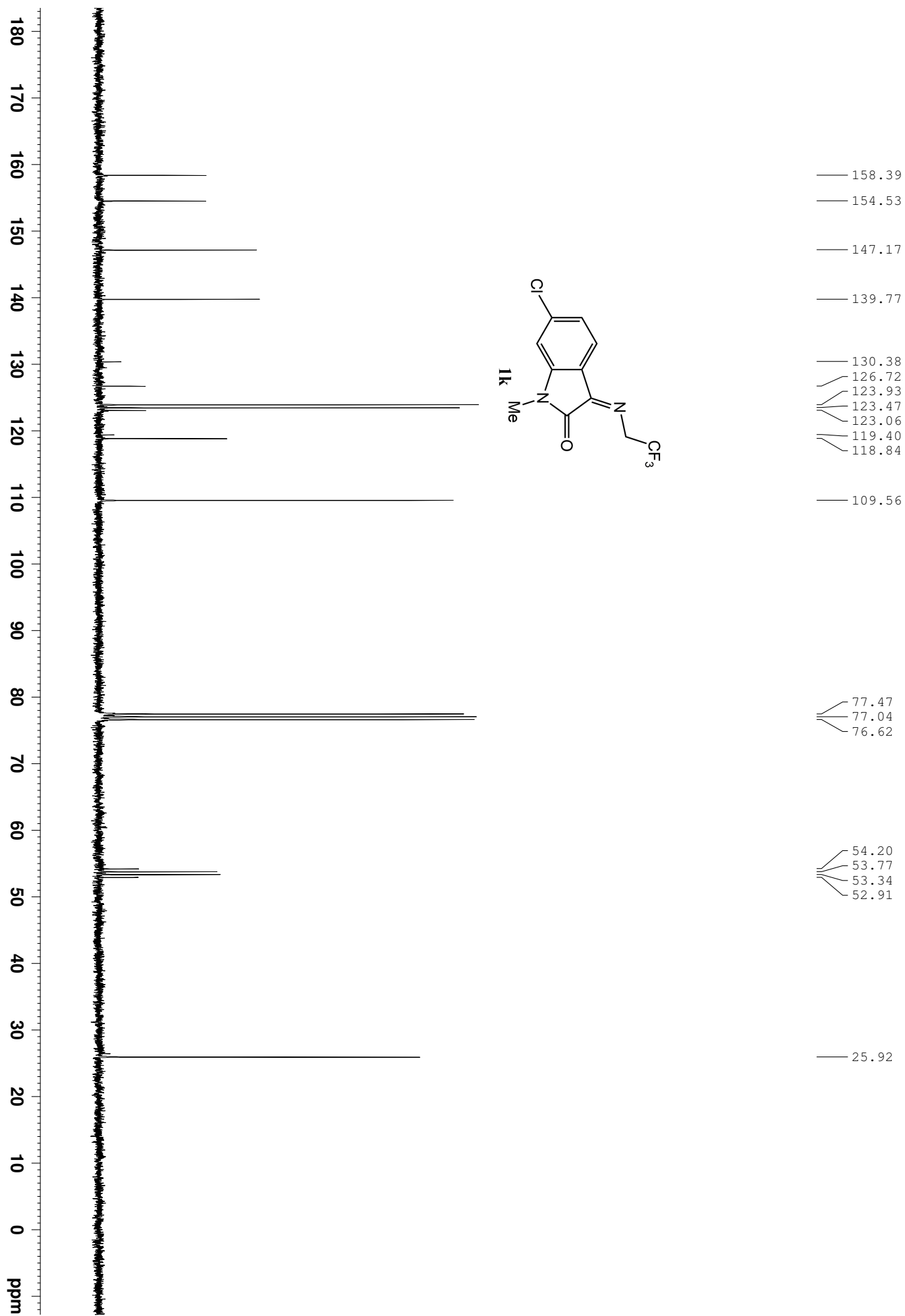




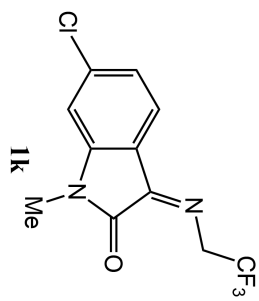


— -71.783

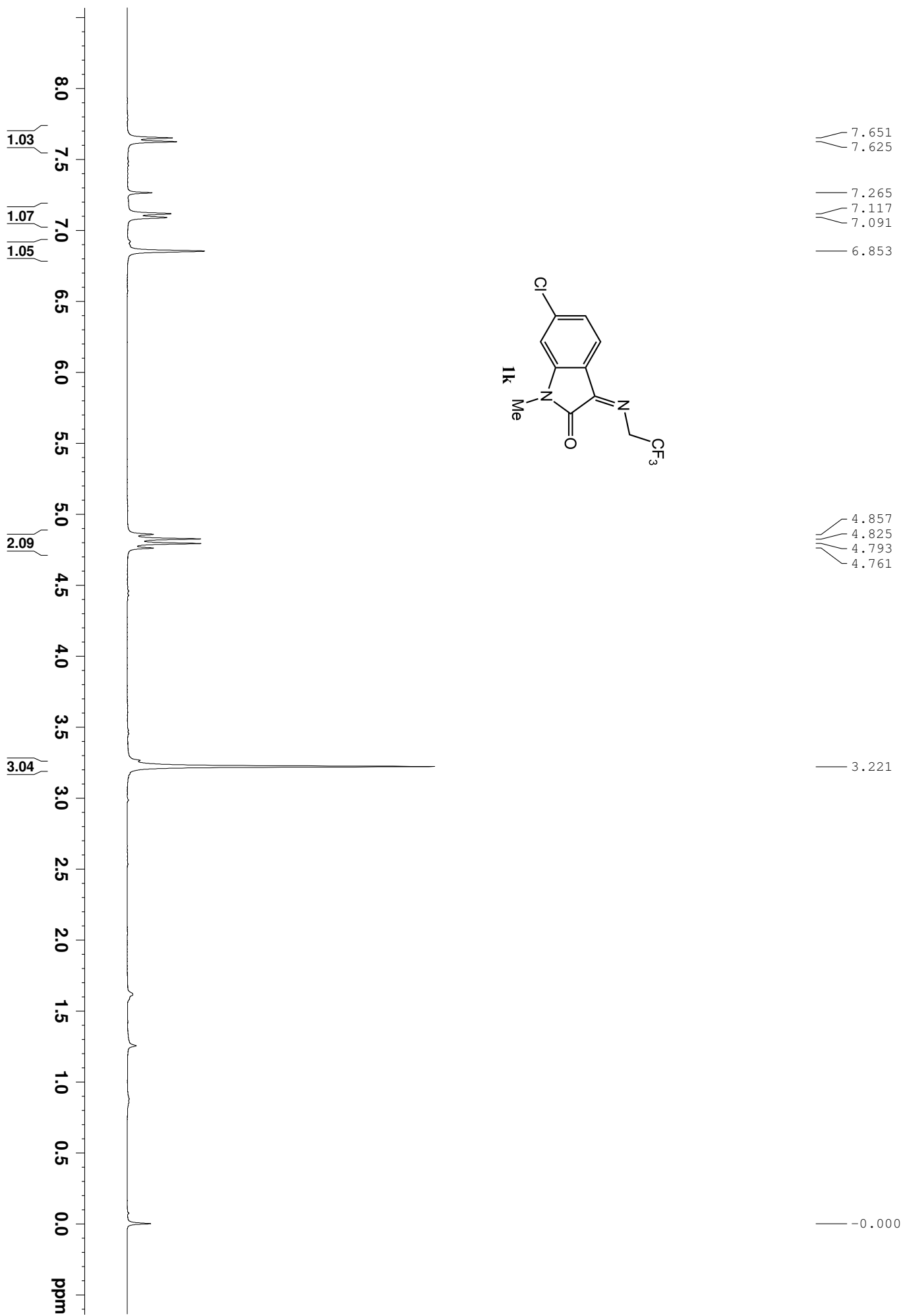
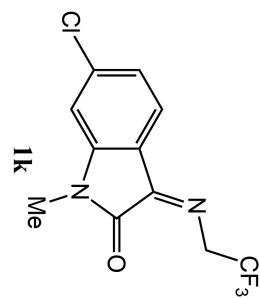


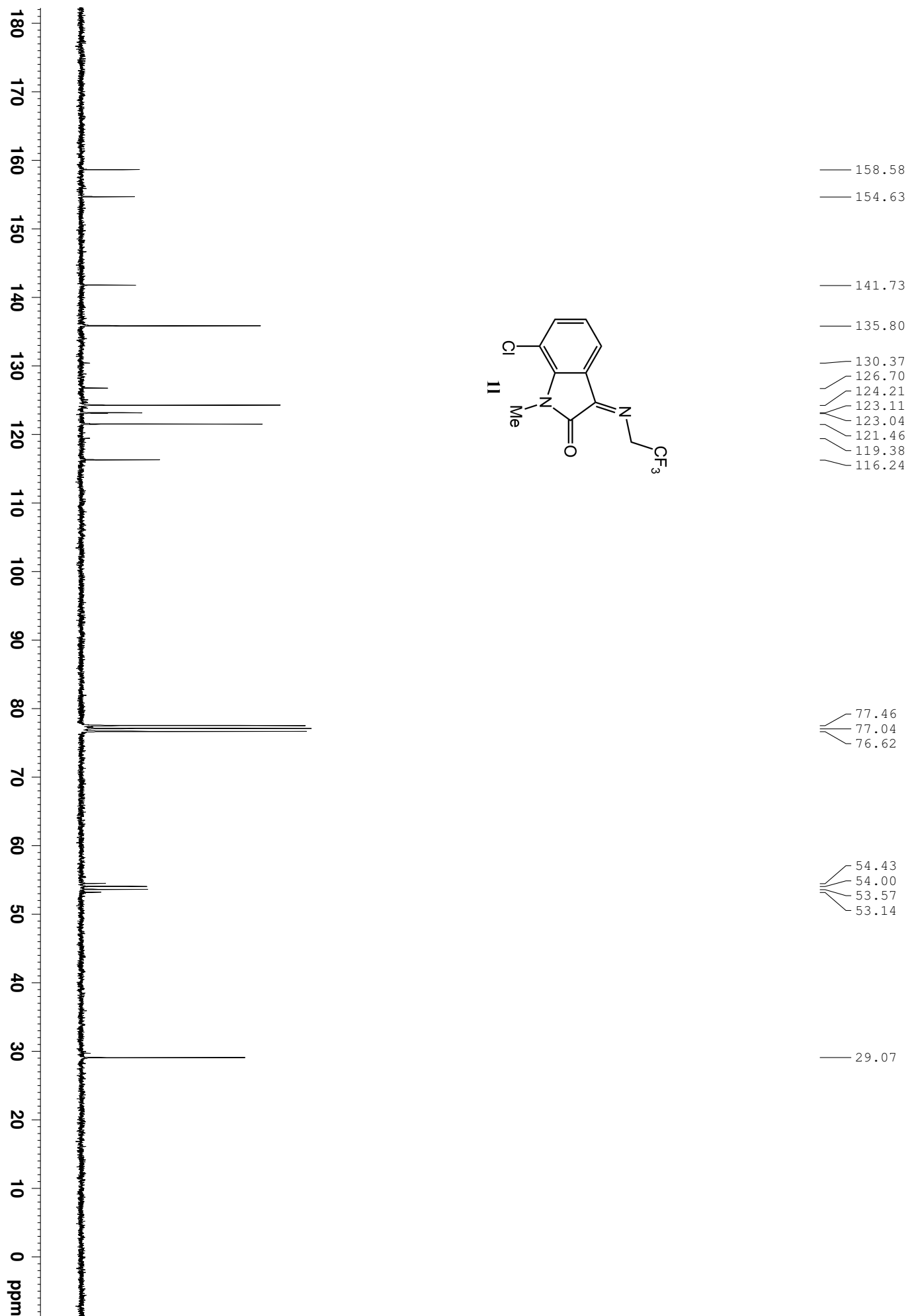
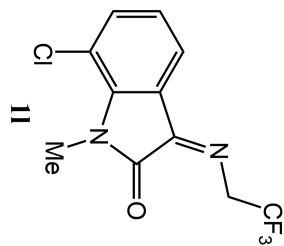


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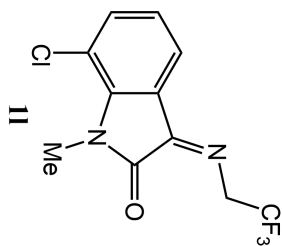


— -71.891

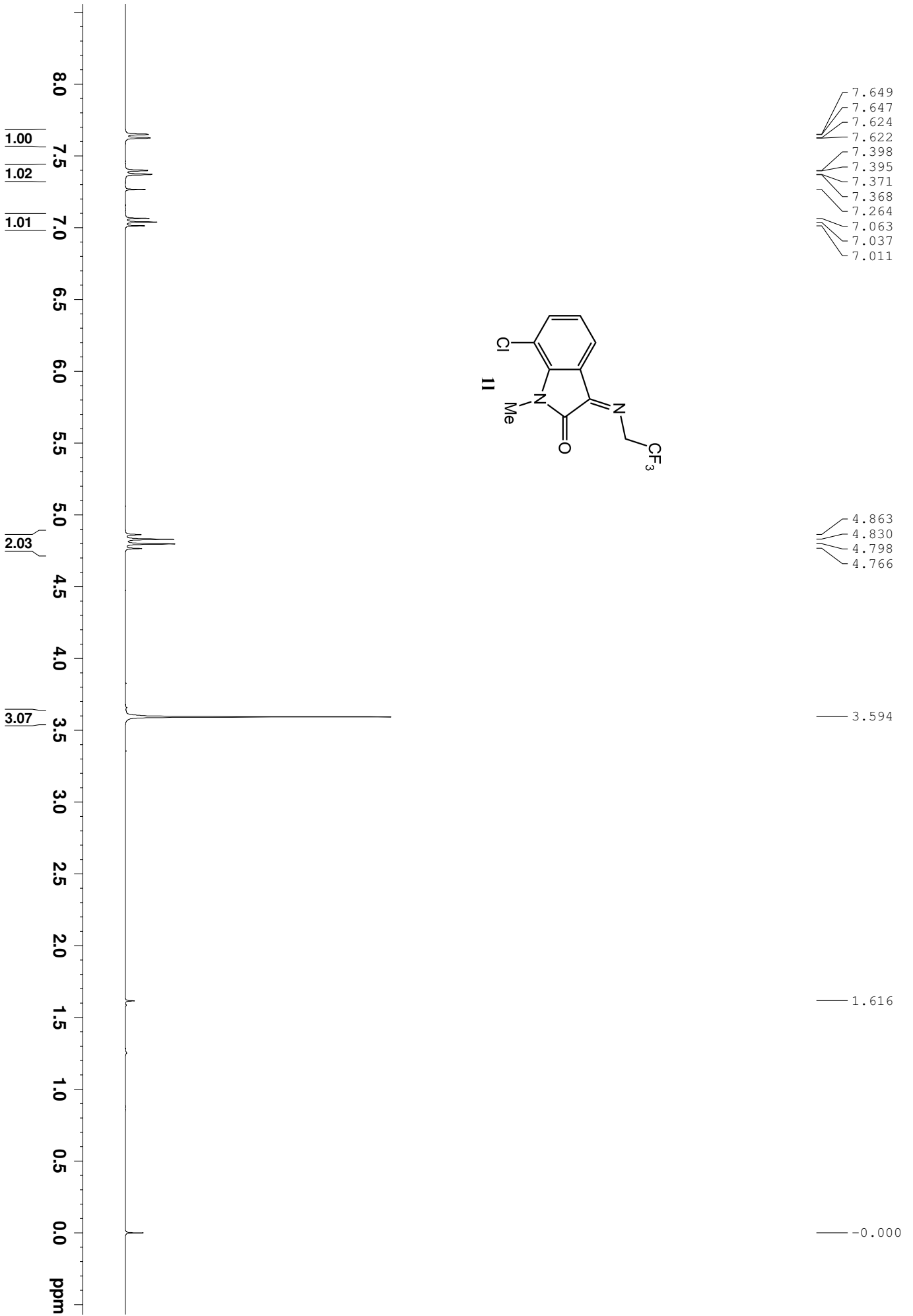
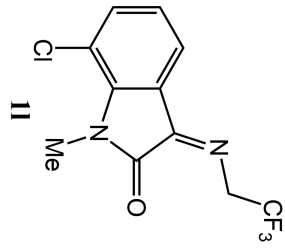


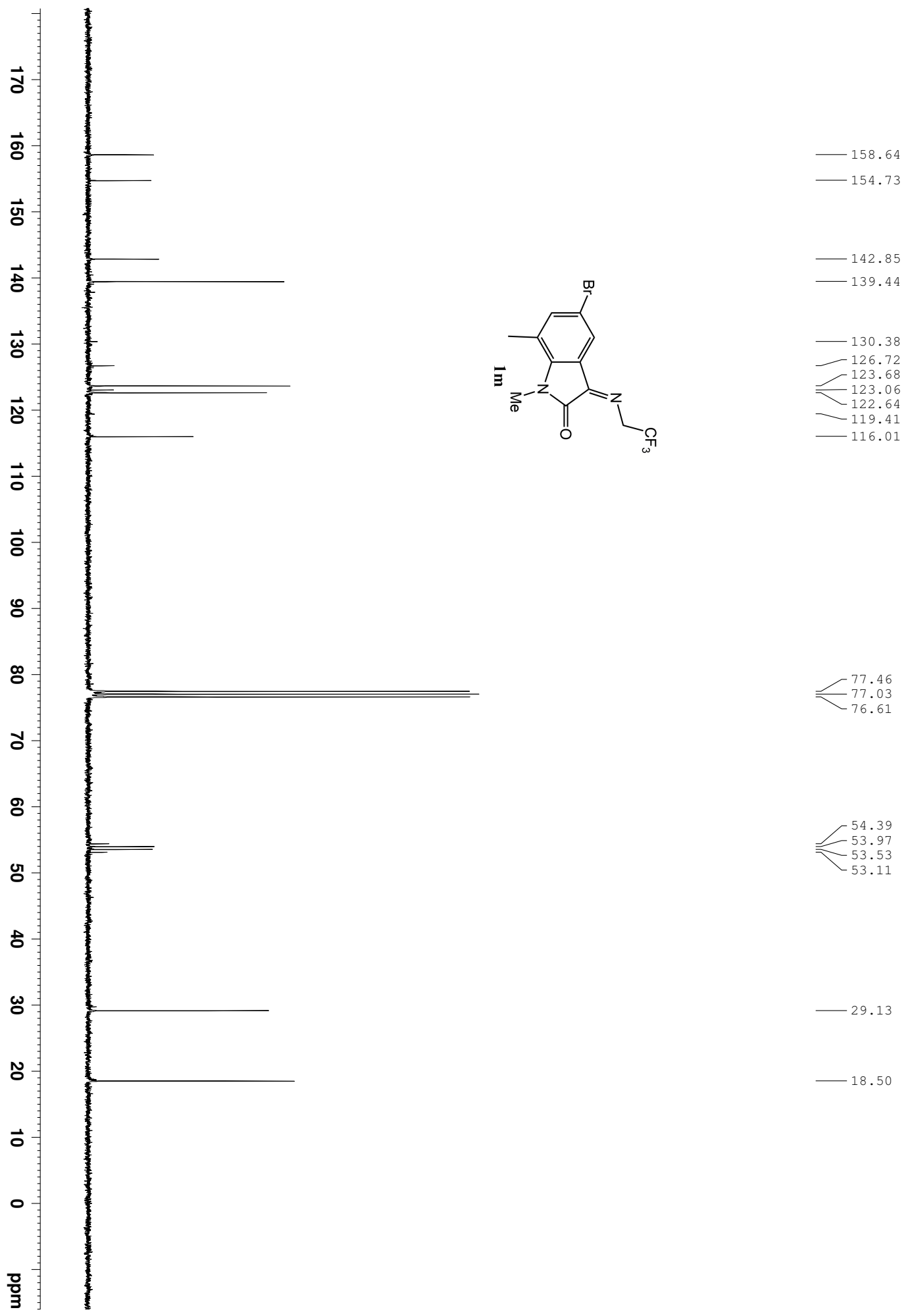
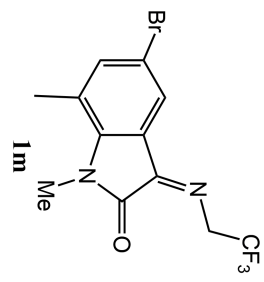


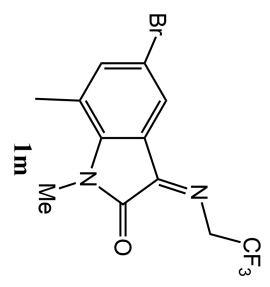
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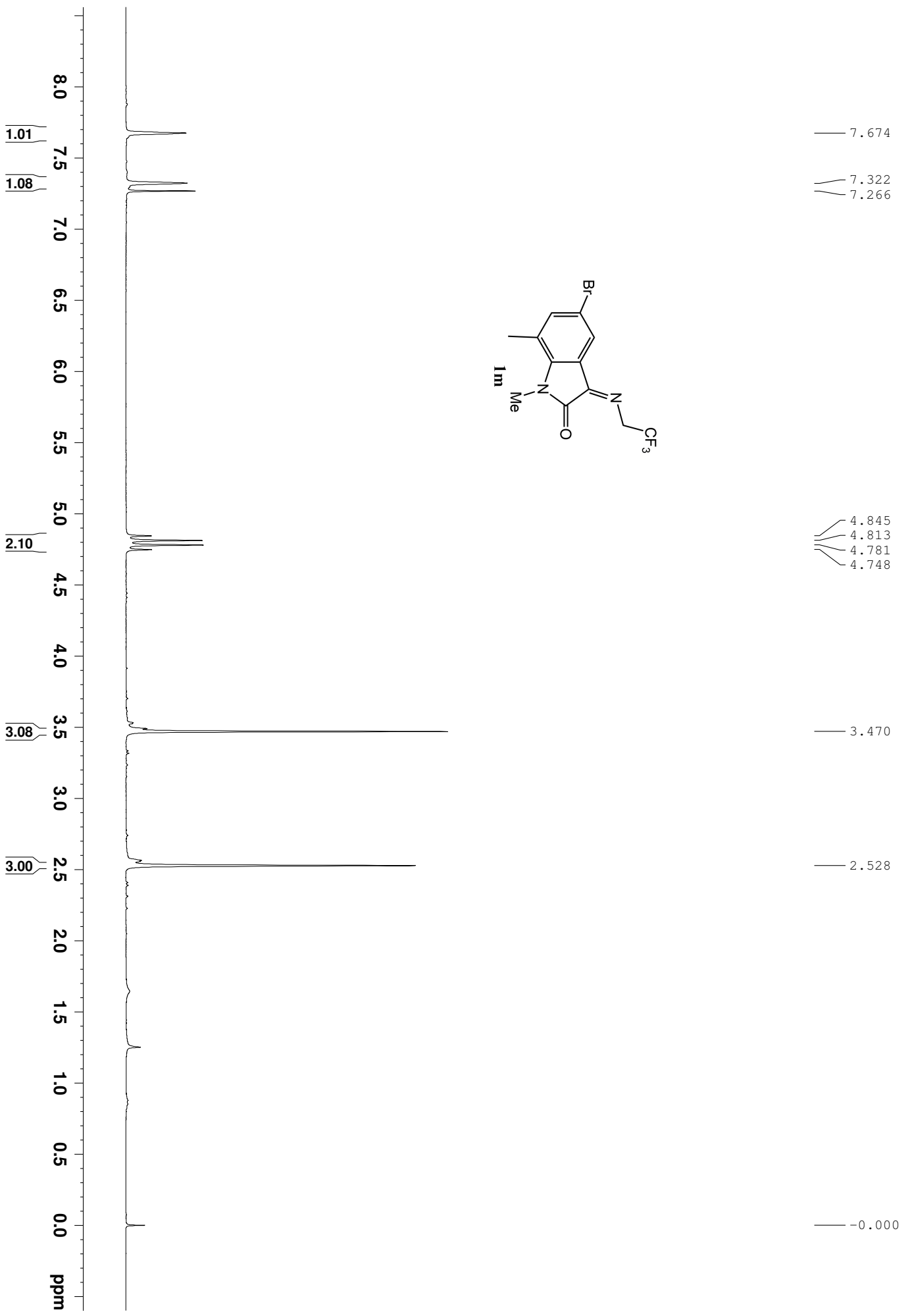
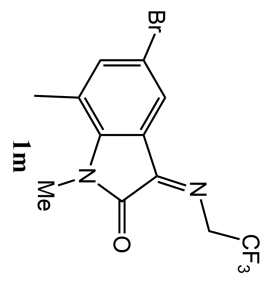
— -71.902

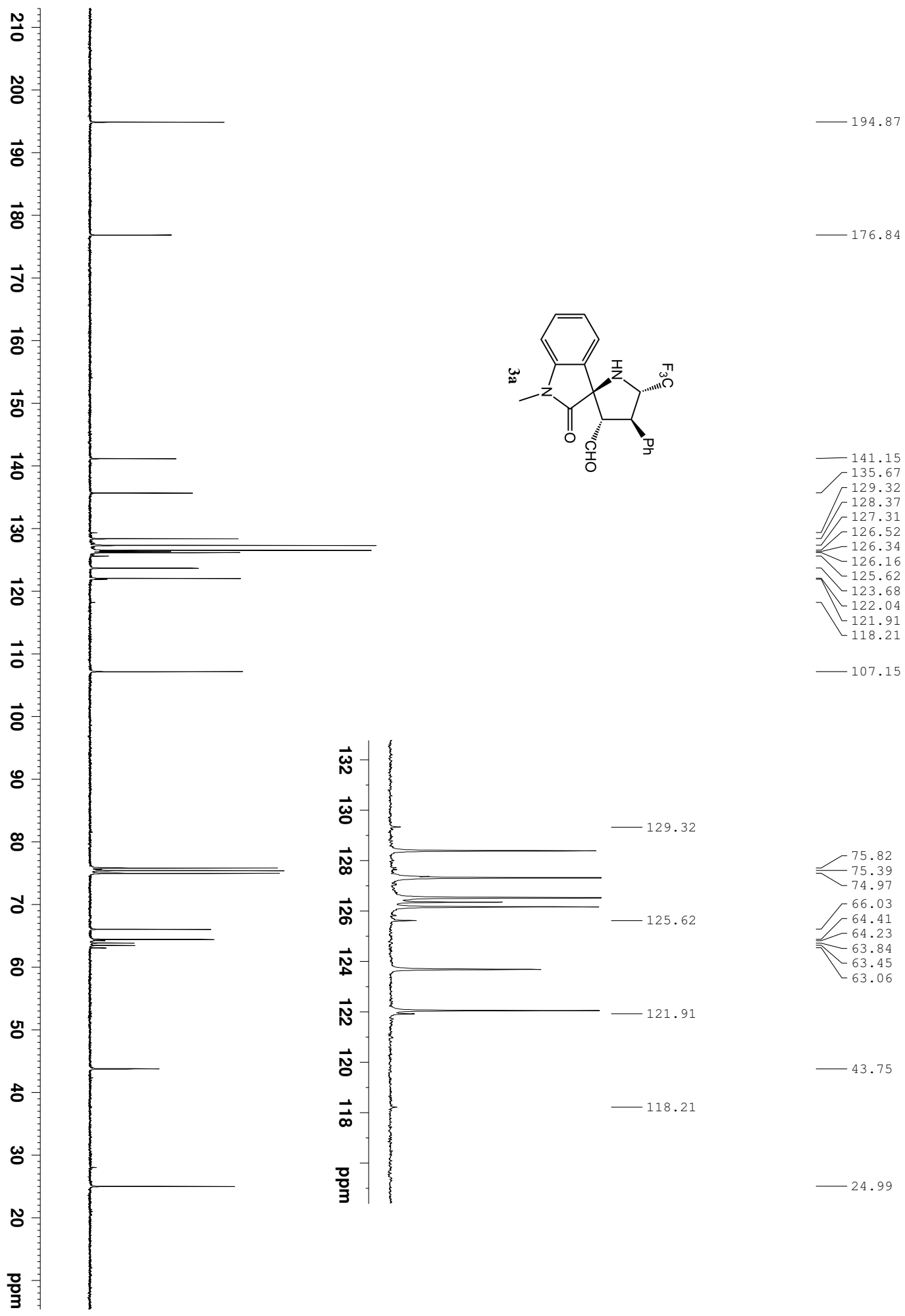
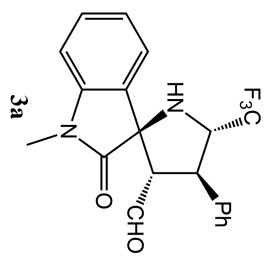


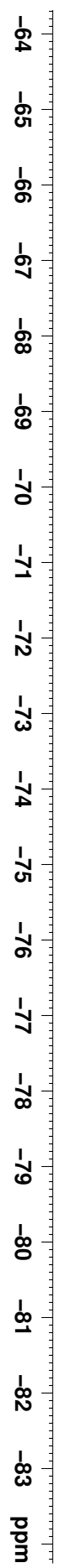
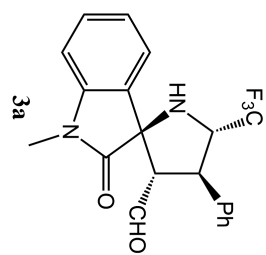




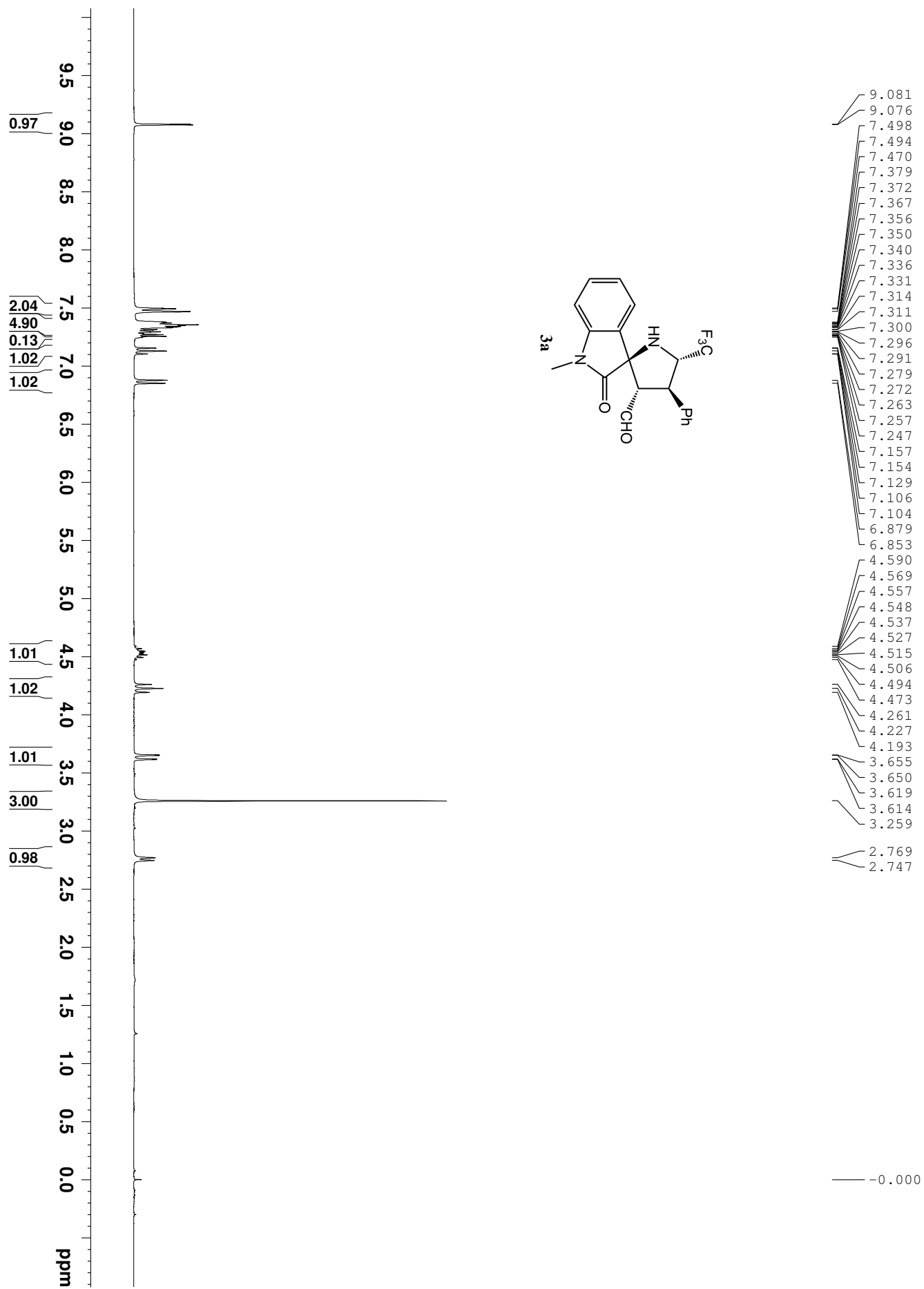
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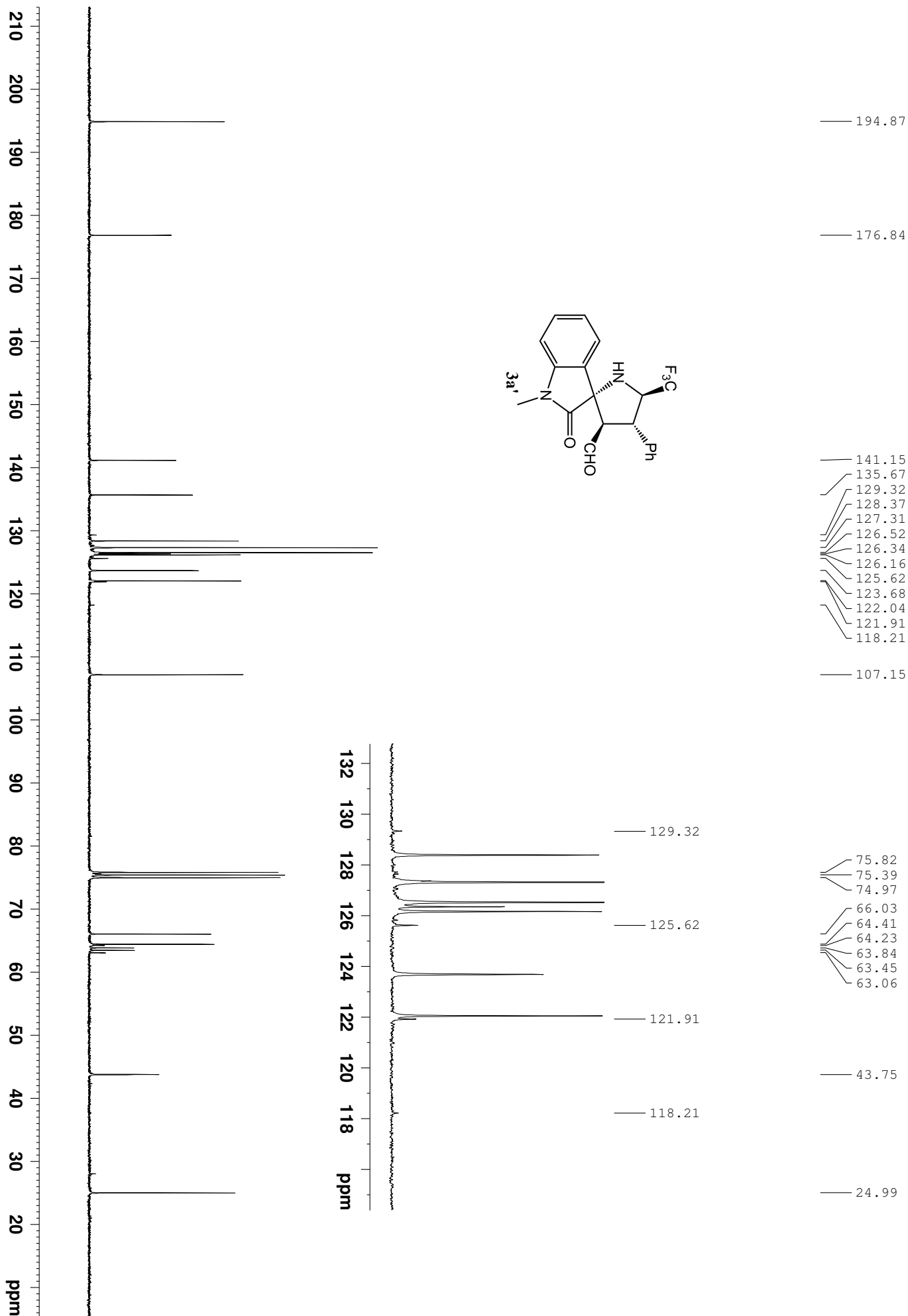
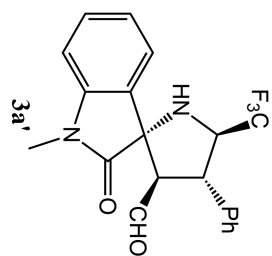


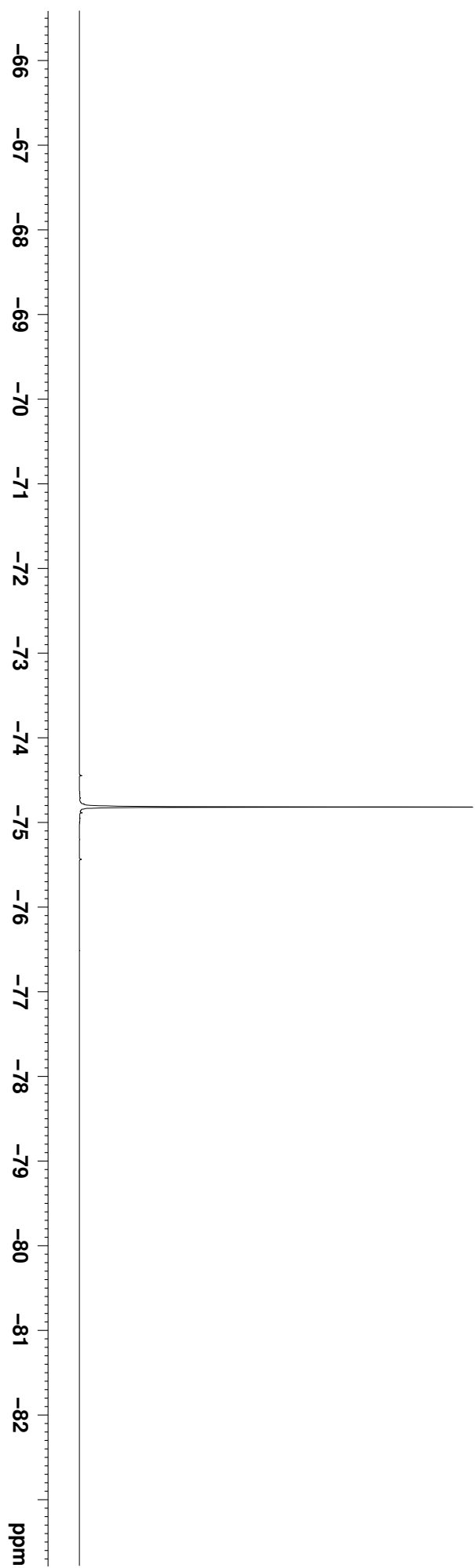
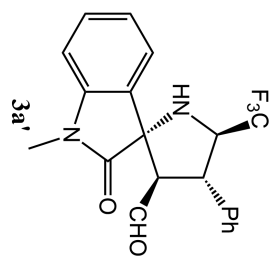




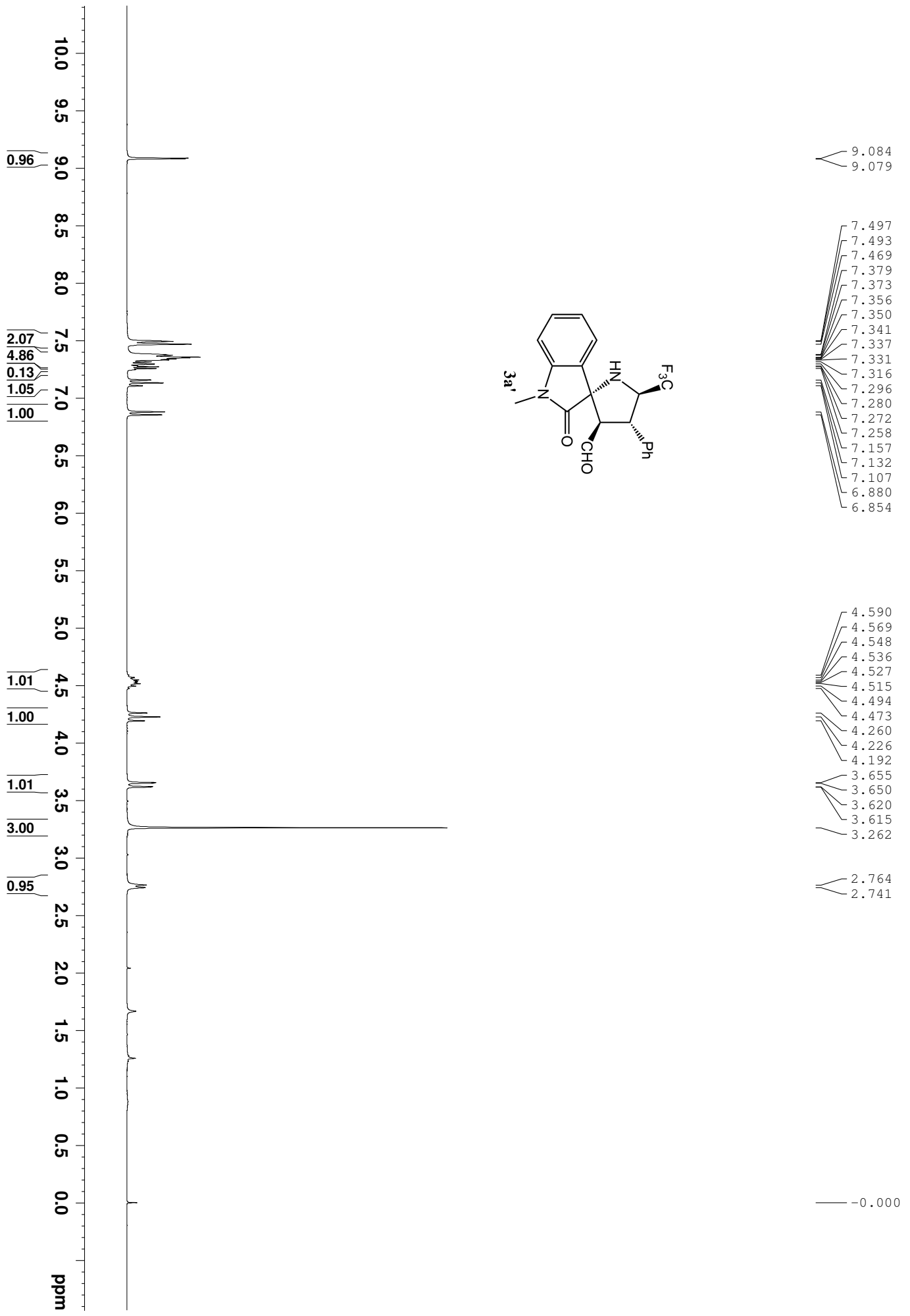
— -74.816

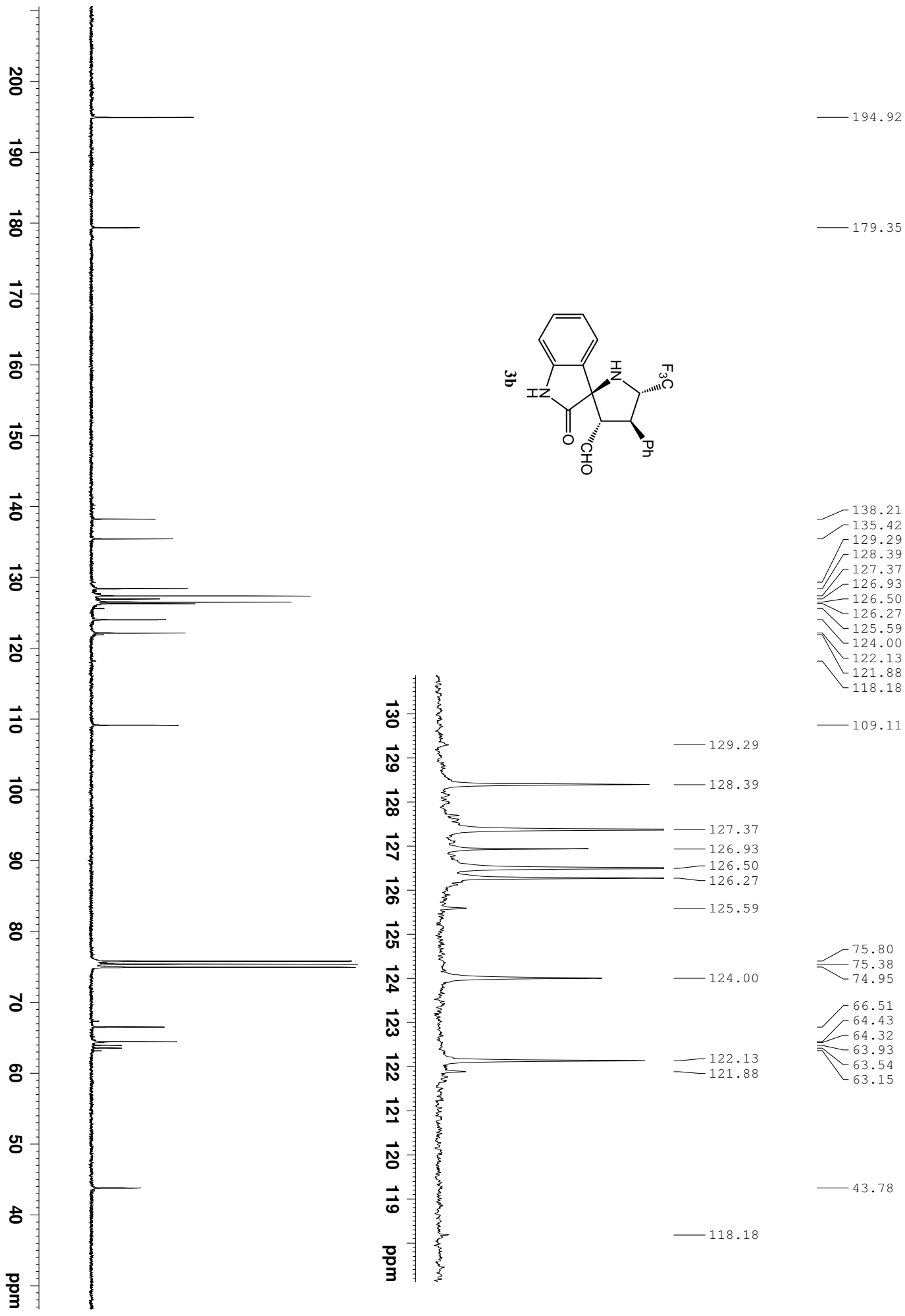
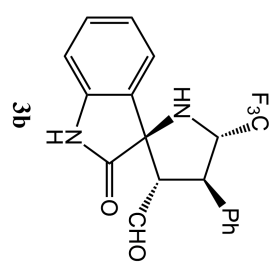


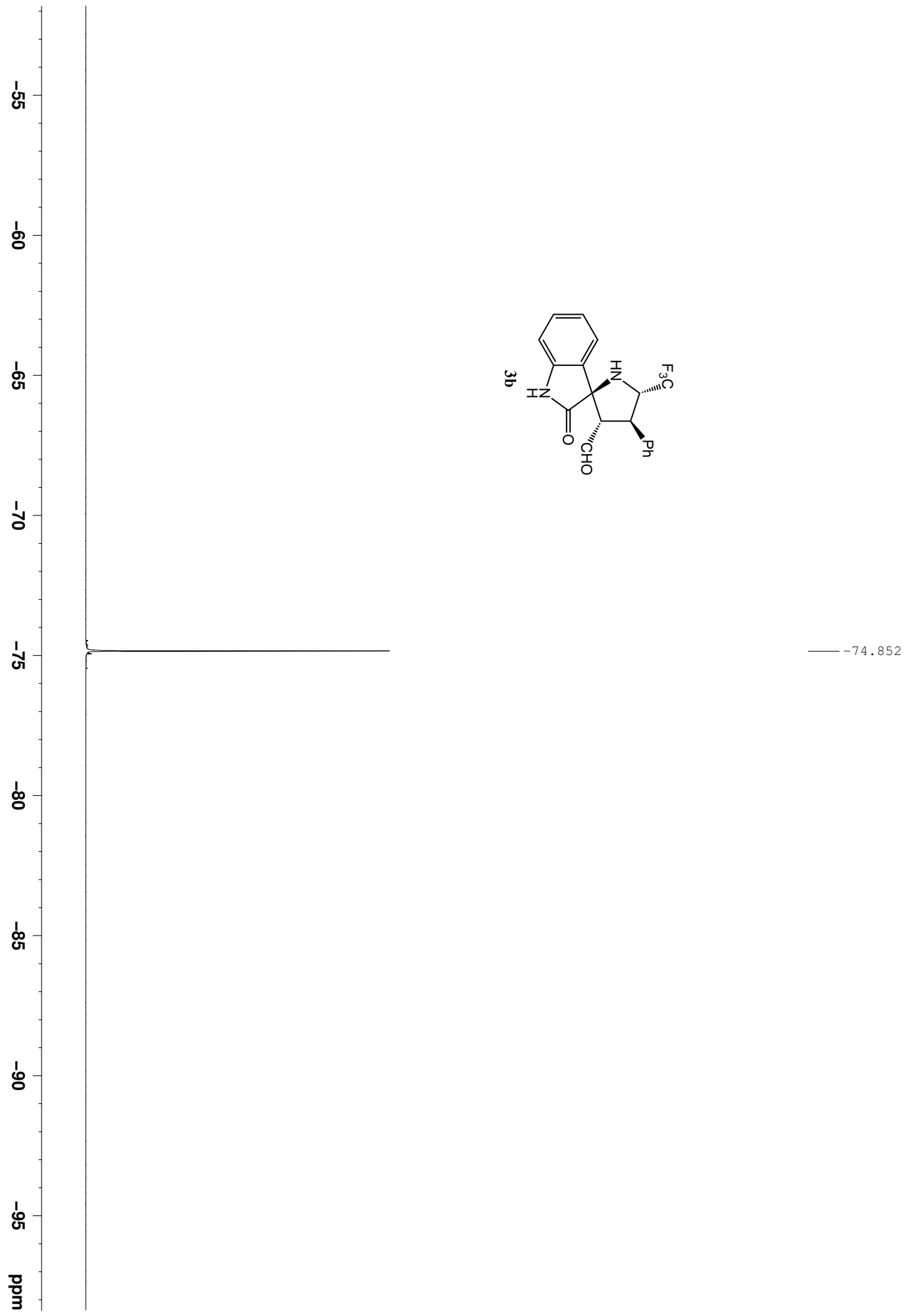
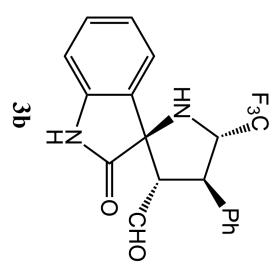


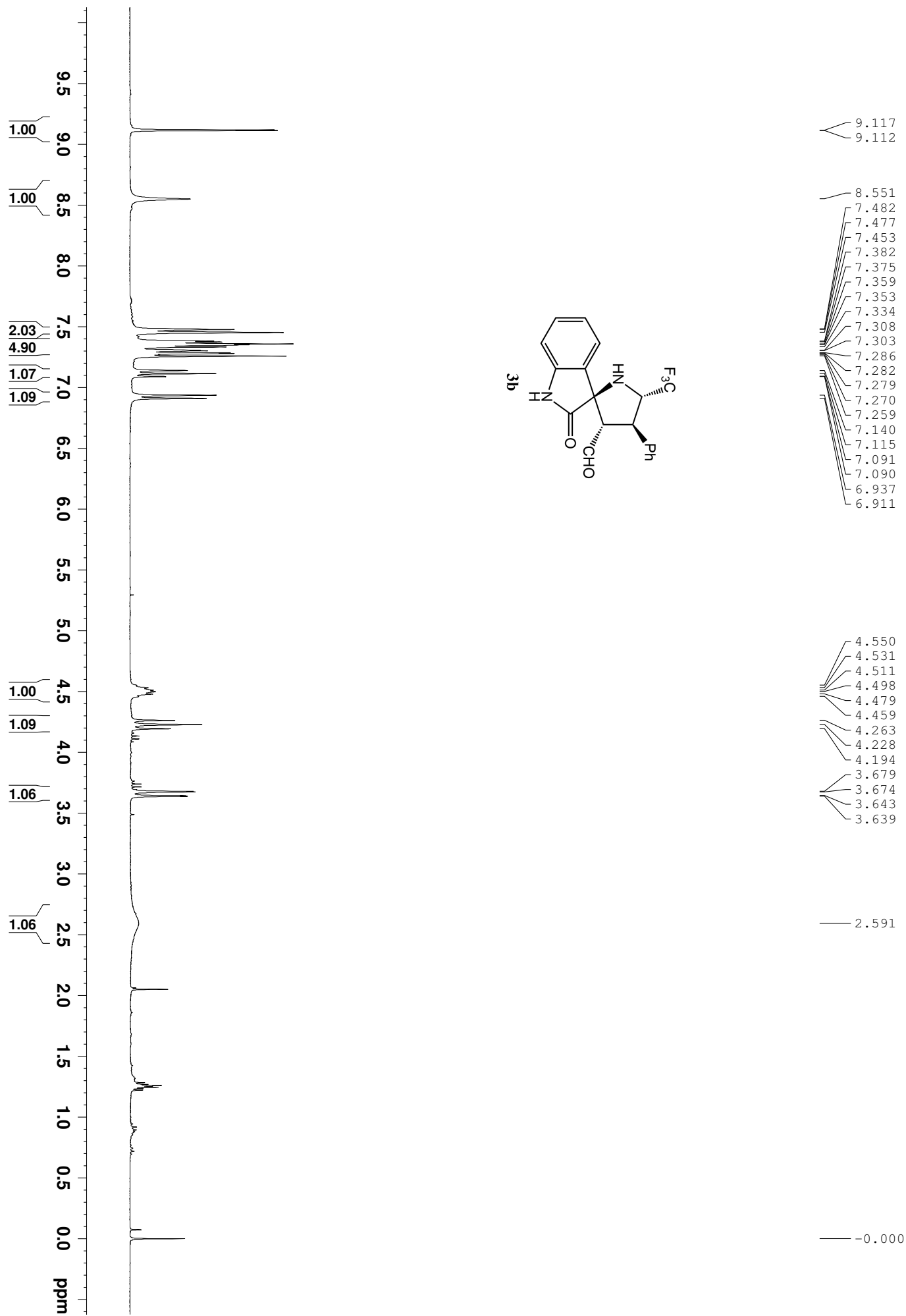


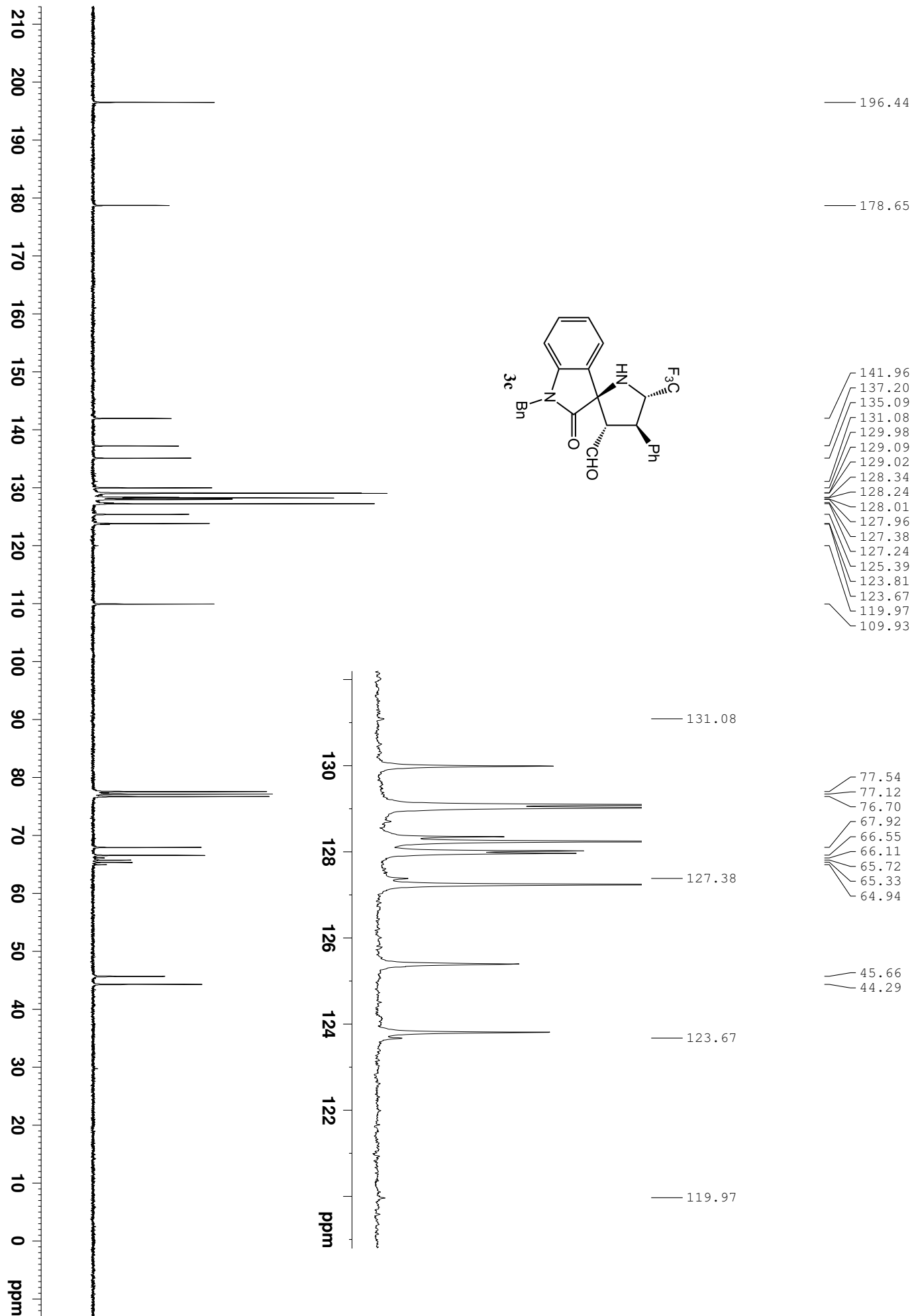
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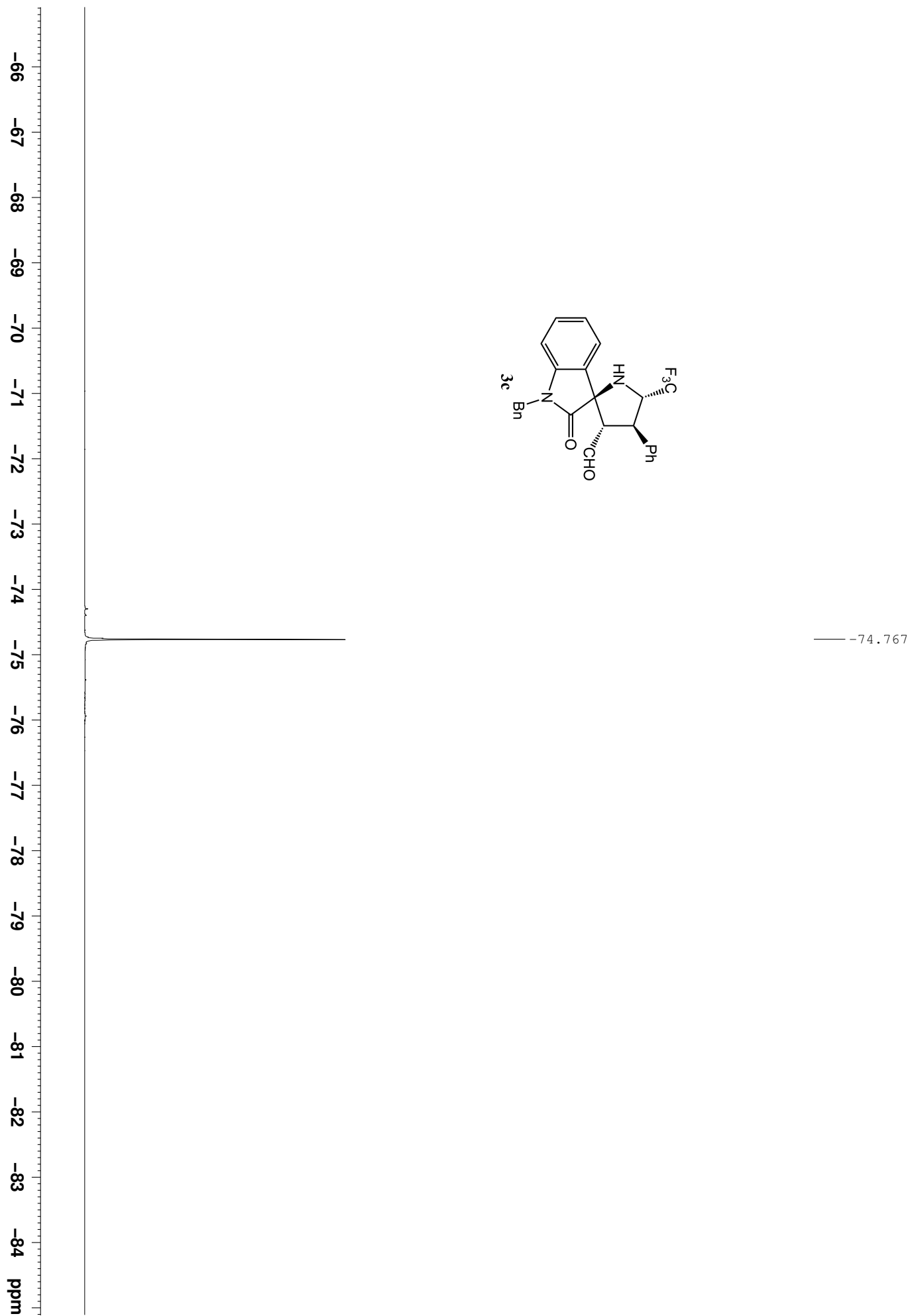
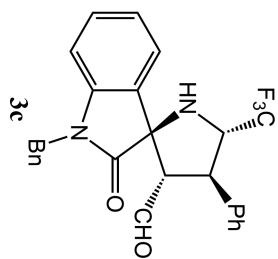


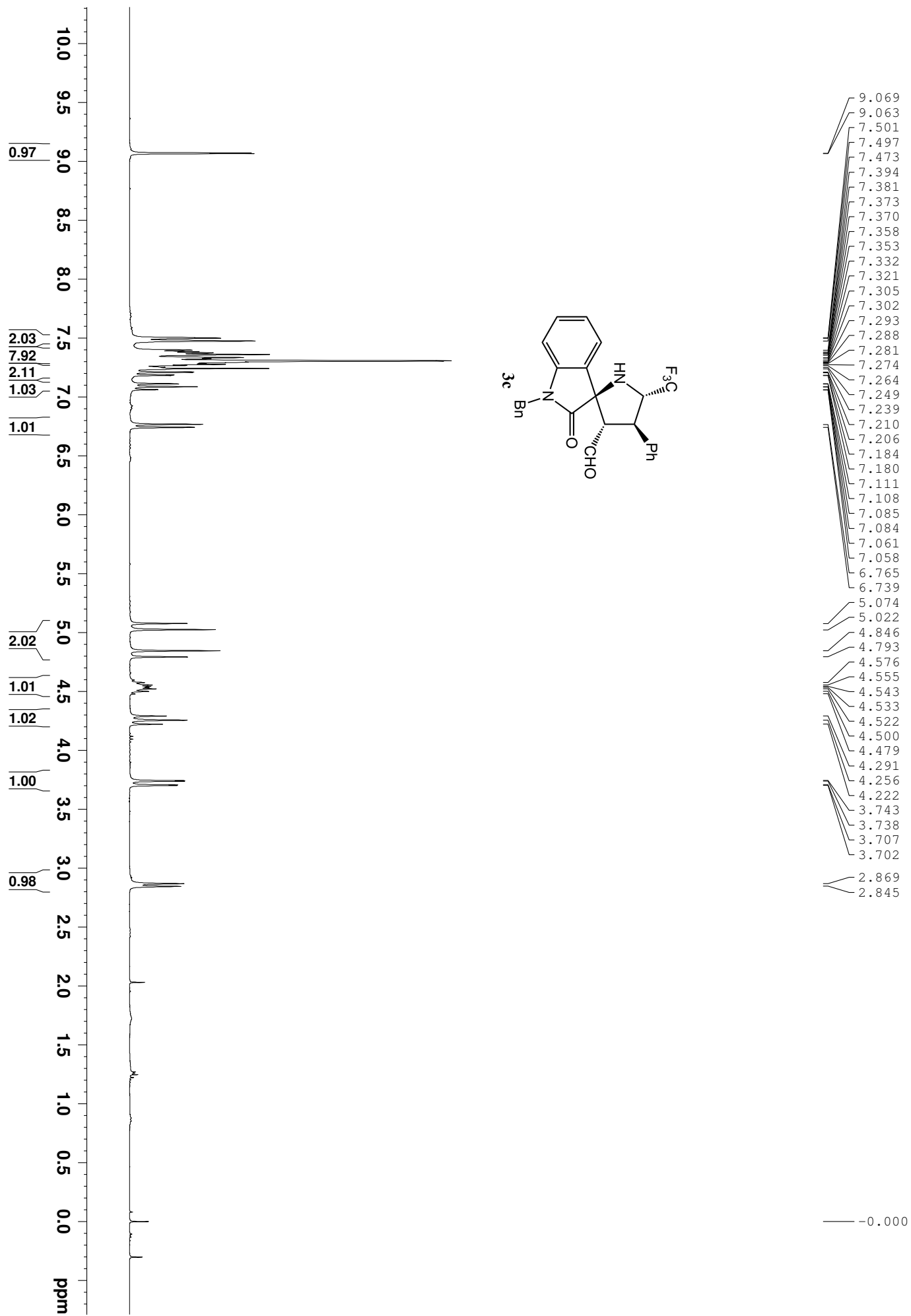


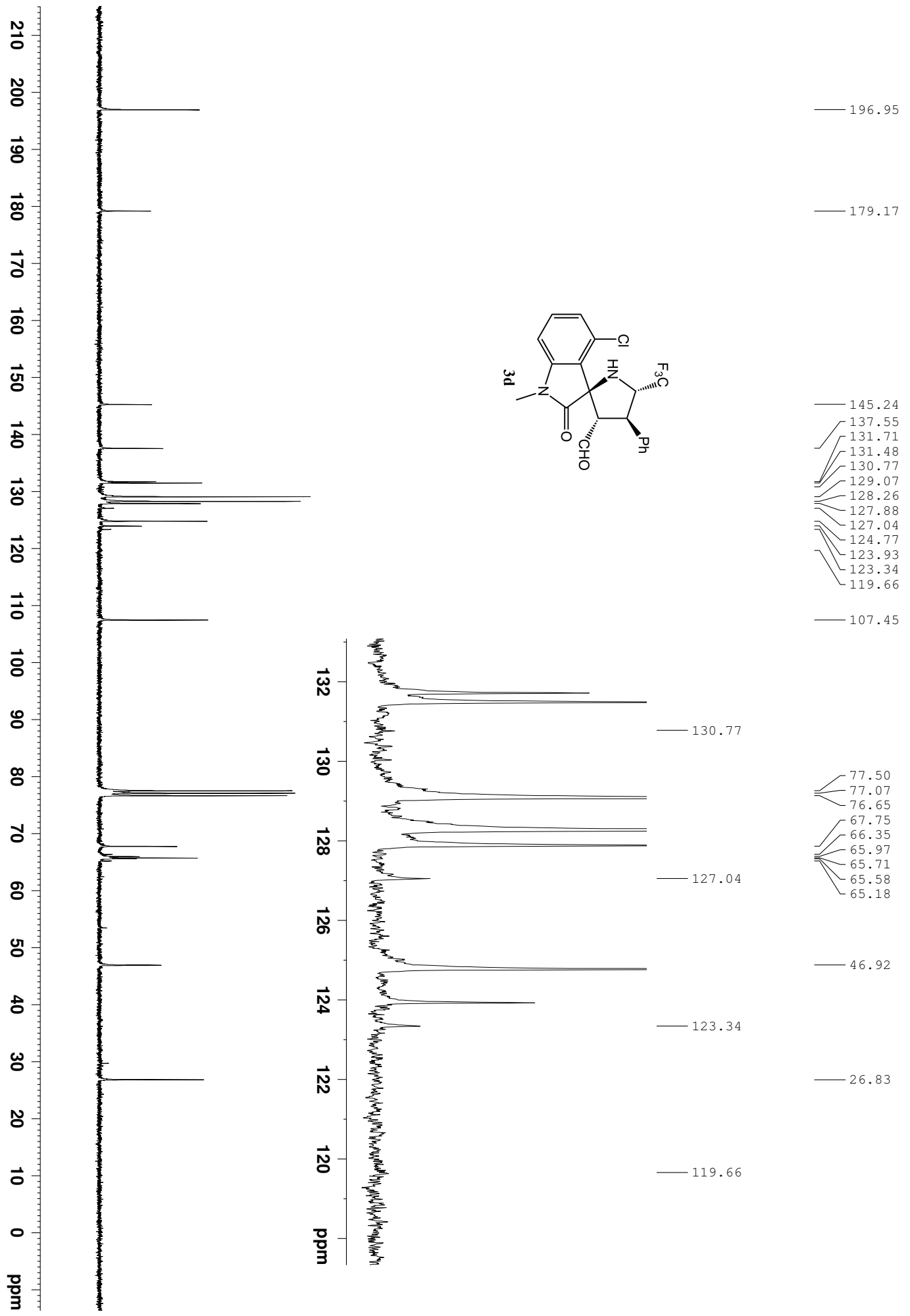


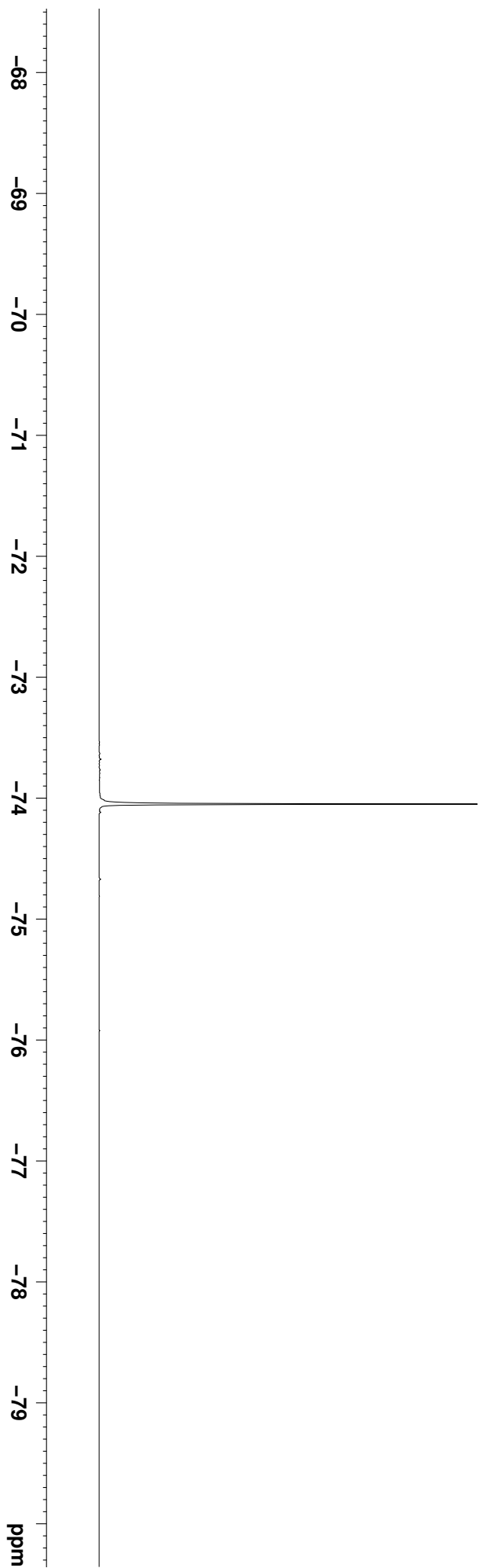
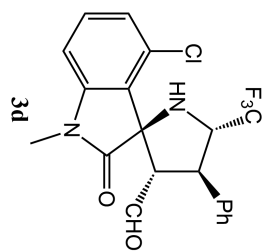




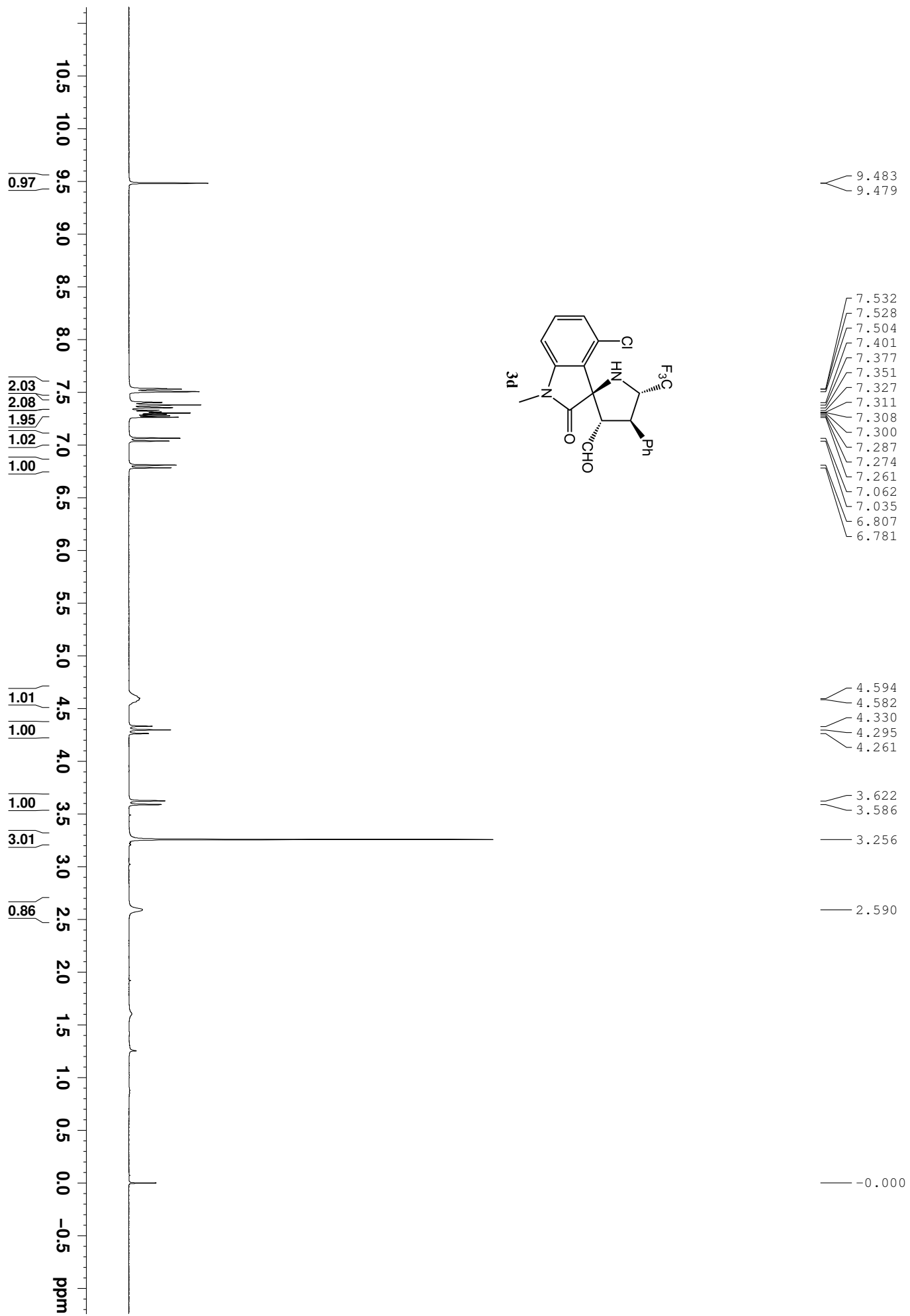


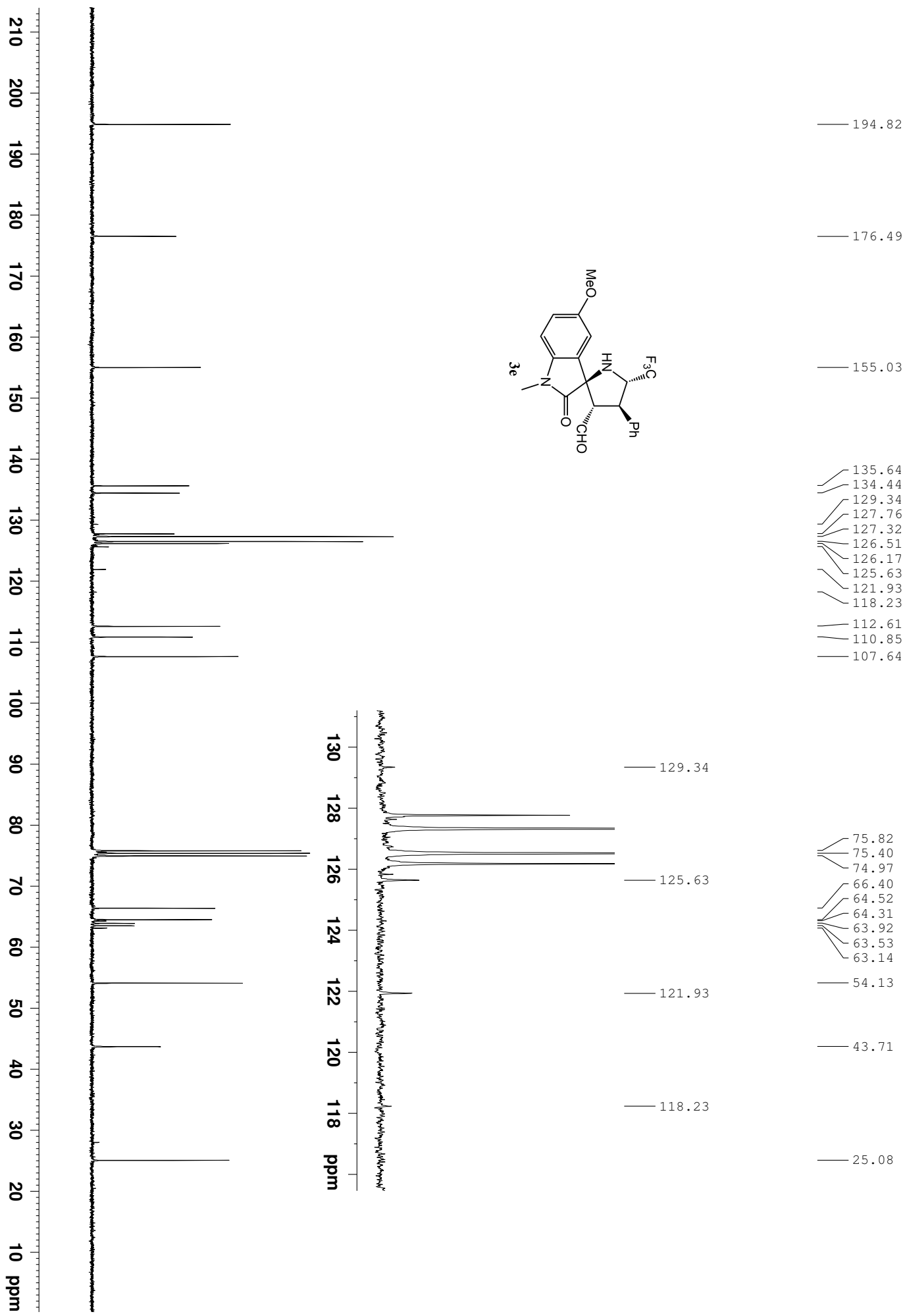


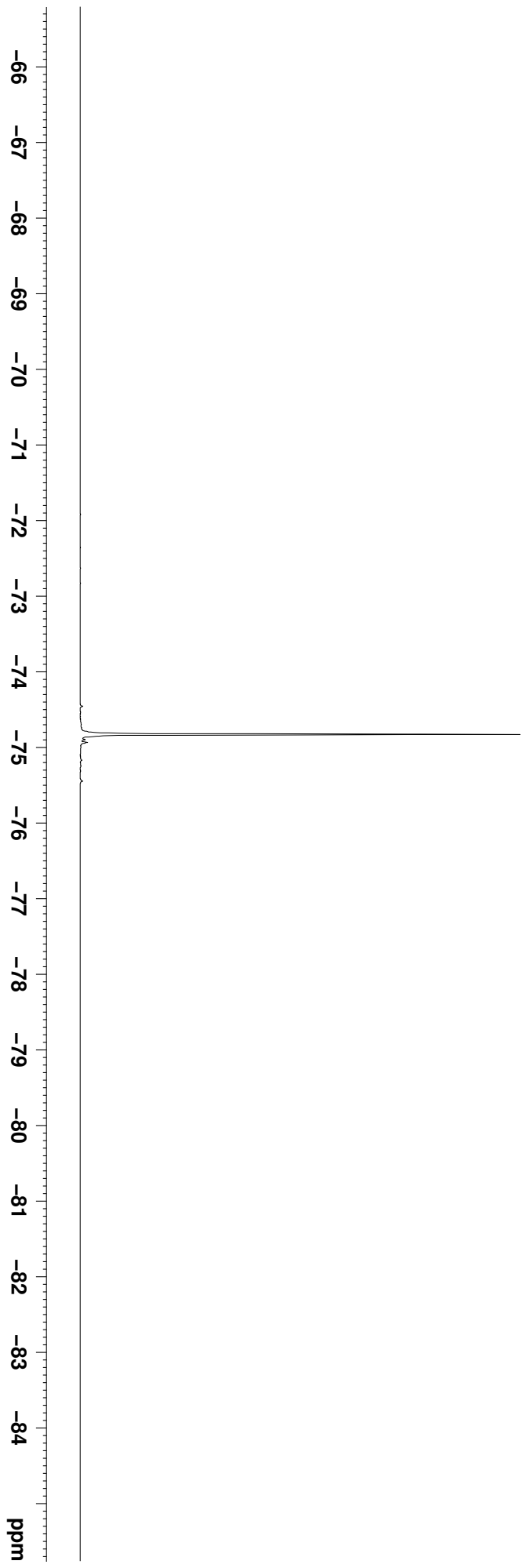
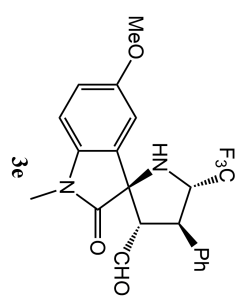




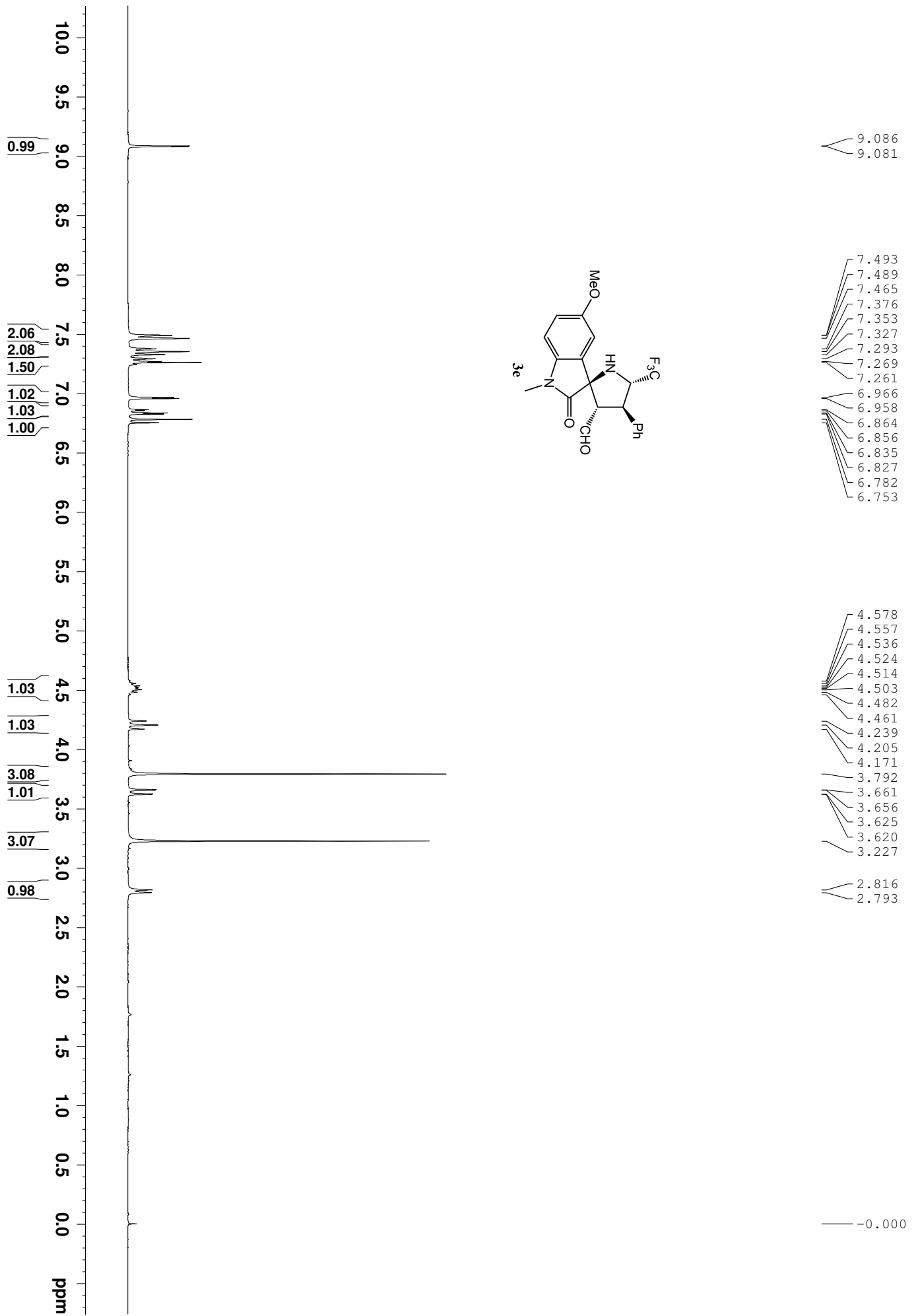
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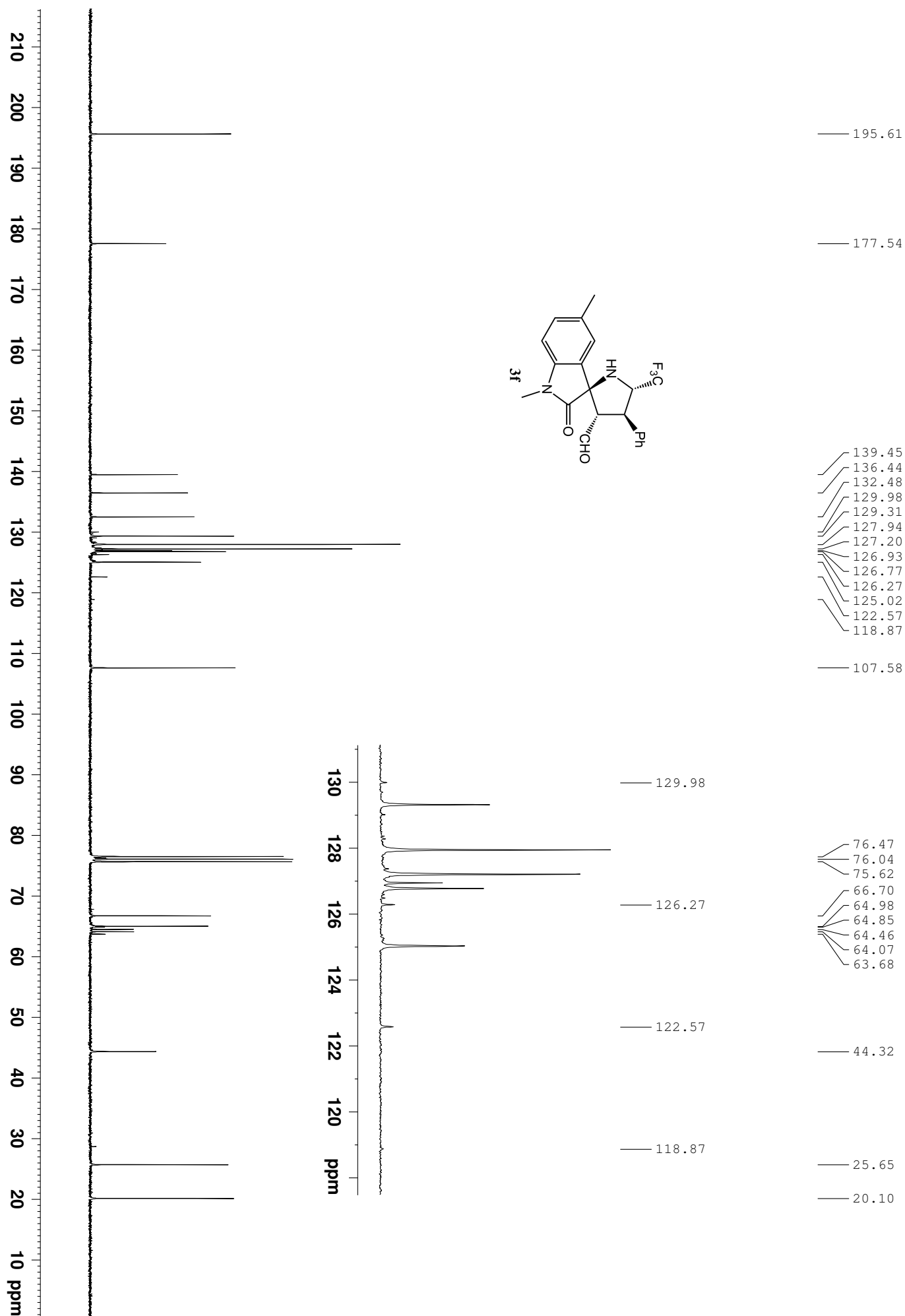
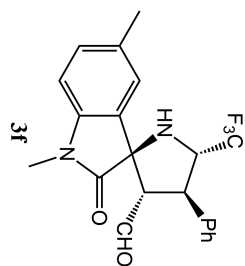


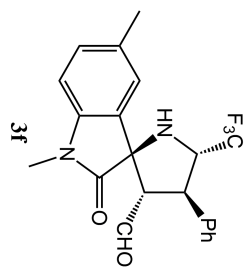




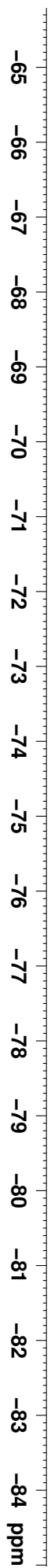
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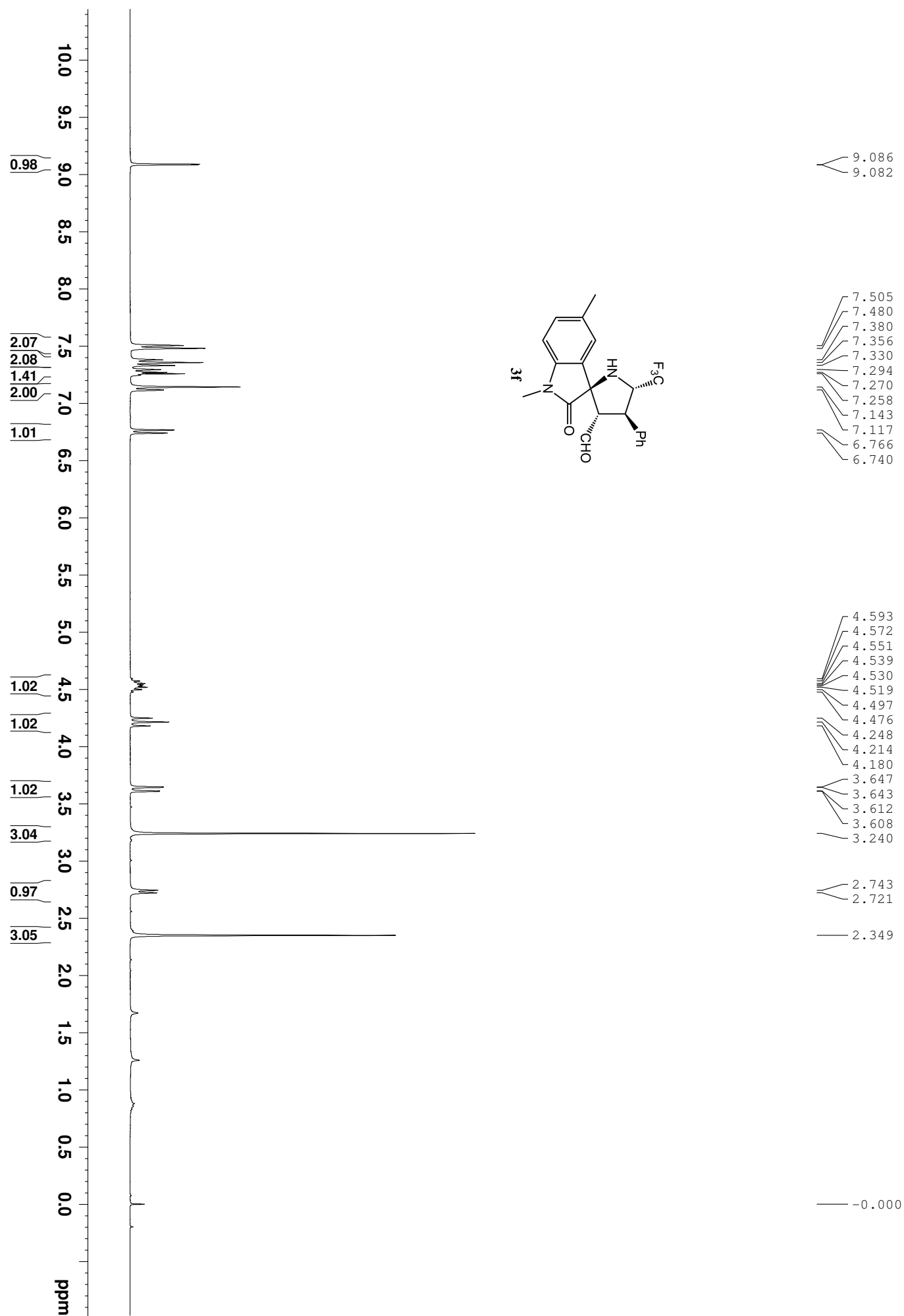


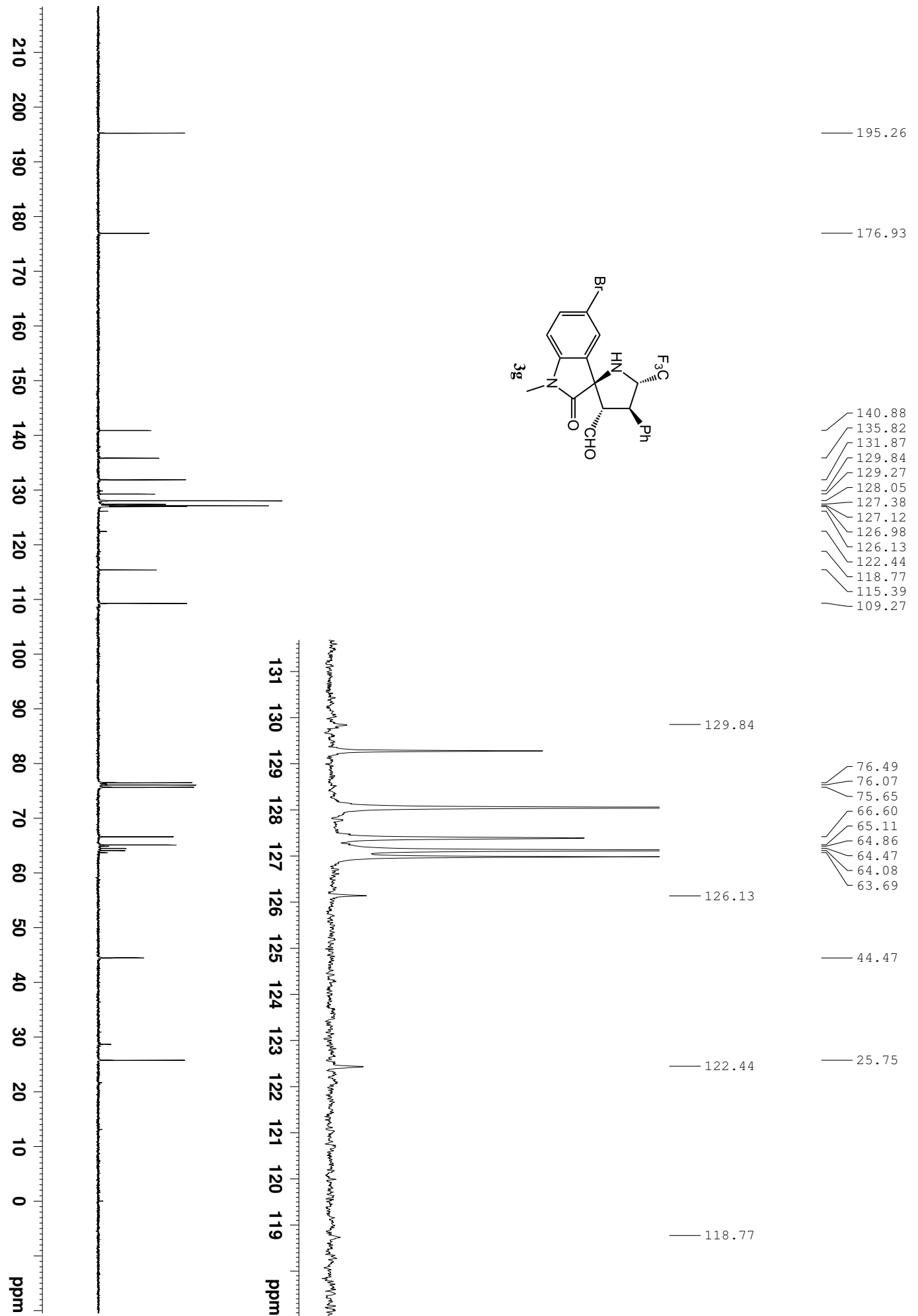


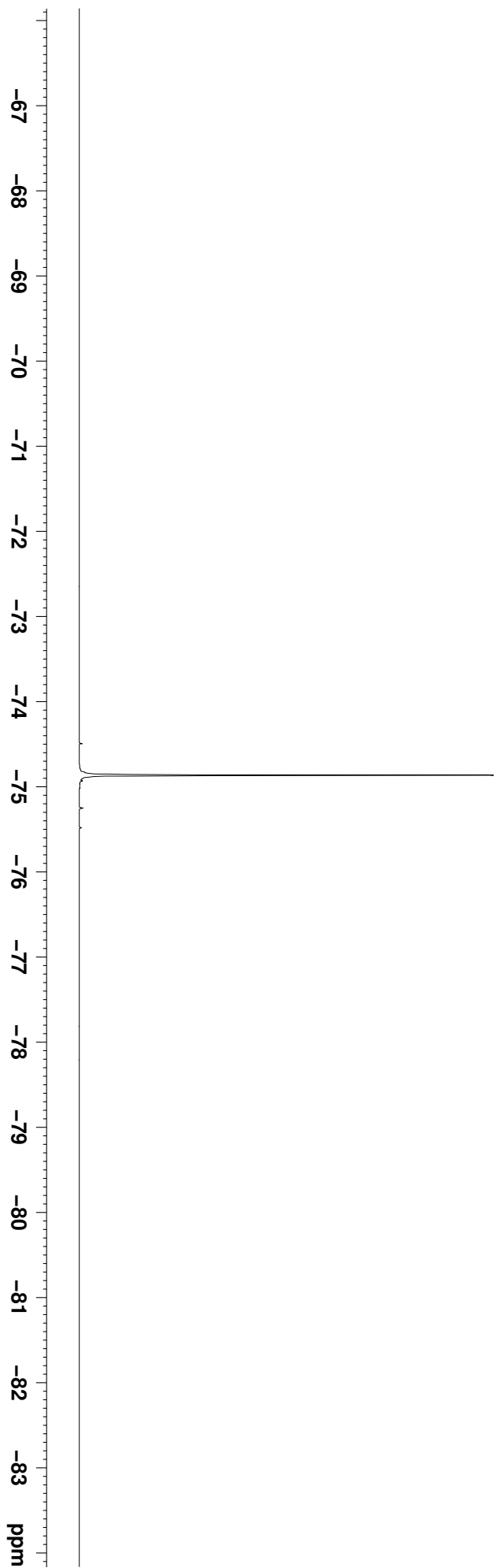
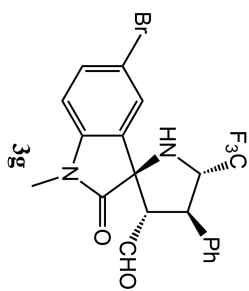


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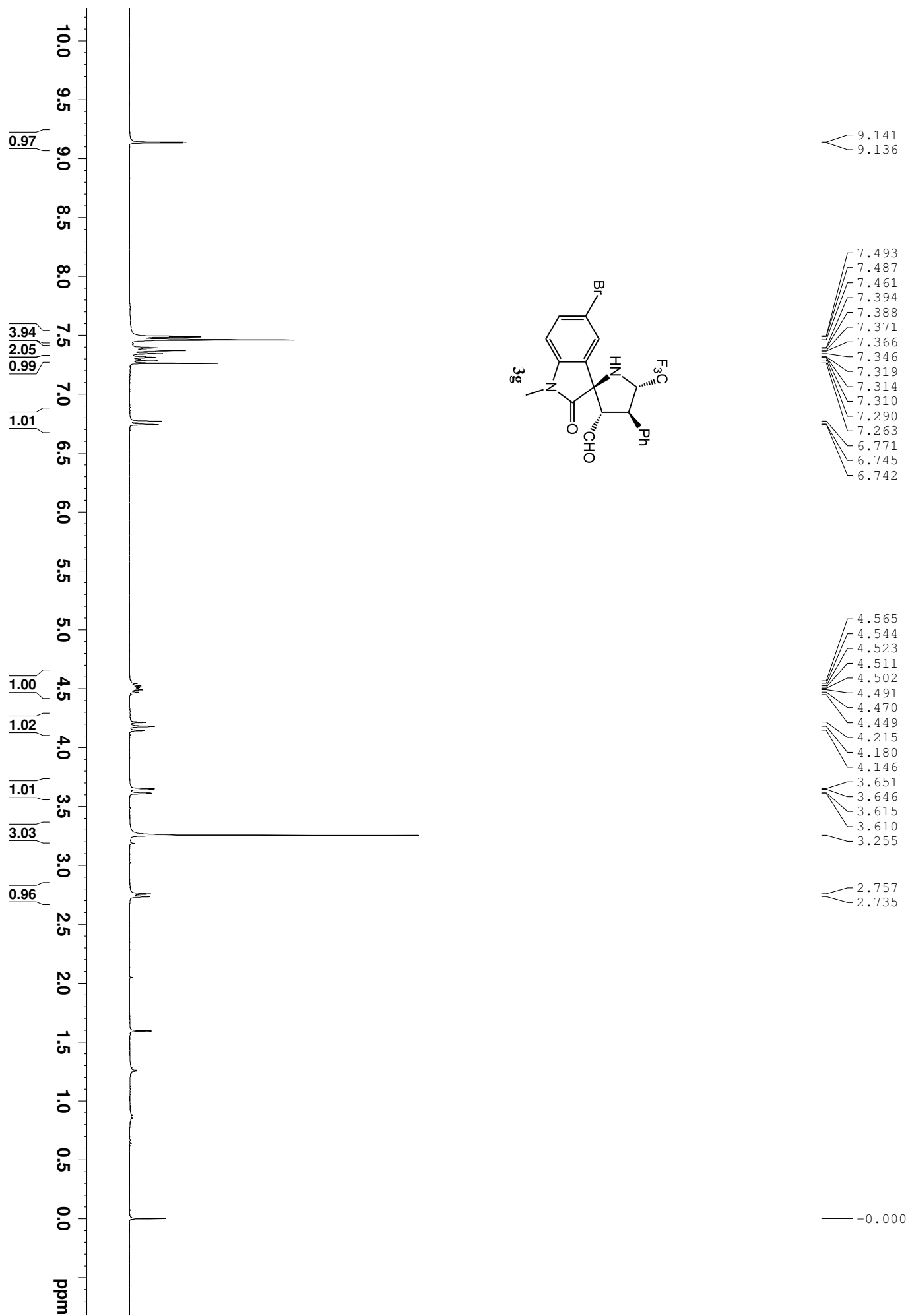


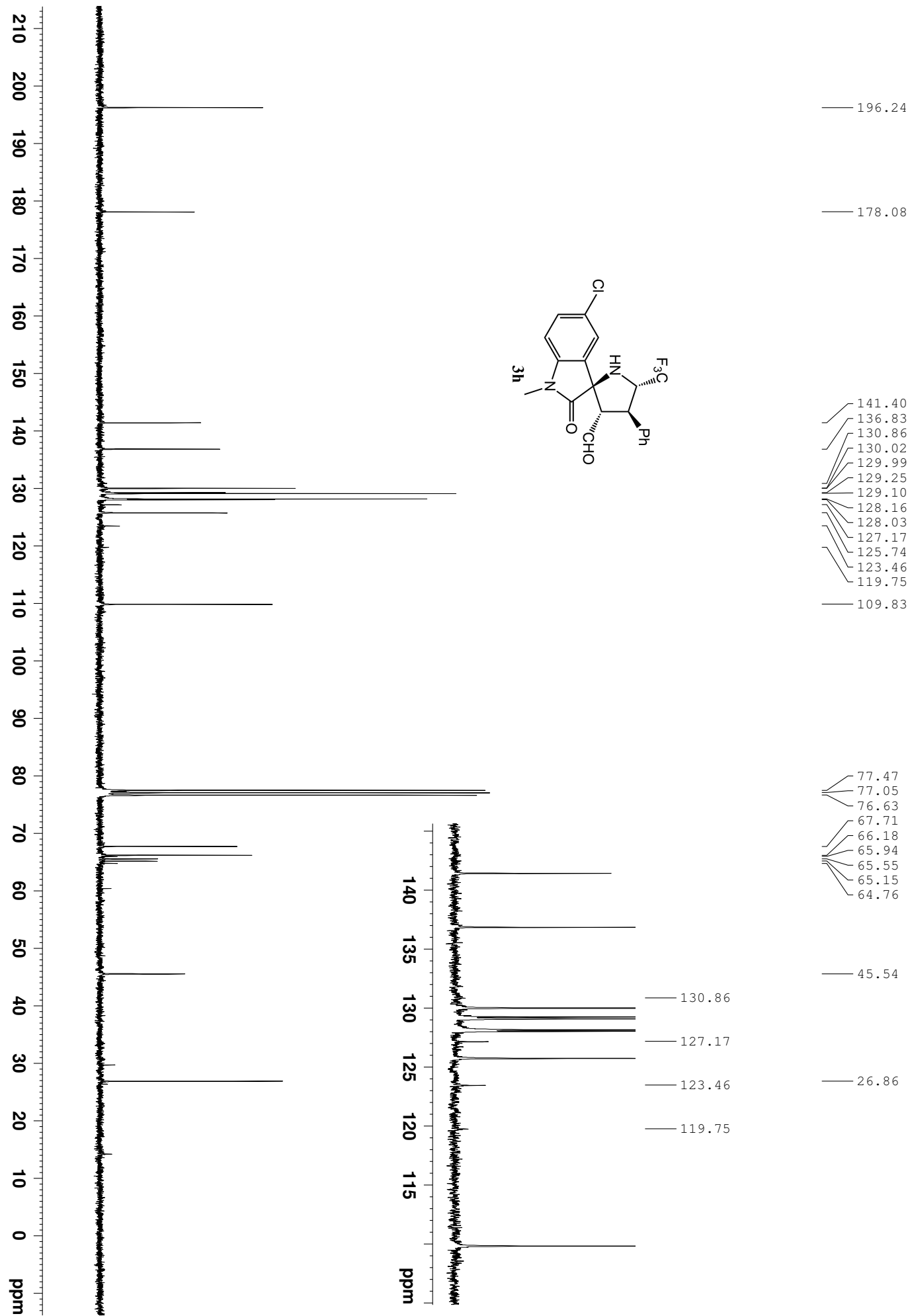


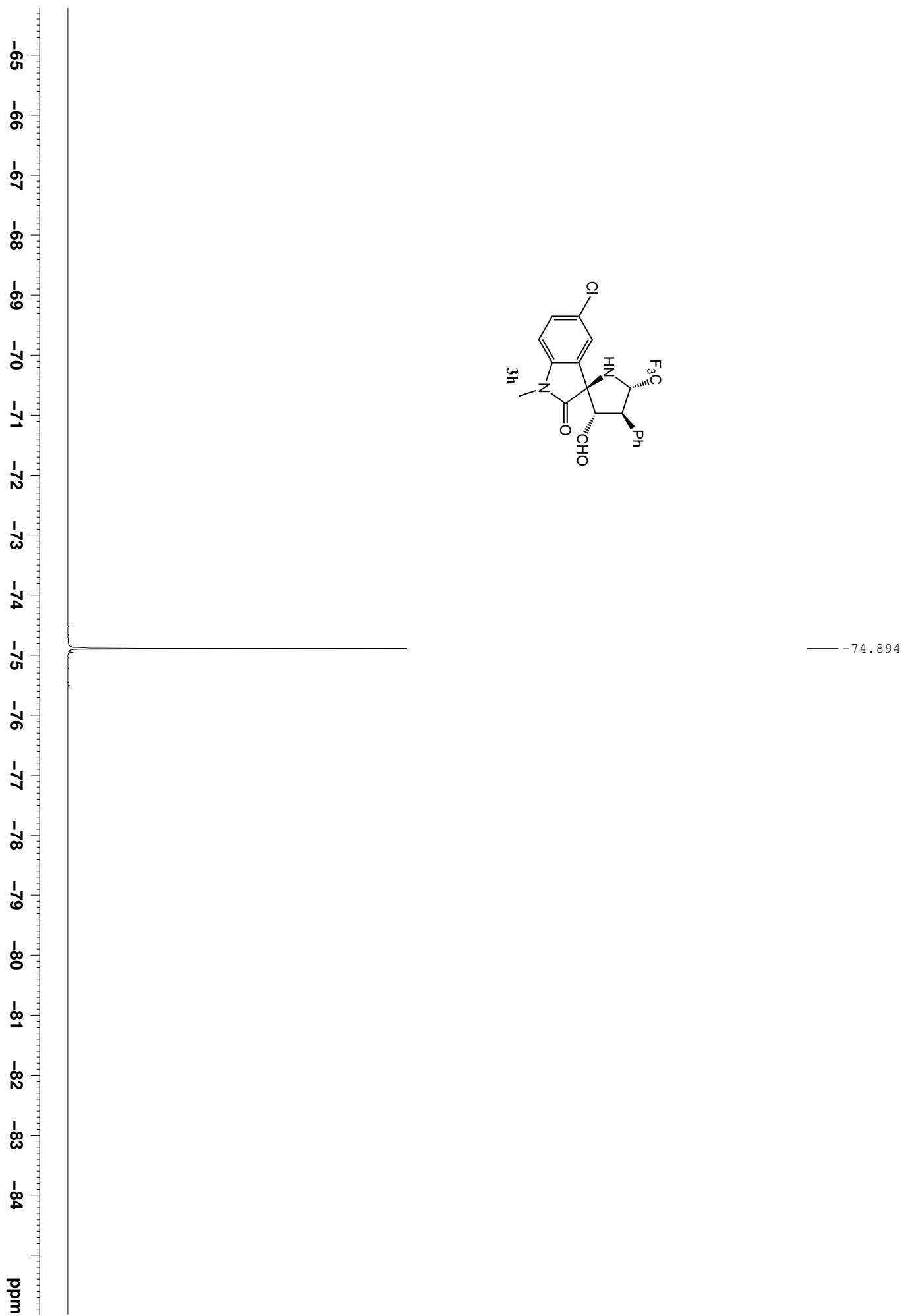
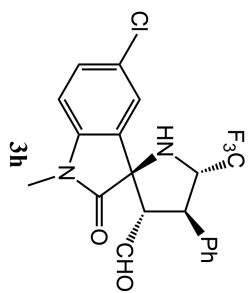


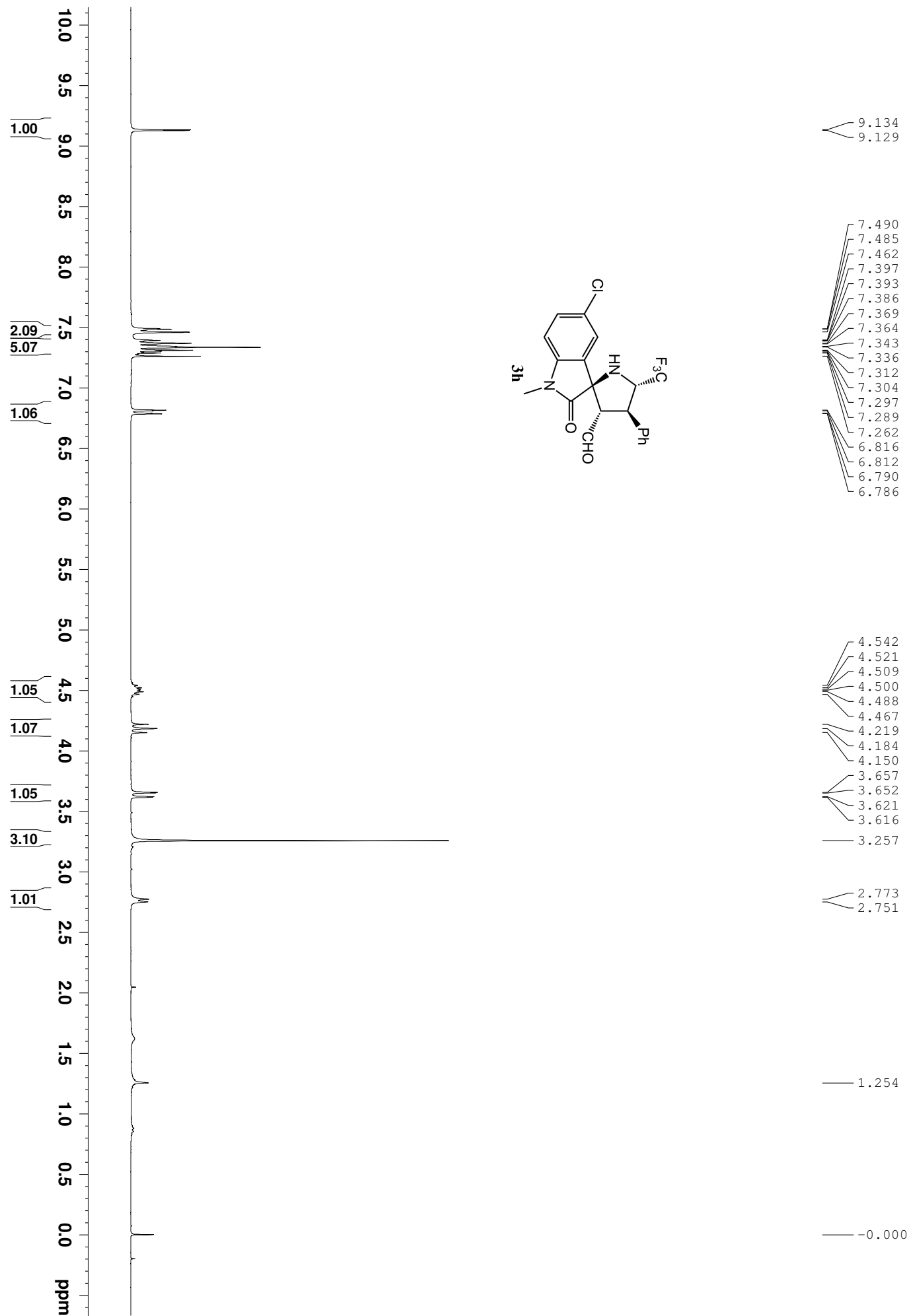


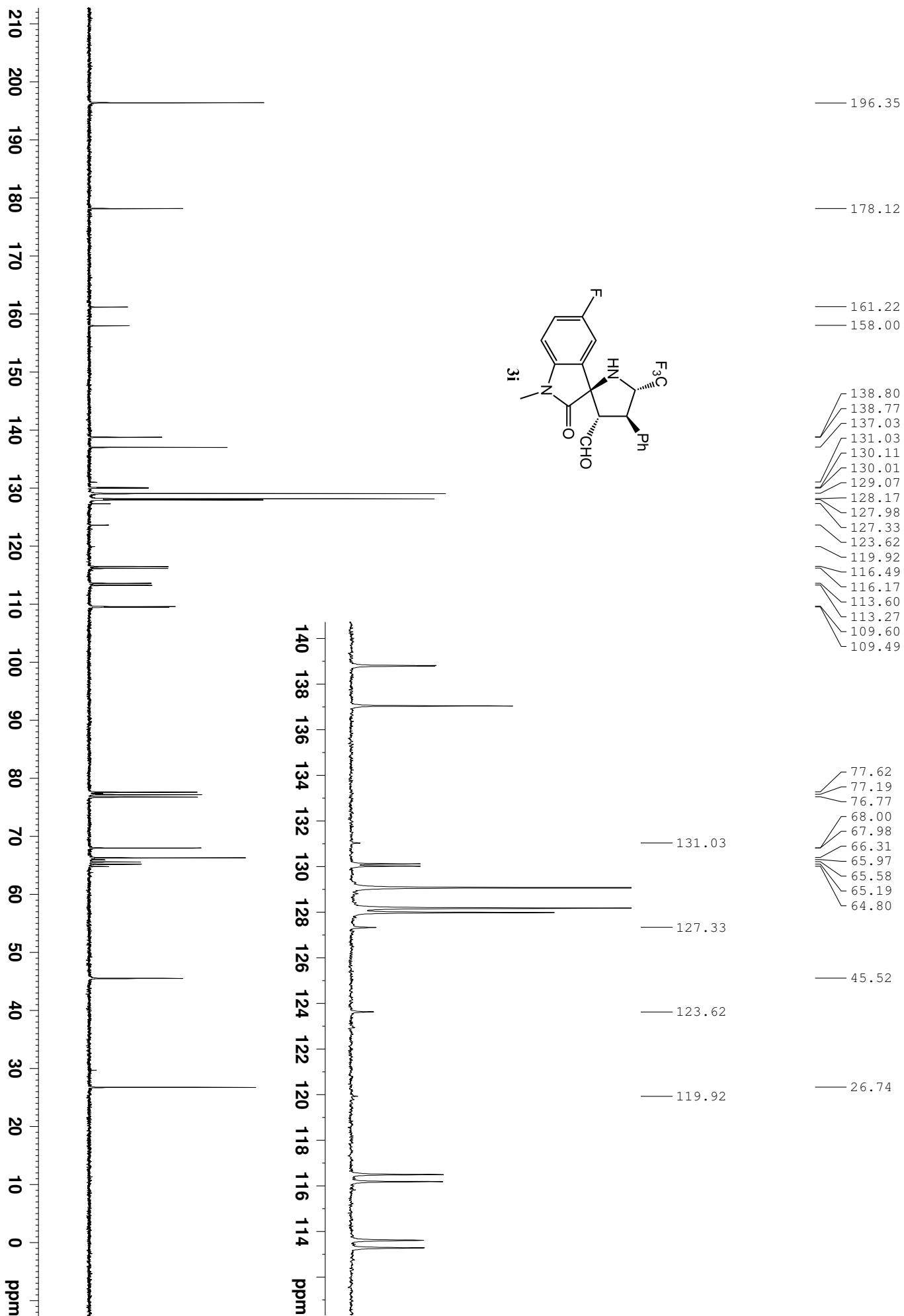
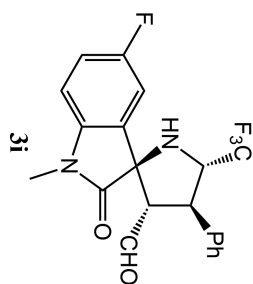
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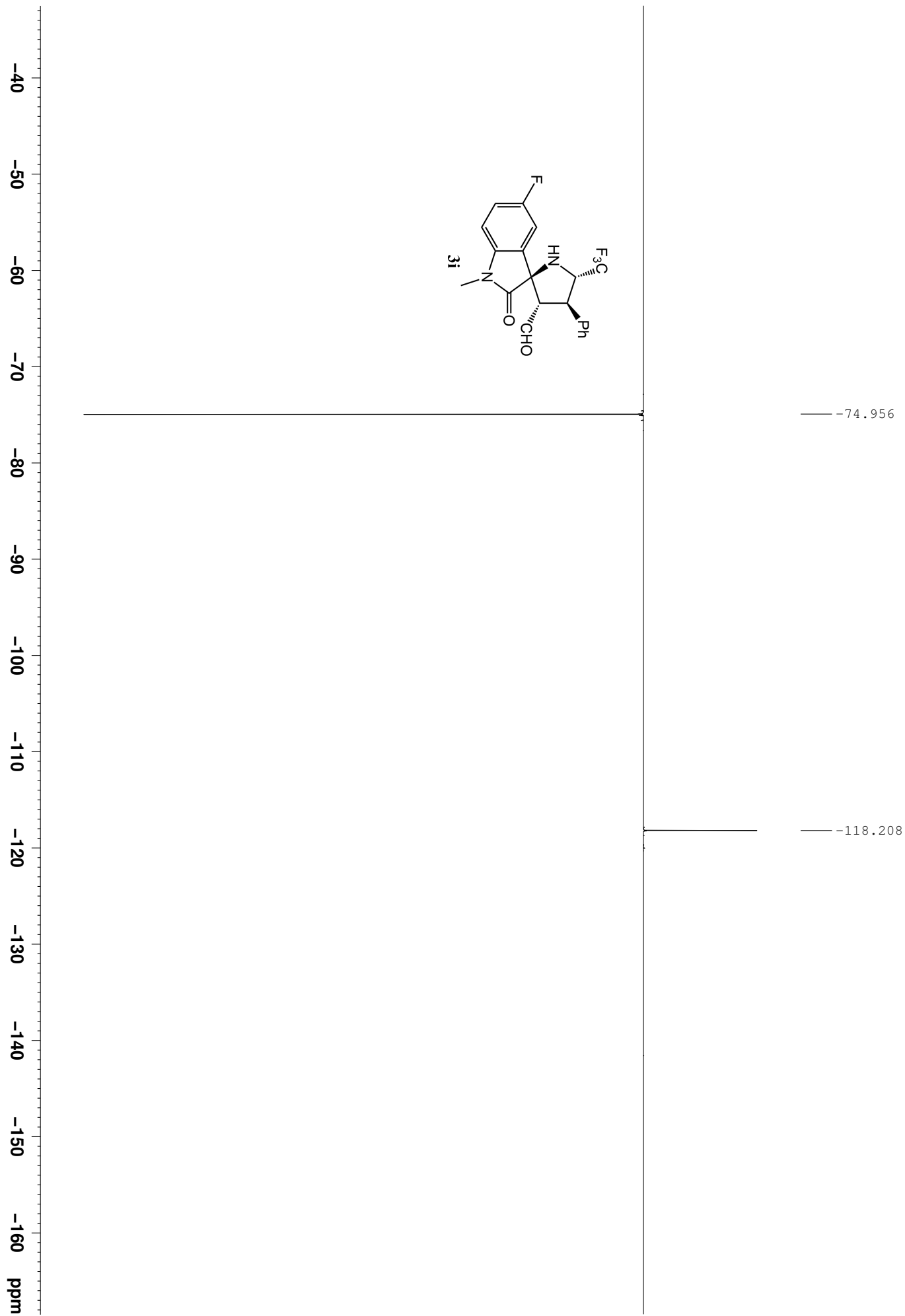


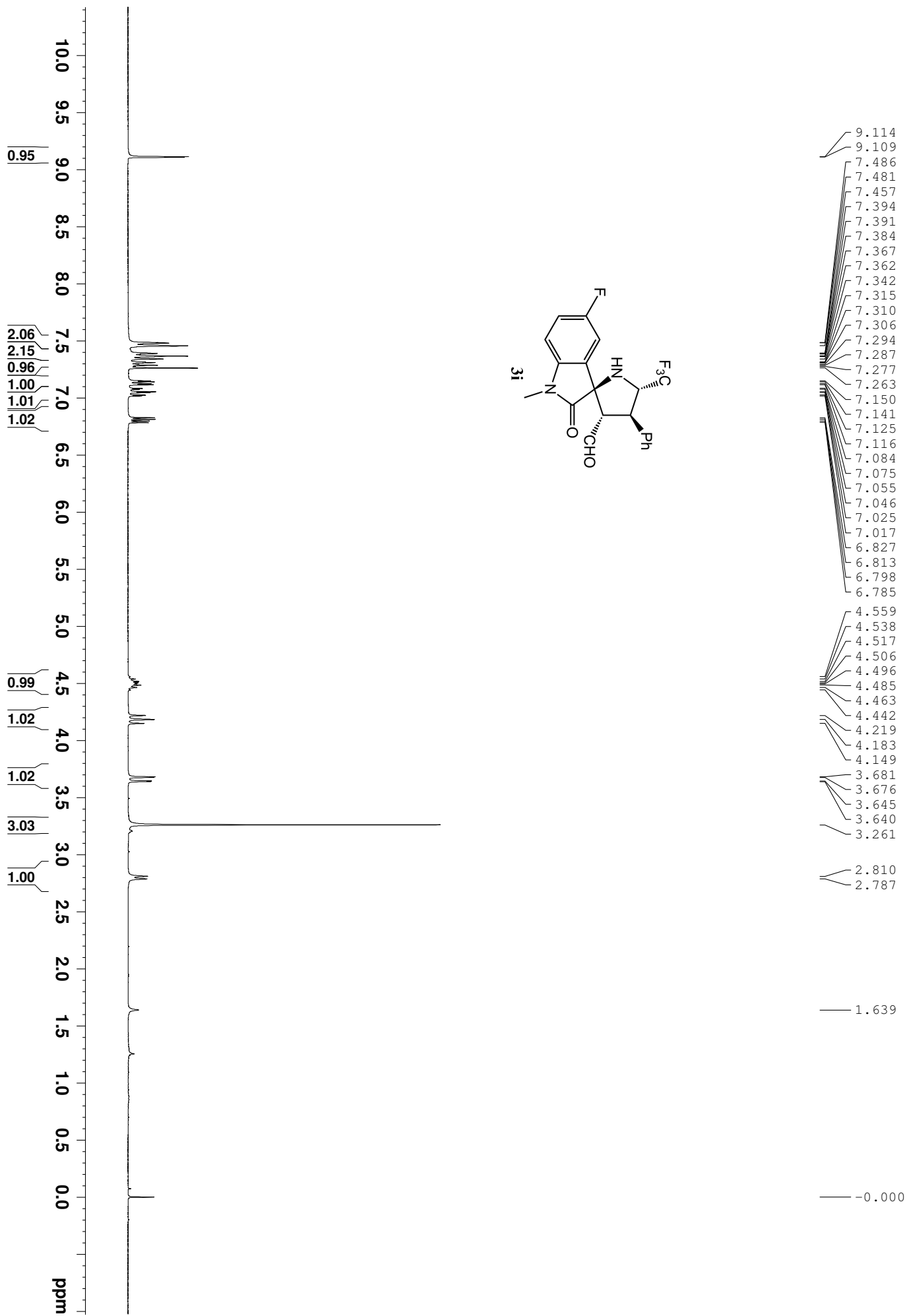


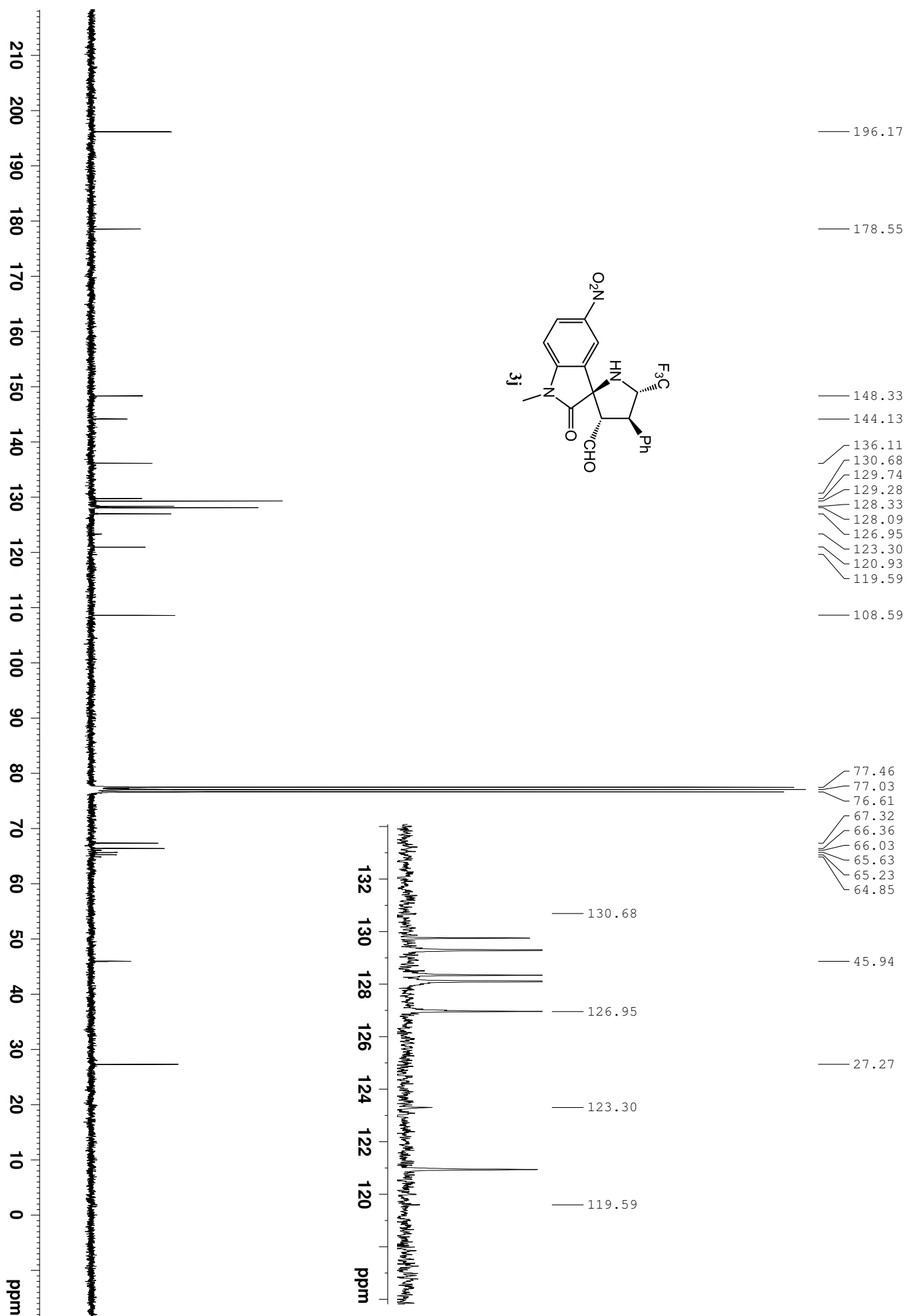


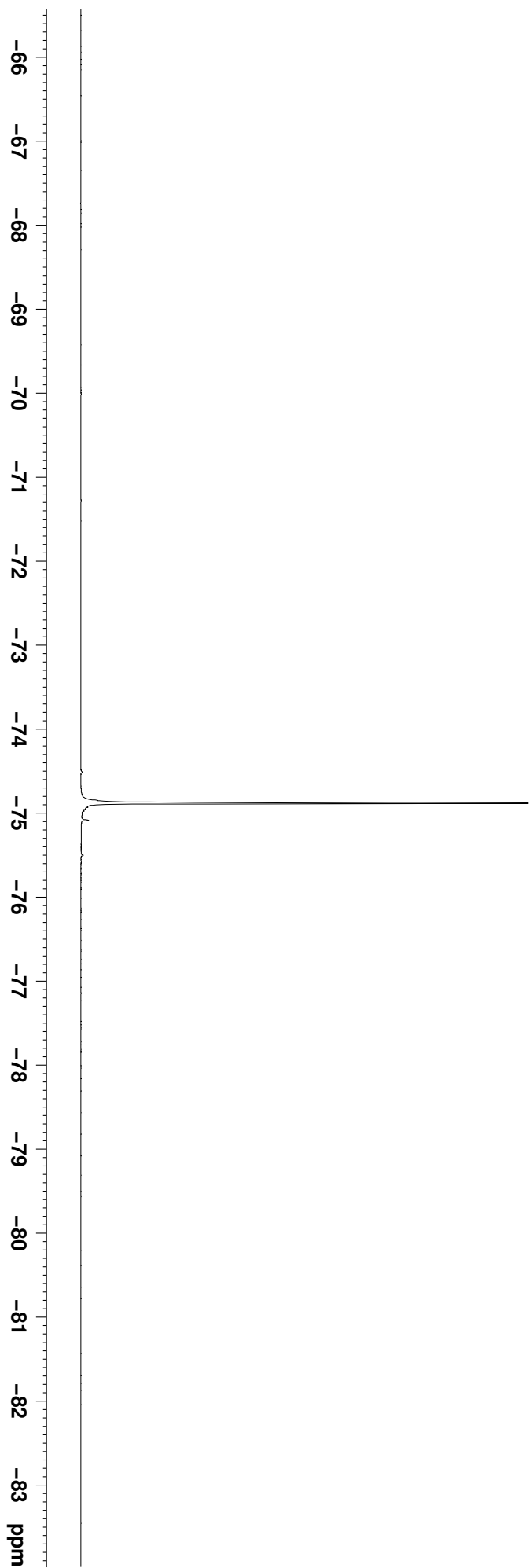
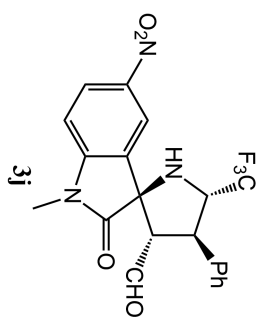




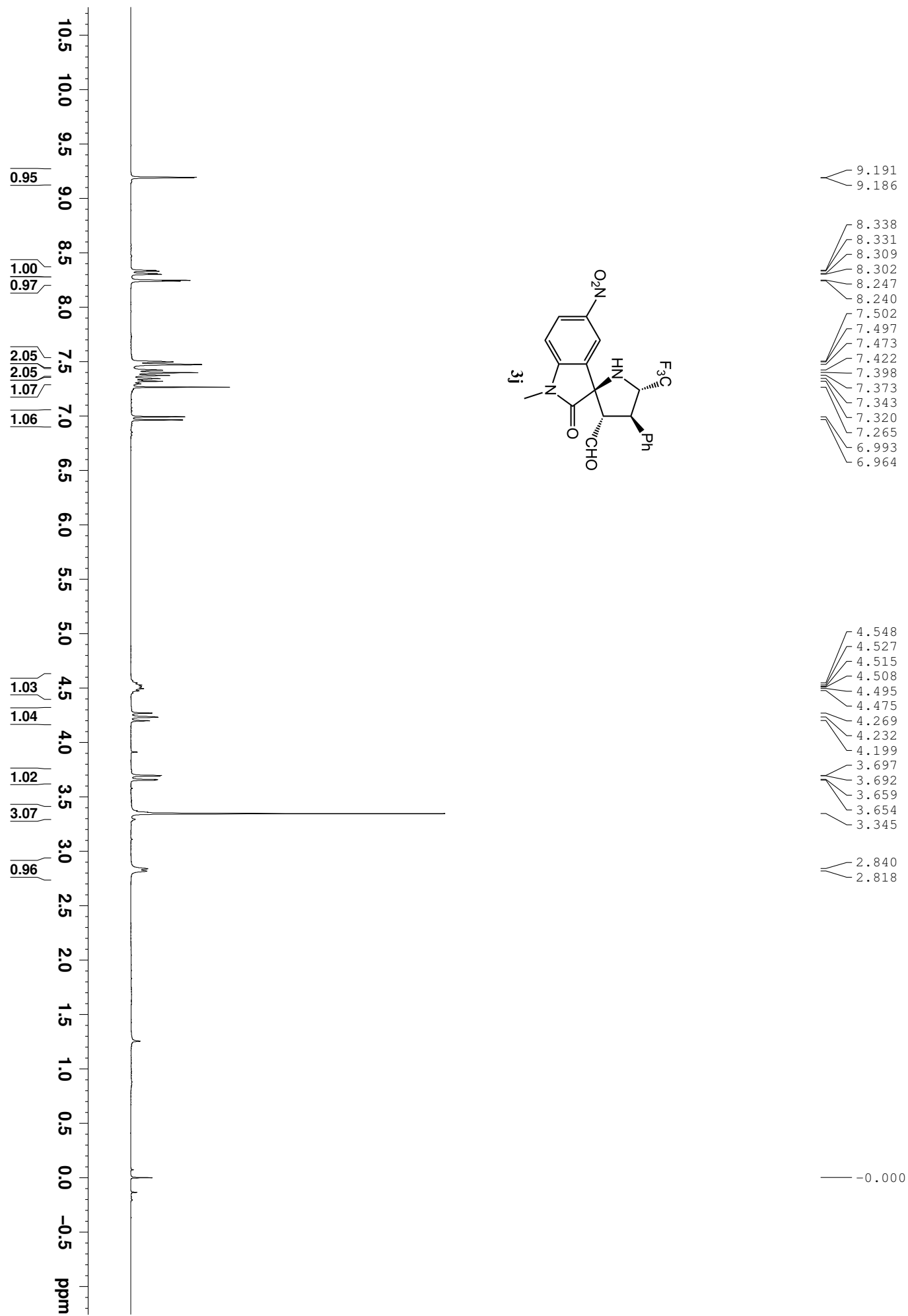


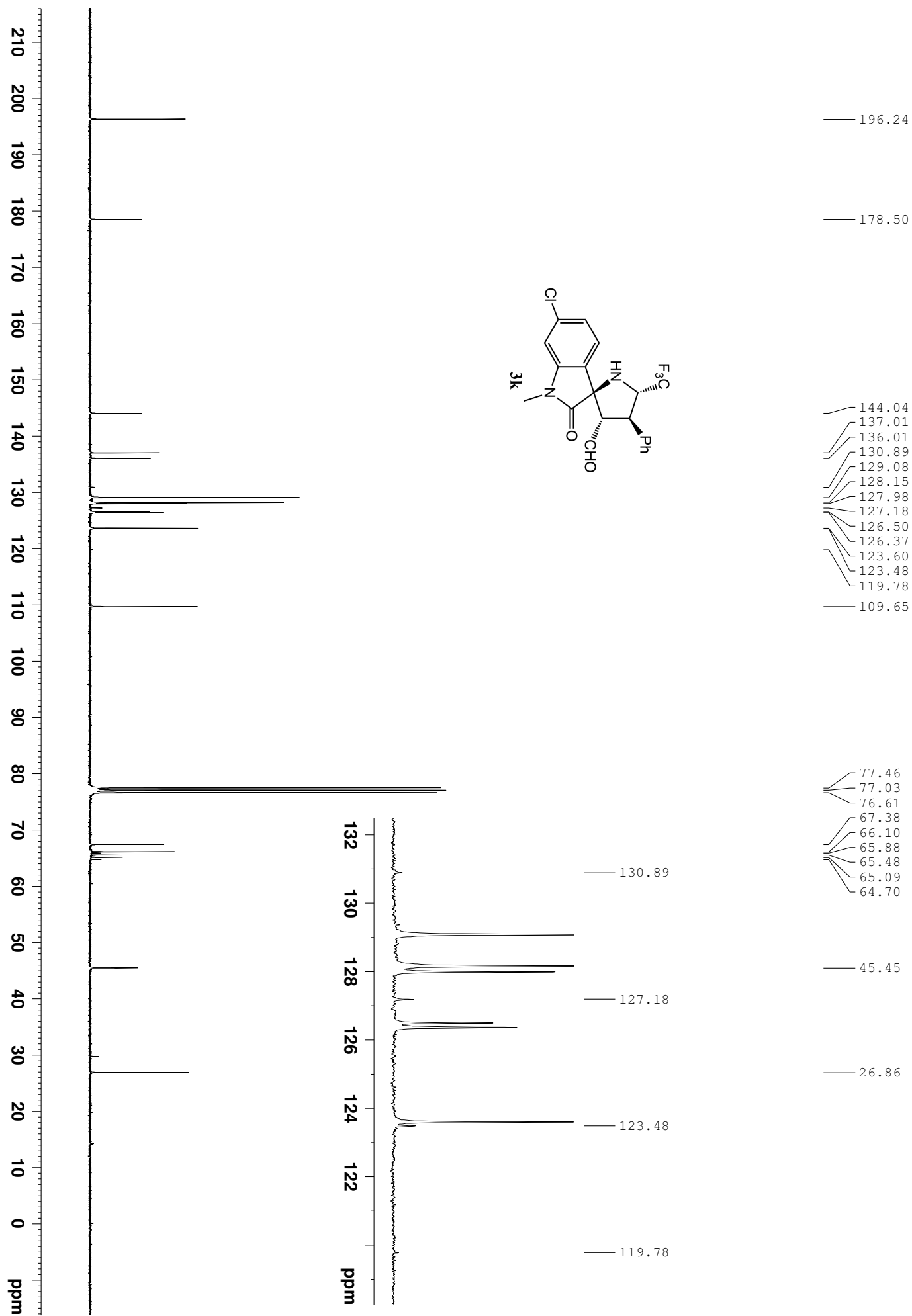


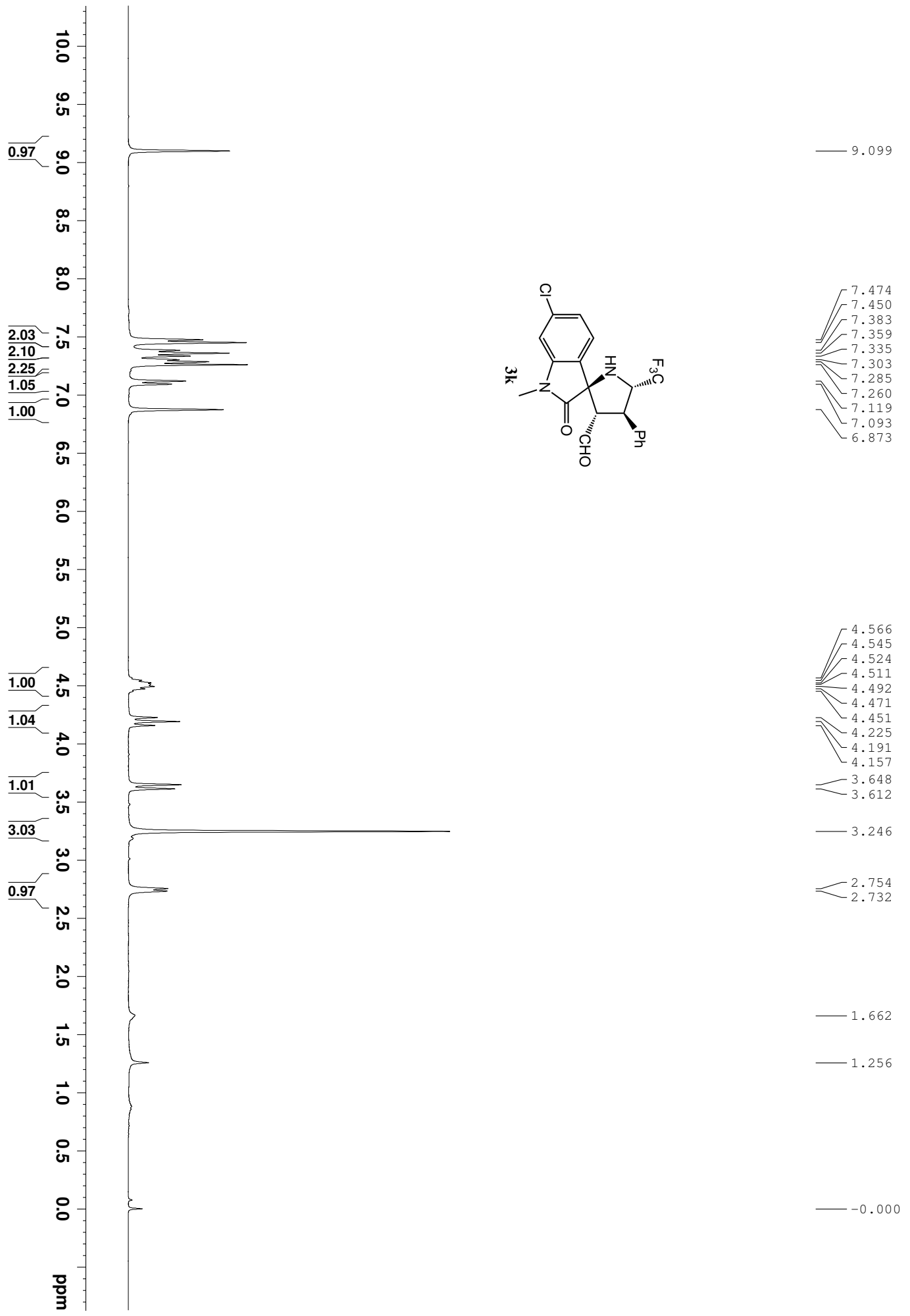


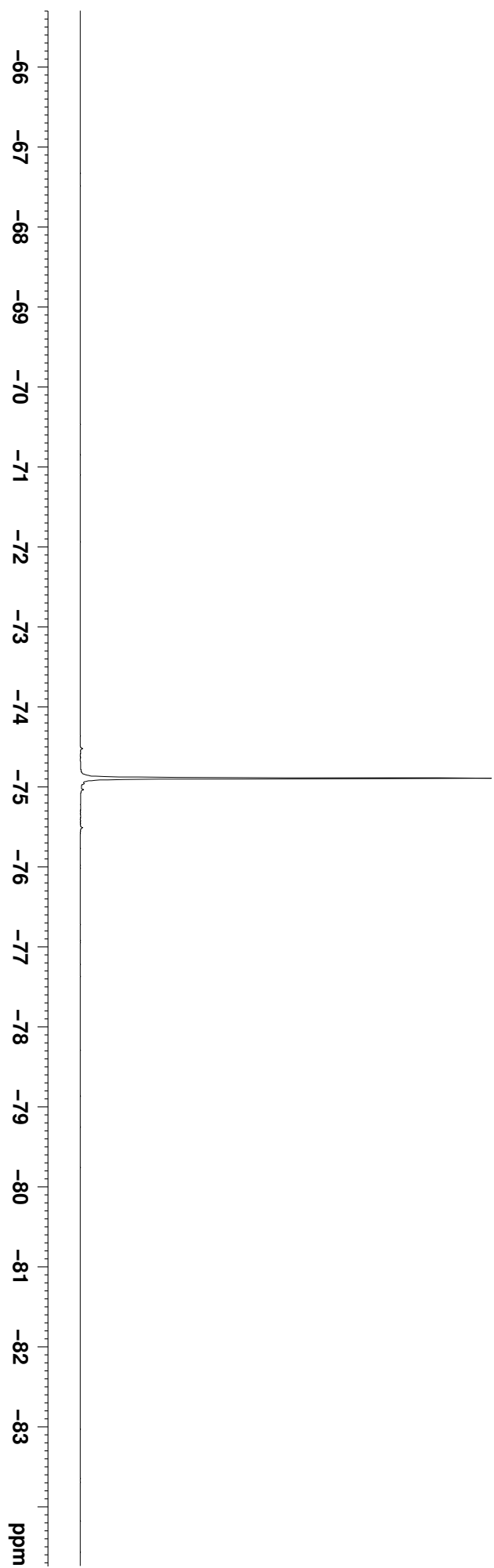
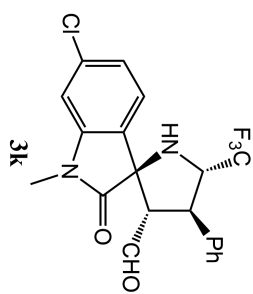


— -74.88

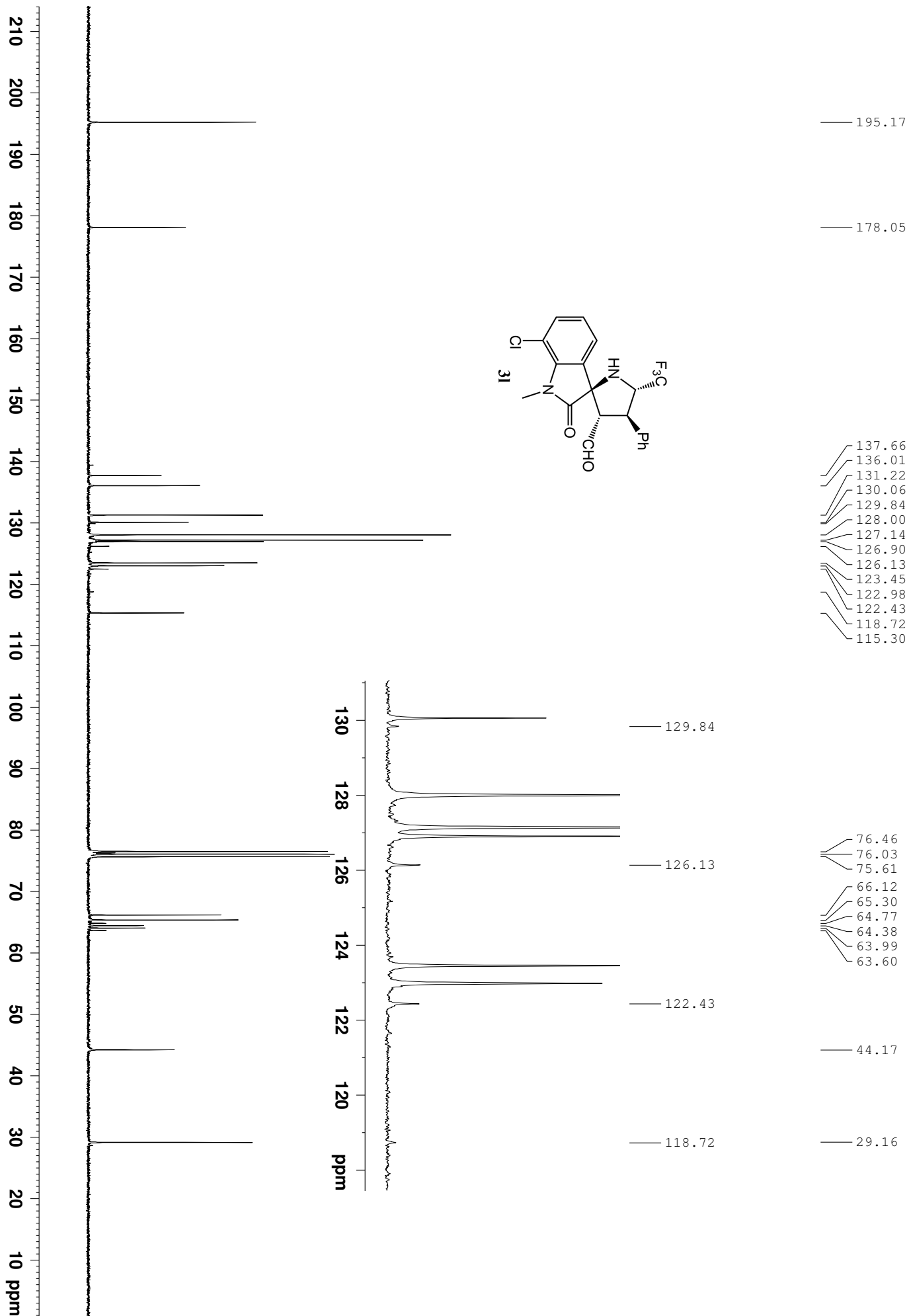
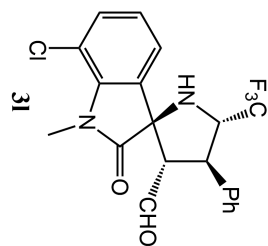


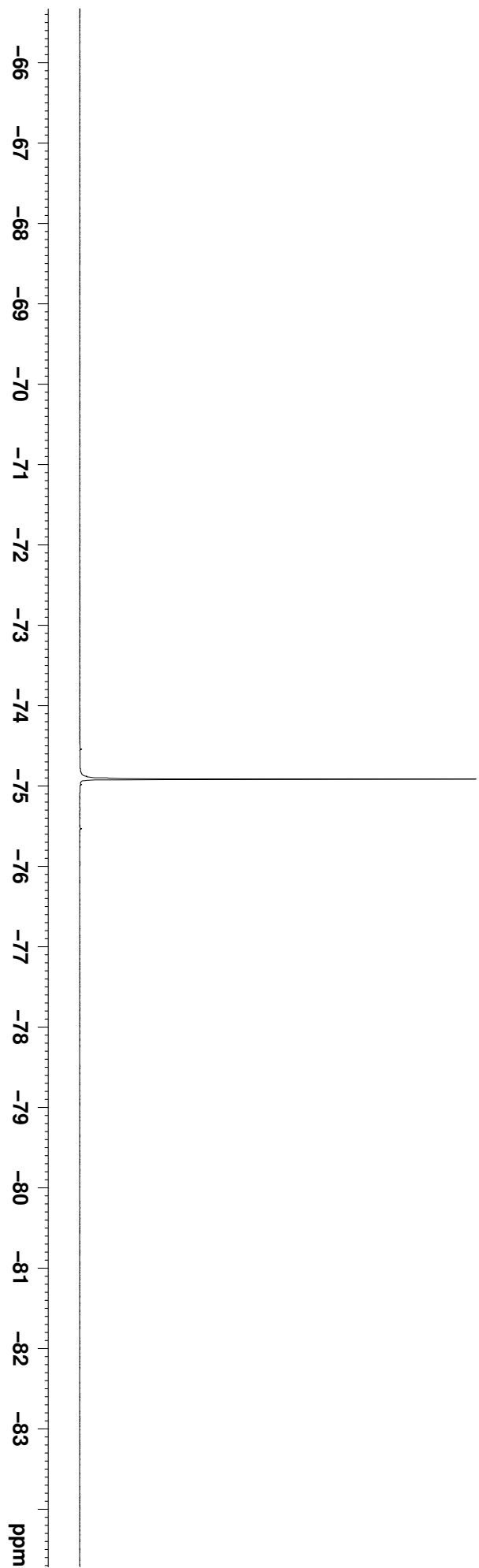
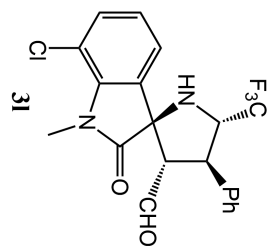




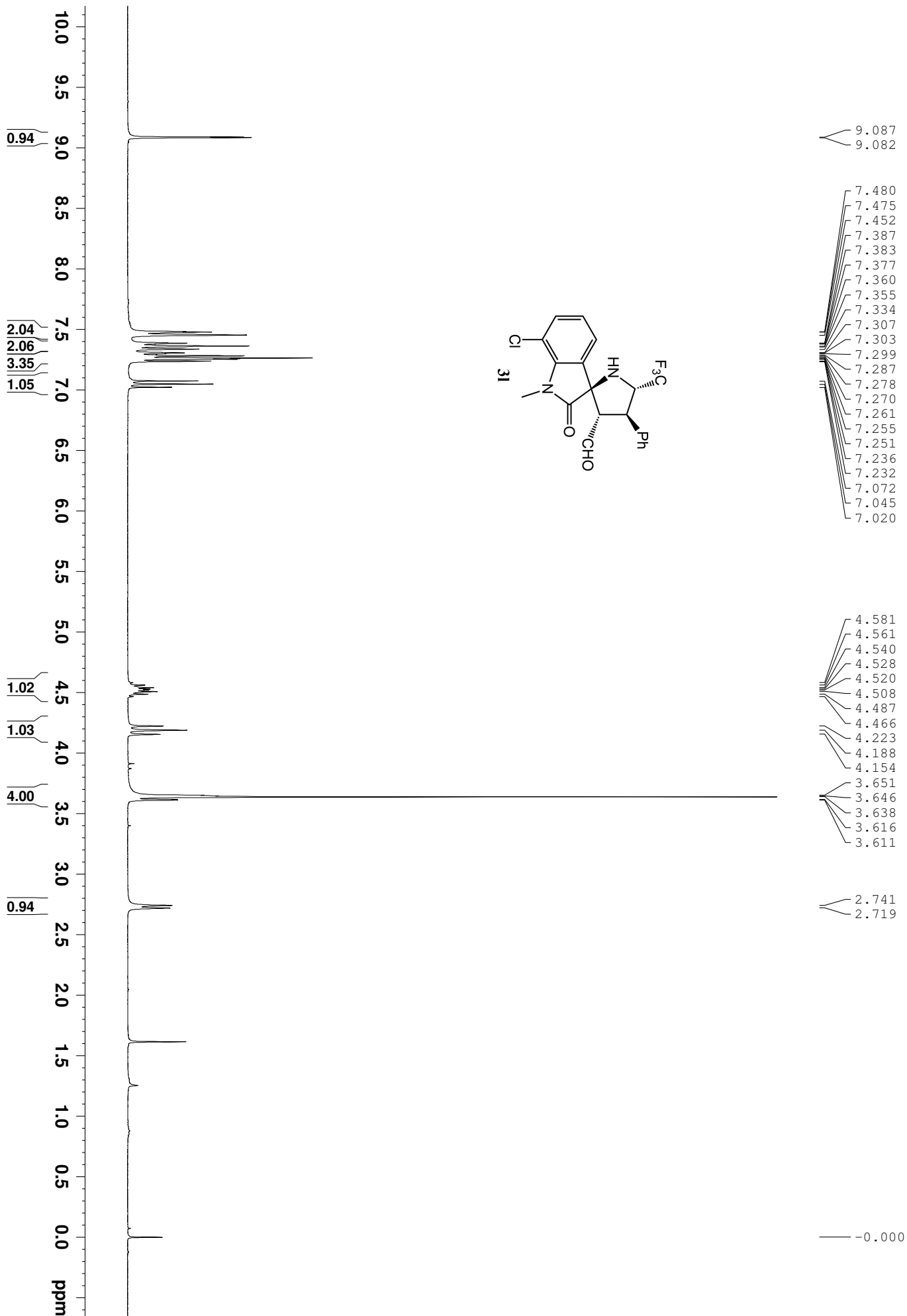
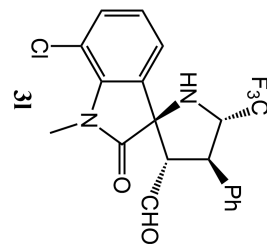


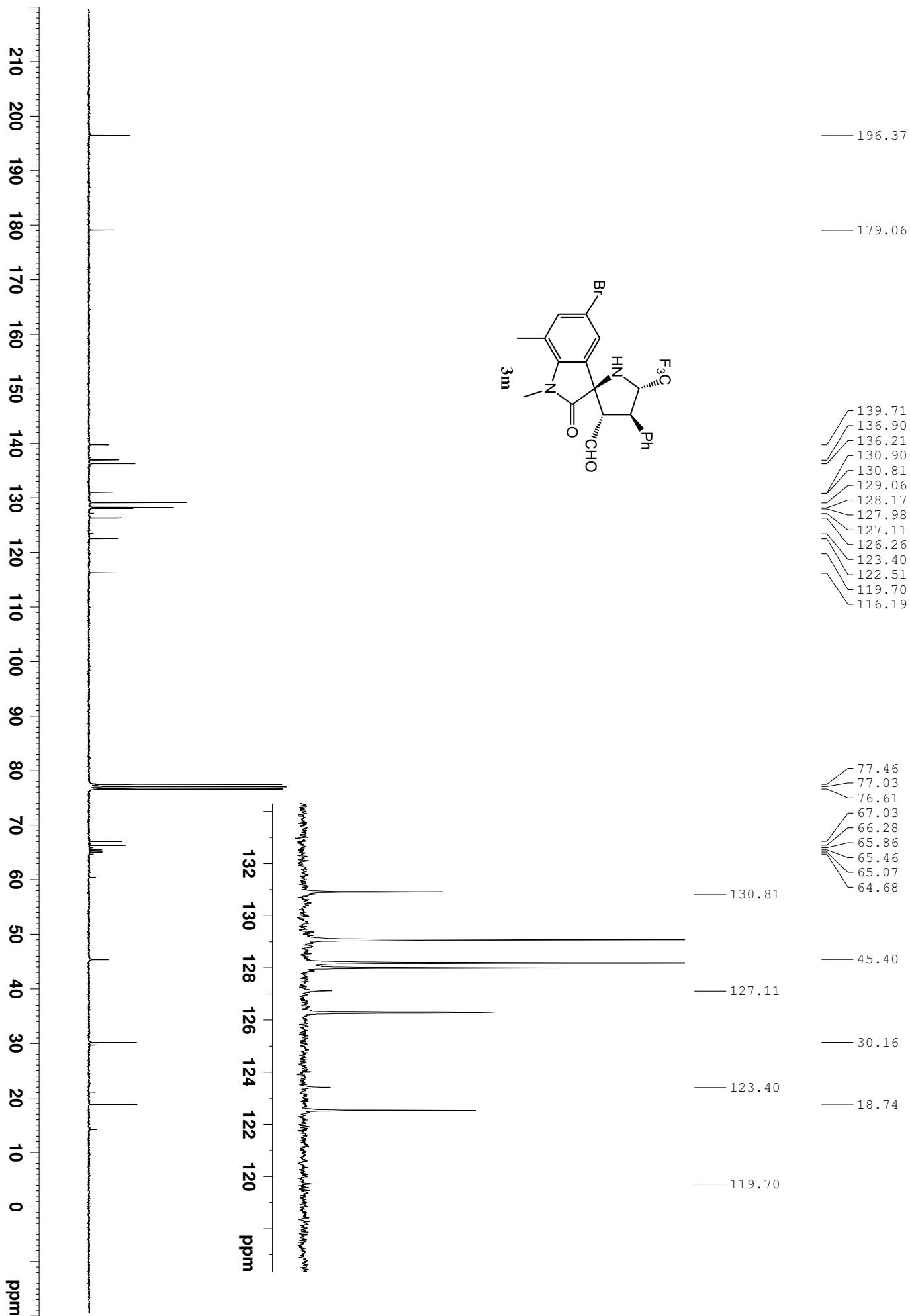
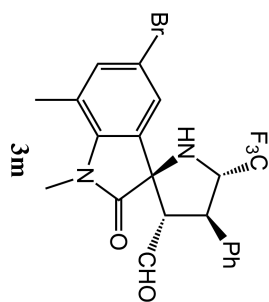
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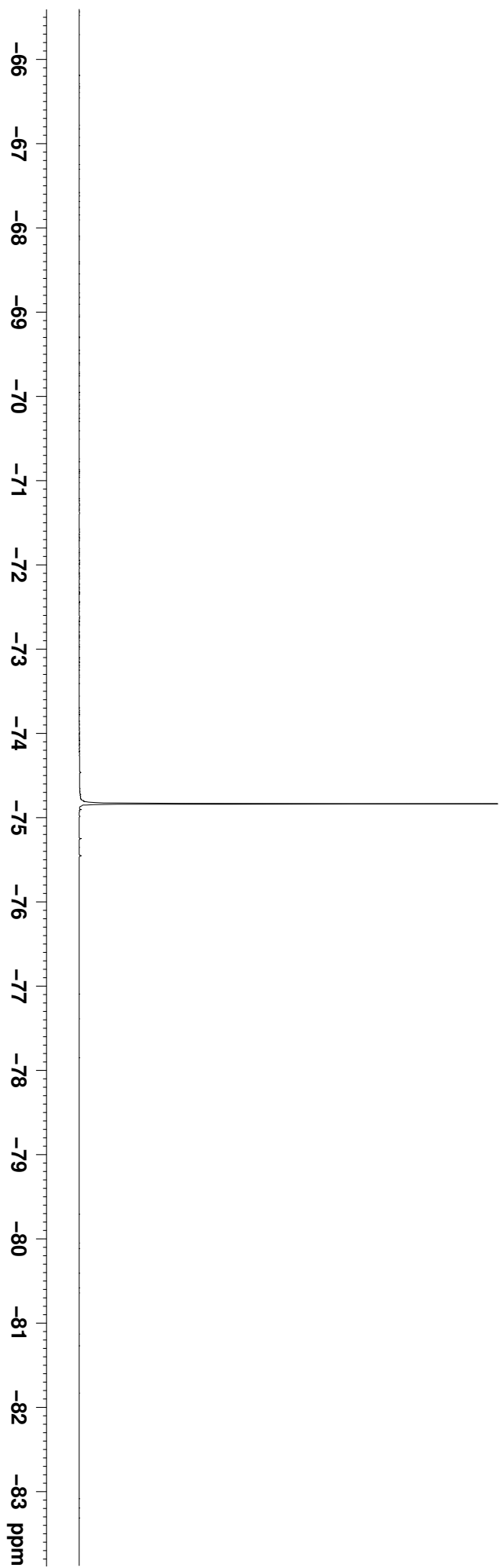
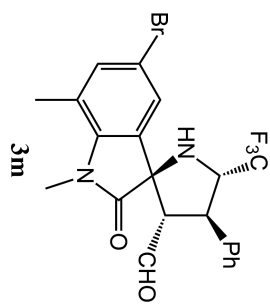




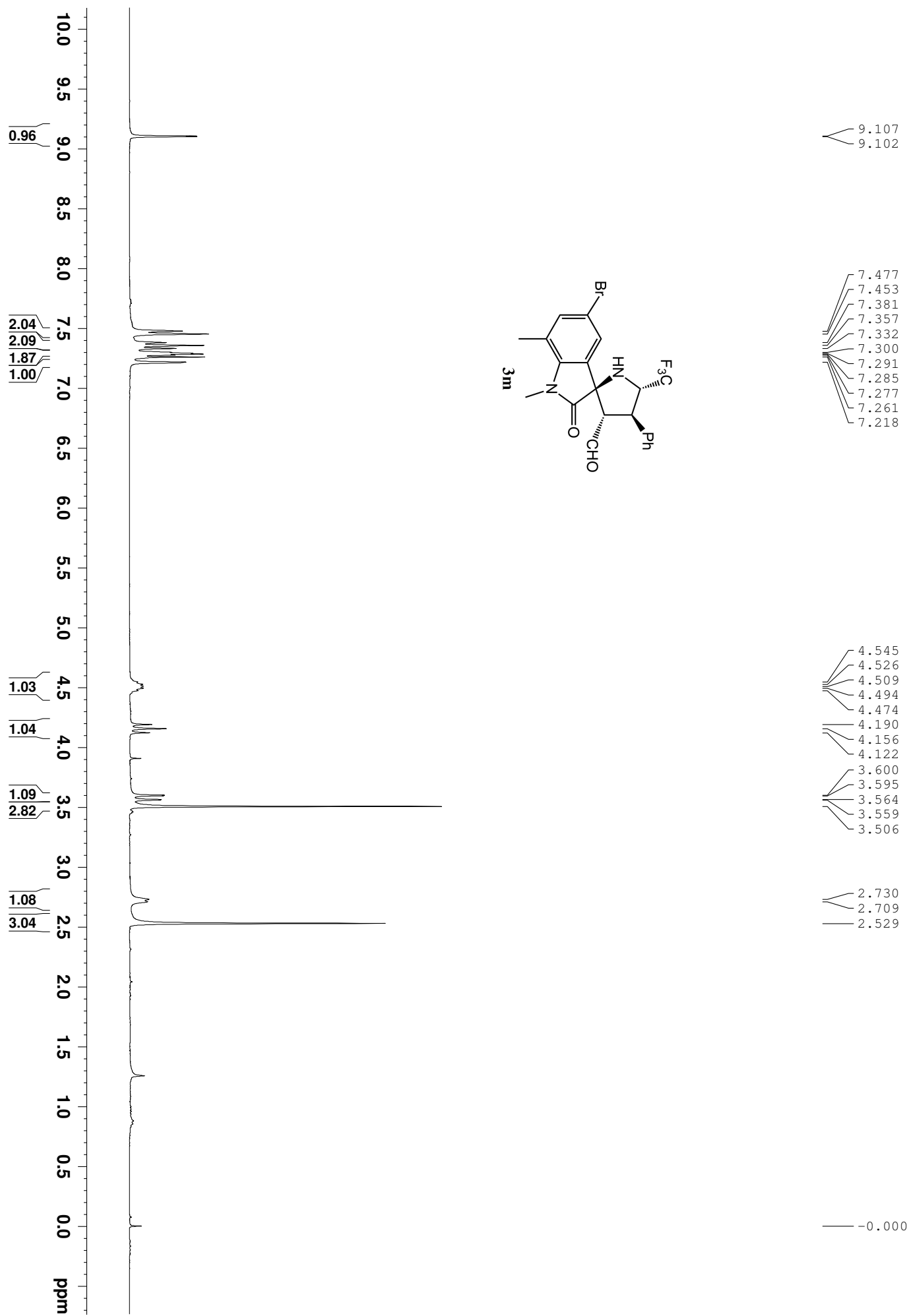
— -74.916

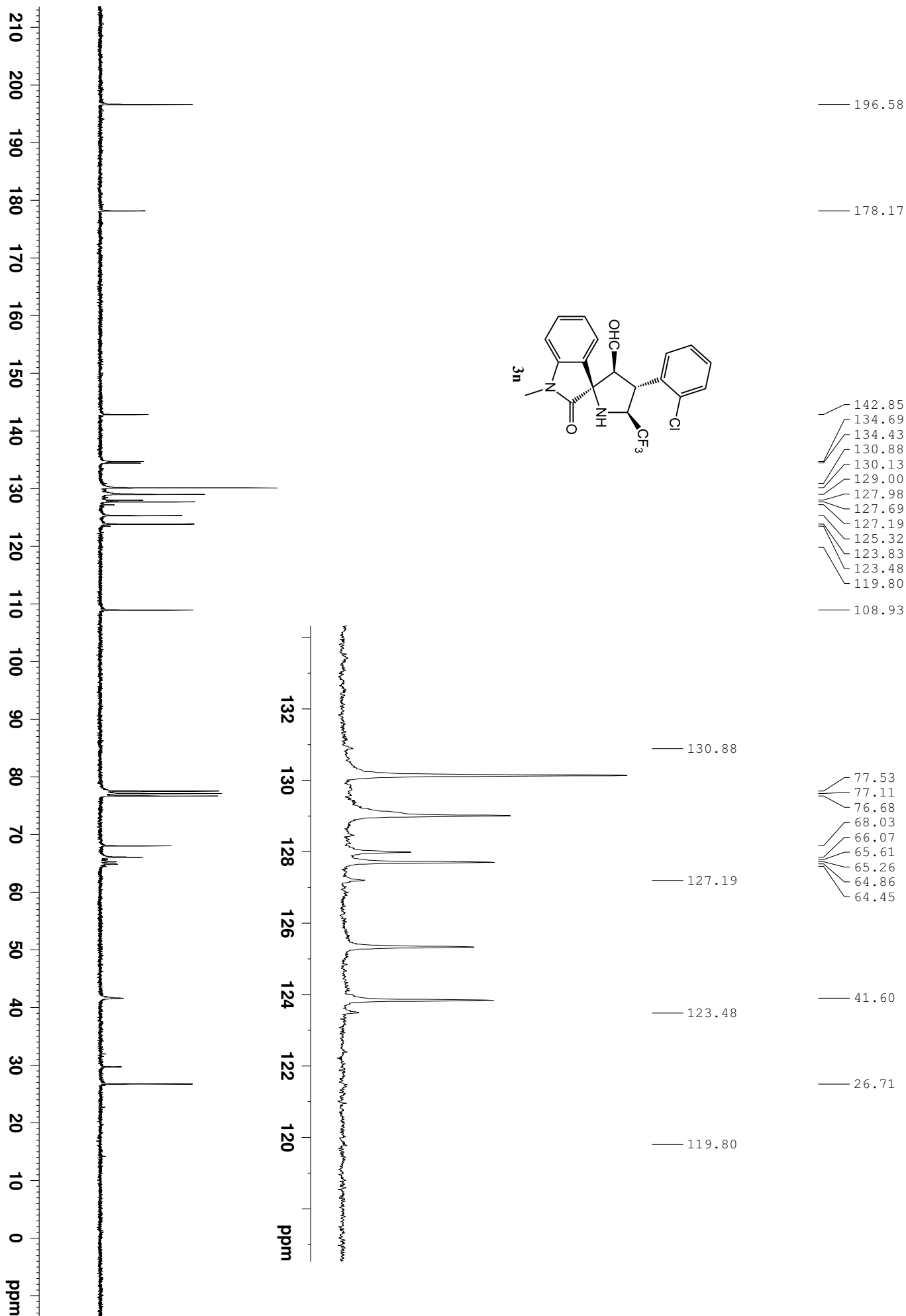
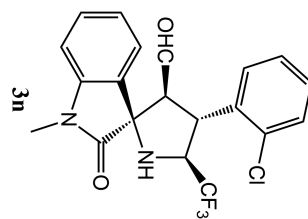


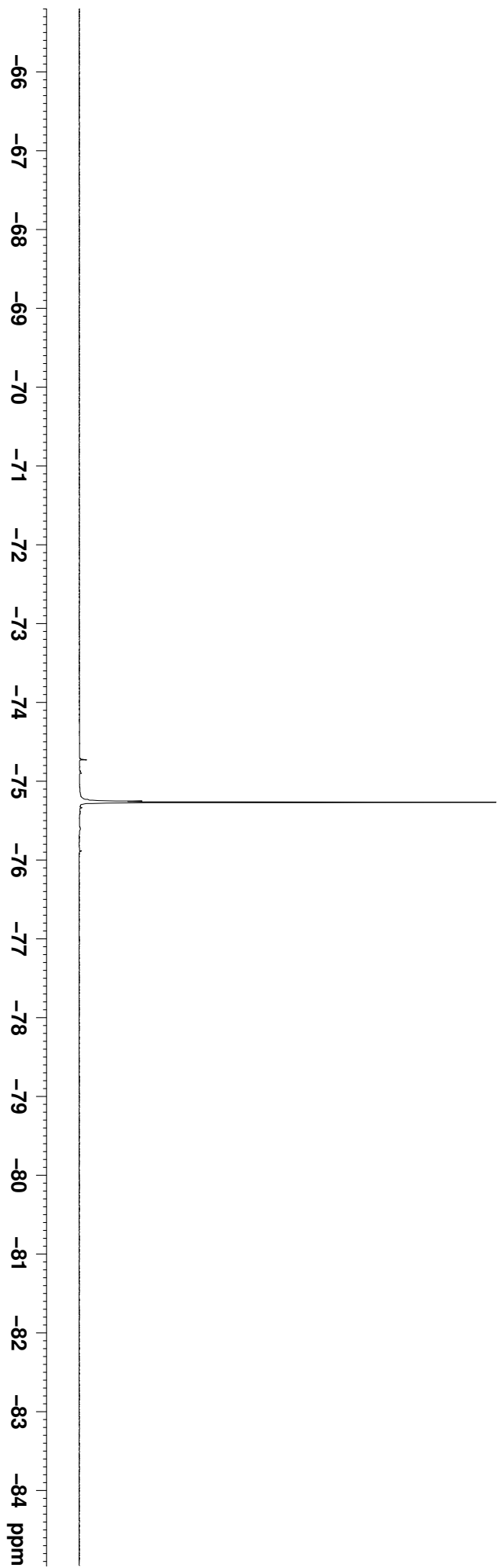
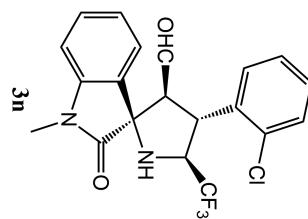




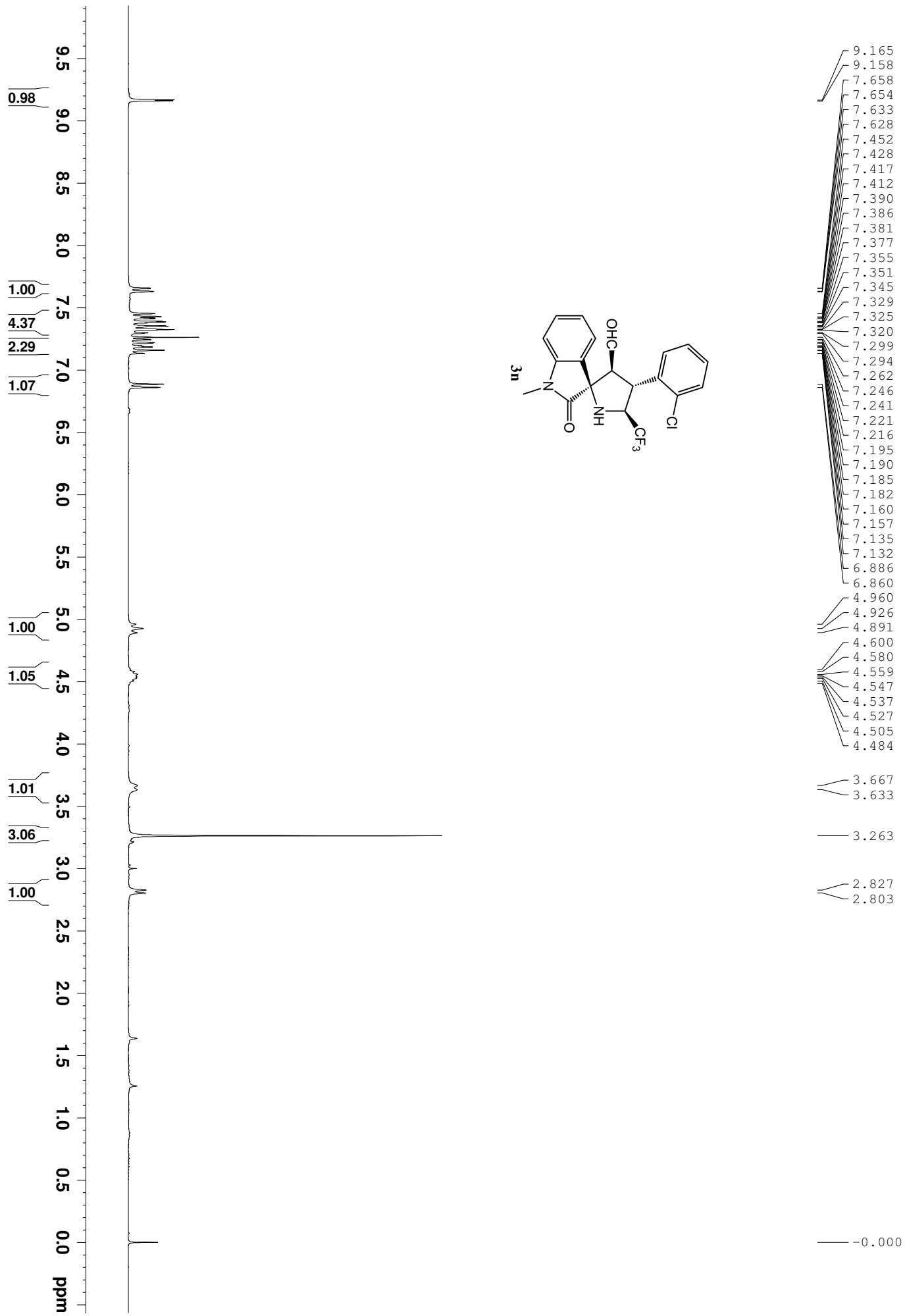
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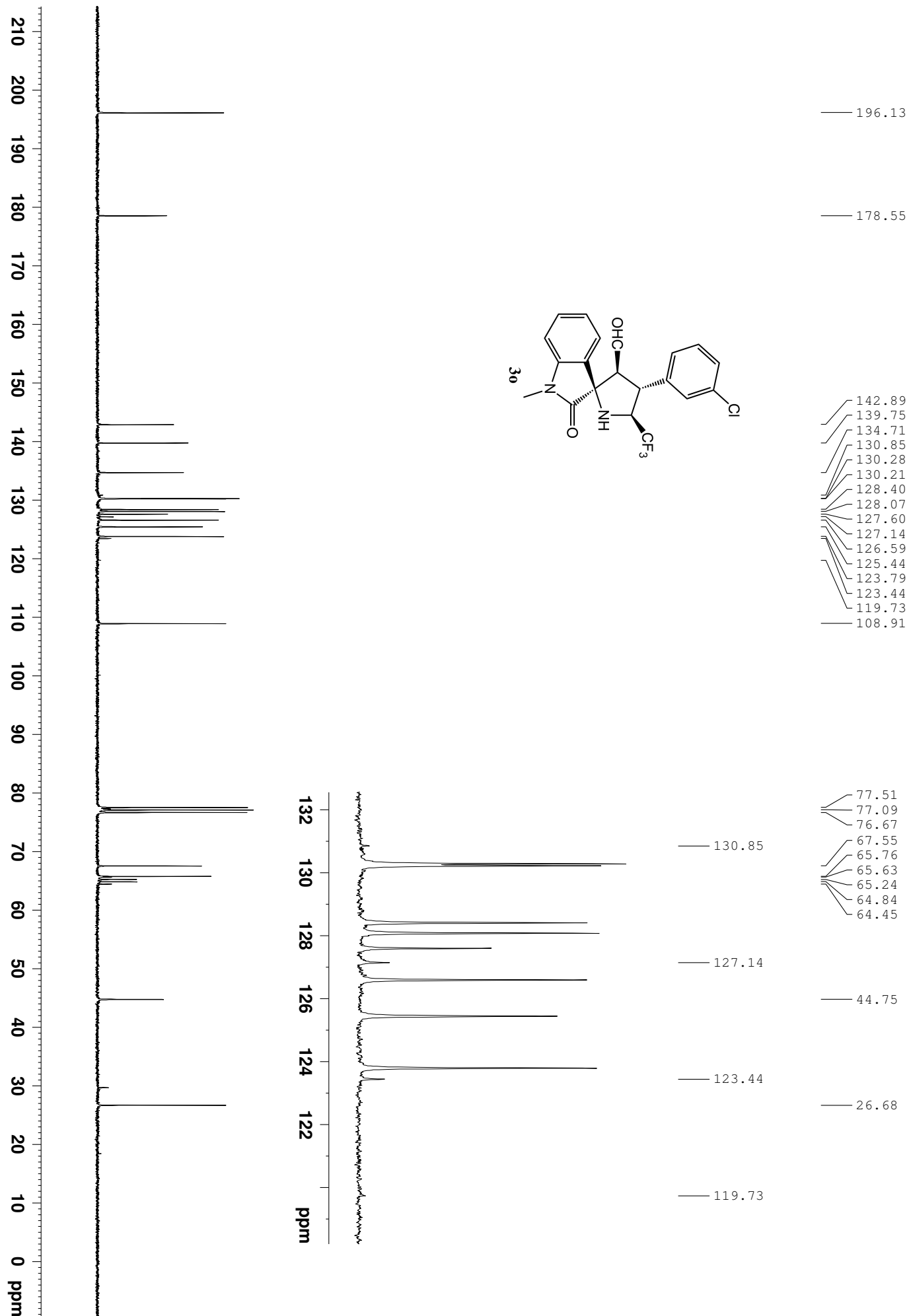




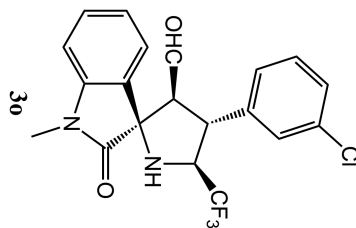


— -75.267

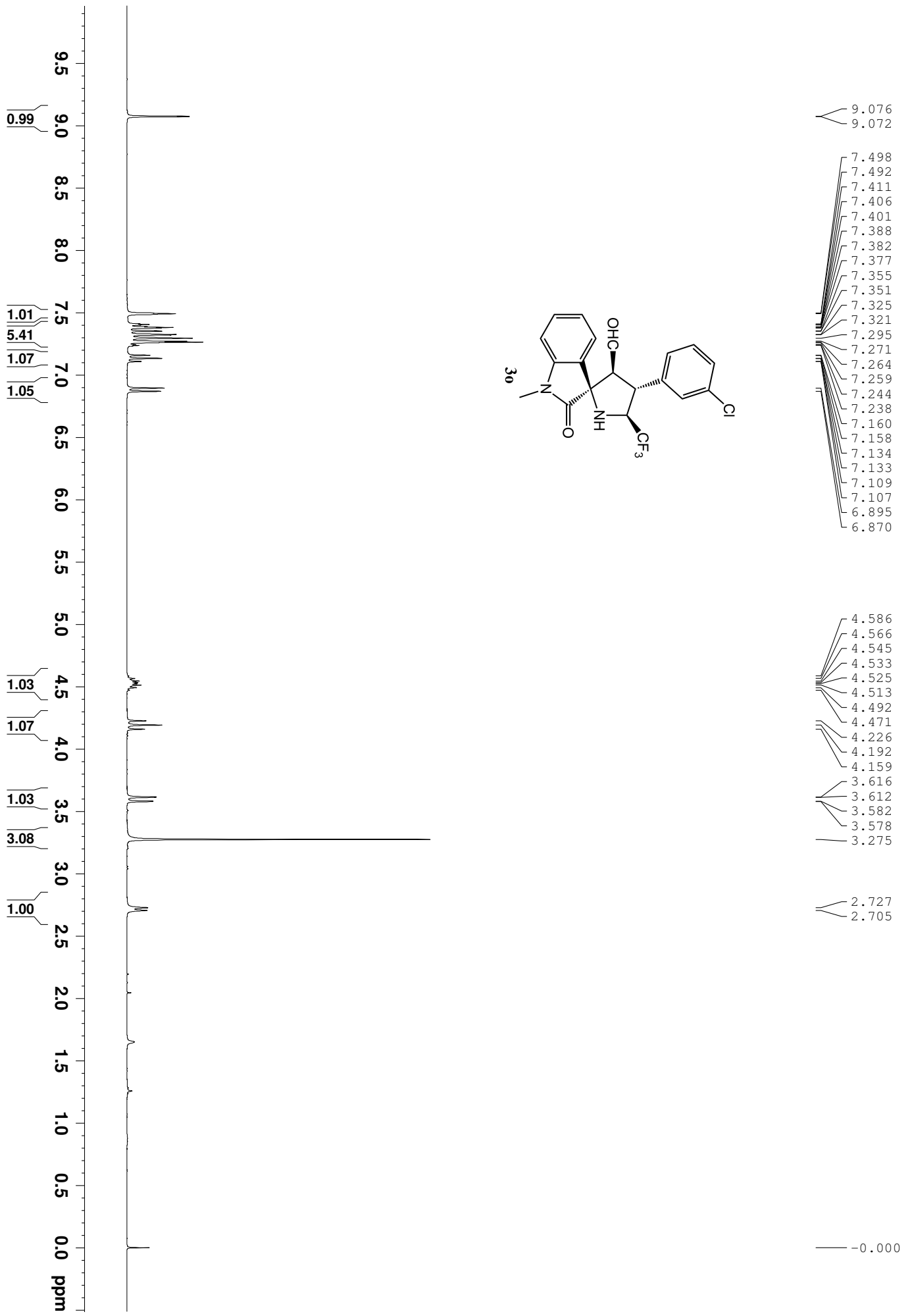


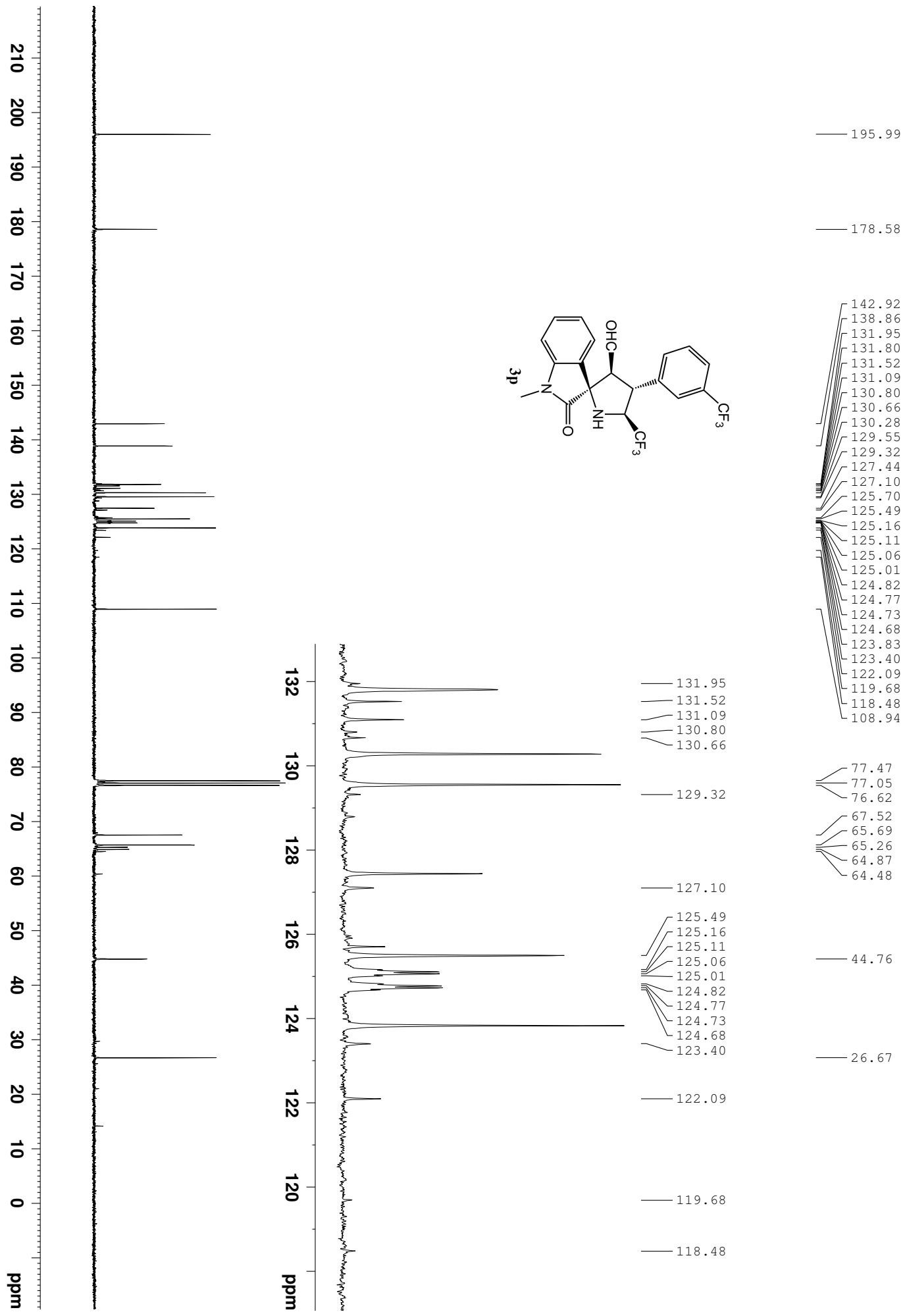


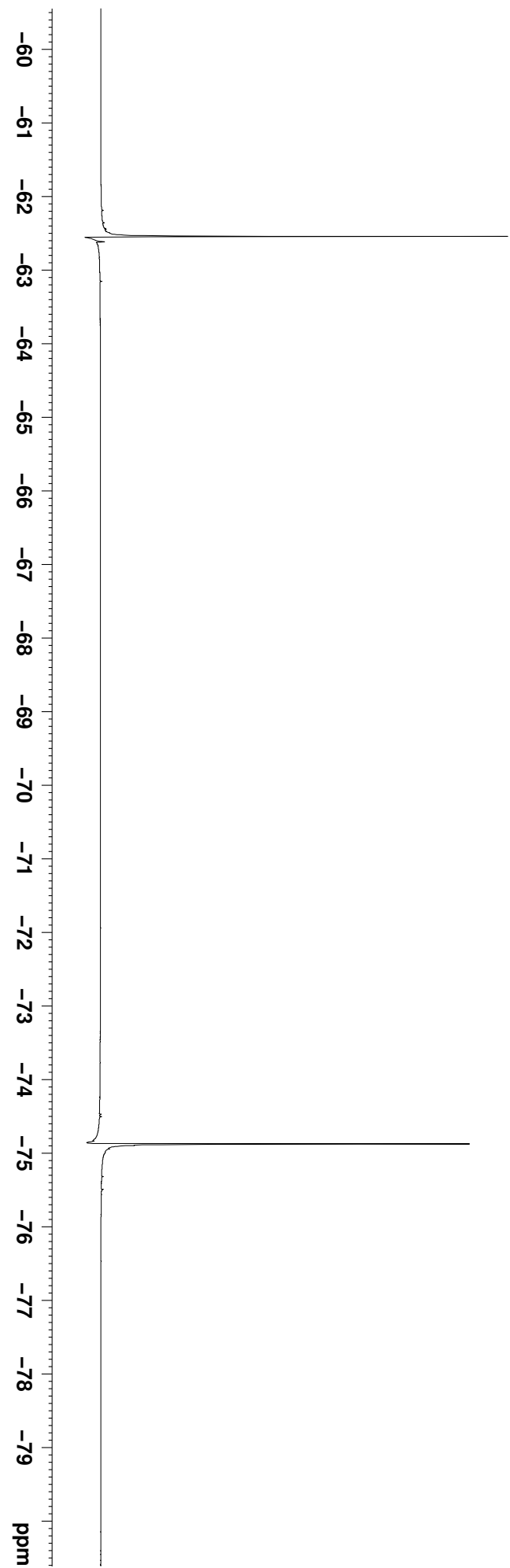
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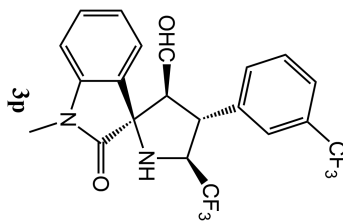
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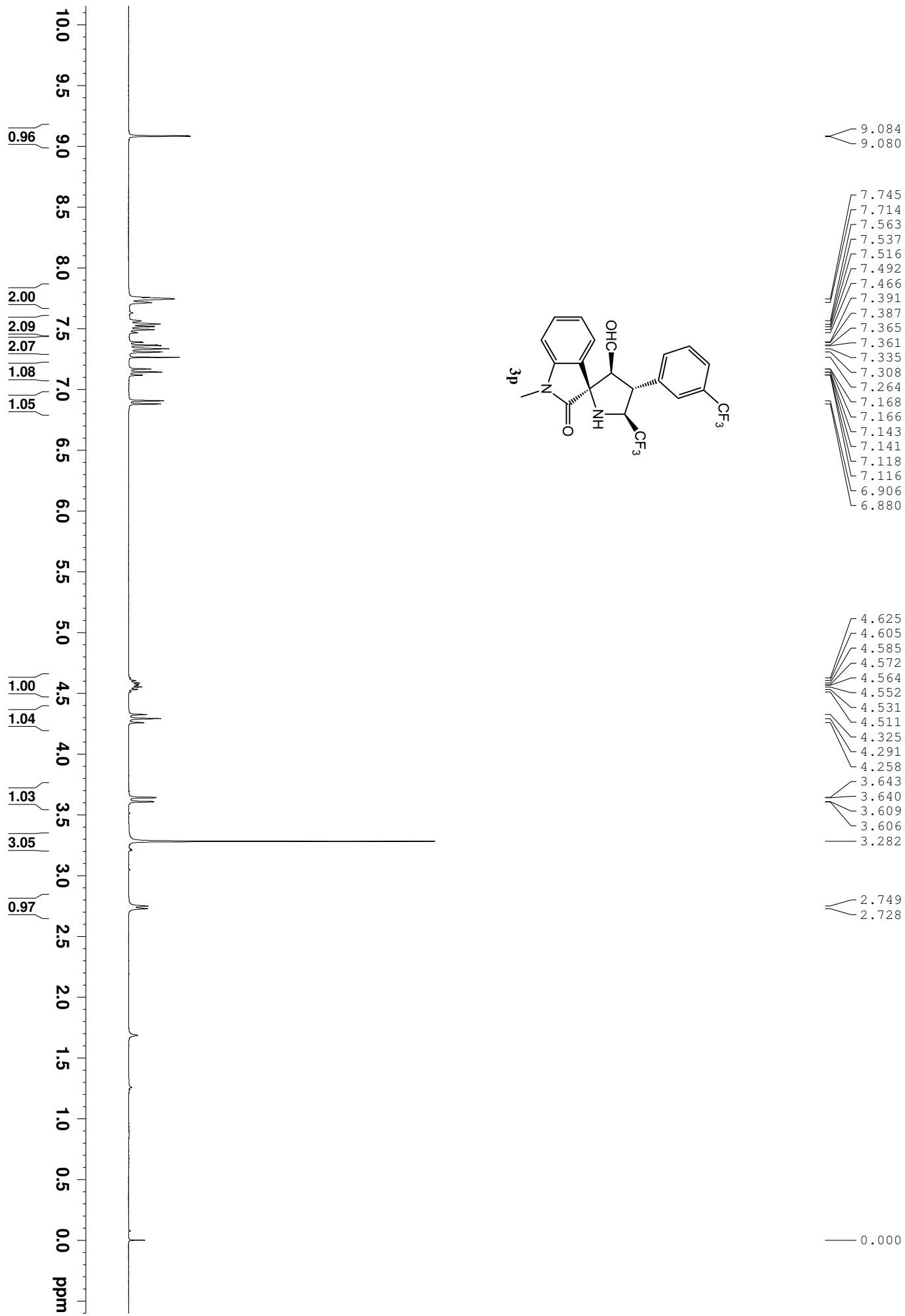


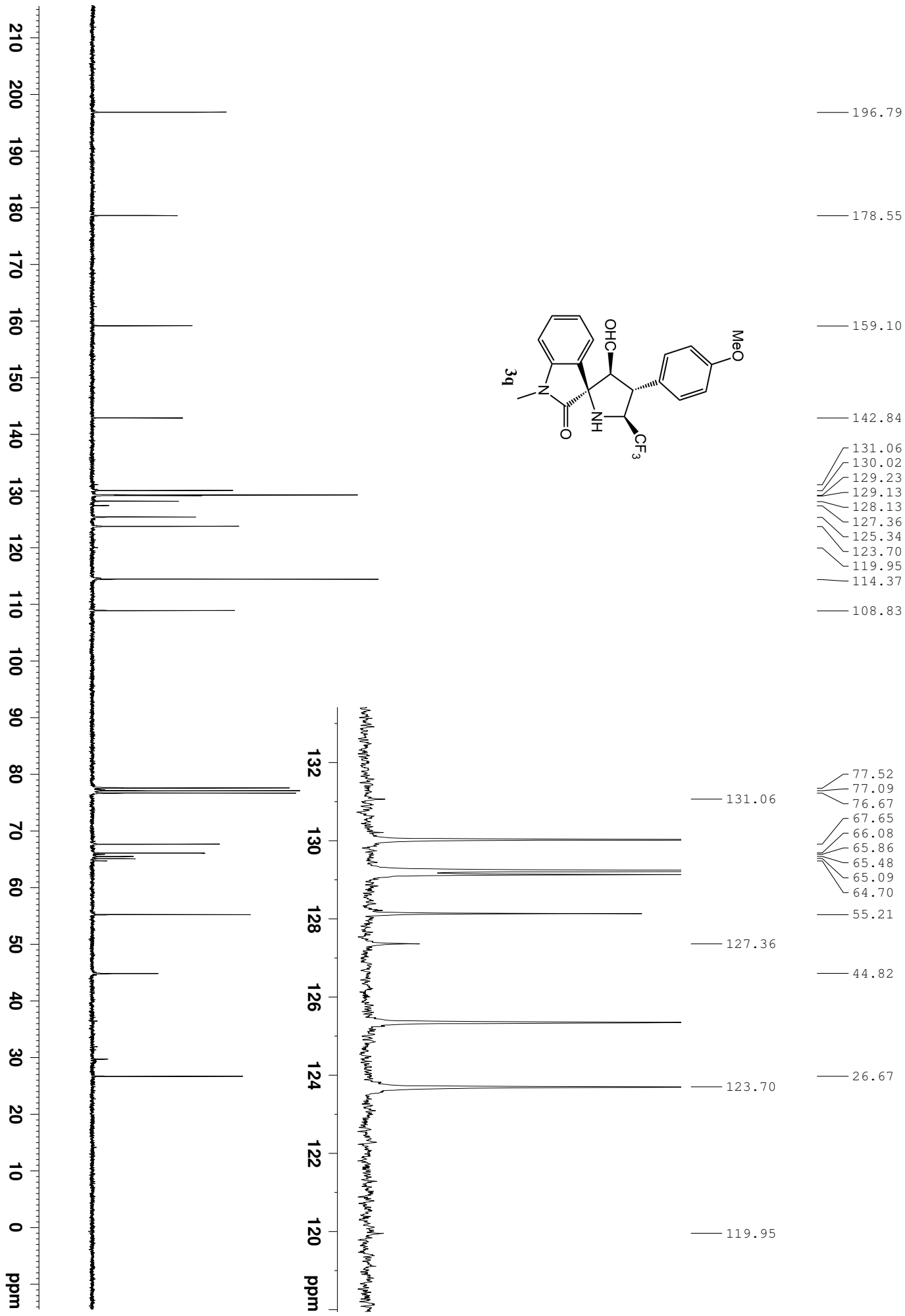


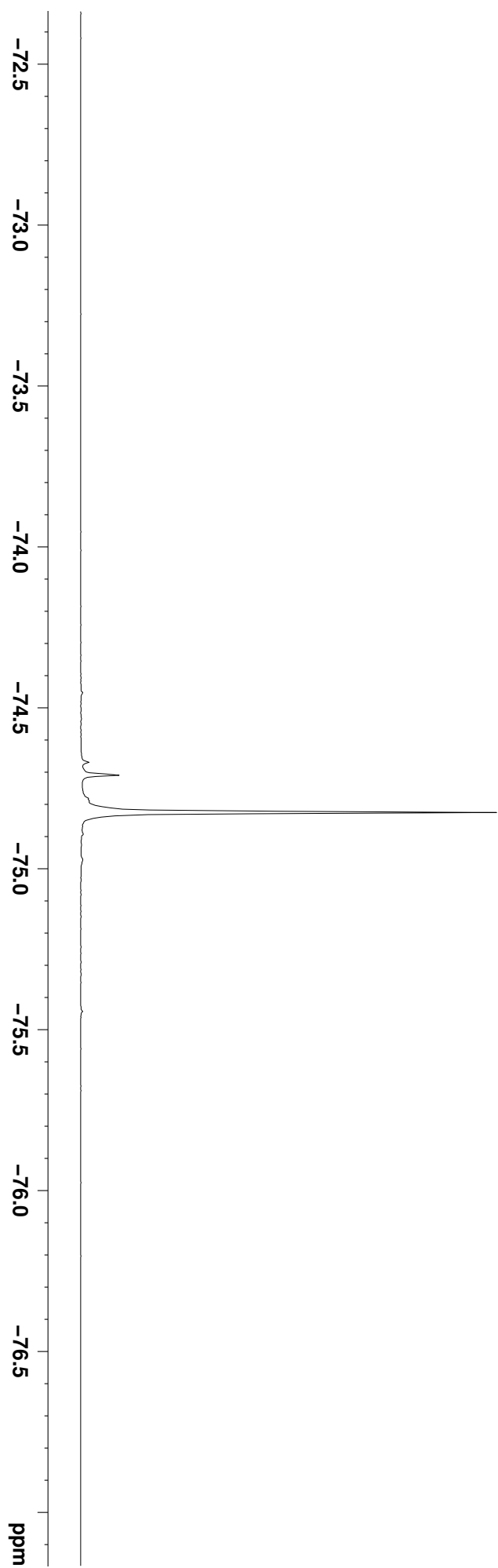
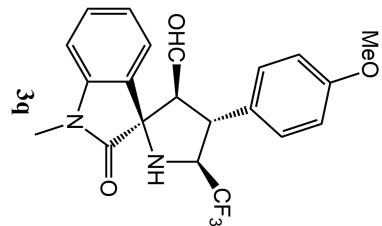
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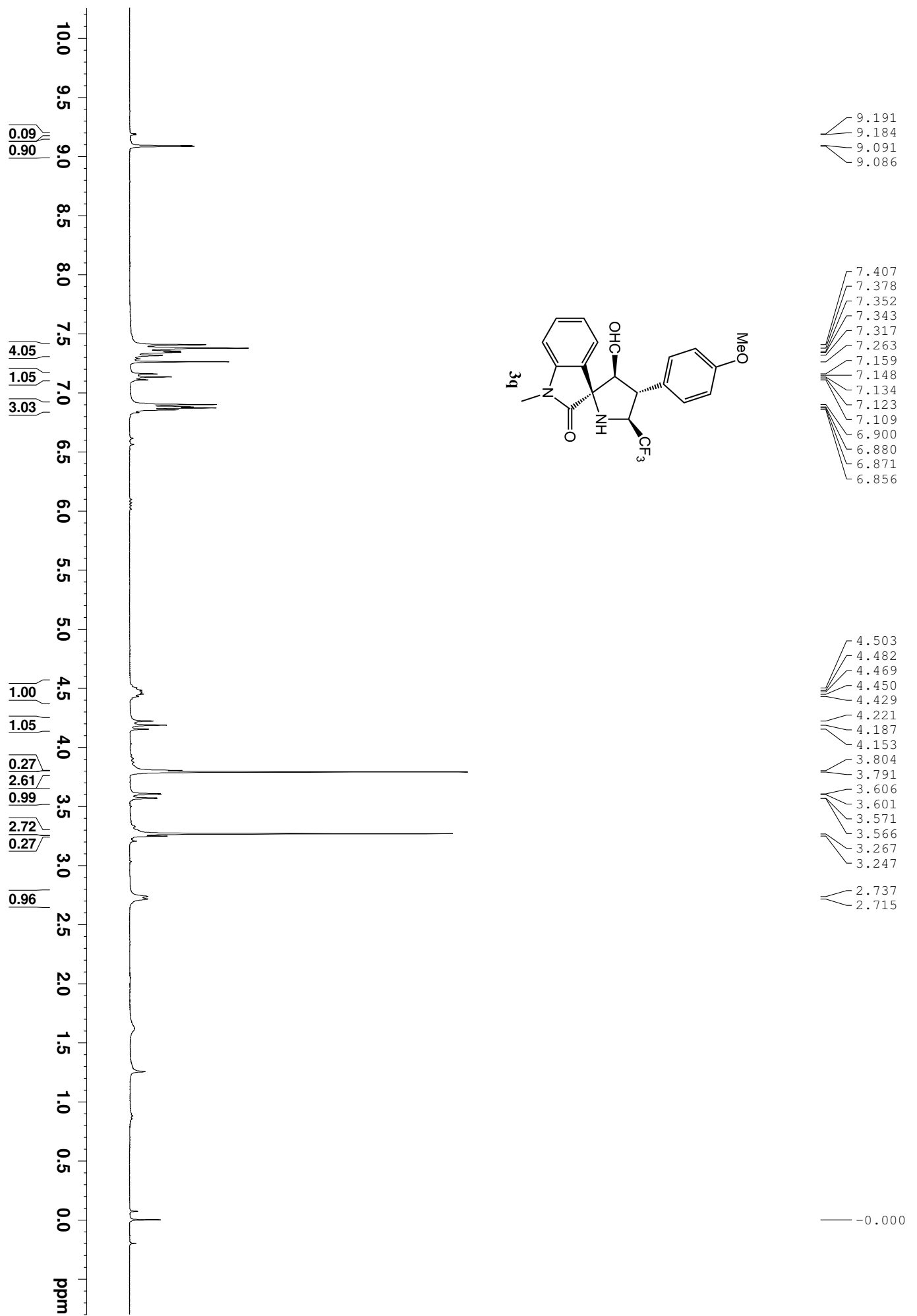
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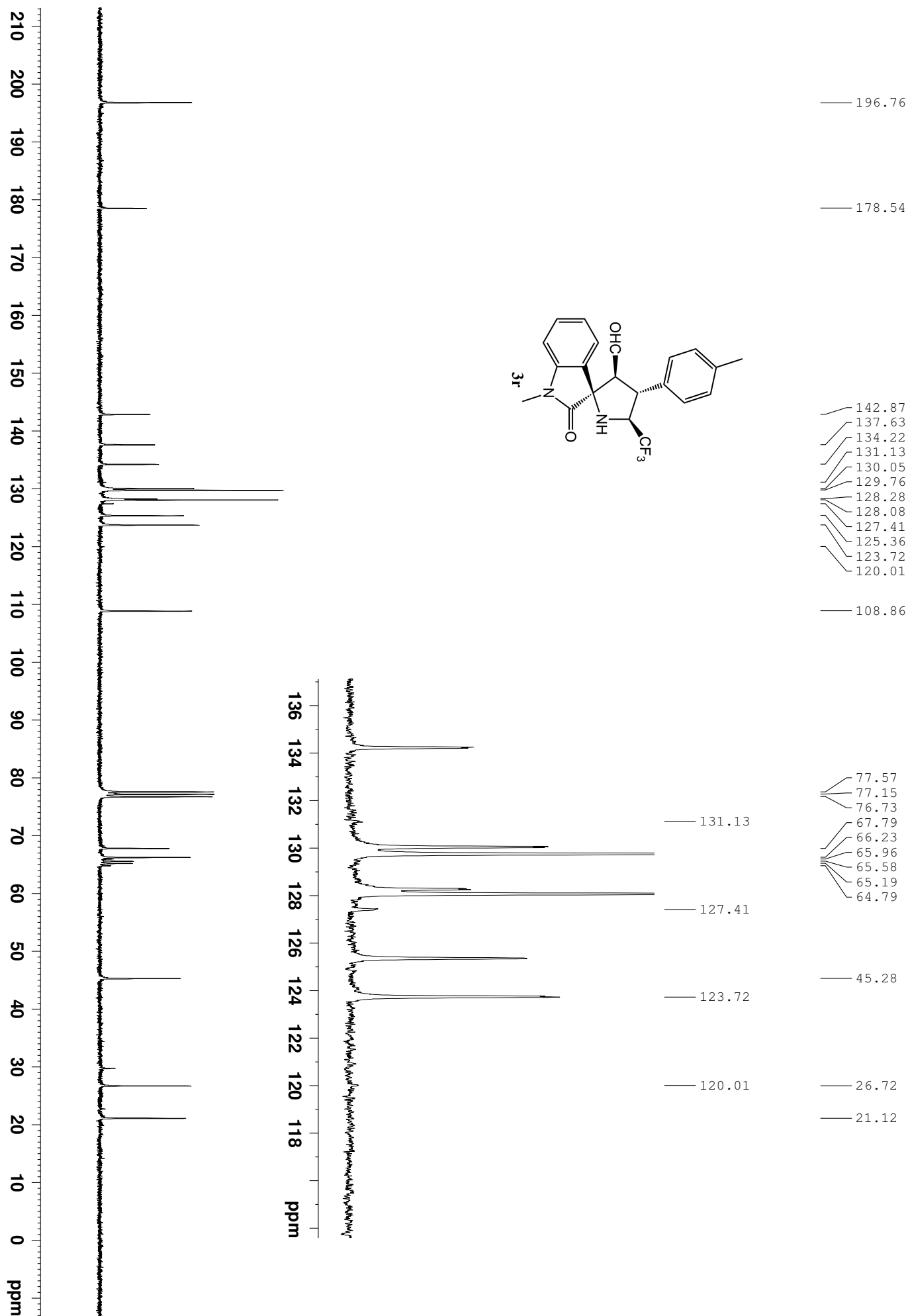
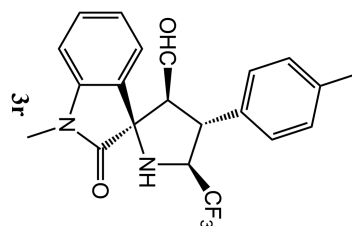


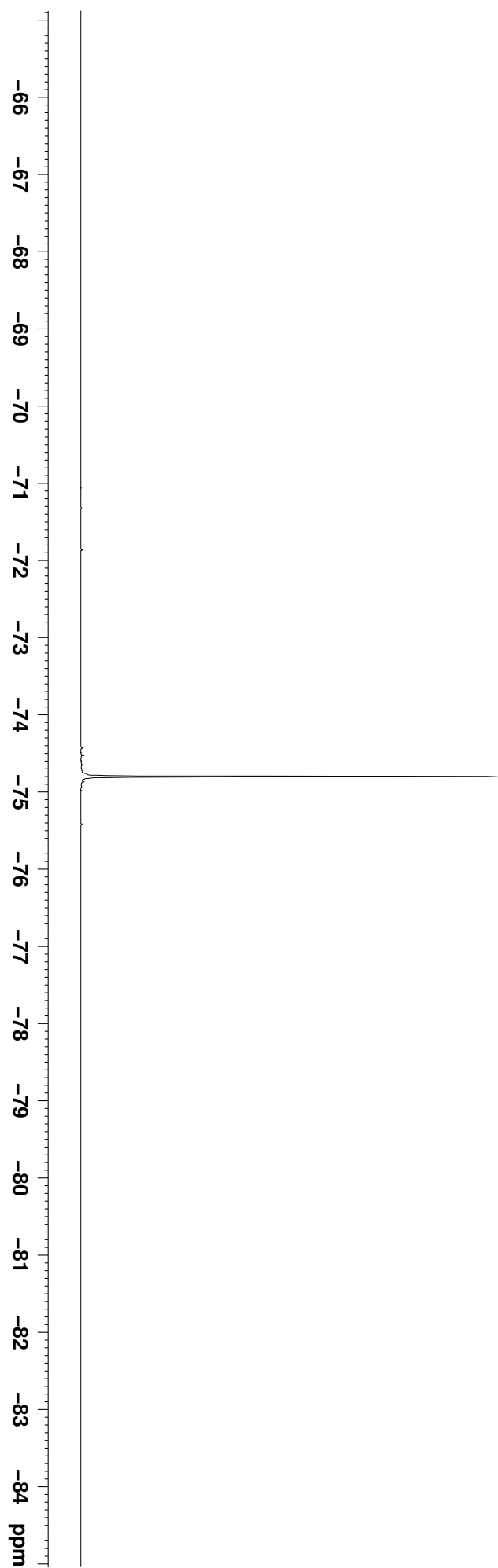
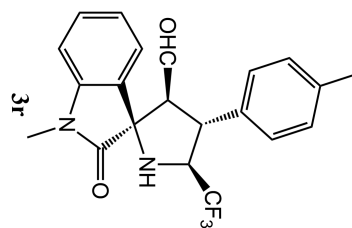




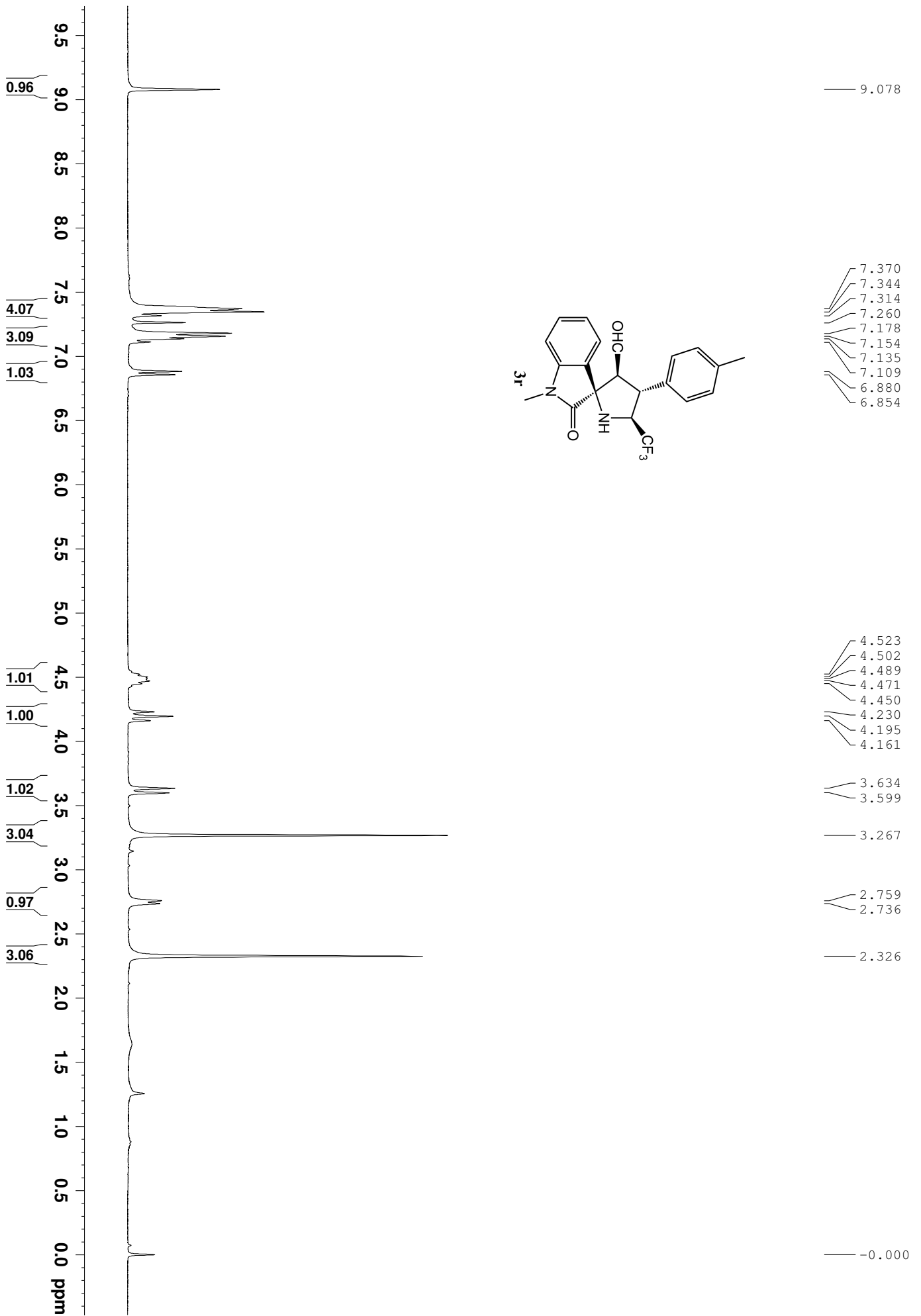
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— -74.826

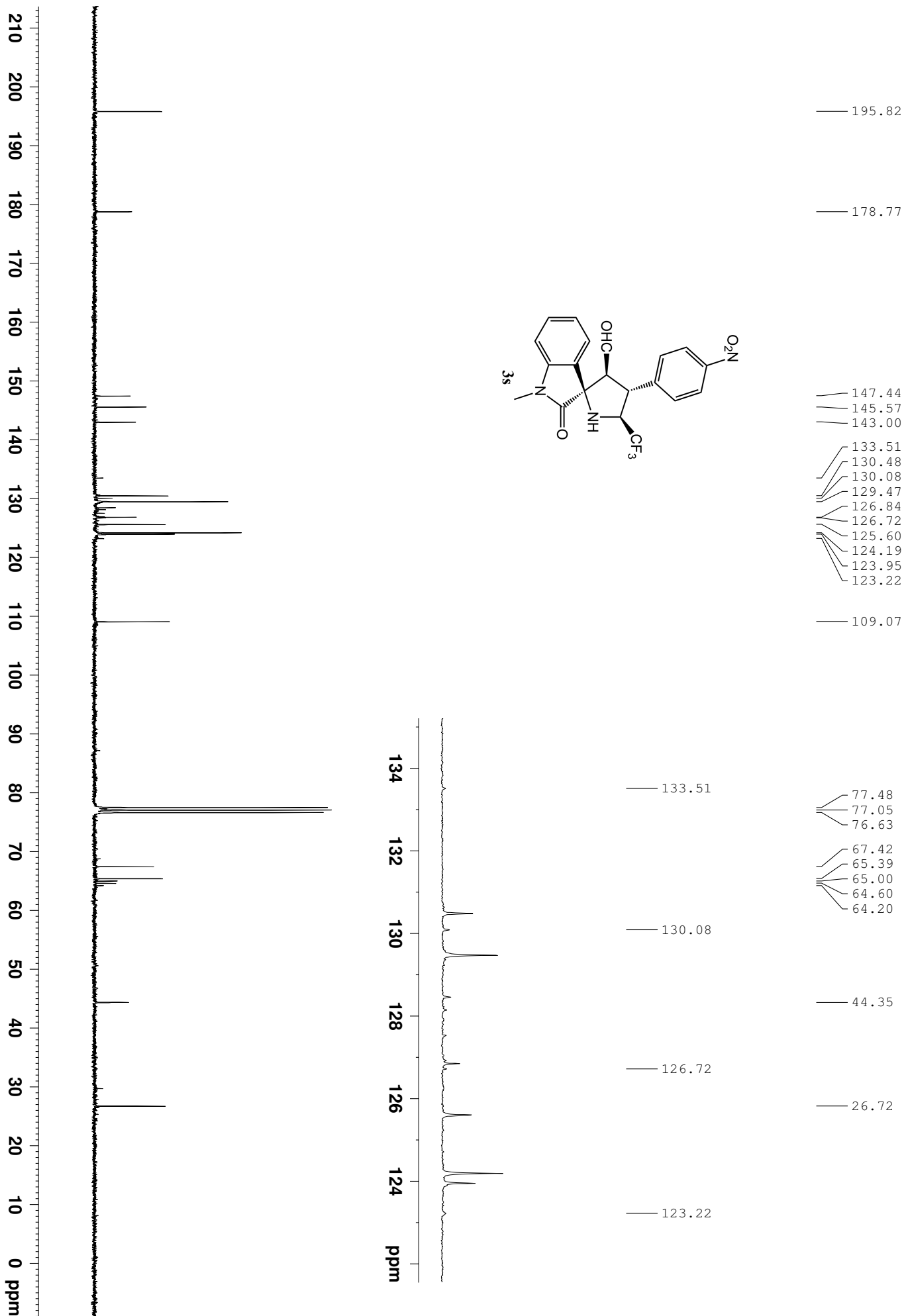
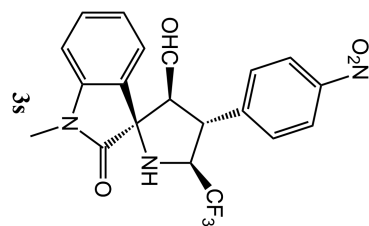


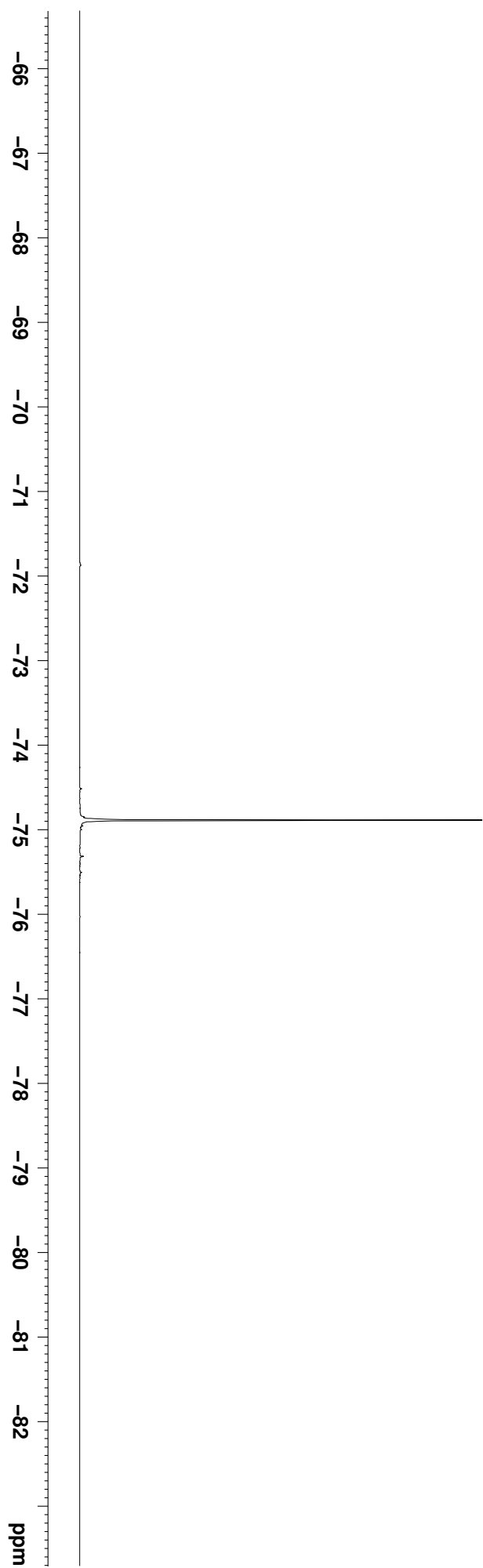
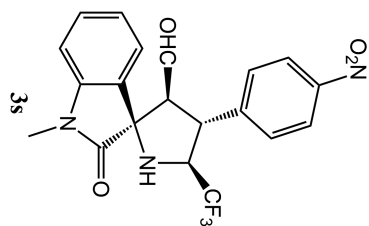




— -74.802







— -74.891

