

Supporting Information

Preparation:

$\{[\text{La}_4(\text{ox})_3\text{Ni}_3(\text{IDA})_6(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6]\}_n \cdot 3n\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (**1**), Iminodiacetic acid (0.27 g, 2.0 mmol), oxalic acid (0.25 g, 2.0 mmol), $\text{La}(\text{NO}_3)_3 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (1.0 mmol) and $\text{Ni}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.29 g, 1.0 mmol) were dissolved in 10.0 ml water with stirring at room temperature. When the pH of the solution was adjusted to about 4 by 1.0 mol/L NaOH, the solution was transferred and sealed in a 25 mL Teflon-lined stainless steel container. The container was heated to 180 °C and held at that temperature for 100 hours, then cooled to 100 °C at a rate of 3 °C·h⁻¹ and held for 16 hours, followed by further cooling to 30 °C at a rate of 5 °C·h⁻¹. Purple needle crystals were collected by filtration and air-dried in 25% yield. IR(KBr, cm⁻¹): 3436 (s), 3322.8 (s), 2964 (w), 2929 (w), 1683 (m), 1640 (s), 1619 (s), 1580 (s), 1458 (m), 1414 (s), 1310 (s), 1110 (m), 1076 (w), 1001 (w), 948 (m), 793 (m), 734 (w), 525 (m); elemental analysis Calcd (%) for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{24}\text{La}_2\text{N}_3\text{Ni}_{1.5}\text{O}_{22.5}$ (972.26): C 18.53, N 4.32, H 2.49; found: C 18.62, N 4.21, H 2.38.

$\{[\text{La}_4(\text{ox})_3\text{Ni}_3(\text{IDA})_6(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6]\}_n$ (**1a**) Complex **1a** was prepared by heating crystals of **1** at 230 °C in open glass thin tube for 30 minutes. When cooled to 80 °C, the crystal was quickly sealed into the tube.

$\{[\text{Nd}_4\text{Ni}_3(\text{IDA})_6(\text{ox})_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6]\}_n \cdot 2n\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (**2**) Complex **2** was prepared in the same way as for **1**, except that $\text{Nd}(\text{NO}_3)_3$ (1.0 mmol) was used to replace $\text{La}(\text{NO}_3)_3$. Purple crystals were obtained in 32% yield. IR(KBr, cm⁻¹): 3396 (s), 3325 (s), 3288 (s), 2967 (w), 2930 (w), 1683 (m), 1647 (s), 1622 (s), 1597 (s), 1460 (m), 1415 (s), 1312 (s), 1276 (w), 1112 (m), 1076 (w), 1001 (w), 948 (m), 794 (m), 734 (w), 526 (m); elemental analysis Calcd (%) for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{23}\text{Nd}_3\text{Ni}_{1.5}\text{O}_{22}$ (973.9): C 18.50, N 4.31, H 2.38; found: C 18.48, N 4.35, H 2.36.

$\{[\text{Eu}_4\text{Ni}_3(\text{IDA})_6(\text{ox})_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6]\}_n \cdot 2n\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (**3**) Complex **3** was prepared in the same way as for **1**, except that $\text{Eu}(\text{NO}_3)_3$ (1.0 mmol) was used to replace $\text{La}(\text{NO}_3)_3$. Blue crystals

were obtained in 30% yield. IR(KBr, cm^{-1}): 3435 (s), 3327 (s), 3286 (s), 2968 (w), 2932(w), 1685 (m), 1649 (s), 1586 (s), 1461 (s), 1416 (s), 1383 (m), 1313 (s), 1276 (m), 1232 (w), 1114 (m), 1075 (w), 1002 (m), 949 (m), 927 (m), 795 (m), 734 (s), 527 (m); elemental analysis Calcd(%) for $\text{C}_{15}\text{Eu}_2\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_3\text{Ni}_{1.5}\text{O}_{22}$ (989.4): C 18.21, N 4.25, H 2.34; found: C 18.40, N 4.31, H 2.44.

$\{[\text{Gd}_4\text{Ni}_3(\text{IDA})_6(\text{ox})_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6]\}_n \cdot 2n\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (4) Complex **4** was prepared in the same way as for **1**, except that $\text{Gd}(\text{NO}_3)_3$ (1.0 mmol) was used to replace $\text{La}(\text{NO}_3)_3$. Blue crystals were obtained in 28% yield. IR(KBr, cm^{-1}): 3430 (s), 3327 (s), 2968 (w), 2932 (w), 1684 (m), 1641 (s), 1619 (s), 1582 (s), 1461 (m), 1415 (s), 1314 (s), 1113 (m), 1075 (w), 1004 (w), 949 (m), 796 (m), 735 (w), 539 (m); elemental analysis Calcd (%) for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{23}\text{Gd}_2\text{N}_3\text{Ni}_{1.5}\text{O}_{22}$ (999.9): C 18.02, N 4.20, H 2.32; found: C 17.78, N 4.16, H 2.54.

$\{[\text{Pr}_2\text{Ni}_2(\text{IDA})_4(\text{ox})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]\}_n \cdot 2n\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (5) Iminodiacetic acid (0.266 g, 2.0 mmol), $\text{Pr}(\text{NO}_3)_3 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.417g, 1.0 mmol) and $\text{Ni}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.297 g, 1.0 mmol) were dissolved in 10 mL water while stirring at room temperature. When the pH of the mixture was adjusted to about 4 with $1.0 \text{ mol} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ NaOH, the solution was transferred and sealed in a 25 mL Teflon-lined stainless steel container. The container was heated to 180 °C and held at that temperature for 100 hours, then cooled to 100 °C at a rate of $3 \text{ }^\circ\text{C} \cdot \text{h}^{-1}$ and held for 16 hours, followed by further cooling to 30 °C at a rate of $5 \text{ }^\circ\text{C} \cdot \text{h}^{-1}$. Blue needles crystals of **5** were obtained in 36% yield based on $\text{Pr}(\text{NO}_3)_3 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$. IR spectra (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3443 (s), 3315 (s), 2970 (w), 2931 (w), 1683 (m), 1641 (s), 1601 (s), 1581 (s), 1458 (m), 1409 (s), 1311 (s), 1114 (m), 1074 (w), 998 (w), 942 (m), 794 (m), 734 (w), 534 (m); elemental analysis Calcd (%) for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_4\text{Ni}_2\text{O}_{24}\text{Pr}_2$ (1083.7): C 19.95, N 5.17, H 2.60; found: C 19.80, N 5.09, H 2.66.

$\{[\text{Pr}_2\text{Ni}_2(\text{IDA})_4(\text{ox})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]\}_n$ (5a) Complex **5a** was prepared by heating crystal of **5** at 230 °C in open glass thin tube for 30 minutes. When cooled to 80 °C, the crystal was quickly sealed into the tube.

$\{[La_2Ni_2(IDA)_4(ox)(H_2O)_2]\}_n \cdot 2nH_2O$ (6) Complex **6** was prepared in the similar way as for **5**, expect for using $La(NO_3)_3 \cdot 6H_2O$ (0.433g, 1.0 mmol) to replace $Pr(NO_3)_3 \cdot 5H_2O$. Pruple crystals of **6** were obtained in a 15% yield based on $La(NO_3)_3 \cdot 6H_2O$. IR spectra (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3444 (s), 3317 (s), 2969 (w), 2929 (w), 1682 (m), 1641 (s), 1603 (s), 1581 (s), 1457 (m), 1409 (s), 1310 (s), 1113 (m), 1074 (w), 998 (w), 943 (m), 792 (m), 734 (w), 531 (m); elemental analysis Calcd (%) for $C_{18}H_{24}La_2N_4Ni_2O_{24}$ (1079.7): C 20.02, N 5.19, H 2.61; found: C 19.87, N 5.07, H 2.72.

$\{[Nd_2Ni_2(IDA)_4(ox)(H_2O)_2]\}_n \cdot 2nH_2O$ (7) Complex **7** was prepared in the same way as for **5**, expect for using $Nd(NO_3)_3 \cdot 6H_2O$ (0.438g, 1.0 mmol) to replace $Pr(NO_3)_3 \cdot 5H_2O$. Blue crystals were obtained in 28% yield based on $Nd(NO_3)_3 \cdot 6H_2O$. IR spectra (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3442 (s), 3315 (s), 2971 (w), 2935 (w), 1684 (s), 1642 (s), 1601 (s), 1579 (s), 1457 (m), 1409 (s), 1385 (s), 1311 (s), 1230 (w), 1113 (m), 1074 (w), 998 (w), 942 (m), 925 (m), 897 (w), 795 (m), 734 (s), 601 (w), 534 (m); elemental analysis Calcd (%) for $C_{18}H_{24}N_4Nd_2Ni_2O_{24}$ (1090.3): C 19.89, N 5.15, H 2.60; fonud: C 19.70, N 5.08, H 2.68.

$\{[Eu_2Ni_2(IDA)_4(ox)(H_2O)_2]\}_n \cdot 2nH_2O$ (8) Complex **8** was prepared in the same way as for **5**, expect for using $Eu(NO_3)_3 \cdot 6H_2O$ (0.443g, 1.0 mmol) to replace $Pr(NO_3)_3 \cdot 6H_2O$. Blue crystals of **8** were obtained in 24% yield based on $Eu(NO_3)_3 \cdot 6H_2O$. IR spectra (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3434 (s), 3312 (s), 2972 (w), 2936 (w), 1686 (s), 1641(s), 1602 (s), 1576 (s), 1456 (m), 1409 (s), 1387 (s), 1313 (s), 1232 (w), 1115 (m), 1074 (w), 999 (m), 943 (m), 925 (m), 898 (w), 796 (m), 734 (s), 602 (w), 537 (m); elemental analysis Calcd (%) for $C_{18}Eu_2H_{24}N_4Ni_2O_{24}$ (1105.8): C 19.55, N 5.07, H 2.55; found: C 19.36, N 5.01, H 2.65.

$\{[Dy_2Ni(IDA)_2(ox)_2(H_2O)_2]\}_n \cdot 2nH_2O$ (9) Complex **9** was prepared using the same conditions as for **5**, but with additional oxalic acid (0.25 g, 2.0 mmol) and $Dy(NO_3)_3 \cdot 5H_2O$ (0.428g, 1.0 mmol) instead of $Pr(NO_3)_3 \cdot 5H_2O$. The blue crystals were collected by filtration and air-dried (yield 25%). IR spectra (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3440 (s), 3348 (s), 2972 (w), 1693 (s), 1641 (s), 1601 (s), 1581 (s), 1466 (s), 1417 (s), 1360 (m),

1331 (m), 1317 (s), 1278 (w), 1236 (m), 1111 (m), 1077 (m), 1006 (m), 948 (m), 900 (m), 804 (s), 744 (s), 599 (w), 543 (m), 496 (m); elemental analysis Calcd (%) for $C_{12}Dy_2H_{18}N_2NiO_{20}$ (894.0): C 16.12, N 3.13, H 2.03; found: C 16.18, N 3.02, H 2.13.

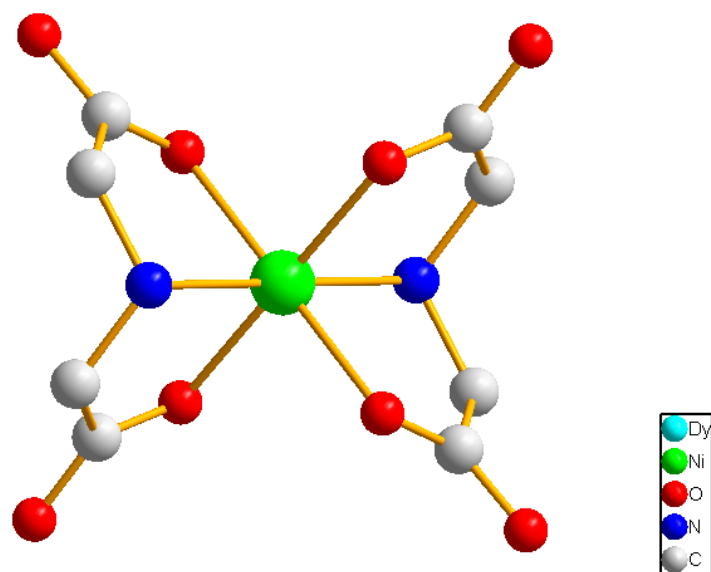


Figure S1 Ball and Stick plot showing the $[\text{Ni}(\text{IDA})_2]^{2-}$ metalloligand.

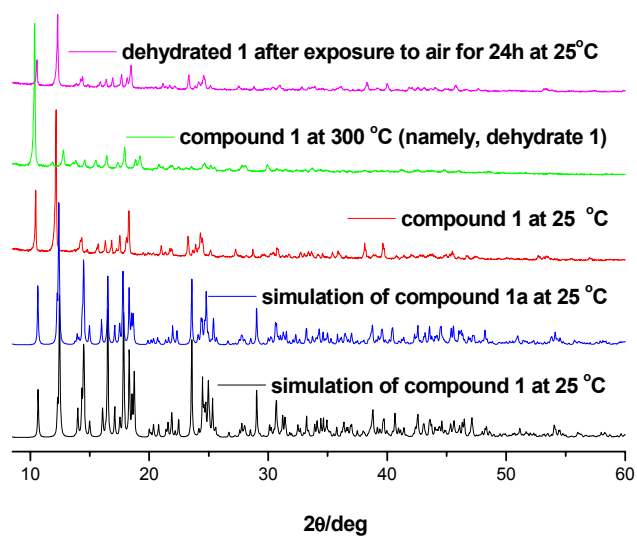


Figure S2 XPRD pattern of **1** at different conditions.

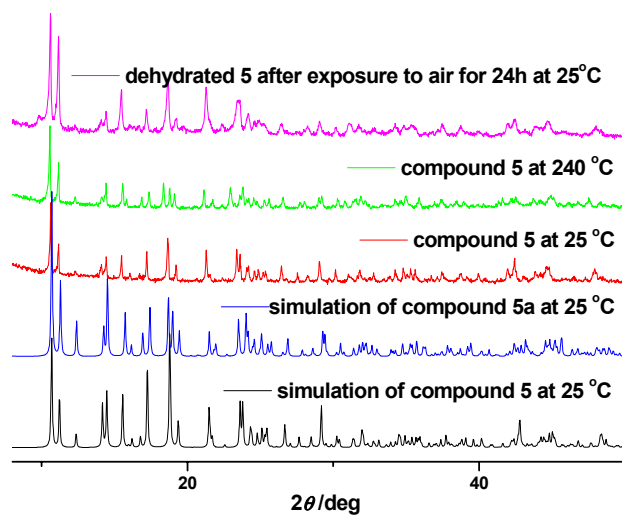


Figure S3 XPRD pattern of **5** at different conditions.