

Supplementary Information for:

A subtle interplay of C-H hydrogen bonds in complexation of
anions of varied dimensionality by a nitro functionalized
tripodal podand

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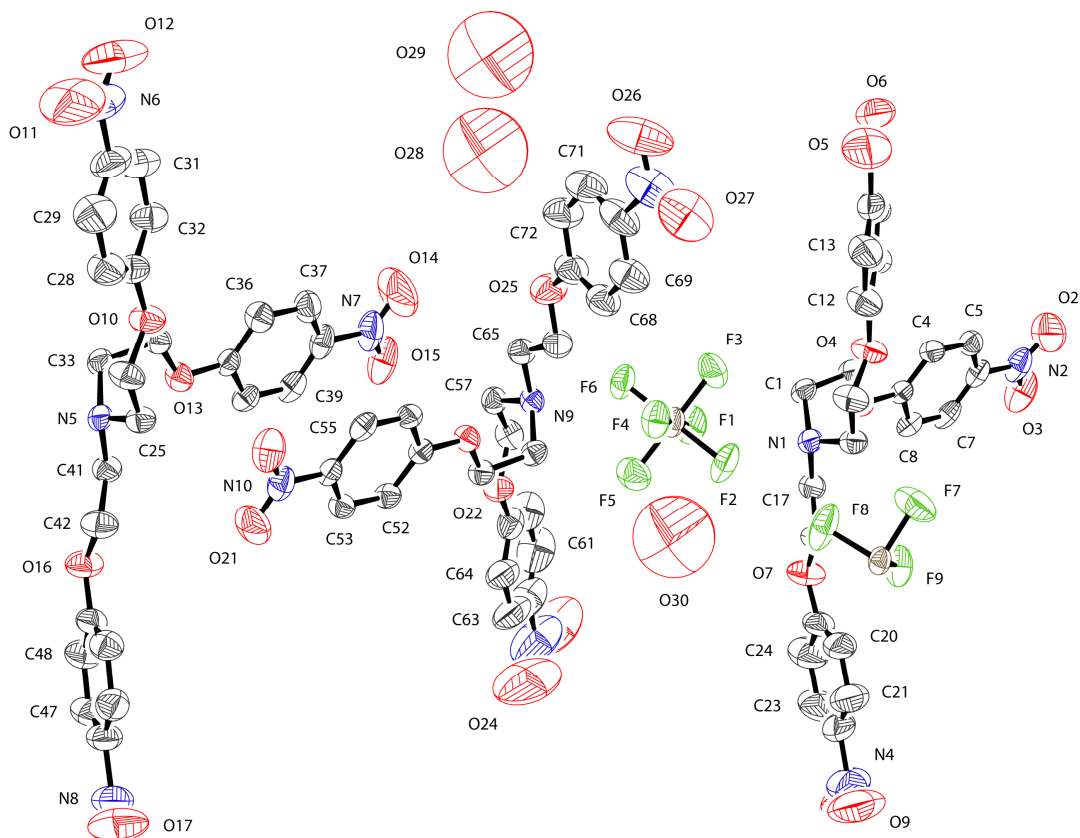


Figure S1. ORTEP plot (50 % probability ellipsoids) of [HL⁺][SiF₆]⁻·1.3 H₂O (6) along with atom numbering scheme.

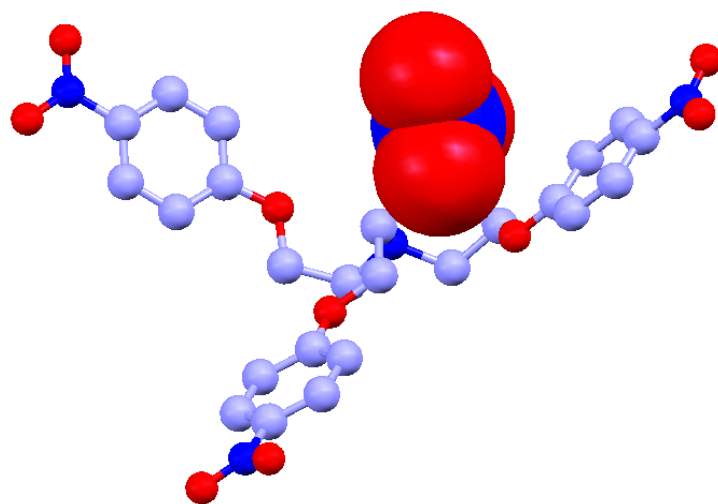


Figure S2. Crystal structure of [HL⁺][NO₃]⁻ (3) depicting the tripodal cleft shaped cavity in HL⁺ unit with the nitrate being placed within the tripodal cleft.

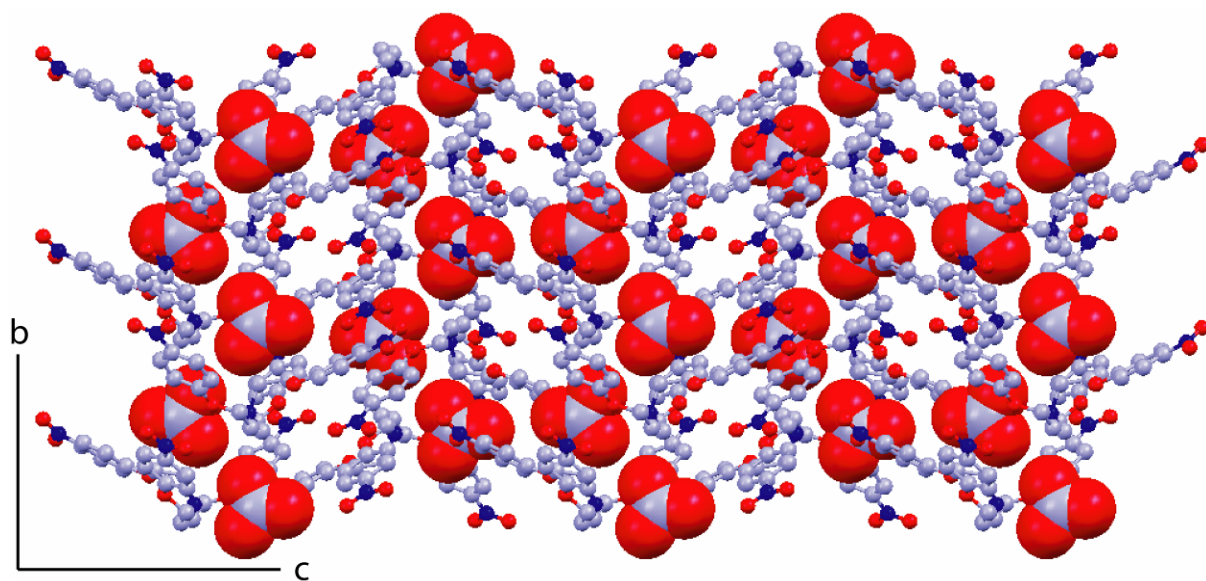


Figure S3. Crystal packing diagram of [HL⁺]⁺•[NO₃⁻] (3) as viewed down the crystallographic *a*-axis showing the zigzag arrangement of the nitrate anions along *b*-axis.

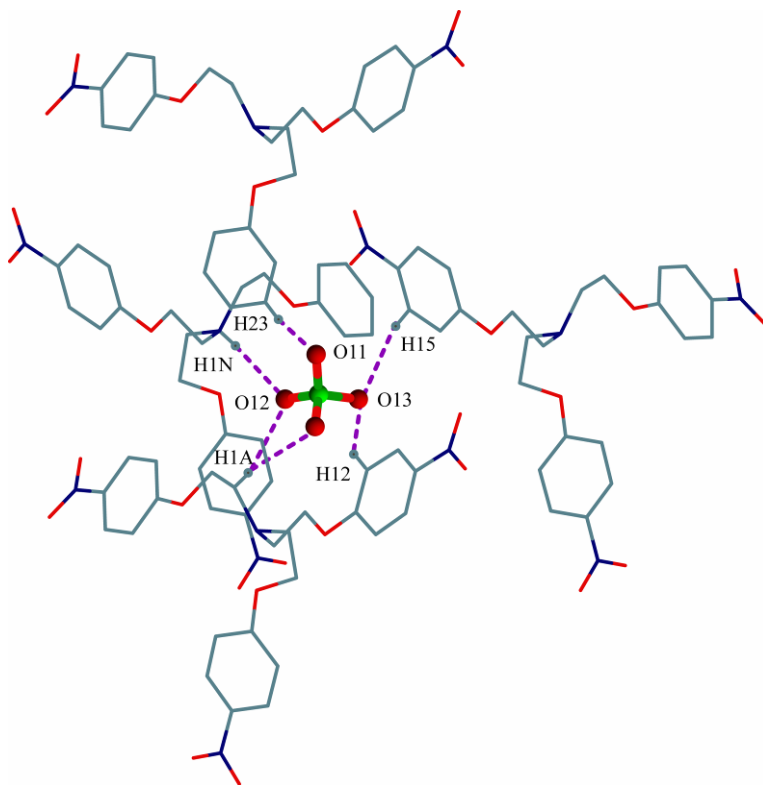


Figure S4. Close-up view of perchlorate binding by four encircling HL⁺ tripodal receptor molecules in complex [HL⁺]⁺•[ClO₄⁻] (4).

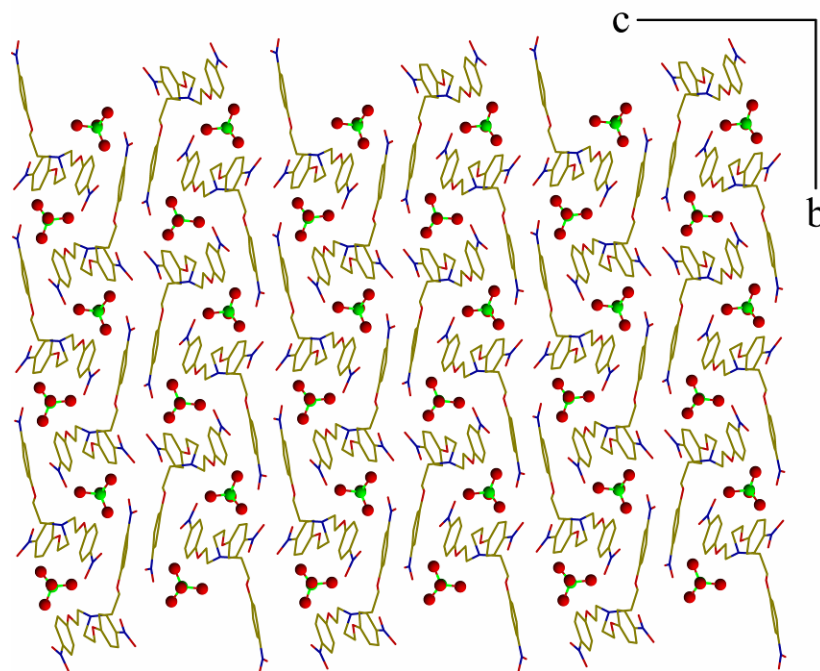


Figure S5. Crystal packing diagram of [HL⁺]⁺•[ClO₄⁻] (4) as viewed down the crystallographic *a*-axis showing the zigzag arrangement of the perchlorate anions along *b*-axis.

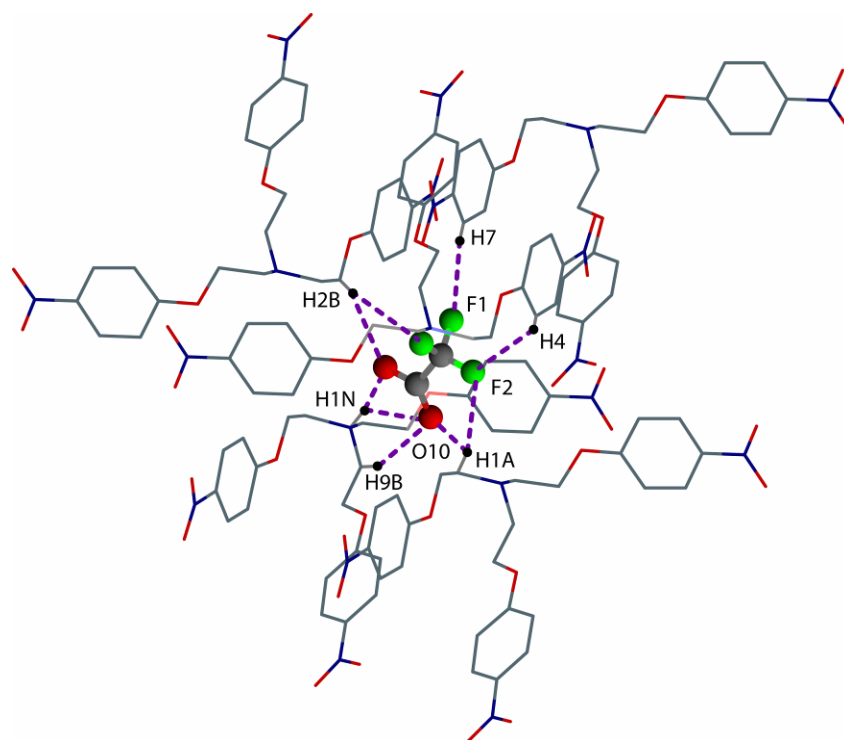


Figure S6. Close-up view for binding of trifluoroacetate by five encircling cationic HL⁺ tripodal receptor molecules in complex [HL⁺]⁺•[CF₃COO⁻] (5).

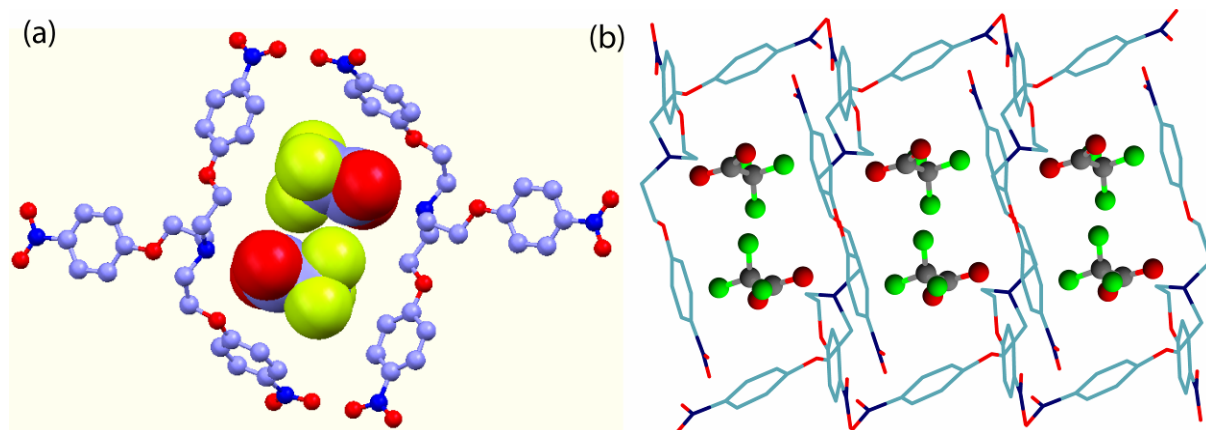


Figure S7. Close-up views for the encapsulation of dimeric trifluoroacetate anions within the tripodal cleft of HL⁺ units in [HL⁺]⁺[CF₃COO⁻] (**5**) (Ball and stick representation).

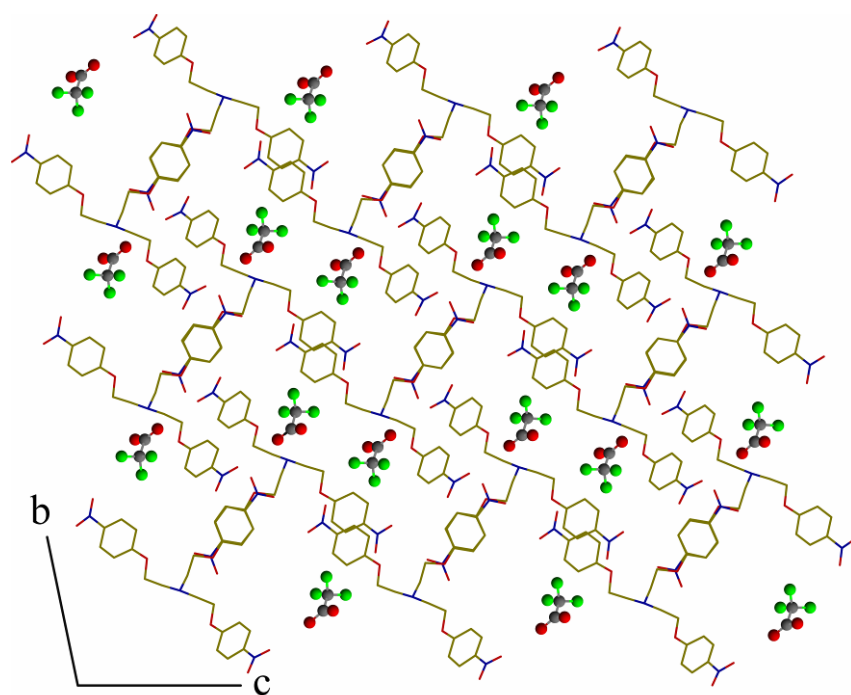


Figure S8. Crystal packing diagram of [HL⁺]⁺[CF₃COO⁻] (**5**) as viewed down the crystallographic *a*-axis.

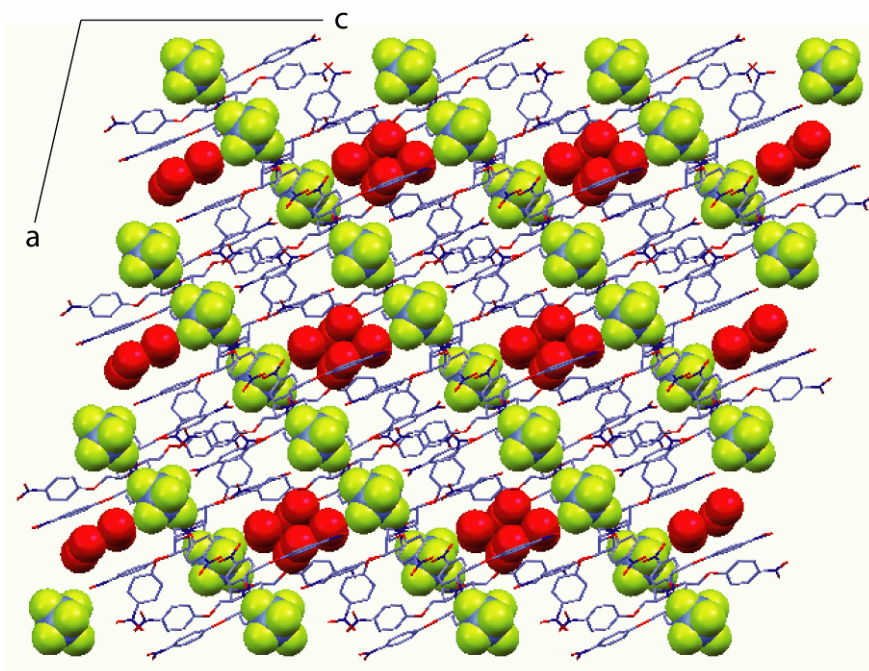


Figure S9. Crystal packing diagram of $[2\text{HL}^+]\cdot[\text{SiF}_6^{-2}]\cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (**6**) as viewed down the crystallographic *b*-axis showing the linear arrangement of SiF_6^- ions diagonally along the *ac*-plane and cluster of water molecules are positioned in the available space between the adjacent tripodal arrays.

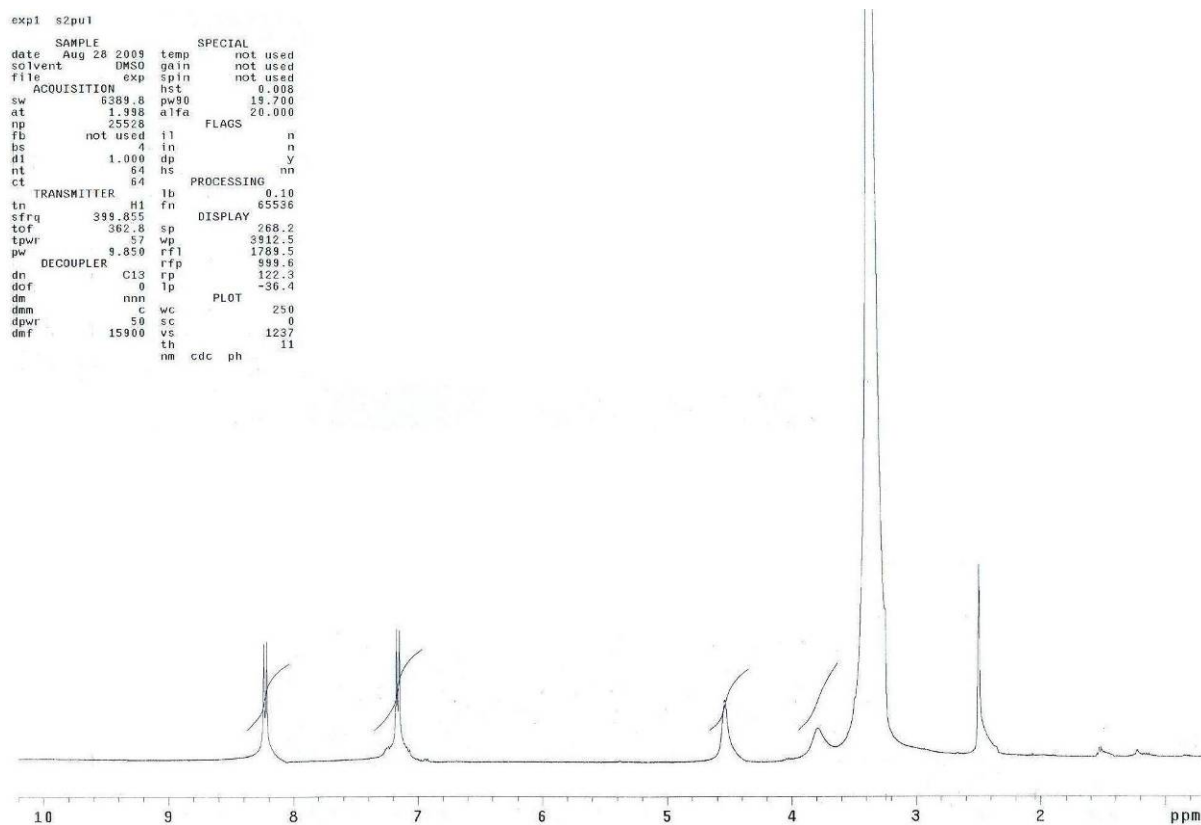


Figure S10. ^1H -NMR spectrum (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of $[\text{HL}^+]\cdot[\text{Cl}^-]$ (**1**) in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$.

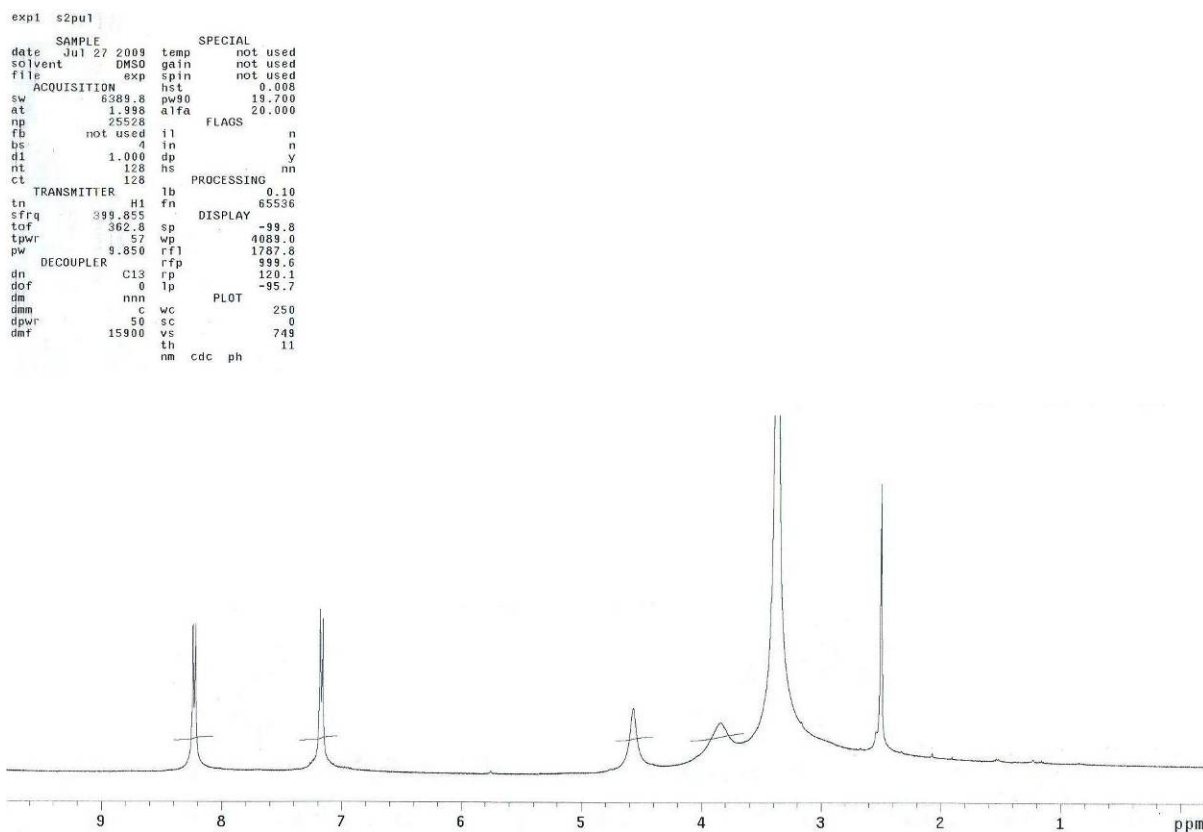


Figure S11. ¹H-NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of [HL⁺][Br⁻] (2) in DMSO-*d*₆.

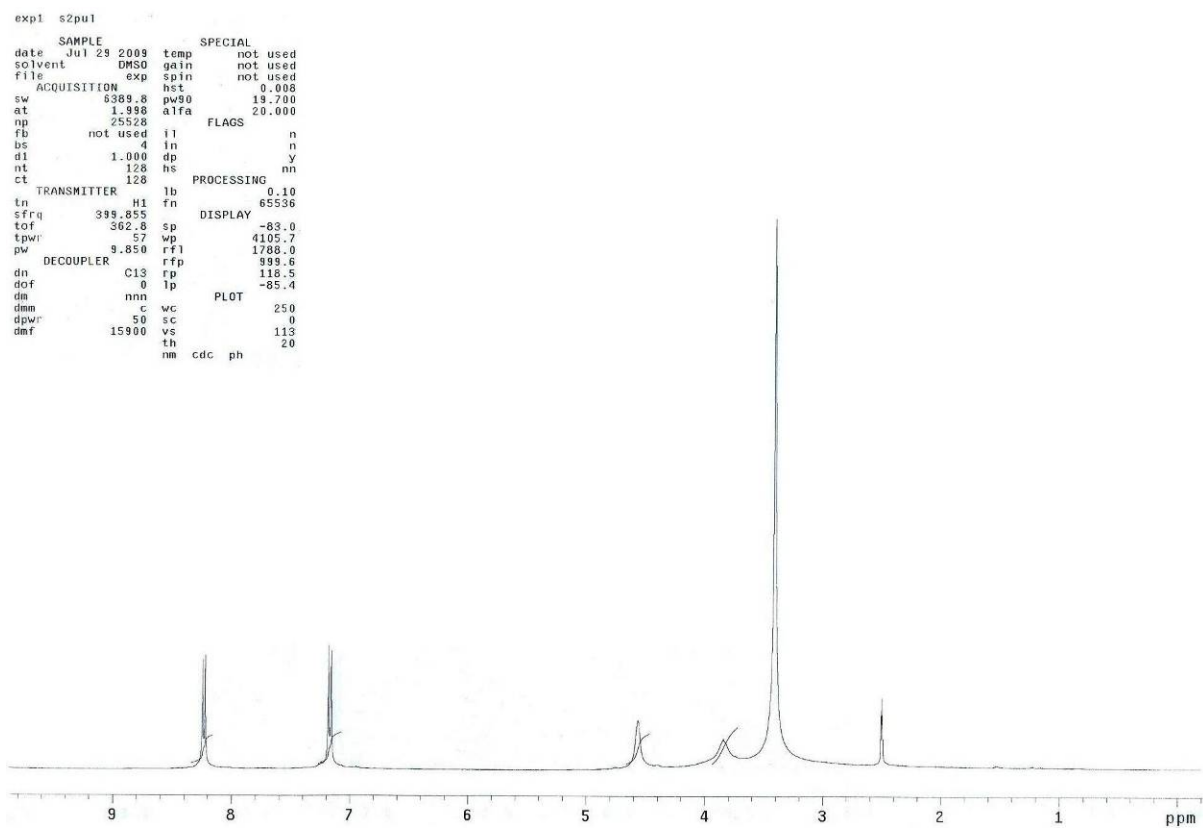


Figure S12. ¹H-NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of [HL⁺][NO₃⁻] (3) in DMSO-*d*₆.

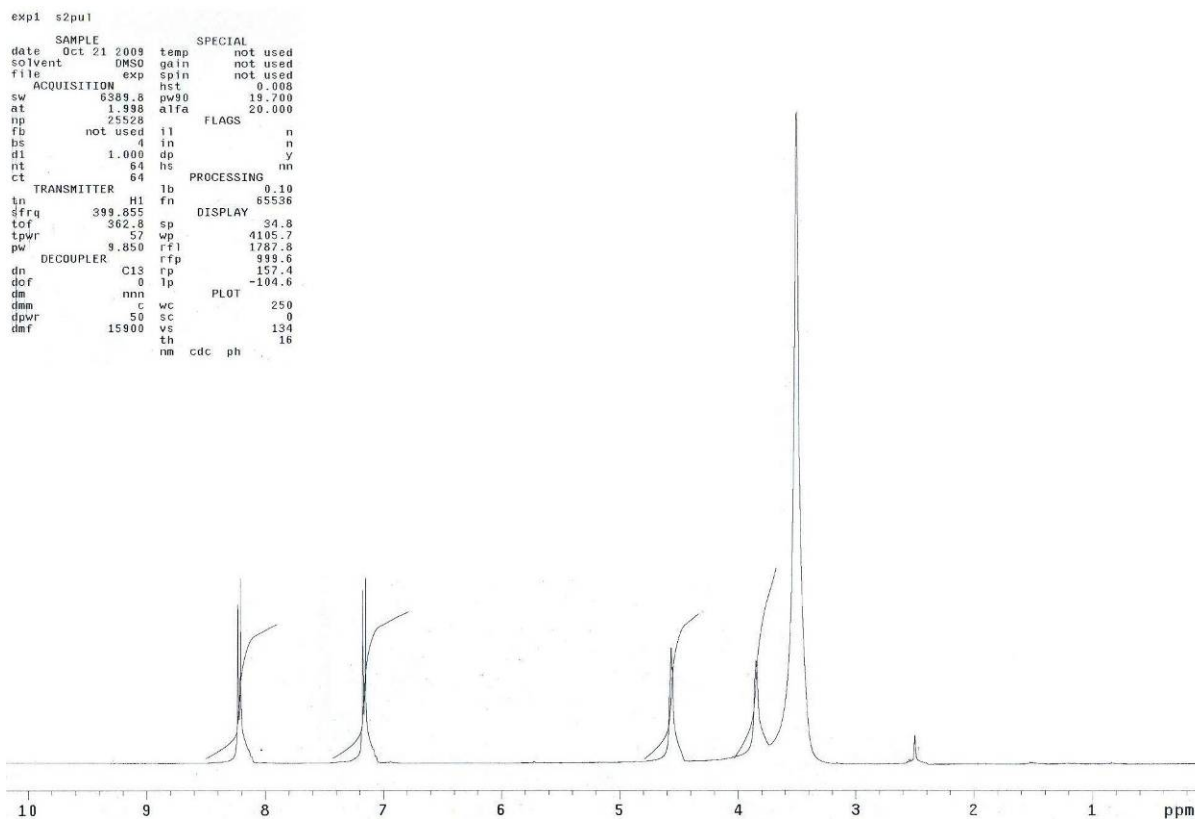


Figure S13. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of $[\text{HL}^+][\text{ClO}_4^-]$ (**4**) in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

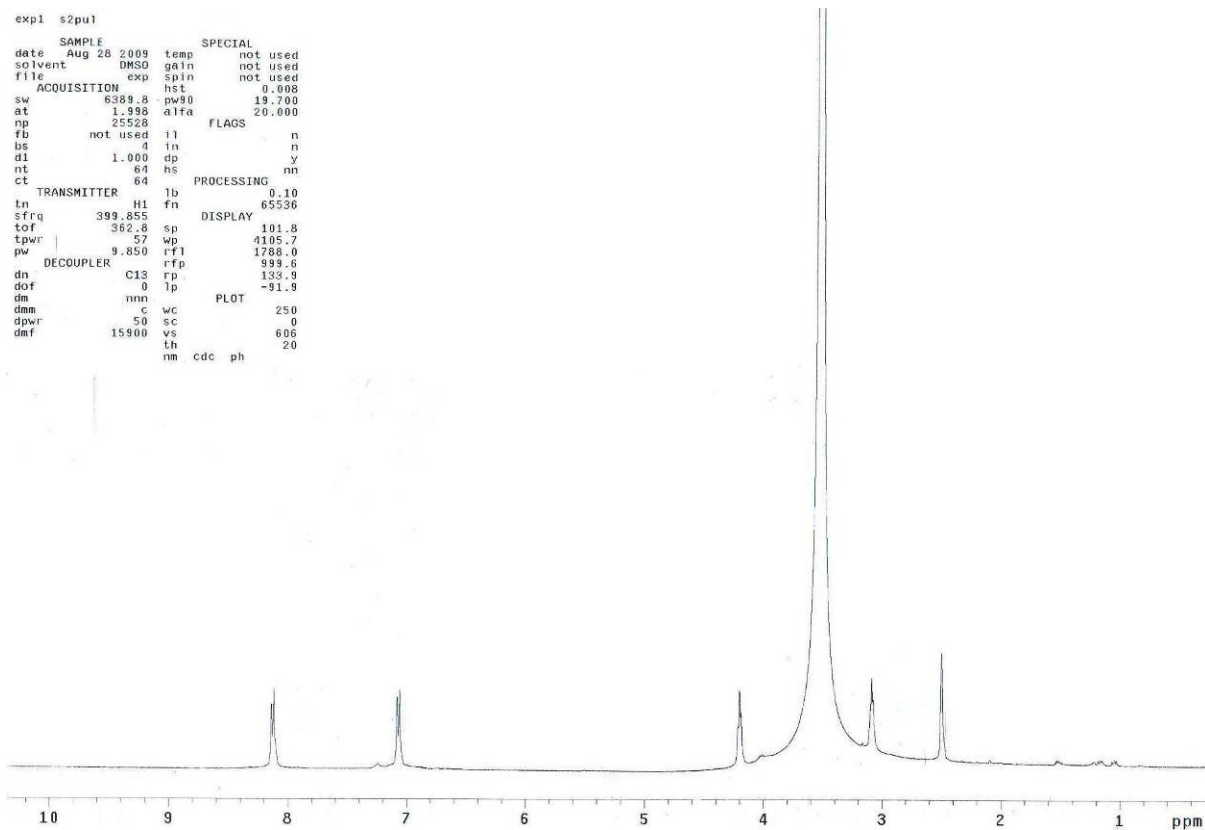


Figure S14. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of $[\text{HL}^+][\text{CF}_3\text{COO}^-]$ (**5**) in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

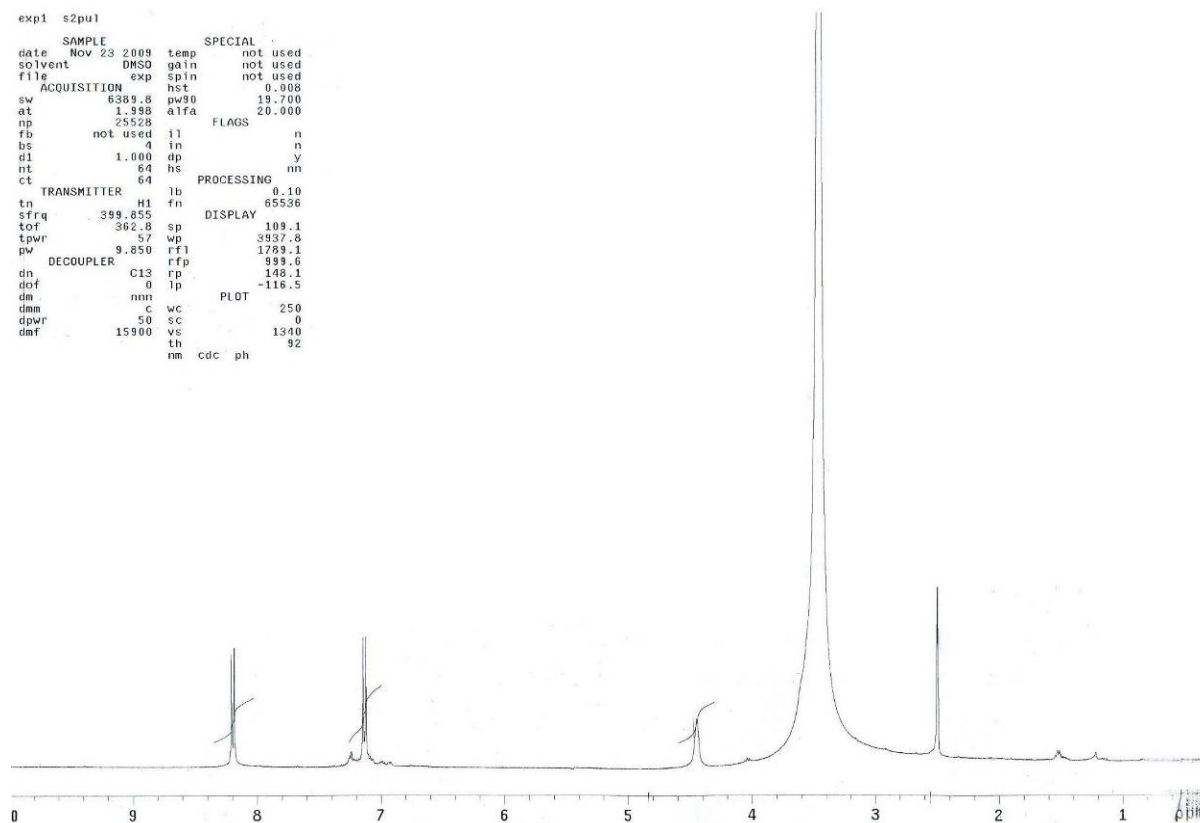


Figure S15. ^1H -NMR spectrum (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of $[\text{HL}^+][\text{SiF}_6^-]$ (**6**) in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

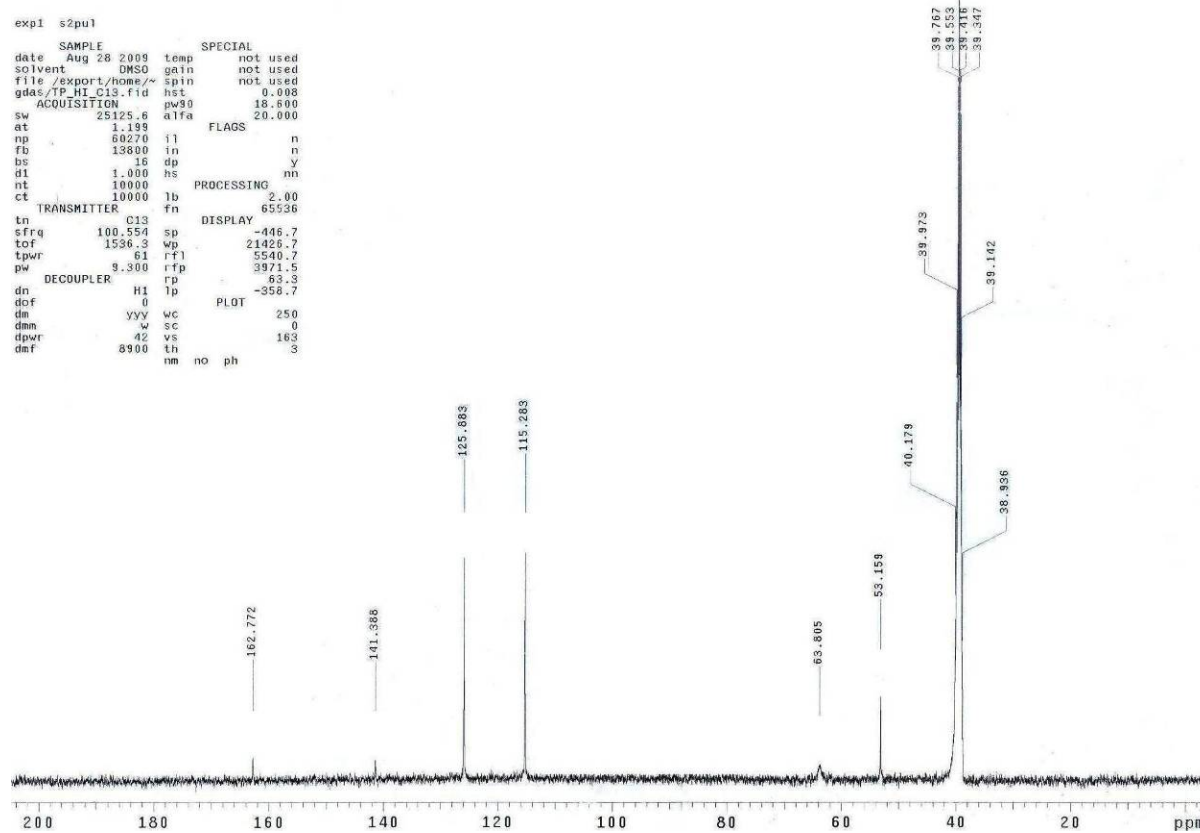


Figure S16. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of $[\text{HL}^+][\text{Cl}^-]$ (**1**) in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

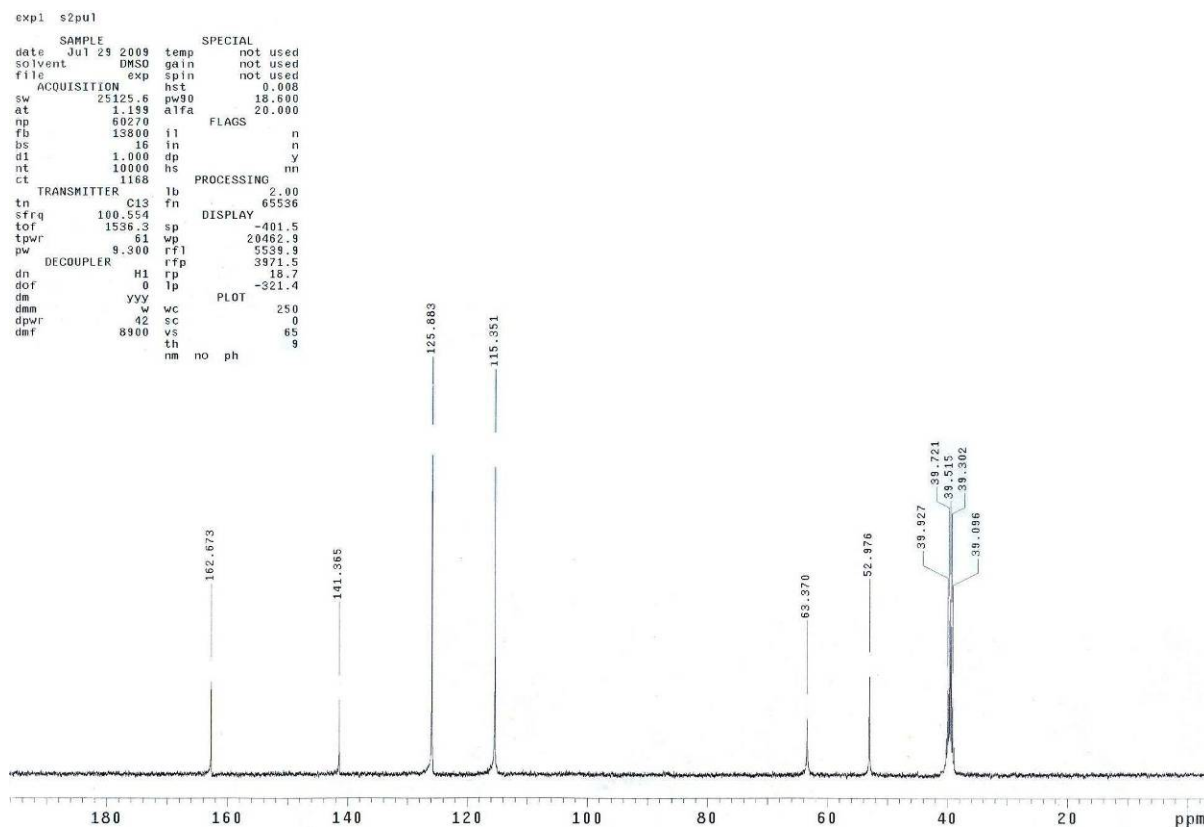


Figure S17. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of $[\text{HL}^+][\text{Br}^-]$ (2) in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

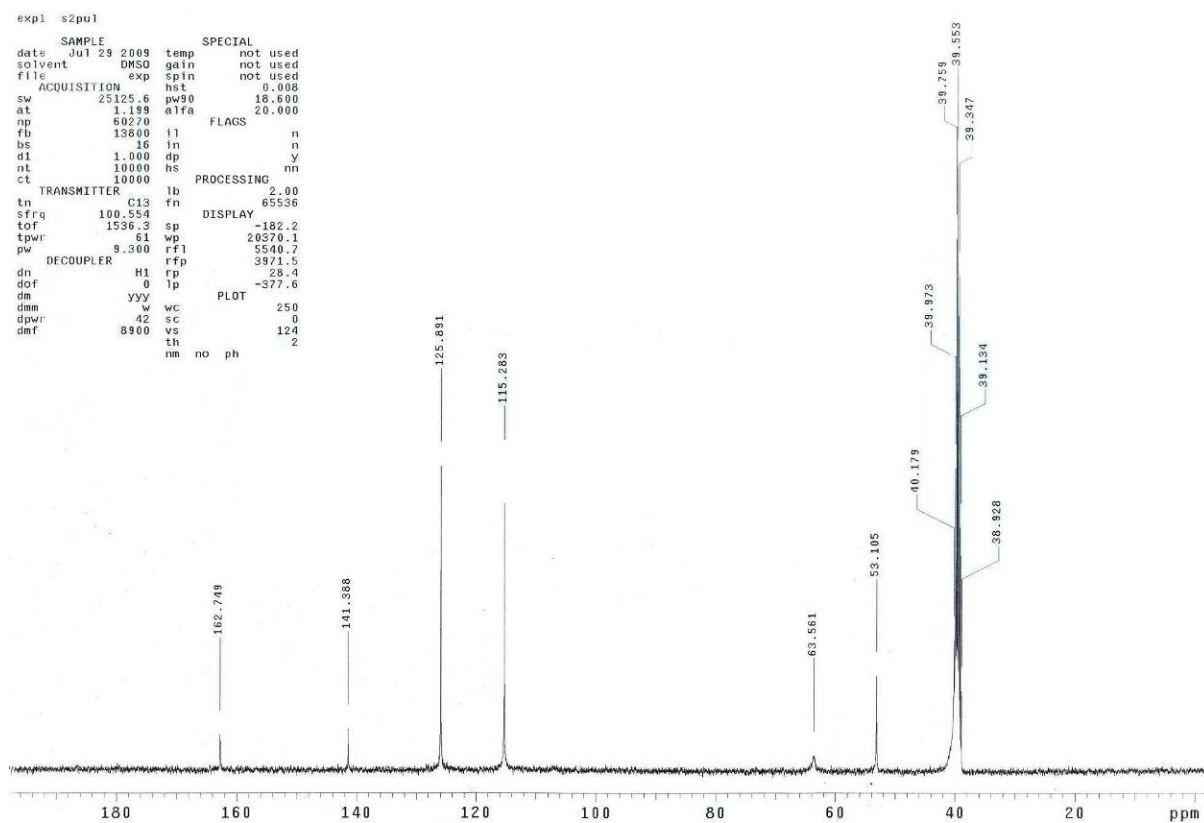


Figure S18. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of $[\text{HL}^+][\text{NO}_3^-]$ (3) in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

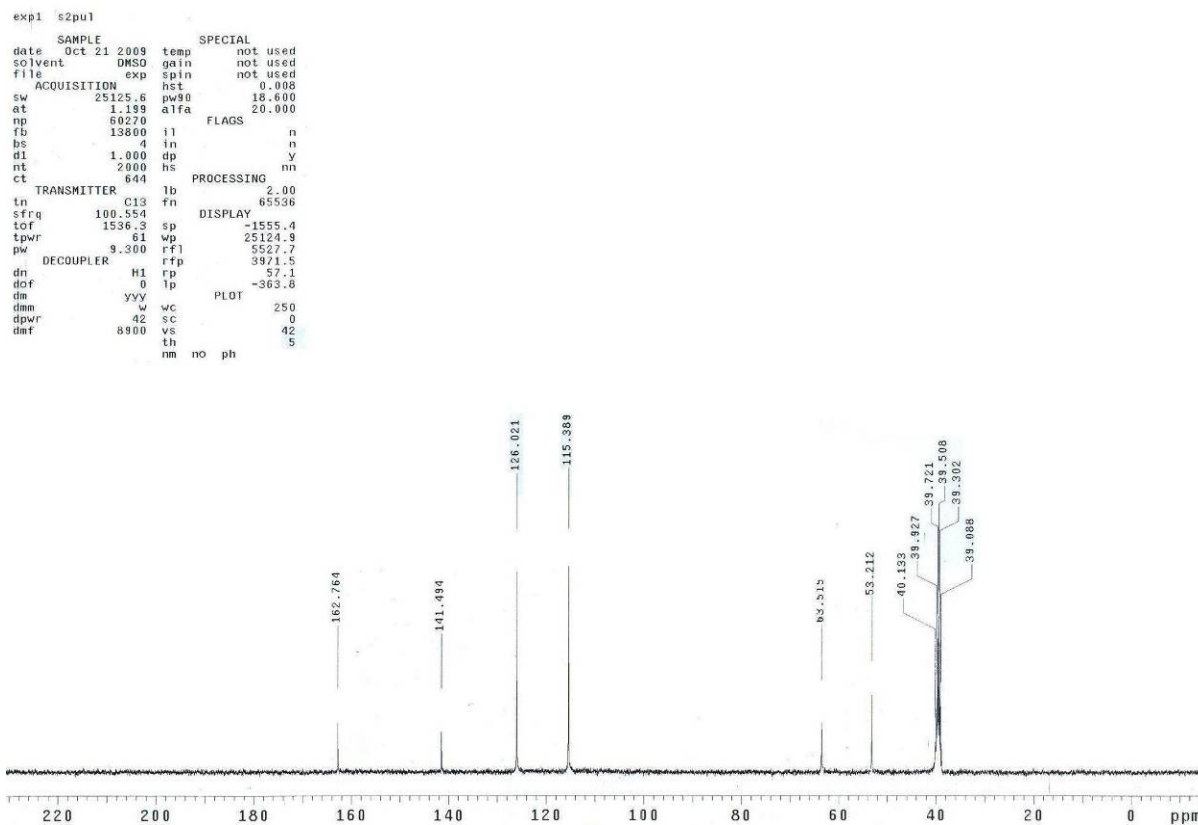


Figure S19. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of $[\text{HL}^+][\text{ClO}_4^-]$ (**4**) in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

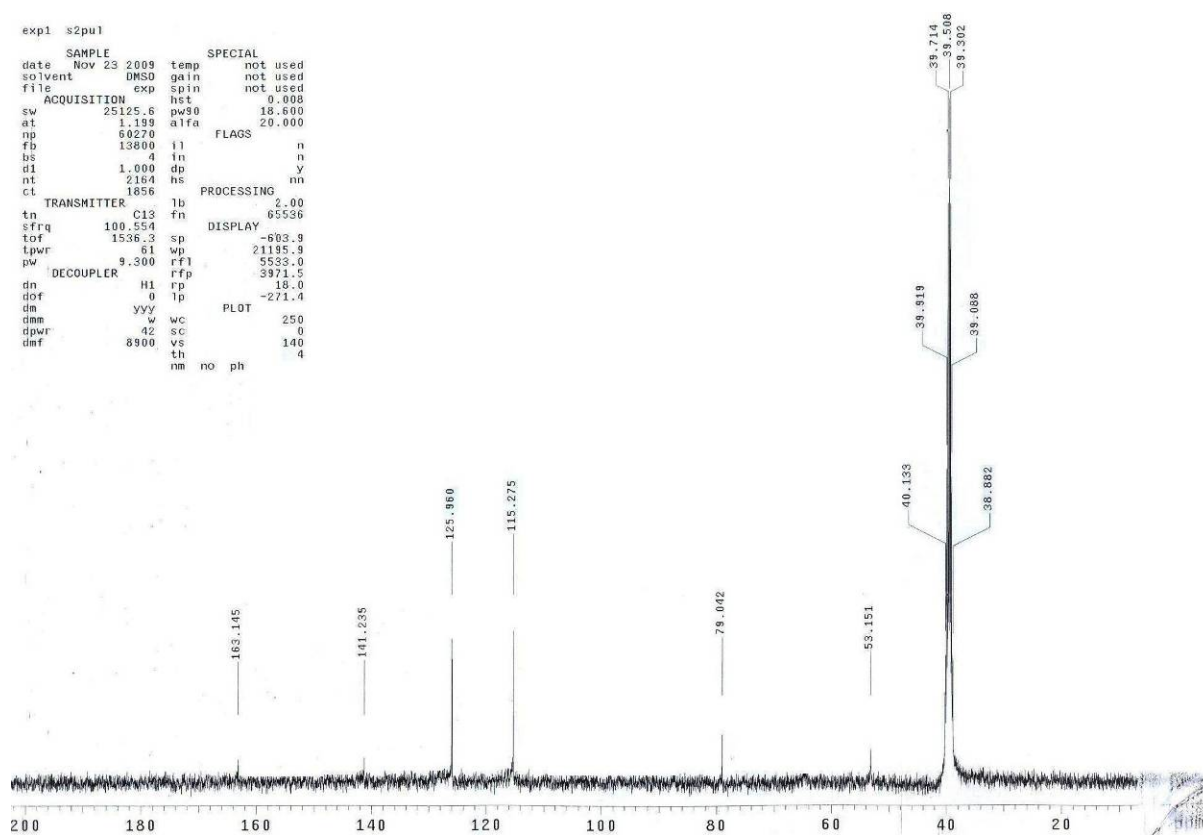


Figure S20. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of $[\text{HL}^+][\text{CF}_3\text{COO}^-]$ (**5**) in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

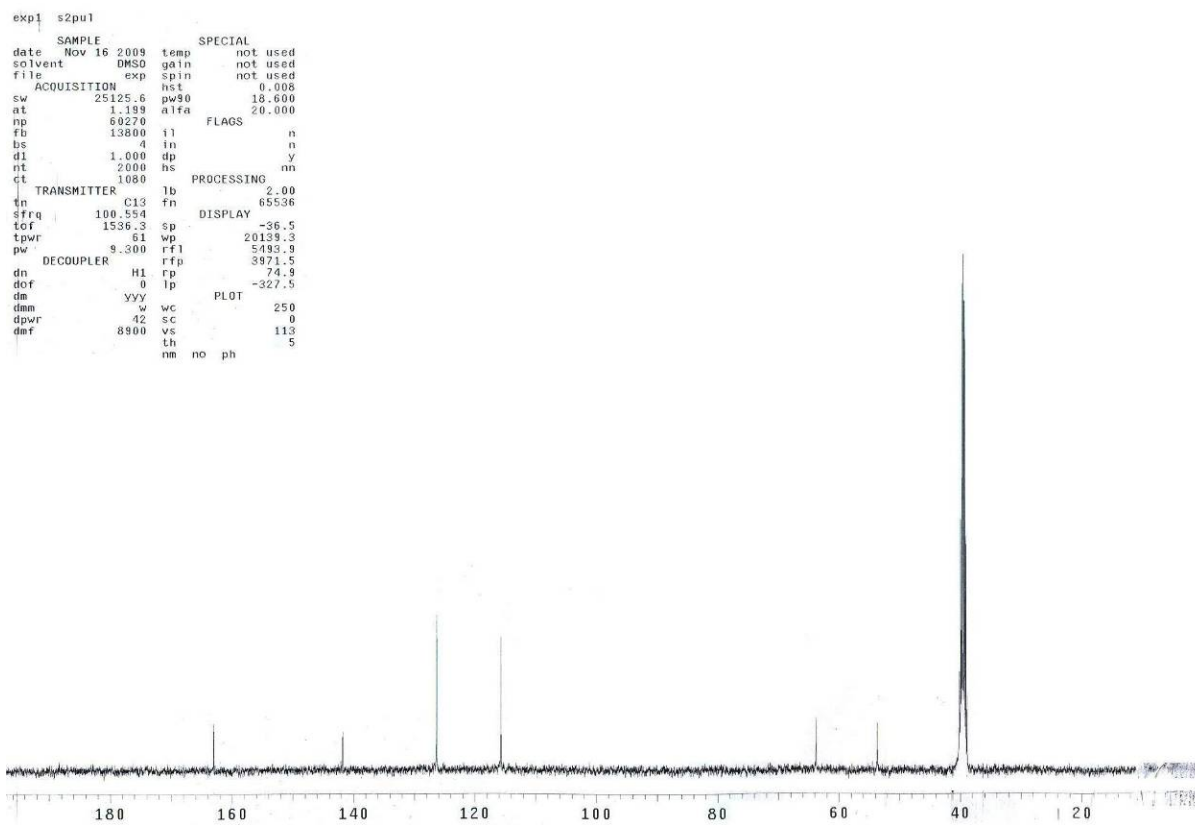


Figure S21. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of $[\text{HL}^+][\text{SiF}_6^-]$ (**6**) in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

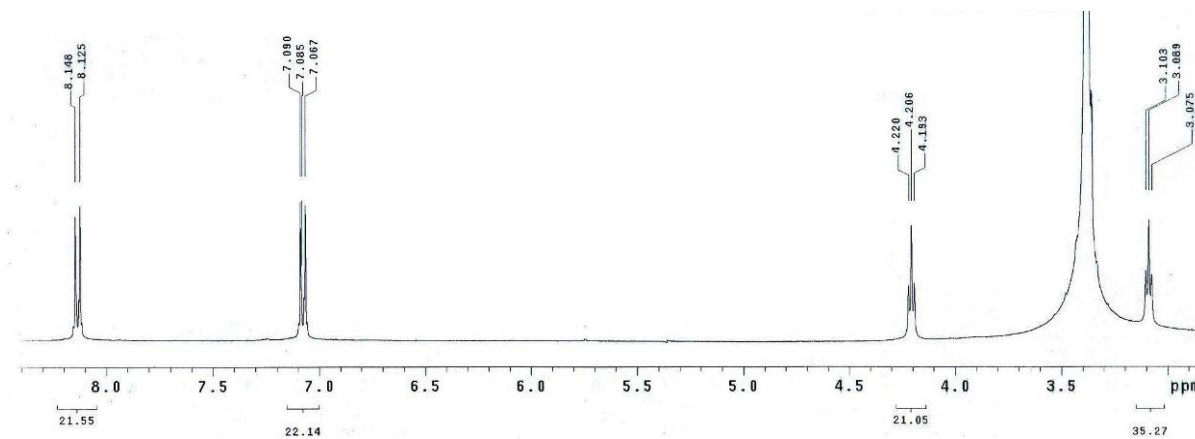


Figure S22. Selected region of the ^1H -NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of receptor **L**.

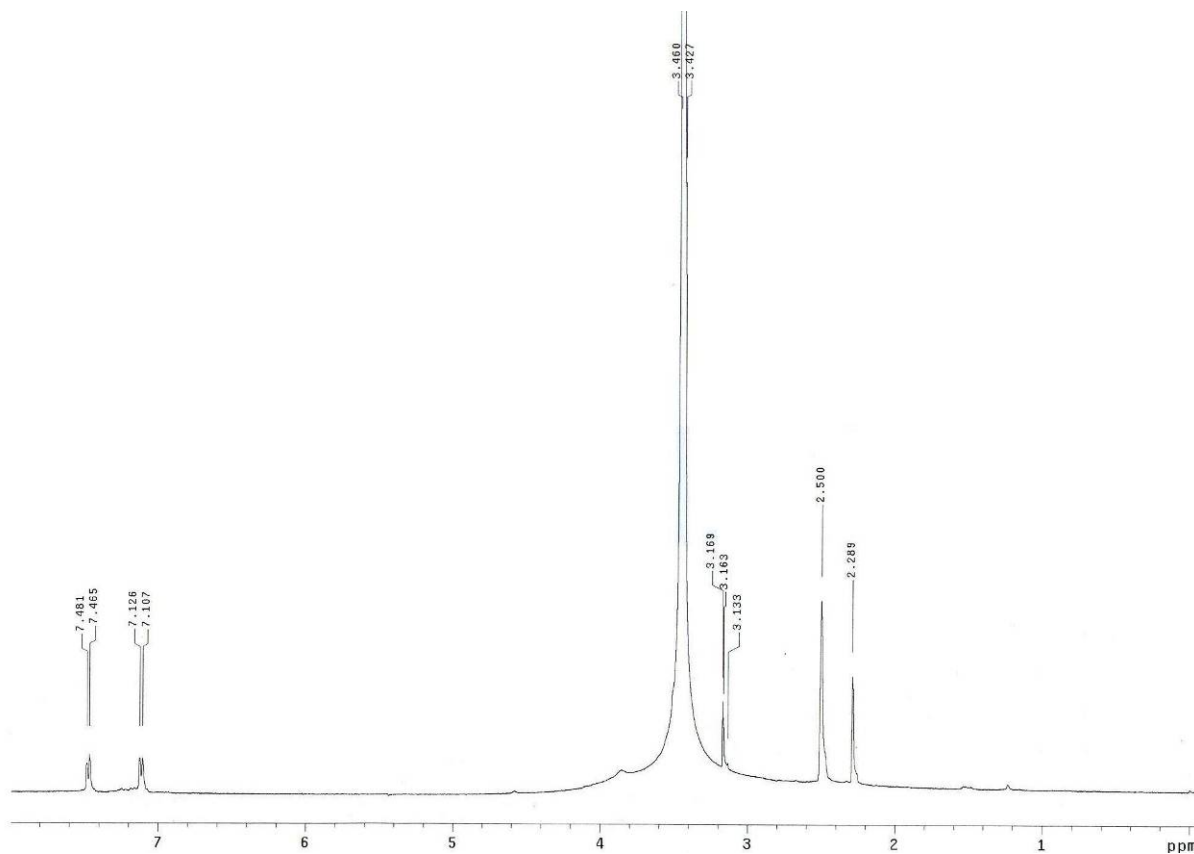


Figure S23. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectrum of receptor **L** with 1 equivalent of *p*-toluene sulphonic acid (PTSA), [HL⁺]⁺[OTs]⁻ salt.

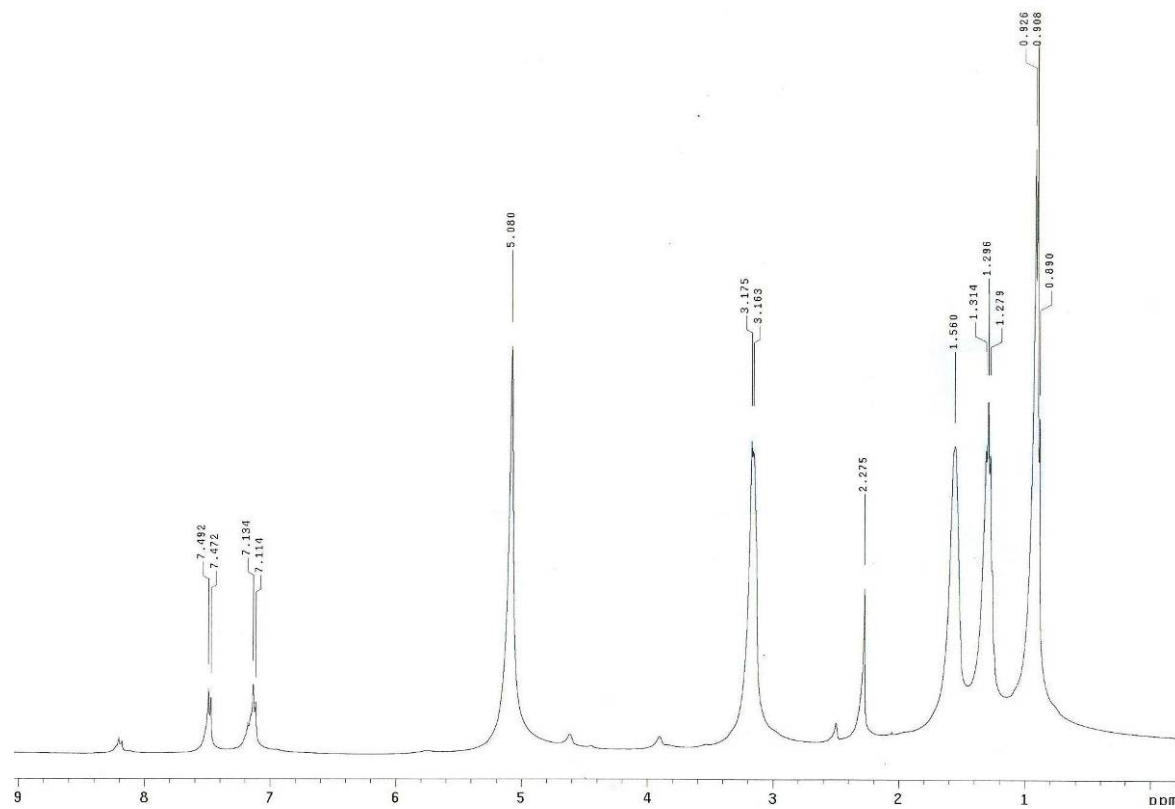


Figure S24. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectrum of [HL⁺]⁺[OTs]⁻ salt, doped with 1.2 equivalent of tetrabutyl ammonium bromide.

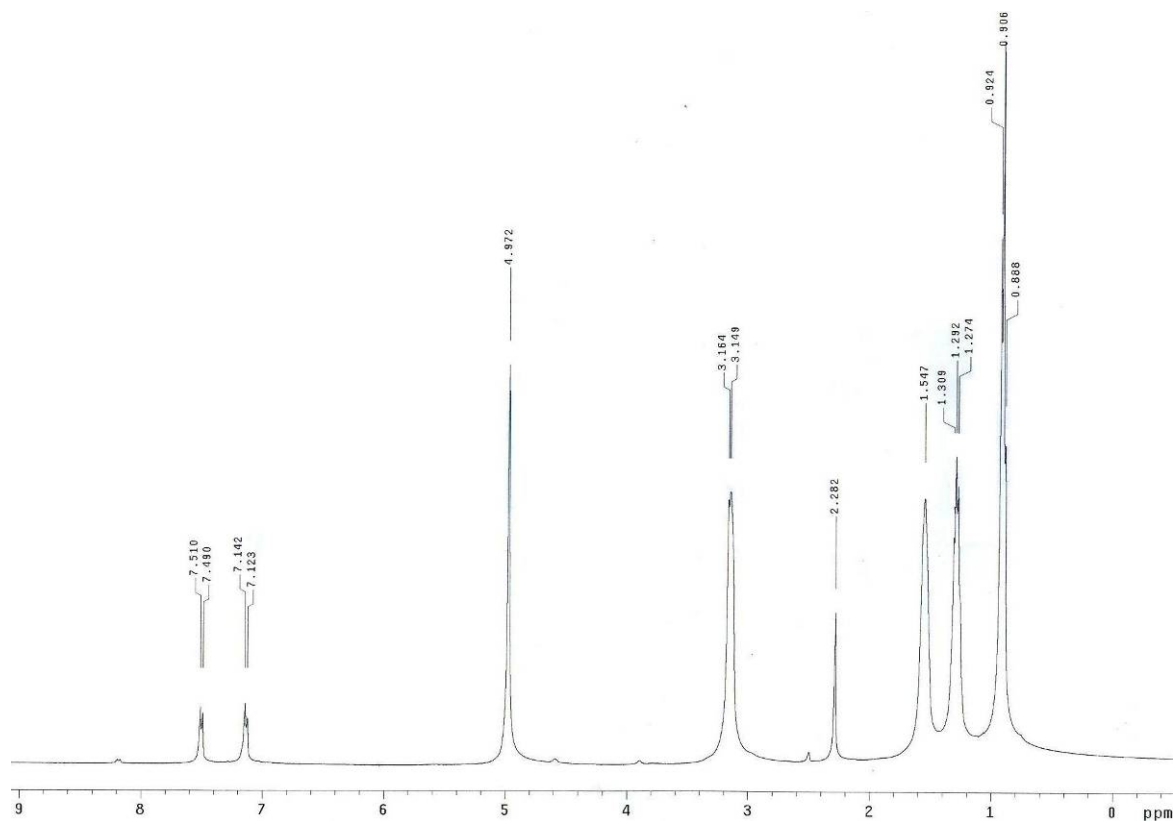


Figure S25. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of $[\text{HL}^+][\text{OTs}]$ salt, doped with 1.2 equivalent of tetrabutyl ammonium nitrate.

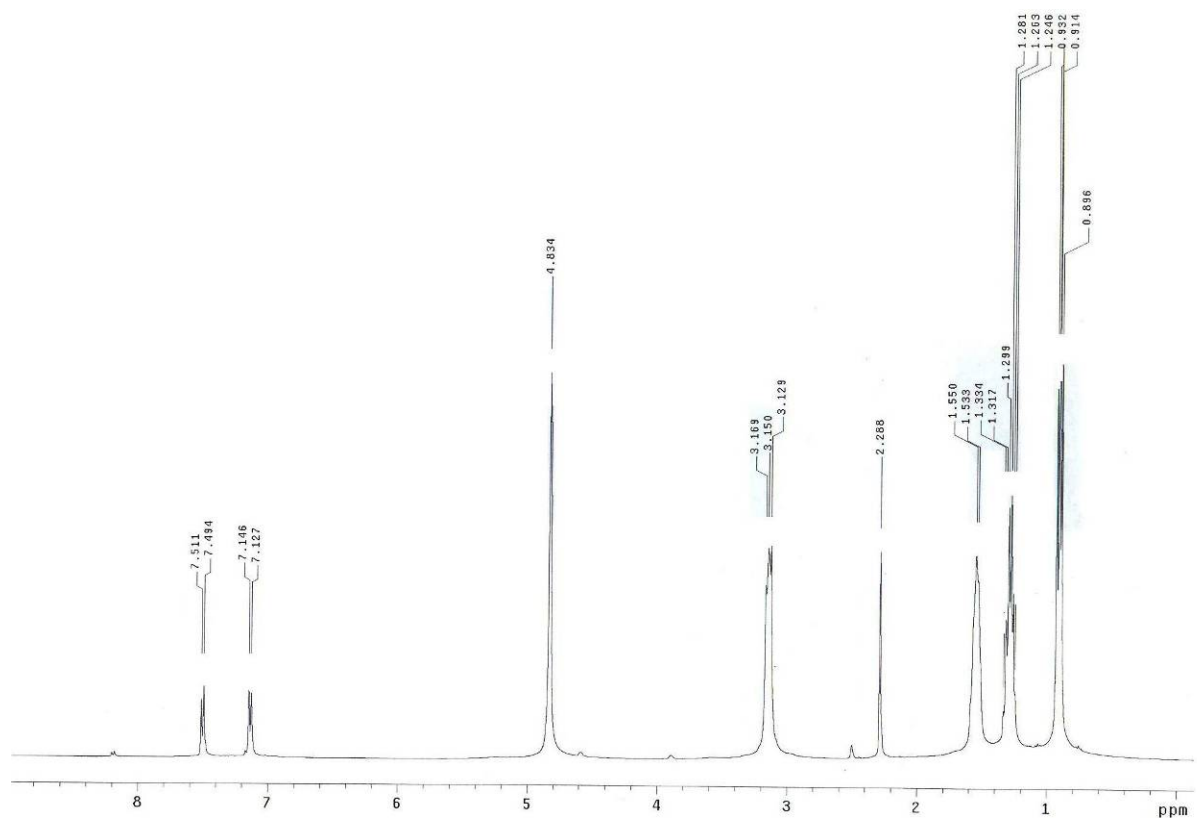


Figure S26. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of $[\text{HL}^+][\text{OTs}]$ salt, doped with 1.2 equivalent of tetrabutyl ammonium perchlorate.

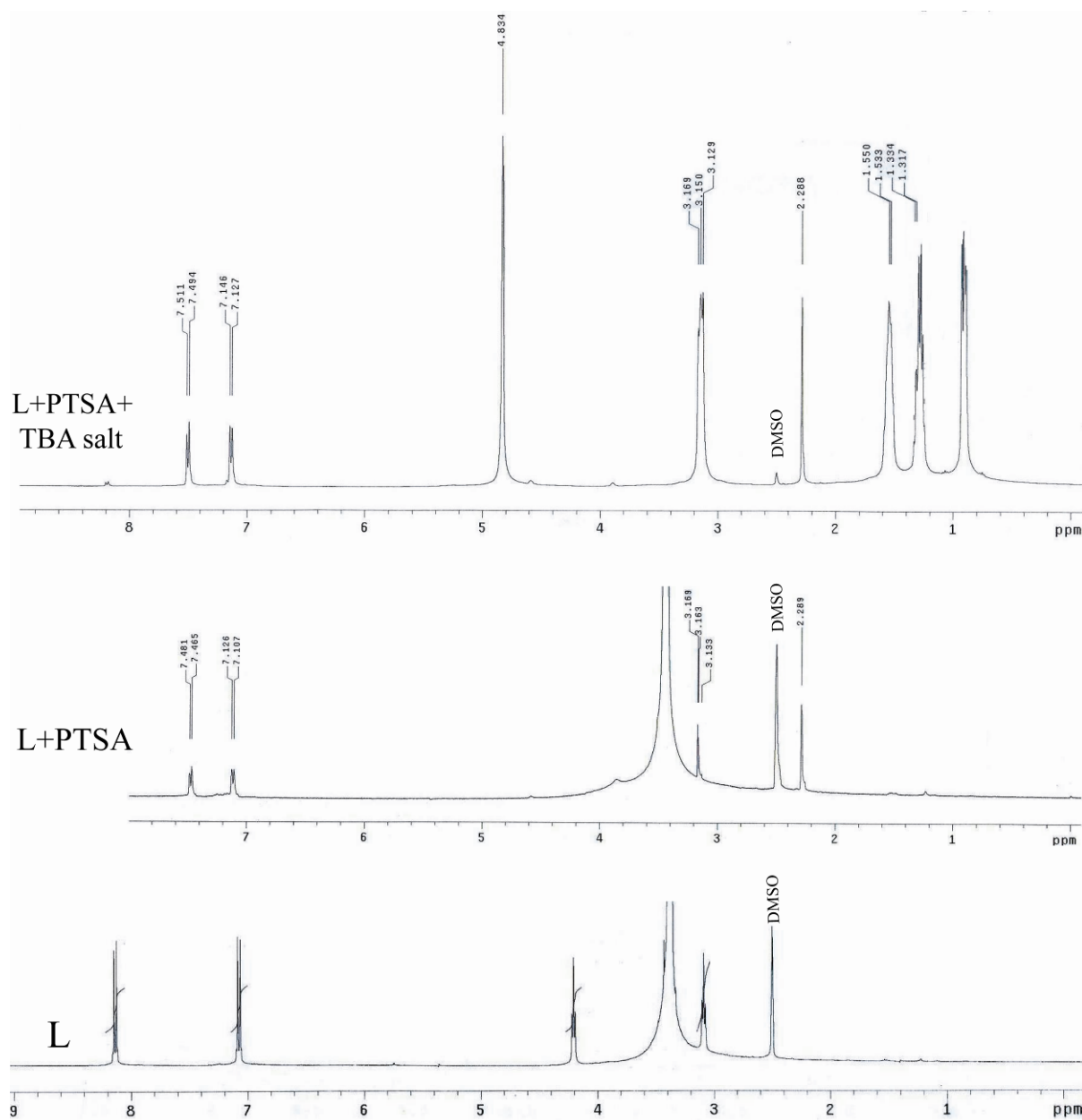


Figure S27. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectra of receptor **L** (below), **L** with 1 equivalent of *p*-toluene sulphonic acid (PTSA), [HL⁺][OTs] salt (middle) and [HL⁺][OTs] with 1.2 equivalent of tetrabutyl ammonium (TBA) salt of inorganic anions (above).

Table S1. Selected interligand non-covalent interactions among LH⁺ units in anionic complexes 1-6.

D-H...A	<i>d</i> (H...A) (Å)	<i>d</i> (D...A) (Å)	∠(DHA) (°)
[HL ⁺][Cl ⁻] (1)			
C16-H16...O2	2.51	3.390	156
C2-H2B...O3	2.60	3.229	121
C10-H10A...O3	2.59	3.560	178
C8-H8...O3	2.33	3.222	160
C17-H17B...O5	2.70	3.349	124
C20-H20...O6	2.52	3.428	164
C7-H7...C2g	3.037	3.970	157
C1g...C1g		4.183	
C3g...C3g		3.610	
C1g...C3g		3.858	
[HL ⁺][Br ⁻] (2)			
C24-H24...O3	2.63	3.499	162
C2-H2A...O5	2.55	3.559	172
C10-H10A...O5	2.59	3.263	125
C16-H16...O5	2.42	3.328	163
C8-H8...O6	2.52	3.415	160
C23-H23...O9	2.70	3.504	150
C3g...C3g		3.601	
C3g...C2g		3.906	
C15-H15...C1g	3.056	3.924	156
[HL ⁺][NO ₃ ⁻] (3)			
C1-H1B...O3	2.70	3.594	152
C24-H24...O3	2.60	3.323	134
C2-H2A...O5	2.60	3.472	148
C17-H17B...O5	2.67	3.644	175
C4-H4...O6	2.48	3.399	168
C10-H10A...O6	2.58	3.256	126
C8-H8...O9	2.40	3.089	130
[HL ⁺][ClO ₄ ⁻] (4)			
C17-H17A...O2	2.54	3.367	142
C10-H10B...O3	2.71	3.594	151
C17-H17B...O3	2.33	3.235	154
C9-H9B...O5	2.51	3.373	147
C24-H24...O6	2.54	3.431	
C8-H8...O8	2.68	3.563	157
[HL ⁺][CF ₃ COO ⁻] (5)			
C9-H9A...O2	2.56	3.324	135
C10-H10A...O3	2.67	3.620	164
C17-H17B...O5	2.68	3.615	160
C17-H17B...O6	2.66	3.497	143
C20-H20...O6	2.56	3.155	121
C1g...C1g		3.726	
C2g...C2g		3.518	
[2HL ⁺][SiF ₆ ²⁻].2H ₂ O (6)			
C9-H9B...O3	2.55	3.372	149
C33-H33A...O3	2.60	3.364	135
C50-H50A...O5	2.66	3.592	159
C1-H1B...O6	2.57	3.290	131
C53-H53...O9	2.67	3.413	136
C55-H55...O11	2.60	3.521	169
C50-H50B...O12	2.60	3.348	133
C1-H1A...O15	2.61	3.371	135
C65-H65A...O15	2.58	3.487	154
C16-H16...O17	2.56	3.381	146
C25-H25B...O20	2.46	3.339	149

C49-H49B····O20	2.69	3.405	130
C68-H68····O21	2.51	3.380	155
C34-H34A····O24	2.65	3.605	166
C69-H69····O27	2.71	3.546	149
C1g····C1g		3.688	
C1g····C5g		3.544	
C5g····C7g		3.671	
C7g····C7g		3.507	
C4g····C4g		3.629	

C1g = Centroid of ring C3-C8
C2g = Centroid of ring C11-C16
C3g = Centroid of ring C19-C24

*C4g = Centroid of ring C27-C32
*C5g = Centroid of ring C35-C40
*C7g = Centroid of ring C51-C56
* = Present only in complex 6

Table S2. Molecular conformation: Relevant Torsion Angles in anion complexes **1-6** (τ_{ether} = atoms involving $\text{N}_{\text{amino}}\text{-C-C-O}_{\text{ether}}$ and τ_{amino} = atoms involving $\text{C-N}_{\text{amino}}\text{-C-C}$).

Complexes	1	2	3	4	5	6
(a) τ_{ether}						
N1-C1-C2-O1	-161.67	60.29	-70.56	-55.88	-83.38	72.40
N1-C9-C10-O4	-58.78	160.80	56.50	168.30	80.23	-77.81
N1-C17-C18-O7	-79.42	79.01	90.27	-65.60	-74.81	166.97
(b) τ_{amino}						
C1-N1-C9-C10	-54.64	58.73	48.06	56.86	65.14	56.19
C1-N1-C17-C18	50.78	179.95	-59.10	157.30	174.07	-178.68
C9-N1-C1-C2	-57.98	52.65	63.95	174.10	52.08	54.66
C9-N1-C17-C18	178.33	-50.86	169.58	-75.56	-57.34	50.36
C17-N1-C1-C2	67.36	-177.41	-62.41	-57.43	178.66	-74.07
C17-N1-C9-C10	177.07	-67.64	177.70	-72.54	-60.42	-175.05