## Electronic supplementary information (ESI)

## Anion- and auxiliary ligand-directed synthesis of cadmium(II) complexes with 3,5-di(1H-imidazol-1-yl)benzoate †‡

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D-H…A	$d(\mathbf{D}\cdots\mathbf{A})$	$(D-H\cdots A)$
	1	
05 11201#1	$\mathbf{I}$	164(5)
03-112-001#1	2.015(5)	104(3)
С19-Н4…О4#2	3.437(4)	152
C2-H15…O5#3	3.204(4)	160
C11-H20····O4#4	3.336(4)	174
C12-H21···O7#5	3.106(4)	117
	5	
O10-H111O4#1	3.066(5)	131(7)
O10-H111…O6#1	2.916(5)	149(7)
O9-H113…O2#2	2.999(5)	152(6)
O9-H114…O4#3	2.807(4)	157(5)
C8-H8…O10	3.366(6)	148
C10-H10…O8#4	3.435(4)	165
C13-H13…O5#5	3.084(4)	121
C13-H13···O9#2	3.364(5)	147
C17-H17…O10#6	3.406(5)	149

**Table S1.** Hydrogen bonding distances/ Å and angel/ ° for complexes 1 and 5.

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: For 1: #1 -1+x, y, -1+z; #2 2-x, 3-y, 1-z; #3 1+x, y, 1+z; #4 2-x, 2-y, 1-z; #5 -1+x, -1+y, z. For 5: #1 2-x, 1-y, -z; #2 1-x, 1-y, -z; #3 2-x, 2-y, -1-z; #4 1-x, 2-y, -z; #5 -1+x, -1+y, 1+z; #6 x, 1+y, z.



**Figure S1.** The 3D packing diagram of complex **1**, in which the pink dotted lines represent the  $\pi$ --- $\pi$  interactions and the yellow ones represent the hydrogen bonds.



**Figure S2.** The wave-like 2D  $6^3$ -hcb layer in 2.



Figure S3. Representation of 2-fold interpenetration in complex 2.



**Figure S4.** The Scheme representation of  $(4,8^2)$  net in **3**.



Figure S5. Representation of 4-fold interpenetration in complex 3.



Figure S6. The L<sup>-</sup>-Cd layer in 4.



**Figure S7.** The MBDA<sup>2-</sup>-Cd chain in **4**.



**Figure S8.** The coordinated and uncoordinated water molecules in **4** (Red: MBDA<sup>2-</sup>-Cd chains; Green: the L<sup>-</sup>-Cd layers). The red balls represented the water molecules.



**Figure S9.** The 3D packing diagram of complex **5**, in which the pink dotted lines represented the  $\pi$ ···· $\pi$  interaction and the yellow ones represented the hydrogen bonds.



Figure S10. The simulated and as-synthesized PXRD of complexes 1-5.



Figure S11. The TG curves of complexes 1-5.