

Electronic Supplementary Information

Structural diversity of transition-metal complexes derived from *N*-propionic acid functionalized 1,4,7-triazacyclononane: From enchancing cluster motifs to unprecedented homometallic polymeric networks

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Fig. S1 IR spectra of the complexes **1–4**

Table S1 Selected bond lengths (Å), angles (°) and hydrogen bonding for complex **1**

Cu(1)–O(1)	2.099(4)		Cu(1)–N(1)	2.120(5)
Cu(2)–O(2)	1.959(4)		Cu(2)–O(3)	1.936(5)
Cu(2)–O(1)	2.511(4)			
O(1)–Cu(1)–N(1)	89.29(19)		O(1)–Cu(1)–N(1) ⁱ	171.0(2)
O(1)–Cu(1)–N(1) ⁱⁱ	101.4(2)		O(1)–Cu(1)–O(1) ⁱ	85.71(17)
N(1)–Cu(1)–N(1) ⁱ	84.4(2)		O(1)–Cu(2)–O(2)	56.49(15)
O(1)–Cu(2)–O(3)	90.1(2)		O(1)–Cu(2)–O(1) ⁱⁱ	150.37(13)
O(1)–Cu(2)–O(2) ⁱⁱ	100.99(15)		O(1)–Cu(2)–O(3) ⁱⁱ	110.6(2)
O(2)–Cu(2)–O(3)	90.3(3)		O(2)–Cu(2)–O(2) ⁱⁱ	90.00(19)
O(2)–Cu(2)–O(3) ⁱⁱ	166.8(3)		O(3)–Cu(2)–O(3) ⁱⁱ	92.3(3)
D–H...A	d(D–H)	d(H...A)	D(D...A)	∠(D–H...A)
O(3)–H(3C)...O(2) ⁱⁱⁱ	0.85	2.05	2.678(8)	130
O(3)–H(3C)...O(12)	0.85	2.56	3.167(10)	129
O(3)–H(3D)...O(22)	0.85	2.17	2.695(15)	120

Symmetry codes: i) 1–y,x–y,z; ii) y,x,1/2–z; iii) 1–y,1+x–y,z.

Table S2 Selected bond lengths (Å), angles (°) and hydrogen bonding for complex **2**

Zn(2)–N(1)	2.099(3)	Zn(2)–N(2)	2.093(3)	
Zn(2)–N(3)	2.087(3)	Zn(2)–O(1)	2.080(2)	
Zn(2)–O(3)	2.059(3)	Zn(2)–O(5)	2.068(2)	
Zn(1)–O(2)	2.049(2)	Zn(1)–O(7)	2.110(3)	
Zn(3)–O(6)	2.063(2)	Zn(3)–O(11)	2.076(4)	
Zn(3)–O(12)	2.062(3)	Zn(3)–O(13)	2.107(4)	
Zn(4)–O(4)	2.074(3)	Zn(4)–O(8)	2.083(4)	
Zn(4)–O(9)	2.031(4)	Zn(4)–O(10)	2.074(3)	
O(2)–Zn(1)–O(7)	86.09(11)	O(7)–Zn(1)–O(7) ⁱ	180.00	
O(2)–Zn(1)–O(7) ⁱ	93.91(11)	O(2)–Zn(1)–O(2) ⁱ	90.77(11)	
O(2)–Zn(1)–O(2) ⁱⁱ	180.00	O(2)–Zn(1)–O(2) ⁱⁱⁱ	89.23(11)	
O(1)–Zn(2)–O(3)	86.64(11)	O(1)–Zn(2)–O(5)	87.96(10)	
O(1)–Zn(2)–N(1)	91.03(11)	O(1)–Zn(2)–N(2)	175.41(11)	
O(1)–Zn(2)–N(3)	95.45(11)	O(3)–Zn(2)–O(5)	85.90(11)	
O(3)–Zn(2)–N(1)	96.80(13)	O(3)–Zn(2)–N(2)	92.13(11)	
O(3)–Zn(2)–N(3)	176.64(12)	O(5)–Zn(2)–N(1)	177.06(13)	
O(5)–Zn(2)–N(2)	96.37(11)	O(5)–Zn(2)–N(3)	91.54(11)	
N(1)–Zn(2)–N(2)	84.72(12)	N(1)–Zn(2)–N(3)	85.81(13)	
N(2)–Zn(2)–N(3)	85.98(12)	O(6)–Zn(3)–O(11)	94.29(10)	
O(11)–Zn(3)–O(12)	88.58(10)	O(11)–Zn(3)–O(13)	175.91(14)	
O(6)–Zn(3)–O(12)	91.11(10)	O(6)–Zn(3)–O(13)	88.68(10)	
O(6)–Zn(3)–O(6) ⁱⁱⁱ	87.11(10)	O(6)–Zn(3)–O(12) ⁱⁱⁱ	176.73(11)	
O(12)–Zn(3)–O(13)	88.54(10)	O(12)–Zn(3)–O(12) ⁱⁱⁱ	90.54(11)	
O(8)–Zn(4)–O(9)	179.21(13)	O(4)–Zn(4)–O(8)	93.70(10)	
O(4)–Zn(4)–O(9)	86.85(10)	O(8)–Zn(4)–O(10)	88.34(10)	
O(4)–Zn(4)–O(10)	177.27(11)	O(9)–Zn(4)–O(10)	91.09(10)	
O(4)–Zn(4)–O(10) ⁱⁱⁱ	89.71(11)	O(4)–Zn(4)–O(4) ⁱⁱⁱ	91.97(11)	
O(10)–Zn(4)–O(10) ⁱⁱⁱ	88.52(12)			
D–H...A	d(D–H)	d(H...A)	D(D...A)	∠(D–H...A)
O(7)–H(7C)...O(1) ⁱ	0.85	2.00	2.686(3)	137
O(7)–H(7D)...O(1) ⁱⁱ	0.85	2.08	2.686(3)	128
O(6)–H(8C)...O(3)	0.85	1.88	2.636(3)	147

O(8)–H(8D)···O(3) ⁱⁱⁱ	0.85	1.89	2.636(3)	145
O(9)–H(9C)···O(16)	0.85	2.39	2.721(6)	104
O(9)–H(9D)···O(16)	0.85	2.26	2.721(6)	114
O(10)–H(10D)···O(14) ^{iv}	0.85	2.29	2.770(4)	116
O(10)–H(10C)···O(33) ^v	0.85	2.45	3.093(4)	133
O(11)–H(11C)···O(5)	0.85	1.92	2.678(3)	148
O(11)–H(11D)···O(5) ⁱⁱⁱ	0.85	2.00	2.678(3)	136
O(12)–H(12C)···O(15)	0.85	2.34	2.737(4)	109
O(12)–H(12D)···O(15)	0.85	2.33	2.737(4)	110
O(13)–H(13D)···O(13) ^{vi}	0.85	2.54	3.095(5)	117
O(13)–H(13C)···O(9) ^{vii}	0.85	2.50	3.095(5)	128
O(13)–H(13D)···O(13) ^{vii}	0.85	2.33	3.032(5)	140
O(13)–H(13D)···O(6) ^{viii}	0.85	2.23	2.884(4)	134
O(15)–H(15C)···O(31)	0.85	2.34	3.093(4)	147

Symmetry codes: i) 2–x,y,2–z; ii) 2–x,–y,2–z; iii) x,–y,z; iv) x,–1+y,z; v) 1–x,–y,1–z; vi) 1–x,y,1–z;
vii) 2–x,y,1–z; viii) 2–x,–y,1–z.

Table S3 Selected bond lengths (Å), angles (°) and hydrogen bonding for complex **3**

Cd(1)–O(3)	2.356(4)	Cd(1)–O(3) ⁱ	2.301(4)	
Cd(1)–O(4) ⁱ	2.626(5)	Cd(1)–O(5)	2.306(4)	
Cd(1)–N(1)	2.380(5)	Cd(1)–N(2)	2.412(5)	
Cd(1)–N(3)	2.353(5)			
N(1)–Cd(1)–N(2)	76.6(2)	N(1)–Cd(1)–N(3)	77.97(18)	
N(2)–Cd(1)–N(3)	76.29(19)	O(3)–Cd(1)–N(1)	106.31(17)	
O(3)–Cd(1)–N(2)	79.62(18)	O(3)–Cd(1)–N(3) ⁱ	130.95(16)	
O(3) ⁱ –Cd(1)–N(1)	93.70(17)	O(3) ⁱ –Cd(1)–N(2)	149.1(2)	
O(3) ⁱ –Cd(1)–N(3)	130.95(18)	O(4) ⁱ –Cd(1)–N(1)	105.29(18)	
O(4) ⁱ –Cd(1)–N(2)	162.52(19)	O(4) ⁱ –Cd(1)–N(3)	87.02(18)	
O(5)–Cd(1)–N(1)	159.67(18)	O(5)–Cd(1)–N(2)	95.25(19)	
O(5)–Cd(1)–N(3)	82.00(17)	O(3)–Cd(1)–O(3) ⁱ	75.10(17)	
O(3)–Cd(1)–O(4) ⁱ	115.63(15)	O(3)–Cd(1)–O(5)	90.18(16)	
O(3) ⁱ –Cd(1)–O(4) ⁱ	48.26(16)	O(3) ⁱ –Cd(1)–O(5)	102.17(16)	
O(4) ⁱ –Cd(1)–O(5)	77.01(17)			
D–H...A	d(D–H)	d(H...A)	D(D...A)	∠(D–H...A)
O(1)–H(1C)...O(10) ⁱⁱ	0.85	2.11	2.900 (7)	154
O(6)–H(6C)...O(4) ⁱⁱ	0.85	2.28	2.938(7)	135

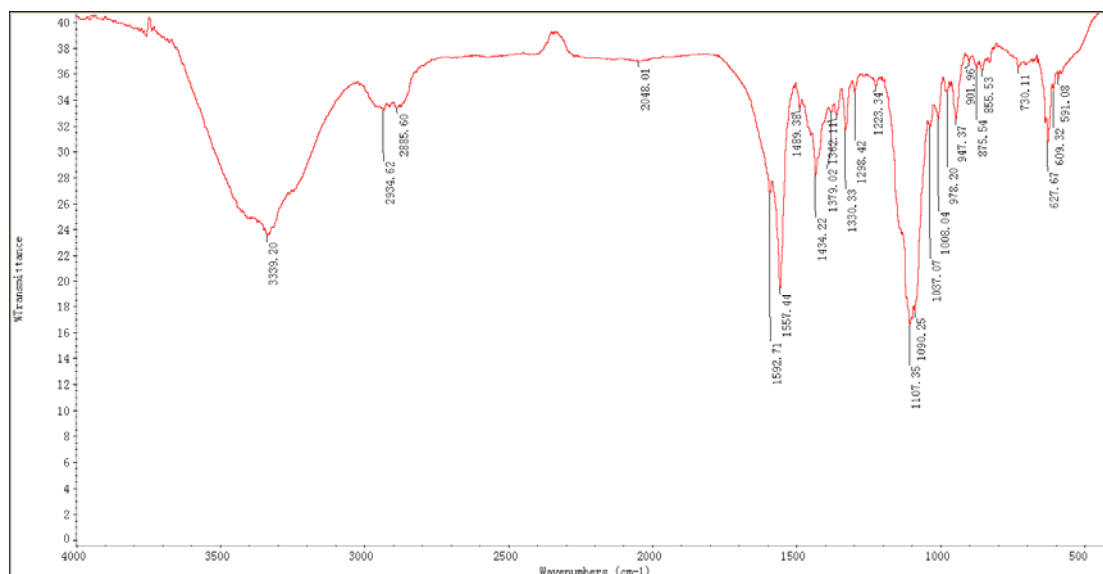
Symmetry codes: i) 2–x, 1–y, 2–z; ii) 2–x, 1–y, 1–z; iii) x, –1+y, z.

Table S4 Selected bond lengths (Å), angles (°) and hydrogen bonding for complex **4**

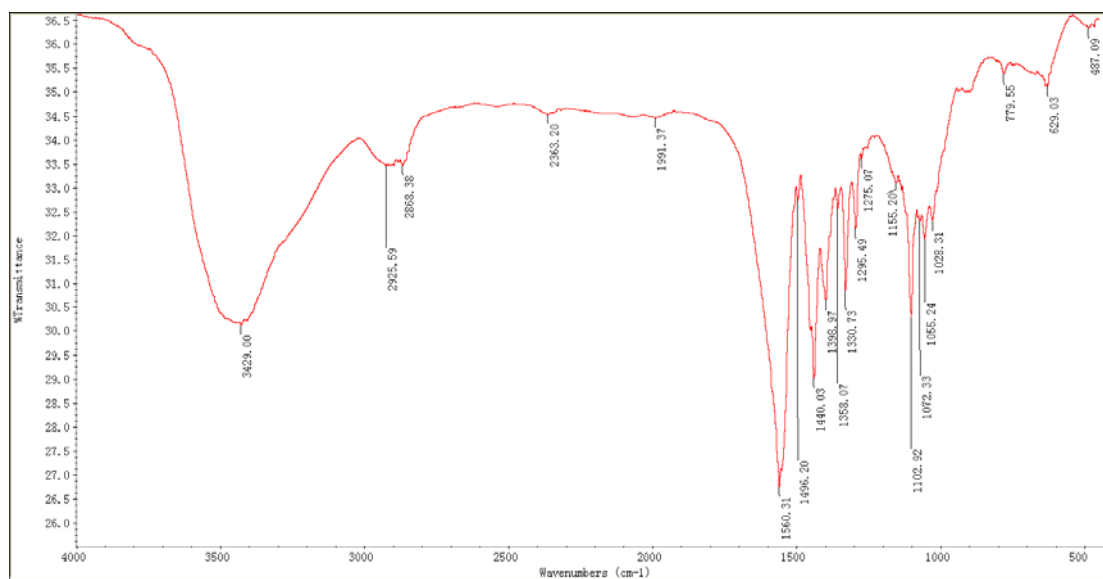
Cd(1)–O(1)	2.321(8)	Cd(1)–O(2) ⁱ	2.267(8)	
Cd(1)–O(3)	2.313(9)	Cd(1)–N(1)	2.414(9)	
Cd(1)–N(2)	2.340(10)	Cd(1)–N(3)	2.376(11)	
O(1)–Cd(1)–O(2) ⁱ	84.3(3)	O(1)–Cd(1)–O(3)	85.4(3)	
O(2) ⁱ –Cd(1)–O(3)	93.0(3)	N(1)–Cd(1)–N(2)	76.0(3)	
N(1)–Cd(1)–N(3)	75.0(3)	N(2)–Cd(1)–N(3)	76.6(4)	
O(1)–Cd(1)–N(1)	81.3(3)	O(1)–Cd(1)–N(2)	157.2(3)	
O(1)–Cd(1)–N(3)	95.4(3)	O(2) ⁱ –Cd(1)–N(1)	161.3(3)	
O(2) ⁱ –Cd(1)–N(2)	117.3(3)	O(2) ⁱ –Cd(1)–N(3)	94.7(3)	
O(3)–Cd(1)–N(1)	97.6(3)	O(3)–Cd(1)–N(2)	99.8(4)	
O(3)–Cd(1)–N(3)	172.4(3)			
D–H...A	d(D–H)	d(H...A)	D(D...A)	∠(D–H...A)
N2–H2C...O2 ⁱⁱ	0.91	2.11	3.013(13)	172
N3–H3C...O4 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.91	2.48	3.275(18)	147
O4–H4C...O2 ⁱⁱ	0.85	2.00	2.760(13)	149
O3–H3D...O4	0.85	1.90	2.652(13)	147

Symmetry codes: i) $1/2-x, -1/2+y, 1/2-z$; ii) $x, -1+y, z$; iii) $1/2-x, 1/2+y, 1/2-z$.

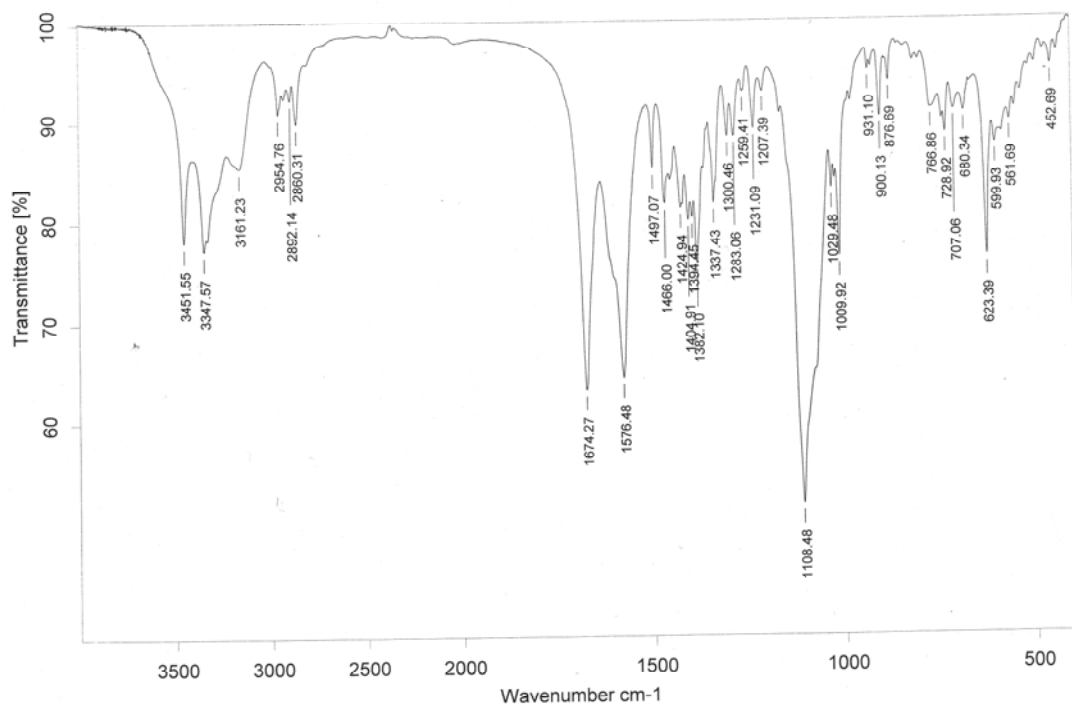
Fig. S1 IR spectra of the complexes 1–4



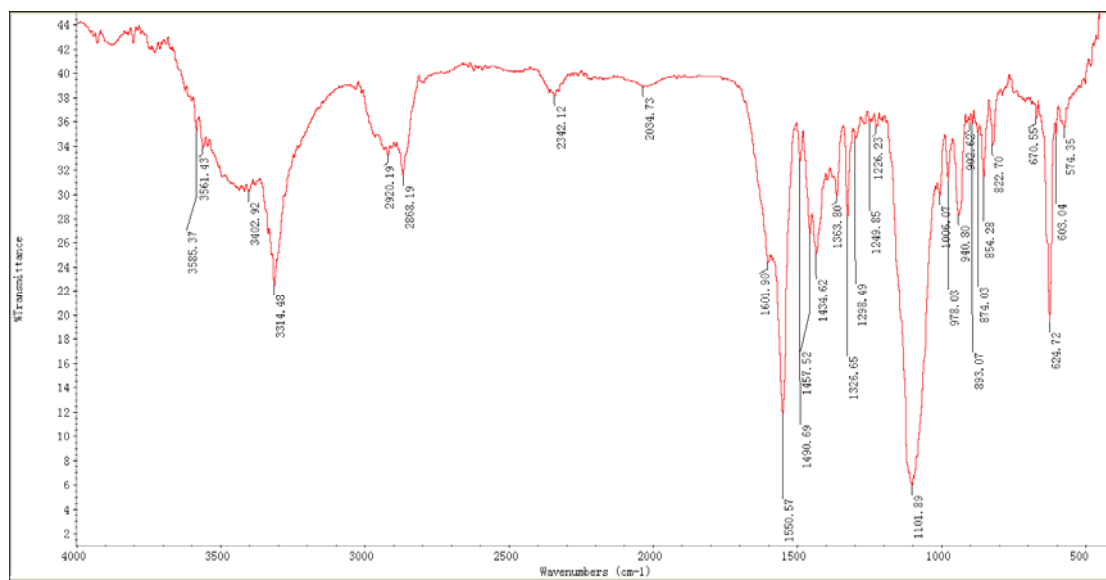
Complex 1



Complex 2



Complex 3



Complex 4