

On the high-temperature phase of barbituric acid

Daniel M. Többens, Jürgen Glinneman, Michele R. Chierotti, Jacco van de Streek, Denis Sheptyakov

Supporting information

Table S1. Experimental^a and calculated^b ¹H chemical shift tensors (ppm) and shielding anisotropy (ppm) of BAc HT-form. The shielding anisotropy is defined as $\Delta\sigma = \sigma_{33} - (\sigma_{11} + \sigma_{22})/2$ with $\sigma_{11} \leq \sigma_{22} \leq \sigma_{33}$ and $\delta_{ii} = -\sigma_{ii}$.

¹ H δ	hydrogen atom	¹ H δ_{11}	¹ H δ_{22}	¹ H δ_{33}	$\Delta\sigma$
Experimental					
9.6	H1/H3	16.0	16.0	-3.2	19.2
4.4	H5	10.3	10.3	-7.4	17.8
Computed					
6.8	H1/H3	9.6	6.8	4.1	4.2
3.3	H5a	6.4	3.3	0.1	4.8
3.3	H5b	6.3	3.6	0.1	4.9

^a Chemical shifts and principal tensor values refer to spectra acquired at 233 °C during the phase transition. The chemical shifts of HT-form are reported in the article. ^b Gas phase, DFT at the B3LYP/6-311++G-(d,p) level.

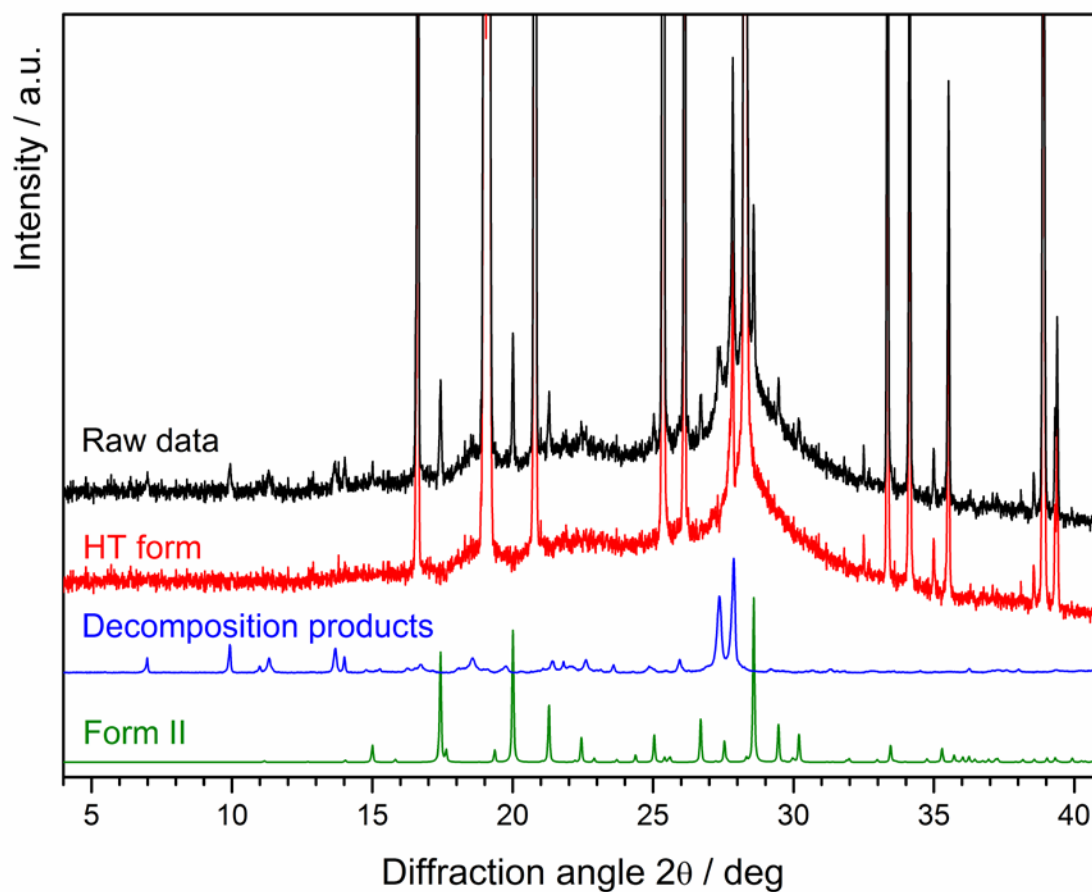


Figure S2. X-ray powder diffraction pattern (Cu $K\alpha_1$ radiation) of the HT-form of barbituric acid at 236(1) °C. This form nearly always contains small fractions of form II, of decomposition products, or both. Contributions of these impurities have to be deducted from the raw XRPD data.

Table S3. Crystal structure of HT-form of barbituric acid at T = 236(1) °C.

Symmetry and unit cell

Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	<i>C2/c</i> (15)
<i>a</i>	8.5302(3) Å
<i>b</i>	6.8167(3) Å
<i>c</i>	9.3304(4) Å
β	89.865(2)°
Volume	542.54(4) Å ³

Fractional coordinates, isotropic or equivalent displacement factors, site occupation factors

Atom	Type	Wyckoff	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	U / Å ²	Occupation	Utype
N1	N	4 <i>e</i>	0.0	0.4925(4)	0.25	0.093(2)	1.0	Uiso
H1	H	4 <i>e</i>	0.0	0.6406(4)	0.25	0.093(2)	1.0	Uiso
C2	C	8 <i>f</i>	-0.0967(6)	0.4004(3)	0.3469(5)	0.078(4)	0.5	Uiso
N3	N	8 <i>f</i>	-0.0846(6)	0.1970(5)	0.3504(5)	0.043(3)	0.5	Uiso
H3	H	8 <i>f</i>	-0.1421(6)	0.1266(5)	0.4298(5)	0.043(3)	0.5	Uiso
C4	C	4 <i>e</i>	0.0	0.0798(3)	0.25	0.108(8)	1.0	Uani
C5	C	8 <i>f</i>	0.0846(6)	0.1970(5)	0.1496(5)	0.238(16)	0.5	Uani
H5a	H	8 <i>f</i>	0.0394(6)	0.1599(5)	0.0447(5)	0.238(16)	0.5	Uani
H5b	H	8 <i>f</i>	0.2040(6)	0.1432(5)	0.1521(5)	0.238(16)	0.5	Uani
C6	C	8 <i>f</i>	0.0967(6)	0.4004(3)	0.1531(5)	0.154(7)	0.5	Uani
O7	O	8 <i>f</i>	-0.1805(4)	0.4850(4)	0.4326(3)	0.098	0.5	Uiso
O8	O	4 <i>e</i>	0.0	-0.0995(3)	0.25	0.250(10)	1.0	Uani
O9	O	8 <i>f</i>	0.1805(4)	0.4850(4)	0.0674(3)	0.154(7)	0.5	Uani

Anisotropic displacement factors

Atom	<i>u</i> ₁₁ / Å ²	<i>u</i> ₂₂ / Å ²	<i>u</i> ₃₃ / Å ²	<i>u</i> ₁₂ / Å ²	<i>u</i> ₁₃ / Å ²	<i>u</i> ₂₃ / Å ²
C4	0.136(10)	0.056(4)	0.132(11)	0.0	0.009(7)	0.0
C5	0.51(3)	0.056(4)	0.148(14)	0.0	0.077(12)	0.0
H5a	0.51(3)	0.056(4)	0.148(14)	0.0	0.077(12)	0.0
H5b	0.51(3)	0.056(4)	0.148(14)	0.0	0.077(12)	0.0
C6	0.265(9)	0.056(4)	0.139(7)	0.0	0.121(6)	0.0
O8	0.379(12)	0.056(4)	0.315(13)	0.0	-0.049(8)	0.0
O9	0.265(9)	0.056(4)	0.139(7)	0.0	0.121(6)	0.0

Note that due to the site symmetry 4*e* of the molecule as a whole the following pairs of atoms occupy a common site: C2/C6, O7/O9, and N3/C5. Also the isotropic and anisotropic displacement factors of hydrogen atoms were refined with the same values as the bonded heavy atom.

Bond distances and angles

Atoms	Bond length / Å
N1-H1	1.010(4)
N1-C2	1.374(5)
N1-C6	1.374(5)
C2-N3	1.391(4)
C2-O7	1.217(5)
N3-C4	1.426(5)
N3-H3	1.009(6)
C4-C5	1.426(5)
C4-O8	1.222(3)
C5-C6	1.391(4)
C5-H5a	1.083(7)
C5-H5b	1.083(7)
C6-O9	1.217(5)

Atoms	Bond angle / deg
C2-N1-H1	117.2(4)
C6-N1-H1	117.2(4)
C2-N1-C6	125.6(6)
N1-C2-N3	115.2(4)
N1-C2-O7	124.5(4)
N3-C2-O7	120.0(5)
C2-N3-C4	125.5(4)
C2-N3-H3	117.1(6)
C4-N3-H3	117.4(6)
N3-C4-C5	111.9(5)
N3-C4-O8	124.1(4)
C5-C4-O8	124.1(4)
C4-C5-C6	125.5(4)
C4-C5-H5a	106.4(5)
C4-C5-H5b	105.7(6)
C6-C5-H5a	106.3(5)
C6-C5-H5b	105.5(5)
H5a-C5-H5b	106.1(8)
N1-C6-C5	115.2(4)
N1-C6-O9	124.5(4)
C5-C6-O9	120.0(5)

Table S4. List of crystal structure information files.

HT-BAc-509K-X-ray_diffraction.cif	Observed & calculated X-ray powder diffraction pattern of HT-BAc
HT-BAc-509K-Neutron_diffraction.cif	Observed & calculated neutron powder diffraction pattern of HT-BAc
HT-BAc-C2c-disorder_Xn.cif	Experimental structure of HT-BAc
BAc-form_I-BLYP.cif	BLYP-optimized structure of BAc form I
BAc-form_II-BLYP.cif	BLYP-optimized structure of BAc form II
HT-BAc-BLYP-C2c-ordered.cif	BLYP-optimized structure of BAc in the unit cell of HT-BAc with an ordered arrangement in space group <i>C2/c</i>
HT-BAc-BLYP-Cc-ordered.cif	BLYP-optimized structure of BAc in the unit cell of HT-BAc with an ordered arrangement in space group <i>Cc</i>
HT-BAc-BLYP-P21c-ordered.cif	BLYP-optimized structure of BAc in the unit cell of HT-BAc with an ordered arrangement in space group <i>P2₁/c</i>

Figure S5. Thermal expansion of BAc II and HT-BAc. The direct plot of the experimental lattice parameters shows discontinuities at the phase transition, which do not appear for the properly related structural parameters (figure 8 of main paper).

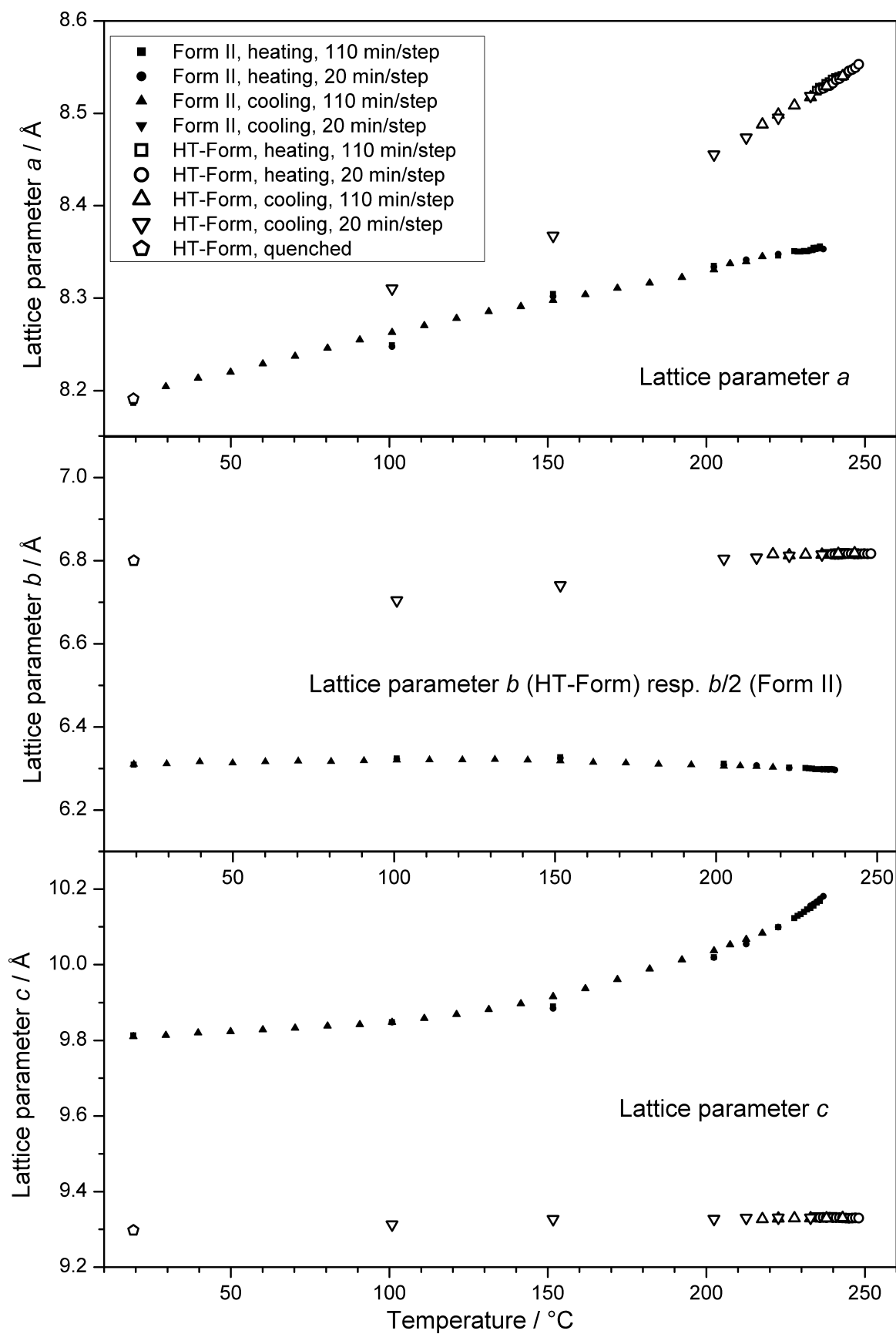


Table S6. Thermal expansion of BA_c II and HT-BA_c. Experimental and calculated lattice parameters and structural parameters at various temperatures and heating ranges.

Temperature / °C	<i>a</i> / Å	<i>b</i> / Å	<i>c</i> / Å	β / deg	Volume / Å ³	<i>d</i> ₁ / Å	<i>d</i> ₂ / Å	<i>d</i> ₃ / Å	Comment
101	8.248	12.640	9.848	94.77	1023.5	6.058	6.680	6.323	Form II, heating, 20 min/step
152	8.302	12.651	9.885	94.37	1035.1	6.114	6.692	6.325	Form II, heating, 20 min/step
202	8.334	12.617	10.019	94.08	1050.8	6.178	6.740	6.308	Form II, heating, 20 min/step
213	8.341	12.614	10.054	94.03	1055.3	6.193	6.754	6.307	Form II, heating, 20 min/step
223	8.348	12.603	10.099	93.98	1059.9	6.210	6.771	6.301	Form II, heating, 20 min/step
233	8.352	12.596	10.155	93.93	1065.8	6.229	6.792	6.298	Form II, heating, 20 min/step
234	8.352	12.596	10.160	93.92	1066.4	6.231	6.793	6.298	Form II, heating, 20 min/step
235	8.353	12.595	10.166	93.92	1067.1	6.234	6.796	6.298	Form II, heating, 20 min/step
236	8.354	12.596	10.174	93.91	1068.0	6.236	6.799	6.298	Form II, heating, 20 min/step
237	8.353	12.593	10.181	93.92	1068.4	6.237	6.802	6.297	Form II, heating, 20 min/step
19	8.187	12.618	9.813	95.31	1009.4	5.992	6.674	6.309	Form II, heating, 110 min/step
101	8.249	12.648	9.848	94.78	1023.9	6.058	6.682	6.324	Form II, heating, 110 min/step
152	8.304	12.653	9.889	94.38	1036.1	6.115	6.695	6.327	Form II, heating, 110 min/step
202	8.335	12.623	10.019	94.10	1051.4	6.178	6.742	6.311	Form II, heating, 110 min/step
223	8.346	12.604	10.099	93.98	1059.7	6.209	6.770	6.302	Form II, heating, 110 min/step
228	8.351	12.602	10.123	93.96	1062.7	6.219	6.780	6.301	Form II, heating, 110 min/step
229	8.350	12.600	10.129	93.95	1063.1	6.221	6.782	6.300	Form II, heating, 110 min/step
230	8.350	12.599	10.133	93.94	1063.5	6.223	6.783	6.299	Form II, heating, 110 min/step
231	8.351	12.596	10.139	93.93	1064.0	6.225	6.785	6.298	Form II, heating, 110 min/step
232	8.350	12.596	10.146	93.93	1064.7	6.226	6.788	6.298	Form II, heating, 110 min/step
233	8.352	12.596	10.149	93.93	1065.2	6.228	6.789	6.298	Form II, heating, 110 min/step
234	8.354	12.596	10.155	93.93	1066.1	6.230	6.792	6.298	Form II, heating, 110 min/step
235	8.354	12.597	10.164	93.92	1067.1	6.233	6.795	6.298	Form II, heating, 110 min/step
236	8.356	12.596	10.168	93.91	1067.7	6.235	6.797	6.298	Form II, heating, 110 min/step
218	8.345	12.606	10.083	93.99	1058.2	6.205	6.765	6.303	Form II, cooling, 110 min/step
213	8.339	12.610	10.067	94.01	1056.1	6.197	6.757	6.305	Form II, cooling, 110 min/step
208	8.337	12.613	10.053	94.04	1054.5	6.191	6.752	6.307	Form II, cooling, 110 min/step
202	8.331	12.611	10.037	94.06	1051.8	6.183	6.745	6.305	Form II, cooling, 110 min/step
192	8.322	12.618	10.013	94.12	1048.7	6.170	6.736	6.309	Form II, cooling, 110 min/step
182	8.316	12.621	9.988	94.16	1045.6	6.158	6.726	6.311	Form II, cooling, 110 min/step
172	8.311	12.627	9.961	94.20	1042.4	6.146	6.716	6.313	Form II, cooling, 110 min/step
162	8.304	12.630	9.937	94.25	1039.2	6.134	6.707	6.315	Form II, cooling, 110 min/step
152	8.298	12.636	9.916	94.33	1036.7	6.122	6.700	6.318	Form II, cooling, 110 min/step
142	8.291	12.641	9.897	94.39	1034.3	6.111	6.695	6.320	Form II, cooling, 110 min/step
131	8.286	12.644	9.882	94.45	1032.1	6.101	6.690	6.322	Form II, cooling, 110 min/step
121	8.278	12.642	9.869	94.51	1029.6	6.091	6.685	6.321	Form II, cooling, 110 min/step
111	8.270	12.642	9.859	94.58	1027.5	6.081	6.682	6.321	Form II, cooling, 110 min/step
101	8.263	12.641	9.848	94.65	1025.2	6.072	6.679	6.320	Form II, cooling, 110 min/step
91	8.255	12.638	9.842	94.73	1023.2	6.062	6.678	6.319	Form II, cooling, 110 min/step
80	8.246	12.634	9.838	94.80	1021.3	6.053	6.678	6.317	Form II, cooling, 110 min/step
70	8.237	12.636	9.833	94.90	1019.7	6.042	6.678	6.318	Form II, cooling, 110 min/step
60	8.229	12.633	9.828	94.98	1017.9	6.033	6.677	6.316	Form II, cooling, 110 min/step
50	8.220	12.626	9.823	95.04	1015.6	6.025	6.676	6.313	Form II, cooling, 110 min/step
40	8.214	12.633	9.820	95.13	1014.9	6.016	6.677	6.316	Form II, cooling, 110 min/step
29	8.204	12.623	9.813	95.19	1012.1	6.007	6.674	6.312	Form II, cooling, 110 min/step
19	8.193	12.621	9.810	95.26	1010.1	5.997	6.673	6.310	Form II, cooling, 110 min/step
236	8.526	6.816	9.331	89.87	542.2	6.301	6.816	6.313	HT-Form, heating, 20 min/step
237	8.527	6.815	9.331	89.87	542.3	6.302	6.815	6.313	HT-Form, heating, 20 min/step
238	8.529	6.815	9.331	89.86	542.4	6.303	6.815	6.313	HT-Form, heating, 20 min/step
239	8.530	6.816	9.332	89.84	542.5	6.305	6.816	6.313	HT-Form, heating, 20 min/step
240	8.533	6.816	9.331	89.83	542.7	6.306	6.816	6.313	HT-Form, heating, 20 min/step
241	8.536	6.817	9.331	89.83	543.0	6.308	6.817	6.314	HT-Form, heating, 20 min/step
242	8.538	6.817	9.331	89.81	543.1	6.309	6.817	6.314	HT-Form, heating, 20 min/step
243	8.540	6.816	9.330	89.80	543.1	6.311	6.816	6.313	HT-Form, heating, 20 min/step
244	8.543	6.816	9.329	89.80	543.2	6.311	6.816	6.314	HT-Form, heating, 20 min/step
245	8.546	6.816	9.329	89.78	543.4	6.314	6.816	6.314	HT-Form, heating, 20 min/step
246	8.547	6.817	9.330	89.77	543.6	6.315	6.817	6.314	HT-Form, heating, 20 min/step
247	8.549	6.817	9.330	89.76	543.7	6.317	6.817	6.314	HT-Form, heating, 20 min/step
248	8.553	6.817	9.329	89.75	544.0	6.318	6.817	6.314	HT-Form, heating, 20 min/step
235	8.524	6.816	9.332	89.92	542.2	6.298	6.816	6.315	HT-Form, heating, 110 min/step
236	8.527	6.816	9.330	89.92	542.3	6.299	6.816	6.316	HT-Form, heating, 110 min/step
237	8.528	6.817	9.332	89.90	542.6	6.301	6.817	6.315	HT-Form, heating, 110 min/step
238	8.532	6.818	9.332	89.89	542.8	6.303	6.818	6.316	HT-Form, heating, 110 min/step
239	8.534	6.818	9.332	89.87	543.0	6.304	6.818	6.316	HT-Form, heating, 110 min/step
240	8.536	6.818	9.332	89.87	543.2	6.306	6.818	6.316	HT-Form, heating, 110 min/step
241	8.538	6.817	9.330	89.86	543.1	6.307	6.817	6.316	HT-Form, heating, 110 min/step
242	8.539	6.818	9.330	89.84	543.2	6.308	6.818	6.315	HT-Form, heating, 110 min/step
243	8.540	6.818	9.330	89.83	543.3	6.309	6.818	6.315	HT-Form, heating, 110 min/step
233	8.519	6.815	9.331	89.93	541.7	6.295	6.815	6.313	HT-Form, cooling, 20 min/step
223	8.495	6.812	9.331	90.04	540.0	6.280	6.812	6.312	HT-Form, cooling, 20 min/step
213	8.474	6.807	9.330	90.15	538.2	6.265	6.807	6.310	HT-Form, cooling, 20 min/step
202	8.455	6.805	9.328	90.26	536.7	6.250	6.805	6.309	HT-Form, cooling, 20 min/step
152	8.367	6.741	9.327	91.16	526.0	6.165	6.741	6.328	HT-Form, cooling, 20 min/step
101	8.310	6.704	9.313	91.79	518.6	6.104	6.704	6.337	HT-Form, cooling, 20 min/step
243	8.540	6.818	9.330	89.83	543.3	6.309	6.818	6.315	HT-Form, cooling, 110 min/step
238	8.529	6.816	9.329	89.88	542.4	6.302	6.816	6.313	HT-Form, cooling, 110 min/step
233	8.517	6.814	9.329	89.93	541.5	6.294	6.814	6.312	HT-Form, cooling, 110 min/step
228	8.508	6.814	9.329	89.98	540.9	6.287	6.814	6.312	HT-Form, cooling, 110 min/step
223	8.499	6.813	9.329	90.04	540.1	6.280	6.813	6.312	HT-Form, cooling, 110 min/step
218	8.488	6.816	9.327	90.08	539.6	6.273	6.816	6.310	HT-Form, cooling, 110 min/step
19	8.191	6.800	9.298	91.64	517.6	6.058	6.800	6.283	HT-Form, quenched
-123	8.083	12.583	9.764	96.15	987.4	5.888	6.663	6.291	Form II, BARBAC02 [†]
-	8.108	12.597	9.877	96.55	1002.1	5.904	6.737	6.298	Form II, <i>ab initio</i>
-	8.056	6.823	9.264	92.11	508.9	5.967	6.823	6.249	HT-form, <i>Cc</i> type, <i>ab initio</i>
-	8.218	6.870	9.124	93.66	514.1	5.909	6.870	6.332	HT-form, <i>P2₁/c</i> type, <i>ab initio</i>
-	8.149	7.245	9.272	88.83	547.3	6.183	7.245	6.109	HT-form, <i>C2/c</i> ordered, <i>ab initio</i>