Synthesis, crystal structures, and surface photovoltage properties of

four new metal diphosphonates based on the mixed ligands

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Supporting Information



Fig. S1 The experimental powder XRD patterns of compounds 1 and 2 and the simulated XRD pattern of compound 1.



Fig. S2 The experimental powder XRD patterns of compounds 3 and 4 and the simulated XRD pattern of compound 3.



Fig. S3 The IR spectra of compounds 1 and 2.



Fig. S4 The IR spectra of compounds 3 and 4.



Fig. S5 The FIR spectra of compounds 1 and 2.



Fig. S6 The FIR spectra of compounds 3 and 4.



Fig. S7 The TG curve (5 K/min) of compound 2.



Fig. S8 The TG curve (5 K/min) of compound 4.



Fig. S9 The TG curves (10 K/min) of compounds 1 and 2.



Fig. S10 The TG curves (10 K/min) of compounds 3 and 4.



Fig. S11 The X–ray power diffraction patterns of the final product in the thermal decomposition for compound **2**. The final product is Ni(PO₃)₂ (JCPDS 00-028-0708).



Fig. S12 The X–ray power diffraction patterns of the final product in the thermal decomposition for compound **4**. The final product is Ni(PO₃)₂ (JCPDS 00-028-0708).

Compound 1							
Co(1)–N(1)#1	2.095(5)	P(1)–O(3)	1.514(4)				
Co(1)–N(1)	2.095(5)	P(1)–O(1)	1.556(4)				
Co(1)-O(6)#1	2.100(4)	P(1)–C(1)	1.834(5)				
Co(1)–O(6)	2.100(4)	P(2)–O(6)	1.497(4)				
Co(1)-O(3)#1	2.147(4)	P(2)–O(4)	1.544(4)				
Co(1)–O(3)	2.147(4)	P(2)–O(5)	1.569(4)				
P(1)–O(2)	1.508(4)	P(2)-C(1)	1.835(5)				
N(1)#1-Co(1)-N(1)	78.5(3)	O(6)#1–Co(1)–O(3)#1	93.62(14)				
N(1)#1-Co(1)-O(6)#1	98.39(17)	O(6)-Co(1)-O(3)#1	84.75(14)				
N(1)-Co(1)-O(6)#1	176.84(17)	N(1)#1-Co(1)-O(3)	87.09(15)				
N(1)#1-Co(1)-O(6)	176.84(17)	N(1)-Co(1)-O(3)	94.61(16)				
N(1)-Co(1)-O(6)	98.39(17)	O(6)#1–Co(1)–O(3)	84.75(14)				
O(6)#1-Co(1)-O(6)	84.8(2)	O(6)–Co(1)–O(3)	93.62(14)				
N(1)#1-Co(1)-O(3)#1	94.61(16)	O(3)#1–Co(1)–O(3)	177.81(19)				
N(1)-Co(1)-O(3)#1	87.09(15)						
		Compound 2					
Ni(1)-N(1)#1	2.046(5)	P(1)–O(3)	1.517(4)				
Ni(1)–N(1)	2.046(5)	P(1)–O(1)	1.556(4)				
Ni(1)-O(6)	2.076(4)	P(1)–C(1)	1.835(6)				
Ni(1)-O(6)#1	2.076(4)	P(2)–O(6)	1.499(4)				
Ni(1)–O(3)	2.116(4)	P(2)–O(5)	1.551(4)				
Ni(1)-O(3)#1	2.116(4)	P(2)–O(4)	1.567(5)				
P(1)–O(2)	1.508(4)	P(2)–C(1)	1.835(6)				
N(1)#1-Ni(1)-N(1)	80.5(3)	O(6)–Ni(1)–O(3)	94.53(16)				
N(1)#1-Ni(1)-O(6)	177.59(19)	O(6)#1-Ni(1)-O(3)	84.63(16)				
N(1)-Ni(1)-O(6)	97.40(19)	N(1)#1-Ni(1)-O(3)#1	94.07(18)				
N(1)#1-Ni(1)-O(6)#1	97.40(19)	N(1)-Ni(1)-O(3)#1	86.80(18)				
N(1)-Ni(1)-O(6)#1	177.59(19)	O(6)-Ni(1)-O(3)#1	84.63(16)				
O(6)-Ni(1)-O(6)#1	84.7(2)	O(6)#1-Ni(1)-O(3)#1	94.53(16)				
N(1)#1-Ni(1)-O(3)	86.80(18)	O(3)–Ni(1)–O(3)#1 178.9(2)					
N(1)-Ni(1)-O(3)	94.07(18)						

Table S1 Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (deg) for compounds 1 and 2^{a}

^a Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: #1 - x, y, -z + 3/2

Compound 3							
Co(1)–O(1)#1	2.087(4)	P(1)–O(2)	1.509(4)				
Co(1)–O(1)	2.087(4)	P(1)–O(3)	1.570(4)				
Co(1)–N(1)	2.110(5)	P(1)–C(1)	1.835(6)				
Co(1)–N(1)#1	2.110(5)	P(2)–O(6)	1.511(4)				
Co(1)–O(6)	2.144(4)	P(2)–O(5)	1.541(4)				
Co(1)–O(6)#1	2.144(4)	P(2)–O(4)	1.551(4)				
P(1)–O(1)	1.499(4)	P(2)–C(1)	1.836(6)				
O(1)#1-Co(1)-O(1)	85.9(2)	N(1)-Co(1)-O(6)	85.80(16)				
O(1)#1-Co(1)-N(1)	97.27(18)	N(1)#1-Co(1)-O(6)	96.91(16)				
O(1)–Co(1)–N(1)	176.68(18)	O(1)#1-Co(1)-O(6)#1	93.66(15)				
O(1)#1-Co(1)-N(1)#1	176.68(18)	O(1)-Co(1)-O(6)#1	83.76(15)				
O(1)-Co(1)-N(1)#1	97.27(18)	N(1)-Co(1)-O(6)#1	96.91(16)				
N(1)-Co(1)-N(1)#1	79.6(3)	N(1)#1-Co(1)-O(6)#1	85.80(16)				
O(1)#1–Co(1)–O(6)	83.76(15)	O(6)-Co(1)-O(6)#1	176.5(2)				
O(1)–Co(1)–O(6)	93.66(15)						
Compound 4							
Ni(1)–N(1)	2.062(5)	P(1)–O(2)	1.514(5)				
Ni(1)-N(1)#1	2.062(5)	P(1)–O(3)	1.574(5)				
Ni(1)-O(1)#1	2.063(4)	P(1)–C(1)	1.830(6)				
Ni(1)–O(1)	2.063(4)	P(2)–O(6)	1.512(4)				
Ni(1)-O(6)#1	2.115(4)	P(2)–O(5)	1.554(4)				
Ni(1)–O(6)	2.115(4)	P(2)–O(4)	1.564(4)				
P(1)–O(1)	1.503(4)	P(2)–C(1)	1.836(6)				
N(1)-Ni(1)-N(1)#1	81.6(3)	O(1)#1-Ni(1)-O(6)#1	94.66(16)				
N(1)-Ni(1)-O(1)#1	178.00(19)	O(1)-Ni(1)-O(6)#1	83.68(16)				
N(1)#1-Ni(1)-O(1)#1	96.4(2)	N(1)-Ni(1)-O(6)	95.98(18)				
N(1)-Ni(1)-O(1)	96.4(2)	N(1)#1-Ni(1)-O(6)	85.74(18)				
N(1)#1-Ni(1)-O(1)	178.00(19)	O(1)#1-Ni(1)-O(6)	83.68(16)				
O(1)#1-Ni(1)-O(1)	85.6(3)	O(1)–Ni(1)–O(6)	94.66(16)				
N(1)-Ni(1)-O(6)#1	85.74(18)	O(6)#1-Ni(1)-O(6)	177.7(2)				
N(1)#1–Ni(1)–O(6)#1 95.98(18)							
^a Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms. For 3 : $\#1 - x$, y, $-z + 3/2$; For 4 : $\#1 - x$, y, $-z + 1/2$							

Table S2 Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (deg) for compounds 3 and $4^{\rm a}$

D–H···A	D(D–H)/ Å	$d(\mathrm{H}\cdots\mathrm{A})/\mathrm{\AA}$	D-H-A/deg	$d(\mathbf{D}\cdots\mathbf{A})/\mathbf{\mathring{A}}$			
		compound 1					
O1W-H1WA…O7	0.85	2.40	166.8	3.237(8)			
compound 3							
O4–H4A…O6	0.85	1.82	164.9	2.644(6)			

Table S3 Hydrogen bonds for compounds 1 and 3 $\,$