Electronic supplementary information

Syntheses, structures, and photoluminescent properties of Zn(II) and Cd(II) coordination polymers with flexible tripodal triazole-containing ligands

Ying-Ying Liu,^a Hai-Yan Liu,^b Jian-Fang Ma,^{*a} Yan Yang^a and Jin Yang^{*a}

^a Key Lab for Polyoxometalate Science, Department of Chemistry, Northeast Normal University, Changchun 130024, People's Republic of China

^b Department of Chemical Engineering, Yingkou University Zone, Yingkou 115014, People's Republic of China

* Correspondence authors
E-mail: jianfangma@yahoo.com.cn (J.-F. Ma)
Fax: +86-431-85098620 (J.-F. Ma)
E-mail: yangjinnenu@yahoo.com.cn (J. Yang)

| 1 | | | | |
|--|------------|-------------------------------|-----------|--|
| Zn(1)-O(2) | 1.963(5) | $Zn(1)-O(3)^{\#1}$ | 2.006(4) | |
| Zn(1)-N(3) | 2.041(5) | $Zn(1)-N(6)^{\#2}$ | 2.049(5) | |
| $Zn(1)-O(4)^{\#1}$ | 2.484(5) | | | |
| $O(2)-Zn(1)-O(3)^{\#1}$ | 103.4(2) | O(2)-Zn(1)-N(3) | 115.6(2) | |
| $O(3)^{\#1}$ -Zn(1)-N(3) | 112.47(19) | $O(2)-Zn(1)-N(6)^{\#2}$ | 94.8(2) | |
| $O(3)^{\#1}$ -Zn(1)-N(6) ^{#2} | 119.2(2) | $N(3)-Zn(1)-N(6)^{\#2}$ | 110.2(2) | |
| O(2)-Zn(1)-O(4) ^{#1} | 154.15(16) | $O(3)^{\#1}-Zn(1)-O(4)^{\#1}$ | 57.08(17) | |
| $N(3)-Zn(1)-O(4)^{\#1}$ | 89.1(2) | $N(6)^{#2}-Zn(1)-O(4)^{#1}$ | 82.9(2) | |
| 2 | | | | |
| Cd(1)-O(1) | 2.283(5) | Cd(1)-N(1) | 2.304(5) | |
| $Cd(1)-N(9)^{\#1}$ | 2.304(5) | $Cd(1)-N(4)^{\#2}$ | 2.334(5) | |
| $Cd(1)-O(4)^{\#3}$ | 2.364(4) | $Cd(1)-O(3)^{\#3}$ | 2.575(5) | |
| Cd(1)-O(1W) | 2.608(11) | | | |
| O(1)-Cd(1)-N(1) | 82.64(19) | O(1)-Cd(1)-N(9) ^{#1} | 99.5(2) | |

Table S1. Selected bond distances (Å) and angles (°) for compounds 1-7.

| O(1)-Cd(1)-O(4) ^{#3} | 145.38(19) | $N(1)-Cd(1)-O(4)^{\#3}$ | 131.39(16) |
|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------|------------|
| $N(9)^{\#1}-Cd(1)-O(4)^{\#3}$ | 88.55(19) | $N(4)^{#2}$ -Cd(1)-O(4) ^{#3} | 87.68(18) |
| O(1)-Cd(1)-O(3) ^{#3} | 158.06(19) | $N(1)-Cd(1)-O(3)^{\#3}$ | 79.41(16) |
| $N(9)^{\#1}$ -Cd(1)-O(3) $^{\#3}$ | 92.77(19) | $N(4)^{#2}$ -Cd(1)-O(3) ^{#3} | 87.10(18) |
| $O(4)^{\#3}-Cd(1)-O(3)^{\#3}$ | 52.23(14) | O(1)-Cd(1)-O(1W) | 70.7(3) |
| N(1)-Cd(1)-O(1W) | 147.5(2) | N(9) ^{#1} -Cd(1)-O(1W) | 77.5(3) |
| N(4) ^{#2} -Cd(1)-O(1W) | 99.0(3) | O(4) ^{#3} -Cd(1)-O(1W) | 78.5(2) |
| O(3) ^{#3} -Cd(1)-O(1W) | 130.1(2) | | |
| 3 | | | |
| $Zn(1)-O(7)^{\#1}$ | 1.956(6) | Zn(1)-O(1) | 1.980(6) |
| Zn(1)-N(1) | 1.990(8) | $Zn(1)-N(6)^{\#2}$ | 2.054(8) |
| Zn(2)-O(5) | 1.929(6) | Zn(2)-O(3) | 1.967(6) |
| Zn(2)-O(1W) | 1.985(8) | $Zn(2)-N(9)^{\#3}$ | 1.989(10) |
| $O(7)^{\#1}$ -Zn(1)-O(1) | 115.9(3) | $O(7)^{\#1}$ -Zn(1)-N(1) | 113.2(3) |
| O(1)-Zn(1)-N(1) | 120.3(3) | $O(7)^{\#1}$ -Zn(1)-N(6) $^{\#2}$ | 101.9(3) |
| O(1)-Zn(1)-N(6) ^{#2} | 93.4(3) | $N(1)-Zn(1)-N(6)^{#2}$ | 107.8(3) |
| O(5)-Zn(2)-O(3) | 110.6(3) | O(5)-Zn(2)-O(1W) | 103.8(4) |
| O(3)-Zn(2)-O(1W) | 96.6(3) | $O(5)-Zn(2)-N(9)^{\#3}$ | 117.4(3) |
| O(3)-Zn(2)-N(9) ^{#3} | 119.8(3) | $O(1W)-Zn(2)-N(9)^{\#3}$ | 104.6(4) |
| 4 | | | |
| Cd(1)-O(8) ^{#1} | 2.209(4) | Cd(1)-O(6) ^{#2} | 2.226(3) |
| Cd(1)-O(3) | 2.298(3) | Cd(1)-N(5) | 2.317(4) |
| $Cd(1)-N(3)^{\#3}$ | 2.318(5) | Cd(1)-O(4) | 2.498(5) |
| Cd(2)-O(7) ^{#4} | 2.238(3) | Cd(2)-O(5) ^{#5} | 2.250(3) |
| $Cd(2)-N(9)^{\#5}$ | 2.281(5) | Cd(2)-O(1) | 2.334(3) |
| Cd(2)-N(1) | 2.357(4) | Cd(2)-O(2) | 2.439(3) |
| $O(8)^{\#1}-Cd(1)-O(6)^{\#2}$ | 119.24(14) | $O(8)^{\#1}-Cd(1)-O(3)$ | 96.43(13) |
| O(6) ^{#2} -Cd(1)-O(3) | 144.30(13) | $O(8)^{\#1}-Cd(1)-N(3)^{\#3}$ | 100.13(16) |
| $O(6)^{#2}-Cd(1)-N(3)^{#3}$ | 86.44(15) | $O(3)-Cd(1)-N(3)^{\#3}$ | 88.92(15) |
| $O(8)^{\#1}-Cd(1)-N(5)$ | 96.29(19) | $O(6)^{#2}-Cd(1)-N(5)$ | 86.94(17) |
| O(3)-Cd(1)-N(5) | 87.67(17) | $N(3)^{#3}$ -Cd(1)-N(5) | 163.50(19) |
| O(8) ^{#1} -Cd(1)-O(4) | 150.71(13) | O(6) ^{#2} -Cd(1)-O(4) | 89.99(12) |
| O(3)-Cd(1)-O(4) | 54.31(11) | $N(3)^{#3}-Cd(1)-O(4)$ | 82.31(14) |
| | | | |

O(1)-Cd(1)-N(4)^{#2}

 $N(9)^{\#1}$ -Cd(1)-N(4) $^{\#2}$

82.1(2)

175.32(19)

 $N(1)-Cd(1)-N(9)^{\#1}$

N(1)-Cd(1)-N(4)#2

89.3(2)

95.3(2)

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| N(5)-Cd(1)-O(4) | 82.59(17) | O(7) ^{#4} -Cd(2)-O(5) ^{#5} | 122.57(13) |
|---------------------------------------|------------|--|------------|
| $O(7)^{#4}-Cd(2)-N(9)^{#5}$ | 92.37(16) | O(5) ^{#5} -Cd(2)-N(9) ^{#5} | 88.63(16) |
| O(7) ^{#4} -Cd(2)-O(1) | 144.38(13) | O(5) ^{#5} -Cd(2)-O(1) | 92.82(13) |
| N(9) ^{#5} -Cd(2)-O(1) | 92.49(16) | $O(7)^{#4}-Cd(2)-N(1)$ | 88.59(14) |
| $O(5)^{\#5}-Cd(2)-N(1)$ | 82.72(14) | $N(9)^{\#5}-Cd(2)-N(1)$ | 170.29(17) |
| O(1)-Cd(2)-N(1) | 92.34(14) | O(7) ^{#4} -Cd(2)-O(2) | 89.95(12) |
| $O(5)^{\#5}-Cd(2)-O(2)$ | 147.23(12) | $N(9)^{\#5}-Cd(2)-O(2)$ | 94.46(17) |
| O(1)-Cd(2)-O(2) | 54.49(12) | N(1)-Cd(2)-O(2) | 95.21(13) |
| 5 | | | |
| Zn(1)-O(3) | 1.973(4) | Zn(1)-O(5) | 1.974(5) |
| Zn(1)-N(10) | 2.017(6) | $Zn(1)-N(17)^{\#1}$ | 2.062(5) |
| Zn(2)-O(11) | 1.956(4) | Zn(2)-O(9) | 1.963(4) |
| Zn(2)-N(4) | 2.018(5) | $Zn(2)-N(15)^{\#2}$ | 2.035(5) |
| Zn(3)-O(2) | 1.959(4) | $Zn(3)-O(8)^{\#3}$ | 1.962(5) |
| Zn(3)-N(1) | 2.020(5) | $Zn(3)-N(8)^{\#4}$ | 2.024(5) |
| O(3)-Zn(1)-O(5) | 106.9(2) | O(3)-Zn(1)-N(10) | 113.2(2) |
| O(5)-Zn(1)-N(10) | 120.8(2) | O(3)-Zn(1)-N(17) ^{#1} | 110.7(2) |
| O(5)-Zn(1)-N(17) ^{#1} | 92.2(2) | N(10)-Zn(1)-N(17) ^{#1} | 111.0(2) |
| O(11)-Zn(2)-O(9) | 106.6(2) | O(11)-Zn(2)-N(4) | 109.3(2) |
| O(9)-Zn(2)-N(4) | 114.8(2) | O(11)-Zn(2)-N(15) ^{#2} | 92.0(2) |
| O(9)-Zn(2)-N(15) ^{#2} | 115.6(2) | N(4)-Zn(2)-N(15) ^{#2} | 115.4(2) |
| O(2)-Zn(3)-O(8) ^{#3} | 105.4(2) | O(2)-Zn(3)-N(1) | 115.8(2) |
| $O(8)^{#3}$ -Zn(3)-N(1) | 92.3(2) | O(2)-Zn(3)-N(8) ^{#4} | 110.4(2) |
| $O(8)^{#3}$ -Zn(3)-N(8) ^{#4} | 110.3(2) | N(1)-Zn(3)-N(8) ^{#4} | 120.0(2) |
| 6 | | | |
| $Zn(1)-O(3)^{\#1}$ | 1.928(3) | Zn(1)-O(1) | 1.936(4) |
| $Zn(1)-N(7)^{#2}$ | 2.015(4) | Zn(1)-N(1) | 2.028(5) |
| $O(3)^{\#1}$ -Zn(1)-O(1) | 111.86(16) | $O(3)^{\#1}-Zn(1)-N(7)^{\#2}$ | 119.02(17) |
| $O(1)-Zn(1)-N(7)^{#2}$ | 97.58(17) | $O(3)^{\#1}$ -Zn(1)-N(1) | 109.99(18) |
| O(1)-Zn(1)-N(1) | 109.97(17) | $N(7)^{#2}$ -Zn(1)-N(1) | 107.67(18) |
| 7 | | | |
| Cd(1)-O(1) | 2.264(3) | Cd(1)-N(8) ^{#1} | 2.307(3) |
| $Cd(1)-N(5)^{#2}$ | 2.336(3) | $Cd(1)-O(4)^{\#3}$ | 2.390(3) |
| $Cd(1)-O(3)^{\#3}$ | 2.427(3) | Cd(1)-N(1) | 2.432(4) |
| O(1)-Cd(1)-N(8) ^{#1} | 87.08(11) | $O(1)-Cd(1)-N(5)^{#2}$ | 102.28(11) |
| | | | |

| $N(8)^{\#1}-Cd(1)-N(5)^{\#2}$ | 168.36(11) | $O(1)-Cd(1)-O(4)^{\#3}$ | 171.43(10) |
|---------------------------------------|------------|---|------------|
| $N(8)^{\#1}-Cd(1)-O(4)^{\#3}$ | 84.44(10) | $N(5)^{#2}$ -Cd(1)-O(4) ^{#3} | 86.01(11) |
| O(1)-Cd(1)-O(3) ^{#3} | 126.37(11) | $N(8)^{\#1}$ -Cd(1)-O(3) $^{\#3}$ | 87.45(10) |
| $N(5)^{#2}$ -Cd(1)-O(3) ^{#3} | 92.39(11) | $O(4)^{\#3}$ -Cd(1)-O(3) ^{\#3} | 54.45(10) |

Symmetry codes for 1: ^{#1} -x+1, -y+1, -z+1; ^{#2} x, y+1, z+1. For 2: ^{#1} x, -y, z+1/2, ^{#2} x-1/2, y-1/2, z; ^{#3} -x+3/2, y+1/2, -z+3/2. For 3: ^{#1} -x+2, y-1/2, -z+3/2; ^{#2} x, y-1, z; ^{#3} -x+2, -y, -z+1. For 4: ^{#1} x+1/2, -y+1/2, z+1/2; ^{#2} x-1, y, z; ^{#3} -x-1/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2; ^{#4} x+1, y, z; ^{#5} x-1/2, -y+1/2, z-1/2. For 5: ^{#1} -x+1, -y+1, -z+1; ^{#2} -x+2, -y+1, -z+2; ^{#3} x+1, y, z+1; ^{#4} -x+3, -y, -z+2. For 6: ^{#1} -x+1, -y, -z+1; ^{#2} x, y, z+1. For 7: ^{#1} x-1, y, z; ^{#2} y+3/2, -x+3/2, z+1/4; ^{#3} x-1/2, -y+1/2, -z+1/4.

 Table S2. Hydrogen-bonding parameters for 3, 5 and 6 (in Å and deg)

| | D-H···A | d | (D-H) | $d(D \cdots A)$ |
|--|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
| ∠(D-H···A) | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| O(1W)-H(1B)O(6) ^{#4} | 0.89(2) | 1.76(6) | 2.616(10) | 160(15) |
| O(1W)-H(1A)O(8) ^{#5} | 0.89(2) | 1.83(5) | 2.692(9) | 162(15) |
| 5 | | | | |
| O(1W)-H(1B)O(12) | 0.90(2) | 2.4(2) | 3.032(17) | 128(21) |
| O(1W)-H(1A)O(1) ^{#5} | 0.91(2) | 2.5(3) | 3.11(2) | 124(25) |
| 6 | | | | |
| O(1W)-H(1B)O(2) | 0.87(2) | 2.05(12) | 2.836(11) | 150(21) |
| O(1W)-H(1A)N(4) ^{#3} | 0.87(2) | 2.27(19) | 2.99(2) | 140(25) |
| Symmetry codes for 3: ^{#4} -: | x+3, -y, -z+2; ^{#5} | x, -y+1/2, z- | 1/2. For 5 : ^{#5} - | -x+2, -y, -z+2. |
| — - #3 | | | | |

For **6**: $^{\#3}$ -x, -y+1, -z.





Fig. S1 The simulated (green) and experimental (red) XRPD patterns for the compounds **1-7** (the diffraction peaks of both simulated and experimental patterns match well in relevant positions, indicating that the phase purities of compounds **1-7** are good).



Fig. S2. View of the 3- and 5-connected nodes of 2.



Fig. S3. View of the 3D supramolecular architecture of 3 connected by hydrogen bonding interactions of neighboring layers.



Fig. S4. View of the 4-connected and 5-connected nodes of 4.



Fig. S5. View of the 3-connected, 4-connected and 5-connected nodes of 7.



(a)



(b)





Fig. S6. View of the L connected M(II) structures in 2 (a), 3 (b), 4 (c), and 7 (d).



Fig. S7. (a) Solid-state emission spectra of free o-H₂bdc, m-H₂bdc, p-H₂bdc, H₄btec ligands at room temperature. (b) The excitation and emission spectra of L ligand at room temperature.