

Application of hierarchical TiO₂ spheres as scattering layer for enhanced photovoltaic performance in dye sensitized solar cell

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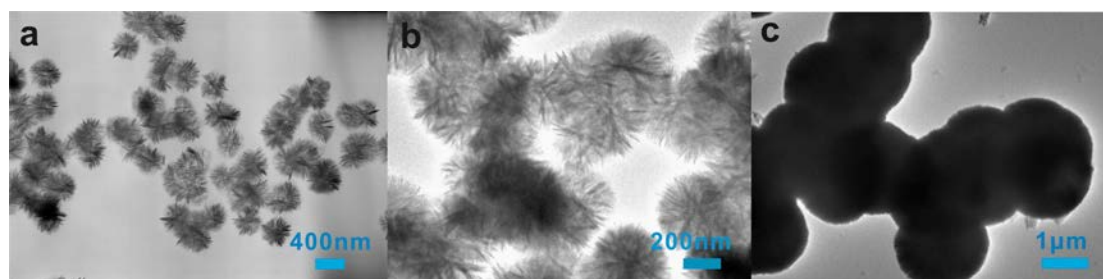


Fig. S1 TEM of a) H1, b) H2 c) H5.

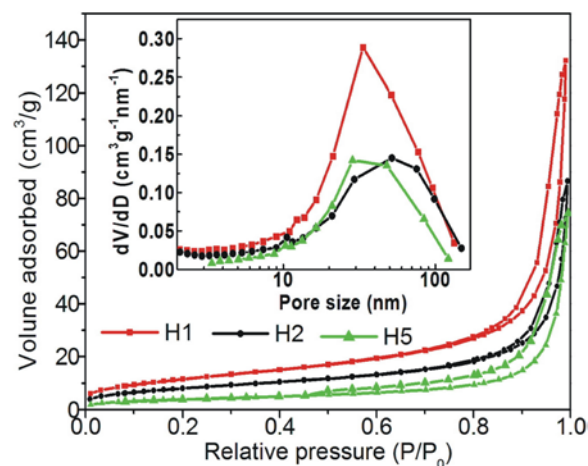


Fig. S2 N₂ sorption isotherms and corresponding BJH pore size distributions of H1, H2 and H5 after calcination at 450 °C for 2 h.

Table S1 Surface parameters of calcinated H1, H2 and H5.

Products	BET surface area (m ² /g)	Pore size (cm ³ /g)	Pore size (nm)
H1	42.71	0.20	33.42
H2	29.84	0.13	51.75
H5	14.23	0.11	28.48

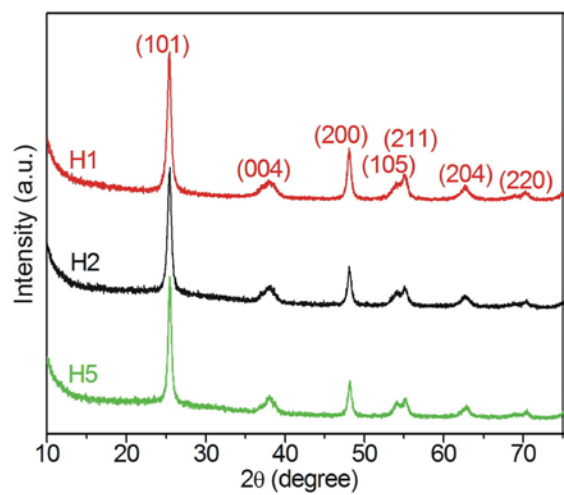


Fig. S3 XRD of calcinated H1, H2 and H5.