Supporting Information

Synthesis, Crystal Growth and Characterization of a New Noncentrosymmetric Borophosphate: RbPbBP₂O₈

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for RbPbBP₂O₈.

| atom | Wyck. | S.O.F. | x/a | y/b | z/c | $U_{ m eq}{}^a$ |
|---------------|-------|--------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| Rb(1) Pb(1) | 8d | 0.5 | 0.6360(1) | 0.7500 | 0.1250 | 0.026(1) |
| B(1) | 4a | 1.0 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.045(3) |
| P(1) | 8d | 1.0 | 0.8432(6) | 0.2500 | 0. 1250 | 0.033(1) |
| O(1) | 16e | 1.0 | 0.7274(17) | 0.3925(13) | 0.0768(8) | 0.055(2) |
| O(2) | 16e | 1.0 | 0.9914(16) | 0.1613(14) | 0.0570(7) | 0.049(2) |

Table S1. Atomic Coordinates and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters

^{*a*} $U_{\rm eq}$ is defined as one-third of the trace of the orthogonalized $U_{\rm ij}$ tensor.

| | Rb(1) Pb(1) | B(1) | P(1) | O(1) | O(2) |
|----------|---------------|------|------|-------|-------|
| $\sum V$ | 1.35 | 3.58 | 4.96 | -1.92 | -2.14 |
| ΣQ | 1.52 | 2.91 | 5.03 | -1.94 | -2.06 |

Table S2. Bond-valence sums for RbPbBP₂O₈, calculated with the bond-length/bond-strength concept ($\sum V$) and the CHARDI concept ($\sum Q$).

| Species | <i>x</i> (<i>a</i>) | y (b) | z (c) | Polyhedral dipole moment |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------------------------|
| | | | | (Debye) |
| KO ₈ ^a | -2.287 | -0.3808 | 0 | 2.32 |
| KO ₈ ^b | -2.519 | 0.2688 | 0 | 2.53 |
| RbO ₈ | 2.355 | 0.0153 | 0 | 2.36 |
| SrO ₈ | -1.696 | -0.1557 | 0 | 1.70 |
| BaO ₈ | -2.834 | 0.1783 | 0 | 2.84 |
| PbO ₈ ^c | -4.056 | -5.987 | -1.936 | 7.48 |

Table S3. Dipole Moments of MO_8 (M = K, Rb, Sr, Ba, and Pb) Polyhedra in KSrBP₂O₈, KBaBP₂O₈, and RbPbBP₂O₈.

^{*a*} In KSrBP₂O₈ and ^{*b*} in KBaBP₂O₈, the cif files are obtained from Ref. 14.

^c For Pb²⁺ cations, the lone pair is given a charge of -2 and localized 0.86 Å from the Pb²⁺ cation. (J. Galy, G. Meunier, S. Andersson and A. Astrom, *J. Solid State Chem.*, 1975, 13, 142)





Fig. S2 Phase matching curve, *i.e.*, particle size vs SHG intensity, data for RbPbBP₂O₈. The curve is drawn to guide the eye and is not a fit to the data.

