

Supplementary material for:

Methanol Mediated Crystal Transformations in a Solvatochromic Metal Organic Framework constructed from Co(II) ions and 4-(4-pyridyl) benzoate spacer

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Received (in XXX, XXX) Xth XXXXXXXXXX 20XX, Accepted Xth XXXXXXXXXX 20XX

DOI: 10.1039/b000000x

The structural transformations of compound **1** $\{[\text{Co}(44\text{pba})_2]_4 \cdot (\text{DMF})_3 \cdot (\text{EtOH})_{0.25} \cdot (\text{H}_2\text{O})_4\}_n$ [44pba = 4-(4-pyridyl) benzoate] were followed during exchange of DMF and ethanol molecules by methanol at room temperature. The new phases obtained **2** $\{[\text{Co}(44\text{pba})_2] \cdot (\text{MeOH})_{2.5} \cdot (\text{H}_2\text{O})\}_n$, **3** $\{[\text{Co}(44\text{pba})_2(\text{MeOH})_2]_2 \cdot (\text{MeOH})_{2.5} \cdot (\text{H}_2\text{O})_2\}_n$ and **4** $\{[\text{Co}(44\text{pba})_2(\text{MeOH})_2] \cdot (\text{MeOH})_{0.5} \cdot (\text{H}_2\text{O})_{0.5}\}_n$ were studied using differential scanning calorimetry, thermogravimetric analysis and X-ray diffraction methods. The final phase **4** reverts back to **1** upon soaking **4** in dry DMF/ethanol mixture as evidenced by powder diffraction data and infrared spectra.

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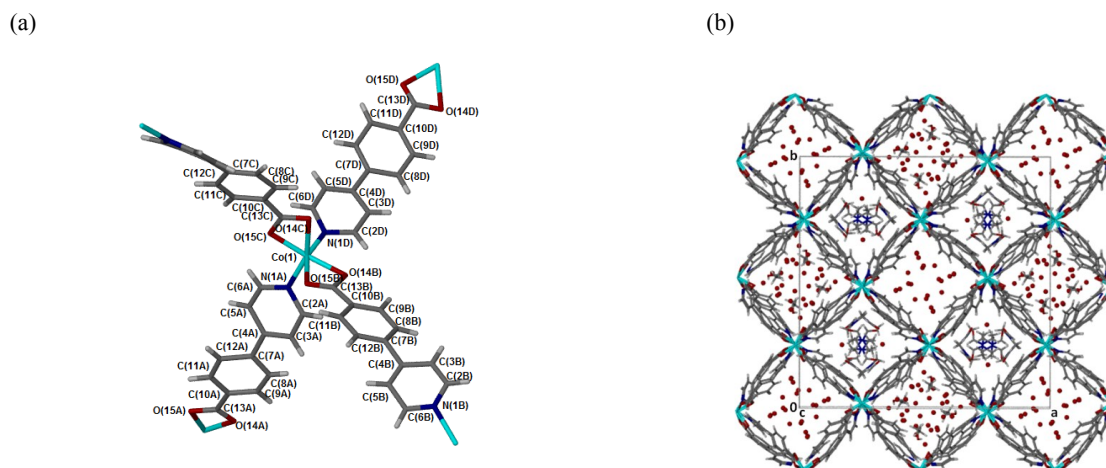


Fig. S1(a)Co^{II} environment in **1**, showing atom labels used. Further ligands are labelled with suffices E-H. (b) Crystal packing in **2**, viewed down [001].
20 The framework and DMF and ethanol guests are shown in stick form while water molecules are shown as red spheres.¹

¹ G. Mehlana, S. A. Bourne, G. Ramon, *Dalton Trans.*, **2012**, *41*, 4224.

Table S1 Bond lengths for **2**

| Bond type | Bond distance | Bond type | Bond distance |
|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|
| Co1-O14A | 2.048(4) | Co1-O15B | 2.038(4) |
| Co1-O14B | 2.302(4) | Co1-N1A | 2.062(4) |
| Co1-O15A | 2.279(4) | Co1-N1B | 2.069(4) |

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Table S2. Bond angles for **2**

| | Angle | | Angle |
|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| O14A-Co1-O14B | 97.49(16) | O14B-Co1-O15A | 84.89(16) |
| O14A-Co1-O15A | 60.87(15) | O14B-Co1-O15B | 60.46(14) |
| O14A-Co1-O15B | 150.51(17) | O14B-Co1-N1A | 89.73(17) |
| O14A-Co1-N1A | 95.93(16) | O14B-Co1-N1B | 158.00(15) |
| O14A-Co1-N1B | 100.83(17) | O15A-Co1-O15B | 95.68(15) |
| O15A-Co1-N1A | 155.07(15) | O15B-Co1-N1A | 102.78(17) |
| O15A-Co1-N1B | 93.46(17) | O15B-Co1-N1B | 98.02(16) |
| N1A-Co1-N1B | 100.32(18) | | |

Table S3. Bond lengths for **3**

| Bond type | Bond distance | Bond type | Bond distance |
|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|
| Co1-O1 | 2.161(5) | Co1-O15D | 2.036(5) |
| Co1-O2 | 2.153(5) | Co1-N1A | 2.126(6) |
| Co1-O15C | 2.059(5) | Co1-N1B | 2.131(6) |
| Co2-O4 | 2.149(6) | Co2-O15B | 2.029(4) |
| Co2-O6 | 2.163(6) | Co2-N1C | 2.144(5) |
| Co2-O15A | 2.035(5) | Co2-N1D | 2.179(5) |

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Table S4. Bond angles for 3

| | Angle(°) | | Angle(°) |
|---------------|----------|--------------|----------|
| O1-Co1-O2 | 89.2(2) | O15D-Co1-N1B | 91.4(2) |
| O2-Co1-O15D | 91.4(2) | O1-Co1-O15D | 86.9(2) |
| O15D-Co1-N1A | 88.3(2) | O2-Co1-O15C | 87.0(2) |
| O1-Co1-O15C | 93.1(2) | O15C-Co1-N1B | 90.2(2) |
| O1-Co1-N1B | 91.9(2) | N1A-Co1-N1B | 87.1(2) |
| O2-Co1-N1A | 92.1(2) | O4-Co2-N1C | 89.3(2) |
| O15C-Co1-N1A | 91.8(2) | O6-Co2-O15B | 91.7(2) |
| O15A-Co2-O15B | 179.4(2) | O15B-Co2-N1D | 89.6(2) |
| O15B-Co2-N1C | 91.4(2) | O15A-Co2-N1C | 88.1(2) |
| O6-Co2-O15B | 91.7(2) | O4-Co2-O15B | 89.3(2) |
| O6-Co2-N1C | 91.2(2) | O6-Co2-O15A | 88.7(2) |
| O4-Co2-N1D | 91.2(2) | O6-Co2-N1D | 88.4(2) |
| O4-Co2-O15A | 90.3(2) | O15A-Co2-N1D | 90.9(2) |

Table S5. Bond lengths for 4

| Bond type | Bond distance | Bond type | Bond distance |
|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|
| Co1-O2C | 2.128(17) | Co1-N1B | 2.131(10) |
| Co1-O2D | 2.132(14) | Co1-O14B | 2.071(17) |
| Co1-N1A | 2.142(16) | Co1-O15A | 2.063(14) |

5

Table S6. Bond Angles for 4

| | Angle(°) | | Angle(°) |
|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|
| O2C-Co1-O2D | 89.9(4) | O2D-Co1-N1A | 91.6(4) |
| O2C-Co1-N1A | 177.5(4) | O2D-Co1-O14B | 91.4(4) |
| O2C-Co1-N1B | 87.3(4) | O2D-Co1-O15A | 87.9(4) |
| O2C-Co1-O14B | 88.1(4) | N1A-Co1-N1B | 91.3(4) |
| O2C-Co1-O15A | 90.2(5) | N1A-Co1-O14B | 89.9(4) |
| N1A-Co1-O15A | 91.9(5) | N1B-Co1-O15A | 89.3(4) |
| N1B-Co1-O14B | 91.3(3) | | |

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Table S7. Dihedral angle between the benzene and pyridyl rings in **1** and **2**

| | | Torsion angle/ $^{\circ}$ | | | Torsion angle/ $^{\circ}$ |
|-------------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------|------------------|---------------------------|
| Compound 1 | | | | | |
| Ligand A | C12-C7A-C4A-C5A | -33.9 | Ligand B | C12B-C7B-C4B-C5B | 15.7 |
| | C8A-C7A-C4A-C3A | -20.5 | | C8B-C7B-C4B-C3B | 39.3 |
| Ligand C | C12C-C7C-C4C-C5C | -31.3 | Ligand D | C12D-C7D-C4D-C5D | 11.6 |
| | C8C-C7C-C4C-C3C | -26.8 | | C8D-C7D-C4D-C3D | 8.5 |
| Ligand E | C12E-C7E-C4E-C5E | -27.3 | Ligand F | C12F-C7F-C4F-C5F | 40.9 |
| | C8E-C7E-C4E-C3E | -33.6 | | C8F-C7F-C4F-C3F | 40.0 |
| Ligand G | C12G-C7G-C4G-C5G | -21.3 | Ligand H | C12H-C7H-C4H-C5H | 24.6 |
| | C8G-C7G-C4G-C3G | -30.5 | | C8H-C7H-C4H-C3H | 24.9 |
| Compound 2 | | | | | |
| Ligand A | C12-C7A-C4A-C5A | 33.4 | | | |
| | C8A-C7A-C4A-C3A | 32.9 | | | |
| Ligand B | C12B-C7B-C4B-C5B | -27.3 | | | |
| | C8B-C7B-C4B-C3B | -27.6 | | | |

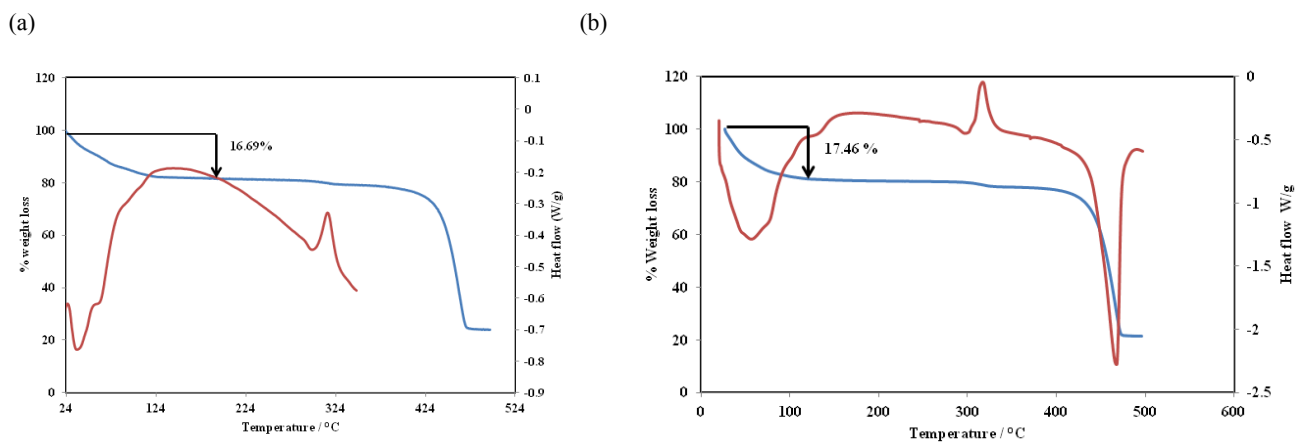


Fig S2 (a) TGA (blue) and DSC (red) of **2**. (b) TGA (blue) and DSC (red) of **4**

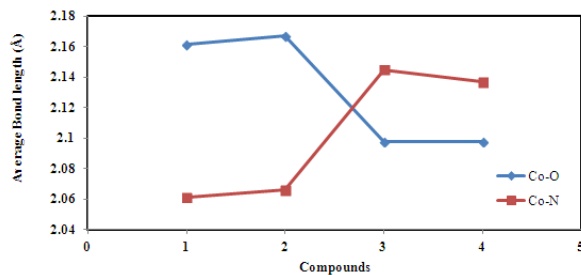


Fig S3. Average bond length analysis of compound **1-4**

Table S8. Torsion angles of the benzene ring and carboxyl groups in **3** and **4**

| | | Torsion angle/° | | | Torsion angle/° |
|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Compound 3 | | | | | |
| Ligand A | O15A-C13A-C10A-C9A | 26.6 | Ligand B | O15B-C13B-C10B-C11B | -21.3 |
| | O15A-C13A-C10A-C11A | 153.8 | | O15B-C13B-C10B-C9B | 153.4 |
| Ligand C | O15C-C13C-C10C-C9C | -26.9 | Ligand D | O15D-C13D-C10D-C9D | -26.6 |
| | O15C-C13C-C10C-C11C | 153.7 | | O15D-C13D-C10D-C11D | -145.4 |
| Compound 4 | | | | | |
| Ligand A | O15A-C13A-C10A-C11A | -9.9 | | | |
| | O15A-C13A-C10A-C9A | 179.6 | | | |
| Ligand B | O15B-C13B-C10B-C11B | 177.5 | | | |
| | O15B-C13B-C10B-C9B | -0.61 | | | |

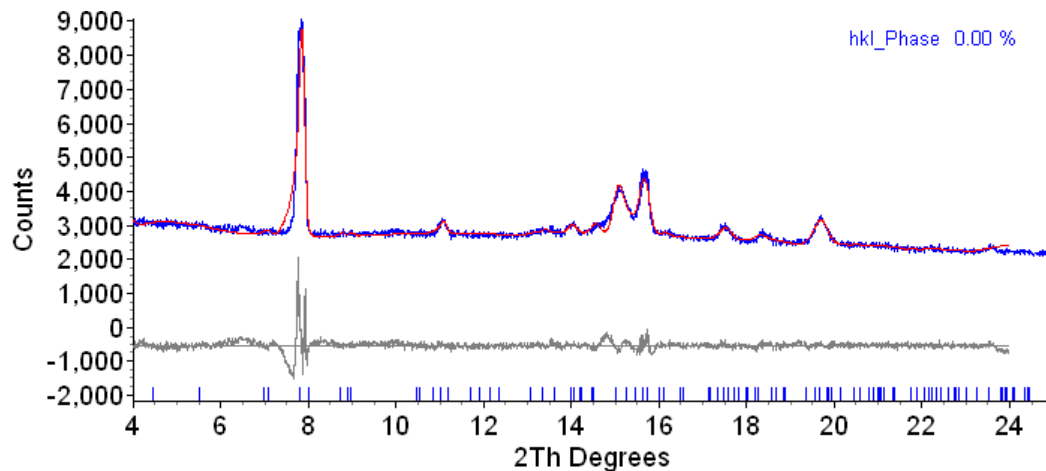


Fig. S4. Pawley fitting profile of powder data collected after immersing **4** in DMF/ethanol mixture at room temperature. The unit cell dimensions of **1** were used for this profile fitting. The blue pattern corresponds to the observed peak intensities and positions and the red pattern is the computed data. The difference between the two is depicted in grey. By viewing the observed and calculated patterns graphically, it is very clear that the two patterns match well; thus the proposed model is chemically plausible. The discrepancies observed at about 7.8° and from 14.5- 15.8° are caused by the failure of the integration used for R_{Bragg} indices when peaks have significant unmodeled asymmetry.

Topology out files

Compound 2

4:C26.50 H27.50 Co N2 O7.50/clusters at rings>6
5 #####

Topology for Cr1

Atom Cr1 links by bridge ligands and has

| 10 | Common vertex with | R(A-A) | | | | | |
|----|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---|
| | Cr 1 | 0.2598 | 0.7894 | -0.2532 | (0 0 0) | 13.036A | 1 |
| | Cr 1 | 0.2598 | -0.2106 | -0.2532 | (0 -1 0) | 13.036A | 1 |
| | Cr 1 | -0.2598 | 0.2106 | 0.7468 | (-1 0 1) | 13.072A | 1 |
| | Cr 1 | 0.7402 | 0.2106 | 0.7468 | (0 0 1) | 13.072A | 1 |

15 -----
Structural group analysis

20 -----
Structural group No 1

Structure consists of 3D framework with Cr
There are 4 interpenetrating nets
TIV: Translating interpenetration vectors

25 -----
[0,0,1] (12.70A)

NISE: Non-translating interpenetration symmetry elements

30 1: 2[1,-1,0]
2: 2[1,1,0]

PIC: [0,0,2][0,1,0][1,0,0] (PICVR=2)

35 Zt=2; Zn=2

Class IIIa Z=4[2*2]

40 -----
Coordination sequences

Cr1: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Num 4 12 24 42 64 92 124 162 204 252
Cum 5 17 41 83 147 239 363 525 729 981

45 -----
TD10=981

Vertex symbols for selected sublattice

50 Cr1 Point symbol: {6^6}
Extended point symbol:[6(2).6(2).6(2).6(2).6(2).6(2)]

Point symbol for net: {6^6}
4-c net; uninodal net

55 -----
Topological type: dia Diamond; 4/6/c1; sqc6 (topos&RCSR.ttd)
{6^6} - VS [6(2).6(2).6(2).6(2).6(2).6(2)] (73689 types in 11
databases)
Elapsed time: 1.41 sec.

60

Compound 3

3:C55 H57.90 Co2 N4 O16.35/clusters at rings>6
70 #####

Topology for V1

Atom V1 links by bridge ligands and has

| 75 | Common vertex with | R(A-A) | | | | | |
|----|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---|
| | V 2 | -0.1186 | 0.3642 | -0.6028 | (-1 0 -1) | 13.257A | 1 |
| | V 2 | 0.3814 | 0.6358 | 0.8972 | (-1 1 0) | 13.301A | 1 |
| | V 2 | -0.1186 | -0.6358 | 0.3972 | (-1 -1 0) | 13.934A | 1 |
| | V 2 | 0.3814 | 1.6358 | -0.1028 | (-1 2 -1) | 13.978A | 1 |

80 -----
Topology for V2

Atom V2 links by bridge ligands and has

| 85 | Common vertex with | R(A-A) | | | | | |
|----|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|----------|---------|---|
| | V 1 | 1.1304 | 0.4974 | 1.1462 | (1 0 1) | 13.257A | 1 |
| | V 1 | 0.6304 | 0.5026 | -0.3538 | (0 1 -1) | 13.301A | 1 |
| | V 1 | 1.1304 | 1.4974 | 0.1462 | (1 1 0) | 13.934A | 1 |
| | V 1 | 0.6304 | 1.5026 | 0.6462 | (0 2 0) | 13.978A | 1 |

90 -----
Structural group analysis

Structural group No 1

95 -----
Structure consists of 3D framework with V
There are 2 interpenetrating nets
FIV: Full interpenetration vectors

[0,1,0] (10.60A)

100 -----
PIC: [0,2,0][1,1,0][0,1,1] (PICVR=2)

Zt=2; Zn=1

105 -----
Class Ia Z=2

Coordination sequences

V1: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
110 Num 4 10 24 42 64 92 124 162 204 252
Cum 5 15 39 81 145 237 361 523 727 979

V2: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
115 Num 4 10 24 42 64 90 124 162 204 250
Cum 5 15 39 81 145 235 359 521 725 975

TD10=977

Vertex symbols for selected sublattice

120 -----
V1 Point symbol: {4^2.8^4}
Extended point symbol:[4.4.8(2).8(2).8(8).8(8)]

V2 Point symbol: {4^2.8^4}
125 Extended point symbol:[4.4.8(7).8(7).8(7).8(7)]

Point symbol for net: {4^2.8^4}
4,4-c net with stoichiometry (4-c)(4-c); 2-nodal net

65

Topological type: pts PtS, Cooperite; sqc183 (topos&RCSR.ttd)
{4².8⁴} - VS [4.4.8(7).8(7).8(7).8(7)] [4.4.8(2).8(2).8(8).8(8)]
(73689 types in 11 databases)
Elapsed time: 14.51 sec.

5

Compound 4

5:C26.80 H25.20 Co N2 O7.11/clusters at rings>6
#####

10

Topology for Cr1

Atom Cr1 links by bridge ligands and has

| Common vertex with | R(A-A) | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---|
| 15 Cr 1 | 1.4063 | 1.8127 | -0.0106 | (2 2-1) | 14.256A | 1 |
| Cr 1 | 0.1873 | 1.5936 | 0.6560 | (0 2 0) | 14.256A | 1 |
| Cr 1 | -0.5937 | 0.8127 | -0.0106 | (0 1-1) | 14.257A | 1 |
| Cr 1 | -0.8127 | -0.4064 | 0.6560 | (-1 0 0) | 14.257A | 1 |

20 Structural group analysis

Structural group No 1

25

Structure consists of 3D framework with Cr
There are 3 interpenetrating nets
FIV: Full interpenetration vectors

30 [0,1,0] (10.70A)
[1,0,0] (10.70A)
[1,1,0] (10.70A)

PIC: [0,3,0][1,-1,0][0,0,1] (PICVR=3)

35

Zt=3; Zn=1

Class Ia Z=3

40 Coordination sequences

Cr1: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Num 4 12 30 52 80 116 156 204 258 318
Cum 5 17 47 99 179 295 451 655 913 1231

45

TD10=1231

Vertex symbols for selected sublattice

50 Cr1 Point symbol: {6⁴.8²}
Extended point symbol:[6.6.6(2).6(2).8(9).8(9)]

Point symbol for net: {6⁴.8²}
4-c net; uninodal net

55

Topological type: qtz Quartz; 4/6/h1 (topos&RCSR.ttd)
{6⁴.8²} - VS [6.6.6(2).6(2).8(7).8(7)] (73689 types in 11
databases)
Elapsed time: 1.58 sec.

60