

Table 1S: Structural parameters of cis-3-chlorostyrene (distances in Å and angles in degrees)

	HF	MP2	B3PW91			B3LYP		
	6-31G*	6-31G*	6-31G*	6-311G**	6-311++G**	6-31G*	6-311G**	6-311++G**
C ₁ -C ₂	1.3942	1.4034	1.4043	1.4016	1.4019	1.4066	1.4043	1.4044
C ₁ -C ₃	1.4809	1.4722	1.4696	1.4683	1.4685	1.4726	1.4720	1.4718
C ₃ -C ₄	1.3215	1.3426	1.3376	1.3340	1.3350	1.3385	1.3348	1.3358
C ₂ -C ₅	1.3789	1.3920	1.3873	1.3840	1.3842	1.3889	1.3853	1.3859
C ₅ -C ₆	1.3845	1.3955	1.3944	1.3915	1.3917	1.3963	1.3930	1.3934
C ₆ -C ₇	1.3828	1.3954	1.3920	1.3889	1.3895	1.3941	1.3911	1.3916
C ₇ -C ₈	1.3849	1.3942	1.3918	1.3893	1.3898	1.3938	1.3914	1.3918
C ₈ -C ₁	1.3909	1.4036	1.4025	1.3997	1.4000	1.4047	1.4021	1.4023
C ₂ -H ₉	1.0724	1.0865	1.0846	1.0827	1.0828	1.0844	1.0816	1.0818
C ₃ -H ₁₀	1.0775	1.0899	1.0901	1.0883	1.0884	1.0898	1.0875	1.0875
C ₄ -H ₁₁	1.0746	1.0848	1.0859	1.0839	1.0841	1.0855	1.0831	1.0831
C ₄ -H ₁₂	1.0752	1.0859	1.0870	1.0852	1.0852	1.0866	1.0842	1.0842
C ₅ -Cl ₁₃	1.7459	1.7431	1.7494	1.7482	1.7489	1.7619	1.7625	1.7612
C ₆ -H ₁₄	1.0732	1.0861	1.0849	1.0829	1.0831	1.0845	1.0820	1.0821
C ₇ -H ₁₅	1.0750	1.0873	1.0868	1.0848	1.0849	1.0864	1.0839	1.0839
C ₈ -H ₁₆	1.0755	1.0882	1.0874	1.0853	1.0855	1.0870	1.0844	1.0844
C ₂ -C ₁ -C ₃	122.3069	121.5519	122.6682	122.5887	122.5980	122.6627	122.6216	122.6379
C ₈ -C ₁ -C ₃	119.1698	119.5769	119.0052	119.0699	119.0275	119.0333	119.0921	119.0407
C ₁ -C ₃ -C ₄	126.8884	125.2545	127.5090	127.4123	127.4205	127.5506	127.5129	127.5174
C ₁ -C ₂ -C ₅	119.9080	119.7529	119.9178	119.9483	119.8900	119.9270	119.9165	119.9181
C ₂ -C ₅ -C ₆	121.6689	121.5673	121.7916	121.7482	121.8208	121.8080	121.8585	121.8300
C ₅ -C ₆ -C ₇	118.4933	118.6023	118.3727	118.4233	118.3787	118.3684	118.3656	118.3789
C ₆ -C ₇ -C ₈	120.4901	120.5393	120.5377	120.5308	120.5353	120.5351	120.5291	120.5337
C ₇ -C ₈ -C ₁	120.9164	120.6669	121.0535	121.0081	121.0007	121.0574	121.0441	121.0179
C ₈ -C ₁ -C ₂	118.5234	118.8712	118.3267	118.3414	118.3745	118.3041	118.2863	118.3214
C ₅ -C ₂ -H ₉	119.3221	119.6586	119.2729	119.2094	119.2510	119.3249	119.2662	119.2735
C ₁ -C ₂ -H ₉	120.7699	120.5884	120.8093	120.8423	120.8589	120.7481	120.8173	120.8084
C ₄ -C ₃ -H ₁₀	118.3909	118.8627	118.0953	118.1471	118.1157	118.1256	118.1042	118.0693
C ₁ -C ₃ -H ₁₀	114.7087	115.8536	114.3957	114.4405	114.4638	114.3238	114.3829	114.4132
C ₃ -C ₄ -H ₁₁	120.7919	121.0813	120.7838	120.7339	120.7120	120.8071	120.7781	120.7478
C ₃ -C ₄ -H ₁₂	122.9726	122.2325	123.0461	122.8761	122.9037	123.0306	122.9202	122.9533
C ₂ -C ₅ -Cl ₁₃	119.1472	119.1320	119.1115	119.1437	119.1108	119.1071	119.0870	119.1029
C ₇ -C ₆ -H ₁₄	121.2084	121.2399	121.3640	121.3662	121.3541	121.3448	121.3487	121.3209
C ₅ -C ₆ -H ₁₄	120.2984	120.1577	120.2633	120.2105	120.2673	120.2867	120.2858	120.3002
C ₈ -C ₇ -H ₁₅	119.9170	119.9949	119.9569	120.0010	119.9910	119.9593	120.0002	119.9865
C ₆ -C ₇ -H ₁₅	119.5928	119.4658	119.5053	119.4682	119.4737	119.5056	119.4707	119.4798
C ₁ -C ₈ -H ₁₆	119.5097	119.4071	119.1920	119.1804	119.2125	119.1807	119.1907	119.2271
C ₇ -C ₈ -H ₁₆	119.5739	119.9260	119.7544	119.8115	119.7868	119.7620	119.7652	119.7550
C ₂ -C ₁ -C ₃ -C ₄	18.3891	27.4839	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
E/Hartrees	-766.485459	-766.483180	-769.072059	-769.168710	-769.173175	-769.244318	-769.349041	-769.353664

Table 2S: Structural parameters of trans-3-chlorostyrene (distances in Å and angles in degrees)

	HF	MP2	B3PW91			B3LYP		
	6-31G*	6-31G*	6-31G*	6-311G**	6-311++G**	6-31G*	6-311G**	6-311++G**
C ₁ -C ₂	1.3911	1.4030	1.4026	1.3998	1.4002	1.4048	1.4023	1.4026
C ₁ -C ₃	1.4809	1.4723	1.4697	1.4684	1.4687	1.4728	1.4722	1.4720
C ₃ -C ₄	1.3215	1.3426	1.3377	1.3341	1.3350	1.3386	1.3348	1.3359
C ₂ -C ₅	1.3826	1.3928	1.3906	1.3877	1.3880	1.3922	1.3891	1.3897
C ₅ -C ₆	1.3803	1.3944	1.3906	1.3873	1.3875	1.3924	1.3886	1.3892
C ₆ -C ₇	1.3869	1.3964	1.3956	1.3929	1.3875	1.3978	1.3953	1.3957
C ₇ -C ₈	1.3813	1.3936	1.3887	1.3859	1.3863	1.3908	1.3879	1.3883
C ₈ -C ₁	1.3942	1.4042	1.4044	1.4018	1.4019	1.4068	1.4043	1.4043
C ₂ -H ₉	1.0740	1.0876	1.0861	1.0841	1.0843	1.0858	1.0831	1.0832
C ₃ -H ₁₀	1.0775	1.0899	1.0901	1.0883	1.0884	1.0897	1.0874	1.0875
C ₄ -H ₁₁	1.0746	1.0848	1.0859	1.0840	1.0841	1.0855	1.0831	1.0832
C ₄ -H ₁₂	1.0751	1.0858	1.0869	1.0850	1.0851	1.0865	1.0841	1.0841
C ₅ -Cl ₁₃	1.7451	1.7427	1.7485	1.7473	1.7480	1.7610	1.7619	1.7602
C ₆ -H ₁₄	1.0732	1.0861	1.0850	1.0830	1.0832	1.0845	1.0820	1.0821
C ₇ -H ₁₅	1.0751	1.0873	1.0869	1.0849	1.0851	1.0865	1.0840	1.0840
C ₈ -H ₁₆	1.0738	1.0870	1.0858	1.0839	1.0840	1.0854	1.0829	1.0829
C ₂ -C ₁ -C ₃	118.5613	118.8767	118.3562	118.382	118.3706	118.4190	118.4279	118.4080
C ₈ -C ₁ -C ₃	122.9310	122.2686	123.3340	123.2865	123.2684	123.2943	123.2877	123.2833
C ₁ -C ₃ -C ₄	126.8011	125.1697	127.3279	127.2305	127.2437	127.3504	127.3200	127.3305
C ₁ -C ₂ -C ₅	120.2381	120.0229	120.2849	120.3008	120.2418	120.2872	120.2498	120.2668
C ₂ -C ₅ -C ₆	121.3511	121.3115	121.4196	121.3756	121.4474	121.4449	121.5096	121.4612
C ₅ -C ₆ -C ₇	118.4913	118.5977	118.3621	118.4181	118.3720	118.3630	118.3543	118.3753
C ₆ -C ₇ -C ₈	120.8100	120.8035	120.9256	120.9177	120.9222	120.9081	120.9043	120.9121
C ₇ -C ₈ -C ₁	120.6019	120.4097	120.6979	120.6562	120.6555	120.7100	120.6976	120.6758
C ₈ -C ₁ -C ₂	118.5077	118.8547	118.3098	118.3315	118.3611	118.2868	118.2843	118.3087
C ₅ -C ₂ -H ₉	119.5161	119.7305	119.6230	119.6164	119.6555	119.6618	119.6699	119.6596
C ₁ -C ₂ -H ₉	120.2458	120.2466	120.0921	120.0828	120.1028	120.0510	120.0802	120.0736
C ₄ -C ₃ -H ₁₀	118.3580	118.8365	118.0793	118.1129	118.0781	118.1211	118.0918	118.0402
C ₁ -C ₃ -H ₁₀	114.8301	115.9656	114.5929	114.6566	114.6782	114.5285	114.5882	114.6294
C ₃ -C ₄ -H ₁₁	120.7857	121.0701	120.7764	120.7231	120.7000	120.8121	120.7721	120.7445
C ₃ -C ₄ -H ₁₂	122.9626	122.2277	123.0049	122.8252	122.8571	122.9684	122.8601	122.9062
C ₂ -C ₅ -Cl ₁₃	119.1731	119.2365	119.1491	119.1801	119.1455	119.1490	119.1181	119.1457
C ₇ -C ₆ -H ₁₄	121.0945	121.2139	121.2640	121.2590	121.2506	121.2402	121.2386	121.2183
C ₅ -C ₆ -H ₁₄	120.4142	120.1885	120.3738	120.3229	120.3774	120.3969	120.4071	120.4064
C ₈ -C ₇ -H ₁₅	119.8010	119.8471	119.7873	119.8433	119.8287	119.7960	119.8571	119.8239
C ₆ -C ₇ -H ₁₅	119.3890	119.3494	119.2871	119.2389	119.2491	119.2959	119.2456	119.2640
C ₁ -C ₈ -H ₁₆	120.0648	119.7564	119.9576	120.0039	120.0288	119.9279	120.0035	120.0227
C ₇ -C ₈ -H ₁₆	119.3333	119.8339	119.3445	119.3399	119.3157	119.3621	119.2988	119.3014
C ₂ -C ₁ -C ₃ -C ₄	197.6024	207.1749	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0
E/Hartrees	-766.485434	-766.483157	-769.072037	-769.168658	-769.173094	-769.244298	-769.348991	-769.353591

Table 3S: Potential parameters $\{V_{Ni}\}$ $i=1-6$, kcal.mol⁻¹, for 3-chlorostyrene

	V_1	V_2	V_3	V_4	V_5	V_6
Relaxed	0.06	3.80	0	-0.61	0	-0.02
Restricted	0.67	3.98	0.20	-0.72	0.05	-0.08

Table 4S: Calculated and experimental frequencies for 3-chlorostyrene, in cm^{-1}

	B3LYP/6-311++G**		Fateley IR and Raman	Singh Raman	Tripathi IR	Ribeiro-Claro IR and Raman	This work					
							Raman liquid		INS solid		IR liquid	
	cis	trans					cis	trans	cis	trans		
A'												
v ₁	3224.4	3225.1		3122	3098	3098	3091	3091		3090	3090	
v ₂	3205.8	3205.4	3080		3070	3080	3085	3085		3086	3086	
v ₃	3204.3	3192.8				3065				3070	3070	
v ₄	3184.5	3190.4	3057	3066		3040	3065	3065		3062	3062	
v ₅	3168.2	3173.8	3013	3033	3017	3015	3031	3031		3036	3036	
v ₆	3144.4	3145.2	2982	3006	2996	3000	3011	3011		3011	3011	
v ₇	3135.0	3136.0	2924			2982				2983	2983	
v ₈	1686.6	1686.8	1631	1630	1634	1628	1632	1632		1632	1632	
v ₉	1632.8	1633.7	1593	1592	1596	1596	1595	1595		1594	1594	
v ₁₀	1603.0	1602.7	1565	1565	1566	1568	1568	1565		1565	1565	
v ₁₁	1505.1	1511.7	1477	1478	1469	1480	1476	1478	1495	1495	1475	1478
v ₁₂	1464.1	1466.1	1430	1433	1432	1433	1432	1432	1436	1436	1430	1431
v ₁₃	1447.1	1430.0	1414	1409	1416	1415	1414	1398	1421	1400	1414	1396
v ₁₄	1343.5	1346.5	1305	1306	1307	1308	1306	1306	1313	1313	1302	1306
v ₁₅	1340.4	1339.8	1288		1276	1280			1281	1281	12781	1274
v ₁₆	1297.0	1306.4	1267		1264	1262	1261	1261	1261	1261	1263	1263
v ₁₇	1223.1	1223.5	1202	1201	1204	1205	1202	1202	1200	1200	1201	1201
v ₁₈	1191.9	1194.8	1165	1169	1167	1170	1168	1163	1171	1171	1165	1165
v ₁₉	1114.8	1125.7		1138	1108	1110	1105	1105	1098	1103	1096	1105
v ₂₀	1100.7	1100.2	1081		1064	1083	1081	1081	1086	1086	1081	1081
v ₂₁	1058.8	1046.1	1027	1036	1044/1029	1045	1043	1028	1054	1033	1041	1027
v ₂₂	1012.0	1011.0	998	996	990	1000	999	999	998	998	999	999
v ₂₃	852.8	847.8	846	845		840	842	842	834	834	839	839
v ₂₄	691.0	694.0	681	784	789	682	680	685	686	693	680	685
v ₂₅	560.7	575.9	556	558	687	560	558		551	568	555	570
v ₂₆	455.7	466.2		500?	556	450	448	450	452	452		
v ₂₇	409.2	400.3	425		498	412	412	406	413	409	412	405
v ₂₈	330.7	303.0		303	406	309	330	306	331	306		
v ₂₉	169.2	185.4				190	175	186	188	195		
A''												
v ₃₀	1024.2	1027.0		1306		990	986	986	988	988	987	987
v ₃₁	987.2	986.3	988			980	945	942	949	949		
v ₃₂	938.0	937.6		938	916	915	914	910	903	903	915	915
v ₃₃	915.0	911.5	913	909		882			890	890	881	881
v ₃₄	893.7	898.1	880	845	842/848	850	847	845	846	846	846	846
v ₃₅	803.8	800.8	789			790	788	785	801	793	788	788
v ₃₆	727.3	729.2	710	718	712	688	711	709	714	711	710	710
v ₃₇	660.9	663.8	649	681		650	650	650	650	650	648	648
v ₃₈	510.1	501.8	568	452	420	500			499	491		
v ₃₉	427.9	438.8	425	404		407			421	427	421	426
v ₄₀	216.8	208.2	215	219		219	219	219	231	231		
v ₄₁	169.9	178.8	187?	177		172	175	181	188	192		
v ₄₂	29.5	26.6	<33									

Table 5S: Force constants after the refinement of 3-chlorostyrene^a

	Initial		Final	
	<i>cis</i>	<i>trans</i>	<i>cis</i>	<i>trans</i>
A'				
F _{1,1}	5.997	5.864	4.744	4.767
F _{2,2}	6.271	6.384	6.271	6.384
F _{3,3}	6.292	6.162	6.021	7.085
F _{4,4}	5.816	5.957	6.512	5.742
F _{5,5}	6.024	5.908	5.988	5.249
F _{6,6}	5.589	5.717	4.009	4.928
F _{7,7}	5.156	5.152	6.093	5.991
F _{8,8}	9.325	9.323	7.870	7.671
F _{9,9}	5.528	5.585	5.065	5.176
F _{10,10}	5.552	5.547	5.151	5.058
F _{11,11}	5.625	5.623	5.207	5.209
F _{12,12}	3.450	3.453	3.685	3.673
F _{13,13}	5.636	5.584	5.180	5.155
F _{14,14}	5.412	5.415	4.895	4.895
F _{15,15}	5.590	5.588	5.151	5.153
F _{16,16}	5.546	5.555	5.084	5.086
F _{17,17}	1.374	1.373	1.227	1.051
F _{18,18}	1.291	1.293	1.212	1.246
F _{19,19}	1.302	1.301	1.427	1.586
F _{20,20}	0.759	1.252	0.605	1.264
F _{21,21}	0.779	0.727	0.668	0.785
F _{22,22}	0.822	0.708	0.857	0.799
F _{23,23}	1.193	1.023	1.774	1.223
F _{24,24}	0.689	0.745	0.650	0.658
F _{25,25}	0.542	0.544	0.544	0.513
F _{26,26}	0.568	0.596	0.500	0.460
F _{27,27}	0.551	0.531	0.597	0.486
F _{28,28}	0.569	0.557	0.560	0.490
F _{29,29}	0.689	0.491	0.634	0.467
A''				
F _{30,30}	0.412	0.416	0.377	0.483
F _{31,31}	0.283	0.281	0.275	0.254
F _{32,32}	0.300	0.298	0.265	0.281
F _{33,33}	0.280	0.280	0.229	0.269
F _{34,34}	0.351	0.356	0.604	0.341
F _{35,35}	0.273	0.275	0.300	0.233
F _{36,36}	0.155	0.156	0.074	0.107
F _{37,37}	0.439	0.218	0.341	0.221
F _{38,38}	0.113	0.116	0.107	0.111
F _{39,39}	0.114	0.388	0.126	0.330
F _{40,40}	0.280	0.282	0.280	0.282
F _{41,41}	0.333	0.337	0.391	0.427
F _{42,42}	0.346	0.287	0.401	0.276

^a Units are consistent with energy measured in aJ, lengths in Å, and angles in radians

Table 6S: Vibrational frequencies for cis-3-chlorostyrene after scaling

	Experimental	Scaled	Assignment
A'			
v₁	3091	3083	C _b H st.
v₂	3085	3082	C _b H st.
v₃	3070	3074	C ₆ H ₂ st., C _b H st.
v₄	3063	3062	C _b H st.
v₅	3034	3046	C _b H st.
v₆	3011	3000	C ₆ H ₂ st., C _e H st.
v₇	2983	2990	C _e H st.
v₈	1632	1637	(C-C) _e st.
v₉	1594	1595	(C-C) _b st., benz. asym. def.
v₁₀	1568	1566	(C-C) _b st., C _b H rock., benz. asym. def.
v₁₁	1475	1473	C _b H rock., (C-C) _b st.
v₁₂	1429	1429	C _e H rock., (C-C) _b st., C _b H rock.
v₁₃	1414	1412	C _e H rock., vinyl st.
v₁₄	1302	1311	C _b H rock., (C-C) _b st.
v₁₅	1278	1283	C _e H rock., (C-C) _b st.
v₁₆	1262	1262	C _e H rock., C _b H rock.
v₁₇	1202	1190	vinyl st., benz. trig. def., C _e H rock., (C-C) _b st., C _b H rock.
v₁₈	1168	1167	C _b H rock., (C-C) _b st.
v₁₉	1096	1092	(C-C) _b st., C _b H rock.
v₂₀	1081	1078	(C-C) _b st., C _b Cl st.
v₂₁	1042	1041	C _e H rock.
v₂₂	999	997	benz. trig. def.
v₂₃	840	845	C _b Cl st., vinyl st., benz. asym. def., C _e H rock.
v₂₄	680	687	benz. asym. def., C _b Cl st.
v₂₅	555	554	benz. asym. def., vinyl sym. def., vinyl rock.
v₂₆	448	451	vinyl rock., benz. asym. def., vinyl st., vinyl sym. def.
v₂₇	412	409	C _b Cl st., benz. asym. def.
v₂₈	330	331	C _b Cl rock., vinyl sym. def.
v₂₉	175	170	vinyl rock., C _b Cl rock., vinyl sym. def.
A''			
v₃₀	986	987	vinyl wag., (C-C) _e tors.
v₃₁	945	940	C _b H wag., benz. puck.
v₃₂	914	914	(C-C) _e wag.
v₃₃	881	883	C _b H wag., benz. wag., benz. puck.
v₃₄	847	856	C _b H wag., benz. puck.
v₃₅	788	782	C _b H wag., benz. puck., benz. wag.
v₃₆	711	709	C _b H wag., benz. puck., benz. wag.
v₃₇	649	649	benz. puck., C _b Cl wag.
v₃₈	499(INS)	500	benz. asym. tors., C _b Cl wag., benz. wag.
v₃₉	421	426	benz. asym. tors.
v₄₀	218	217	benz. asym. tors.
v₄₁	175	167	C _b Cl wag., C _b H wag., benz. wag., benz. asym. tors.
v₄₂	-	30	vinyl tors.

Table 7S: Vibrational frequencies for trans-3-chlorostyrene after scaling

	Experimental	Scaled	Assignment
A'			
v₁	3091	3082	C ₆ H ₂ st.
v₂	3085	3077	C ₆ H st.
v₃	3070	3065	C ₆ H st.
v₄	3063	3063	C ₆ H st.
v₅	3034	3047	C ₆ H st.
v₆	3011	3006	C ₆ H ₂ st., C ₆ H st.
v₇	2983	2997	C ₆ H st.
v₈	1632	1636	(C-C) _e st., C ₆ H rock.
v₉	1594	1595	(C-C) _b st., benz. asym. def., C ₆ H rock.
v₁₀	1565	1563	(C-C) _b st., benz. asym. def., C ₆ H rock.
v₁₁	1478	1475	C ₆ H rock., (C-C) _b st.
v₁₂	1431	1429	C ₆ H rock.
v₁₃	1397	1398	C ₆ H rock., (C-C) _b st., C ₆ H rock.
v₁₄	1306	1307	C ₆ H rock., (C-C) _b st., C ₆ H rock.
v₁₅	1274	1281	C ₆ H rock., (C-C) _b st.
v₁₆	1262	1265	(C-C) _b st., C ₆ H rock., C ₆ H rock.
v₁₇	1202	1189	C ₆ H rock., vinyl st.
v₁₈	1163	1166	vinyl st., benz. trig. def., C ₆ H rock., (C-C) _b st., C ₆ H rock.
v₁₉	1105	1102	C ₆ H rock., (C-C) _b st., C ₆ Cl st., C ₆ H rock.
v₂₀	1081	1079	(C-C) _b st.
v₂₁	1027	1026	C ₆ H rock., benz. trig. def.
v₂₂	999	995	benz. trig. def., (C-C) _b st.
v₂₃	840	843	C ₆ Cl st., vinyl st., benz. asym. def.
v₂₄	685	690	benz. asym. def., C ₆ Cl st.
v₂₅	570	567	vinyl sym. def., benz. asym. def., vinyl rock., C ₆ H rock.
v₂₆	450	460	benz. asym. def., vinyl rock.
v₂₇	405	404	C ₆ Cl st., benz. asym. def.
v₂₈	306	306	C ₆ Cl rock., vinyl sym. def.
v₂₉	186	182	vinyl rock., C ₆ Cl rock., vinyl sym. def.
A''			
v₃₀	986	987	vinyl wag., (C-C) _e tors.
v₃₁	942	935	C ₆ H wag., benz. puck.
v₃₂	910	911	(C-C) _e wag.
v₃₃	881	883	C ₆ H wag., benz. wag., benz. puck.
v₃₄	845	855	C ₆ H wag., benz. puck.
v₃₅	785	781	C ₆ H wag., benz. puck., benz. wag.
v₃₆	709	707	C ₆ H wag., benz. wag.
v₃₇	649	647	benz. puck., C ₆ Cl wag.
v₃₈	491(INS)	492	benz. asym. tors., C ₆ Cl wag., benz. wag., (C-C) _e tors., vinyl tors.
v₃₉	426	465	benz. asym. tors., (C-C) _e tors., C ₆ Cl wag., benz. wag.
v₄₀	218	211	benz. asym. tors., benz. wag., C ₆ H wag.
v₄₁	180	174	C ₆ Cl wag., benz. asym. tors., C ₆ H wag.
v₄₂	-	27	vinyl tors.

Table 8S: Canonical diagonal force constants in terms of simple valence internal coordinates of 3-chlorostyrene (3ClS) and those of benzene (see text)^a

Force constant	3ClS		Goodman	Pulay	Description
	<i>cis</i>	<i>trans</i>			
F* _{1,1}	4.207	4.228	4.892	4.760	(C-C) _b st.
F* _{2,2}	5.513	5.615			
F* _{3,3}	5.290	6.223			
F* _{4,4}	5.978	5.325			
F* _{5,5}	5.573	4.933			
F* _{6,6}	3.834	4.636			
F* _{7,7}	6.093	5.991	-	-	vinyl st.
F* _{8,8}	7.870	7.671	-	-	(C-C) _e st
F* _{9,9}	5.065	5.176	5.547	5.176	C _b H st
F* _{10,10}	5.151	5.058			
F* _{11,11}	5.207	5.209			
F* _{12,12}	3.685	3.673	-	-	C _b Cl st
F* _{13,13}	5.180	5.155	5.547	5.176	C _b H st.
F* _{14,14}	4.894	4.895	-	-	C _e H st.
F* _{15,15}	5.151	5.153	-	-	
F* _{16,16}	5.084	5.086	-	-	
F* _{17,17}	1.141	1.086	1.369	0.927	(C-C) _b bend.
F* _{18,18}	1.180	1.096			
F* _{19,19}	1.123	1.194			
F* _{20,20}	1.166	1.249			
F* _{21,21}	1.288	1.304			
F* _{22,22}	1.120	1.150			
F* _{23,23}	1.713	1.413	-	-	(C-C) _e bend
F* _{24,24}	0.904	1.066	-	-	vinyl rock.
F* _{25,25}	0.534	0.573	0.993	0.875	C _b H rock.
F* _{26,26}	0.477	0.457			
F* _{27,27}	0.572	0.474			
F* _{28,28}	0.983	0.942	-	-	C _b Cl rock.
F* _{29,29}	0.459	0.498	0.993	0.875	C _b H rock.
F* _{30,30}	0.522	0.530	-	-	C _e H rock.
F* _{31,31}	0.492	0.466	-	-	
F* _{32,32}	0.732	0.724	-	-	C _e H bend
F* _{33,33}	0.343	0.440	-	-	vinyl wag.
F* _{34,34}	0.252	0.233	0.233	-	C _b H wag.
F* _{35,35}	0.242	0.258			
F* _{36,36}	0.211	0.248			
F* _{37,37}	0.551	0.312	-	-	C _b Cl wag.
F* _{38,38}	0.274	0.214	0.233	-	C _b H wag.
F* _{39,39}	0.032	0.046		-	(C-C) _e wag.
F* _{40,40}	0.042	0.061	-	-	C _e H wag.
F* _{41,41}	0.054	0.055	-	-	
F* _{42,42}	0.052	0.053	-	-	
F* _{43,43}	0.192	0.176	0.249	-	(C-C) _b tors.
F* _{44,44}	0.219	0.208			
F* _{45,45}	0.235	0.186			
F* _{46,46}	0.209	0.179			
F* _{47,47}	0.211	0.196			
F* _{48,48}	0.198	0.187			
F* _{49,49}	0.015	0.032	-	-	vinyl tors.
F* _{50,50}	0.435	0.531	-	-	(C-C) _e tors.

^aunits consistent with energy in aJ, lengths in Å, angles in radians