

Table 1: Performance of tested density functionals for heat of formations in the test set G3/05. Given are the experimental values as well as the deviations (exp. - theo.) in kcal mol⁻¹.

molecule	Exp. ^a	deviation				
		B-LYP	TPSS	B3-LYP	B2-PLYP	mPW2-PLYP
1	H ₂	0.0	0.1	3.5	0.9	-0.8
2	LiH	33.3	0.0	1.2	0.4	-0.9
3	BeH	81.7	7.7	11.1	8.6	6.8
4	CH	142.5	1.9	3.6	1.5	-0.1
5	CH ₂ (³ B ₁)	93.7	0.3	8.8	2.2	0.6
6	CH ₂ (¹ A ₁)	102.8	-0.4	0.8	-0.1	-1.8
7	CH ₃	35.0	0.3	7.2	2.7	0.8
8	CH ₄	-17.9	-2.3	5.7	1.0	-0.6
9	NH	85.2	5.9	6.7	4.1	1.4
10	NH ₂	45.1	7.9	6.3	5.7	2.4
11	NH ₃	-11.0	4.2	2.1	2.6	0.3
12	OH	9.4	4.1	0.5	2.2	0.8
13	H ₂ O	-57.8	1.0	-3.7	-1.4	-1.4
14	HF	-65.1	1.0	-1.5	-1.2	-0.6
15	SiH ₂ (³ B ₁)	65.2	-0.1	4.8	1.3	-0.3
16	SiH ₂ (¹ A ₁)	86.2	-0.8	10.3	1.6	0.0
17	SiH ₃	47.9	-1.4	11.6	2.5	0.5
18	SiH ₄	8.2	-4.3	11.7	1.2	-0.4
19	PH ₂	33.1	4.8	8.5	5.5	2.2
20	PH ₃	1.3	1.0	7.6	2.7	-0.5
21	H ₂ S	-4.9	-0.4	3.7	0.6	-0.2
22	HCl	-22.1	-0.4	1.8	0.0	0.4
23	Li ₂	51.6	-3.8	-1.6	-3.6	-3.4
24	LiF	-80.1	2.7	-1.7	-1.1	0.3
25	C ₂ H ₂	54.2	0.8	0.6	-2.2	-0.2
26	H ₂ C=CH ₂	12.5	-1.4	5.6	-0.1	-0.7
27	H ₃ C-CH ₃	-20.1	-6.1	7.8	-0.4	-1.4
28	CN	104.9	10.1	1.8	-2.5	-0.4
29	HCN	31.5	8.3	1.5	0.3	2.2
30	CO	-26.4	3.9	-4.5	-3.7	-0.1
31	HCO	10.0	9.7	4.7	2.0	2.6
32	H ₂ C=O	-26.0	5.7	3.2	0.2	0.6
33	CH ₃ OH	-48.0	0.1	3.0	-0.5	-1.1
34	N ₂	0.0	11.5	-0.9	-0.3	1.6
35	H ₂ N-NH ₂	22.8	9.9	5.6	4.9	0.9
36	NO	24.6	17.4	6.8	5.1	5.3
37	O ₂	0.0	16.8	7.1	4.1	3.8
38	HO-OH	-32.5	9.3	0.5	-0.9	-1.8
39	F ₂	0.0	12.2	8.6	-0.1	-0.9
40	CO ₂	-94.0	13.0	1.1	-0.8	3.2
41	Na ₂	34.0	0.6	2.0	-0.5	0.8
42	Si ₂	139.9	-2.2	0.2	-5.8	-4.4
43	P ₂	34.3	4.4	-0.9	-2.3	-0.7

44	S ₂	30.7	8.2	9.0	3.1	3.4	2.4
45	Cl ₂	0.0	3.3	5.8	0.0	0.6	0.0
46	NaCl	-43.6	-5.6	-0.8	-4.6	-2.0	-1.8
47	SiO	-24.6	3.6	-5.2	-5.0	-0.5	-2.4
48	CS	66.9	2.1	-0.7	-4.7	-0.8	-2.4
49	SO	1.2	12.1	6.5	2.8	3.6	1.8
50	ClO	24.2	12.6	8.8	3.1	1.1	-0.4
51	ClF	-13.2	8.4	7.2	1.2	1.2	-0.1
52	H ₃ Si-SiH ₃	19.1	-10.9	17.7	-1.3	-2.5	-0.4
53	CH ₃ Cl	-19.6	-2.3	6.8	-0.4	0.1	0.6
54	H ₃ CSH	-5.5	-3.5	6.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.3
55	HOCl	-17.8	6.9	3.7	0.1	0.3	-1.0
56	SO ₂	-71.0	11.9	1.9	-5.4	0.9	-2.9
57	BF ₃	-271.4	2.0	-3.8	-3.6	1.5	1.1
58	BCl ₃	-96.3	-6.1	2.7	-5.6	1.7	2.2
59	AlF ₃	-289.0	-1.0	-4.8	-7.2	0.4	-0.4
60	AlCl ₃	-139.7	-11.7	2.0	-8.2	0.3	1.2
61	CF ₄	-223.0	5.3	3.2	-5.2	-0.3	-1.4
62	CCl ₄	-22.9	-6.9	4.3	-11.6	-1.9	-2.3
63	COS	-33.1	12.2	6.4	0.6	4.8	2.4
64	CS ₂	27.9	9.7	9.9	0.2	5.1	3.0
65	COF ₂	-149.1	7.2	-0.3	-5.9	-2.4	-4.5
66	SiF ₄	-386.0	-9.8	-12.1	-15.5	-5.5	-5.8
67	SiCl ₄	-158.4	-19.8	-0.8	-16.1	-4.2	-3.1
68	N ₂ O	19.6	27.3	12.0	4.7	6.7	2.2
69	ClNO	12.4	24.2	13.9	3.2	3.3	-0.6
70	NF ₃	-31.6	27.7	19.9	4.6	2.3	-1.2
71	PF ₃	-229.1	6.5	1.5	-3.8	-0.7	-1.7
72	O ₃	34.1	25.4	9.4	-5.4	0.7	-6.4
73	F ₂ O	5.9	24.1	16.1	2.3	0.1	-3.8
74	ClF ₃	-38.0	30.9	26.6	6.1	5.0	1.0
75	C ₂ F ₄	-157.4	17.7	13.7	1.9	4.9	3.2
76	C ₂ Cl ₄	-3.0	-3.3	8.7	-9.7	1.4	0.8
77	CF ₃ CN	-118.4	13.5	4.5	-4.5	2.3	-0.1
78	C ₃ H ₄ (propyne)	44.2	-1.6	4.3	-2.3	-0.1	0.0
79	C ₃ H ₄ (allene)	45.5	3.0	8.7	1.2	0.7	0.9
80	C ₃ H ₄ (cyclopropen)	66.2	-4.0	6.9	-4.0	-2.6	-2.4
81	C ₃ H ₆ (propylen)	4.8	-5.3	7.5	-1.8	-1.6	-0.4
82	C ₃ H ₆ (cyclopropane)	12.7	-8.8	9.2	-3.5	-2.3	-1.0
83	C ₃ H ₈ (propane)	-25.0	-11.0	8.8	-2.9	-2.8	-0.7
84	C ₄ H ₆ (butadiene)	26.3	-3.9	8.0	-2.9	-1.7	-0.7
85	C ₄ H ₆ (2-butyne)	34.8	-5.1	7.1	-3.4	-0.9	-0.1
86	C ₄ H ₆ (methylene cyclopropane)	47.9	-3.8	12.9	-1.4	0.2	1.2
87	C ₄ H ₆ (bicyclobutane)	51.9	-13.0	9.6	-8.7	-5.0	-3.8
88	C ₄ H ₆ (cyclobutene)	37.4	-10.6	7.3	-7.4	-4.5	-3.3
89	C ₄ H ₈ (cyclobutane)	6.8	-14.8	9.4	-6.9	-4.2	-2.0
90	C ₄ H ₈ (isobutene)	-4.0	-10.8	8.0	-4.7	-3.2	-1.2
91	C ₄ H ₁₀ (butane)	-32.1	-18.3	7.4	-7.7	-6.4	-3.5
92	C ₄ H ₁₀ (isobutane)	-32.1	-17.5	8.2	-6.8	-5.1	-2.1
93	C ₅ H ₈ (spiro pentane)	44.3	-14.5	13.3	-7.6	-3.7	-1.7

94	C ₆ H ₆ (benzene)	19.7	-7.9	8.2	-7.0	-0.3	1.0
95	H ₂ CF ₂	-107.7	4.4	7.3	-0.3	0.7	0.3
96	CHF ₃	-166.6	5.3	5.7	-2.6	0.2	-0.5
97	H ₂ CCl ₂	-22.8	-3.2	6.6	-3.2	-0.2	0.1
98	CHCl ₃	-24.7	-4.8	5.6	-7.1	-1.0	-1.0
99	CH ₃ NH ₂	-5.5	1.2	6.1	1.8	-0.5	0.1
100	CH ₃ CN	18.0	5.7	4.9	0.0	1.9	1.1
101	CH ₃ NO ₂	-17.8	19.8	12.7	1.6	2.5	-0.6
102	CH ₃ -O-N=O	-15.9	20.0	12.7	0.4	0.5	-2.7
103	H ₃ C-SiH ₃	-7.0	-10.1	10.9	-2.3	-2.9	-1.1
104	HCOOH	-90.5	8.0	0.3	-1.6	0.3	-1.3
105	HCOOCH ₃	-85.0	6.1	6.2	-1.7	0.6	-0.3
106	CH ₃ CONH ₂	-57.0	5.1	4.9	-0.5	0.0	-0.1
107	CH ₂ -NH-CH ₂ (aziran)	30.2	-0.2	10.1	-0.8	-1.1	-0.7
108	NC-CN	73.3	19.4	3.5	-0.1	5.0	1.5
109	(CH ₃) ₂ NH	-4.4	-2.7	9.0	0.1	-1.5	-0.2
110	C ₂ H ₅ NH ₂	-11.3	-2.7	8.0	0.3	-0.9	0.5
111	H ₂ C=C=O	-11.3	10.0	6.4	1.8	3.0	1.6
112	H ₂ C-O-CH ₂	-12.6	0.0	8.7	-2.6	-1.4	-1.7
113	CH ₃ CHO	-39.7	2.1	5.0	-1.1	-0.3	-0.5
114	O=CH-CH=O	-50.7	10.2	2.3	-2.2	0.9	-1.1
115	C ₂ H ₅ OH	-56.2	-4.7	3.8	-3.0	-2.6	-1.8
116	CH ₃ -O-CH ₃	-44.0	-2.5	7.9	-1.3	-1.6	-0.8
117	CH ₂ -S-CH ₂ (thiirane)	19.6	-4.8	10.1	-3.3	-0.7	-0.2
118	CH ₃ -SO-CH ₃	-36.2	-3.2	9.0	-5.3	-2.6	-2.4
119	C ₂ H ₅ SH	-11.1	-8.2	8.1	-3.1	-2.1	-0.7
120	CH ₃ -S-CH ₃	-8.9	-7.3	9.4	-2.7	-1.8	-0.5
121	H ₂ C=CHF	-33.2	4.0	8.1	0.8	1.0	0.9
122	C ₂ H ₅ Cl	-26.8	-7.1	7.8	-2.9	-1.4	-0.1
123	H ₂ C=CHCl	5.5	-1.0	6.9	-1.6	0.1	0.3
124	H ₂ C=CHCN	43.2	5.7	3.9	-2.8	0.1	-0.9
125	CH ₃ -CO-CH ₃	-51.9	-2.9	5.7	-3.6	-1.7	-1.2
126	CH ₃ COOH	-103.4	2.8	0.8	-4.0	-1.3	-2.1
127	CH ₃ COF	-105.7	4.4	4.7	-3.0	-0.5	-1.3
128	CH ₃ COCl	-58.0	2.8	6.3	-3.4	-0.1	-0.8
129	C ₃ H ₇ Cl	-31.5	-12.0	8.8	-5.3	-2.6	-0.6
130	(CH ₃) ₂ CHOH	-65.2	-10.4	3.9	-6.1	-4.2	-2.6
131	C ₂ H ₅ OCH ₃	-51.7	-6.9	9.2	-3.3	-2.5	-0.9
132	(CH ₃) ₃ N	-5.7	-7.2	11.4	-2.2	-2.4	-0.2
133	C ₄ H ₄ O(furan)	-8.3	-1.0	7.0	-6.1	-0.9	-1.1
134	C ₄ H ₄ S(thiophene)	27.5	-6.8	8.0	-8.4	-0.8	-0.6
135	C ₄ H ₄ NH(pyrrole)	25.9	-0.5	9.1	-3.4	0.6	1.0
136	C ₅ H ₅ N(pryridine)	33.6	1.5	10.4	-3.4	1.9	2.2
137	SH	34.2	2.1	3.5	2.3	1.2	1.2
138	CCH	135.1	0.9	0.2	-3.4	-2.0	-2.9
139	C ₂ H ₃	71.6	3.2	8.6	2.7	1.0	1.3
140	CH ₃ CO	-2.4	6.8	7.4	1.3	2.0	1.3
141	H ₂ COH	-4.1	4.5	5.3	2.0	0.6	0.4
142	CH ₃ O	4.1	6.0	8.5	3.9	0.7	0.9
143	C ₂ H ₅ O	-3.7	0.5	8.9	0.5	-1.8	-0.8

144	CH ₃ S	29.8	0.8	8.4	2.3	1.4	2.0
145	C ₂ H ₅	28.9	-2.2	10.1	2.1	0.2	1.4
146	(CH ₃) ₂ CH	21.5	-5.6	12.3	0.9	-0.5	1.4
147	(CH ₃) ₃ C	12.3	-11.1	12.6	-2.5	-2.8	0.0
148	NO ₂	7.9	28.6	13.8	5.3	6.0	1.4
149	CH ₃ -CH=CH-CH ₂	38.8	-1.5	10.2	-1.0	-0.6	0.3
150	C ₅ H ₈ (isoprene)	18.0	-10.1	8.0	-6.4	-3.6	-1.8
151	C ₅ H ₁₀ (cyclopentane)	-18.3	-22.4	7.6	-11.1	-6.4	-3.2
152	C ₅ H ₁₂ (n-pentane)	-35.1	-21.5	10.2	-8.4	-5.9	-2.2
153	C ₅ H ₁₂ (neopentane)	-40.2	-25.4	6.7	-11.9	-7.9	-4.1
154	C ₆ H ₈ (1,3-cyclohexadiene)	25.4	-16.0	5.8	-11.4	-5.3	-3.1
155	C ₆ H ₈ (1,4-cyclohexadiene)	25.0	-16.7	5.1	-11.6	-5.7	-3.5
156	C ₆ H ₁₂ (cyclohexane)	-29.5	-29.9	5.9	-15.4	-9.1	-4.9
157	C ₆ H ₁₄ (n-hexane)	-39.9	-26.5	11.1	-10.9	-7.3	-2.8
158	C ₆ H ₁₄ (3-methyl-pentane)	-41.1	-29.2	8.8	-13.4	-9.0	-4.4
159	C ₆ H ₅ CH ₃ (toluene)	12.0	-13.3	8.8	-10.0	-1.9	0.1
160	C ₇ H ₁₆ (n-heptane)	-44.9	-31.6	11.9	-13.6	-8.9	-3.6
161	C ₈ H ₈ (cyclooctatetraene)	70.7	-14.4	5.2	-14.6	-5.6	-3.8
162	C ₈ H ₁₈ (n-octane)	-49.9	-36.9	12.6	-16.4	-10.4	-4.3
163	C ₁₀ H ₈ (naphtalene)	35.9	-15.4	9.6	-15.5	-0.6	1.4
164	C ₁₀ H ₈ (azulene)	69.1	-11.9	12.4	-15.4	-1.0	0.2
165	CH ₃ COOCH ₃	-98.4	-0.3	5.6	-5.2	-2.1	-2.1
166	(CH ₃) ₃ COH	-74.7	-17.7	2.6	-10.8	-6.9	-4.4
167	C ₆ H ₅ NH ₂	20.8	-3.8	9.2	-5.9	0.5	1.8
168	C ₆ H ₅ OH(phenol)	-23.0	-6.3	4.7	-9.7	-1.7	-1.0
169	C ₄ H ₆ O	-3.3	-0.4	7.8	-4.0	-2.0	-1.6
170	C ₄ H ₈ O(tetrahydrofuran)	-44.0	-14.1	6.4	-9.7	-5.7	-3.8
171	C ₅ H ₈ O(cyclopentanone)	-45.9	-13.3	5.5	-10.7	-4.5	-2.9
172	C ₆ H ₄ O ₂ (benzochinone)	-29.4	2.0	2.0	-12.3	-2.8	-4.0
173	C ₄ H ₄ N ₂	46.8	11.6	13.7	1.4	5.3	4.8
174	C ₂ H ₆ O ₂ S(dimethyl sulphone)	-89.2	-8.1	2.5	-13.2	-6.7	-7.1
175	C ₆ H ₅ Cl	12.4	-11.2	6.1	-12.2	-2.3	-1.3
176	NC-CH ₂ -CH ₂ -CN	50.1	7.4	3.8	-5.1	1.9	0.4
177	C ₄ H ₄ N ₂	46.9	8.3	10.0	-2.5	1.3	0.6
178	CH ₃ COCCH(acetyl acetylene)	15.6	0.3	1.0	-7.7	-2.7	-3.6
179	CH ₃ -CH=CH-CHO	-24.0	0.7	8.6	-2.8	-0.1	0.1
180	(CH ₃ CO) ₂ O(acetic anhydride)	-136.8	4.3	4.8	-7.3	-1.0	-1.9
181	C ₄ H ₆ S	20.8	-12.4	7.7	-9.2	-3.4	-2.0
182	(CH ₃) ₂ CH-CN	5.6	-6.8	4.4	-7.5	-3.0	-2.2
183	CH ₃ -CO-CH ₂ -CH ₃	-57.1	-7.7	7.0	-5.8	-2.7	-1.3
184	(CH ₃) ₂ -CH-CHO	-51.6	-9.8	5.2	-7.9	-4.3	-3.0
185	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	-75.5	-10.9	5.5	-10.8	-5.9	-4.4
186	C ₄ H ₈ S	-8.2	-20.2	6.9	-12.3	-6.4	-4.0
187	(CH ₃) ₃ C-Cl	-43.5	-21.4	5.6	-12.0	-6.8	-3.8
188	C ₄ H ₉ Cl(n-butyl chloride)	-37.0	-17.8	9.1	-8.6	-4.7	-1.9
189	C ₄ H ₈ NH	-0.8	-13.8	8.3	-7.7	-4.8	-2.3
190	CH ₃ -CH(OCH ₃) ₂ -NO ₂	-39.1	2.5	13.4	-8.1	-2.9	-3.5
191	(C ₂ H ₅) ₂ O(diethyl ether)	-60.3	-12.3	9.5	-6.2	-4.4	-2.0
192	CH ₃ -CH(OCH ₃) ₂	-93.1	-11.6	7.0	-9.7	-6.5	-4.6
193	(CH ₃) ₃ C-SH	-26.2	-22.4	6.3	-12.1	-7.0	-4.0

194	CH ₃ -CH ₂ -S-S-CH ₂ -CH ₃	-17.9	-19.2	12.1	-11.6	-6.8	-4.1
195	(CH ₃) ₃ C-NH ₂	-28.9	-17.0	5.7	-8.7	-6.2	-3.1
196	Si(CH ₃) ₄	-55.7	-32.2	3.7	-17.2	-13.5	-9.6
197	C ₅ H ₆ S	20.0	-11.8	8.9	-11.0	-2.2	-1.3
198	C ₅ H ₇ N	24.6	-5.1	11.3	-5.8	-0.7	0.4
199	C ₅ H ₁₀ O	-53.4	-20.6	5.4	-13.3	-7.7	-4.8
200	CH ₃ -CH ₃ CO-C ₂ -CH ₃	-61.6	-12.4	8.4	-8.0	-3.6	-1.5
201	CH ₃ -C(=O)-O-CH(CH ₃) ₂	-115.1	-11.4	6.0	-11.4	-5.5	-3.9
202	C ₅ H ₁₀ S	-15.2	-26.3	6.4	-15.6	-8.2	-4.8
203	cyc-C ₅ H ₁₀ NH	-11.3	-21.0	6.5	-12.1	-7.6	-4.2
204	(CH ₃) ₃ C-O-CH ₃	-67.8	-21.7	6.7	-12.7	-8.1	-4.8
205	C ₆ H ₄ F ₂	-73.9	0.2	10.6	-7.7	0.6	0.8
206	C ₆ H ₄ F ₂	-73.3	0.2	10.6	-7.8	0.5	0.7
207	C ₆ H ₅ F	-27.7	-4.1	9.2	-7.6	0.0	0.7
208	(CH ₃) ₂ CH-O-CH(CH ₃) ₂	-76.3	-25.4	8.3	-14.1	-8.9	-4.8
209	PF ₅	-381.1	-5.2	-5.0	-15.6	-6.5	-7.1
210	SF ₆	-291.7	3.6	9.4	-14.9	-5.2	-7.3
211	P ₄	14.1	-7.1	6.0	-14.8	-7.6	-9.1
212	SO ₃	-94.6	10.8	0.5	-10.6	-2.5	-7.0
213	SCl ₂	-4.2	2.1	6.7	-3.5	-2.2	-2.9
214	POCl ₃	-133.8	-4.4	1.8	-12.0	-3.2	-4.1
215	PCl ₅	-86.1	-10.2	9.0	-14.5	-3.7	-3.5
216	Cl ₂ O ₂ S	-84.8	5.1	4.7	-12.5	-4.2	-7.4
217	PCl ₃	-69.0	-0.6	6.5	-5.4	-2.0	-2.2
218	Cl ₂ S ₂	-4.0	11.1	17.4	1.1	2.9	1.6
219	SiCl ₂	-40.3	-5.3	-0.3	-6.9	-3.3	-3.3
220	CF ₃ Cl	-169.5	3.6	4.4	-6.2	-1.0	-1.9
221	C ₂ F ₆	-321.3	6.2	4.1	-10.3	-1.8	-2.9
222	CF ₃	-111.3	11.7	10.2	1.4	3.2	2.1
223	C ₆ H ₅	81.2	-2.8	12.2	-4.1	1.5	2.5
224	AlF	-63.5	2.9	-1.2	-0.5	1.7	1.3
225	Al ₂ Cl ₆	-309.7	-36.1	0.2	-26.1	-4.7	-1.9
226	ClNO ₂	2.9	32.9	19.3	5.4	6.6	1.4
227	NaF	-69.4	0.5	-1.2	-3.6	-5.7	-1.8
228	ClFO ₃	-5.1	20.9	13.1	-10.0	-2.9	-9.0
229	N ₂ O ₃	19.8	46.9	21.1	5.1	6.2	-1.7
230	N ₂ O ₄	2.2	57.7	28.6	7.7	10.6	0.9
231	C ₆ F ₆	-228.4	17.0	16.4	-8.6	2.8	0.7
232	C ₆ F ₅ Cl	-194.1	10.4	13.9	-12.5	1.3	-0.4
233	COCl ₂	-52.4	8.2	6.7	-2.6	2.4	0.6
234	LiNa	43.4	-1.4	0.6	-1.8	-1.5	-0.7
235	BeF ₂	-190.3	8.4	1.4	3.1	-3.6	4.8
236	ClCN	32.9	10.8	5.4	0.3	4.1	2.1
237	MgCl ₂	-93.8	-7.9	4.1	-5.0	0.1	0.6
238	K ₂	12.6	0.4	-2.0	1.2	0.8	0.1
239	KBr	90.5	3.6	-5.3	2.3	-2.5	-2.5
240	KCl	101.0	4.2	-1.6	3.4	1.6	1.5
241	KF	117.6	-1.5	-1.0	2.9	1.6	2.4
242	GeH ₄	270.5	0.6	-14.7	-4.8	-3.9	-4.9
243	AsH	64.6	-2.8	-3.4	-2.6	-0.1	-0.3

244	AsH ₂	131.1	-5.8	-8.3	-5.8	-2.2	-2.5
245	AsH ₃	206.0	-2.6	-8.3	-3.4	0.4	0.0
246	SeH	74.3	-1.5	-3.4	-1.5	-0.3	-0.3
247	SeH ₂	153.2	-1.1	-6.1	-1.6	-0.6	-0.6
248	HBr	86.5	-1.6	-4.5	-1.9	-4.9	-4.6
249	GaCl	109.9	-0.4	-3.2	0.3	-1.8	-1.8
250	GeO	155.2	-11.8	-4.1	-0.6	-6.9	-4.2
251	As ₂	91.3	-8.4	-2.1	0.0	-1.5	0.0
252	BrCl	51.5	-4.9	-7.7	-1.6	-5.0	-4.3
253	BrF	58.9	-10.3	-9.1	-3.0	-5.8	-4.3
254	BrO	55.3	-14.8	-10.9	-4.4	-5.1	-3.3
255	Br ₂	45.4	-6.2	-9.3	-3.1	-9.2	-8.4
256	BBr	103.5	0.7	-0.2	2.9	-1.6	-1.1
257	NaBr	86.2	3.6	-4.2	2.5	-2.7	-2.8
258	CH ₃ Br	358.2	1.2	-8.3	-0.6	-1.2	-1.7
259	GeS ₂	191.7	-2.4	-9.6	3.1	-2.6	-1.5
260	KrF ₂	21.9	-25.2	-20.0	-5.3	-4.0	-0.5
261	CF ₃ Br	-155.0	4.9	5.7	-5.7	0.8	-0.4
262	CCl ₃ Br	-10.0	-7.8	3.7	-12.9	-1.5	-2.1
263	C ₂ H ₃ Br	18.9	-0.3	8.1	-1.1	2.2	2.3
264	C ₂ H ₅ Br	-14.8	-6.8	8.5	-2.8	0.4	1.5
265	C ₃ H ₇ Br	-23.8	-13.9	7.4	-7.4	-2.7	-0.8
266	C ₆ H ₅ Br	25.2	-11.4	6.5	-12.5	-0.8	0.0
267	C ₆ H ₁₃ Br	-35.4	-28.0	11.0	-14.2	-6.3	-2.0
268	C ₃ H ₆ Br	-17.1	-14.4	8.5	-9.8	-0.6	1.1
269	CHF ₂ Br	-101.6	4.6	8.1	-2.6	1.9	1.1
270	COBr ₂	-27.1	9.7	8.4	-2.3	5.5	3.3
271	C ₅ H ₈ Br ₂	-13.1	-27.4	6.0	-19.6	-4.8	-2.1

^a Taken from J. Chem. Phys. 106, 1063 (1997) for molecules 1 - 148,

from J. Chem. Phys. 112, 7374 (2000) for molecules 149 - 223,

and from J. Chem. Phys. 123, 124107 (2005) for molecules 224 - 271.

See also references therein.

Table 2: Performance of tested density functionals for ionization potentials in the test set G3/05. Given are the experimental values as well as the deviations (exp. - theo.) in kcal mol⁻¹.

molecule	Exp. ^a	deviation				
		B-LYP	TPSS	B3-LYP	B2-PLYP	mPW2-PLYP
1	He	567.1	-5.1	-3.6	-6.0	-2.1
2	Ne	497.1	-3.0	1.8	-1.4	0.1
3	Ar	363.4	3.7	1.7	1.5	1.3
4	BF ₃	358.8	3.5	1.8	12.6	3.1
5	BCl ₃	267.5	0.7	-4.0	-9.9	5.5
6	B ₂ F ₄	278.3	21.7	19.5	15.4	13.3
7	CO ₂	317.6	8.6	7.9	4.1	-0.6
8	CF ₂	263.4	6.3	7.2	4.3	4.4
9	COS	257.6	4.8	2.0	2.8	1.3
10	CS ₂	232.2	6.4	2.4	3.9	-0.2
11	CH ₂	239.8	3.1	-0.6	1.9	2.8
12	CH ₃	227.0	0.2	-2.2	-0.5	0.6
13	C ₂ H ₅	187.1	1.8	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1
14	C ₃ H ₄	222.9	10.9	9.4	8.5	5.2
15	H ₂ C=C=CH ₂	223.5	10.2	8.8	7.7	4.3
16	sec-C ₃ H ₇	169.9	7.0	2.9	4.0	3.0
17	C ₆ H ₆	213.2	8.6	7.2	6.5	3.0
18	C ₆ H ₅ CH ₃	203.6 ^b	10.4	8.3	7.6	3.5
19	CH ₃ F	287.6	11.6	9.9	6.3	3.4
20	CH ₂ S	216.2	6.3	4.2	4.5	2.8
21	HSCH ₂	173.8	2.2	-1.3	-1.1	0.1
22	CH ₃ SH	217.7	8.3	6.2	5.6	3.9
23	CH ₃ Cl	258.8	9.9	7.1	5.6	2.9
24	C ₂ H ₅ OH	241.5	16.1	15.7	11.1	7.6
25	CH ₃ CHO	235.9	9.0	9.0	5.9	2.2
26	CH ₃ OF	261.5	13.1	12.8	7.2	3.4
27	C ₂ H ₄ S	208.7	7.3	4.9	5.1	3.2
28	NCCN	308.3	16.3	14.5	10.5	2.5
29	C ₄ H ₄ O	203.6	5.7	5.6	4.6	1.8
30	C ₄ H ₄ N	189.3	5.7	5.4	4.8	2.1
31	C ₆ H ₅ OH	196.2 ^b	9.6	8.1	6.8	3.0
32	C ₆ H ₅ NH ₂	178.0 ^b	8.8	7.5	6.4	2.3
33	B ₂ H ₄	223.6	7.6	7.3	6.6	5.7
34	NH	311.1	-0.6	-3.4	-2.0	-1.0
35	NH ₂	256.9	-2.8	3.3	-1.6	-0.3
36	N ₂ H ₂	221.1	6.4	5.8	3.9	4.1
37	N ₂ H ₃	175.4	-1.9	-2.8	-4.1	-2.0
38	HOF	293.1	8.1	9.8	4.2	2.8
39	SiH ₂	211.0	5.6	5.7	4.5	4.6
40	SiH ₃	187.6	2.3	-2.0	0.9	1.8
41	Si ₂ H ₂	189.1	9.0	4.7	6.4	4.3
42	Si ₂ H ₅	175.2	2.7	-2.5	0.5	0.5
43	Si ₂ H ₆	224.6	7.4	3.8	3.8	2.0

44	H	314.9	2.5	1.0	1.8	1.9	2.2
45	Li	123.3	-4.2	-3.6	-4.7	-3.0	-3.4
46	Be	214.9	7.9	5.9	6.7	7.2	6.7
47	B	190.4	-8.4	-11.8	-9.1	-5.8	-6.2
48	C	259.6	-3.5	-4.6	-4.7	-2.2	-2.5
49	N	335.3	0.8	-2.9	-0.9	0.5	0.4
50	O	313.8	-11.9	-9.8	-9.3	-3.9	-3.9
51	F	401.7	-6.8	-0.1	-4.8	-1.2	-1.0
52	Na	118.5	-5.0	-0.9	-4.8	-2.5	-3.1
53	Mg	176.3	0.4	2.2	0.1	1.4	0.8
54	Al	138.0	2.6	-3.9	1.0	1.9	1.9
55	Si	188.0	4.9	-1.3	2.8	3.1	3.0
56	P	241.9	7.1	-0.3	4.4	3.6	3.5
57	S	239.0	-1.0	-2.1	-1.9	0.9	0.6
58	Cl	299.1	1.5	0.6	0.1	1.5	1.3
59	CH ₄	291.0	9.4	7.1	5.7	2.6	2.2
60	NH ₃	234.7	1.6	4.9	2.2	1.8	2.1
61	OH	300.0	-3.3	2.6	-2.1	-0.2	0.0
62	OH ₂	291.0	2.4	6.0	2.9	2.0	2.5
63	FH	369.8	0.9	4.7	1.9	1.4	1.9
64	SiH ₄	253.7	7.9	4.1	4.2	2.8	2.3
65	PH	234.1	4.2	-2.3	1.7	1.6	1.4
66	PH ₂	226.4	1.9	-3.8	-0.4	0.1	-0.2
67	PH ₃	227.6	4.0	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.3
68	SH	237.0	1.5	1.0	0.2	1.2	1.0
69	SH(² B ₁)	241.4	4.3	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.0
70	HCl	294.0	4.7	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.2
71	C ₂ H ₂	262.9	7.4	7.8	6.8	4.0	4.3
72	C ₂ H ₄	242.3	7.8	7.9	7.1	4.6	4.9
73	CO	323.1	2.6	3.4	-1.4	-0.1	-1.0
74	N ₂ (² Σ cation)	359.2	5.9	4.9	-3.2	1.3	-1.0
75	O ₂	278.3	-4.8	-4.5	-8.7	-3.2	-4.6
76	P ₂	242.8	1.4	-2.0	-2.8	-3.2	-3.8
77	S ₂	215.9	2.4	-2.2	-2.0	0.0	-1.0
78	Cl ₂	265.2	10.7	7.7	5.5	4.1	3.2
79	ClF	291.9	8.3	6.9	4.0	3.2	2.6
80	CS	261.3	3.2	2.6	0.5	-0.9	-1.0
81	SH ₂ (² A ₁)	294.7	7.7	5.3	5.4	12.4	11.6
82	N ₂ (² Π cation)	385.1	6.1	6.2	3.7	0.4	0.4
83	CN (³ Σ ⁺ cation)	313.6	-12.6	-11.4	-11.3	-14.6	-13.7
84	CHO	187.7	-4.4	-6.0	-5.7	-1.9	-2.5
85	H ₂ COH	174.2	0.7	-0.9	-1.1	0.4	0.0
86	CH ₃ O	247.4	10.1	8.7	5.7	3.5	2.9
87	CH ₃ OH	250.2	12.7	11.7	8.3	4.2	3.8
88	Si ₂ H ₄	189.1	6.6	5.1	6.5	5.2	5.4
89	K	100.1	2.0	2.0	-2.0	-0.5	-0.9
90	Ca	140.9	3.0	3.0	1.1	1.4	1.0
91	Ga	138.3	-0.3	-0.3	1.2	2.0	1.8
92	Ge	182.2	-0.8	-0.8	2.0	2.0	1.8
93	As	225.7	-3.5	-3.5	0.4	-0.9	-1.1

94	Se	224.9	1.6	1.6	0.2	2.8	2.4
95	Br	272.4	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	1.6	1.2
96	Kr	322.8	-1.9	-1.9	-1.5	-1.9	-2.2
97	AsH	222.3	-2.1	-2.1	0.9	0.2	-0.1
98	AsH ₂	217.8	-1.2	-1.2	0.8	0.7	0.3
99	SeH	227.0	2.8	2.8	2.2	3.0	2.8
100	SeH ₂	228.0	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.1
101	HBr	268.9	-1.1	-1.1	-0.4	-2.6	-2.7
102	Br ₂	242.6	3.9	3.9	2.2	-2.5	-3.2
103	HOBr	245.3	7.4	7.4	4.7	4.0	3.2
104	BrF	271.7	3.5	3.5	1.1	-1.0	-1.6

^a Except where noted otherwise taken from J. Chem. Phys. 110, 4703 (1999) for molecules 1 - 88,
and from J. Chem. Phys. 123, 124107 (2005) for molecules 89 - 104

^b Taken from J. Chem. Phys. 112, 7374 (2000)

See also references in a) and b).

Table 3: Performance of tested density functionals for electron affinities in the test set G3/05. Given are the experimental values as well as the deviations (exp. - theo.) in kcal mol⁻¹.

molecule	Exp.	deviation				
		B-LYP	TPSS	B3-LYP	B2-PLYP	mPW2-PLYP
1 C	29.1	-2.0	-4.1	-0.6	1.4	1.7
2 O	33.7	-8.1	-0.5	-2.7	-0.6	0.4
3 F	78.4	-6.2	0.0	-0.6	-0.8	0.5
4 Si	32.0	3.8	-0.9	2.9	3.0	3.1
5 P	16.0	-4.5	-3.5	-3.9	-1.0	-1.0
6 S	47.9	-1.1	-0.3	-0.8	0.7	0.8
7 Cl	83.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8 CH	28.6	-2.1	-3.5	-1.0	0.4	0.6
9 CH ₂	15.0	-4.0	2.2	-1.1	0.2	0.6
10 CH ₃	1.8	-0.8	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.3
11 NH	8.7	-4.8	2.2	-0.6	0.5	1.2
12 NH ₂	17.7	-1.2	3.3	2.3	0.8	1.8
13 OH	42.2	-2.7	2.6	2.0	0.1	1.4
14 SiH	29.5	3.0	-1.3	2.1	2.6	2.5
15 SiH ₂	26.0	1.6	-2.3	0.7	1.6	1.5
16 SiH ₃	32.5	1.6	2.5	1.8	2.5	2.5
17 PH	23.8	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.5	1.6
18 PH ₂	29.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3
19 SH	54.4	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.5
20 O ₂	10.1	-2.3	0.5	-0.1	1.1	1.3
21 NO	0.4	-6.0	-5.0	-5.5	-2.1	-2.5
22 CN	89.0	2.3	3.3	-2.1	-1.8	-2.7
23 PO	25.1	-0.1	-2.7	-1.6	0.3	-0.1
24 S ₂	38.3	3.6	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.2
25 Cl ₂	55.1	-7.6	-5.9	-7.6	-4.1	-4.4
26 Li	14.2	8.5	1.9	4.5	5.0	4.8
27 B	6.4	-3.7	-3.9	-2.5	0.4	0.6
28 Na	12.8	10.7	-0.1	1.5	2.4	2.0
29 Al	10.2	1.7	-1.4	1.4	2.6	2.6
30 CC (³ Π _u)	75.5	-3.5	-2.9	-2.4	-5.3	-4.7
31 C ₂ O	53.1	6.9	9.2	5.9	5.2	5.1
32 CF ₂	4.1	-5.9	-5.8	-4.7	-2.2	-2.3
33 NCO	83.2	5.8	6.4	4.2	0.7	0.9
34 NO ₂	52.4	4.7	6.9	3.1	3.2	2.6
35 O ₃	48.5	-6.4	-5.0	-10.6	-2.7	-4.8
36 OF	52.4	0.1	4.6	1.6	0.7	1.2
37 SO ₂	25.5	-2.1	-3.0	-4.1	-1.0	-1.8
38 S ₂ O	43.3	0.5	-1.3	-3.0	0.3	-0.9
39 C ₂ H	68.5	0.1	1.9	0.2	-0.3	-0.2
40 C ₂ H ₃	14.4	-0.5	1.4	0.6	-0.2	0.1
41 H ₂ C=C=C	41.4	0.7	-1.5	-1.3	-1.0	-1.4
42 H ₂ C=C=CH	20.6	-0.1	0.9	1.0	-0.1	0.3
43 CH ₂ CHCH ₂	10.9	-0.9	1.2	0.6	-0.9	-0.3

44	HCO	7.2	-1.3	0.6	0.2	1.7	1.9
45	HCF	12.5	-5.0	-5.4	-3.9	-2.0	-2.0
46	CH ₃ O	36.2	0.0	2.8	2.7	0.7	1.7
47	CH ₃ S	43.1	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.4
48	CH ₂ S	10.7	-1.8	-3.5	-3.3	-1.5	-2.1
49	CH ₂ CN	35.6	1.7	3.0	1.7	0.1	0.4
50	CH ₂ NC	24.4	-0.9	0.6	0.7	-1.1	-0.4
51	CHCO	54.2	1.1	2.0	2.1	-0.7	-0.2
52	CH ₂ CHO	42.1	0.3	-4.8	1.5	-0.4	0.1
53	CH ₃ CO	9.8	-1.9	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.9
54	CH ₃ CH ₂ O	38.0	-3.1	0.2	0.2	-2.0	-1.1
55	CH ₃ CH ₂ S	44.0	2.0	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.2
56	LiH	7.8	6.6	-0.6	0.2	1.1	1.0
57	HNO	7.8	-6.4	-5.4	-5.8	-3.3	-3.6
58	HO ₂	24.8	1.4	5.3	3.5	1.7	2.3
59	K	11.5	3.3	0.2	2.5	2.8	2.5
60	Ge	28.4	0.5	-3.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4
61	Br	77.6	-1.2	-2.5	-2.1	-2.2	-2.2
62	BrO	54.4	3.8	4.4	2.4	-0.6	-0.3
63	SeH	51.0	-0.6	-1.5	-1.0	-1.3	-1.3

^a Taken from J. Chem. Phys. 110, 4703 (1999) for molecules 1 - 58,

and from J. Chem. Phys. 123, 124107 (2005) for molecules 59 - 63

See also references therein.

Table 4: Performance of tested density functionals for proton affinities in the test set G3/05. Given are the experimental values as well as the deviations (exp. - theo.) in kcal mol⁻¹.

molecule	Exp. ^a	deviation				
		B-LYP	TPSS	B3-LYP	B2-PLYP	mPW2-PLYP
1 NH ₃	202.5	2.0	-1.9	0.3	0.5	0.5
2 OH ₂	165.1	3.2	-0.2	-1.6	1.9	1.9
3 C ₂ H ₃	152.3	-1.5	-5.3	-2.6	0.0	-1.2
4 SiH ₄	154.0	-0.5	-1.8	0.5	1.3	1.8
5 PH ₃	157.1	2.2	-2.3	0.6	0.4	0.4
6 SH ₂	168.8	0.2	-2.3	0.1	0.7	1.0
7 ClH	132.9	-0.3	-2.3	0.1	0.6	1.0
8 H ₂	100.8	2.1	-2.0	1.7	1.8	2.2
9 Br ⁻	322.6	-1.7	-4.3	-1.3	-1.2	-0.9
10 CH ₃ Br	157.3	-2.4	-4.2	-1.4	-1.6	-1.0

^a Taken from J. Chem. Phys. 110, 4703 (1999) for molecules 1 - 8,
and from J. Chem. Phys. 123, 124107 (2005) for molecules 9 - 10
See also references therein.

Table 5: Performance of tested density functionals for hydrogen bridged complex binding energies in the test set G3/05. Given are the experimental values as well as the deviations (exp. - theo.) in kcal mol⁻¹.

complex	Exp. ^a	deviation				
		B-LYP	TPSS	B3-LYP	B2-PLYP	mPW2-PLYP
1 (H ₂ O) ₂	-3.6	-1.2	-0.9	-1.0	-0.8	-0.3
2 (CH ₃ OH) ₂	-3.5	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0
3 (CH ₃ COCH ₃) ₂	-3.2	-2.0	-1.6	-1.6	-1.0	-0.5
4 (HCl) ₂	-1.2	-0.8	-0.3	-0.6	-0.3	0.0
5 (CH ₃ COOH) ₂	-14.9	-1.9	-0.1	-0.8	-0.2	0.7
6 (HF) ₂	-3.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8

^a Taken from J. Chem. Phys. 123, 124107 (2005)
See also references therein.