

**Table S1** Sound speeds and apparent molar isentropic compressions for alanine in aqueous solution at 298.15 K and  $p = 0.1$  MPa

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$m/\text{mol kg}^{-1}$	$u^a/\text{m s}^{-1}$	$10^{15} K_{s,\phi}/\text{m}^3 \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ Pa}^{-1}$	$m/\text{mol kg}^{-1}$	$u^a/\text{m s}^{-1}$	$10^{15} K_{s,\phi}/\text{m}^3 \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ Pa}^{-1}$
0.03909	1499.227	$-24.76(0.11)^b$	0.09995	1503.177	$-24.60(0.04)^b$
0.04246	1499.450	$-24.83(0.10)$	0.11336	1504.024	$-24.45(0.04)$
0.05326	1500.171	$-24.98(0.08)$	0.12554	1504.853	$-24.61(0.03)$
0.05521	1500.294	$-24.94(0.08)$	0.13713	1505.592	$-24.52(0.03)$
0.06494	1500.929	$-24.91(0.06)$	0.14950	1506.378	$-24.43(0.03)$
0.07688	1501.695	$-24.77(0.05)$	0.16356	1507.280	$-24.36(0.03)$
0.08876	1502.475	$-24.79(0.05)$			

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<sup>a</sup> The uncertainty of  $u$  is  $\pm 0.005 \text{ m s}^{-1}$ . <sup>b</sup> Estimated uncertainties are in parentheses.

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**Table S2** Sound speeds for aqueous solutions of alanine and the ala(gly)<sub>n</sub> peptides at 298.15 K and pressures in the range 5.0 to 100.0 MPa

<i>m</i> /mol kg <sup>-1</sup>	<i>u</i> <sup>a</sup> /m s <sup>-1</sup>						
	<i>p</i> /MPa						
	5.0	10.0	20.0	40.0	60.0	80.0	100.0
alanine							
0.04718	1508.05	1516.44	1533.23	1566.74	1600.16	1633.48	1666.53
0.05996	1508.84	1517.21	1533.97	1567.49	1600.90	1634.19	1667.26
0.08010	1510.11	1518.49	1535.22	1568.74	1602.12	1635.37	1668.44
0.10013	1511.39	1519.74	1536.46	1569.94	1603.30	1636.52	1669.56
0.12045	1512.75	1521.13	1537.85	1571.30	1604.63	1637.90	1670.87
0.14028	1514.01	1522.36	1539.11	1572.59	1605.86	1639.06	1672.05
0.16292	1515.47	1523.83	1540.55	1573.97	1607.29	1640.48	1673.41
alagly							
0.05333	1509.68	1518.03	1534.82	1568.33	1601.79	1635.07	1668.13
0.07135	1511.25	1519.63	1536.43	1569.92	1603.34	1636.63	1669.62
0.08857	1512.73	1521.13	1537.91	1571.43	1604.81	1638.08	1671.09
0.10709	1514.34	1522.71	1539.47	1573.01	1606.41	1639.65	1672.61
0.12555	1515.95	1524.34	1541.12	1574.63	1608.03	1641.18	1674.14
0.14389	1517.54	1525.92	1542.7	1576.21	1609.55	1642.71	1675.66
ala(gly) <sub>2</sub>							
0.05330	1510.63	1519.04	1535.79	1569.36	1602.81	1636.09	1669.17
0.06806	1512.20	1520.61	1537.34	1570.93	1604.38	1637.63	1670.73
0.08763	1514.30	1522.65	1539.41	1573.00	1606.41	1639.70	1672.73
0.10530	1516.12	1524.52	1541.34	1574.86	1608.25	1641.51	1674.49

0.12214	1517.86	1526.26	1543.09	1576.61	1610.02	1643.25	1676.21
0.14172	1519.93	1528.32	1545.14	1578.68	1612.08	1645.26	1678.22
0.15648	1521.40	1529.80	1546.62	1580.16	1613.57	1646.76	1679.70

ala(gly)<sub>3</sub>

0.02330	1507.78	1516.19	1533.00	1566.55	1600.02	1633.35	1666.48
0.02673	1508.17	1516.57	1533.41	1566.97	1600.46	1633.80	1666.93
0.03064	1508.64	1517.08	1533.91	1567.46	1600.94	1634.26	1667.38
0.03437	1509.16	1517.54	1534.32	1567.92	1601.43	1634.71	1667.83
0.03634	1509.36	1517.79	1534.56	1568.17	1601.65	1634.96	1668.08
0.04103	1509.94	1518.35	1535.14	1568.74	1602.24	1635.52	1668.63
0.04697	1510.67	1519.05	1535.90	1569.45	1602.93	1636.25	1669.35

ala(gly)<sub>4</sub>

0.02476	1508.37	1516.75	1533.54	1567.15	1600.63	1633.98	1667.10
0.02804	1508.79	1517.20	1533.99	1567.59	1601.09	1634.43	1667.57
0.03087	1509.23	1517.62	1534.47	1567.99	1601.48	1634.85	1667.96
0.03397	1509.68	1518.05	1534.88	1568.43	1601.93	1635.29	1668.40
0.03663	1510.02	1518.39	1535.25	1568.81	1602.29	1635.67	1668.78
0.03982	1510.45	1518.88	1535.71	1569.28	1602.80	1636.10	1669.23

<sup>a</sup> The estimated uncertainty of  $u$  is  $\pm 0.03 \text{ m s}^{-1}$ .

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**Table S3** Coefficients of eqn. (26) for aqueous solutions of alanine and the ala(gly)<sub>n</sub> peptides at 298.15 K

$m/\text{mol kg}^{-1}$	$10^7 c_0/\text{m}^{-2}\text{s}^2$	$10^{10} c_1/\text{m}^{-2}\text{s}^2\text{MPa}^{-1}$	$10^{12} c_2/\text{m}^{-2}\text{s}^2\text{MPa}^{-2}$	$10^{15} c_3/\text{m}^{-2}\text{s}^2\text{MPa}^{-3}$
alanine				
0.04718	4.4937 <sub>2</sub> (0.0001 <sub>4</sub> )	-9.53 <sub>4</sub> (0.01 <sub>6</sub> )	1.75 <sub>6</sub> (0.03 <sub>8</sub> )	-2.4 <sub>3</sub> (0.2 <sub>4</sub> )
0.05996	4.48915(0.00005)	-9.498 <sub>7</sub> (0.005 <sub>7</sub> )	1.72 <sub>2</sub> (0.01 <sub>4</sub> )	-2.27 <sub>9</sub> (0.08 <sub>7</sub> )
0.08010	4.4817 <sub>7</sub> (0.0001 <sub>3</sub> )	-9.44 <sub>1</sub> (0.01 <sub>4</sub> )	1.61 <sub>8</sub> (0.03 <sub>4</sub> )	-1.4 <sub>2</sub> (0.2 <sub>2</sub> )
0.10013	4.47461(0.00006)	-9.421 <sub>7</sub> (0.006 <sub>8</sub> )	1.68 <sub>0</sub> (0.01 <sub>6</sub> )	-2.1 <sub>2</sub> (0.1 <sub>0</sub> )
0.12045	4.4671 <sub>0</sub> (0.0001 <sub>1</sub> )	-9.40 <sub>9</sub> (0.01 <sub>2</sub> )	1.70 <sub>1</sub> (0.03 <sub>0</sub> )	-2.2 <sub>4</sub> (0.1 <sub>9</sub> )
0.14028	4.4600 <sub>8</sub> (0.0001 <sub>0</sub> )	-9.40 <sub>1</sub> (0.01 <sub>1</sub> )	1.74 <sub>1</sub> (0.02 <sub>7</sub> )	-2.5 <sub>0</sub> (0.1 <sub>8</sub> )
0.16292	4.45187(0.00007)	-9.354 <sub>3</sub> (0.007 <sub>9</sub> )	1.69 <sub>0</sub> (0.01 <sub>9</sub> )	-2.2 <sub>0</sub> (0.1 <sub>2</sub> )
alagly				
0.05333	4.4847 <sub>9</sub> (0.0001 <sub>2</sub> )	-9.49 <sub>5</sub> (0.01 <sub>4</sub> )	1.72 <sub>8</sub> (0.03 <sub>3</sub> )	-2.2 <sub>8</sub> (0.2 <sub>1</sub> )
0.07135	4.4759 <sub>7</sub> (0.0001 <sub>5</sub> )	-9.47 <sub>3</sub> (0.01 <sub>7</sub> )	1.73 <sub>6</sub> (0.04 <sub>0</sub> )	-2.3 <sub>2</sub> (0.2 <sub>6</sub> )
0.08857	4.4676 <sub>8</sub> (0.0001 <sub>0</sub> )	-9.45 <sub>2</sub> (0.01 <sub>1</sub> )	1.75 <sub>2</sub> (0.02 <sub>7</sub> )	-2.4 <sub>6</sub> (0.1 <sub>7</sub> )
0.10709	4.45872(0.00007)	-9.405 <sub>7</sub> (0.007 <sub>2</sub> )	1.70 <sub>2</sub> (0.01 <sub>7</sub> )	-2.1 <sub>4</sub> (0.1 <sub>1</sub> )
0.12555	4.44985(0.00006)	-9.399 <sub>1</sub> (0.006 <sub>3</sub> )	1.75 <sub>2</sub> (0.01 <sub>5</sub> )	-2.4 <sub>4</sub> (0.1 <sub>0</sub> )
0.14389	4.44109(0.00005)	-9.370 <sub>2</sub> (0.005 <sub>7</sub> )	1.75 <sub>6</sub> (0.01 <sub>4</sub> )	-2.50 <sub>5</sub> (0.08 <sub>8</sub> )
ala(gly) <sub>2</sub>				
0.05330	4.47965(0.00006)	-9.485 <sub>4</sub> (0.006 <sub>5</sub> )	1.73 <sub>2</sub> (0.01 <sub>6</sub> )	-2.3 <sub>2</sub> (0.1 <sub>0</sub> )
0.06806	4.47101(0.00009)	-9.45 <sub>9</sub> (0.01 <sub>0</sub> )	1.73 <sub>2</sub> (0.02 <sub>4</sub> )	-2.3 <sub>5</sub> (0.1 <sub>5</sub> )
0.08763	4.4595 <sub>9</sub> (0.0001 <sub>2</sub> )	-9.41 <sub>4</sub> (0.01 <sub>4</sub> )	1.70 <sub>5</sub> (0.03 <sub>3</sub> )	-2.1 <sub>9</sub> (0.2 <sub>1</sub> )
0.10530	4.4495 <sub>3</sub> (0.0001 <sub>1</sub> )	-9.40 <sub>3</sub> (0.01 <sub>2</sub> )	1.75 <sub>0</sub> (0.02 <sub>9</sub> )	-2.4 <sub>5</sub> (0.1 <sub>9</sub> )
0.12214	4.43997(0.00008)	-9.368 <sub>3</sub> (0.009 <sub>1</sub> )	1.72 <sub>9</sub> (0.02 <sub>2</sub> )	-2.3 <sub>2</sub> (0.1 <sub>4</sub> )

0.14172	4.42885(0.00005)	-9.342 <sub>2</sub> (0.005 <sub>1</sub> )	1.74 <sub>9</sub> (0.01 <sub>3</sub> )	-2.46 <sub>0</sub> (0.08 <sub>0</sub> )
0.15648	4.42067(0.00009)	-9.29 <sub>6</sub> (0.01 <sub>0</sub> )	1.69 <sub>3</sub> (0.02 <sub>4</sub> )	-2.14(0.1 <sub>6</sub> )
		ala(gly) <sub>3</sub>		
0.02330	4.49560(0.00007)	-9.543 <sub>5</sub> (0.007 <sub>3</sub> )	1.74 <sub>9</sub> (0.01 <sub>8</sub> )	-2.3 <sub>9</sub> (0.1 <sub>1</sub> )
0.02673	4.4934 <sub>0</sub> (0.0001 <sub>2</sub> )	-9.53 <sub>3</sub> (0.01 <sub>3</sub> )	1.72 <sub>8</sub> (0.03 <sub>2</sub> )	-2.2 <sub>5</sub> (0.2 <sub>1</sub> )
0.03064	4.4907 <sub>6</sub> (0.0001 <sub>2</sub> )	-9.53 <sub>5</sub> (0.01 <sub>3</sub> )	1.75 <sub>7</sub> (0.03 <sub>3</sub> )	-2.4 <sub>3</sub> (0.2 <sub>1</sub> )
0.03437	4.48811(0.00006)	-9.510 <sub>9</sub> (0.006 <sub>3</sub> )	1.71 <sub>6</sub> (0.01 <sub>5</sub> )	-2.17 <sub>2</sub> (0.09 <sub>8</sub> )
0.03634	4.48690(0.00006)	-9.514 <sub>5</sub> (0.007 <sub>1</sub> )	1.73 <sub>0</sub> (0.01 <sub>7</sub> )	-2.2 <sub>7</sub> (0.1 <sub>1</sub> )
0.04103	4.48374(0.00006)	-9.503 <sub>3</sub> (0.006 <sub>6</sub> )	1.72 <sub>3</sub> (0.01 <sub>6</sub> )	-2.2 <sub>1</sub> (0.1 <sub>0</sub> )
0.04697	4.4797 <sub>7</sub> (0.0001 <sub>2</sub> )	-9.49 <sub>0</sub> (0.01 <sub>3</sub> )	1.72 <sub>4</sub> (0.03 <sub>2</sub> )	-2.2 <sub>5</sub> (0.2 <sub>1</sub> )
		ala(gly) <sub>4</sub>		
0.02476	4.49248(0.00005)	-9.521 <sub>1</sub> (0.005 <sub>9</sub> )	1.70 <sub>6</sub> (0.01 <sub>4</sub> )	-2.11 <sub>3</sub> (0.09 <sub>1</sub> )
0.02804	4.49007(0.00006)	-9.511 <sub>5</sub> (0.006 <sub>7</sub> )	1.69 <sub>9</sub> (0.01 <sub>6</sub> )	-2.0 <sub>9</sub> (0.1 <sub>0</sub> )
0.03087	4.48781(0.00009)	-9.51 <sub>0</sub> (0.01 <sub>1</sub> )	1.71 <sub>7</sub> (0.02 <sub>5</sub> )	-2.2 <sub>1</sub> (0.1 <sub>6</sub> )
0.03397	4.48544(0.00007)	-9.497 <sub>9</sub> (0.007 <sub>6</sub> )	1.70 <sub>1</sub> (0.01 <sub>8</sub> )	-2.1 <sub>1</sub> (0.1 <sub>2</sub> )
0.03663	4.4835 <sub>5</sub> (0.0001 <sub>1</sub> )	-9.49 <sub>8</sub> (0.01 <sub>2</sub> )	1.71 <sub>1</sub> (0.02 <sub>8</sub> )	-2.1 <sub>7</sub> (0.1 <sub>8</sub> )
0.03982	4.48117(0.00005)	-9.507 <sub>4</sub> (0.005 <sub>6</sub> )	1.74 <sub>4</sub> (0.01 <sub>4</sub> )	-2.34 <sub>7</sub> (0.08 <sub>7</sub> )

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**Table S4** Calculated densities for aqueous solutions of alanine and the ala(gly)<sub>n</sub> peptides at 298.15 K and pressures in the range 5.0 to 100.0 MPa

<i>m</i> /mol kg <sup>-1</sup>	$\rho^0$ /g cm <sup>-3</sup>						
	5.0	10.0	20.0	40.0	60.0	80.0	100.0
	<i>p</i> /MPa						
	alanine						
0.04718	1.000589	1.002801	1.007156	1.015605	1.023723(5)	1.031533(9)	1.039056(16)
0.05996	1.000950	1.003160	1.007512	1.015953	1.024066(3)	1.031871(4)	1.039389(7)
0.08010	1.001518	1.003724	1.008069	1.016497	1.024596(5)	1.032389(8)	1.039897(15)
0.10013	1.002081	1.004284	1.008622	1.017038	1.025126(4)	1.032909(5)	1.040406(8)
0.12045	1.002651	1.004850	1.009181	1.017582	1.025658(4)	1.033428(7)	1.040914(13)
0.14028	1.003205	1.005401	1.009725	1.018114	1.026177(4)	1.033937(7)	1.041413(12)
0.16292	1.003835	1.006027	1.010343	1.018718	1.026767(4)	1.034514(5)	1.041978(9)
	alagly						
0.05333	1.001984	1.004192	1.008539	1.016972	1.025075(5)	1.032871(8)	1.040380(14)
0.07135	1.002900	1.005103	1.009442	1.017858	1.025947(5)	1.033729(10)	1.041225(17)
0.08857	1.003771	1.005970	1.010301	1.018702	1.026776(4)	1.034546(7)	1.042030(12)

0.10709	1.004703	1.006898	1.011220	1.019605	1.027664(4)	1.035419(5)	1.042890(8)
0.12555	1.005626	1.007817	1.012131	1.020499	1.028543(3)	1.036284(5)	1.043743(7)
0.14389	1.006540	1.008726	1.013032	1.021385	1.029414(3)	1.037141(4)	1.044587(7)
				ala(gly) <sub>2</sub>			
0.05330	1.003100	1.005305	1.009647	1.018070	1.026164(3)	1.033952(5)	1.041453(7)
0.06806	1.004157	1.006357	1.010691	1.019099	1.027178(4)	1.034952(6)	1.042440(11)
0.08763	1.005547	1.007742	1.012066	1.020452	1.028512(5)	1.036268(8)	1.043739(14)
0.10530	1.006797	1.008988	1.013301	1.021669	1.029711(4)	1.037451(7)	1.044907(13)
0.12214	1.007980	1.010166	1.014470	1.022821	1.030847(4)	1.038571(6)	1.046013(10)
0.14172	1.009349	1.011529	1.015823	1.024153	1.032160(3)	1.039867(4)	1.047292(6)
0.15648	1.010375	1.012551	1.016837	1.025153	1.033147(4)	1.040840(6)	1.048253(11)
				ala(gly) <sub>3</sub>			
0.02330	1.001411	1.003624	1.007982	1.016433	1.024554(4)	1.032367(5)	1.039891(8)
0.02673	1.001727	1.003939	1.008295	1.016742	1.024859(5)	1.032667(8)	1.040188(14)
0.03064	1.002088	1.004299	1.008651	1.017094	1.025206(5)	1.033011(8)	1.040527(14)
0.03437	1.002431	1.004640	1.008990	1.017428	1.025536(3)	1.033337(5)	1.040849(7)

0.03634	1.002611	1.004820	1.009169	1.017605	1.025710(4)	1.033508(5)	1.041019(8)
0.04103	1.003042	1.005249	1.009595	1.018025	1.026125(4)	1.033918(5)	1.041424(7)
0.04697	1.003583	1.005789	1.010131	1.018553	1.026647(5)	1.034434(8)	1.041934(14)
				ala(gly) <sub>4</sub>			
0.02476	1.002064	1.004275	1.008630	1.017076	1.025191(3)	1.032998(4)	1.040517(7)
0.02804	1.002433	1.004643	1.008995	1.017437	1.025548(4)	1.033351(5)	1.040866(8)
0.03087	1.002752	1.004961	1.009311	1.017748	1.025856(4)	1.033655(7)	1.041167(11)
0.03397	1.003100	1.005308	1.009655	1.018089	1.026192(4)	1.033988(5)	1.041496(8)
0.03663	1.003398	1.005606	1.009951	1.018381	1.026481(4)	1.034273(7)	1.041779(12)
0.03982	1.003755	1.005961	1.010305	1.018730	1.026825(3)	1.034613(4)	1.042115(6)

<sup>a</sup> The estimated uncertainty of  $\rho$  for  $p = 5.0$  to  $40.0$  MPa is  $3 \times 10^{-6}$  g cm<sup>-3</sup>. For  $p = 60.0$  to  $100.0$  MPa, each number in parentheses is the uncertainty in the last digit, or last two digits, of  $\rho$ .



**Table S5** Apparent molar volumes of alanine and the ala(gly)<sub>n</sub> peptides in aqueous solution at 298.15 K and pressures in the range 0.1 to 100.0 MPa

m/mol kg <sup>-1</sup>	$V_{\phi}^a/\text{cm}^3 \text{ mol}^{-1}$							
	$p/\text{MPa}$							
	0.1	5.0	10.0	20.0	40.0	60.0	80.0	100.0
	alanine							
0.04718	60.49(6)	60.55(6)	60.64(6)	60.84(6)	61.22(6)	61.57(10)	61.86(18)	62.04(32)
0.05996	60.50(5)	60.57(5)	60.67(5)	60.84(5)	61.21(5)	61.51(5)	61.76(6)	61.92(11)
0.08010	60.51(4)	60.60(4)	60.70(4)	60.88(4)	61.25(4)	61.57(6)	61.82(9)	61.99(17)
0.10013	60.53(3)	60.62(3)	60.72(3)	60.90(3)	61.25(3)	61.56(4)	61.80(5)	61.99(7)
0.12045	60.54(3)	60.63(3)	60.73(3)	60.92(3)	61.29(2)	61.59(3)	61.85(6)	62.04(10)
0.14028	60.55(2)	60.64(2)	60.74(2)	60.93(2)	61.29(2)	61.60(3)	61.85(5)	62.05(8)
0.16292	60.57(2)	60.66(2)	60.76(2)	60.96(2)	61.31(2)	61.62(2)	61.87(3)	62.07(5)
	alagly							
0.05333	94.45(6)	94.57(6)	94.70(6)	94.95(6)	95.45(5)	95.90(9)	96.25(14)	96.52(24)
0.07135	94.49(4)	94.61(4)	94.75(4)	95.00(4)	95.50(4)	95.94(7)	96.29(13)	96.56(22)

0.08857	94.53(3)	94.65(3)	94.79(3)	95.05(3)	95.54(3)	95.98(4)	96.33(7)	96.61(13)
0.10709	94.58(3)	94.70(3)	94.84(3)	95.10(3)	95.59(3)	96.01(4)	96.37(4)	96.64(7)
0.12555	94.62(2)	94.75(2)	94.89(2)	95.15(2)	95.64(2)	96.06(2)	96.41(4)	96.69(5)
0.14389	94.67(2)	94.79(2)	94.93(2)	95.19(2)	95.67(2)	96.09(2)	96.44(3)	96.72(5)
				ala(gly) <sub>2</sub>				
0.05330	130.28(6)	130.41(6)	130.56(6)	130.85(6)	131.40(6)	131.89(5)	132.28(9)	132.57(12)
0.06806	130.32(4)	130.43(4)	130.60(4)	130.88(4)	131.42(4)	131.90(6)	132.29(8)	132.59(15)
0.08763	130.36(3)	130.50(3)	130.66(3)	130.94(3)	131.49(3)	131.96(5)	132.34(9)	132.64(15)
0.10530	130.40(3)	130.54(3)	130.69(3)	130.98(3)	131.52(3)	131.99(4)	132.37(6)	132.67(11)
0.12214	130.44(2)	130.58(2)	130.74(2)	131.02(2)	131.55(2)	132.02(3)	132.40(5)	132.70(8)
0.14172	130.48(2)	130.63(2)	130.78(2)	131.06(2)	131.60(2)	132.05(2)	132.43(3)	132.73(4)
0.15648	130.52(2)	130.67(2)	130.82(2)	131.10(2)	131.62(2)	132.07(3)	132.44(4)	132.74(7)
				ala(gly) <sub>3</sub>				
0.02330	166.84(13)	166.97(13)	167.11(13)	167.34(13)	167.95(13)	168.46(16)	168.84(20)	169.10(32)
0.02673	166.88(11)	167.03(11)	167.16(11)	167.39(11)	167.99(11)	168.49(18)	168.92(28)	169.16(49)
0.03064	166.91(10)	167.03(10)	167.16(10)	167.45(10)	168.01(10)	168.53(16)	168.91(25)	169.20(43)

0.03437	166.95(9)	167.07(9)	167.23(9)	167.50(9)	168.08(8)	168.58(8)	168.96(14)	169.26(19)
0.03634	166.97(8)	167.11(8)	167.25(8)	167.52(8)	168.08(8)	168.60(10)	169.01(13)	169.28(21)
0.04103	167.01(7)	167.14(7)	167.29(7)	167.57(7)	168.13(7)	168.63(9)	169.03(12)	169.31(16)
0.04697	167.07(6)	167.22(6)	167.35(6)	167.64(6)	168.21(6)	168.69(10)	169.08(16)	169.36(28)
					ala(gly) <sub>4</sub>			
0.02476	202.88(12)	202.95(12)	203.12(12)	203.37(12)	203.97(12)	204.52(12)	204.94(15)	205.21(26)
0.02804	202.92(11)	203.01(11)	203.17(11)	203.45(11)	204.03(10)	204.56(14)	204.98(17)	205.26(27)
0.03087	202.95(10)	203.05(10)	203.21(10)	203.49(10)	204.11(10)	204.61(12)	205.04(21)	205.32(33)
0.03397	202.98(9)	203.10(9)	203.25(9)	203.56(9)	204.13(9)	204.66(11)	205.07(14)	205.36(22)
0.03663	203.02(8)	203.15(8)	203.28(8)	203.59(8)	204.17(8)	204.68(10)	205.10(18)	205.37(31)
0.03982	203.05(8)	203.19(8)	203.35(8)	203.63(7)	204.22(7)	204.75(7)	205.17(10)	205.45(14)

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<sup>a</sup> Each number in parentheses is the uncertainty in the last digit, or last two digits, of  $V_\phi$ .

**Table S6** Apparent molar isentropic compressions of alanine and the ala(gly)<sub>n</sub> peptides in aqueous solution at 298.15 K and pressures in the range 0.1 to 100.0 MPa

m/mol kg <sup>-1</sup>	$-10^{15}K_{S,\phi}^a/\text{m}^3 \text{mol}^{-1} \text{Pa}^{-1}$							
	<i>p</i> /MPa							
	0.1	5.0	10.0	20.0	40.0	60.0	80.0	100.0
	alanine							
0.04718	24.9 <sub>1</sub> (0.3 <sub>8</sub> )	25.0 <sub>1</sub> (0.3 <sub>7</sub> )	24.2 <sub>8</sub> (0.3 <sub>7</sub> )	22.7 <sub>9</sub> (0.3 <sub>5</sub> )	19.3 <sub>9</sub> (0.3 <sub>2</sub> )	16.1 <sub>4</sub> (0.3 <sub>0</sub> )	13.7 <sub>6</sub> (0.2 <sub>9</sub> )	11.1 <sub>6</sub> (0.3 <sub>0</sub> )
0.05996	24.8 <sub>7</sub> (0.3 <sub>0</sub> )	24.3 <sub>2</sub> (0.2 <sub>9</sub> )	23.4 <sub>5</sub> (0.2 <sub>9</sub> )	21.7 <sub>7</sub> (0.2 <sub>8</sub> )	18.6 <sub>2</sub> (0.2 <sub>5</sub> )	15.6 <sub>0</sub> (0.2 <sub>4</sub> )	13.1 <sub>1</sub> (0.2 <sub>2</sub> )	10.9 <sub>4</sub> (0.2 <sub>1</sub> )
0.08010	24.7 <sub>5</sub> (0.2 <sub>2</sub> )	23.9 <sub>2</sub> (0.2 <sub>2</sub> )	23.1 <sub>0</sub> (0.2 <sub>2</sub> )	21.3 <sub>0</sub> (0.2 <sub>0</sub> )	18.3 <sub>3</sub> (0.1 <sub>9</sub> )	15.3 <sub>1</sub> (0.1 <sub>8</sub> )	12.7 <sub>2</sub> (0.1 <sub>7</sub> )	10.7 <sub>6</sub> (0.1 <sub>7</sub> )
0.10013	24.6 <sub>7</sub> (0.1 <sub>8</sub> )	23.7 <sub>4</sub> (0.1 <sub>8</sub> )	22.7 <sub>4</sub> (0.1 <sub>7</sub> )	20.9 <sub>9</sub> (0.1 <sub>6</sub> )	17.9 <sub>2</sub> (0.1 <sub>5</sub> )	14.9 <sub>8</sub> (0.1 <sub>4</sub> )	12.4 <sub>8</sub> (0.1 <sub>3</sub> )	10.4 <sub>3</sub> (0.1 <sub>3</sub> )
0.12045	24.5 <sub>7</sub> (0.1 <sub>5</sub> )	23.9 <sub>0</sub> (0.1 <sub>5</sub> )	23.0 <sub>8</sub> (0.1 <sub>4</sub> )	21.3 <sub>3</sub> (0.1 <sub>4</sub> )	18.2 <sub>1</sub> (0.1 <sub>3</sub> )	15.2 <sub>6</sub> (0.1 <sub>2</sub> )	12.9 <sub>7</sub> (0.1 <sub>1</sub> )	10.7 <sub>7</sub> (0.1 <sub>1</sub> )
0.14028	24.4 <sub>8</sub> (0.1 <sub>3</sub> )	23.7 <sub>5</sub> (0.1 <sub>2</sub> )	22.8 <sub>3</sub> (0.1 <sub>2</sub> )	21.2 <sub>2</sub> (0.1 <sub>2</sub> )	18.2 <sub>6</sub> (0.1 <sub>1</sub> )	15.2 <sub>1</sub> (0.1 <sub>0</sub> )	12.7 <sub>9</sub> (0.1 <sub>0</sub> )	10.7 <sub>2</sub> (0.0 <sub>9</sub> )
0.16292	24.3 <sub>8</sub> (0.1 <sub>1</sub> )	23.6 <sub>4</sub> (0.1 <sub>1</sub> )	22.7 <sub>8</sub> (0.1 <sub>1</sub> )	21.1 <sub>2</sub> (0.1 <sub>0</sub> )	18.0 <sub>5</sub> (0.0 <sub>9</sub> )	15.2 <sub>7</sub> (0.0 <sub>9</sub> )	12.8 <sub>8</sub> (0.0 <sub>8</sub> )	10.7 <sub>2</sub> (0.0 <sub>8</sub> )
	alagly							
0.05333	33.6 <sub>7</sub> (0.3 <sub>4</sub> )	33.5 <sub>1</sub> (0.3 <sub>3</sub> )	32.0 <sub>5</sub> (0.3 <sub>2</sub> )	30.0 <sub>2</sub> (0.3 <sub>1</sub> )	25.7 <sub>1</sub> (0.2 <sub>9</sub> )	22.0 <sub>8</sub> (0.2 <sub>7</sub> )	18.5 <sub>4</sub> (0.2 <sub>5</sub> )	15.5 <sub>2</sub> (0.2 <sub>6</sub> )
0.07135	33.5 <sub>0</sub> (0.2 <sub>5</sub> )	33.0 <sub>3</sub> (0.2 <sub>5</sub> )	31.9 <sub>3</sub> (0.2 <sub>4</sub> )	29.9 <sub>4</sub> (0.2 <sub>3</sub> )	25.6 <sub>4</sub> (0.2 <sub>1</sub> )	21.8 <sub>7</sub> (0.2 <sub>0</sub> )	18.6 <sub>4</sub> (0.1 <sub>9</sub> )	15.3 <sub>7</sub> (0.1 <sub>9</sub> )
0.08857	33.3 <sub>4</sub> (0.2 <sub>0</sub> )	32.5 <sub>8</sub> (0.2 <sub>0</sub> )	31.6 <sub>4</sub> (0.1 <sub>9</sub> )	29.5 <sub>3</sub> (0.1 <sub>9</sub> )	25.5 <sub>2</sub> (0.1 <sub>7</sub> )	21.6 <sub>4</sub> (0.1 <sub>6</sub> )	18.4 <sub>5</sub> (0.1 <sub>5</sub> )	15.4 <sub>5</sub> (0.1 <sub>5</sub> )

0.10709	33.1 <sub>7</sub> (0.1 <sub>7</sub> )	32.3 <sub>6</sub> (0.1 <sub>6</sub> )	31.1 <sub>9</sub> (0.1 <sub>6</sub> )	29.0 <sub>4</sub> (0.1 <sub>5</sub> )	25.2 <sub>6</sub> (0.1 <sub>4</sub> )	21.5 <sub>8</sub> (0.1 <sub>3</sub> )	18.3 <sub>1</sub> (0.1 <sub>2</sub> )	15.2 <sub>8</sub> (0.1 <sub>2</sub> )
0.12555	32.9 <sub>9</sub> (0.1 <sub>4</sub> )	32.1 <sub>6</sub> (0.1 <sub>4</sub> )	31.1 <sub>1</sub> (0.1 <sub>4</sub> )	29.1 <sub>0</sub> (0.1 <sub>3</sub> )	25.1 <sub>7</sub> (0.1 <sub>2</sub> )	21.5 <sub>8</sub> (0.1 <sub>1</sub> )	18.1 <sub>1</sub> (0.1 <sub>0</sub> )	15.1 <sub>8</sub> (0.1 <sub>0</sub> )
0.14389	32.8 <sub>1</sub> (0.1 <sub>2</sub> )	31.9 <sub>8</sub> (0.1 <sub>2</sub> )	30.8 <sub>8</sub> (0.1 <sub>2</sub> )	28.8 <sub>5</sub> (0.1 <sub>1</sub> )	25.0 <sub>1</sub> (0.1 <sub>0</sub> )	21.3 <sub>1</sub> (0.1 <sub>0</sub> )	17.9 <sub>8</sub> (0.0 <sub>9</sub> )	15.1 <sub>0</sub> (0.0 <sub>9</sub> )
			ala(gly) <sub>2</sub>					
0.05330	38.3 <sub>0</sub> (0.3 <sub>4</sub> )	37.4 <sub>7</sub> (0.3 <sub>3</sub> )	36.4 <sub>7</sub> (0.3 <sub>2</sub> )	33.6 <sub>2</sub> (0.3 <sub>1</sub> )	29.2 <sub>0</sub> (0.2 <sub>9</sub> )	24.7 <sub>9</sub> (0.2 <sub>6</sub> )	20.8 <sub>0</sub> (0.2 <sub>5</sub> )	17.4 <sub>3</sub> (0.2 <sub>3</sub> )
0.06806	38.0 <sub>9</sub> (0.2 <sub>6</sub> )	37.2 <sub>0</sub> (0.2 <sub>6</sub> )	36.1 <sub>7</sub> (0.2 <sub>5</sub> )	33.2 <sub>5</sub> (0.2 <sub>4</sub> )	28.9 <sub>8</sub> (0.2 <sub>2</sub> )	24.7 <sub>1</sub> (0.2 <sub>1</sub> )	20.7 <sub>1</sub> (0.2 <sub>0</sub> )	17.5 <sub>7</sub> (0.1 <sub>9</sub> )
0.08763	37.8 <sub>0</sub> (0.2 <sub>0</sub> )	37.0 <sub>8</sub> (0.2 <sub>0</sub> )	35.5 <sub>6</sub> (0.2 <sub>0</sub> )	32.9 <sub>9</sub> (0.1 <sub>9</sub> )	28.7 <sub>0</sub> (0.1 <sub>7</sub> )	24.3 <sub>9</sub> (0.1 <sub>6</sub> )	20.7 <sub>0</sub> (0.1 <sub>5</sub> )	17.3 <sub>6</sub> (0.1 <sub>6</sub> )
0.10530	37.5 <sub>7</sub> (0.1 <sub>7</sub> )	36.5 <sub>3</sub> (0.1 <sub>7</sub> )	35.3 <sub>4</sub> (0.1 <sub>6</sub> )	33.1 <sub>2</sub> (0.1 <sub>6</sub> )	28.4 <sub>9</sub> (0.1 <sub>4</sub> )	24.1 <sub>8</sub> (0.1 <sub>3</sub> )	20.4 <sub>8</sub> (0.1 <sub>3</sub> )	17.0 <sub>2</sub> (0.1 <sub>3</sub> )
0.12214	37.3 <sub>3</sub> (0.1 <sub>5</sub> )	36.1 <sub>5</sub> (0.1 <sub>4</sub> )	34.9 <sub>8</sub> (0.1 <sub>4</sub> )	32.7 <sub>6</sub> (0.1 <sub>3</sub> )	28.2 <sub>3</sub> (0.1 <sub>2</sub> )	24.0 <sub>9</sub> (0.1 <sub>2</sub> )	20.3 <sub>4</sub> (0.1 <sub>1</sub> )	16.9 <sub>4</sub> (0.1 <sub>0</sub> )
0.14172	37.0 <sub>6</sub> (0.1 <sub>3</sub> )	36.0 <sub>1</sub> (0.1 <sub>2</sub> )	34.7 <sub>6</sub> (0.1 <sub>2</sub> )	32.5 <sub>1</sub> (0.1 <sub>2</sub> )	28.0 <sub>9</sub> (0.1 <sub>1</sub> )	23.9 <sub>6</sub> (0.1 <sub>0</sub> )	20.1 <sub>5</sub> (0.0 <sub>9</sub> )	16.8 <sub>5</sub> (0.0 <sub>9</sub> )
0.15648	36.8 <sub>5</sub> (0.1 <sub>1</sub> )	35.5 <sub>3</sub> (0.1 <sub>1</sub> )	34.3 <sub>6</sub> (0.1 <sub>1</sub> )	32.0 <sub>9</sub> (0.1 <sub>0</sub> )	27.7 <sub>3</sub> (0.1 <sub>0</sub> )	23.7 <sub>1</sub> (0.0 <sub>9</sub> )	20.0 <sub>1</sub> (0.0 <sub>8</sub> )	16.7 <sub>3</sub> (0.0 <sub>8</sub> )
			ala(gly) <sub>3</sub>					
0.02330	41.0 <sub>4</sub> (0.7 <sub>7</sub> )	39.9 <sub>6</sub> (0.7 <sub>6</sub> )	39.0 <sub>9</sub> (0.7 <sub>4</sub> )	36.9 <sub>2</sub> (0.7 <sub>1</sub> )	31.5 <sub>1</sub> (0.6 <sub>6</sub> )	26.2 <sub>6</sub> (0.6 <sub>1</sub> )	21.8 <sub>6</sub> (0.5 <sub>7</sub> )	18.2 <sub>3</sub> (0.5 <sub>4</sub> )
0.02673	40.9 <sub>4</sub> (0.6 <sub>7</sub> )	39.1 <sub>7</sub> (0.6 <sub>6</sub> )	37.9 <sub>8</sub> (0.6 <sub>5</sub> )	36.5 <sub>0</sub> (0.6 <sub>2</sub> )	31.2 <sub>8</sub> (0.5 <sub>7</sub> )	26.5 <sub>6</sub> (0.5 <sub>3</sub> )	22.2 <sub>9</sub> (0.5 <sub>1</sub> )	18.7 <sub>2</sub> (0.5 <sub>1</sub> )
0.03064	40.8 <sub>4</sub> (0.5 <sub>9</sub> )	39.0 <sub>1</sub> (0.5 <sub>8</sub> )	38.5 <sub>8</sub> (0.5 <sub>6</sub> )	36.6 <sub>0</sub> (0.5 <sub>4</sub> )	31.1 <sub>9</sub> (0.5 <sub>0</sub> )	26.3 <sub>5</sub> (0.4 <sub>7</sub> )	21.8 <sub>9</sub> (0.4 <sub>4</sub> )	18.3 <sub>7</sub> (0.4 <sub>4</sub> )
0.03437	40.7 <sub>3</sub> (0.5 <sub>2</sub> )	39.9 <sub>2</sub> (0.5 <sub>1</sub> )	38.4 <sub>9</sub> (0.5 <sub>0</sub> )	35.6 <sub>8</sub> (0.4 <sub>8</sub> )	31.0 <sub>2</sub> (0.4 <sub>4</sub> )	26.6 <sub>5</sub> (0.4 <sub>1</sub> )	21.8 <sub>0</sub> (0.3 <sub>8</sub> )	18.2 <sub>6</sub> (0.3 <sub>6</sub> )

0.03634	40.6 <sub>9</sub> (0.5 <sub>0</sub> )	39.1 <sub>7</sub> (0.4 <sub>9</sub> )	38.4 <sub>2</sub> (0.4 <sub>7</sub> )	35.6 <sub>0</sub> (0.4 <sub>6</sub> )	31.1 <sub>7</sub> (0.4 <sub>2</sub> )	26.3 <sub>6</sub> (0.3 <sub>9</sub> )	21.9 <sub>1</sub> (0.3 <sub>6</sub> )	18.4 <sub>1</sub> (0.3 <sub>5</sub> )
0.04103	40.5 <sub>3</sub> (0.4 <sub>4</sub> )	39.1 <sub>6</sub> (0.4 <sub>3</sub> )	38.1 <sub>2</sub> (0.4 <sub>2</sub> )	35.5 <sub>2</sub> (0.4 <sub>0</sub> )	30.8 <sub>6</sub> (0.3 <sub>7</sub> )	26.4 <sub>3</sub> (0.3 <sub>4</sub> )	21.7 <sub>4</sub> (0.3 <sub>2</sub> )	18.1 <sub>6</sub> (0.3 <sub>0</sub> )
0.04697	40.3 <sub>6</sub> (0.3 <sub>8</sub> )	39.1 <sub>2</sub> (0.3 <sub>8</sub> )	37.5 <sub>7</sub> (0.3 <sub>7</sub> )	35.6 <sub>8</sub> (0.3 <sub>5</sub> )	30.4 <sub>2</sub> (0.3 <sub>2</sub> )	25.8 <sub>7</sub> (0.3 <sub>0</sub> )	21.7 <sub>2</sub> (0.2 <sub>9</sub> )	18.0 <sub>3</sub> (0.2 <sub>9</sub> )
			ala(gly) <sub>4</sub>					
0.02476	43.9 <sub>6</sub> (0.7 <sub>3</sub> )	42.8 <sub>7</sub> (0.7 <sub>1</sub> )	41.1 <sub>6</sub> (0.7 <sub>0</sub> )	38.3 <sub>8</sub> (0.6 <sub>7</sub> )	33.5 <sub>3</sub> (0.6 <sub>2</sub> )	28.0 <sub>8</sub> (0.5 <sub>7</sub> )	23.6 <sub>3</sub> (0.5 <sub>3</sub> )	19.4 <sub>3</sub> (0.5 <sub>0</sub> )
0.02804	43.8 <sub>8</sub> (0.6 <sub>4</sub> )	42.0 <sub>1</sub> (0.6 <sub>3</sub> )	41.0 <sub>7</sub> (0.6 <sub>2</sub> )	38.0 <sub>2</sub> (0.5 <sub>9</sub> )	33.0 <sub>0</sub> (0.5 <sub>4</sub> )	27.9 <sub>8</sub> (0.5 <sub>1</sub> )	23.3 <sub>8</sub> (0.4 <sub>7</sub> )	19.5 <sub>6</sub> (0.4 <sub>5</sub> )
0.03087	43.8 <sub>0</sub> (0.5 <sub>8</sub> )	42.8 <sub>6</sub> (0.5 <sub>7</sub> )	41.3 <sub>4</sub> (0.5 <sub>6</sub> )	39.4 <sub>0</sub> (0.5 <sub>4</sub> )	32.9 <sub>6</sub> (0.4 <sub>9</sub> )	27.7 <sub>7</sub> (0.4 <sub>6</sub> )	23.6 <sub>7</sub> (0.4 <sub>3</sub> )	19.5 <sub>1</sub> (0.4 <sub>2</sub> )
0.03397	43.7 <sub>3</sub> (0.5 <sub>3</sub> )	43.0 <sub>7</sub> (0.5 <sub>2</sub> )	41.2 <sub>3</sub> (0.5 <sub>1</sub> )	38.8 <sub>5</sub> (0.4 <sub>9</sub> )	33.0 <sub>1</sub> (0.4 <sub>5</sub> )	27.9 <sub>7</sub> (0.4 <sub>2</sub> )	23.6 <sub>4</sub> (0.3 <sub>9</sub> )	19.5 <sub>4</sub> (0.3 <sub>7</sub> )
0.03663	43.6 <sub>7</sub> (0.4 <sub>9</sub> )	42.4 <sub>5</sub> (0.4 <sub>8</sub> )	40.6 <sub>5</sub> (0.4 <sub>7</sub> )	38.6 <sub>9</sub> (0.4 <sub>5</sub> )	33.0 <sub>2</sub> (0.4 <sub>2</sub> )	27.7 <sub>4</sub> (0.3 <sub>9</sub> )	23.6 <sub>6</sub> (0.3 <sub>7</sub> )	19.5 <sub>8</sub> (0.3 <sub>6</sub> )
0.03982	43.5 <sub>8</sub> (0.4 <sub>5</sub> )	42.2 <sub>8</sub> (0.4 <sub>4</sub> )	41.2 <sub>9</sub> (0.4 <sub>3</sub> )	38.7 <sub>4</sub> (0.4 <sub>2</sub> )	33.2 <sub>2</sub> (0.3 <sub>8</sub> )	28.3 <sub>5</sub> (0.3 <sub>5</sub> )	23.4 <sub>1</sub> (0.3 <sub>3</sub> )	19.5 <sub>7</sub> (0.3 <sub>1</sub> )

<sup>a</sup> Estimated uncertainties are in parentheses.

**Table S7** Apparent molar isothermal compressions for alanine and the ala(gly)<sub>n</sub> peptides in aqueous solution at 298.15 K and pressures in the range 0.1 to 100.0 MPa

m/mol kg <sup>-1</sup>	10 <sup>15</sup> K <sub>T,φ</sub> /m <sup>3</sup> mol <sup>-1</sup> Pa <sup>-1</sup>							
	p/MPa							
	0.1	5.0	10.0	20.0	40.0	60.0	80.0	100.0
	alanine							
0.04718	-22.82	-21.98	-21.29	-19.30	-17.63	-14.49	-12.22	-9.70
0.05996	-22.79							
0.08010	-22.71	-21.92	-21.14	-19.41	-16.89	-13.67	-11.18	-9.42
0.10013	-22.64	-21.76	-20.82	-19.12	-16.18	-13.36	-10.95	-9.19
0.12045	-22.56	-21.94	-21.15	-19.48	-16.49	-13.66	-11.47	-9.35
0.14028	-22.48	-21.79	-20.91	-19.38	-16.55	-13.61	-11.29	-9.30
0.16292	-22.39	-21.70	-20.87	-19.29	-16.34	-13.68	-11.39	-9.31
	alagly							
0.05333	-30.52	-30.44	-29.03	-27.12	-23.03	-19.58	-16.20	-13.30
0.07135	-30.40	-30.00	-28.96	-27.09	-23.00	-19.41	-16.33	-13.19

0.08857	-30.27	-29.58	-28.70	-26.70	-22.91	-19.20	-16.16	-13.28
0.10709	-30.13	-29.39	-28.28	-26.24	-22.66	-19.17	-16.05	-13.14
0.12555	-29.98	-29.22	-28.23	-26.33	-22.60	-19.19	-15.86	-13.05
0.14389	-29.82	-29.05	-28.01	-26.09	-22.45	-18.93	-15.74	-12.98
			ala(gly) <sub>2</sub>					
0.05330	-33.92	-33.18	-32.26	-29.57	-25.43	-21.27	-17.49	-14.30
0.06806	-33.77	-32.97	-32.01	-29.25	-25.26	-21.24	-17.43	-14.48
0.08763	-33.50	-32.86	-31.42	-29.00	-25.00	-20.93	-17.45	-14.28
0.10530	-33.26	-32.31	-31.20	-29.13	-24.77	-20.70	-17.21	-13.93
0.12214	-33.06	-31.96	-30.87	-28.80	-24.54	-20.68	-17.23	-14.19
0.14172	-32.78	-31.81	-30.65	-28.54	-24.40	-20.50	-16.90	-13.78
0.15648	-32.59	-31.35	-30.25	-28.13	-24.05	-20.27	-16.77	-13.66
			ala(gly) <sub>3</sub>					
0.02330	-34.82	-33.85	-33.09	-31.15	-26.12	-21.20	-17.09	-13.72
0.02673	-34.75	-33.09	-32.01	-30.76	-25.92	-21.53	-17.55	-14.24
0.03064	-34.72	-32.99	-32.68	-30.91	-25.87	-21.35	-17.18	-13.91



0.03437	-34.66	-33.96	-32.64	-30.03	-25.77	-21.74	-17.17	-13.88
0.03634	-34.62	-33.23	-32.59	-29.97	-25.93	-21.45	-17.28	-14.03
0.04103	-34.53	-33.28	-32.34	-29.94	-25.66	-21.56	-17.14	-13.80
0.04697	-34.43	-33.29	-31.85	-30.17	-25.28	-21.06	-17.19	-13.74
			ala(gly) <sub>4</sub>					
0.02476	-36.86	-35.91	-34.33	-31.78	-27.38	-22.30	-18.19	-14.28
0.02804	-36.76	-35.03	-34.21	-31.41	-26.82	-22.17	-18.06	-14.38
0.03087	-36.68	-35.88	-34.48	-32.16	-26.77	-21.95	-18.20	-14.33
0.03397	-36.59	-36.08	-34.36	-31.63	-26.82	-22.16	-18.17	-14.36
0.03663	-36.52	-35.44	-33.76	-31.72	-26.81	-21.90	-18.17	-14.38
0.03982	-36.40	-35.24	-34.38	-31.88	-26.99	-22.51	-17.90	-14.35

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