

Molecular Simulation Study of Temperature Effect on Ionic Hydration in Carbon Nanotubes

Qing Shao^a, Liangliang Huan^a, Jian Zhou^b, Linghong Lu^a, Luzheng Zhang^c, Xiaohua Lu^{*a}, Shaoyi Jiang^d, Keith E. Gubbins^e, and Wenfeng Shen^f

a. State Key Laboratory of Materials-oriented Chemical Engineering, Nanjing University of Technology, Nanjing 210009, China

b. School of Chemical and Energy Engineering, South China University of Technology, Guangzhou 510640, P. R. China.

c. Petroleum Research Recovery Center, New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology, Socorro, New Mexico 87801, USA.

d. Department of Chemical Engineering, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington 98195. USA

e. Department of Chemical and Biomolecular Engineering, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina 27695-7905 USA

f College of Computer Engineering and Science, Shanghai University, Shanghai, 200070, P. R. China.

Table S1. The details of simulated systems

case	<i>T</i> / K	<i>D</i> /nm	Nw	cation/anion	case	<i>T</i> / K	<i>D</i> /nm	Nw	cation/anion
1	298	1.00	328	K ⁺ /Cl ⁻	22	298	1.00	466	Na ⁺ /Cl ⁻
2	298	1.00	466	K ⁺ /Cl ⁻	23	373	1.00	328	Na ⁺ /Cl ⁻
3	373	1.00	328	K ⁺ /Cl ⁻	24	373	1.00	466	Na ⁺ /Cl ⁻
4	373	1.00	466	K ⁺ /Cl ⁻	25	493	1.00	164	Na ⁺ /Cl ⁻
5	493	1.00	164	K ⁺ /Cl ⁻	26	493	1.00	328	Na ⁺ /Cl ⁻
6	493	1.00	328	K ⁺ /Cl ⁻	27	493	1.00	466	Na ⁺ /Cl ⁻
7	493	1.00	466	K ⁺ /Cl ⁻	28	683	1.00	164	Na ⁺ /Cl ⁻
8	683	1.00	164	K ⁺ /Cl ⁻	29	683	1.00	328	Na ⁺ /Cl ⁻
9	683	1.00	328	K ⁺ /Cl ⁻	30	683	1.00	466	Na ⁺ /Cl ⁻
10	683	1.00	466	K ⁺ /Cl ⁻	31	298	0.87	328	Li ⁺ /Cl ⁻
11	298	1.00	328	Li ⁺ /F ⁻	32	683	0.87	328	Li ⁺ /Cl ⁻
12	298	1.00	466	Li ⁺ /F ⁻	33	298	0.87	328	Na ⁺ /Cl ⁻
13	373	1.00	328	Li ⁺ /F ⁻	34	683	0.87	328	Na ⁺ /Cl ⁻
14	373	1.00	466	Li ⁺ /F ⁻	35	298	0.87	328	K ⁺ /Cl ⁻
15	493	1.00	164	Li ⁺ /F ⁻	36	683	0.87	328	K ⁺ /Cl ⁻
16	493	1.00	328	Li ⁺ /F ⁻	37	298	0.73	328	Li ⁺ /Cl ⁻
17	493	1.00	466	Li ⁺ /F ⁻	38	683	0.73	328	Li ⁺ /Cl ⁻
18	683	1.00	164	Li ⁺ /F ⁻	39	298	0.73	328	Na ⁺ /Cl ⁻
19	683	1.00	328	Li ⁺ /F ⁻	40	683	0.73	328	Na ⁺ /Cl ⁻
20	683	1.00	466	Li ⁺ /F ⁻	41	298	0.73	328	K ⁺ /Cl ⁻
21	298	1.00	328	Na ⁺ /Cl ⁻	42	683	0.73	328	K ⁺ /Cl ⁻

Nw: the number of water molecules inside the carbon nanotube. The MD simulations of the bulk electrolyte solutions at ambient condition (298 K and 101 KPa) and supercritical condition (683 K and 30 MPa) were also carried out for comparison.