

TABLE S1. DFT(B3LYP)/6-311++G(d,p) and MP2/6-311++G(d,p) optimized structural parameters and experimental geometries for the two conformers of nicotinamide^a

Parameter	Theoretical				Experimental ^b		Parameter	Theoretical				Experimental ^b	
	<i>E</i>		<i>Z</i>		X-ray diffraction	Neutron diffraction		<i>E</i>		<i>Z</i>		X-ray diffraction	Neutron diffraction
	DFT	MP2	DFT	MP2				DFT	MP2	DFT	MP2		
Bond length / pm							Bond length / pm						
N ₁ -C ₂	133.5	134.4	133.3	134.2	133.7	134.1	C ₅ -C ₆	139.5	140.1	139.3	139.9	137.5	138.3
N ₁ -C ₆	133.6	134.4	133.8	134.5	133.2	133.8	C ₅ -H ₉	108.4	108.6	108.3	108.6	93.0	108.2
C ₂ -C ₃	139.9	140.3	140.1	140.3	139.0	138.4	C ₆ -H ₁₀	108.6	108.8	108.6	108.8	100.0	107.7
C ₂ -H ₇	108.7	108.8	108.5	108.7	93.0	107.4	C ₁₁ -N ₁₂	136.9	137.5	137.3	137.8	132.9	133.7
C ₃ -C ₄	139.7	140.0	139.6	140.0	137.9	138.8	C ₁₁ =O ₁₅	122.0	122.2	121.9	122.1	123.4	123.0
C ₃ -C ₁₁	150.3	150.1	150.2	150.0	149.8	149.2	N ₁₂ -H ₁₃	100.6	100.8	100.7	100.9	89.0	100.0
C ₄ -C ₅	138.8	139.4	139.1	139.7	137.6	138.5	N ₁₂ -H ₁₄	100.9	101.1	100.9	101.1	89.0	101.5
C ₄ -H ₈	108.3	108.6	108.5	108.7	102.0	109.2							
Bond angles / °							Bond angles / °						
C ₂ -N ₁ -C ₆	117.4	116.9	117.5	117.0	117.3	118.0	C ₄ -C ₅ -H ₉	121.2	121.1	121.1	121.1	121.2	121.5
N ₁ -C ₂ -C ₃	123.9	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.3	123.1	C ₆ -C ₅ -H ₉	120.3	120.1	120.4	120.1	120.6	120.2
N ₁ -C ₂ -H ₇	115.2	115.7	117.1	116.8	117.3	115.4	N ₁ -C ₆ -C ₅	123.4	123.7	123.5	123.7	123.7	123.1
C ₃ -C ₂ -H ₇	120.8	120.5	119.1	119.4	119.1	121.5	N ₁ -C ₆ -H ₁₀	116.0	115.9	116.1	115.9	112.3	116.5
C ₂ -C ₃ -C ₄	117.7	118.4	117.8	118.5	117.7	118.0	C ₅ -C ₆ -H ₁₀	120.5	120.4	120.4	120.4	123.9	120.4
C ₂ -C ₃ -C ₁₁	123.9	122.8	118.1	118.4	123.8	124.1	C ₃ -C ₁₁ -N ₁₂	116.5	115.0	116.1	114.6	117.9	117.8
C ₄ -C ₃ -C ₁₁	118.3	118.7	124.0	123.1	118.5	117.9	C ₃ -C ₁₁ =O ₁₅	121.5	121.8	121.9	122.1	119.1	119.7
C ₃ -C ₄ -C ₅	118.9	118.3	118.9	118.3	119.8	119.5	N ₁₂ -C ₁₁ =O ₁₅	122.0	123.2	122.1	123.2	123.0	122.5
C ₃ -C ₄ -H ₈	119.0	119.6	121.0	120.8	117.9	118.5	C ₁₁ -N ₁₂ -H ₁₃	121.9	118.9	121.2	118.4	120.1	121.3
C ₅ -C ₄ -H ₈	122.1	122.1	120.1	120.9	122.4	122.0	C ₁₁ -N ₁₂ -H ₁₄	116.7	115.6	116.2	115.3	122.5	118.5
C ₄ -C ₅ -C ₆	118.5	118.8	118.5	118.8	118.2	118.3	H ₁₃ -N ₁₂ -H ₁₄	117.8	116.7	117.3	116.3	-	119.1
Dihedral angles / °							Dihedral angles / °						
C ₆ -N ₁ -C ₂ -C ₃	-0.1	0.0	-0.8	-0.7	-	0.1	C ₄ -C ₃ -C ₁₁ -N ₁₂	-161.9	-151.4	-24.3	-33.3	-	-158.5
C ₆ -N ₁ -C ₂ -H ₇	178.2	178.2	179.2	179.2	-	179.0	C ₄ -C ₃ -C ₁₁ =O ₁₅	19.0	30.4	154.6	144.8	-	21.0
C ₂ -N ₁ -C ₆ -C ₅	-0.8	-1.1	0.1	0.1	-	-1.1	C ₃ -C ₄ -C ₅ -C ₆	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-	1.6
C ₂ -N ₁ -C ₆ -H ₁₀	179.5	179.6	-179.6	-179.6	-	178.7	C ₃ -C ₄ -C ₅ -H ₉	-179.6	-179.7	179.2	179.2	-	-179.5
N ₁ -C ₂ -C ₃ -C ₄	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	-	0.4	H ₈ -C ₄ -C ₅ -C ₆	-179.3	-179.3	-178.3	-178.4	-	-177.0
N ₁ -C ₂ -C ₃ -C ₁₁	179.6	-179.9	179.7	-180.0	-	179.0	H ₈ -C ₄ -C ₅ -H ₉	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	-	2.0
H ₇ -C ₂ -C ₃ -C ₄	-177.0	-177.0	-179.0	-179.1	-	-177.5	C ₄ -C ₅ -C ₆ -N ₁	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.3	-	-0.2
H ₇ -C ₂ -C ₃ -C ₁₁	1.4	2.0	-0.4	0.1	-	1.2	C ₄ -C ₅ -C ₆ -H ₁₀	-179.7	-179.5	-179.9	-180.0	-	-180.0
C ₂ -C ₃ -C ₄ -C ₅	-1.3	-1.0	-0.5	-0.4	-	-1.7	H ₉ -C ₅ -C ₆ -N ₁	-179.3	-179.2	-179.0	-179.0	-	-179.1
C ₂ -C ₃ -C ₄ -H ₈	178.5	178.3	177.6	177.9	-	176.9	H ₉ -C ₅ -C ₆ -H ₁₀	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.7	-	1.1
C ₁₁ -C ₃ -C ₄ -C ₅	-179.8	180.0	-179.71	-179.5	-	179.6	C ₃ -C ₁₁ -N ₁₂ -H ₁₃	17.0	24.9	-20.5	-26.4	-	11.3
C ₁₁ -C ₃ -C ₄ -H ₈	0.0	-0.7	-1.0	-1.3	-	-1.8	C ₃ -C ₁₁ -N ₁₂ -H ₁₄	175.1	171.3	-174.0	-170.8	-	178.6
C ₂ -C ₃ -C ₁₁ -N ₁₂	19.7	29.6	157.2	147.6	-	22.9	O ₁₅ =C ₁₁ -N ₁₂ -H ₁₃	-163.9	-157.0	160.6	155.6	-	-168.1
C ₂ -C ₃ -C ₁₁ =O ₁₅	-159.4	-148.6	-24.0	-34.4	-	-157.7	O ₁₅ =C ₁₁ -N ₁₂ -H ₁₄	-5.7	-10.5	7.2	11.2	-	-0.8

^a See Scheme 1 for atom numbering.

^b Crystal data [23].

TABLE S2. Definition of internal coordinates used in the normal coordinate analysis of nicotinamide.

	Definition ^a	Approximate description
S ₁	v(N ₁ -C ₂)+v(C ₄ -C ₅)	v ring 1
S ₂	v(N ₁ -C ₂)-v(C ₄ -C ₅)	v ring 2
S ₃	v(C ₂ -C ₃)+v(C ₅ -C ₆)	v ring 3
S ₄	v(C ₂ -C ₃)-v(C ₅ -C ₆)	v ring 4
S ₅	v(C ₃ -C ₄)+v(C ₆ -N ₁)	v ring 5
S ₆	v(C ₃ -C ₄)-v(C ₆ -N ₁)	v ring 6
S ₇	v(C ₃ -C ₁₁)	v(C-C)
S ₈	v(C ₂ -H ₇)+v(C ₆ -H ₁₀)	v(C-H)'1
S ₉	v(C ₂ -H ₇)-v(C ₆ -H ₁₀)	v(C-H)'2
S ₁₀	v(C ₄ -H ₈)+v(C ₅ -H ₉)	v(C-H)''1
S ₁₁	v(C ₄ -H ₈)-v(C ₅ -H ₉)	v(C-H)''2
S ₁₂	v(C ₁₁ =O ₁₅)	v(C=O)
S ₁₃	v(C ₁₁ -N ₁₂)	v(C-N)
S ₁₄	v(N ₁₂ -H ₁₃)+v(N ₁₂ -H ₁₄)	v(NH ₂) _s
S ₁₅	v(N ₁₂ -H ₁₃)-v(N ₁₂ -H ₁₄)	v(NH ₂) _{as}
S ₁₆	δ(C ₂ -N ₁ -C ₆)-δ(N ₁ -C ₆ -C ₅)+δ(C ₆ -C ₅ -C ₄)-δ(C ₅ -C ₄ -C ₃)+δ(C ₄ -C ₃ -C ₂)-δ(C ₃ -C ₂ -N ₁)	δ ring 1
S ₁₇	δ(H ₇ -C ₂ -N ₁)-δ(H ₇ -C ₂ -C ₃)+δ(H ₁₀ -C ₆ -C ₅)-δ(H ₁₀ -C ₆ -N ₁)	δ(C-H)'1
S ₁₈	δ(H ₇ -C ₂ -N ₁)-δ(H ₇ -C ₂ -C ₃)-δ(H ₁₀ -C ₆ -C ₅)+δ(H ₁₀ -C ₆ -N ₁)	δ(C-H)'2
S ₁₉	δ(H ₈ -C ₄ -C ₃)-δ(H ₈ -C ₄ -C ₅)+δ(H ₉ -C ₅ -C ₄)-δ(H ₉ -C ₅ -C ₆)	δ(C-H)''1
S ₂₀	δ(H ₈ -C ₄ -C ₃)-δ(H ₈ -C ₄ -C ₅)-δ(H ₉ -C ₅ -C ₄)+δ(H ₉ -C ₅ -C ₆)	δ(C-H)''2
S ₂₁	δ(C ₁₁ -C ₃ -C ₂)-δ(C ₁₁ -C ₃ -C ₄)	w(C-C)
S ₂₂	2δ(C ₂ -N ₁ -C ₆)-δ(N ₁ -C ₆ -C ₅)-δ(C ₆ -C ₅ -C ₄)+2δ(C ₅ -C ₄ -C ₃)-δ(C ₄ -C ₃ -C ₂)-δ(C ₃ -C ₂ -N ₁)	δ ring 2
S ₂₃	δ(N ₁ -C ₆ -C ₅)-δ(C ₆ -C ₅ -C ₄)+δ(C ₄ -C ₃ -C ₂)-δ(C ₃ -C ₂ -N ₁)	δ ring 3
S ₂₄	δ(O ₁₅ =C ₁₁ -N ₁₂)-δ(O ₁₅ =C ₁₁ -C ₃)	δ(C=O)
S ₂₅	2δ(N ₁₂ -C ₁₁ -C ₃)-δ(O ₁₅ =C ₁₁ -N ₁₂)-δ(O ₁₅ =C ₁₁ -C ₃)	δ(C-C-N)
S ₂₆	2δ(H ₁₃ -N ₁₂ -H ₁₄)-δ(H ₁₃ -N ₁₂ -C ₁₁)-δ(H ₁₄ -N ₁₂ -C ₁₁)	δ(NH ₂)
S ₂₇	δ(H ₁₃ -N ₁₂ -C ₁₁)-δ(H ₁₄ -N ₁₂ -C ₁₁)	w(NH ₂)
S ₂₈	τ(N ₁ -C ₂ -C ₃ -C ₄)-τ(C ₂ -C ₃ -C ₄ -C ₅)+τ(C ₃ -C ₄ -C ₅ -C ₆)-τ(C ₄ -C ₅ -C ₆ -N ₁)+τ(C ₅ -C ₆ -N ₁ -C ₂)-τ(C ₆ -N ₁ -C ₂ -C ₃)	τ ring 1
S ₂₉	2τ(N ₁ -C ₂ -C ₃ -C ₄)-τ(C ₂ -C ₃ -C ₄ -C ₅)-τ(C ₃ -C ₄ -C ₅ -C ₆)+2τ(C ₄ -C ₅ -C ₆ -N ₁)-τ(C ₅ -C ₆ -N ₁ -C ₂)-τ(C ₆ -N ₁ -C ₂ -C ₃)	τ ring 2
S ₃₀	τ(C ₂ -C ₃ -C ₄ -C ₅)-τ(C ₃ -C ₄ -C ₅ -C ₆)+τ(C ₅ -C ₆ -N ₁ -C ₂)-τ(C ₆ -N ₁ -C ₂ -C ₃)	τ ring 3
S ₃₁	τ(O ₁₅ -C ₁₁ -N ₁₂ -H ₁₃)+τ(O ₁₅ -C ₁₁ -N ₁₂ -H ₁₄)	τ(C-N)
S ₃₂	τ(O ₁₅ -C ₁₁ -C ₃ -C ₂)+τ(O ₁₅ -C ₁₁ -C ₃ -C ₄)	τ(C-C)
S ₃₃	γ(C ₁₁ -(N ₁₂ -H ₁₄)-H ₁₃)	γ(NH ₂)
S ₃₄	γ(H ₈ -(C ₄ -C ₃)-C ₅)+γ(H ₉ -(C ₅ -C ₄)-C ₆)	γ(C-H)'1
S ₃₅	γ(H ₈ -(C ₄ -C ₃)-C ₅)-γ(H ₉ -(C ₅ -C ₄)-C ₆)	γ(C-H)'2
S ₃₆	γ(H ₇ -(C ₂ -N ₁)-C ₃)+γ(H ₁₀ -(C ₆ -C ₅)-N ₁)	γ(C-H)''1
S ₃₇	γ(H ₇ -(C ₂ -N ₁)-C ₃)-γ(H ₁₀ -(C ₆ -C ₅)-N ₁)	γ(C-H)''2
S ₃₈	γ(C ₁₁ -(C ₃ -C ₂)-C ₄)	γ(C-C)
S ₃₉	γ(O ₁₅ =(C ₁₁ -N ₁₂)-C ₃)	γ(C=O)

^a See Scheme 1 for atom numbering.; s, symmetric; as, anti-symmetric. Normalizing factors (N) are not provided; they can be calculated as $N_j = \sqrt{\sum_i 1/c_{ji}^2}$, where j refers to the internal coordinate $S_j = \sum_i c_{ji} S_i$ and S_i are the primitive internal coordinates: v, bond stretching; δ, bending; γ, rocking; w, wagging; τ, torsion.

TABLE S3. DFT(B3LYP)/6-311++G(d,p) calculated wavenumbers and intensities, and normal coordinate analysis for nicotinamide (conformer *E*)^a

Approximate Description	Calculated Wavenumber ^b	Intensity	PED ^c
v(NH ₂) _{as}	3568	43	S ₁₅ (99)
v(NH ₂) _s	3446	48	S ₁₄ (99)
v(C-H) ^{''} 1	3074	5	S ₁₀ (91)
v(C-H) ^{''} 2	3059	8	S ₁₁ (87)
v(C-H) ['] 1	3029	9	S ₈ (60)+S ₉ (33)
v(C-H) ['] 2	3018	21	S ₉ (65)+S ₈ (35)
v(C=O)	1726	369	S ₁₂ (77)
v ring 1	1609	39	S ₁ (43)+S ₅ (14)+S ₂₀ (12)+S ₃ (10)
δ(NH ₂)	1601	142	S ₂₆ (88)
v ring 5	1587	6	S ₃ (35)+S ₅ (32)+S ₁₈ (13)
δ(C-H) ['] 2	1490	2	S ₁₈ (26)+S ₁₉ (25)+S ₆ (20)
δ(C-H) ['] 1	1431	29	S ₁₇ (33)+S ₄ (19)+S ₂ (14)
v(C-N)	1348	216	S ₁₃ (30)+S ₇ (18)+S ₂₄ (14)+S ₁₉ (13)+S ₂₇ (10)
δ(C-H) ^{''} 1	1343	11	S ₁₇ (46)+S ₁₉ (24)
v ring 4	1273	8	S ₂ (35)+S ₆ (27)+S ₄ (24)
v ring 6	1212	11	S ₁₈ (31)+S ₆ (20)+S ₂₀ (16)
δ(C-H) ^{''} 2	1141	15	S ₂₀ (14)+S ₁₆ (12)+S ₁ (10)
v ring 2	1118	4	S ₂₀ (38)+S ₂ (24)+S ₅ (11)
w(NH ₂)	1070	6	S ₂₇ (54)+S ₁₃ (24)+S ₁₂ (10)
v ring 3	1046	1	S ₃ (23)+S ₁ (19)+S ₄ (18)+S ₅ (12)+S ₁₉ (10)
δ ring 1	1027	10	S ₁₆ (68)+S ₆ (12)
γ(C-H) ['] 2	1002	1	S ₃₅ (99)+S ₃₇ (15)
γ(C-H) ^{''} 2	976	1	S ₃₇ (66)+S ₃₄ (19)+S ₃₅ (11)
γ(C-H) ^{''} 1	935	1	S ₃₆ (75)+S ₃₄ (13)+S ₃₇ (19)
γ(C-H) ['] 1	833	10	S ₃₄ (41)+S ₃₉ (17)+S ₃₈ (14)+S ₂₈ (11)
v(C-C)	771	5	S ₂₃ (34)+S ₇ (20)+S ₅ (12)
γ(C=O)	741	42	S ₃₉ (49)+S ₃₄ (21)+S ₃₁ (13)+S ₃₆ (10)
τ ring 1	711	17	S ₂₈ (100)
δ(C=O)	638	14	S ₂₃ (34)+S ₂₂ (27)+S ₂₄ (24)
δ ring 2	613	9	S ₂₂ (50)+S ₂₄ (27)
τ(C-N)	549	21	S ₃₁ (72)
δ(C-C-N)	491	2	S ₂₅ (41)+S ₂₁ (14)
τ ring 3	412	1	S ₃₀ (89)
τ ring 2	380	7	S ₂₉ (75)+S ₃₈ (12)
δ ring 3	372	4	S ₇ (31)+S ₂₄ (17)+S ₂₃ (17)+S ₂₅ (11)
γ(NH ₂)	316	176	S ₃₃ (88)
w(C-C)	210	15	S ₂₁ (65)+S ₂₅ (18)
γ(C-C)	149	3	S ₃₈ (52)+S ₂₉ (29)
τ(C-C)	54	14	S ₃₂ (97)

^a Wavenumbers in cm⁻¹; intensities in km mol⁻¹. v, bond stretching; δ, bending; γ, rocking; w, wagging; τ, torsion; s, symmetric; as, anti-symmetric. See Table S2 for definition of coordinates. ^b Scaled by 0.960 in the high wavenumbers region and by 0.988 in the low wavenumbers region (below 1800 cm⁻¹). ^c Only PED values greater than 10 % are given.

TABLE S4. DFT(B3LYP)/6-311++G(d,p) calculated wavenumbers and intensities, and normal coordinate analysis for nicotinamide (conformer Z)^a

Approximate Description	Calculated Wavenumbers ^b	Intensity	PED ^c
v(NH ₂) _{as}	3559	38	S ₁₅ (99)
v(NH ₂) _s	3440	44	S ₁₄ (99)
v(C-H) ['] 1	3065	11	S ₁₀ (80)+S ₁₁ (14)
v(C-H) ['] 1	3054	2	S ₈ (53)+S ₉ (45)
v(C-H) ['] 2	3044	8	S ₁₁ (80)+S ₁₀ (17)
v(C-H) ['] 2	3028	12	S ₉ (51)+S ₈ (41)
v(C=O)	1730	362	S ₁₂ (78)
v ring 1	1608	63	S ₁ (41)+S ₅ (15)+S ₂₀ (12)
δ(NH ₂)	1601	102	S ₂₆ (87)
v ring 5	1587	19	S ₃ (36)+S ₅ (30)+S ₁₈ (12)
δ(C-H) ['] 1	1485	4	S ₁₈ (28)+S ₁₉ (26)+S ₆ (20)
v ring 4	1434	13	S ₁₇ (23)+S ₄ (18)+S ₂ (15)+S ₁₈ (10)
δ(C-H) ['] 1	1344	99	S ₁₇ (51)+S ₁₃ (11)
v(C-N)	1334	137	S ₁₉ (26)+S ₁₃ (20)+S ₇ (13)
v ring 6	1270	1	S ₂ (30)+S ₆ (29)+S ₄ (24)
δ(C-H) ['] 2	1210	12	S ₁₈ (35)+S ₆ (19)+S ₂₀ (18)
δ(C-H) ['] 2	1140	6	S ₂₀ (20)+S ₂ (12)+S ₁₆ (12)+S ₁ (10)
v ring 2	1126	12	S ₂₀ (27)+S ₂ (22)+S ₂₇ (11)+S ₄ (10)+S ₅ (10)
w(NH ₂)	1071	10	S ₂₇ (49)+S ₁₃ (28)
v ring 3	1046	1	S ₃ (25)+S ₁ (20)+S ₅ (14)+S ₄ (13)
δ ring 1	1026	18	S ₁₆ (66)+S ₆ (13)
γ(C-H) ['] 2	993	1	S ₃₇ (67)+S ₃₅ (43)
γ(C-H) ['] 2	967	1	S ₃₅ (68)+S ₃₇ (32)
γ(C-H) ['] 1	947	1	S ₃₆ (84)+S ₃₄ (22)
γ(C-H) ['] 1	823	8	S ₃₄ (42)+S ₃₉ (19)+S ₃₈ (13)+S ₂₈ (11)
v(C-C)	770	6	S ₂₃ (33)+S ₇ (20)+S ₅ (12)
γ(C=O)	742	46	S ₃₉ (47)+S ₃₄ (24)+S ₃₁ (12)
τ ring 1	710	16	S ₂₈ (100)
δ(C=O)	635	12	S ₂₃ (34)+S ₂₂ (33)+S ₂₄ (12)
δ ring 2	614	13	S ₂₂ (44)+S ₂₄ (38)
τ(C-N)	549	28	S ₃₁ (66)+S ₃₃ (12)
δ(C-C-N)	502	1	S ₂₅ (37)+S ₂₁ (15)
τ ring 3	411	4	S ₃₀ (93)
τ ring 2	381	53	S ₂₉ (44)+S ₃₃ (23)
δ ring 3	367	61	S ₂₄ (32)+S ₂₃ (23)+S ₂₅ (17)
γ(NH ₂)	363	73	S ₃₃ (43)+S ₇ (18)
w(C-C)	206	5	S ₂₁ (66)+S ₂₅ (17)
γ(C-C)	149	3	S ₃₈ (52)+S ₂₉ (25)
τ(C-C)	60	4	S ₃₂ (97)

^a Wavenumbers in cm⁻¹; intensities in km mol⁻¹. v, bond stretching; δ, bending; γ, rocking; w, wagging; τ, torsion; s, symmetric; as, anti-symmetric. See Table S2 for definition of coordinates. ^b Scaled by 0.960 in the high wavenumbers region and by 0.988 in the low wavenumbers region (below 1800 cm⁻¹). ^c Only PED values greater than 10 % are given.

TABLE S5. Definition of symmetry coordinates used in the normal coordinate analysis for *Dimer 1* of nicotinamide.

	Definition ^a	Symmetry	Approximate description
S ₁	$v(N_{1A}-C_{2A})+v(N_{1B}-C_{2B})$	A _g	v ring 1
S ₂	$v(N_{1A}-C_{2A})-v(N_{1B}-C_{2B})$	A _u	v ring 1
S ₃	$v(C_{2A}-C_{3A})+v(C_{2B}-C_{3B})$	A _g	v ring 2
S ₄	$v(C_{2A}-C_{3A})-v(C_{2B}-C_{3B})$	A _u	v ring 2
S ₅	$v(C_{3A}-C_{4A})+v(C_{3B}-C_{4B})$	A _g	v ring 3
S ₆	$v(C_{3A}-C_{4A})-v(C_{3B}-C_{4B})$	A _u	v ring 3
S ₇	$v(C_{4A}-C_{5A})+v(C_{4B}-C_{5B})$	A _g	v ring 4
S ₈	$v(C_{4A}-C_{5A})-v(C_{4B}-C_{5B})$	A _u	v ring 4
S ₉	$v(C_{5A}-C_{6A})+v(C_{5B}-C_{6B})$	A _g	v ring 5
S ₁₀	$v(C_{5A}-C_{6A})-v(C_{5B}-C_{6B})$	A _u	v ring 5
S ₁₁	$v(C_{6A}-N_{1A})+v(C_{6A}-N_{1A})$	A _g	v ring 6
S ₁₂	$v(C_{6A}-N_{1A})-v(C_{6A}-N_{1A})$	A _u	v ring 6
S ₁₃	$v(C_{2A}-H_{7A})+v(C_{2B}-H_{7B})$	A _g	v(C-H)1
S ₁₄	$v(C_{2A}-H_{7A})-v(C_{2B}-H_{7B})$	A _u	v(C-H)1
S ₁₅	$v(C_{3A}-C_{11A})+v(C_{3B}-C_{11B})$	A _g	v(C-C)
S ₁₆	$v(C_{3A}-C_{11A})-v(C_{3B}-C_{11B})$	A _u	v(C-C)
S ₁₇	$v(C_{4A}-H_{8A})+v(C_{4B}-H_{8B})$	A _g	v(C-H)2
S ₁₈	$v(C_{4A}-H_{8A})-v(C_{4B}-H_{8B})$	A _u	v(C-H)2
S ₁₉	$v(C_{5A}-H_{9A})+v(C_{5B}-H_{9B})$	A _g	v(C-H)3
S ₂₀	$v(C_{5A}-H_{9A})-v(C_{5B}-H_{9B})$	A _u	v(C-H)3
S ₂₁	$v(C_{6A}-H_{10A})+v(C_{6B}-H_{10B})$	A _g	v(C-H)4
S ₂₂	$v(C_{6A}-H_{10A})-v(C_{6B}-H_{10B})$	A _u	v(C-H)4
S ₂₃	$v(C_{11A}=O_{15A})+v(C_{11B}=O_{15B})$	A _g	v(C=O)
S ₂₄	$v(C_{11A}=O_{15A})-v(C_{11B}=O_{15B})$	A _u	v(C=O)
S ₂₅	$v(C_{11A}-N_{12A})+v(C_{11B}-N_{12B})$	A _g	v(C-N)
S ₂₆	$v(C_{11A}-N_{12A})-v(C_{11B}-N_{12B})$	A _u	v(C-N)
S ₂₇	$v(N_{12A}-H_{13A})+v(N_{12B}-H_{13B})$	A _g	v(N-H)1
S ₂₈	$v(N_{12A}-H_{13A})-v(N_{12B}-H_{13B})$	A _u	v(N-H)1
S ₂₉	$v(N_{12A}-H_{14A})+v(N_{12B}-H_{14B})$	A _g	v(N-H)2
S ₃₀	$v(N_{12A}-H_{14A})-v(N_{12B}-H_{14B})$	A _u	v(N-H)2
S ₃₁	$\delta(C_{2A}-N_{1A}-C_{6A})-\delta(N_{1A}-C_{6A}-C_{5A})+\delta(C_{6A}-C_{5A}-C_{4A})-\delta(C_{5A}-C_{4A}-C_{3A})+\delta(C_{4A}-C_{3A}-C_{2A})-$ $\delta(C_{3A}-C_{2A}-N_{1A})+\delta(C_{2B}-N_{1B}-C_{6B})-\delta(N_{1B}-C_{6B}-C_{5B})+\delta(C_{6B}-C_{5B}-C_{4B})-\delta(C_{5B}-C_{4B}-C_{3B})+$ $\delta(C_{4B}-C_{3B}-C_{2B})-\delta(C_{3B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})$	A _g	δ ring 1
S ₃₂	$\delta(C_{2A}-N_{1A}-C_{6A})-\delta(N_{1A}-C_{6A}-C_{5A})+\delta(C_{6A}-C_{5A}-C_{4A})-\delta(C_{5A}-C_{4A}-C_{3A})+\delta(C_{4A}-C_{3A}-C_{2A})-$ $\delta(C_{3A}-C_{2A}-N_{1A})-\delta(C_{2B}-N_{1B}-C_{6B})+\delta(N_{1B}-C_{6B}-C_{5B})-\delta(C_{6B}-C_{5B}-C_{4B})+\delta(C_{5B}-C_{4B}-C_{3B})-$ $\delta(C_{4B}-C_{3B}-C_{2B})+\delta(C_{3B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})$	A _u	δ ring 1
S ₃₃	$\delta(H_{7A}-C_{2A}-N_{1A})-\delta(H_{7A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A})+\delta(H_{7B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})-\delta(H_{7B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B})$	A _g	δ(C-H)1
S ₃₄	$\delta(H_{7A}-C_{2A}-N_{1A})-\delta(H_{7A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A})-\delta(H_{7B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})+\delta(H_{7B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B})$	A _u	δ(C-H)1
S ₃₅	$\delta(H_{8A}-C_{4A}-C_{3A})-\delta(H_{8A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A})+\delta(H_{8B}-C_{4B}-C_{3B})-\delta(H_{8B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B})$	A _g	δ(C-H)2
S ₃₆	$\delta(H_{8A}-C_{4A}-C_{3A})-\delta(H_{8A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A})-\delta(H_{8B}-C_{4B}-C_{3B})+\delta(H_{8B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B})$	A _u	δ(C-H)2
S ₃₇	$\delta(H_{9A}-C_{5A}-C_{4A})-\delta(H_{9A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A})+\delta(H_{9B}-C_{5B}-C_{4B})-\delta(H_{9B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B})$	A _g	δ(C-H)3
S ₃₈	$\delta(H_{9A}-C_{5A}-C_{4A})-\delta(H_{9A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A})-\delta(H_{9B}-C_{5B}-C_{4B})+\delta(H_{9B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B})$	A _u	δ(C-H)3
S ₃₉	$\delta(H_{10A}-C_{6A}-C_{5A})-\delta(H_{10A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A})+\delta(H_{10B}-C_{6B}-C_{5B})-\delta(H_{10B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B})$	A _g	δ(C-H)4
S ₄₀	$\delta(H_{10A}-C_{6A}-C_{5A})-\delta(H_{10A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A})+\delta(H_{10B}-C_{6B}-C_{5B})+\delta(H_{10B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B})$	A _u	δ(C-H)4
S ₄₁	$\delta(C_{11A}-C_{3A}-C_{2A})-\delta(C_{11A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A})+\delta(C_{11B}-C_{3B}-C_{2B})-\delta(C_{11B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B})$	A _g	w(C-C)
S ₄₂	$\delta(C_{11A}-C_{3A}-C_{2A})-\delta(C_{11A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A})-\delta(C_{11B}-C_{3B}-C_{2B})+\delta(C_{11B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B})$	A _u	w(C-C)
S ₄₃	$2\delta(C_{2A}-N_{1A}-C_{6A})-\delta(N_{1A}-C_{6A}-C_{5A})-\delta(C_{6A}-C_{5A}-C_{4A})+2\delta(C_{5A}-C_{4A}-C_{3A})-\delta(C_{4A}-C_{3A}-C_{2A})-$ $\delta(C_{3A}-C_{2A}-N_{1A})+2\delta(C_{2B}-N_{1B}-C_{6B})-\delta(N_{1B}-C_{6B}-C_{5B})-\delta(C_{6B}-C_{5B}-C_{4B})+2\delta(C_{5B}-C_{4B}-C_{3B})-$ $\delta(C_{4B}-C_{3B}-C_{2B})-\delta(C_{3B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})$	A _g	δ ring 2
S ₄₄	$2\delta(C_{2A}-N_{1A}-C_{6A})-\delta(N_{1A}-C_{6A}-C_{5A})-\delta(C_{6A}-C_{5A}-C_{4A})+2\delta(C_{5A}-C_{4A}-C_{3A})-\delta(C_{4A}-C_{3A}-C_{2A})-$	A _u	δ ring 2

	$\delta(C_{3A}-C_{2A}-N_A)-\delta(C_{2B}-N_{1B}-C_{6B})+\delta(N_{1B}-C_{6B}-C_{5B})+\delta(C_{6B}-C_{5B}-C_{4B})-2\delta(C_{5B}-C_{4B}-C_{3B})+$ $\delta(C_{4B}-C_{3B}-C_{2B})+\delta(C_{3B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})$		
S ₄₅	$\delta(N_{1A}-C_{6A}-C_{5A})-\delta(C_{6A}-C_{5A}-C_{4A})+\delta(C_{4A}-C_{3A}-C_{2A})-\delta(C_{3A}-C_{2A}-N_{1A})+\delta(N_{1B}-C_{6B}-C_{5B})-$ $\delta(C_{6B}-C_{5B}-C_{4B})+\delta(C_{4B}-C_{3B}-C_{2B})-\delta(C_{3B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})$	A _g	δ ring 3
S ₄₆	$\delta(N_{1A}-C_{6A}-C_{5A})-\delta(C_{6A}-C_{5A}-C_{4A})+\delta(C_{4A}-C_{3A}-C_{2A})-\delta(C_{3A}-C_{2A}-N_{1A})-\delta(N_{1B}-C_{6B}-C_{5B})+$ $\delta(C_{6B}-C_{5B}-C_{4B})-\delta(C_{4B}-C_{3B}-C_{2B})+\delta(C_{3B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})$	A _u	δ ring 3
S ₄₇	$2\delta(N_{12A}-C_{11A}-C_{3A})-\delta(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-N_{12A})-\delta(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-C_{3A})+2\delta(N_{12B}-C_{11B}-C_{3B})-$ $\delta(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-N_{12B})-\delta(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-C_{3B})$	A _g	δ(C-C-N)
S ₄₈	$2\delta(N_{12A}-C_{11A}-C_{3A})-\delta(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-N_{12A})-\delta(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-C_{3A})-2\delta(N_{12B}-C_{11B}-C_{3B})+$ $\delta(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-N_{12B})+\delta(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-C_{3B})$	A _u	δ(C-C-N)
S ₄₉	$\delta(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-N_{12A})-\delta(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-C_{3A})+\delta(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-N_{12B})-\delta(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-C_{3B})$	A _g	δ(C=O)
S ₅₀	$\delta(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-N_{12A})-\delta(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-C_{3A})-\delta(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-N_{12B})+\delta(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-C_{3B})$	A _u	δ(C=O)
S ₅₁	$2\delta(H_{13A}-N_{12A}-H_{14A})-\delta(H_{13A}-N_{12A}-C_{11A})-\delta(H_{14A}-N_{12A}-C_{11A})+2\delta(H_{13B}-N_{12B}-H_{14B})-$ $\delta(H_{13B}-N_{12B}-C_{11B})-\delta(H_{14B}-N_{12B}-C_{11B})$	A _g	δ(NH ₂)
S ₅₂	$2\delta(H_{13A}-N_{12A}-H_{14A})-\delta(H_{13A}-N_{12A}-C_{11A})-\delta(H_{14A}-N_{12A}-C_{11A})-2\delta(H_{13B}-N_{12B}-H_{14B})+$ $\delta(H_{13B}-N_{12B}-C_{11B})+\delta(H_{14B}-N_{12B}-C_{11B})$	A _u	δ(NH ₂)
S ₅₃	$\delta(H_{13A}-N_{12A}-C_{11A})-\delta(H_{14A}-N_{12A}-C_{11A})+\delta(H_{13B}-N_{12B}-C_{11B})-\delta(H_{14B}-N_{12B}-C_{11B})$	A _g	w(NH ₂)
S ₅₄	$\delta(H_{13A}-N_{12A}-C_{11A})-\delta(H_{14A}-N_{12A}-C_{11A})-\delta(H_{13B}-N_{12B}-C_{11B})+\delta(H_{14B}-N_{12B}-C_{11B})$	A _u	w(NH ₂)
S ₅₅	$\tau(N_{1A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A})-\tau(C_{2A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A})+\tau(C_{3A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A})-\tau(C_{4A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A})+$ $\tau(C_{5A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A}-C_{2A})-\tau(C_{6A}-N_{1A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A})+\tau(N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B})-\tau(C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B})+$ $\tau(C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B})-\tau(C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B})+\tau(C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B})-\tau(C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B})$	A _u	τ ring 1
S ₅₆	$\tau(N_{1A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A})-\tau(C_{2A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A})+\tau(C_{3A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A})-\tau(C_{4A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A})+$ $\tau(C_{5A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A}-C_{2A})-\tau(C_{6A}-N_{1A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A})-\tau(N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B})+\tau(C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B})-$ $\tau(C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B})+\tau(C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B})-\tau(C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B})+\tau(C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B})$	A _g	τ ring 1
S ₅₇	$2\tau(N_{1A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A})-\tau(C_{2A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A})-\tau(C_{3A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A})+2\tau(C_{4A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A})-$ $\tau(C_{5A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A}-C_{2A})-\tau(C_{6A}-N_{1A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A})+2\tau(N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B})-\tau(C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B})-$ $\tau(C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B})+2\tau(C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B})-\tau(C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B})-\tau(C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B})$	A _u	τ ring 2
S ₅₈	$2\tau(N_{1A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A})-\tau(C_{2A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A})-\tau(C_{3A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A})+2\tau(C_{4A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A})-$ $\tau(C_{5A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A}-C_{2A})-\tau(C_{6A}-N_{1A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A})-2\tau(N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B})+\tau(C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B})+$ $\tau(C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B})-2\tau(C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B})+\tau(C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B})+\tau(C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B})$	A _g	τ ring 2
S ₅₉	$\tau(C_{2A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A})-\tau(C_{3A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A})+\tau(C_{5A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A}-C_{2A})-\tau(C_{6A}-N_{1A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A})+$ $\tau(C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B})-\tau(C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B})+\tau(C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B})-\tau(C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B})$	A _u	τ ring 3
S ₆₀	$\tau(C_{2A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A})-\tau(C_{3A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A})+\tau(C_{5A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A}-C_{2A})-\tau(C_{6A}-N_{1A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A})-$ $\tau(C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B})+\tau(C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B})-\tau(C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B})+\tau(C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B})$	A _g	τ ring 3
S ₆₁	$\tau(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-N_{12A}-H_{13A})+\tau(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-N_{12B}-H_{13B})$	A _u	τ(C-N)
S ₆₂	$\tau(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-N_{12A}-H_{13A})-\tau(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-N_{12B}-H_{13B})$	A _g	τ(C-N)
S ₆₃	$\tau(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-C_{3A}-C_{2A})+\tau(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-C_{3B}-C_{2B})$	A _u	τ(C-C)1
S ₆₄	$\tau(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-C_{3A}-C_{2A})-\tau(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-C_{3B}-C_{2B})$	A _g	τ(C-C)1
S ₆₅	$\tau(C_{11A}-C_{3A}-C_{2A}-N_{1A})+\tau(C_{11B}-C_{3B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})$	A _u	τ(C-C)2
S ₆₆	$\tau(C_{11A}-C_{3A}-C_{2A}-N_{1A})-\tau(C_{11B}-C_{3B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})$	A _g	τ(C-C)2
S ₆₇	$\gamma(H_{9A}-(C_{5A}-C_{4A})-C_{6A})+\gamma(H_{9A}-(C_{5A}-C_{4A})-C_{6A})$	A _u	γ(C-H)1
S ₆₈	$\gamma(H_{9A}-(C_{5A}-C_{4A})-C_{6A})-\gamma(H_{9A}-(C_{5A}-C_{4A})-C_{6A})$	A _g	γ(C-H)1
S ₆₉	$\gamma(H_{7A}-(C_{2A}-N_{1A})-C_{3A})+\gamma(H_{7B}-(C_{2B}-N_{1B})-C_{3B})$	A _u	γ(C-H)2
S ₇₀	$\gamma(H_{7A}-(C_{2A}-N_{1A})-C_{3A})-\gamma(H_{7B}-(C_{2B}-N_{1B})-C_{3B})$	A _g	γ(C-H)2
S ₇₁	$\gamma(H_{10A}-(C_{6A}-C_{5A})-N_{1A})+\gamma(H_{10B}-(C_{6B}-C_{5B})-N_{1B})$	A _u	γ(C-H)3
S ₇₂	$\gamma(H_{10A}-(C_{6A}-C_{5A})-N_{1A})-\gamma(H_{10B}-(C_{6B}-C_{5B})-N_{1B})$	A _g	γ(C-H)3
S ₇₃	$\gamma(H_{8A}-(C_{4A}-C_{5A})-C_{6A})+\gamma(H_{8B}-(C_{4B}-C_{5B})-C_{6B})$	A _u	γ(C-H)4
S ₇₄	$\gamma(H_{8A}-(C_{4A}-C_{5A})-C_{6A})-\gamma(H_{8B}-(C_{4B}-C_{5B})-C_{6B})$	A _g	γ(C-H)4
S ₇₅	$\gamma(O_{15A}=(C_{11A}-N_{12A})-C_{3A})+\gamma(O_{15B}=(C_{11B}-N_{12B})-C_{3B})$	A _u	γ(C=O)
S ₇₆	$\gamma(O_{15A}=(C_{11A}-N_{12A})-C_{3A})-\gamma(O_{15B}=(C_{11B}-N_{12B})-C_{3B})$	A _g	γ(C=O)
S ₇₇	$\gamma(C_{11A}-(N_{12A}-H_{14A})-H_{13A})+\gamma(C_{11B}-(N_{12B}-H_{14B})-H_{13B})$	A _u	γ(NH ₂)
S ₇₈	$\gamma(C_{11A}-(N_{12A}-H_{14A})-H_{13A})-\gamma(C_{11B}-(N_{12B}-H_{14B})-H_{13B})$	A _g	γ(NH ₂)
S ₇₉	$v(O_{15A}\dots H_{14B})+v(O_{15B}\dots H_{14A})$	A _g	v _{A...B}
S ₈₀	$v(O_{15A}\dots H_{14B})-v(O_{15B}\dots H_{14A})$	A _u	v _{A...B}
S ₈₁	$\delta(C_{11A}\dots N_{12B}\dots C_{11B})-\delta(C_{11A}\dots O_{15B}\dots C_{11B})$	A _g	δ _{A...B}

S ₈₂	$\tau(\text{C}_{11\text{B}}\dots\text{N}_{12\text{A}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{A}}\dots\text{O}_{15\text{A}})+\tau(\text{C}_{11\text{A}}\dots\text{N}_{12\text{B}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{B}}\dots\text{O}_{15\text{B}})$	A _u	$\tau_{\text{A}\dots\text{B}}$
S ₈₃	$\tau(\text{C}_{11\text{B}}\dots\text{N}_{12\text{A}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{A}}\dots\text{O}_{15\text{A}})-\tau(\text{C}_{11\text{A}}\dots\text{N}_{12\text{B}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{B}}\dots\text{O}_{15\text{B}})$	A _g	$\tau_{\text{A}\dots\text{B}}$
S ₈₄	$\gamma(\text{N}_{12\text{A}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{A}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{B}}\dots\text{N}_{12\text{B}})+\gamma(\text{N}_{12\text{A}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{A}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{B}}\dots\text{O}_{15\text{B}})+\gamma(\text{O}_{15\text{A}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{A}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{B}}\dots\text{N}_{12\text{B}})+\gamma(\text{O}_{15\text{A}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{A}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{B}}\dots\text{O}_{15\text{B}})$	A _u	$\gamma_{\text{A}\dots\text{B}}$

^a See Scheme 1 for atom numbering. ν , bond stretching; δ , bending; γ , rocking; w , wagging; τ , torsion. Normalizing factors (N) are not provided; they can be calculated as $N_j = \sqrt{\sum_i 1/c_i^2}$, where j refer to the vibrational coordinate and c_i are the coefficients associated with each coordinate in which the vibrational coordinate expands.

TABLE S6. DFT(B3LYP)/6-311++G(d,p) calculated wavenumbers and intensities, and normal coordinate analysis for *Dimer 1* of nicotinamide ^a

Approximate Description	Symmetry	Calculated Wavenumber ^b	Intensity	PED ^c
v(N-H)1	A _u	3535	178	S ₂₈ (97)
v(N-H)1	A _g	3534	0	S ₂₇ (97)
v(N-H)2	A _u	3204	2566	S ₃₀ (97)
v(N-H)2	A _g	3165	0	S ₂₉ (99)
v(C-H)2	A _g	3075	0	S ₁₇ (81)+S ₁₉ (18)
v(C-H)2	A _u	3075	12	S ₁₈ (81)+S ₂₀ (18)
v(C-H)3	A _g	3059	0	S ₁₉ (75)+S ₁₇ (19)
v(C-H)3	A _u	3059	20	S ₂₀ (75)+S ₁₈ (19)
v(C-H)4	A _g	3029	0	S ₂₁ (91)
v(C-H)4	A _u	3029	21	S ₂₂ (91)
v(C-H)1	A _u	3017	43	S ₁₄ (98)
v(C-H)1	A _g	3017	0	S ₁₃ (98)
v(C=O)	A _u	1707	788	S ₂₄ (56)+S ₅₂ (16)+S ₂₆ (13)
δ(NH ₂)	A _g	1696	0	S ₅₁ (51)+S ₂₃ (28)
δ(NH ₂)	A _u	1630	135	S ₅₂ (77)+S ₂₄ (17)
v(C=O)	A _g	1612	0	S ₅₁ (30)+S ₂₃ (27)+S ₅ (12)
δ(C-H)3	A _u	1609	104	S ₈ (29)+S ₂ (15)+S ₆ (10)+S ₃₆ (10)
δ(C-H)3	A _g	1609	0	S ₇ (22)+S ₁ (11)+S ₃ (11)+S ₃₃ (10)+S ₅₁ (10)
v ring 3	A _u	1585	18	S ₁₀ (21)+S ₆ (18)+S ₁₂ (14)+S ₄ (13)+S ₄₀ (11)
v ring 3	A _g	1582	0	S ₉ (18)+S ₂₃ (18)+S ₅ (14)+S ₁₁ (11)+S ₃ (10)+S ₃₉ (10)
δ(C-H)4	A _g	1493	0	S ₃₇ (24)+S ₃₃ (21)+S ₁₁ (11)+S ₇ (10)
δ(C-H)4	A _u	1492	4	S ₃₈ (24)+S ₃₄ (22)+S ₁₂ (11)
v ring 2	A _g	1431	0	S ₃₉ (37)+S ₁ (15)+S ₃ (13)
v ring 2	A _u	1431	69	S ₄₀ (39)+S ₂ (16)+S ₄ (13)
v(C-N)	A _g	1404	0	S ₂₅ (43)+S ₁₅ (15)+S ₅₃ (14)+S ₄₉ (11)
v(C-N)	A _u	1393	566	S ₂₆ (41)+S ₁₆ (17)+S ₅₄ (14)+S ₅₀ (11)
δ(C-H)1	A _u	1344	5	S ₃₄ (44)+S ₃₆ (25)+S ₃₈ (10)+S ₄₀ (10)
δ(C-H)1	A _g	1344	0	S ₃₃ (44)+S ₃₅ (25)+S ₃₇ (10)+S ₃₉ (10)
v ring 1	A _g	1273	0	S ₁ (30)+S ₁₁ (19)+S ₃ (17)+S ₅ (10)
v ring 1	A _u	1273	11	S ₂ (30)+S ₁₂ (18)+S ₄ (17)+S ₆ (10)
v ring 6	A _g	1215	0	S ₃₉ (25)+S ₁₁ (19)+S ₁ (10)+S ₆ (10)+S ₃₃ (10)
v ring 6	A _u	1214	32	S ₄₀ (25)+S ₁₂ (20)+S ₂ (10)+S ₁₀ (10)
v ring 4	A _g	1157	0	S ₃₇ (21)+S ₇ (14)+S ₁₅ (14)+S ₅₃ (13)+S ₃₁ (12)
v ring 4	A _u	1154	12	S ₃₈ (21)+S ₈ (14)+S ₁₆ (13)+S ₅₄ (12)+S ₃₂ (12)
δ(C-H)2	A _g	1121	0	S ₃₅ (31)+S ₁ (10)+S ₇ (10)
δ(C-H)2	A _u	1120	19	S ₃₆ (33)+S ₂ (11)+S ₈ (10)
w(NH ₂)	A _g	1106	0	S ₅₃ (43)+S ₂₅ (16)
w(NH ₂)	A _u	1102	8	S ₅₄ (50)+S ₂₆ (16)+S ₂₄ (11)
v ring 5	A _g	1045	0	S ₉ (42)+S ₁₁ (18)+S ₇ (13)
v ring 5	A _u	1047	1	S ₁₀ (41)+S ₁₂ (18)+S ₈ (14)
δ ring 1	A _g	1027	0	S ₃₁ (68)+S ₅ (10)+S ₃ (10)
δ ring 1	A _u	1026	27	S ₃₂ (68)+S ₆ (10)+S ₄ (10)
γ(C-H)1	A _g	1001	0	S ₆₈ (46)+S ₇₄ (32)+S ₇₂ (17)
γ(C-H)1	A _u	1001	3	S ₆₇ (46)+S ₇₃ (32)+S ₇₁ (17)
γ(C-H)3	A _u	976	2	S ₇₁ (59)+S ₇₃ (29)+S ₆₉ (14)
γ(C-H)3	A _g	976	0	S ₇₂ (60)+S ₇₄ (29)+S ₇₀ (14)
γ(C-H)2	A _g	934	0	S ₇₀ (84)+S ₇₂ (10)
γ(C-H)2	A _u	934	2	S ₆₉ (84)+S ₇₁ (10)
γ(NH ₂)	A _u	843	88	S ₇₈ (72)+S ₆₁ (32)

$\gamma(\text{C-H})_4$	A_g	833	0	$S_{68}(35)+S_{56}(23)+S_{76}(17)+S_{74}(14)$
$\gamma(\text{C-H})_4$	A_u	832	58	$S_{67}(34)+S_{55}(23)+S_{71}(14)+S_{73}(13)$
$\gamma(\text{NH}_2)$	A_g	796	0	$S_{77}(80)+S_{62}(29)$
$\nu(\text{C-C})$	A_u	786	18	$S_{46}(25)+S_{16}(19)+S_6(12)$
$\nu(\text{C-C})$	A_g	782	0	$S_{45}(28)+S_{15}(20)+S_5(12)$
$\gamma(\text{C=O})$	A_g	736	0	$S_{76}(51)+S_{68}(13)+S_{74}(11)$
$\gamma(\text{C=O})$	A_u	731	33	$S_{75}(50)+S_{65}(14)+S_{73}(12)$
τ ring 1	A_g	709	0	$S_{56}(84)$
τ ring 1	A_u	708	46	$S_{55}(83)$
$\delta(\text{C=O})$	A_u	658	42	$S_{50}(43)+S_{46}(41)$
$\delta(\text{C=O})$	A_g	649	0	$S_{49}(40)+S_{45}(40)$
δ ring 2	A_u	622	7	$S_{44}(77)$
δ ring 2	A_g	620	0	$S_{43}(71)+S_{49}(11)$
$\delta(\text{C-C-N})$	A_u	521	46	$S_{48}(44)+S_{42}(10)$
$\delta(\text{C-C-N})$	A_g	507	0	$S_{47}(41)+S_{58}(12)+S_{41}(10)$
$\tau(\text{C-N})$	A_g	443	0	$S_{62}(42)+S_{77}(15)+S_{58}(11)$
$\tau(\text{C-N})$	A_u	437	135	$S_{61}(41)+S_{78}(18)+S_{57}(17)+S_{59}(10)$
τ ring 3	A_u	415	73	$S_{59}(68)+S_{61}(17)$
τ ring 3	A_g	412	0	$S_{60}(74)$
δ ring 3	A_g	402	0	$S_{15}(22)+S_{45}(15)+S_{47}(13)+S_{79}(12)$
τ ring 2	A_u	385	18	$S_{57}(50)+S_{16}(12)$
τ ring 2	A_g	374	0	$S_{58}(69)+S_{62}(12)$
δ ring 3	A_u	372	25	$S_{57}(26)+S_{16}(22)+S_{46}(13)+S_{50}(13)+S_{61}(11)$
w(C-C)	A_u	250	92	$S_{42}(58)+S_{80}(25)$
w(C-C)	A_g	234	0	$S_{41}(56)+S_{81}(19)+S_{47}(12)$
$\tau(\text{C-C})_2$	A_g	170	0	$S_{66}(65)+S_{83}(16)$
$\tau(\text{C-C})_2$	A_u	163	8	$S_{65}(74)$
$\nu_{A...B}$	A_g	98	0	$S_{79}(81)$
$\delta_{A...B}$	A_g	87	0	$S_{81}(68)$
$\gamma_{A...B}$	A_u	79	15	$S_{84}(60)+S_{63}(42)$
$\tau(\text{C-C})_1$	A_g	54	0	$S_{64}(59)+S_{83}(31)$
$\nu_{A...B}$	A_u	51	1	$S_{80}(57)+S_{48}(20)+S_{42}(12)$
$\tau_{A...B}$	A_g	48	0	$S_{83}(54)+S_{64}(39)$
$\tau(\text{C-C})_1$	A_u	24	2	$S_{63}(59)+S_{84}(37)$
$\tau_{A...B}'$	A_u	14	1	$S_{82}(68)$

^a Wavenumbers in cm^{-1} ; intensities in km mol^{-1} . ν , bond stretching; δ , bending; γ , rocking; w, wagging; τ , torsion. See Table S5 for definition of symmetry coordinates. ^b Scaled by 0.960 in the high wavenumbers region and by 0.988 in the low wavenumbers region (below 1800 cm^{-1}). ^c Only PED values greater than 10 % are given.

TABLE S7. Definition of symmetry coordinates used in the normal coordinate analysis for the *Dimer 2* of nicotinamide.

	Definition ^a	Symmetry	Approximate description
S ₁	v(N _{1A} -C _{2A})	A	v ring 1 _A
S ₂	v(C _{4A} -C _{5A})	A	v ring 2 _A
S ₃	v(C _{2A} -C _{3A})	A	v ring 3 _A
S ₄	v(C _{5A} -C _{6A})	A	v ring 4 _A
S ₅	v(C _{3A} -C _{4A})	A	v ring 5 _A
S ₆	v(C _{6A} -N _{1A})	A	v ring 6 _A
S ₇	v(C _{3A} -C _{11A})	A	v(C-C) _A
S ₈	v(C _{2A} -H _{7A})	A	v(C-H)1 _A
S ₉	v(C _{6A} -H _{10A})	A	v(C-H)2 _A
S ₁₀	v(C _{4A} -H _{8A})	A	v(C-H)3 _A
S ₁₁	v(C _{5A} -H _{9A})	A	v(C-H)4 _A
S ₁₂	v(C _{11A} =O _{15A})	A	v(C=O) _A
S ₁₃	v(C _{11A} -N _{12A})	A	v(C-N) _A
S ₁₄	v(N _{12A} -H _{13A})	A	v(N-H)1 _A
S ₁₅	v(N _{12A} -H _{14A})	A	v(N-H)2 _A
S ₁₆	δ(C _{2A} -N _{1A} -C _{6A})-δ(N _{1A} -C _{6A} -C _{5A})+δ(C _{6A} -C _{5A} -C _{4A})-δ(C _{5A} -C _{4A} -C _{3A})+δ(C _{4A} -C _{3A} -C _{2A})-δ(C _{3A} -C _{2A} -N _{1A})	A	δ ring 1 _A
S ₁₇	δ(H _{7A} -C _{2A} -N _{1A})-δ(H _{7A} -C _{2A} -C _{3A})	A	δ(C-H)1 _A
S ₁₈	δ(H _{10A} -C _{6A} -C _{5A})-δ(H _{10A} -C _{6A} -N _{1A})	A	δ(C-H)2 _A
S ₁₉	δ(H _{8A} -C _{4A} -C _{3A})-δ(H _{8A} -C _{4A} -C _{5A})	A	δ(C-H)3 _A
S ₂₀	δ(H _{9A} -C _{5A} -C _{4A})-δ(H _{9A} -C _{5A} -C _{6A})	A	δ(C-H)4 _A
S ₂₁	δ(C _{11A} -C _{3A} -C _{2A})-δ(C _{11A} -C _{3A} -C _{4A})	A	w(C-C) _A
S ₂₂	2δ(C _{2A} -N _{1A} -C _{6A})-δ(N _{1A} -C _{6A} -C _{5A})-δ(C _{6A} -C _{5A} -C _{4A})+2δ(C _{5A} -C _{4A} -C _{3A})-δ(C _{4A} -C _{3A} -C _{2A})-δ(C _{3A} -C _{2A} -N _{1A})	A	δ ring 2 _A
S ₂₃	δ(N _{1A} -C _{6A} -C _{5A})-δ(C _{6A} -C _{5A} -C _{4A})+δ(C _{4A} -C _{3A} -C _{2A})-δ(C _{3A} -C _{2A} -N _{1A})	A	δ ring 3 _A
S ₂₄	2δ(N _{12A} -C _{11A} -C _{3A})-δ(O _{15A} =C _{11A} -N _{12A})-δ(O _{15A} =C _{11A} -C _{3A})	A	δ(C-C-N) _A
S ₂₅	δ(O _{15A} =C _{11A} -N _{12A})-δ(O _{15A} =C _{11A} -C _{3A})	A	δ(C=O) _A
S ₂₆	2δ(H _{13A} -N _{12A} -H _{14A})-δ(H _{13A} -N _{12A} -C _{11A})-δ(H _{14A} -N _{12A} -C _{11A})	A	δ(NH ₂) _A
S ₂₇	δ(H _{13A} -N _{12A} -C _{11A})-δ(H _{14A} -N _{12A} -C _{11A})	A	w(NH ₂) _A
S ₂₈	τ(N _{1A} -C _{2A} -C _{3A} -C _{4A})-τ(C _{2A} -C _{3A} -C _{4A} -C _{5A})+τ(C _{3A} -C _{4A} -C _{5A} -C _{6A})-τ(C _{4A} -C _{5A} -C _{6A} -N _{1A})+τ(C _{5A} -C _{6A} -N _{1A} -C _{2A})-τ(C _{6A} -N _{1A} -C _{2A} -C _{3A})	A	τ ring 1 _A
S ₂₉	2τ(N _{1A} -C _{2A} -C _{3A} -C _{4A})-τ(C _{2A} -C _{3A} -C _{4A} -C _{5A})-τ(C _{3A} -C _{4A} -C _{5A} -C _{6A})+2τ(C _{4A} -C _{5A} -C _{6A} -N _{1A})-τ(C _{5A} -C _{6A} -N _{1A} -C _{2A})-τ(C _{6A} -N _{1A} -C _{2A} -C _{3A})	A	τ ring 2 _A
S ₃₀	τ(C _{2A} -C _{3A} -C _{4A} -C _{5A})-τ(C _{3A} -C _{4A} -C _{5A} -C _{6A})+τ(C _{5A} -C _{6A} -N _{1A} -C _{2A})-τ(C _{6A} -N _{1A} -C _{2A} -C _{3A})	A	τ ring 3 _A
S ₃₁	τ(O _{15A} =C _{11A} -N _{12A} -H _{13A})+τ(O _{15A} =C _{11A} -N _{12A} -H _{14A})	A	τ(C-N) _A
S ₃₂	τ(O _{15A} =C _{11A} -C _{3A} -C _{2A})+τ(O _{15A} =C _{11A} -C _{3A} -C _{4A})	A	τ(C-C) _A
S ₃₃	γ(H _{8A} -(C _{4A} -C _{3A})-C _{5A})	A	γ(C-H)1 _A
S ₃₄	γ(H _{9A} -(C _{5A} -C _{4A})-C _{6A})	A	γ(C-H)2 _A
S ₃₅	γ(H _{7A} -(C _{2A} -N _{1A})-C _{3A})	A	γ(C-H)3 _A
S ₃₆	γ(H _{10A} -(C _{6A} -C _{5A})-N _{1A})	A	γ(C-H)4 _A
S ₃₇	γ(O _{15A} =(C _{11A} -N _{12A})-C _{3A})	A	γ(C=O) _A
S ₃₈	γ(C _{11A} -(N _{12A} -H _{14A})-H _{13A})	A	γ(NH ₂) _A
S ₃₉	γ(C _{11A} -(C _{3A} -C _{2A})-C _{4A})	A	γ(C-C) _A
S ₄₀	v(N _{1B} -C _{2B})	A	v ring 1 _B
S ₄₁	v(C _{4B} -C _{5B})	A	v ring 2 _B
S ₄₂	v(C _{2B} -C _{3B})	A	v ring 3 _B
S ₄₃	v(C _{5B} -C _{6B})	A	v ring 4 _B
S ₄₄	v(C _{3B} -C _{4B})	A	v ring 5 _B
S ₄₅	v(C _{6B} -N _{1B})	A	v ring 6 _B
S ₄₆	v(C _{3B} -C _{11B})	A	v(C-C) _B

S ₄₇	$v(C_{2B}-H_{7B})$	A	$v(C-H)_{1B}$
S ₄₈	$v(C_{6B}-H_{10B})$	A	$v(C-H)_{2B}$
S ₄₉	$v(C_{4B}-H_{8B})$	A	$v(C-H)_{3B}$
S ₅₀	$v(C_{5B}-H_{9B})$	A	$v(C-H)_{4B}$
S ₅₁	$v(C_{11B}=O_{15B})$	A	$v(C=O)_B$
S ₅₂	$v(C_{11B}-N_{12B})$	A	$v(C-N)_B$
S ₅₃	$v(N_{12B}-H_{13B})$	A	$v(N-H)_{1B}$
S ₅₄	$v(N_{12B}-H_{14B})$	A	$v(N-H)_{2B}$
S ₅₅	$\delta(C_{2B}-N_{1B}-C_{6B})-\delta(N_{1B}-C_{6B}-C_{5B})+\delta(C_{6B}-C_{5B}-C_{4B})-\delta(C_{5B}-C_{4B}-C_{3B})+\delta(C_{4B}-C_{3B}-C_{2B})-\delta(C_{3B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})$	A	δ ring 1 _B
S ₅₆	$\delta(H_{7B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})-\delta(H_{7B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B})$	A	$\delta(C-H)_{1B}$
S ₅₇	$\delta(H_{10B}-C_{6B}-C_{5B})-\delta(H_{10B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B})$	A	$\delta(C-H)_{2B}$
S ₅₈	$\delta(H_{8B}-C_{4B}-C_{3B})-\delta(H_{8B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B})$	A	$\delta(C-H)_{3B}$
S ₅₉	$\delta(H_{9B}-C_{5B}-C_{4B})-\delta(H_{9B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B})$	A	$\delta(C-H)_{4B}$
S ₆₀	$\delta(C_{11B}-C_{3B}-C_{2B})-\delta(C_{11B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B})$	A	$w(C-C)_B$
S ₆₁	$2\delta(C_{2B}-N_{1B}-C_{6B})-\delta(N_{1B}-C_{6B}-C_{5B})-\delta(C_{6B}-C_{5B}-C_{4B})+2\delta(C_{5B}-C_{4B}-C_{3B})-\delta(C_{4B}-C_{3B}-C_{2B})-\delta(C_{3B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})$	A	δ ring 2 _B
S ₆₂	$\delta(N_{1B}-C_{6B}-C_{5B})-\delta(C_{6B}-C_{5B}-C_{4B})+\delta(C_{4B}-C_{3B}-C_{2B})-\delta(C_{3B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})$	A	δ ring 3 _B
S ₆₃	$2\delta(N_{12B}-C_{11B}-C_{3B})-\delta(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-N_{12B})-\delta(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-C_{3B})$	A	$\delta(C-C-N)_B$
S ₆₄	$\delta(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-N_{12B})-\delta(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-C_{3B})$	A	$\delta(C=O)_B$
S ₆₅	$2\delta(H_{13B}-N_{12B}-H_{14B})-\delta(H_{13B}-N_{12B}-C_{11B})-\delta(H_{14B}-N_{12B}-C_{11B})$	A	$\delta(NH_2)_B$
S ₆₆	$\delta(H_{13B}-N_{12B}-C_{11B})-\delta(H_{14B}-N_{12B}-C_{11B})$	A	$w(NH_2)_B$
S ₆₇	$\tau(N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B})-\tau(C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B})+\tau(C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B})-\tau(C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B})+\tau(C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B})-\tau(C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B})$	A	τ ring 1 _B
S ₆₈	$2\tau(N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B})-\tau(C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B})-\tau(C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B})+2\tau(C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B})-\tau(C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B})-\tau(C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B})$	A	τ ring 2 _B
S ₆₉	$\tau(C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B})-\tau(C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B})+\tau(C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B})-\tau(C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B})$	A	τ ring 3 _B
S ₇₀	$\tau(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-N_{12B}-H_{13B})+\tau(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-N_{12B}-H_{14B})$	A	$\tau(C-N)_B$
S ₇₁	$\tau(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-C_{3B}-C_{2B})+\tau(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B})$	A	$\tau(C-C)_B$
S ₇₂	$\gamma(H_{8B}-(C_{4B}-C_{3B})-C_{5B})$	A	$\gamma(C-H)_{1B}$
S ₇₃	$\gamma(H_{9B}-(C_{5B}-C_{4B})-C_{6B})$	A	$\gamma(C-H)_{2B}$
S ₇₄	$\gamma(H_{7B}-(C_{2B}-N_{1B})-C_{3B})$	A	$\gamma(C-H)_{3B}$
S ₇₅	$\gamma(H_{10B}-(C_{6B}-C_{5B})-N_{1B})$	A	$\gamma(C-H)_{4B}$
S ₇₆	$\gamma(O_{15B}=(C_{11B}-N_{12B})-C_{3B})$	A	$\gamma(C=O)_B$
S ₇₇	$\gamma(C_{11B}-(N_{12B}-H_{14B})-H_{13B})$	A	$\gamma(NH_2)_B$
S ₇₈	$\gamma(C_{11B}-(C_{3B}-C_{2B})-C_{4B})$	A	$\gamma(C-C)_B$
S ₇₉	$v(O_{15B}\dots N_{12A})+v(N_{12B}\dots N_{1A})$	A	$v_{A\dots B}$
S ₈₀	$v(O_{15B}\dots N_{12A})-v(N_{12B}\dots N_{1A})$	A	$v_{A\dots B}''$
S ₈₁	$\delta(N_{12B}\dots C_{2A}\dots N_{1A})-\delta(N_{12B}\dots C_{6A}\dots N_{1A})$	A	$\delta_{A\dots B}$
S ₈₂	$\tau(N_{1A}\dots C_{11B}\dots N_{12B}\dots H_{13B})+\tau(N_{12B}\dots C_{2A}\dots N_{1A}\dots C_{6A})$	A	$\tau_{A\dots B}$
S ₈₃	$\tau(N_{1A}\dots C_{11B}\dots N_{12B}\dots H_{13B})-\tau(N_{12B}\dots C_{2A}\dots N_{1A}\dots C_{6A})$	A	$\tau_{A\dots B}''$
S ₈₄	$\gamma(C_{11B}\dots N_{12A}\dots N_{1A}\dots C_{6A})+\gamma(C_{11B}\dots N_{12A}\dots N_{1A}\dots C_{2A})+\gamma(H_{13B}\dots N_{12A}\dots N_{1A}\dots C_{6A})+\gamma(H_{13B}\dots N_{12A}\dots N_{1A}\dots C_{2A})$	A	$\gamma_{A\dots B}$

^a See Scheme 1 for atom numbering. v , bond stretching; δ , bending; γ , rocking; w , wagging; τ , torsion. Normalizing factors (N) are not provided; they can be calculated as $N_j = \sqrt{\sum_i 1/c_i^2}$, where j refer to the vibrational coordinate and c_i are the coefficients associated with each coordinate in which the vibrational coordinate expands.

TABLE S8. DFT(B3LYP)/6-311++G(d,p) calculated wavenumbers and intensities, and normal coordinate analysis for *Dimer 2* of nicotinamide ^a

Approximate Description	Symmetry	Calculated Wavenumber ^b	Intensity	PED ^c
v(N-H)1 _B	A	3537	96	S ₅₃ (94)
v(N-H)2 _A	A	3532	120	S ₁₅ (78)+S ₁₄ (22)
v(N-H)1 _A	A	3388	283	S ₁₄ (78)+S ₁₅ (22)
v(N-H)2 _B	A	3293	625	S ₅₄ (94)
v(C-H)3 _B	A	3075	5	S ₄₉ (78)+S ₅₀ (21)
v(C-H)3 _A	A	3073	8	S ₁₀ (66)+S ₁₁ (31)
v(C-H)1 _A	A	3069	4	S ₈ (97)
v(C-H)4 _B	A	3059	6	S ₅₀ (71)+S ₄₉ (21)
v(C-H)4 _A	A	3059	10	S ₁₁ (71)+S ₁₀ (30)
v(C-H)2 _A	A	3032	13	S ₉ (93)
v(C-H)2 _B	A	3029	10	S ₄₈ (92)
v(C-H)1 _B	A	3018	21	S ₄₇ (98)
v(C=O) _A	A	1721	334	S ₁₂ (78)
v(C=O) _B	A	1697	514	S ₅₁ (51)+S ₆₅ (22)+S ₅₂ (11)
δ(NH ₂) _B	A	1635	114	S ₆₅ (71)+S ₅₁ (23)
δ(NH ₂) _A	A	1629	105	S ₂₆ (78)
v ring 2 _A	A	1616	8	S ₂ (30)+S ₁ (14)+S ₁₇ (13)+S ₃ (13)
v ring 2 _B	A	1609	54	S ₄₁ (39)+S ₄₀ (15)+S ₄₄ (11)+S ₅₈ (10)
v ring 5 _A	A	1595	18	S ₅ (37)+S ₆ (16)+S ₄ (13)+S ₁₈ (10)
v ring 5 _B	A	1585	8	S ₄₃ (21)+S ₄₂ (14)+S ₄₄ (17)+S ₄₅ (14)+S ₅₇ (10)
δ(C-H)1 _A	A	1503	9	S ₁₇ (39)+S ₂₀ (34)+S ₆ (11)
δ(C-H)1 _B	A	1491	1	S ₅₉ (35)+S ₅₆ (33)+S ₄₅ (10)
δ(C-H)2 _A	A	1434	36	S ₁₈ (42)+S ₁ (19)+S ₃ (11)
δ(C-H)2 _B	A	1431	38	S ₅₇ (39)+S ₄₀ (19)+S ₄₂ (13)
v(C-N) _B	A	1377	201	S ₅₂ (31)+S ₁₇ (16)+S ₄₆ (10)
δ(C-H)3 _A	A	1364	94	S ₁₇ (31)+S ₅₂ (17)+S ₁₉ (12)
v(C-N) _A	A	1355	130	S ₁₃ (30)+S ₇ (16)+S ₂₅ (13)
δ(C-H)3 _B	A	1345	3	S ₅₆ (44)+S ₅₈ (25)+S ₅₇ (10)+S ₅₉ (10)
v ring 3 _A	A	1277	4	S ₁ (42)+S ₆ (18)+S ₃ (15)
v ring 3 _B	A	1273	6	S ₄₀ (30)+S ₄₂ (17)+S ₄₅ (18)+S ₄₄ (11)
v ring 6 _A	A	1214	26	S ₁₈ (52)+S ₆ (30)
v ring 6 _B	A	1214	5	S ₅₇ (30)+S ₄₀ (18)+S ₄₅ (16)
δ(C-H)4 _A	A	1149	2	S ₂₀ (42)+S ₅₉ (30)+S ₄₁ (11)
δ(C-H)4 _B	A	1148	20	S ₅₉ (41)+S ₂₀ (31)+S ₄₁ (11)
v ring 1 _B	A	1120	9	S ₅₈ (55)+S ₄₀ (12)+S ₄₁ (12)
v ring 1 _A	A	1117	5	S ₁₉ (43)+S ₁ (12)+S ₂ (11)+S ₂₀ (10)
w(NH ₂) _B	A	1092	4	S ₆₆ (48)+S ₅₂ (17)+S ₅₁ (10)
w(NH ₂) _A	A	1089	6	S ₂₇ (46)+S ₁₃ (28)
v ring 4 _A	A	1047	3	S ₄ (35)+S ₆ (19)+S ₂ (10)
v ring 4 _B	A	1047	1	S ₄₃ (37)+S ₄₅ (16)+S ₄₁ (12)
δ ring 1 _A	A	1036	8	S ₁₆ (69)+S ₅ (10)
δ ring 1 _B	A	1027	14	S ₅₅ (68)+S ₄₄ (10)
γ(C-H)1 _A	A	1002	1	S ₃₃ (59)+S ₃₄ (31)+S ₃₆ (10)
γ(C-H)1 _B	A	999	2	S ₇₃ (48)+S ₇₂ (42)+S ₇₅ (10)
γ(C-H)4 _A	A	975	4	S ₃₆ (47)+S ₃₃ (21)+S ₃₅ (21)
γ(C-H)4 _B	A	974	1	S ₇₅ (48)+S ₇₂ (29)+S ₇₄ (14)
γ(C-H)3 _A	A	943	9	S ₃₅ (73)+S ₃₆ (19)+S ₃₄ (13)
γ(C-H)3 _B	A	936	1	S ₇₄ (82)+S ₇₅ (12)
γ(C-H)2 _A	A	833	8	S ₃₄ (35)+S ₃₇ (18)+S ₃₆ (15)+S ₃₉ (12)+S ₂₈ (12)

$\gamma(\text{C-H})_{2\text{B}}$	A	832	12	$\text{S}_{73}(34)+\text{S}_{76}(17)+\text{S}_{75}(14)+\text{S}_{78}(14)$
$\nu(\text{C-C})_{\text{B}}$	A	779	7	$\text{S}_{46}(44)+\text{S}_{62}(40)$
$\nu(\text{C-C})_{\text{A}}$	A	776	5	$\text{S}_{23}(33)+\text{S}_7(25)+\text{S}_{62}(18)$
$\gamma(\text{C=O})_{\text{A}}$	A	754	10	$\text{S}_{37}(35)+\text{S}_{31}(15)+\text{S}_{70}(21)+\text{S}_{76}(12)$
$\delta(\text{C=O})_{\text{B}}$	A	748	71	$\text{S}_{64}(21)+\text{S}_{76}(20)+\text{S}_{70}(14)+\text{S}_{31}(12)$
$\gamma(\text{C=O})_{\text{B}}$	A	718	7	$\text{S}_{67}(29)+\text{S}_{76}(18)+\text{S}_{28}(15)+\text{S}_{77}(12)$
τ ring 1 _A	A	712	41	$\text{S}_{28}(70)+\text{S}_{67}(26)$
τ ring 1 _B	A	700	24	$\text{S}_{67}(45)+\text{S}_{77}(21)+\text{S}_{76}(16)+\text{S}_{70}(10)$
δ ring 3 _B	A	645	17	$\text{S}_{62}(51)+\text{S}_{64}(34)$
$\delta(\text{C=O})_{\text{A}}$	A	643	13	$\text{S}_{23}(34)+\text{S}_{22}(23)+\text{S}_{25}(20)$
δ ring 2 _A	A	621	4	$\text{S}_{22}(39)+\text{S}_{61}(19)+\text{S}_{31}(13)+\text{S}_{25}(11)$
δ ring 2 _B	A	619	7	$\text{S}_{61}(54)+\text{S}_{22}(18)+\text{S}_{64}(12)$
$\tau(\text{C-N})_{\text{A}}$	A	615	13	$\text{S}_{31}(42)+\text{S}_{25}(17)+\text{S}_{37}(11)$
$\delta(\text{C-C-N})_{\text{B}}$	A	516	9	$\text{S}_{63}(61)+\text{S}_{78}(11)$
$\delta(\text{C-C-N})_{\text{A}}$	A	503	21	$\text{S}_{24}(67)+\text{S}_{38}(12)$
$\gamma(\text{NH}_2)_{\text{A}}$	A	464	179	$\text{S}_{38}(84)$
$\gamma(\text{NH}_2)_{\text{B}}$	A	433	53	$\text{S}_{77}(65)+\text{S}_{70}(23)$
τ ring 3 _A	A	415	6	$\text{S}_{30}(62)+\text{S}_{69}(28)$
τ ring 3 _B	A	410	25	$\text{S}_{69}(57)+\text{S}_{30}(20)+\text{S}_{77}(15)$
τ ring 2 _A	A	394	13	$\text{S}_{29}(59)+\text{S}_{39}(11)$
$\tau(\text{C-N})_{\text{B}}$	A	385	10	$\text{S}_{52}(50)+\text{S}_{29}(18)+\text{S}_{46}(10)$
δ ring 3 _A	A	375	1	$\text{S}_7(32)+\text{S}_{23}(17)+\text{S}_{25}(17)$
τ ring 2 _B	A	372	10	$\text{S}_{68}(40)+\text{S}_{46}(14)+\text{S}_{77}(13)$
$w(\text{C-C})_{\text{B}}$	A	235	26	$\text{S}_{60}(76)+\text{S}_{83}(17)$
$w(\text{C-C})_{\text{A}}$	A	220	19	$\text{S}_{21}(73)+\text{S}_{24}(17)$
$\gamma(\text{C-C})_{\text{B}}$	A	163	4	$\text{S}_{78}(40)+\text{S}_{68}(28)+\text{S}_{82}(25)$
$\gamma(\text{C-C})_{\text{A}}$	A	156	2	$\text{S}_{39}(60)+\text{S}_{29}(30)$
$\nu_{\text{A...B}}$	A	90	2	$\text{S}_{79}(63)+\text{S}_{32}(21)+\text{S}_{82}(13)$
$\tau(\text{C-C})_{\text{A}}$	A	87	7	$\text{S}_{32}(44)+\text{S}_{84}(41)+\text{S}_{71}(15)$
$\delta_{\text{A...B}}$	A	72	1	$\text{S}_{81}(81)+\text{S}_{84}(19)$
$\tau_{\text{A...B}}$	A	68	1	$\text{S}_{82}(62)+\text{S}_{71}(21)+\text{S}_{32}(17)$
$\tau(\text{C-C})_{\text{B}}$	A	47	1	$\text{S}_{82}(57)+\text{S}_{80}(24)+\text{S}_{71}(21)$
$\gamma_{\text{A...B}}$	A	34	2	$\text{S}_{84}(70)+\text{S}_{80}(13)+\text{S}_{71}(11)$
$\nu_{\text{A...B}}$	A	20	1	$\text{S}_{80}(71)+\text{S}_{81}(26)$
$\tau_{\text{A...B}}$	A	15	1	$\text{S}_{83}(95)$

^a Wavenumbers in cm^{-1} ; intensities in km mol^{-1} . ν , bond stretching; δ , bending; γ , rocking; w , wagging; τ , torsion. See Table S7 for definition of symmetry coordinates. ^b Scaled by 0.960 in the high wavenumbers region and by 0.988 in the low wavenumbers region (below 1800 cm^{-1}). ^c Only PED values greater than 10 % are given.

TABLE S9. Definition of symmetry coordinates used in the normal coordinate analysis for *Dimer 1* of picolinamide.

	Definition ^a	Symmetry	Approximate description
S ₁	$v(N_{1A}-C_{6A})+v(N_{1B}-C_{6B})$	A _g	v ring 1'
S ₂	$v(N_{1A}-C_{6A})-v(N_{1B}-C_{6B})$	B _u	v ring 1''
S ₃	$v(N_{1A}-C_{2A})+v(N_{1B}-C_{2B})$	A _g	v ring 2'
S ₄	$v(N_{1A}-C_{2A})-v(N_{1B}-C_{2B})$	B _u	v ring 2''
S ₅	$v(C_{2A}-C_{3A})+v(C_{2B}-C_{3B})$	A _g	v ring 3'
S ₆	$v(C_{2A}-C_{3A})-v(C_{2B}-C_{3B})$	B _u	v ring 3''
S ₇	$v(C_{3A}-C_{4A})+v(C_{3B}-C_{4B})$	A _g	v ring 4'
S ₈	$v(C_{3A}-C_{4A})-v(C_{3B}-C_{4B})$	B _u	v ring 4''
S ₉	$v(C_{4A}-C_{5A})+v(C_{4B}-C_{5B})$	A _g	v ring 5'
S ₁₀	$v(C_{4A}-C_{5A})-v(C_{4B}-C_{5B})$	B _u	v ring 5''
S ₁₁	$v(C_{5A}-C_{6A})+v(C_{5B}-C_{6B})$	A _g	v ring 6'
S ₁₂	$v(C_{5A}-C_{6A})-v(C_{5B}-C_{6B})$	B _u	v ring 6''
S ₁₃	$v(C_{6A}-H_{10A})+v(C_{6B}-H_{10B})$	A _g	v(C-H)1'
S ₁₄	$v(C_{6A}-H_{10A})-v(C_{6B}-H_{10B})$	B _u	v(C-H)1''
S ₁₅	$v(C_{2A}-C_{11A})+v(C_{2B}-C_{11B})$	A _g	v(C-C)'
S ₁₆	$v(C_{2A}-C_{11A})-v(C_{2B}-C_{11B})$	B _u	v(C-C)''
S ₁₇	$v(C_{3A}-H_{7A})+v(C_{3B}-H_{7B})$	A _g	v(C-H)2'
S ₁₈	$v(C_{3A}-H_{7A})-v(C_{3B}-H_{7B})$	B _u	v(C-H)2''
S ₁₉	$v(C_{4A}-H_{8A})+v(C_{4B}-H_{8B})$	A _g	v(C-H)3'
S ₂₀	$v(C_{4A}-H_{8A})-v(C_{4B}-H_{8B})$	B _u	v(C-H)3''
S ₂₁	$v(C_{5A}-H_{9A})+v(C_{5B}-H_{9B})$	A _g	v(C-H)4'
S ₂₂	$v(C_{5A}-H_{9A})-v(C_{5B}-H_{9B})$	B _u	v(C-H)4''
S ₂₃	$v(C_{11A}=O_{15A})+v(C_{11B}=O_{15B})$	A _g	v(C=O)'
S ₂₄	$v(C_{11A}=O_{15A})-v(C_{11B}=O_{15B})$	B _u	v(C=O)''
S ₂₅	$v(C_{11A}-N_{12A})+v(C_{11B}-N_{12B})$	A _g	v(C-N)'
S ₂₆	$v(C_{11A}-N_{12A})-v(C_{11B}-N_{12B})$	B _u	v(C-N)''
S ₂₇	$v(N_{12}-H_{13})+v(N_{12}-H_{13})$	A _g	v(N-H)1'
S ₂₈	$v(N_{12}-H_{13})-v(N_{12}-H_{13})$	B _u	v(N-H)1''
S ₂₉	$v(N_{12}-H_{14})+v(N_{12}-H_{14})$	A _g	v(N-H)2'
S ₃₀	$v(N_{12}-H_{14})-v(N_{12}-H_{14})$	B _u	v(N-H)2''
S ₃₁	$\delta(N_{1A}-C_{6A}-C_{5A})-\delta(C_{6A}-C_{5A}-C_{4A})+\delta(C_{5A}-C_{4A}-C_{3A})-\delta(C_{4A}-C_{3A}-C_{2A})+\delta(C_{3A}-C_{2A}-N_{1A})-$ $\delta(C_{2A}-N_{1A}-C_{6A})+\delta(N_{1B}-C_{6B}-C_{5B})-\delta(C_{6B}-C_{5B}-C_{4B})+\delta(C_{5B}-C_{4B}-C_{3B})-\delta(C_{4B}-C_{3B}-C_{2B})+$ $\delta(C_{3B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})-\delta(C_{2B}-N_{1B}-C_{6B})$	A _g	δ ring 1'
S ₃₂	$\delta(N_{1A}-C_{6A}-C_{5A})-\delta(C_{6A}-C_{5A}-C_{4A})+\delta(C_{5A}-C_{4A}-C_{3A})-\delta(C_{4A}-C_{3A}-C_{2A})+\delta(C_{3A}-C_{2A}-N_{1A})-$ $\delta(C_{2A}-N_{1A}-C_{6A})-\delta(N_{1B}-C_{6B}-C_{5B})+\delta(C_{6B}-C_{5B}-C_{4B})-\delta(C_{5B}-C_{4B}-C_{3B})+\delta(C_{4B}-C_{3B}-C_{2B})-$ $\delta(C_{3B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})+\delta(C_{2B}-N_{1B}-C_{6B})$	B _u	δ ring 1''
S ₃₃	$\delta(H_{10A}-C_{6A}-C_{5A})-\delta(H_{10A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A})+\delta(H_{10B}-C_{6B}-C_{5B})-\delta(H_{10B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B})$	A _g	δ(C-H)1'
S ₃₄	$\delta(H_{10A}-C_{6A}-C_{5A})-\delta(H_{10A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A})-\delta(H_{10B}-C_{6B}-C_{5B})+\delta(H_{10B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B})$	B _u	δ(C-H)1''
S ₃₅	$\delta(H_{7A}-C_{3A}-C_{2A})-\delta(H_{7A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A})+\delta(H_{7B}-C_{3B}-C_{2B})-\delta(H_{7B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B})$	A _g	δ(C-H)2'
S ₃₆	$\delta(H_{7A}-C_{3A}-C_{2A})-\delta(H_{7A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A})-\delta(H_{7B}-C_{3B}-C_{2B})+\delta(H_{7B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B})$	B _u	δ(C-H)2''
S ₃₇	$\delta(H_{8A}-C_{4A}-C_{3A})-\delta(H_{8A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A})+\delta(H_{8B}-C_{4B}-C_{3B})-\delta(H_{8B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B})$	A _g	δ(C-H)3'
S ₃₈	$\delta(H_{8A}-C_{4A}-C_{3A})-\delta(H_{8A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A})-\delta(H_{8B}-C_{4B}-C_{3B})+\delta(H_{8B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B})$	B _u	δ(C-H)3''
S ₃₉	$\delta(H_{9A}-C_{5A}-C_{4A})-\delta(H_{9A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A})+\delta(H_{9B}-C_{5B}-C_{4B})-\delta(H_{9B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B})$	A _g	δ(C-H)4'
S ₄₀	$\delta(H_{9A}-C_{5A}-C_{4A})-\delta(H_{9A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A})-\delta(H_{9B}-C_{5B}-C_{4B})+\delta(H_{9B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B})$	B _u	δ(C-H)4''
S ₄₁	$\delta(C_{11A}-C_{2A}-N_{1A})-\delta(C_{11A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A})+\delta(C_{11B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})-\delta(C_{11B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B})$	A _g	w(C-C)'
S ₄₂	$\delta(C_{11A}-C_{2A}-N_{1A})-\delta(C_{11A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A})-\delta(C_{11B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})+\delta(C_{11B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B})$	B _u	w(C-C)''
S ₄₃	$2\delta(N_{1A}-C_{6A}-C_{5A})-\delta(C_{6A}-C_{5A}-C_{4A})-\delta(C_{5A}-C_{4A}-C_{3A})+2\delta(C_{4A}-C_{3A}-C_{2A})-\delta(C_{3A}-C_{2A}-N_{1A})-$ $\delta(C_{2A}-N_{1A}-C_{6A})+2\delta(N_{1B}-C_{6B}-C_{5B})-\delta(C_{6B}-C_{5B}-C_{4B})-\delta(C_{5B}-C_{4B}-C_{3B})+2\delta(C_{4B}-C_{3B}-C_{2B})-$ $\delta(C_{3B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})-\delta(C_{2B}-N_{1B}-C_{6B})$	A _g	δ ring 2'
S ₄₄	$2\delta(N_{1A}-C_{6A}-C_{5A})-\delta(C_{6A}-C_{5A}-C_{4A})-\delta(C_{5A}-C_{4A}-C_{3A})+2\delta(C_{4A}-C_{3A}-C_{2A})-\delta(C_{3A}-C_{2A}-N_{1A})-$	B _u	δ ring 2''

	$\delta(C_{2A}-N_{1A}-C_{6A})-2\delta(N_{1B}-C_{6B}-C_{5B})+\delta(C_{6B}-C_{5B}-C_{4B})+\delta(C_{5B}-C_{4B}-C_{3B})-2\delta(C_{4B}-C_{3B}-C_{2B})+$ $\delta(C_{3B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})+\delta(C_{2B}-N_{1B}-C_{6B})$		
S45	$\delta(C_{6A}-C_{5A}-C_{4A})-\delta(C_{5A}-C_{4A}-C_{3A})+\delta(C_{3A}-C_{2A}-N_{1A})-\delta(C_{2A}-N_{1A}-C_{6A})+\delta(C_{6B}-C_{5B}-C_{4B})-$ $\delta(C_{5B}-C_{4B}-C_{3B})+\delta(C_{3B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})-\delta(C_{2B}-N_{1B}-C_{6B})$	A_g	δ ring 3'
S46	$\delta(C_{6A}-C_{5A}-C_{4A})-\delta(C_{5A}-C_{4A}-C_{3A})+\delta(C_{3A}-C_{2A}-N_{1A})-\delta(C_{2A}-N_{1A}-C_{6A})-\delta(C_{6B}-C_{5B}-C_{4B})+$ $\delta(C_{5B}-C_{4B}-C_{3B})-\delta(C_{3B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})+\delta(C_{2B}-N_{1B}-C_{6B})$	B_u	δ ring 3''
S47	$2\delta(N_{12A}-C_{11A}-C_{2A})-\delta(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-N_{12A})-\delta(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-C_{2A})+2\delta(N_{12B}-C_{11B}-C_{2B})-$ $\delta(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-N_{12B})-\delta(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-C_{2B})$	A_g	$\delta(C-C-N)'$
S48	$2\delta(N_{12A}-C_{11A}-C_{2A})-\delta(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-N_{12A})-\delta(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-C_{2A})-2\delta(N_{12B}-C_{11B}-C_{2B})+$ $\delta(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-N_{12B})+\delta(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-C_{2B})$	B_u	$\delta(C-C-N)''$
S49	$\delta(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-N_{12A})-\delta(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-C_{2A})+\delta(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-N_{12B})-\delta(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-C_{2B})$	A_g	$\delta(C=O)'$
S50	$\delta(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-N_{12A})-\delta(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-C_{2A})-\delta(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-N_{12B})+\delta(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-C_{2B})$	B_u	$\delta(C=O)''$
S51	$2\delta(H_{13A}-N_{12A}-H_{14A})-\delta(H_{13A}-N_{12A}-C_{11A})-\delta(H_{14A}-N_{12A}-C_{11A})+2\delta(H_{13B}-N_{12B}-H_{14B})-$ $\delta(H_{13B}-N_{12B}-C_{11B})-\delta(H_{14B}-N_{12B}-C_{11B})$	A_g	$\delta(NH_2)'$
S52	$2\delta(H_{13A}-N_{12A}-H_{14A})-\delta(H_{13A}-N_{12A}-C_{11A})-\delta(H_{14A}-N_{12A}-C_{11A})-2\delta(H_{13B}-N_{12B}-H_{14B})+$ $\delta(H_{13B}-N_{12B}-C_{11B})+\delta(H_{14B}-N_{12B}-C_{11B})$	B_u	$\delta(NH_2)''$
S53	$\delta(H_{13A}-N_{12A}-C_{11A})-\delta(H_{14A}-N_{12A}-C_{11A})+\delta(H_{13B}-N_{12B}-C_{11B})-\delta(H_{14B}-N_{12B}-C_{11B})$	A_g	$w(NH_2)'$
S54	$\delta(H_{13A}-N_{12A}-C_{11A})-\delta(H_{14A}-N_{12A}-C_{11A})-\delta(H_{13B}-N_{12B}-C_{11B})+\delta(H_{14B}-N_{12B}-C_{11B})$	B_u	$w(NH_2)''$
S55	$\tau(C_{6A}-N_{1A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A})-\tau(N_{1A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A})+\tau(C_{2A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A})-\tau(C_{3A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A})+$ $\tau(C_{4A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A})-\tau(C_{5A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A}-C_{2A})+\tau(C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B})-\tau(N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B})+$ $\tau(C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B})-\tau(C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B})+\tau(C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B})-\tau(C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B})$	A_u	τ ring 1'
S56	$\tau(C_{6A}-N_{1A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A})-\tau(N_{1A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A})+\tau(C_{2A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A})-\tau(C_{3A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A})+$ $\tau(C_{4A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A})-\tau(C_{5A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A}-C_{2A})-\tau(C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B})+\tau(N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B})-$ $\tau(C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B})+\tau(C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B})-\tau(C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B})+\tau(C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B})$	B_g	τ ring 1''
S57	$2\tau(C_{6A}-N_{1A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A})-\tau(N_{1A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A})-\tau(C_{2A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A})+2\tau(C_{3A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A})-$ $\tau(C_{4A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A})-\tau(C_{5A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A}-C_{2A})+2\tau(C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B})-\tau(N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B})-$ $\tau(C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B})+2\tau(C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B})-\tau(C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B})-\tau(C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B})$	A_u	τ ring 2'
S58	$2\tau(C_{6A}-N_{1A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A})-\tau(N_{1A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A})-\tau(C_{2A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A})+2\tau(C_{3A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A})-$ $\tau(C_{4A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A})-\tau(C_{5A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A}-C_{2A})-2\tau(C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B})+\tau(N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B})+$ $\tau(C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B})-2\tau(C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B})+\tau(C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B})+\tau(C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B})$	B_g	τ ring 2''
S59	$\tau(N_{1A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A})-\tau(C_{2A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A})+\tau(C_{4A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A})-\tau(C_{5A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A}-C_{2A})+$ $\tau(N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B})-\tau(C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B})+\tau(C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B})-\tau(C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B})$	A_u	τ ring 3'
S60	$\tau(N_{1A}-C_{2A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A})-\tau(C_{2A}-C_{3A}-C_{4A}-C_{5A})+\tau(C_{4A}-C_{5A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A})-\tau(C_{5A}-C_{6A}-N_{1A}-C_{2A})-$ $\tau(N_{1B}-C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B})+\tau(C_{2B}-C_{3B}-C_{4B}-C_{5B})-\tau(C_{4B}-C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B})+\tau(C_{5B}-C_{6B}-N_{1B}-C_{2B})$	B_g	τ ring 3''
S61	$\tau(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-N_{12A}-H_{13A})+\tau(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-N_{12B}-H_{13B})$	A_u	$\tau(C-N)'$
S62	$\tau(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-N_{12A}-H_{13A})-\tau(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-N_{12B}-H_{13B})$	B_g	$\tau(C-N)''$
S63	$\tau(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-C_{2A}-N_{1A})+\tau(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})$	A_u	$\tau(C-C)1'$
S64	$\tau(O_{15A}=C_{11A}-C_{2A}-N_{1A})-\tau(O_{15B}=C_{11B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B})$	B_g	$\tau(C-C)1''$
S65	$\tau(C_{11A}-C_{2A}-N_{1A}-C_{6A})+\tau(C_{11B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B}-C_{6B})$	A_u	$\tau(C-C)2'$
S66	$\tau(C_{11A}-C_{2A}-N_{1A}-C_{6A})-\tau(C_{11B}-C_{2B}-N_{1B}-C_{6B})$	B_g	$\tau(C-C)2''$
S67	$\gamma(H_{8A}-(C_{4A}-C_{3A})-C_{5A})+\gamma(H_{8B}-(C_{4B}-C_{3B})-C_{5B})$	A_u	$\gamma(C-H)1'$
S68	$\gamma(H_{8A}-(C_{4A}-C_{3A})-C_{5A})-\gamma(H_{8B}-(C_{4B}-C_{3B})-C_{5B})$	B_g	$\gamma(C-H)1''$
S69	$\gamma(H_{10A}-(C_{6A}-N_{1A})-C_{5A})+\gamma(H_{10B}-(C_{6B}-N_{1B})-C_{5B})$	A_u	$\gamma(C-H)2'$
S70	$\gamma(H_{10A}-(C_{6A}-N_{1A})-C_{5A})-\gamma(H_{10B}-(C_{6B}-N_{1B})-C_{5B})$	B_g	$\gamma(C-H)2''$
S71	$\gamma(H_{9A}-(C_{5A}-C_{4A})-C_{6A})+\gamma(H_{9B}-(C_{5B}-C_{4B})-C_{6B})$	A_u	$\gamma(C-H)3'$
S72	$\gamma(H_{9A}-(C_{5A}-C_{4A})-C_{6A})-\gamma(H_{9B}-(C_{5B}-C_{4B})-C_{6B})$	B_g	$\gamma(C-H)3''$
S73	$\gamma(H_{7A}-(C_{3A}-C_{2A})-C_{4A})+\gamma(H_{7B}-(C_{3B}-C_{2B})-C_{4B})$	A_u	$\gamma(C-H)4'$
S74	$\gamma(H_{7A}-(C_{3A}-C_{2A})-C_{4A})-\gamma(H_{7B}-(C_{3B}-C_{2B})-C_{4B})$	B_g	$\gamma(C-H)4''$
S75	$\gamma(O_{15A}=(C_{11A}-N_{12A})-C_{2A})+\gamma(O_{15B}=(C_{11B}-N_{12B})-C_{2B})$	A_u	$\gamma(C=O)'$
S76	$\gamma(O_{15A}=(C_{11A}-N_{12A})-C_{2A})-\gamma(O_{15B}=(C_{11B}-N_{12B})-C_{2B})$	B_g	$\gamma(C=O)''$
S77	$\gamma(C_{11A}-(N_{12A}-H_{14A})-H_{13A})+\gamma(C_{11B}-(N_{12B}-H_{14B})-H_{13B})$	A_u	$\gamma(NH_2)'$
S78	$\gamma(C_{11A}-(N_{12A}-H_{14A})-H_{13A})-\gamma(C_{11B}-(N_{12B}-H_{14B})-H_{13B})$	B_g	$\gamma(NH_2)''$
S79	$v(O_{15A}\dots H_{14B})+v(O_{15B}\dots H_{14A})$	A_g	$v_{A\dots B}'$
S80	$v(O_{15A}\dots H_{14B})-v(O_{15B}\dots H_{14A})$	B_u	$v_{A\dots B}''$
S81	$\delta(C_{11A}\dots N_{12B}\dots C_{11B})-\delta(C_{11A}\dots O_{15B}\dots C_{11B})$	A_g	$\delta_{A\dots B}$

S ₈₂	$\tau(\text{C}_{11\text{B}}\dots\text{N}_{12\text{A}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{A}}\dots\text{O}_{15\text{A}})+\tau(\text{C}_{11\text{A}}\dots\text{N}_{12\text{B}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{B}}\dots\text{O}_{15\text{B}})$	A _u	$\tau_{\text{A}\dots\text{B}}$ '
S ₈₃	$\tau(\text{C}_{11\text{B}}\dots\text{N}_{12\text{A}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{A}}\dots\text{O}_{15\text{A}})-\tau(\text{C}_{11\text{A}}\dots\text{N}_{12\text{B}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{B}}\dots\text{O}_{15\text{B}})$	B _g	$\tau_{\text{A}\dots\text{B}}$ ''
S ₈₄	$\gamma(\text{N}_{12\text{A}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{A}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{B}}\dots\text{N}_{12\text{B}})+\gamma(\text{N}_{12\text{A}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{A}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{B}}\dots\text{O}_{15\text{B}})+\gamma(\text{O}_{15\text{A}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{A}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{B}}\dots\text{N}_{12\text{B}})+\gamma(\text{O}_{15\text{A}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{A}}\dots\text{C}_{11\text{B}}\dots\text{O}_{15\text{B}})$	A _u	$\gamma_{\text{A}\dots\text{B}}$

^a See Scheme 1 for atom numbering. ν , bond stretching; δ , bending; γ , rocking; w , wagging; τ , torsion; s , symmetric; as , asymmetric. Normalizing factors (N) are not provided; they can be calculated as $N_j = \sqrt{\sum_i 1/c_i^2}$, where j refer to the vibrational coordinate and c_i are the coefficients associated with each coordinate in which the vibrational coordinate expands.

TABLE S10. DFT(B3LYP)/6-311++G(d,p) calculated wavenumbers and intensities, and normal coordinate analysis for *Dimer 1* of picolinamide^a.

Approximate Description	Symmetry	Calculated Wavenumber ^b	Intensity	PED ^c
v(N-H)1'	A _g	3492	0	S ₂₇ (95)
v(N-H)1''	B _u	3491	442	S ₂₈ (95)
v(N-H)2''	B _u	3224	2265	S ₃₀ (96)
v(N-H)2'	A _g	3185	0	S ₂₉ (97)
v(C-H)2'	A _g	3086	0	S ₁₇ (95)
v(C-H)2''	B _u	3086	5	S ₁₈ (95)
v(C-H)4'	A _g	3066	0	S ₂₁ (76)+S ₁₉ (18)
v(C-H)4''	B _u	3066	33	S ₂₂ (76)+S ₂₀ (18)
v(C-H)3'	A _g	3048	0	S ₁₉ (77)+S ₂₁ (17)
v(C-H)3''	B _u	3048	17	S ₂₀ (77)+S ₂₂ (17)
v(C-H)1'	A _g	3029	0	S ₁₃ (92)
v(C-H)1''	B _u	3029	35	S ₁₄ (92)
v(C=O)''	B _u	1719	704	S ₂₄ (61)+S ₂₆ (17)
v(C=O)'	A _g	1694	0	S ₂₃ (43)+S ₅₁ (28)+S ₂₅ (14)
v ring 3''	B _u	1609	24	S ₈ (20)+S ₆ (18)+S ₁₂ (16)+S ₂ (10)
v ring 3'	A _g	1609	0	S ₇ (21)+S ₅ (19)+S ₁₁ (17)+S ₁ (10)
δ(NH ₂)''	B _u	1603	213	S ₅₂ (80)+S ₂₄ (11)
δ(NH ₂)'	A _g	1596	0	S ₅₁ (33)+S ₉ (19)
v ring 5''	B _u	1591	79	S ₁₀ (33)+S ₄ (15)
v ring 5'	A _g	1587	0	S ₅₁ (30)+S ₂₃ (26)+S ₉ (15)
v ring 2'	A _g	1482	0	S ₃₃ (30)+S ₃ (18)+S ₃₅ (16)+S ₁₁ (10)
v ring 2''	B _u	1482	13	S ₃₄ (31)+S ₄ (19)+S ₃₆ (16)
δ(C-H)4'	A _g	1454	0	S ₃₉ (28)+S ₃₇ (13)
δ(C-H)4''	B _u	1451	21	S ₄₀ (30)+S ₃₈ (17)+S ₆ (11)
v(C-N)'	A _g	1411	0	S ₂₅ (33)+S ₅₃ (14)+S ₃₇ (12)
v(C-N)''	B _u	1398	451	S ₂₆ (33)+S ₅₄ (15)+S ₁₆ (12)
δ(C-H)1''	B _u	1302	8	S ₃₄ (41)+S ₆ (13)+S ₃₆ (13)+S ₄ (12)
δ(C-H)1'	A _g	1302	0	S ₃₃ (41)+S ₅ (13)+S ₃₅ (13)+S ₃ (12)
v ring 1'	A _g	1283	0	S ₁ (41)+S ₃ (14)+S ₁₁ (11)
v ring 1''	B _u	1282	28	S ₂ (40)+S ₄ (14)+S ₁₂ (11)
v ring 4'	A _g	1177	0	S ₃₁ (18)+S ₇ (17)+S ₁₅ (15)+S ₅₃ (14)
v ring 4''	B _u	1174	12	S ₃₂ (18)+S ₈ (16)+S ₁₆ (14)+S ₅₄ (13)
δ(C-H)3'	A _g	1156	0	S ₃₉ (31)+S ₃₇ (29)+S ₃₅ (15)+S ₉ (13)
δ(C-H)3''	B _u	1156	2	S ₄₀ (31)+S ₃₈ (29)+S ₃₆ (16)+S ₁₀ (12)
w(NH ₂)'	A _g	1123	0	S ₅₃ (43)+S ₂₅ (25)+S ₂₃ (17)
w(NH ₂)''	B _u	1118	9	S ₅₄ (46)+S ₂₆ (22)+S ₂₄ (17)
δ(C-H)2'	A _g	1097	0	S ₃₉ (22)+S ₁₁ (18)+S ₃₅ (16)+S ₇ (15)
δ(C-H)2''	B _u	1096	10	S ₄₀ (22)+S ₁₂ (18)+S ₈ (15)+S ₃₆ (15)
v ring 6'	A _g	1049	0	S ₉ (32)+S ₁₁ (22)+S ₃₅ (11)
v ring 6''	B _u	1049	17	S ₁₀ (33)+S ₁₂ (22)+S ₃₆ (12)
γ(C-H)1'	A _u	1010	1	S ₆₇ (60)+S ₇₃ (24)+S ₇₁ (17)
γ(C-H)1''	B _g	1010	0	S ₆₈ (60)+S ₇₄ (24)+S ₇₂ (17)
δ ring 1'	A _g	1005	0	S ₃₁ (52)+S ₃ (12)+S ₁ (10)
δ ring 1''	B _u	1005	13	S ₃₂ (52)+S ₄ (12)+S ₂ (10)
γ(C-H)2'	A _u	975	2	S ₆₉ (66)+S ₇₁ (31)
γ(C-H)2''	B _g	975	0	S ₇₀ (66)+S ₇₂ (31)
γ(C-H)4'	A _u	917	4	S ₇₃ (38)+S ₆₉ (27)+S ₆₇ (18)+S ₇₁ (16)
γ(C-H)4''	B _g	917	0	S ₇₄ (38)+S ₇₀ (27)+S ₆₈ (17)+S ₇₂ (16)
γ(NH ₂)'	A _u	845	65	S ₇₇ (55)+S ₆₂ (45)

$\gamma(\text{C}=\text{O})''$	B_g	825	0	$S_{76}(33)+S_{56}(25)+S_{72}(19)$
$\gamma(\text{C}=\text{O})'$	A_u	824	53	$S_{75}(30)+S_{55}(26)+S_{71}(20)$
$\gamma(\text{NH}_2)''$	B_g	802	0	$S_{78}(55)+S_{61}(45)$
δ ring 2''	B_u	786	6	$S_{16}(23)+S_{46}(14)+S_{44}(13)+S_6(11)$
δ ring 2'	A_g	781	0	$S_{15}(24)+S_{45}(15)+S_{43}(14)+S_5(12)$
$\gamma(\text{C-H})3''$	B_g	754	0	$S_{56}(26)+S_{72}(21)+S_{74}(21)+S_{68}(20)$
$\gamma(\text{C-H})3'$	A_u	754	51	$S_{55}(30)+S_{73}(21)+S_{71}(19)+S_{67}(19)$
τ ring 1''	B_g	698	0	$S_{56}(49)+S_{76}(37)$
τ ring 1'	A_u	692	19	$S_{55}(45)+S_{75}(41)$
$\delta(\text{C}=\text{O})''$	B_u	653	24	$S_{44}(43)+S_{50}(34)$
$\delta(\text{C}=\text{O})'$	A_g	644	0	$S_{43}(54)+S_{49}(25)$
δ ring 3''	B_u	625	33	$S_{46}(52)+S_{44}(26)+S_{50}(13)$
δ ring 3'	A_g	621	0	$S_{45}(53)+S_{49}(24)+S_{43}(13)$
$\tau(\text{C-N})'$	A_u	576	302	$S_{61}(61)+S_{78}(39)$
$\tau(\text{C-N})''$	B_g	573	0	$S_{62}(54)+S_{77}(44)$
$\delta(\text{C-C-N})''$	B_u	517	65	$S_{48}(43)+S_{42}(19)$
$\delta(\text{C-C-N})'$	A_g	499	0	$S_{47}(43)+S_{41}(22)$
τ ring 2''	B_g	445	0	$S_{58}(84)$
τ ring 2'	A_u	442	<0.1	$S_{57}(85)$
τ ring 3'	A_u	411	3	$S_{59}(81)$
τ ring 3''	B_g	410	0	$S_{60}(81)$
$\nu(\text{C-C})'$	A_g	406	0	$S_{15}(27)+S_{45}(17)+S_{47}(14)+S_{79}(13)+S_{49}(11)$
$\nu(\text{C-C})''$	B_u	382	4	$S_{16}(34)+S_{46}(19)+S_{50}(16)+S_{48}(12)$
$w(\text{C-C})''$	B_u	259	118	$S_{42}(45)+S_{80}(28)$
$w(\text{C-C})'$	A_g	245	0	$S_{41}(53)+S_{81}(22)+S_{47}(17)$
$\tau(\text{C-C})2''$	B_g	170	0	$S_{66}(61)+S_{83}(18)+S_{60}(13)$
$\tau(\text{C-C})2'$	A_u	162	0.1	$S_{65}(61)+S_{59}(14)$
$\nu_{A...B}'$	A_g	96	0	$S_{79}(86)$
$\tau(\text{C-C})1'$	A_u	92	7	$S_{63}(59)+S_{84}(38)$
$\delta_{A...B}$	A_g	87	0	$S_{81}(78)+S_{41}(10)$
$\tau(\text{C-C})1''$	B_g	79	0	$S_{64}(85)$
$\nu_{A...B}''$	B_u	54	3	$S_{80}(64)+S_{48}(19)+S_{42}(12)$
$\tau_{A...B}''$	B_g	50	0	$S_{83}(82)+S_{66}(11)$
$\gamma_{A...B}$	A_u	35	0.5	$S_{84}(57)+S_{63}(32)$
$\tau_{A...B}'$	A_u	16	3	$S_{82}(87)$

^a Wavenumbers in cm^{-1} ; intensities in km mol^{-1} . ν , bond stretching; δ , bending; γ , rocking; w , wagging; τ , torsion. See Table S9 for definition of symmetry coordinates. ^b Scaled by 0.960 in the high wavenumbers region and by 0.988 in the low wavenumbers region (below 1800 cm^{-1}). ^c Only PED values greater than 10 % are given.

TABLE S11 - Observed wavenumbers for the neat PA solid in the glassy state resulting from fast deposition of the vapor of the compound onto the cryostat's cold substrate at 10 K and in the room temperature (25°C) crystalline phase (in KBr pellet).^a

Approximate Description	Symmetry	DIMER 1 (C _{2h})		Glass (film, 10 K)	Crystal (KBr pellet, 25°C)
		Calculated Wavenumber	Intensity		
v(N-H)1''	B _u	3491.0	441.5	3448 / 3392	3417 / 3385
v(N-H)2''	B _u	3223.7	2265.3	3304 / 3256 / 3188	3271 / 3185
v(C-H)2''	B _u	3086.1	5.0	n.o.	3079
v(C-H)4''	B _u	3066.0	33.2	3068	3061
v(C-H)3''	B _u	3048.3	17.2		3042
v(C-H)1''	B _u	3028.5	34.6	3013	3016
v(C=O)''	B _u	1718.5	704.4	1686	1662
v ring 3''	B _u	1608.7	23.5	1591	1587
δ(NH ₂)''	B _u	1602.8	212.8	1571	1568
v ring 5''	B _u	1591.1	79.2	~1583	1603 / ~1583
v ring 2''	B _u	1481.7	12.5	1471	1468
δ(C-H)4''	B _u	1450.6	21.3	1446	1443
v(C-N)''	B _u	1397.8	451.4	1397 / 1386	1406 / 1390
δ(C-H)1''	B _u	1302.1	8.2	1293	1284
v ring 1''	B _u	1282.2	28.2	1254	1253
v ring 4''	B _u	1174.2	12.4	1165	1165
δ(C-H)3''	B _u	1156.3	1.9	1147	1143
w(NH ₂)''	B _u	1117.8	8.9	1097	1096 / 1084
δ(C-H)2''	B _u	1096.3	10.4	1224	1225
v ring 6''	B _u	1049.4	16.9	1043	1043
γ(C-H)1'	A _u	1010.4	0.7	n.o.	n.o.
δ ring 1''	B _u	1004.8	13.0	998	996
γ(C-H)2'	A _u	974.8	2.3	974	986
γ(C-H)4'	A _u	917.4	3.5	911	909
γ(NH ₂)'	A _u	844.8	64.5	824	826
γ(C=O)'	A _u	823.8	53.3	n.o.	770
δ ring 2''	B _u	786.1	6.0	752	756
γ(C-H)3'	A _u	753.6	50.6	685	694
τ ring 1'	A _u	692.3	19.0	644	649
δ(C=O)''	B _u	652.6	24.3	~779	796
δ ring 3''	B _u	624.8	32.8	615	610
δ(C-C-N)''	B _u	517.0	65.0	512	522
w(C-C)''	B _u	259.3	118.0	~570	630

^a Wavenumbers in cm⁻¹; intensities in km mol⁻¹. v, bond stretching; δ, bending; γ, rocking; τ, torsion; w, wagging.

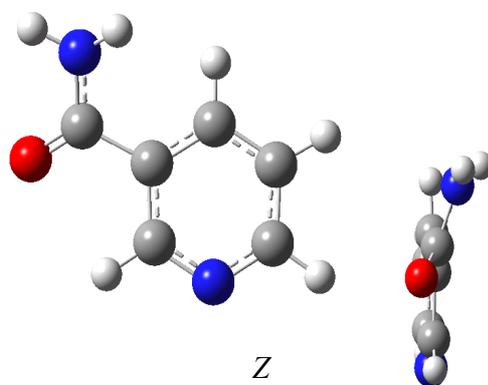
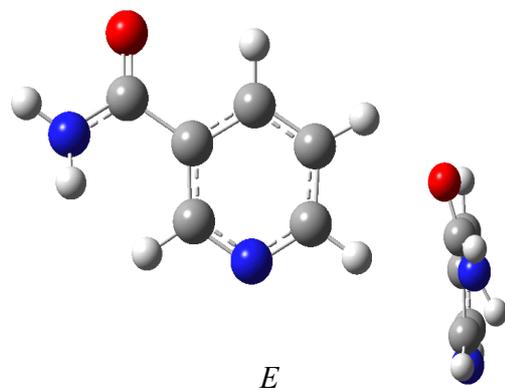


Figure S1: Optimized structures of the conformers of nicotinamide. Two perspectives are provided, one with the viewpoint placed above the ring (left) and the other with the viewpoint along the major axis of the molecule.

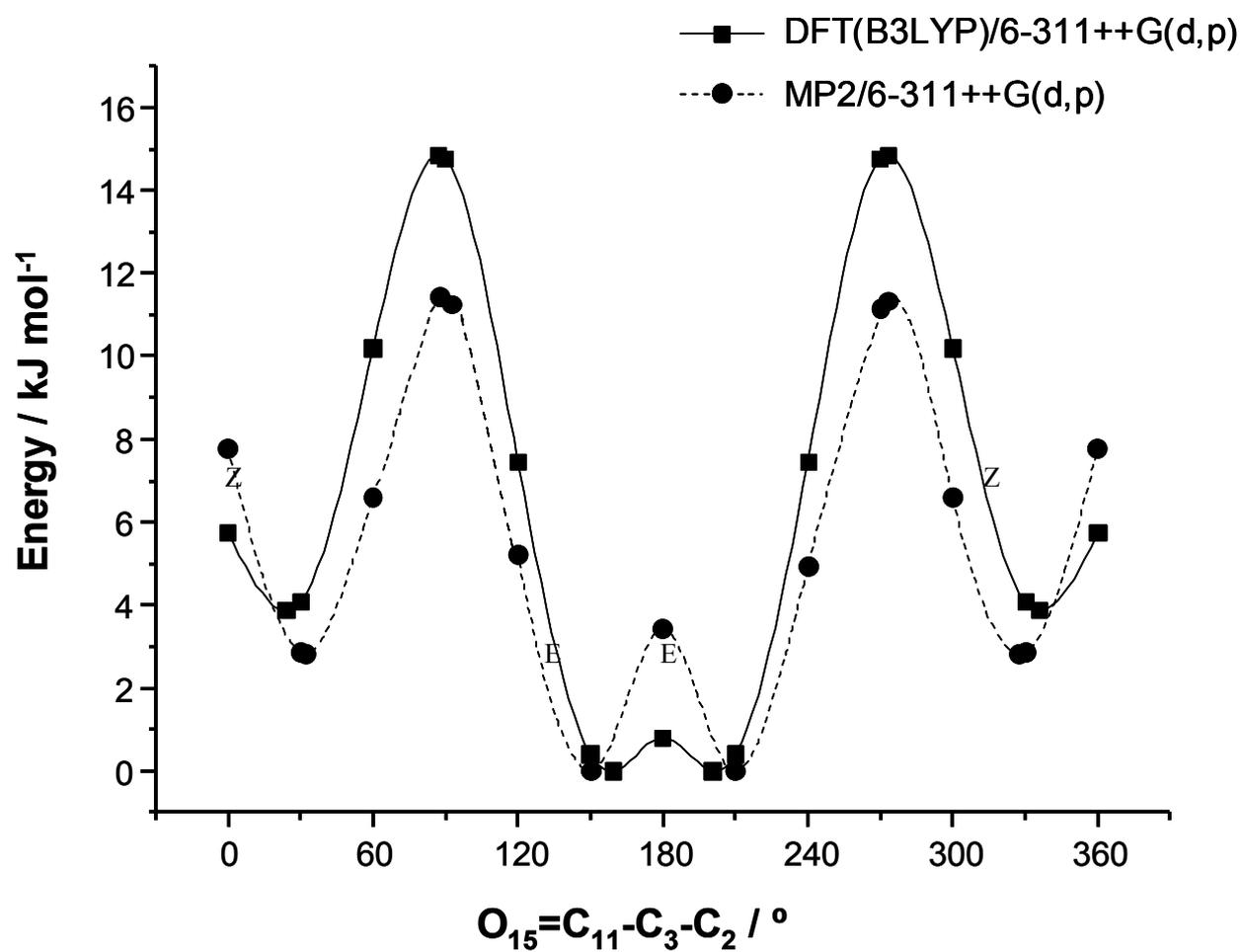


Figure S2: Potential energy profiles calculated at the DFT-B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) and MP2/6-311++G(d,p) levels for the $E \leftrightarrow Z$ conformational interconversion in nicotinamide.

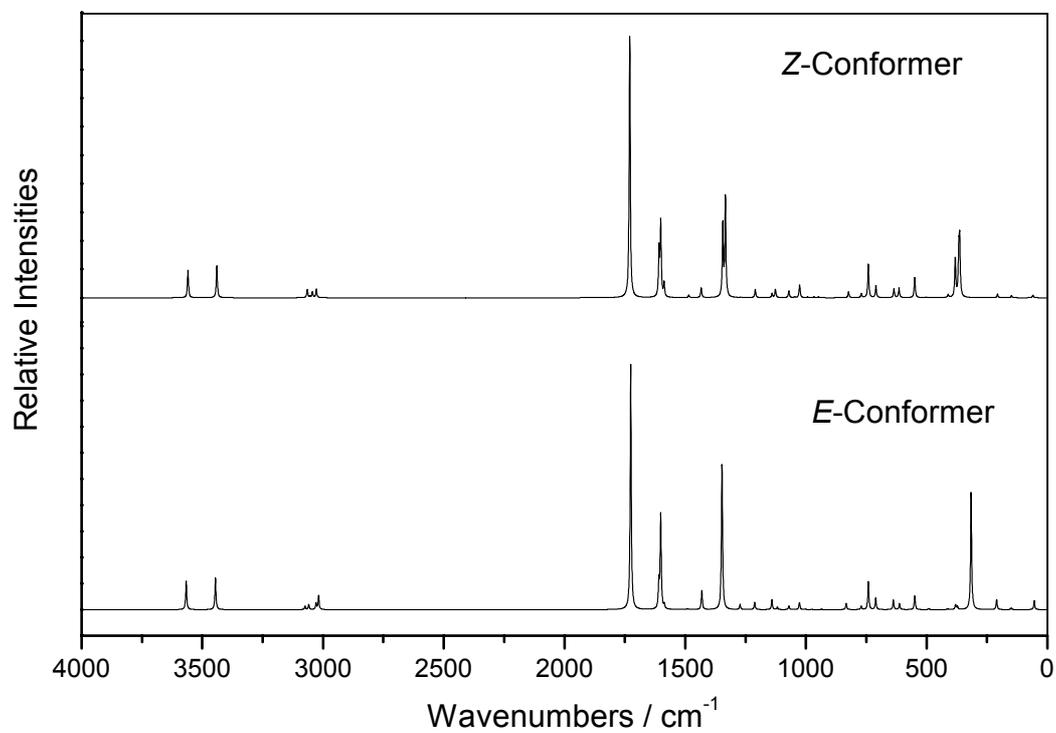


Figure S3: B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) calculated spectra for the *E* and *Z* conformers of nicotinamide. The spectra were simulated using Lorentzian functions with a halfbandwidth of 5 cm⁻¹, frequencies being scaled by 0.960 in the high frequency range and 0.988 below 1800 cm⁻¹. Ordinate scales in arbitrary units.