

Modeling the Zn^{+2} binding in the 1-16 region of the amyloid β peptide involved in Alzheimer's disease

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Supplementary material

Trajectories:

The CP-MD trajectories of representative model ASP1 is provided in AMBER CRD format (x, y, z for each atom in Å) and compressed using the program BZIP2. The PDB file ASP1_first.pdb contains the $t = 0$ structure and the necessary information for graphical representation. A script file for VMD is also provided.

Parameters used for semiempirical models of Zn-A β (1-16) complexes. No torsional parameters have been used (all parameters are set to zero). Atoms not indicated are those in the PARM94 Amber force-field. Atom type X indicates any possible atom involved.

Lennard-Jones parameters for Zn.

$$\epsilon (\text{ZN-ZN}) = 0.25104 \text{ kJ/mol}$$

$$\sigma (\text{ZN-ZN}) = 3.296 \text{ \AA}$$

All the other atoms have the same Lennard-Jones parameters of the corresponding atoms in PARM94 force-field.

Table 1: Summary of atom types

PDB atom name	Atom type
Zn	ZN
N δ 1 (His 6, 14)	NB
N ϵ 2 (His 13)	NA
O δ (Asp)	OA
O ϵ (Glu)	OA
O η (Tyr)	OB

Table 2: Stretching parameters, energy contribution per pair is given by $U_{str} = k_{str}/2 (r - r_{eq})^2$, with r the distance between atoms in the pair.

Pair	k_{str} (kJ mol $^{-1}$ Å $^{-2}$)	r_{eq} Å
ZN-NA	3464.352	2.1
ZN-NB	3464.352	2.1
ZN-OA	3464.352	2.1
ZN-OB	3464.352	2.1

Table 3: Bending parameters, energy contribution per three atoms is given by $U_{ben} = k_{ben}/2 (\theta - \theta_{eq})^2$, with θ the bending angle for the two bonds.

Atoms	k_{ben} (kJ mol ⁻¹ rad ⁻²)	θ_{eq} °
X-Zn-X	0	-
X-NB-ZN	585.76	121.5
X-NA-ZN	585.76	121.5
X-OA-ZN	0	-
X-OB-ZN	0	-

Table 4: Point charges of Zn binding residues. All atoms not indicated have the standard PARM94 charges.

Atom	q (e)
Zn	0.5
His bonded to Zn via N ϵ 2 (His 13)	
C β	-0.0191
H β	0.0673
C γ	0.2
N δ 1	-0.3
H δ 1	0.3
C ϵ 1	0.32
H ϵ 1	0.036
N ϵ 2	-0.3
C δ 2	0.1
H δ 2	0.036
His bonded to Zn via N δ 1 (His 6, 14)	
C β	0.01877
H β	0.06287
C γ	0.1
N δ 1	-0.3
C ϵ 1	0.32
H ϵ 1	0.036
N ϵ 2	-0.3
H ϵ 2	0.3
C δ 2	0.2
H δ 2	0.036