Supplementary Information

The Structure of Au₆Y⁺ in the Gas Phase

Ling Lin,^{a,c} Pieterjan Claes,^{b,c} Tibor Höltzl,^{a,c} Ewald Janssens,^{b,c}, Torsten Wende,^d Risshu Bergmann,^d Gabriele Santambrogio,^{e,} Gerard Meijer,^d Knut R. Asmis,^{d,*}and Minh Tho Nguyen,^{a,c,*} and Peter Lievens,^{b,c,*}

^aDepartment of Chemistry, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, B-3001 Leuven, Belgium

^bLaboratory of Solid State Physics and Magnetism, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, B-3001 Leuven, Belgium

^cINPAC-Institute for Nanoscale Physics and Chemistry, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, B-3001 Leuven, Belgium

^dFritz-Haber-Institut der Max-Planck-Gesellschaft, Faradayweg 4-6, D-14195 Berlin, Germany

^eEast Tokyo Laboratory, Genesis Research Institute, Inc., 717-86 Futamata, Ichikawa 272-0001, Japan

¹ Present address: ^dFritz-Haber-Institut der Max-Planck-Gesellschaft, Faradayweg 4-6, D-14195 Berlin, Germany

[#]Email: <u>asmis@fhi-berlin.mpg.de</u>, <u>minh.nguyen@chem.kuleuven.be</u>, <u>peter.lievens@fys.kuleuven.be</u>,

Figure S1. Vibrational spectrum of Au_6Y^+ ·Ne calculated with BP86 functional and ccpVDZ-PP (for Au and Y) and cc-pVTZ (for Ne) basis sets.



Figure S2. NBO charges distributed on each atom of Au_6Y^+ at the level of BP86/cc-

pVDZ-PP.



Movie S1. Movie of the calculated band at 123 cm⁻¹ for Au_6Y^+ which is assigned to Yatom displacement (cf. Movie S1 in ESI).

Movie S2. The calculated Au–Y stretching mode (a_1) centered at 179 cm⁻¹ (cf. Movie S2 in ESI).

Movie S3. The calculated Au–Y stretching mode (e) centered at 183 cm⁻¹ (cf. Movie S3 in ESI).

Electron Localizability Indicator (ELI-D)

The electron localizability indicator (ELI-D) (Figure a) of Au_6Y^+ exhibits localization domains around the nuclei representing the cores, and also other domains around the Y atom that may be responsible for the bonding in this cluster. Note that in the partial ELI-D maps (Figure b), the central basin around the Y atom is connected with one of the three-membered gold cycle.

