

Supplementary Information**Co-ordinates for the initial Ins(1,3,4,5)P₄ conformation in the PDB file format**

```
HEADER
REMARK  Ins1345P4
HETATM   1  C1           1      0.000  0.000  0.000           C
HETATM   2  O1           1      0.000  0.000  1.430           O
HETATM   3  C2           1      1.452  0.000 -0.513           C
HETATM   4  O2           1      2.126  1.168 -0.037           O
HETATM   5  C3           1      1.452  0.000 -2.053           C
HETATM   6  O3           1      2.800  0.000 -2.530           O
HETATM   7  C4           1      0.726  1.257 -2.567           C
HETATM   8  O4           1      0.726  1.257 -3.997           O
HETATM   9  C5           1     -0.726  1.257 -2.053           C
HETATM  10  O5           1     -1.400  2.425 -2.530           O
HETATM  11  C6           1     -0.726  1.257 -0.513           C
HETATM  12  O6           1     -2.074  1.257 -0.037           O
HETATM  13  P1           1      0.830 -1.437  2.017           P
HETATM  14  O1P         1      0.000 -2.874  1.430           O
HETATM  15  O2P         1      2.489 -1.437  1.430           O
HETATM  16  O3P         1      0.830 -1.437  3.565           O
HETATM  17  P3           1      3.630 -1.437 -1.943           P
HETATM  18  O4P         1      2.773 -2.849 -2.552           O
HETATM  19  O5P         1      3.633 -1.453 -0.395           O
HETATM  20  O6P         1      5.286 -1.435 -2.540           O
HETATM  21  P4           1     -0.104  2.694 -4.583           P
HETATM  22  O7P         1     -0.104  2.694 -6.343           O
HETATM  23  O8P         1     -1.763  2.694 -3.997           O
HETATM  24  O9P         1      0.626  3.959 -4.067           O
HETATM  25  P5           1     -3.059  2.425 -1.943           P
HETATM  26  OPF         1     -3.790  3.690 -2.460           O
HETATM  27  OPG         1     -3.059  2.425 -0.183           O
HETATM  28  OPH         1     -3.889  0.988 -2.530           O
HETATM  29  H1           1     -0.504 -0.874 -0.357           H
HETATM  30  H2           1      1.956 -0.874 -0.157           H
HETATM  31  H3           1      1.673  1.951 -0.357           H
HETATM  32  H4           1      0.948 -0.874 -2.410           H
HETATM  33  H5           1      1.230  2.131 -2.210           H
HETATM  34  H6           1     -1.230  0.384 -2.410           H
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HETATM  36  H8           1     -2.074  1.257  0.923           H
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CONNECT   3    1    4    5   30
CONNECT   4    3   31
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CONNECT   7    5    8    9   33
CONNECT   8    7   21
CONNECT   9    7   10   11  34
CONNECT  10    9   25
CONNECT  11    1    9   12  35
CONNECT  12   11   36
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| | | | | | |
|---------|----|----|----|----|----|
| CONNECT | 13 | 2 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
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| CONNECT | 18 | 17 | | | |
| CONNECT | 19 | 17 | | | |
| CONNECT | 20 | 17 | | | |
| CONNECT | 21 | 8 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| CONNECT | 22 | 21 | | | |
| CONNECT | 23 | 21 | | | |
| CONNECT | 24 | 21 | | | |
| CONNECT | 25 | 10 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| CONNECT | 26 | 25 | | | |
| CONNECT | 27 | 25 | | | |
| CONNECT | 28 | 25 | | | |
| CONNECT | 29 | 1 | | | |
| CONNECT | 30 | 3 | | | |
| CONNECT | 31 | 4 | | | |
| CONNECT | 32 | 5 | | | |
| CONNECT | 33 | 7 | | | |
| CONNECT | 34 | 9 | | | |
| CONNECT | 35 | 11 | | | |
| CONNECT | 36 | 12 | | | |
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Charge parameters and atom-types for the *Ins*(1,3,4,5)*P*₄ isomers optimized using the DFT level of theory in gas phase and in implicit solvent

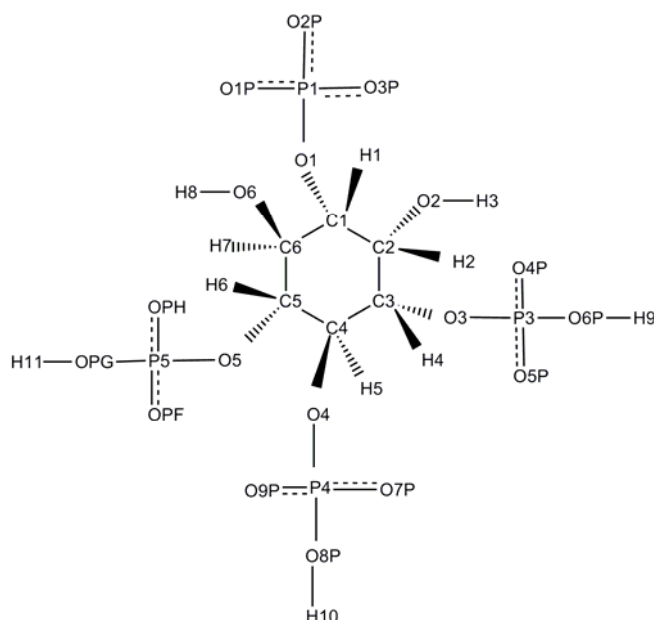


Figure 7: Atomic labelling scheme for the -5 isomer, 1O345H, of *Ins*(1,3,4,5)*P*₄.

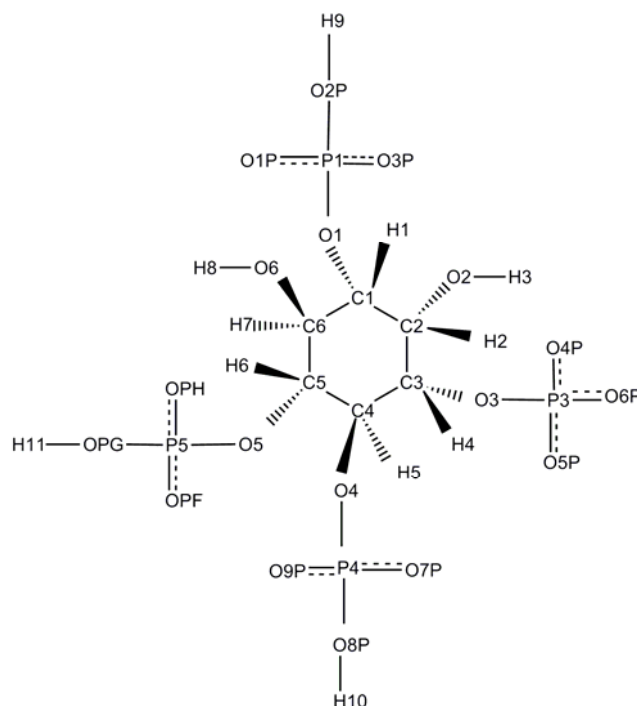
| Atom | ff99SB atom-type | Charge from gas phase calculations | Charge from implicit solvent calculations | Atom | ff99SB atom-type | Charge from gas phase calculations | Charge from implicit solvent calculations |
|------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| C1 | CT | 0.064457 | 0.054532 | P4 | P | 1.259818 | 1.144515 |
| O1 | OS | -0.440653 | -0.442010 | O7P | O2 | -0.851880 | -0.799032 |
| C2 | CT | 0.008829 | 0.075480 | O8P | OH | -0.733737 | -0.753892 |
| O2 | OH | -0.636875 | -0.645566 | O9P | O2 | -0.823763 | -0.816634 |
| C3 | CT | 0.029218 | -0.008141 | P5 | P | 1.206466 | 1.169697 |
| O3 | OS | -0.431196 | -0.401554 | OPF | O2 | -0.847562 | -0.834264 |
| C4 | CT | 0.024091 | -0.041055 | OPG | OH | -0.759949 | -0.728792 |
| O4 | OS | -0.430384 | -0.390144 | OPH | O2 | -0.827282 | -0.772197 |
| C5 | CT | 0.002732 | 0.142454 | H1 | HC | 0.100984 | 0.101834 |
| O5 | OS | -0.433905 | -0.431229 | H2 | HC | 0.115432 | 0.172496 |
| C6 | CT | 0.051170 | 0.039379 | H3 | HO | 0.398446 | 0.379911 |
| O6 | OH | -0.646454 | -0.615011 | H4 | HC | 0.133396 | 0.134667 |
| P1 | P | 1.221593 | 1.234204 | H5 | HC | 0.134542 | 0.170174 |
| O1P | O2 | -0.889876 | -0.929479 | H6 | HC | 0.145124 | 0.154687 |
| O2P | O2 | -0.897616 | -0.918606 | H7 | HC | 0.120302 | 0.077795 |
| O3P | O2 | -0.914072 | -0.962883 | H8 | HO | 0.485539 | 0.378535 |
| P3 | P | 1.250309 | 1.173772 | H9 | HY | 0.449722 | 0.462144 |
| O4P | O2 | -0.842832 | -0.817445 | H10 | HY | 0.427108 | 0.465369 |
| O5P | O2 | -0.878195 | -0.854322 | H11 | HY | 0.415118 | 0.401025 |
| O6P | OH | -0.758166 | -0.770411 | | | | |

Table VII: Atom names, atom-types and charge parameters for the -5 1O345H isomer of *Ins*(1,3,4,5)*P*₄. Charge parameters for the 1O345H isomer optimized using the DFT level of theory in both gas phase (Investigation i) and in implicit solvent (Investigation iv), plus assigned atom-types

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from the ff99SB force field are provided.


 Figure 8: Atomic labelling scheme for the -5 isomer, 3O145H, of Ins(1,3,4,5)P₄.

| Atom | ff99SB atom-type | Charge from gas phase calculations | Charge from implicit solvent calculations | Atom | ff99SB atom-type | Charge from gas phase calculations | Charge from implicit solvent calculations |
|------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| C1 | CT | 0.025348 | 0.040405 | P4 | P | 1.188686 | 1.153536 |
| O1 | OS | -0.439751 | -0.454266 | O7P | O2 | -0.832640 | -0.814351 |
| C2 | CT | 0.001280 | -0.045884 | O8P | OH | -0.716692 | -0.803411 |
| O2 | OH | -0.630477 | -0.638411 | O9P | O2 | -0.827933 | -0.833242 |
| C3 | CT | 0.024210 | -0.023493 | P5 | P | 1.171949 | 1.190142 |
| O3 | OS | -0.377692 | -0.313868 | OPF | O2 | -0.816340 | -0.853490 |
| C4 | CT | 0.007595 | -0.060309 | OPG | OH | -0.732526 | -0.744202 |
| O4 | OS | -0.420578 | -0.394942 | OPH | O2 | -0.817281 | -0.781105 |
| C5 | CT | 0.037849 | 0.025379 | H1 | HC | 0.077313 | 0.108082 |
| O5 | OS | -0.400404 | -0.409433 | H2 | HC | 0.147599 | 0.195950 |
| C6 | CT | 0.021890 | 0.039179 | H3 | HO | 0.405027 | 0.447829 |
| O6 | OH | -0.540785 | -0.594231 | H4 | HC | 0.099476 | 0.099343 |
| P1 | P | 1.182592 | 1.225168 | H5 | HC | 0.178396 | 0.209001 |
| O1P | O2 | -0.876489 | -0.824608 | H6 | HC | 0.143069 | 0.179736 |
| O2P | OH | -0.861566 | -0.722824 | H7 | HC | 0.119300 | 0.127560 |
| O3P | O2 | -0.909832 | -0.885626 | H8 | HO | 0.361842 | 0.358977 |
| P3 | P | 1.224346 | 1.161603 | H9 | HY | 0.454961 | 0.411932 |
| O4P | O2 | -0.841628 | -0.891608 | H10 | HY | 0.396969 | 0.505050 |
| O5P | O2 | -0.745185 | -0.890728 | H11 | HY | 0.372774 | 0.409618 |
| O6P | O2 | -0.854673 | -0.908457 | | | | |

 Table VIII: Atom names, atom-types and charge parameters for the -5 3O145H isomer of Ins(1,3,4,5)P₄. Charge parameters for the 3O145H isomer optimized using the DFT level of theory in both gas phase (Investigation i) and in implicit solvent (Investigation iv), plus assigned atom-types

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from the ff99SB force field are provided.

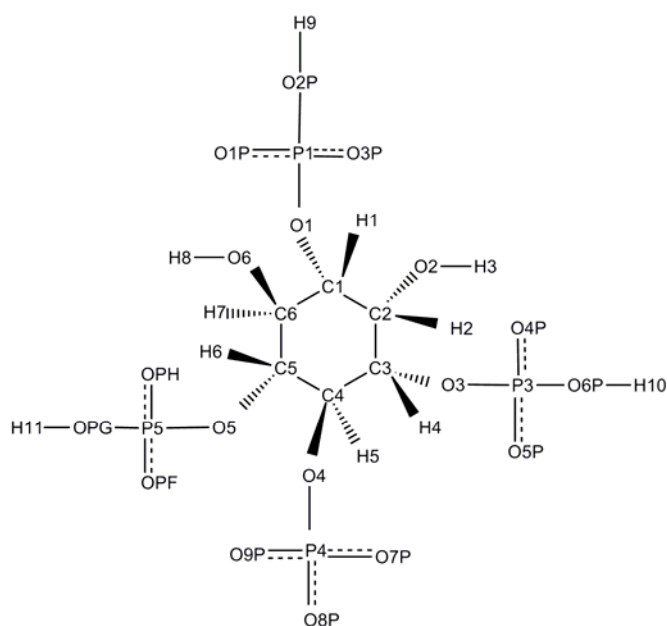


Figure 9: Atomic labelling scheme for the -5 isomer, 4O135H, of Ins(1,3,4,5)P₄.

| Atom | ff99SB atom-type | Charge from gas phase calculations | Charge from implicit solvent calculations | Atom | ff99SB atom-type | Charge from gas phase calculations | Charge from implicit solvent calculations |
|------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| C1 | CT | 0.067152 | 0.051815 | P4 | P | 1.154384 | 1.150013 |
| O1 | OS | -0.454090 | -0.410885 | O7P | O2 | -0.757781 | -0.790807 |
| C2 | CT | 0.053995 | -0.003845 | O8P | O2 | -0.830031 | -0.817402 |
| O2 | OH | -0.600429 | -0.646364 | O9P | O2 | -0.818263 | -0.840625 |
| C3 | CT | 0.029898 | -0.013041 | P5 | P | 1.178274 | 1.173690 |
| O3 | OS | -0.429845 | -0.373467 | OPF | O2 | -0.823386 | -0.818448 |
| C4 | CT | -0.015558 | 0.001323 | OPG | OH | -0.737023 | -0.742525 |
| O4 | OS | -0.388140 | -0.347744 | OPH | O2 | -0.859649 | -0.860035 |
| C5 | CT | 0.075115 | 0.032396 | H1 | HC | 0.101603 | 0.146168 |
| O5 | OS | -0.450038 | -0.451589 | H2 | HC | 0.102883 | 0.134737 |
| C6 | CT | 0.114987 | 0.057871 | H3 | HO | 0.389414 | 0.400567 |
| O6 | OH | -0.634800 | -0.616467 | H4 | HC | 0.112576 | 0.120579 |
| P1 | P | 1.281418 | 1.196497 | H5 | HC | 0.150434 | 0.199870 |
| O1P | O2 | -0.853650 | -0.824224 | H6 | HC | 0.126104 | 0.158223 |
| O2P | OH | -0.745827 | -0.721426 | H7 | HC | 0.078517 | 0.091487 |
| O3P | O2 | -0.881105 | -0.840392 | H8 | HO | 0.383594 | 0.389899 |
| P3 | P | 1.226401 | 1.176660 | H9 | HY | 0.392764 | 0.400132 |
| O4P | O2 | -0.887978 | -0.891130 | H10 | HY | 0.483249 | 0.499715 |
| O5P | O2 | -0.916960 | -0.938514 | H11 | HY | 0.457309 | 0.440110 |
| O6P | OH | -0.875517 | -0.872821 | | | | |

Table IX: Atom names, atom-types and charge parameters for the -5 4O135H isomer of Ins(1,3,4,5)P₄. Charge parameters for the 4O135H isomer optimized using the DFT level of theory in both gas phase (Investigation i) and in implicit solvent (Investigation iv), plus assigned atom-types from the ff99SB force field are provided.

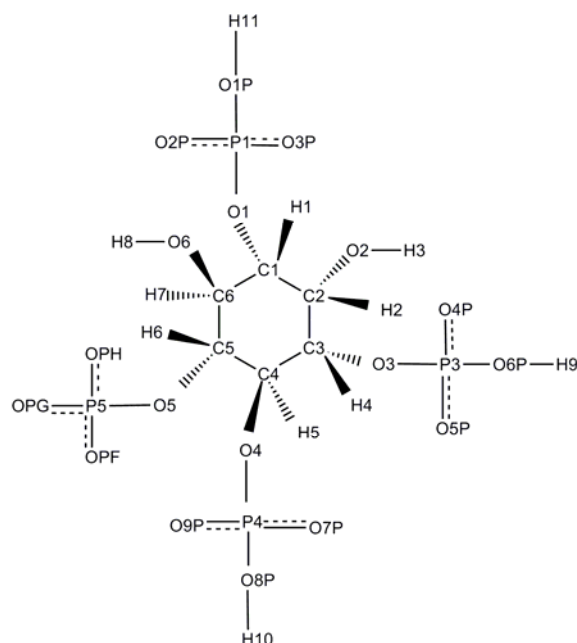


Figure 10: Atomic labelling scheme for the -5 isomer, 5O134H, of Ins(1,3,4,5)P₄.

| Atom | ff99SB atom-type | Charge from gas phase calculations | Charge from implicit solvent calculations | Atom | ff99SB atom-type | Charge from gas phase calculations | Charge from implicit solvent calculations |
|------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| C1 | CT | 0.123260 | 0.030379 | P4 | P | 1.289614 | 1.225117 |
| O1 | OS | -0.433811 | -0.369027 | O7P | O2 | -0.860245 | -0.859471 |
| C2 | CT | 0.017893 | -0.010909 | O8P | OH | -0.762139 | -0.813132 |
| O2 | OH | -0.647161 | -0.670600 | O9P | O2 | -0.833095 | -0.843760 |
| C3 | CT | 0.065885 | -0.000377 | P5 | P | 1.199519 | 1.253964 |
| O3 | OS | -0.432741 | -0.433303 | OPF | O2 | -0.889507 | -0.901468 |
| C4 | CT | 0.064609 | -0.036591 | OPG | O2 | -0.873313 | -0.943645 |
| O4 | OS | -0.465430 | -0.365711 | OPH | O2 | -0.867124 | -0.891553 |
| C5 | CT | 0.041720 | 0.010190 | H1 | HC | 0.086896 | 0.127909 |
| O5 | OS | -0.457171 | -0.474075 | H2 | HC | 0.099722 | 0.136338 |
| C6 | CT | 0.044590 | 0.164511 | H3 | HO | 0.403981 | 0.428157 |
| O6 | OH | -0.611761 | -0.638011 | H4 | HC | 0.112986 | 0.145792 |
| P1 | P | 1.207331 | 1.144348 | H5 | HC | 0.104457 | 0.174036 |
| O1P | O2 | -0.751526 | -0.728948 | H6 | HC | 0.111057 | 0.168703 |
| O2P | OH | -0.849455 | -0.816686 | H7 | HC | 0.109183 | 0.090943 |
| O3P | O2 | -0.868837 | -0.825319 | H8 | HO | 0.434557 | 0.390874 |
| P3 | P | 1.240632 | 1.190137 | H9 | HY | 0.435962 | 0.440265 |
| O4P | O2 | -0.844004 | -0.818523 | H10 | HY | 0.465059 | 0.524241 |
| O5P | O2 | -0.879797 | -0.883693 | H11 | HY | 0.411683 | 0.419305 |
| O6P | OH | -0.743478 | -0.740407 | | | | |

Table X: Atom names, atom-types and charge parameters for the -5 5O134H isomer of Ins(1,3,4,5)P₄. Charge parameters for the 5O134H isomer optimized using the DFT level of theory in both gas phase (Investigation i) and in implicit solvent (Investigation iv), plus assigned atom-types from the ff99SB force field are provided.

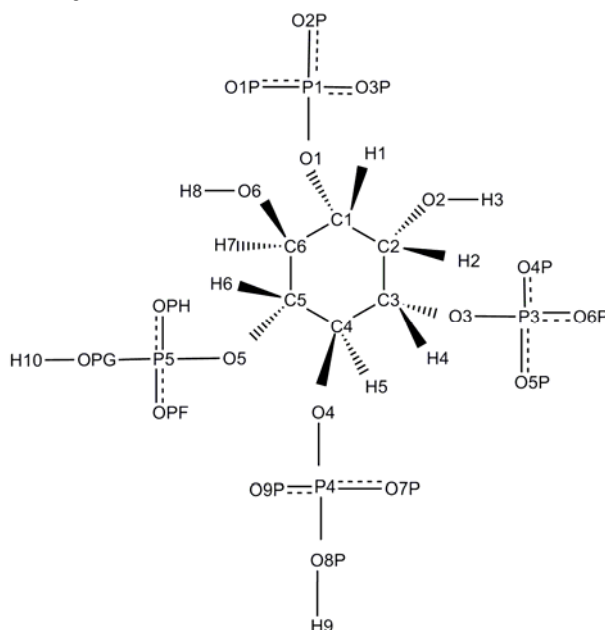


Figure 11: Atomic labelling scheme for the -6 isomer, 13O45H.

| Atom | ff99SB atom-type | Charge from gas phase calculations | Charge from implicit solvent calculations | Atom | ff99SB atom-type | Charge from gas phase calculations | Charge from implicit solvent calculations |
|------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| C1 | CT | 0.093766 | 0.040495 | P4 | P | 1.196060 | 1.179730 |
| O1 | OS | -0.439348 | -0.447475 | O7P | O2 | -0.886377 | -0.839367 |
| C2 | CT | 0.007139 | -0.013715 | O8P | OH | -0.796951 | -0.818506 |
| O2 | OH | -0.714736 | -0.659133 | O9P | O2 | -0.843762 | -0.847359 |
| C3 | CT | 0.146969 | 0.016601 | P5 | P | 1.211750 | 1.229935 |
| O3 | OS | -0.477680 | -0.354787 | OPF | O2 | -0.913455 | -0.880024 |
| C4 | CT | 0.270887 | -0.010149 | OPG | OH | -0.898445 | -0.776595 |
| O4 | OS | -0.514047 | -0.383884 | OPH | O2 | -0.892259 | -0.837850 |
| C5 | CT | 0.096798 | -0.012868 | H1 | HC | 0.089053 | 0.119010 |
| O5 | OS | -0.505482 | -0.417740 | H2 | HC | 0.113146 | 0.185572 |
| C6 | CT | 0.064200 | 0.151191 | H3 | HO | 0.478171 | 0.379343 |
| O6 | OH | -0.594670 | -0.758614 | H4 | HC | 0.014214 | 0.107768 |
| P1 | P | 1.227467 | 1.212175 | H5 | HC | 0.067743 | 0.159592 |
| O1P | O2 | -0.753984 | -0.930290 | H6 | HC | 0.063116 | 0.132246 |
| O2P | O2 | -0.869403 | -0.909614 | H7 | HC | 0.115468 | 0.098671 |
| O3P | O2 | -0.896858 | -0.945028 | H8 | HO | 0.373761 | 0.511653 |
| P3 | P | 1.207054 | 1.181518 | H9 | HY | 0.508429 | 0.489190 |
| O4P | O2 | -0.910409 | -0.906625 | H10 | HY | 0.427991 | 0.455627 |
| O5P | O2 | -0.927561 | -0.948150 | | | | |
| O6P | O2 | -0.937756 | -0.952542 | | | | |

Table XI: Atom names, atom-types and charge parameters for the -6 13O45H isomer of $\text{Ins}(1,3,4,5)\text{P}_4$. Charge parameters for the 13O45H isomer optimized using the DFT level of theory in both gas phase (Investigation i) and in implicit solvent (Investigation iv), plus assigned atom-types from the ff99SB force field are provided.

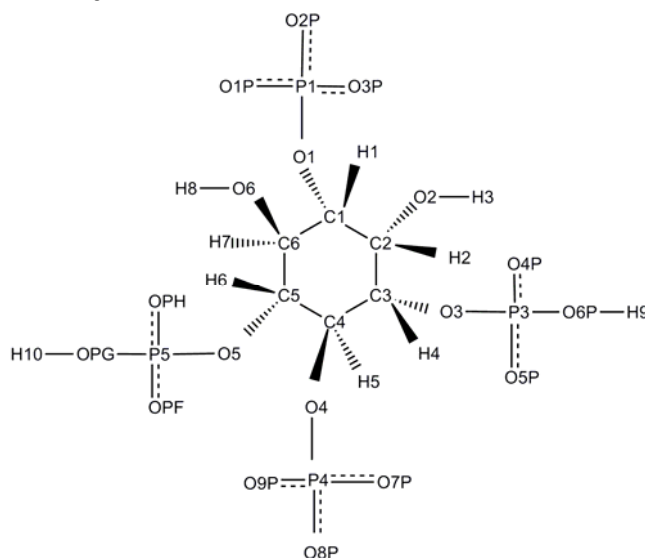


Figure 12: Atomic labelling scheme for the -6 isomer, 14O35H, of Ins(1,3,4,5)P₄.

| Atom | ff99SB atom-type | Charge from gas phase calculations | Charge from implicit solvent calculations | Atom | ff99SB atom-type | Charge from gas phase calculations | Charge from implicit solvent calculations |
|------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| C1 | CT | 0.087105 | 0.075569 | P4 | P | 1.197861 | 1.167154 |
| O1 | OS | -0.488174 | -0.440517 | O7P | O2 | -0.937085 | -0.953144 |
| C2 | CT | -0.090218 | 0.003380 | O8P | O2 | -0.934105 | -0.883026 |
| O2 | OH | -0.563806 | -0.660393 | O9P | O2 | -0.905005 | -0.904629 |
| C3 | CT | 0.083548 | -0.025403 | P5 | P | 1.224824 | 1.276294 |
| O3 | OS | -0.491981 | -0.394165 | OPF | O2 | -0.853650 | -0.870950 |
| C4 | CT | 0.447407 | -0.009118 | OPG | OH | -0.729417 | -0.835885 |
| O4 | OS | -0.569679 | -0.358995 | OPH | O2 | -0.834759 | -0.859487 |
| C5 | CT | 0.027745 | -0.011861 | H1 | HC | 0.111064 | 0.117419 |
| O5 | OS | -0.505153 | -0.404841 | H2 | HC | 0.162411 | 0.103312 |
| C6 | CT | 0.055585 | 0.054656 | H3 | HO | 0.378460 | 0.403045 |
| O6 | OH | -0.740504 | -0.665474 | H4 | HC | 0.091560 | 0.140208 |
| P1 | P | 1.223743 | 1.224003 | H5 | HC | 0.013005 | 0.181653 |
| O1P | O2 | -0.918376 | -0.929374 | H6 | HC | 0.189342 | 0.153761 |
| O2P | O2 | -0.921389 | -0.919832 | H7 | HC | 0.130156 | 0.103834 |
| O3P | O2 | -0.946172 | -0.951468 | H8 | HO | 0.498909 | 0.484436 |
| P3 | P | 1.281248 | 1.171237 | H9 | HY | 0.393041 | 0.552291 |
| O4P | O2 | -0.889496 | -0.847431 | H10 | HY | 0.361793 | 0.433667 |
| O5P | O2 | -0.865293 | -0.901082 | | | | |
| O6P | OH | -0.774545 | -0.818844 | | | | |

Table XII: Atom names, atom-types and charge parameters for the -6 14O35H isomer of Ins(1,3,4,5)P₄. Charge parameters for the 14O35H isomer optimized using the DFT level of theory in both gas phase (Investigation i) and in implicit solvent (Investigation iv), plus assigned atom-types from the ff99SB force field are provided.

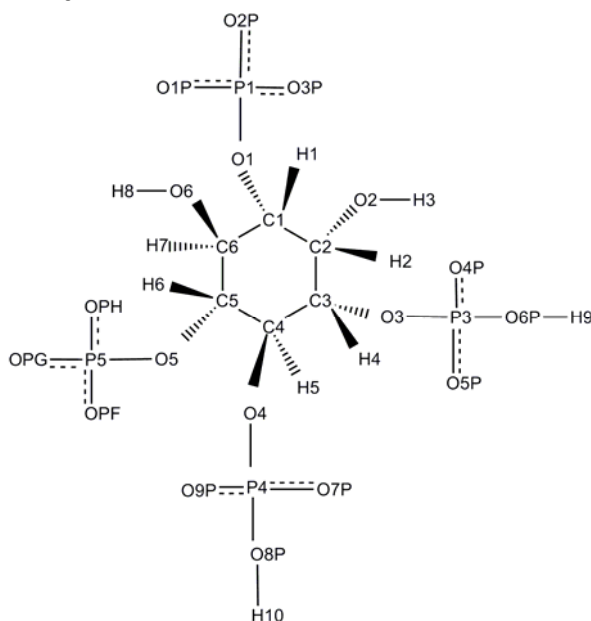
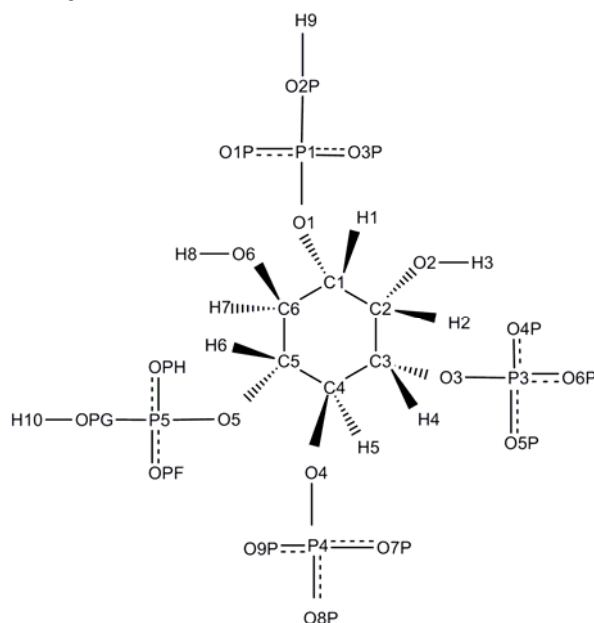


Figure 13: Atomic labelling scheme for the -6 isomer, 15O34H, of Ins(1,3,4,5)P₄.

| Atom | ff99SB atom-type | Charge from gas phase calculations | Charge from implicit solvent calculations | Atom | ff99SB atom-type | Charge from gas phase calculations | Charge from implicit solvent calculations |
|------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| C1 | CT | 0.089395 | 0.039687 | P4 | P | 1.248110 | 1.163037 |
| O1 | OS | -0.454519 | -0.442716 | O7P | O2 | -0.891912 | -0.894236 |
| C2 | CT | 0.030986 | 0.075062 | O8P | OH | -0.858599 | -0.893942 |
| O2 | OH | -0.675099 | -0.647495 | O9P | O2 | -0.808412 | -0.885952 |
| C3 | CT | 0.016353 | 0.003448 | P5 | P | 1.264643 | 1.185748 |
| O3 | OS | -0.452271 | -0.385701 | OPF | O2 | -0.895760 | -0.893543 |
| C4 | CT | -0.010827 | -0.055839 | OPG | O2 | -0.854938 | -0.849694 |
| O4 | OS | -0.429786 | -0.373607 | OPH | O2 | -0.820396 | -0.809694 |
| C5 | CT | 0.044297 | 0.080212 | H1 | HC | 0.075113 | 0.110071 |
| O5 | OS | -0.479894 | -0.414721 | H2 | HC | 0.110894 | 0.148078 |
| C6 | CT | 0.164636 | 0.095682 | H3 | HO | 0.408913 | 0.365325 |
| O6 | OH | -0.669131 | -0.641789 | H4 | HC | 0.118709 | 0.122794 |
| P1 | P | 1.204602 | 1.208052 | H5 | HC | 0.156571 | 0.171731 |
| O1P | O2 | -0.915012 | -0.928502 | H6 | HC | 0.139567 | 0.156188 |
| O2P | O2 | -0.921008 | -0.923910 | H7 | HC | 0.072588 | 0.062780 |
| O3P | O2 | -0.950000 | -0.971553 | H8 | HO | 0.432633 | 0.379792 |
| P3 | P | 1.242163 | 1.182467 | H9 | HY | 0.528178 | 0.498913 |
| O4P | O2 | -0.903789 | -0.839136 | H10 | HY | 0.496733 | 0.501294 |
| O5P | O2 | -0.944388 | -0.898412 | | | | |
| O6P | OH | -0.909340 | -0.799919 | | | | |

Table XIII: Atom names, atom-types and charge parameters for the -6 15O34H isomer of Ins(1,3,4,5)P₄. Charge parameters for the 15O34H isomer optimized using the DFT level of theory in both gas phase (Investigation i) and in implicit solvent (Investigation iv), plus assigned atom-types from the ff99SB force field are provided.

Figure 14: Atomic labelling scheme for the -6 isomer, 34O15H, of Ins(1,3,4,5)P₄.

| Atom | ff99SB atom-type | Charge from gas phase calculations | Charge from implicit solvent calculations | Atom | ff99SB atom-type | Charge from gas phase calculations | Charge from implicit solvent calculations |
|------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| C1 | CT | 0.350123 | 0.099150 | P4 | P | 1.207097 | 1.110517 |
| O1 | OS | -0.541851 | -0.446383 | O7P | O2 | -0.960478 | -0.928569 |
| C2 | CT | -0.048199 | -0.055548 | O8P | O2 | -0.930105 | -0.931171 |
| O2 | OH | -0.699230 | -0.650742 | O9P | O2 | -0.929292 | -0.899224 |
| C3 | CT | 0.147357 | -0.058333 | P5 | P | 1.236009 | 1.195312 |
| O3 | OS | -0.517592 | -0.228796 | OPF | O2 | -0.888834 | -0.799040 |
| C4 | CT | 0.129352 | -0.075570 | OPG | OH | -0.752439 | -0.798958 |
| O4 | OS | -0.524221 | -0.393788 | OPH | O2 | -0.873743 | -0.871376 |
| C5 | CT | 0.144544 | 0.024916 | H1 | HC | 0.065585 | 0.091548 |
| O5 | OS | -0.512323 | -0.330904 | H2 | HC | 0.178981 | 0.196624 |
| C6 | CT | 0.139986 | 0.076243 | H3 | HO | 0.481607 | 0.451336 |
| O6 | OH | -0.774836 | -0.712871 | H4 | HC | 0.038017 | 0.068087 |
| P1 | P | 1.196935 | 1.210523 | H5 | HC | 0.091567 | 0.180668 |
| O1P | O2 | -0.866932 | -0.841187 | H6 | HC | 0.166122 | 0.141642 |
| O2P | OH | -0.742956 | -0.730391 | H7 | HC | 0.086199 | 0.150563 |
| O3P | O2 | -0.891659 | -0.900761 | H8 | HO | 0.445868 | 0.428784 |
| P3 | P | 1.211382 | 1.110367 | H9 | HY | 0.434454 | 0.405697 |
| O4P | O2 | -0.925456 | -0.897580 | H10 | HY | 0.417632 | 0.423909 |
| O5P | O2 | -0.873079 | -0.900964 | | | | |
| O6P | O2 | -0.915592 | -0.913733 | | | | |

Table XIV: Atom names, atom-types and charge parameters for the -6 34O15H isomer of Ins(1,3,4,5)P₄. Charge parameters for the 34O15H isomer optimized using the DFT level of theory in both gas phase (Investigation i) and in implicit solvent (Investigation iv), plus assigned atom-types from the ff99SB force field are provided.

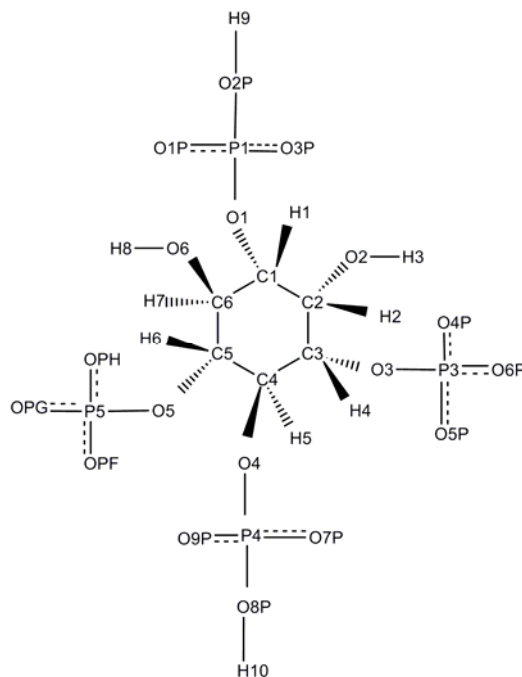


Figure 15: Atomic labelling scheme for the -6 isomer, 35O14H, of Ins(1,3,4,5)P₄.

| Atom | ff99SB atom-type | Charge from gas phase calculations | Charge from implicit solvent calculations | Atom | ff99SB atom-type | Charge from gas phase calculations | Charge from implicit solvent calculations |
|------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| C1 | CT | 0.088364 | 0.049933 | P4 | P | 1.117351 | 1.160362 |
| O1 | OS | -0.572709 | -0.453692 | O7P | O2 | -0.873062 | -0.867087 |
| C2 | CT | 0.073581 | -0.031240 | O8P | OH | -0.718967 | -0.841467 |
| O2 | OH | -0.568190 | -0.654825 | O9P | O2 | -0.864282 | -0.854695 |
| C3 | CT | 0.079954 | -0.014676 | P5 | P | 1.139709 | 1.223066 |
| O3 | OS | -0.500754 | -0.314370 | OPF | O2 | -0.910238 | -0.952007 |
| C4 | CT | 0.374932 | -0.051223 | OPG | O2 | -0.906820 | -0.915439 |
| O4 | OS | -0.498680 | -0.390097 | OPH | O2 | -0.860828 | -0.935988 |
| C5 | CT | 0.004386 | 0.025184 | H1 | HC | 0.090050 | 0.100207 |
| O5 | OS | -0.419084 | -0.415170 | H2 | HC | 0.169918 | 0.186514 |
| C6 | CT | 0.128681 | 0.061959 | H3 | HO | 0.299892 | 0.455247 |
| O6 | OH | -0.743417 | -0.603328 | H4 | HC | 0.035168 | 0.088403 |
| P1 | P | 1.299104 | 1.220359 | H5 | HC | 0.037156 | 0.189261 |
| O1P | O2 | -0.896096 | -0.836482 | H6 | HC | 0.200170 | 0.168737 |
| O2P | OH | -0.741868 | -0.738611 | H7 | HC | 0.104527 | 0.108312 |
| O3P | O2 | -0.876369 | -0.898820 | H8 | HO | 0.456439 | 0.346962 |
| P3 | P | 1.194056 | 1.153175 | H9 | HY | 0.407503 | 0.415917 |
| O4P | O2 | -0.916010 | -0.902317 | H10 | HY | 0.437918 | 0.547294 |
| O5P | O2 | -0.930820 | -0.907670 | | | | |
| O6P | O2 | -0.940664 | -0.921685 | | | | |

Table XV: Atom names, atom-types and charge parameters for the -6 35O14H isomer of Ins(1,3,4,5)P₄. Charge parameters for the 35O14H isomer optimized using the DFT level of theory in both gas phase (Investigation i) and in implicit solvent (Investigation iv), plus assigned atom-types from the ff99SB force field are provided.

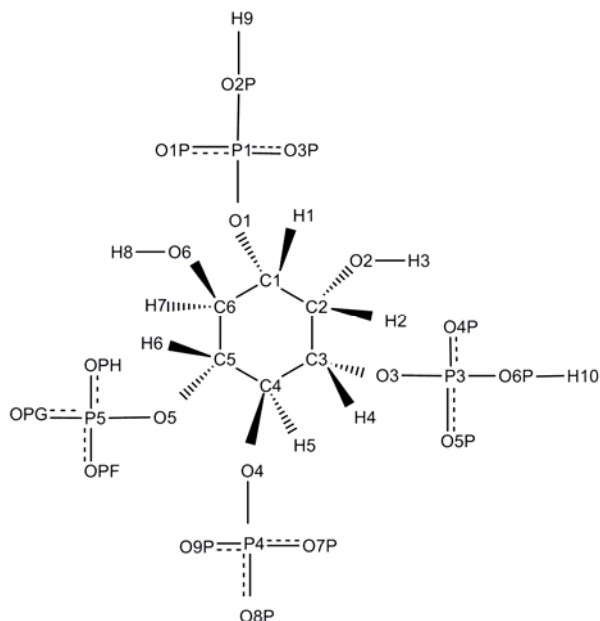


Figure 16: Atomic labelling scheme for the -6 isomer, 45O13H, of Ins(1,3,4,5)P₄.

| Atom | ff99SB atom-type | Charge from gas phase calculations | Charge from implicit solvent calculations | Atom | ff99SB atom-type | Charge from gas phase calculations | Charge from implicit solvent calculations |
|------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| C1 | CT | 0.093976 | 0.040394 | P4 | P | 1.232417 | 1.235426 |
| O1 | OS | -0.469224 | -0.369916 | O7P | O2 | -0.899018 | -0.855161 |
| C2 | CT | 0.039703 | -0.001886 | O8P | O2 | -0.859343 | -0.868003 |
| O2 | OH | -0.672906 | -0.662217 | O9P | O2 | -0.791452 | -0.872161 |
| C3 | CT | 0.030880 | -0.046226 | P5 | P | 1.183591 | 1.138666 |
| O3 | OS | -0.471469 | -0.395765 | OPF | O2 | -0.924377 | -0.894970 |
| C4 | CT | 0.234846 | -0.022232 | OPG | O2 | -0.887561 | -0.974276 |
| O4 | OS | -0.552305 | -0.383125 | OPH | O2 | -0.919193 | -0.911625 |
| C5 | CT | 0.312545 | 0.072067 | H1 | HC | 0.123491 | 0.138234 |
| O5 | OS | -0.545313 | -0.402341 | H2 | HC | 0.222211 | 0.153541 |
| C6 | CT | 0.052825 | 0.045002 | H3 | HO | 0.356090 | 0.409705 |
| O6 | OH | -0.718797 | -0.563247 | H4 | HC | 0.072579 | 0.127197 |
| P1 | P | 1.210851 | 1.179642 | H5 | HC | 0.060597 | 0.167795 |
| O1P | O2 | -0.858163 | -0.837686 | H6 | HC | 0.034403 | 0.145398 |
| O2P | OH | -0.744083 | -0.731502 | H7 | HC | 0.120220 | 0.085253 |
| O3P | O2 | -0.884459 | -0.859626 | H8 | HO | 0.422779 | 0.331953 |
| P3 | P | 1.188794 | 1.193307 | H9 | HY | 0.422007 | 0.414980 |
| O4P | O2 | -0.888018 | -0.920389 | H10 | HY | 0.505325 | 0.526224 |
| O5P | O2 | -0.928440 | -0.936265 | | | | |
| O6P | OH | -0.906012 | -0.896165 | | | | |

Table XVI: Atom names, atom-types and charge parameters for the -6 45O13H isomer of Ins(1,3,4,5)P₄. Charge parameters for the 45O13H isomer optimized using the DFT level of theory in both gas phase (Investigation i) and in implicit solvent (Investigation iv), plus assigned atom-types from the ff99SB force field are provided.

Absolute energy values

| Method | Charge of isomer | Isomer | Absolute energy |
|--|------------------|--------|---------------------------------|
| QM geometry optimization using DFT level of theory in gas phase | -4 | 1345H | -2955.51054203 Hartree |
| | -5 | 5O134H | -2954.58116343 Hartree |
| | -6 | 13O45H | -2953.52631124 Hartree |
| MM energy minimization in gas phase, with ff99SB atom types | -4 | 1345H | -11.0011 kcal mol ⁻¹ |
| | -5 | 5O134H | 2.38092 kcal mol ⁻¹ |
| | -6 | 13O45H | 20.4906 kcal mol ⁻¹ |
| QM geometry optimization using MP2 level of theory in gas phase | -4 | 1345H | -2944.74699756 Hartree |
| | -5 | 1O345H | -2943.81328454 Hartree |
| | -6 | 13O45H | -2942.76737024 Hartree |
| MM energy minimization in gas phase, with GAFF atom types | -4 | 1345H | 3.4857 kcal mol ⁻¹ |
| | -5 | 4O135H | 12.8553 kcal mol ⁻¹ |
| | -6 | 45O13H | 25.3140 kcal mol ⁻¹ |
| QM geometry optimization using DFT level of theory in a solvent reaction field | -4 | 1345H | -2956.29182024 Hartree |
| | -5 | 4O135H | -2955.78091556 Hartree |
| | -6 | 15O34H | -2955.27682553 Hartree |
| MM energy minimization in implicit solvent | -4 | 1345H | -705.72 kcal mol ⁻¹ |
| | -5 | 5O134H | -803.51 kcal mol ⁻¹ |
| | -6 | 14O35H | -904.07 kcal mol ⁻¹ |

Table XVII: The absolute energies for the lowest energy isomers, of each charge subset, for each method. Exact digits are given to facilitate the exact reproduction of the calculation.