

Electronic Supplementary Information DOI: 10.1039/c1cp22832c

## Effects of 4-*tert*-Butylpyridine on the Quasi-Fermi Levels of TiO<sub>2</sub> Films in the Presence of Different Cations in Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells

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**Table S1.** Variation of  $V_{OC}$ ,  $J_{SC}$ , and QFL shifts with added TBP concentration in cells containing 0.1 M Li<sup>+</sup> or 0.1 M TBA<sup>+</sup> ions.<sup>a</sup>

	TBP conc. (M)	$J_{SC}$ (mA/cm <sup>2</sup> )	$E_{QFL,OC}$ ( $V_{OC}$ ) (V)	$E_{QFL,SC}$ (V)	$\Delta E_{QFL,OC}$ ( $V_{OC}$ ) (V)	$\Delta E_{QFL,SC}$ (V)
Cells with 0.1 M Li <sup>+</sup>	0	10.62	0.58	0.32	—	—
	0.1	10.01	0.68	0.42	0.10 <sup>b</sup>	0.10 <sup>b</sup>
	0.2	9.92	0.71	0.45	0.13 <sup>b</sup>	0.13 <sup>b</sup>
	0.3	9.85	0.72	0.45	0.14 <sup>b</sup>	0.13 <sup>b</sup>
	0.5	9.08	0.73	0.47	0.15 <sup>b</sup>	0.15 <sup>b</sup>
Cells with 0.1 M TBA <sup>+</sup>	0	8.20	0.70	0.52	—	—
	0.3	6.32	0.78	0.65	0.08 <sup>c</sup>	0.13 <sup>c</sup>
	0.5	5.83	0.78	0.64	0.08 <sup>c</sup>	0.12 <sup>c</sup>

<sup>a</sup>All the potentials were measured with respect to the equilibrium redox potential of the electrolyte.

<sup>b</sup> $\Delta E_{QFL,OC}$  ( $V_{OC}$ ) and  $\Delta E_{QFL,SC}$  refer to the values at various TBP concentrations with respect to those at 0 M TBP in cells containing 0.1 M Li<sup>+</sup>

<sup>c</sup> $\Delta E_{QFL,OC}$  ( $V_{OC}$ ) and  $\Delta E_{QFL,SC}$  refer to the values at various TBP concentrations with respect to those at 0 M TBP in cells containing 0.1 M TBA<sup>+</sup>.