Supporting information

Bare ITO – AFM image

12.7 (nm)

0.0

1000 x 1000 nm

Bare ITO – MFM image

8.20 (deg)

-9.96

1000 x 1000 nm

LbL film – AFM image

62.65 (nm)

0.0

500 x 500 nm

LbL film – MFM image

-11.46 (deg)

-45.85

500 x 500 nm