

Supplementary Information

Multilayered YSZ/GZO films with greatly enhanced ionic conduction for low temperature solid oxide fuel cells

Bin Li,^{ab} Jiaming Zhang,^c Tiffany Kaspar,^d Vaithiyalingam Shutthanandan,^d Rodney C Ewing^c and Jie Lian^{*a}

^a *Department of Mechanical, Aerospace & Nuclear Engineering,*

Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, New York 12180, USA. Fax: +1 518 276 6025; Tel: +1 518 276 6081; E-mail: lianj@rpi.edu

^b *Physical Sciences Laboratory, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, Richland, WA 99352*

^c *Departments of Earth & Environmental Sciences and Materials Sciences & Engineering, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1005, U.S.A.*

^d *Environmental Molecular Sciences Laboratory, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, Richland, WA 99352*

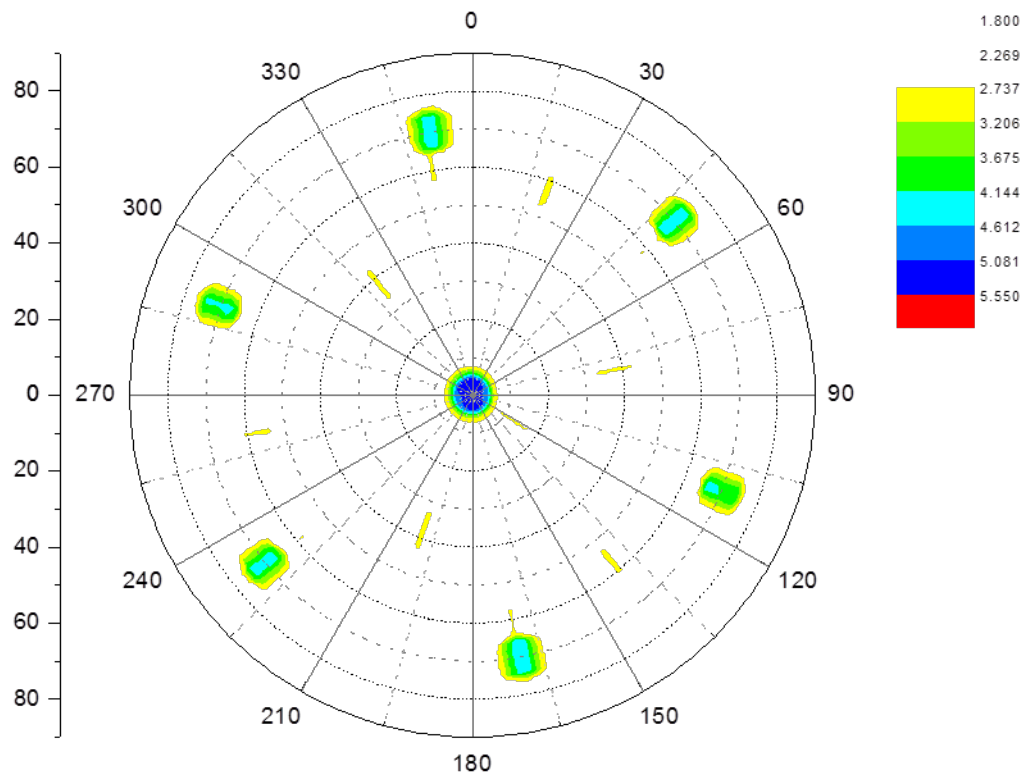


Fig. S1 Pole figure for single-layer YSZ grown on (0001) Al₂O₃

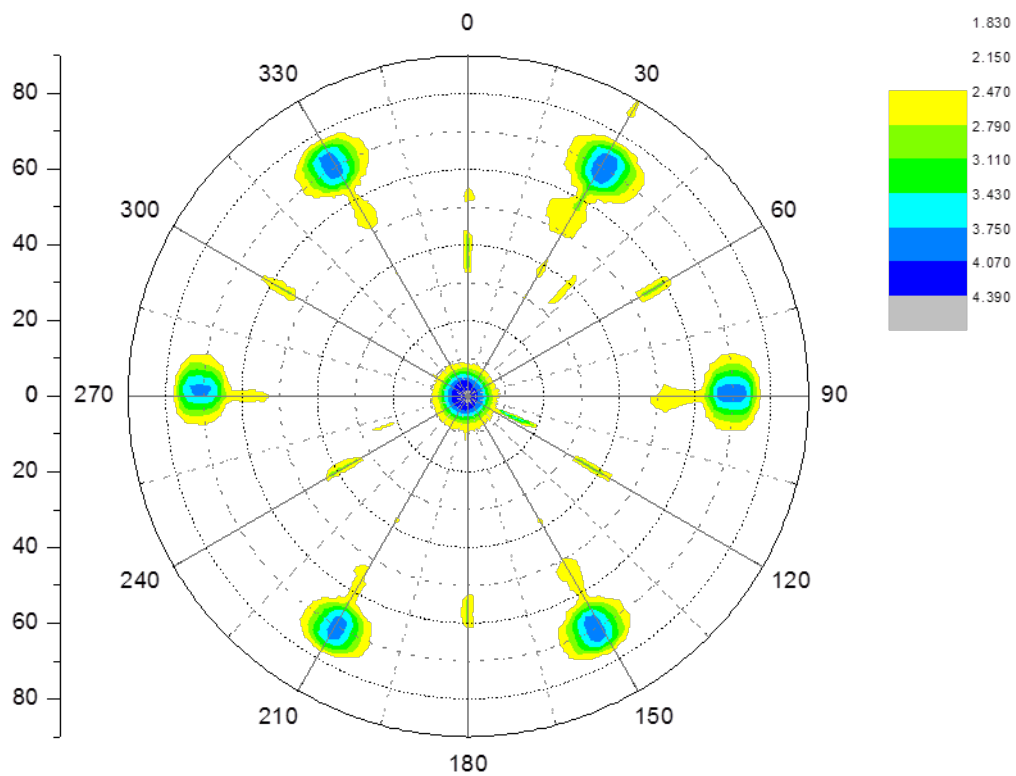


Fig. S2 Pole figure for $(\text{GZO/YSZ})_{N/2}/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ heterostructures with $N=10$