## **Supporting Information**

## Assessment of permethylated transition-metal sandwich complexes as internal reference redox systems in ionic liquids

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**Figure S1.** A) UV-visible spectra obtained from 1.15 mM DmFc solution in acetonitrile (0.1 M [Bu<sub>4</sub>N][PF<sub>6</sub>]) during the course of oxidative electrolysis at 0.2 V vs. DmFc<sup>0/+</sup>. This experiment was performed with platinum gauze working electrode, a Pt wire auxiliary electrode separated from the Pt gauze by a fine porosity frit, and an Ag/Ag<sup>+</sup> (0.01 M AgNO<sub>3</sub>, 0.1 M [Bu<sub>4</sub>N][PF<sub>6</sub>]) double junction reference electrode. A rectangular quartz cuvette (2.0 mm optical path length) was used as the electrochemical cell. Inset: amplification of A to show the DmFc spectra before bulk electrolysis. B) Comparison of a 1.15 mM DmFc solution in acetonitrile (0.1 M [Bu<sub>4</sub>N][PF<sub>6</sub>]) before (a) and after (b) oxidative electrolysis.



**Figure S2.** UV-visible spectra of triiodide formed in 2 mL of an aqueous phase after liquidliquid extraction with 0.4 mL of  $[C_4mim][NTf_2]$  and addition of 0.20 mmol potassium iodide. The IL phase, containing 2.27 mmol/Kg DmFc, was stirred in oxygen- and water-saturated atmosphere during two hours before contact with the aqueous phase. The spectrum was obtained with a 1 cm cuvette at  $20 \pm 1$  °C.



**Figure S3.** UV-visible spectra of triiodide formed in 2 mL of the aqueous phase after liquidliquid extraction with 0.4 mL of  $[C_4mpyr][NTf_2]$  and addition of 0.2 mmol potassium iodide. The IL phase, containing 2.19 mmol/Kg DmFc and 26.07 mmol HNTf<sub>2</sub>, was stirred in oxygen- and water-saturated atmosphere during two hours before contact with the aqueous phase. The spectrum was obtained with a 1 cm cuvette at  $20 \pm 1$  °C.