

## Supplementary Information

**Table S1** Observed BIRD rate constants for the dissociation of  $R_i-A^-$  complexes to products  $R_i$  and  $A^-$ .

Temperature / K	$k / s^{-1}$									
	$R_M-Br^-$	$R_M-I^-$	$R_B-I^-$	$R_B-TsO^-$	$R_B-HSO_4^-$	$R_B-NO_3^-$	$R_B-H_2PO_4^-$	$R_T-I^-$	$R_T-TsO^-$	$R_T-HSO_4^-$
293		0.0106			0.0007					
316	0.0021	0.0418		0.0070	0.0065					
320			0.0004	0.0072		0.0004				
336-337	0.0079	0.1189	0.0029	0.0306	0.0503	0.0023	0.00026			0.0007
342	0.0167	0.1300		0.0498	0.0615		0.00057		0.0007	0.0015
346-347						0.0058		$4.2 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0011	
350-352			0.0099	0.0845	0.0809	0.0124	0.0023	0.0002	0.0021	0.0073
354-355	0.0391	0.1931								0.0066
357						0.0250	0.0043		0.0038	
361-362	0.0628	0.2467	0.0186	0.1208				0.0007	0.0072	
363-365						0.0335	0.0083	0.0008		0.0181
367	0.1047	0.3505	0.0285		0.2423		0.0096	0.0012	0.0100	0.0258
372	0.1286	0.3751	0.0384	0.2293	0.2466		0.0104	0.0020	0.0173	0.0259
379			0.0611	0.2760				0.0046	0.0365	
381-383	0.1291	0.4763	0.0854		0.3895	0.0704	0.0275	0.0058		0.0794

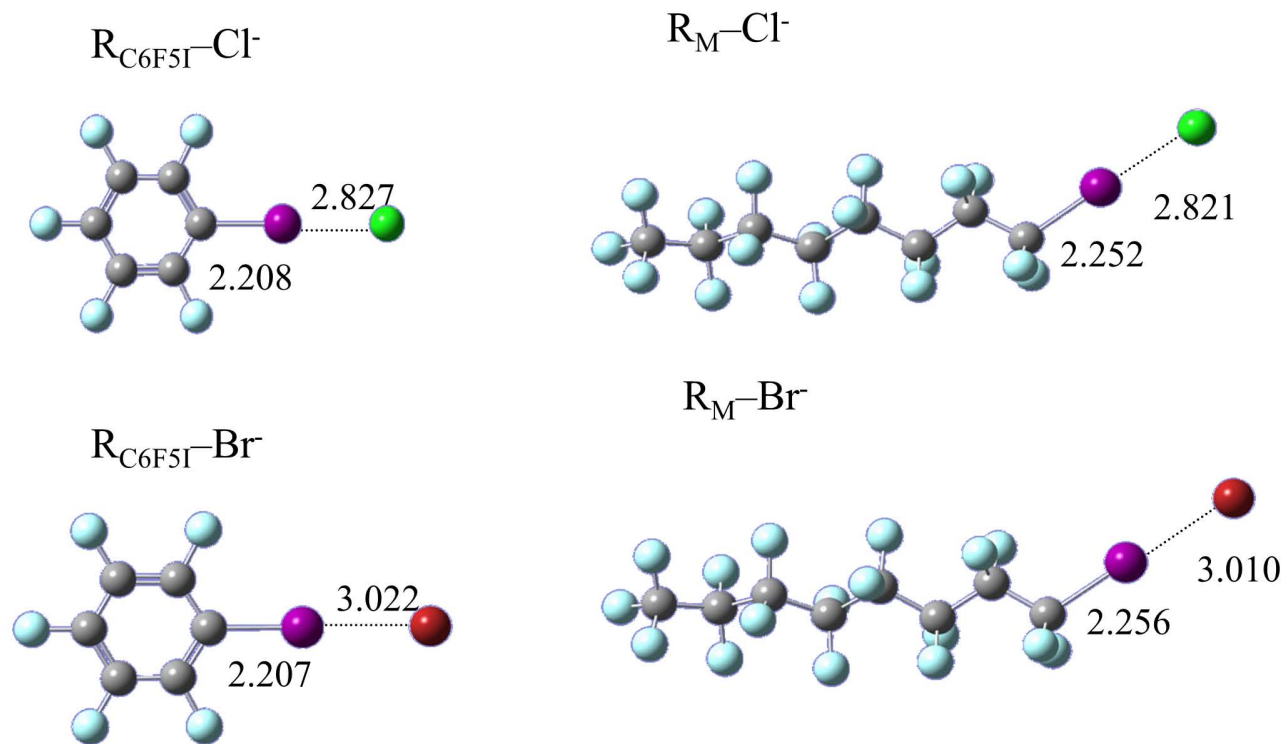
**Table S2.** Calculated free energies of interaction  $\Delta G$  in comparison to solution phase data.

Values indicated are in  $\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$  and calculated at 298 K.

Receptor	Anion	<sup>a</sup> $\Delta G(\text{solution}) \times 10^3$	$\Delta G(\text{gas})$ B3LYP/ 6-31+G(d,p)
R <sub>C6F5I</sub>	Cl <sup>-</sup>	-12.1	-68.1
	Br <sup>-</sup>	-11.3	-66.9
	I <sup>-</sup>	-9.3	-52.7
R <sub>M</sub>	Cl <sup>-</sup>	-19.0	-77.0
	Br <sup>-</sup>	-16.8	-75.7
	I <sup>-</sup>	-14.3	-61.5
R <sub>B</sub>	Cl <sup>-</sup>	-18.4	-105.3
	I <sup>-</sup>	-	-82.5
	TsO <sup>-</sup>	-	-24.7
	HSO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-	-35.9
	NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-	-58.6
	H <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-	-64.6
R <sub>T</sub>	Cl <sup>-</sup>	-24.2	-
	Br <sup>-</sup>	-20.2	-
	I <sup>-</sup>	-16.3	-98.1
	TsO <sup>-</sup>	< -5.6	-29
	HSO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	< -5.6	-42.9
	NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	< -5.6	-

a: from Refs. [<sup>13,48</sup>].

**Figure S1**



**Figure S2**

