

Supplementary material

for "1-Propanol Probing Methodology: Two-dimensional Characterization of the Effect of Solute on H₂O"

Yoshikata Koga

Table S1

Hydrophobicity/hydrophilicity Indices

| # | solute | abbrev. | Class | ref. | hydrophobicity | hydrophilicity | <i>nH</i> | error +/- |
|--------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------|----------------|-----------|---------------|
| in map | | | | | <i>a</i> | <i>b</i> | | for <i>nH</i> |
| | | | | | | (kJ/mol) | | |
| {0} | H ₂ O | H ₂ O | origin | 1 | 0.00 | 0 | | |
| {1} | methanol | ME | hydrophobe | 2 | -0.21 | -905 | 3 | 1 |
| {2} | Ethanol | ET | hydrophobe | 3 | -0.47 | -788 | 9 | 1 |
| {3} | 2-propanol | 2P | hydrophobe | 4 | -0.80 | -167 | 16 | 1 |
| {4} | 1-propanol | 1P | hydrophobe | 1 | -1.00 | 0 | 20 | 0.5 |
| {5} | t-butanol | TBA | hydrophobe | 6 | -1.44 | 943 | 29 | 1 |
| {6} | 2-butoxyethanol | BE | hydrophobe | 7 | -2.83 | 0 | 58 | 1 |
| {7} | Glycerol | Gly | hydrophile | 8 | -0.15 | -1180 | 2 | 1 |
| {8} | urea | UR | hydrophile | 7 | 0.00 | -1210 | | |
| {8A} | | UR(agg) | hydrophile | 7 | 0.00 | -390 | | |
| {9} | DMSO | DMSO | amphiphile | 3 | -0.17 | -1388 | 3 | 1 |
| {10} | Na ⁺ | Na ⁺ | hydration center | 9, 10 | -0.30 | 0 | 5.2 | |
| {11} | F ⁻ | F ⁻ | hydration center | 9 | -0.72 | 0 | 14 | 2 |
| {12} | Cl ⁻ | Cl ⁻ | hydration center | 9, 10 | -0.16 | 0 | 2.3 | 0.6 |
| {13} | SO ₄ ⁽²⁻⁾ | SO ₄ ⁽²⁻⁾ | hydrophobe-like hydration center | 11 | -0.72 | 3890 | 14 | 2 |
| {14} | Br ⁻ | Br ⁻ | hydrophile | 9 | 0.00 | -920 | | |
| {15} | I ⁻ | I ⁻ | hydrophile | 9 | 0.00 | -2050 | | |
| {16} | Ethylene glycol | EG | hydrophile | 2 | -0.15 | -1100 | 2 | 1 |
| {17} | 1,2-propanediol | 12P | amphiphile | 12 | -0.52 | -790 | 10 | 2 |
| {18} | 1,3-propanediol | 13P | amphiphile | 12 | -0.43 | -1020 | 8 | 2 |
| {19} | acetone | AC | amphiphile | 13 | -0.58 | -1448 | 11 | 2 |
| {20} | PEG-200 | PEG-2 | amphiphile | 6 | -0.57 | -3834 | 11 | 2 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|-----|-----|
| {21} | PEG-600 | PEG-6 | amphiphile | 6 | -2.19 | -8870 | 44 | 5 |
| {22} | Glucose | GL | amphiphile | 1 | -0.20 | -1262 | 3 | 1 |
| {23} | fructose | FR | amphiphile | 14 | -0.37 | -1262 | 7 | 2 |
| {24} | sucrose | SUC | amphiphile | 1 | -0.70 | -2100 | 14 | 2 |
| {24A} | | SUC(agg) | amphiphile | 1 | -0.14 | -2100 | 2 | 1 |
| {25} | trehalose | TRE | amphiphile | 1 | -0.71 | -2100 | 14 | 2 |
| {25A} | | TRE(agg) | amphiphile | 1 | -0.20 | -2100 | 3 | 1 |
| {26} | trimethyl ammonium oxide | TMAO | amphiphile | 7 | -0.35 | -328 | 6 | 2 |
| {27} | tetramethyl urea | TMU | amphiphile | 13 | -0.63 | -3406 | 12 | 3 |
| {28} | tetra-methyl-ammonium | TMA+ | hydrophile | 15 | 0.00 | -1182 | | |
| {29} | NH4+ | (NH4)+ | hydration center | 15 | -0.10 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| {33} | Ca(2+) | | hydration center | 15 | -0.34 | 0 | 6 | 2 |
| {34} | ClO4- | | hydrophile | 16 | -0.02 | -2798 | 0 | 1 |
| {35} | SCN- | | hydrophile | 16 | -0.02 | -2798 | 0 | 1 |
| {36} | Tartrate- | TRT(2-) | hydrophobe-like hydration center | 11 | -0.72 | 2270 | 14 | 2 |
| {37} | formate- | Ofm- | hydration center | 17 | -0.11 | 0 | 1.2 | 0.5 |
| {38} | acetate- | Oac- | hydrophobe | 16,17 | -0.22 | 0 | 3.7 | 0.7 |
| {39} | propionate- | Opr- | hydrophobe | 17 | -0.48 | 0 | 9 | 2 |
| {40} | 1-ethyl-3-methylimidazolium | C2mim]+ | amphiphile | 18 | -0.39 | -1970 | 7 | 2 |
| {41} | 1-butyl-3-methylimidazolium | [C4mim]+ | amphiphile | 19 | -1.31 | -3227 | 26 | 4 |
| {41A} | | (agg) | amphiphile | 19 | -0.49 | -1390 | 9 | 2 |
| {42} | 1-butyl-2,3-dimethyl IM | [C4C1mim]+ | amphiphile | 18 | -1.85 | -6760 | 37 | 5 |
| {42A} | | (agg) | amphiphile | 18 | -0.24 | -2300 | 4 | 1 |
| {43} | PF6- | PF6- | amphiphile | 20 | -0.67 | -3835.0409 | 13 | 3 |
| {44} | trifluoromethylsulfonate | Otf- | amphiphile | 20 | -0.67 | -2370.00903 | 13 | 3 |
| {45} | bis(trifluoromethylsulfonyl)imid | NTf2- | amphiphile | 20 | -4.08 | -8150.04487 | 84 | 7 |
| {46} | tetraethylammonium ion | TEA+ | hydrophile | 5 | -0.09 | -2270 | 0.9 | 0.5 |

solute Abbre class ref a b nH error +/-

References

1 Koga, Y.; Nishikawa, K; Westh, P. *J. Phys. Chem. B* **2007**, *111*, 13943.

- 2 Koga, Y. *J. Solution Chem.* **2003**, *32*, 803.
- 3 Morita, T.; Westh, P.; Nishikawa, K.; Koga, Y. *J. Phys. Chem. B* **2012**, *116*, 7328.
- 4 Hu, J.; Chiang, W. M.; Westh, P.; Chen, D. H. C.; Haynes, C. A.; Koga, Y. *Bull. Chem. Soc. Jpn.* **2001**, *74*, 809.
- 5 Koga, Y.; Sebe, F.; Nishikawa, K. *J. Phys. Chem. B* **2013**, *117*, 877.
- 6 Miki, K.; Westh, P.; Koga, Y. *J. Phys. Chem. B* **2005**, *109*, 19536.
- 7 Koga, Y.; Westh, P.; Nishikawa, K.; Subramanian, S. *J. Phys. Chem. B* **2011**, *115*, 2995.
- 8 Parsons, M. T.; Westh, P.; Davies, J. V.; Trandum, Ch.; To, E. C. H.; Chiang, W. M.; Yee, E. G. M.; Koga, Y. *J. Solution Chem.* **2001**, *30*, 1007.
- 9 Westh, P.; Kato, H.; Nishikawa, K.; Koga, Y. *J. Phys. Chem. A* **2006**, *110*, 2072.
- 10 Matsuo, H.; To, E. C. H.; Wong, D. C. Y.; Sawamura, S.; Taniguchi, Y.; Koga, Y. *J. Phys. Chem. B* **1999**, *103*, 2981.
- 11 Koga, Y.; Kondo, T.; Miyazaki, Y.; Inaba, A. *J. Solution Chem.* **2012**, *41*, 1388.
- 12 Parsons, M. T.; Koga, Y. *J. Phys. Chem. B* **2002**, *106*, 7090.
- 13 Chen, D. H. C.; Liu, A. P. C.; Koga, Y. *Fluid Phase Equil.* **2001**, *189*, 31.
- 14 To, E. C. H.; Westh, P.; Koga, Y. *Fluid Phase Equil.* **2000**, *171*, 151.
- 15 Koga, Y.; Katayanagi, H.; Davies, J. V.; Kato, H.; Nishikawa, K. *Bull. Chem. Soc. Jpn.* **2006**, 1347.
- 16 Koga, Y.; Westh, P.; Davies, J. V.; Miki, K.; Nishikawa, K.; Katayanagi, H. *J. Phys. Chem. A* **2004**, *108*, 8533.
- 17 Kondo, T.; Miyazaki, Y.; Inaba, A.; Koga, Y. *J. Phys. Chem. B* **2012**, *116*, 3571.
- 18 Kato, H.; Miki, K.; Mukai, T.; Nishikawa, K.; Koga, Y. *J. Phys. Chem. B* **2009**, *113*, 14754.
- 19 Miki, K.; Westh, P.; Nishikawa, K.; Koga, Y. *J. Phys. Chem. B* **2005**, *109*, 9014.
- 20 Kato, H.; Nishikawa, K.; Koga, Y. *J. Phys. Chem. B* **2008**, *112*, 2655.

| <i>D</i> | state change |
|----------|--------------------|
| | |
| | |
| 0.00 | |
| -0.21 | |
| -0.39 | |
| -0.64 | |
| 0.80 | |
| 1.16 | |
| 2.26 | |
| -0.21 | |
| -0.17 | $xUR < 0.08$ |
| -0.06 | $0.08 < xUR < 0.2$ |
| -0.24 | |
| 0.24 | |
| 0.58 | |
| 0.13 | |
| 0.80 | |
| -0.13 | |
| -0.29 | |
| -0.20 | |
| -0.43 | |
| -0.37 | |
| -0.51 | |
| -0.71 | |

| | |
|-------|----------------------|
| -2.16 | |
| -0.24 | |
| -0.35 | |
| -0.64 | $0 < xS0 < 0.007$ |
| -0.32 | $0.007 < xS0 < 0.03$ |
| -0.64 | $0 < xS0 < 0.009$ |
| -0.34 | $0.009 < xS0 < 0.03$ |
| -0.29 | |
| -0.70 | |
| -0.17 | |
| 0.08 | |
| 0.27 | |
| -0.40 | |
| -0.40 | |
| 0.66 | |
| 0.08 | |
| 0.18 | |
| 0.38 | |
| -0.42 | |
| -1.14 | $xS0 < 0.013$ |
| -0.44 | $xS0 > 0.013$ |
| -1.77 | $xS0 < 0.006$ |
| -0.38 | $xS0 > 0.006$ |
| -0.77 | |
| -0.63 | |
| -3.47 | |
| -0.33 | |

D