

# Theoretical Investigations into the Nucleation of Silica Growth in Basic Solution Part II – Derivation and Benchmarking of a First Principles Kinetic Model of Solution Chemistry. Supplementary Information.

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**Table S1.** Full kinetic parameters; pre-exponential factor in L·mol·s·K units, activation energies are in kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>; [-] denotes a site of negative charge in a particular cluster.

A	T <sup>m</sup>	E <sub>a</sub>	Reaction
1.46×10 <sup>45</sup>	-12.227	117.0	2Si(OH) <sub>4</sub> ==> (OH) <sub>3</sub> Si-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O
6.62×10 <sup>28</sup>	-6.574	135.4	(OH) <sub>3</sub> Si-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O ==> 2Si(OH) <sub>4</sub>
1.45×10 <sup>02</sup>	2.570	32.4	Si(OH) <sub>4</sub> + Si[O-](OH) <sub>3</sub> ==> Si[-](OH) <sub>4</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub>
4.68×10 <sup>11</sup>	0.411	35.6	Si[-](OH) <sub>4</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> ==> Si(OH) <sub>4</sub> + Si[O-](OH) <sub>3</sub>
3.89×10 <sup>12</sup>	-0.443	38.2	Si[-](OH) <sub>4</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> ==> [O-](OH) <sub>2</sub> Si-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O
1.00×10 <sup>12</sup>	0.410	81.6	[O-](OH) <sub>2</sub> Si-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O ==> Si[-](OH) <sub>4</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub>
# Trimer			
1.08×10 <sup>13</sup>	0	18.0	Si(OH) <sub>4</sub> + [O-](OH) <sub>2</sub> Si-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O ==> Si(OH) <sub>4</sub> ...[O-](OH) <sub>2</sub> Si-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O
5.00×10 <sup>13</sup>	0	13.6	Si(OH) <sub>4</sub> ...[O-](OH) <sub>2</sub> Si-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O ==> Si(OH) <sub>4</sub> + [O-](OH) <sub>2</sub> Si-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O
1.39×10 <sup>12</sup>	-0.634	28.3	Si(OH) <sub>4</sub> ...[O-](OH) <sub>2</sub> Si-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O ==> Si[-](OH) <sub>4</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub>
2.57×10 <sup>11</sup>	0.805	15.7	Si[-](OH) <sub>4</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> ==> Si(OH) <sub>4</sub> ...[O-](OH) <sub>2</sub> Si-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O
2.94×10 <sup>12</sup>	0	29.0	Si[-](OH) <sub>4</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> ==> [O-]Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O
3.98×10 <sup>12</sup>	0.125	83.1	[O-]Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O ==> Si[-](OH) <sub>4</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub>
3.04×10 <sup>10</sup>	1.640	89.8	[O-]Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O ==> cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si[-](OH) <sub>3</sub> }
5.61×10 <sup>10</sup>	1.088	42.6	cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si[-](OH) <sub>3</sub> } ==> [O-]Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O
1.10×10 <sup>11</sup>	1.035	46.7	cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si[-](OH) <sub>3</sub> } ==> cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si[O-](OH)-}.H <sub>2</sub> O
5.88×10 <sup>12</sup>	0.285	89.7	cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si[O-](OH)-}.H <sub>2</sub> O ==> cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si[-](OH) <sub>3</sub> }
1.08×10 <sup>13</sup>	0	18.0	Si[O-](OH) <sub>3</sub> + (OH) <sub>3</sub> Si-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O ==> Si[O-](OH) <sub>3</sub> ...(OH) <sub>3</sub> Si-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O
5.00×10 <sup>13</sup>	0	5.0	Si[O-](OH) <sub>3</sub> ...(OH) <sub>3</sub> Si-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O ==> Si[O-](OH) <sub>3</sub> + (OH) <sub>3</sub> Si-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O
3.71×10 <sup>11</sup>	0.067	16.7	Si[O-](OH) <sub>3</sub> ...(OH) <sub>3</sub> Si-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O ==> Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si[-](OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub>
1.46×10 <sup>13</sup>	-0.395	14.2	Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si[-](OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> ==> Si[O-](OH) <sub>3</sub> ...(OH) <sub>3</sub> Si-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O
6.13×10 <sup>12</sup>	-0.370	60.3	Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si[-](OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> ==> Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH)[O-]-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O
5.22×10 <sup>12</sup>	-0.120	80.2	Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH)[O-]-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O ==> Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si[-](OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub>



$1.21 \times 10^{12}$	-0.667	7.3	$\text{Si(OH)}_4 \dots \text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si}[\text{O-}](\text{OH})-\}\text{H}_2\text{O} \Rightarrow \text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-SiOH}\}-\text{O-Si}[\text{-}](\text{OH})_4$
$5.12 \times 10^{11}$	0.311	5.0	$\text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-SiOH}\}-\text{O-Si}[\text{-}](\text{OH})_4 \Rightarrow \text{Si(OH)}_4 \dots \text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si}[\text{O-}](\text{OH})-\}\text{H}_2\text{O}$
$2.59 \times 10^{10}$	2.213	48.3	$\text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-SiOH}\}-\text{O-Si}[\text{-}](\text{OH})_4 \Rightarrow \text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-SiOH}\}-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2[\text{O-}]\text{H}_2\text{O}$
$3.27 \times 10^{11}$	1.059	72.9	$\text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-SiOH}\}-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2[\text{O-}]\text{H}_2\text{O} \Rightarrow \text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-SiOH}\}-\text{O-Si}[\text{-}](\text{OH})_4$
$1.11 \times 10^{13}$	0	18.0	$\text{Si}[\text{O-}](\text{OH})_3 + \text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\}\text{H}_2\text{O} \Rightarrow \text{Si}[\text{O-}](\text{OH})_3 \dots \text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\}\text{H}_2\text{O}$
$5.00 \times 10^{13}$	0	35.7	$\text{Si}[\text{O-}](\text{OH})_3 \dots \text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\}\text{H}_2\text{O} \Rightarrow \text{Si}[\text{O-}](\text{OH})_3 + \text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\}\text{H}_2\text{O}$
$2.84 \times 10^{10}$	-0.243	15.5	$\text{Si}[\text{O-}](\text{OH})_3 \dots \text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\}\text{H}_2\text{O} \Rightarrow \text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si}[\text{-}](\text{OH})_2\}-\text{O-Si(OH)}_3$
$1.23 \times 10^{10}$	1.270	13.2	$\text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si}[\text{-}](\text{OH})_2\}-\text{O-Si(OH)}_3 \Rightarrow \text{Si}[\text{O-}](\text{OH})_3 \dots \text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\}\text{H}_2\text{O}$
$1.01 \times 10^{11}$	0	55.3	$(\text{OH})_3\text{Si-O-Si(OH)}_3\text{H}_2\text{O} + [\text{O-}](\text{OH})_2\text{Si-O-Si(OH)}_3\text{H}_2\text{O} \Rightarrow \text{Si(OH)}_3-\text{O-Si}[\text{-}](\text{OH})_3-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_3$
$6.48 \times 10^{98}$	2.659	32.2	$\text{Si(OH)}_3-\text{O-Si}[\text{-}](\text{OH})_3-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_3 \Rightarrow (\text{OH})_3\text{Si-O-Si(OH)}_3\text{H}_2\text{O} + [\text{O-}](\text{OH})_2\text{Si-O-Si(OH)}_3\text{H}_2\text{O}$

#### #CONDENSD STRUCTURES

$2.87 \times 10^{11}$	0.653	47.0	$\text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}[\text{O-}]-\text{O-Si(OH)}\}-\text{O-Si(OH)}_3\text{H}_2\text{O} \Rightarrow \text{bicyc}\{\text{term(OH)}_4\}$
$3.58 \times 10^{11}$	0.663	12.0	$\text{bicyc}\{\text{term(OH)}_4\} \Rightarrow \text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}[\text{O-}]-\text{O-Si(OH)}\}-\text{O-Si(OH)}_3\text{H}_2\text{O}$
$2.48 \times 10^{11}$	0.859	83.8	$\text{bicyc}\{\text{term(OH)}_4\} \Rightarrow \text{bicyc}\{\text{term(OH)}_2[\text{O-}]\}\text{H}_2\text{O}$
$1.96 \times 10^{13}$	-0.157	87.0	$\text{bicyc}\{\text{term(OH)}_2[\text{O-}]\}\text{H}_2\text{O} \Rightarrow \text{bicyc}\{\text{term(OH)}_4\}$
$3.17 \times 10^{10}$	0.286	23.4	$\text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}[\text{O-}]\}\text{H}_2\text{O} \Rightarrow \text{bicyc}\{\text{bridge(OH)}_2\}$
$1.75 \times 10^{11}$	0.522	20.8	$\text{bicyc}\{\text{bridge(OH)}_2\} \Rightarrow \text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}[\text{O-}]\}\text{H}_2\text{O}$
$1.01 \times 10^{13}$	-0.201	74.2	$\text{bicyc}\{\text{bridge(OH)}_2\} \Rightarrow \text{bicyc}\{\text{bridge(OH)}[\text{O-}]\}\text{H}_2\text{O}$
$4.33 \times 10^{12}$	-0.305	73.5	$\text{bicyc}\{\text{bridge(OH)}[\text{O-}]\}\text{H}_2\text{O} \Rightarrow \text{bicyc}\{\text{bridge(OH)}_2\}$
$1.63 \times 10^{12}$	-1.374	1.3	$\text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-SiOH}\}-\text{O-Si(OH)}_3[\text{O-}]\text{H}_2\text{O} \Rightarrow \text{bicyc}\{\text{bridge(OH)}_2\}$
$9.24 \times 10^{10}$	0.385	18.9	$\text{bicyc}\{\text{bridge(OH)}_2\} \Rightarrow \text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-SiOH}\}-\text{O-Si(OH)}_3[\text{O-}]\text{H}_2\text{O}$
$2.02 \times 10^{13}$	-0.841	42.0	$\text{bicyc}\{\text{term(OH)}_2[\text{O-}]\}\text{H}_2\text{O} \Rightarrow \text{tetcluster}\{(\text{OH})_2\}$
$5.70 \times 10^{11}$	0.212	4.5	$\text{tetcluster}\{(\text{OH})_2\} \Rightarrow \text{bicyc}\{\text{term(OH)}_2[\text{O-}]\}\text{H}_2\text{O}$
$1.34 \times 10^{15}$	-1.246	86.4	$\text{tetcluster}\{(\text{OH})_2\} \Rightarrow \text{tetcluster}\{(\text{O-})\}$
$7.25 \times 10^{12}$	-0.374	106.6	$\text{tetcluster}\{(\text{O-})\} \Rightarrow \text{tetcluster}\{(\text{OH})_2\}$

#### # pH reactions

$1.18 \times 10^{98}$	0	56.1	$\text{H}_2\text{O} \Rightarrow \text{H} + \text{OH}$
$1.32 \times 10^{14}$	0	0.3	$\text{H} + \text{OH} \Rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}$
$1.27 \times 10^{90}$	-27.613	98.3	$\text{Si(OH)}_4 \Rightarrow \text{Si}[\text{O-}](\text{OH})_3 + \text{H}$
$1.70 \times 10^{14}$	0	0.3	$\text{Si}[\text{O-}](\text{OH})_3 + \text{H} \Rightarrow \text{Si(OH)}_4$
$3.00 \times 10^{14}$	0	0.3	$[\text{O-}](\text{OH})_2\text{Si-O-Si(OH)}_3\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{H} \Rightarrow (\text{OH})_3\text{Si-O-Si(OH)}_3\text{H}_2\text{O}$
$1.90 \times 10^{90}$	-27.613	94.3	$(\text{OH})_3\text{Si-O-Si(OH)}_3\text{H}_2\text{O} \Rightarrow [\text{O-}](\text{OH})_2\text{Si-O-Si(OH)}_3\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{H}$

#### # Trimer

$3.00 \times 10^{14}$	0	0.3	$[\text{O-}]\text{Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_3\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{H} \Rightarrow \text{Si(OH)}_3-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_3\text{H}_2\text{O}$
$1.90 \times 10^{90}$	-27.613	0.0	$\text{Si(OH)}_3-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_3\text{H}_2\text{O} \Rightarrow [\text{O-}]\text{Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_3\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{H}$
$3.00 \times 10^{14}$	0	0.3	$\text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\}\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{H} \Rightarrow \text{cyc}\{-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\text{O-Si(OH)}_2-\}\text{H}_2\text{O}$

1.90x10 <sup>90</sup>	-27.613	0.0	cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -}.H <sub>2</sub> O ==> cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si[O-](OH)-}.H <sub>2</sub> O + H
3.00x10 <sup>14</sup>	0	0.3	Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH)[O-]-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O + H ==> Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O
1.90x10 <sup>90</sup>	-27.613	0.0	Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O ==> Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH)[O-]-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O + H
# Tetramer			
3.00x10 <sup>14</sup>	0	0.3	[O-]Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O + H ==> Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub>
1.90x10 <sup>90</sup>	-27.613	0.0	Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> ==> [O-]Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O + H
3.00x10 <sup>14</sup>	0	0.3	cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH)[O-]-}.H <sub>2</sub> O + H ==> cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-
1.90x10 <sup>90</sup>	-27.613	0.0	Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -} cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH)-} ==> cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH)[O-]-}
3.00x10 <sup>14</sup>	0	0.3	}.H <sub>2</sub> O + H cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH)-} ==> cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH)[O-]-}
1.90x10 <sup>90</sup>	-27.613	0.0	Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH)[O-]-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O + H ==> cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH)-} -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub>
1.90x10 <sup>90</sup>	-27.613	0.0	cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH)-} -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> ==> cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si[O-]-} -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O + H
3.00x10 <sup>14</sup>	0	0.3	Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH)[O-]-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O + H ==> Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub>
1.90x10 <sup>90</sup>	-27.613	0.0	Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> ==> Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH)[O-]-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O + H
3.00x10 <sup>14</sup>	0	0.3	cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH)[O-]-O-Si(OH)-} -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> ==> cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH)[O-]-O-Si(OH)-} -O-
1.90x10 <sup>90</sup>	-27.613	0.0	Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH)-} -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> ==> cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH)[O-]-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O + H
3.00x10 <sup>14</sup>	0	0.3	Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH){-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> } -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> [O-].H <sub>2</sub> O + H ==> Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH){-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> } -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub>
1.90x10 <sup>90</sup>	-27.613	0.0	Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH){-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> } -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> [O-].H <sub>2</sub> O ==> Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH){-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> } -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> [O-].H <sub>2</sub> O + H
3.00x10 <sup>14</sup>	0	0.3	bicyc{bridge(OH) <sub>2</sub> [O-]-}.H <sub>2</sub> O + H ==> bicyc
1.90x10 <sup>90</sup>	-27.613	0.0	bicyc ==> bicyc{bridge(OH) <sub>2</sub> [O-]-}.H <sub>2</sub> O + H
3.00x10 <sup>14</sup>	0	0.3	bicyc{bridge(OH) <sub>2</sub> [O-]-}.H <sub>2</sub> O + H ==> bicyc
1.90x10 <sup>90</sup>	-27.613	0.0	bicyc ==> bicyc{bridge(OH) <sub>2</sub> [O-]-}.H <sub>2</sub> O + H
3.00x10 <sup>14</sup>	0	0.3	tetcluster{(O-)}+ H ==> tetcluster
1.90x10 <sup>90</sup>	-27.613	0.0	tetcluster ==> tetcluster{(O-)} + H
# Intermolecular encounter pair pH reactions			
1.04x10 <sup>13</sup>	0	11.5	Si(OH) <sub>4</sub> ...[O-](OH) <sub>2</sub> Si-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O ==> Si[O-](OH) <sub>3</sub> ...{(OH) <sub>3</sub> Si-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O}
1.00x10 <sup>14</sup>	0	0.3	Si[O-](OH) <sub>3</sub> ...{(OH) <sub>3</sub> Si-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O ==> Si(OH) <sub>4</sub> ...[O-](OH) <sub>2</sub> Si-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O
1.85x10 <sup>15</sup>	0	4.6	Si(OH) <sub>4</sub> ...[O-]Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O ==> Si[O-](OH) <sub>3</sub> ...Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O
1.00x10 <sup>14</sup>	0	0.3	Si[O-](OH) <sub>3</sub> ...Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O ==> Si(OH) <sub>4</sub> ...[O-]Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O
9.41x10 <sup>12</sup>	0	0.4	Si(OH) <sub>4</sub> ...Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH)[O-]-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O ==> Si[O-](OH) <sub>3</sub> ...{Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-}Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O
1.00x10 <sup>14</sup>	0	0.3	Si[O-](OH) <sub>3</sub> ...{Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-}Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O ==> Si(OH) <sub>4</sub> ...Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> -O-Si(OH)[O-]-O-Si(OH) <sub>3</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O
1.00x10 <sup>14</sup>	0	0.3	Si(OH) <sub>4</sub> ...cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si[O-](OH)-}.H <sub>2</sub> O ==> Si[O-](OH) <sub>3</sub> ...cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-
9.59x10 <sup>13</sup>	0	29.3	Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -}.H <sub>2</sub> O Si[O-](OH) <sub>3</sub> ...cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -}.H <sub>2</sub> O ==> Si(OH) <sub>4</sub> ...cyc{-O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si(OH) <sub>2</sub> -O-Si[O-](OH)-}.H <sub>2</sub> O