

Water adsorption and dissociation on Ni surface: Effects of steps, promoters, coverage and self-aggregation

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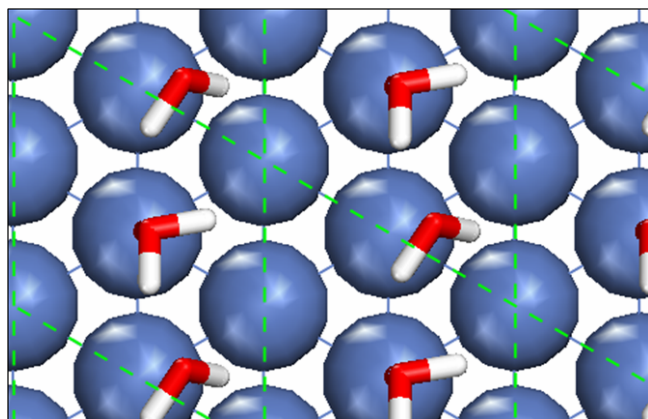


Figure S1 Configuration of water dimer with a linear structure on Ni(111) surface.

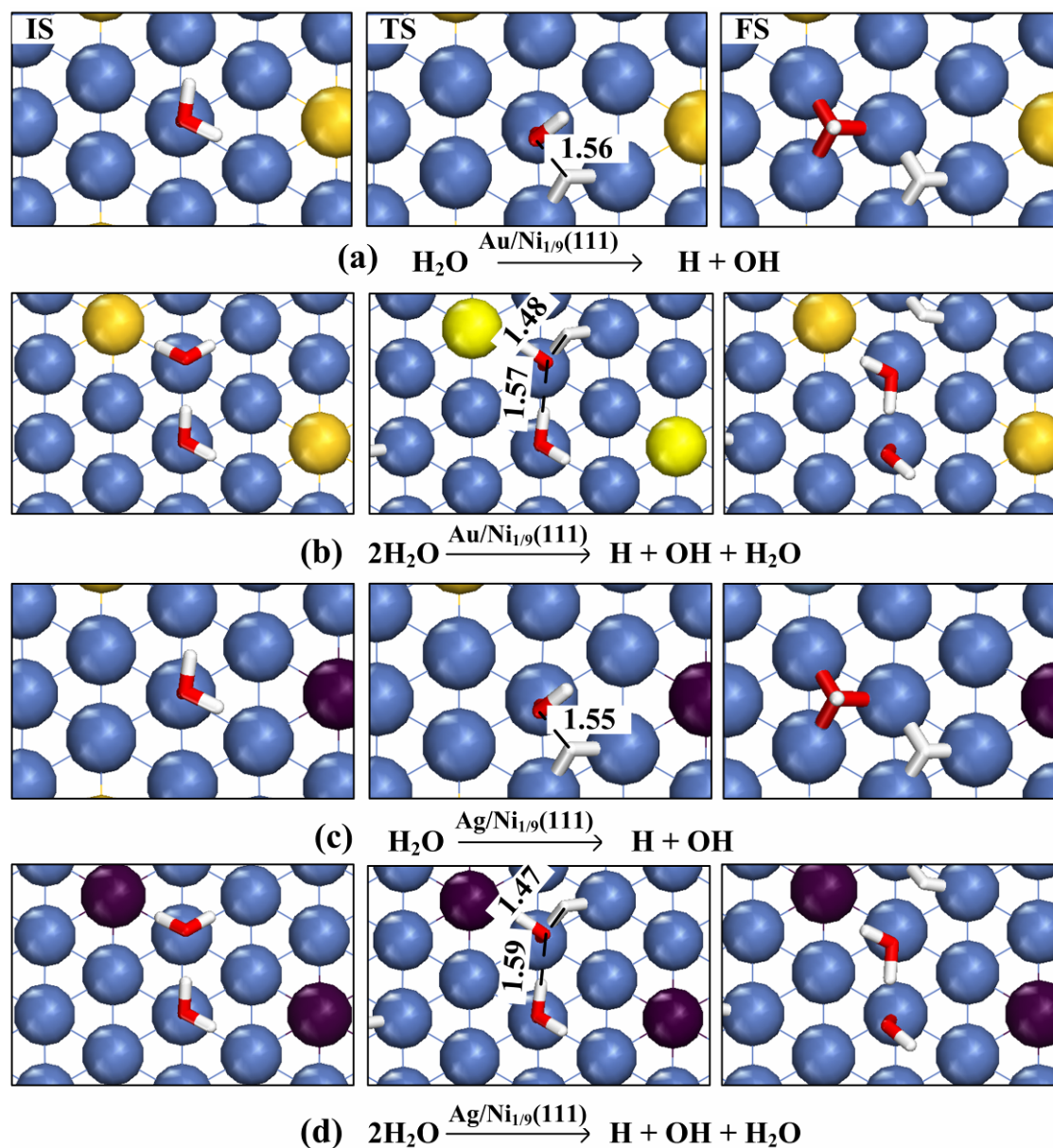


Figure S2 Structures of IS, TS and FS for water monomer (a, c) and dimer (b, d) dissociation on Au/Ni_{1/9}(111) and Ag/Ni_{1/9}(111) surfaces. O-H distances (in Å) are labeled in each TS.

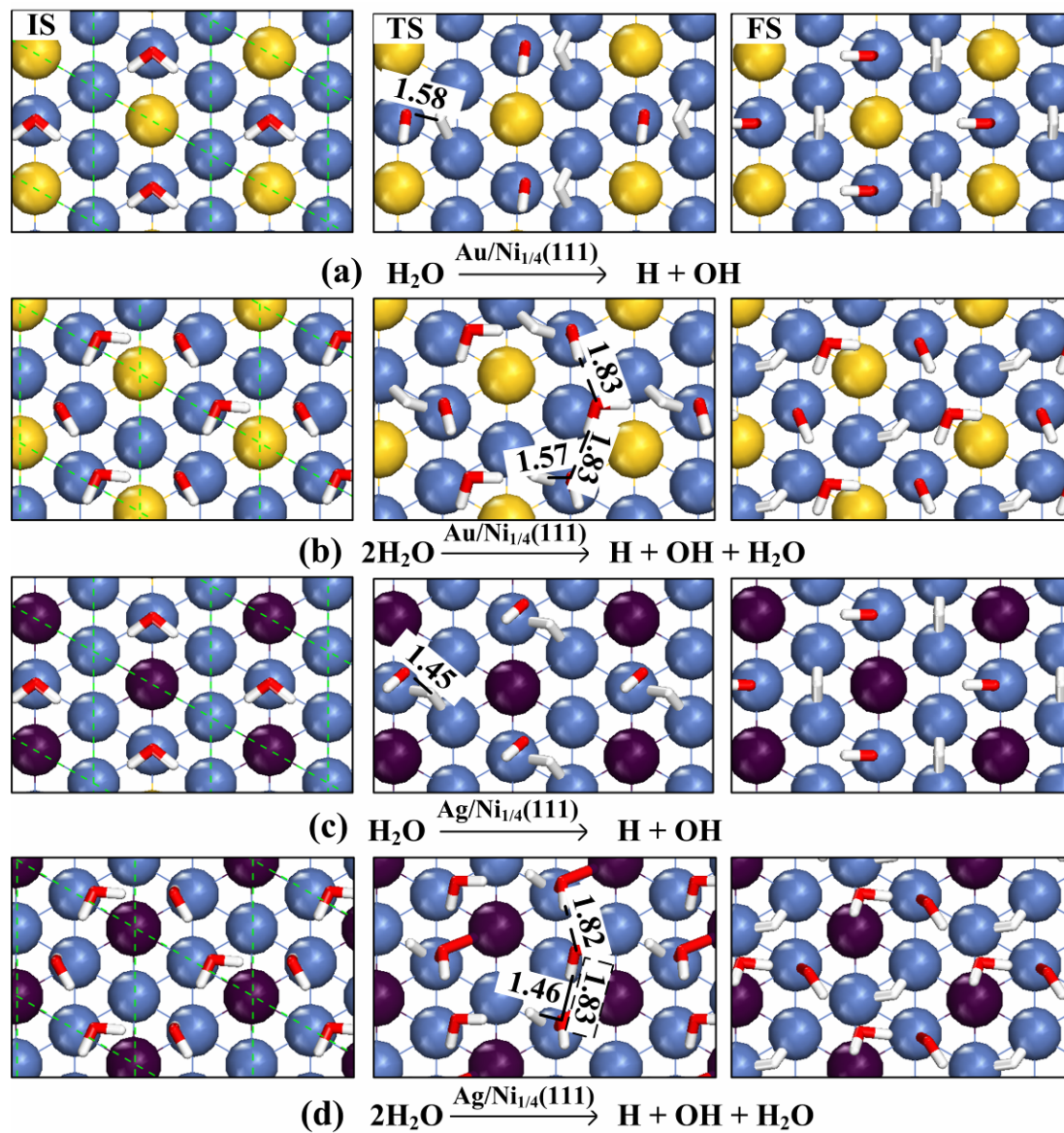


Figure S3 Structures of IS, TS and FS for water monomer (a, c) and dimer (b, d) dissociation on $\text{Au/Ni}_{1/4}(111)$ and $\text{Ag/Ni}_{1/4}(111)$ surfaces. O-H distances (in Å) are labeled in each TS.

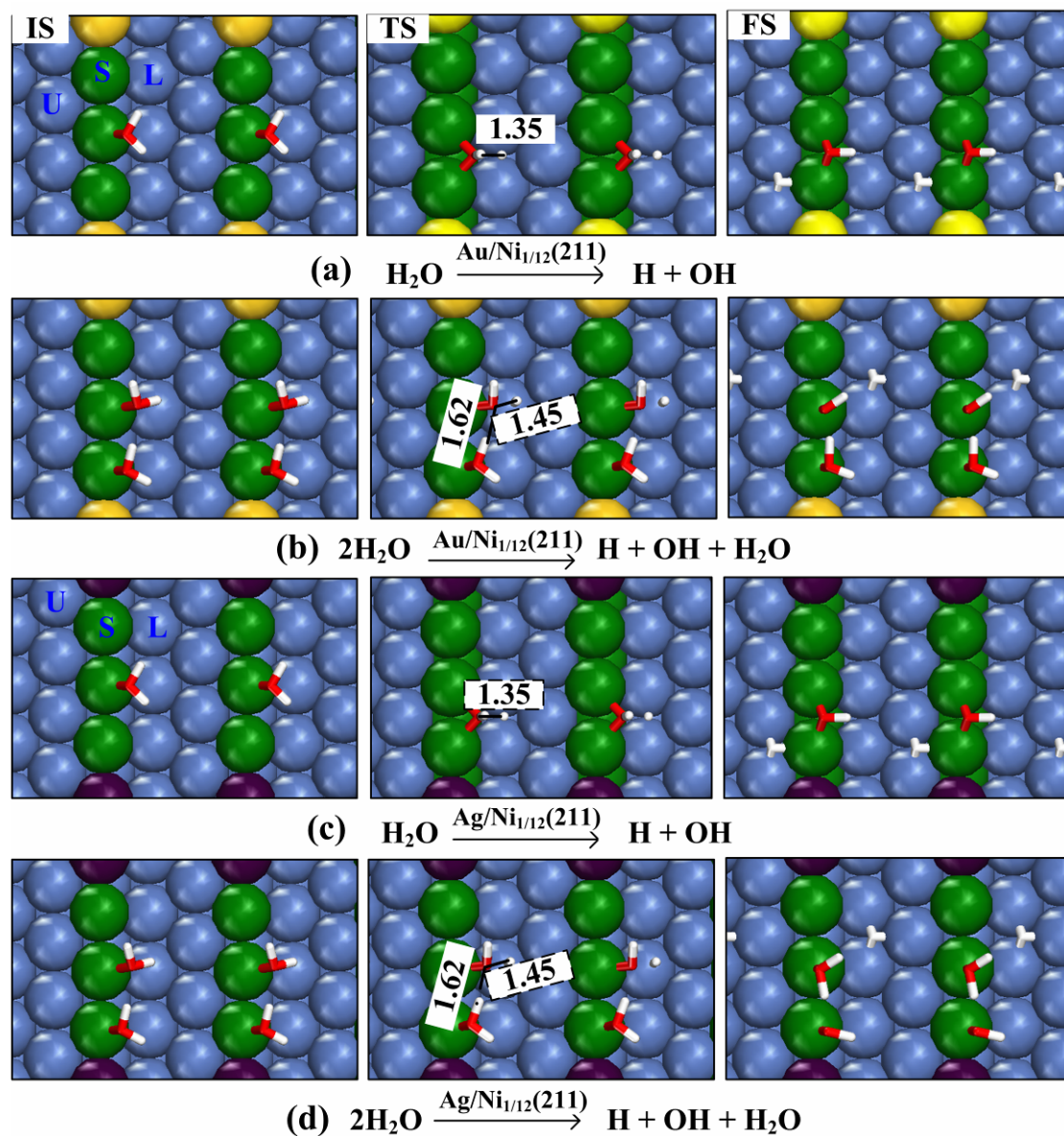


Figure S4 Structures of IS, TS and FS for water monomer (a, c) and dimer (b, d) dissociation on Au/Ni_{1/12}(211) and Ag/Ni_{1/12}(211) surfaces. O-H distances (in Å) are labeled in each TS. Green balls show the position of the step. The letter "U/S/L" represents the location of "upper-terrace/step-edge/lower-terrace".

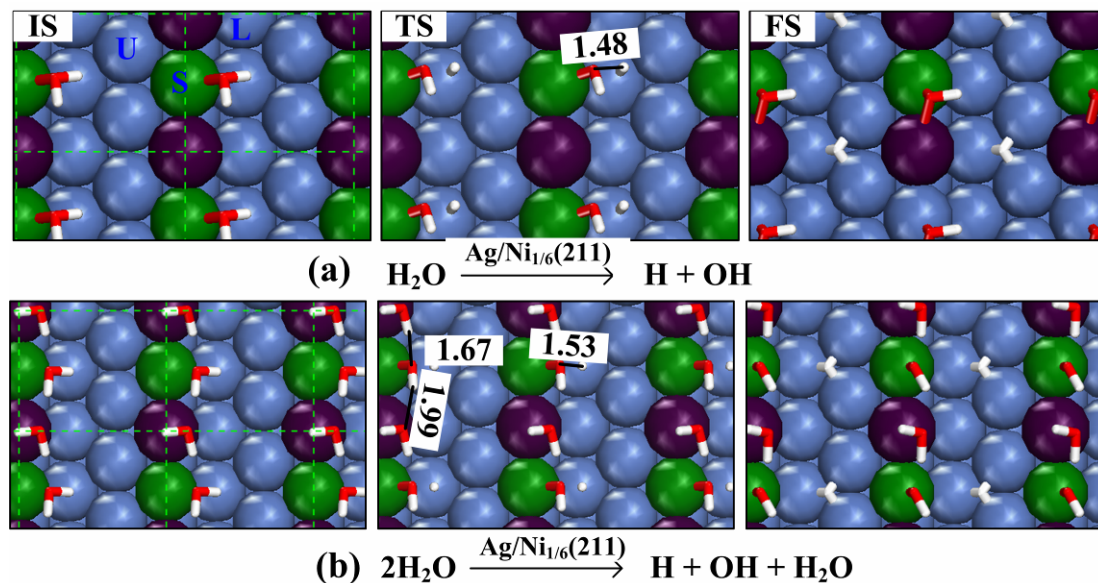


Figure S5 Structures of IS, TS and FS for water monomer (a) and dimer (b) dissociation on $\text{Ag/Ni}_{1/6}(211)$ surface. O-H distances (in Å) are labeled in each TS. Green balls show the position of the step. The letter “U/S/L” represents the location of “upper-terrace/step-edge/lower-terrace”.

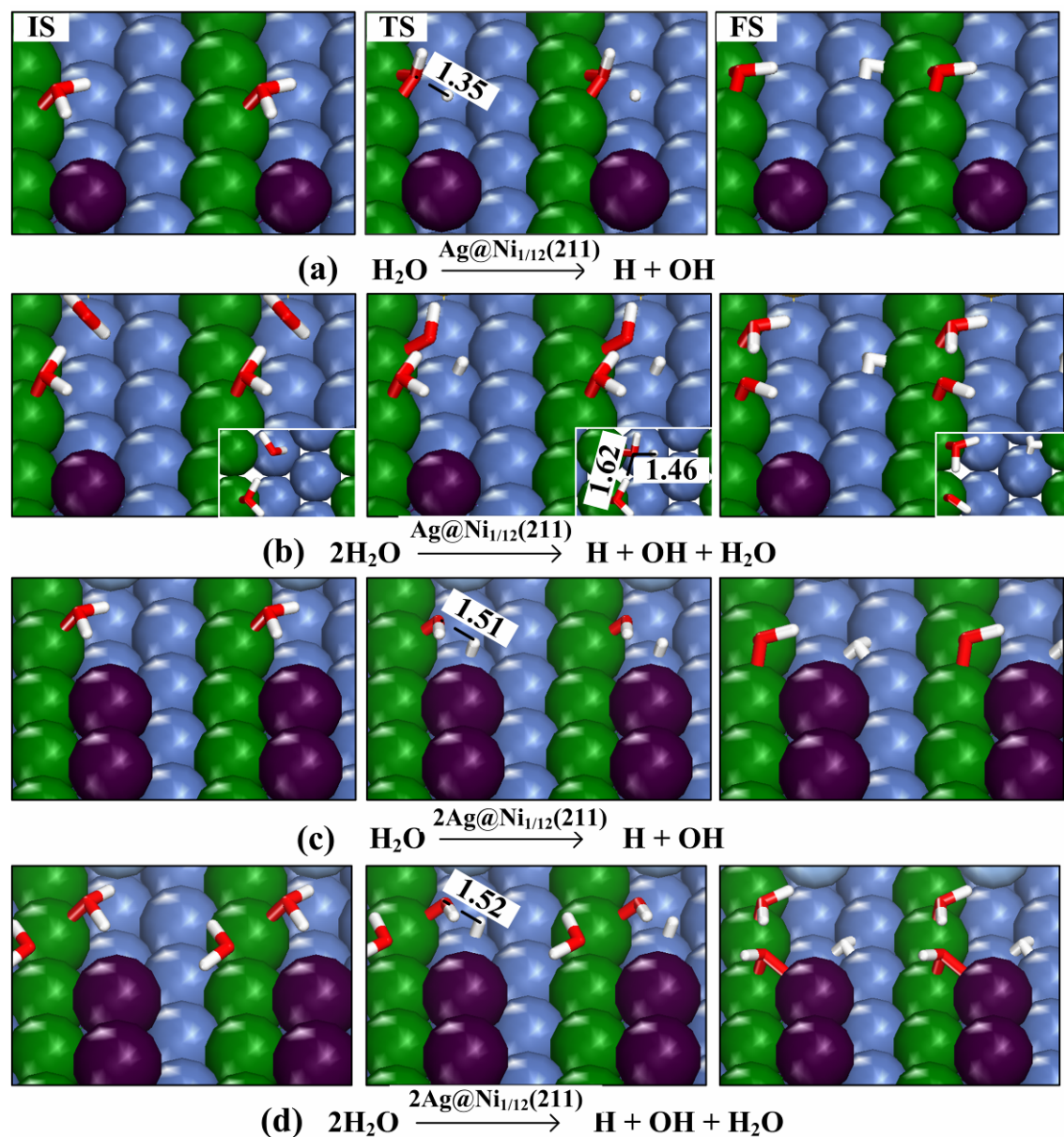


Figure S6 Structures of IS, TS and FS for water monomer (a, c) and dimer (b, d) dissociation on $\text{Ag/Ni}_{1/12}(211)$ and $2\text{Ag/Ni}_{1/12}(211)$ surfaces. O-H distances (in Å) are labeled in each TS. Green balls show the position of the step.