

Substituent effect in benzene dication

by

Marcin Palusiak^{1)*}, Małgorzata Domagała¹⁾, Justyna Dominikowska¹⁾,
and F. Matthias Bickelhaupt^{2)*}

1) Department of Theoretical and Structural Chemistry, University of Łódź,
Pomorska 163/165, 90-236 Łódź, Poland.

2) Department of Theoretical Chemistry and Amsterdam Center for Multiscale Modeling (ACMM), VU University
Amsterdam, De Boelelaan 1083, 1081 HV Amsterdam, and Institute for Molecules and Materials (IMM), Radboud
University Nijmegen, Heyendaalseweg 135, 6525 AJ Nijmegen (The Netherlands)

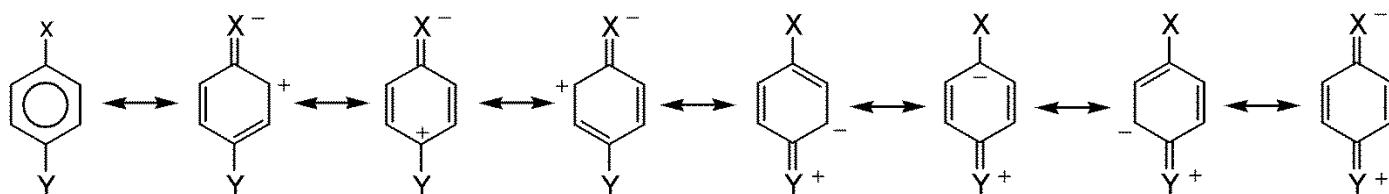
Email: marcinp@uni.lodz.pl, f.m.bickelhaupt@vu.nl

Contents:

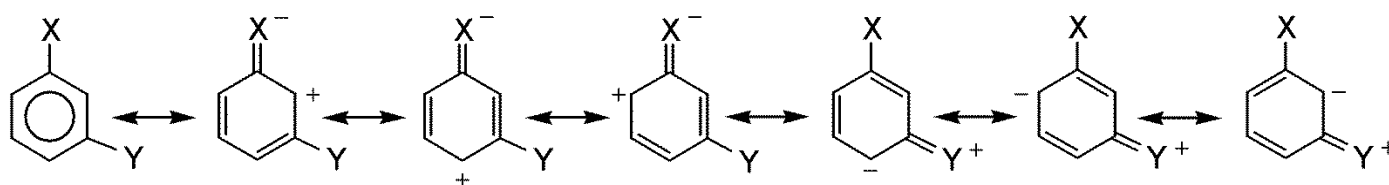
page S2	Scheme S1. Canonical forms with charge separation showing resonance effect between π -electron donating (Y) and π -electron accepting (X) substituents in <i>para</i> -disubstituted benzene derivative.
page S2	Scheme S2. Canonical forms with charge separation showing no resonance effect between π -electron donating (Y) and π -electron accepting (X) substituents in <i>meta</i> -disubstituted benzene derivative.
page S2	Scheme S3. Some of the canonical forms with double charge separation showing resonance effect between π -electron donating (Y) and π -electron accepting (X) substituents in <i>meta</i> -disubstituted benzene derivative.
page S3	Table S1. The values of NICS indices estimated for mono- and disubstituted neutral benzene in the singlet state.
page S3	Table S2. The values of NICS indices estimated for mono- and disubstituted singlet state dications.
page S4	Table S3. The values of NICS indices estimated for mono- and disubstituted triplet state dications.
page S5	Table S4. Bond distances of benzene ring corresponding to optimized geometries at B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) level of theory.
page S10	Table S5. Atom coordinates corresponding to optimized geometries at B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) level of theory.

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

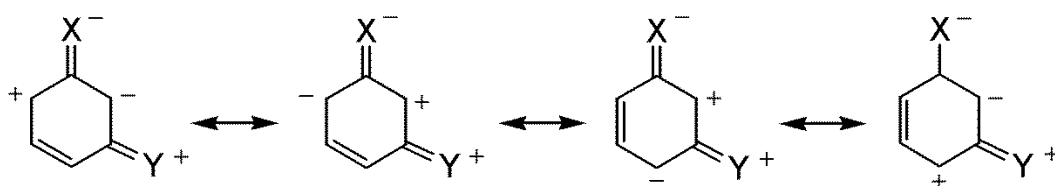
Scheme S1. Canonical forms with charge separation showing resonance effect between π -electron donating (Y) and π -electron accepting (X) substituents in *para*-disubstituted benzene derivative.



Scheme S2. Canonical forms with charge separation showing no resonance effect between π -electron donating (Y) and π -electron accepting (X) substituents in *meta*-disubstituted benzene derivative.



Scheme S3. Some of the canonical forms with double charge separation showing resonance effect between π -electron donating (Y) and π -electron accepting (X) substituents in *meta*-disubstituted benzene derivative.



Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

Table S1. The values of NICS indices estimated for mono- and disubstituted neutral benzene in the singlet state.

	NICS(0)	NICS(1)	NICS(1) _{zz}
benzene-0/1	-8.0451	-10.2141	-29.2472
N(CH ₃) ₂ -0/1	-8.0283	-9.0137	-24.8797
NHCH ₃ -0/1	-7.4880	-8.6355	-23.8094
NCH ₂ -0/1	-8.3335	-9.9712	-26.5767
NH ₂ -0/1	-7.8380	-9.1430	-24.9803
OCH ₃ -0/1	-8.9750	-9.9198	-27.1075
OH-0/1	-9.0782	-9.8512	-26.7642
Cl-0/1	-8.7980	-10.0098	-27.4001
CHO-0/1	-7.7210	-10.3411	-27.2274
NO ₂ -0/1	-9.0506	-10.3229	-27.5418
CN-0/1	-8.4657	-10.2032	-27.7768
<i>p</i> -CN-N(CH ₃) ₂ -0/1	-8.1368	-9.1741	-22.5469
<i>p</i> -NO ₂ -N(CH ₃) ₂ -0/1	-8.0275	-9.1117	-21.4430
<i>p</i> -Cl-CN-0/1	-8.9575	-9.8235	-25.6558
<i>p</i> -Cl-NO ₂ -0/1	-9.1732	-9.7997	-24.9367
<i>m</i> -CN-N(CH ₃) ₂ -0/1	-8.3688	-9.2606	-23.5547
<i>m</i> -NO ₂ -N(CH ₃) ₂ -0/1	-8.9218	-9.2710	-23.0800
<i>m</i> -Cl-CN-0/1	-9.1034	-9.9519	-25.9528
<i>m</i> -Cl-NO ₂ -0/1	-9.6158	-10.1195	-25.6960

Table S2. The values of NICS indices estimated for mono- and disubstituted singlet state dications.

	NICS(0)	NICS(1)	NICS(1) _{zz}
benzene-2/1	10.6796	7.3362	27.2099
N(CH ₃) ₂ -2/1	10.7085	3.2220	14.8772
NHCH ₃ -2/1	10.9998	3.3131	14.7521
NCH ₂ -2/1	8.9939	2.4161	11.8279
NH ₂ -2/1	15.1307	6.5654	24.4471
OCH ₃ -2/1	20.8544	10.7934	36.5996
OH-2/1	27.2747	16.2139	52.7876
Cl-2/1	44.5590	29.6106	91.7551
CHO-2/1	13.8624	10.9421	40.5925
NO ₂ -2/1	9.6068	3.2722	14.6059
CN-2/1	37.6975	26.3293	80.8406
<i>p</i> -CN-N(CH ₃) ₂ -2/1	7.4642	1.0089	7.9734
<i>p</i> -NO ₂ -N(CH ₃) ₂ -2/1	5.2756	0.4298	5.3642
<i>p</i> -Cl-CN-2/1	26.8486	14.9624	46.5217
<i>p</i> -Cl-NO ₂ -2/1	7.0613	0.7922	6.4800
<i>m</i> -CN-N(CH ₃) ₂ -2/1	9.0945	2.4717	13.4509
<i>m</i> -NO ₂ -N(CH ₃) ₂ -2/1	6.2915	0.9371	9.3870
<i>m</i> -Cl-CN-2/1	31.8913	19.9049	62.7138
<i>m</i> -Cl-NO ₂ -2/1	10.2217	3.3587	13.2462

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

Table S3. The values of NICS indices estimated for mono- and disubstituted triplet state dications.

	NICS(0)	NICS(1)	NICS(1) _{zz}
benzene-2/3	-1.4169	-8.8151	-21.0941
N(CH ₃) ₂ -2/3	32.8411	22.8338	73.3186
NHCH ₃ -2/3	4.7030	-1.7801	0.8278
NCH ₂ -2/3	4.1906	-2.0533	-1.3102
NH ₂ -2/3	2.4004	-3.9116	-6.1698
OCH ₃ -2/3	2.2037	-4.7030	-9.0533
OH-2/3	0.4311	-6.2626	-13.4014
Cl-2/3	2.5262	-4.9895	-10.6956
CHO-2/3	13.6496	5.9902	21.8668
NO ₂ -2/3	7.8100	0.6748	6.4953
CN-2/3	3.2359	-4.8417	-10.6981
<i>p</i> -CN-N(CH ₃) ₂ -2/3	9.4919	3.2034	15.1680
<i>p</i> -NO ₂ -N(CH ₃) ₂ -2/3	-3.2592	-5.6704	-10.6693
<i>p</i> -Cl-CN-2/3	3.0271	-4.2333	-8.3790
<i>p</i> -Cl-NO ₂ -2/3	8.4441	2.9786	12.6498
<i>m</i> -CN-N(CH ₃) ₂ -2/3	3.4622	-2.1510	-1.8934
<i>m</i> -NO ₂ -N(CH ₃) ₂ -2/3	-0.5151	-4.1945	-7.4972
<i>m</i> -Cl-CN-2/3	3.0047	-4.1860	-9.6259
<i>m</i> -Cl-NO ₂ -2/3	-2.4754	-3.0063	-5.4097

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

Table S4. Bond distances of benzene ring corresponding to optimized geometries at B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) level of theory (atom numbering is consistent with the compound name).

benzene

	benzene-0/1	benzene-2/1	benzene-2/3
bond	d[Å]	d[Å]	d[Å]
(1,2)	1.39468	1.39183	1.42734
(2,3)	1.39464	1.39177	1.42734
(3,4)	1.39470	1.46172	1.42734
(4,5)	1.39463	1.39183	1.42734
(5,6)	1.39469	1.39177	1.42734
(6,1)	1.39464	1.46172	1.42734

N,N-dimethylaniline

	N(CH ₃) ₂ -0/1	N(CH ₃) ₂ -2/1	N(CH ₃) ₂ -2/3
bond	d[Å]	d[Å]	d[Å]
(1,2)	1.41232	1.47288	1.42195
(2,3)	1.39101	1.36087	1.44352
(3,4)	1.39325	1.42392	1.39214
(4,5)	1.39320	1.42380	1.39214
(5,6)	1.39105	1.36091	1.44358
(6,1)	1.41230	1.47301	1.42196

N-methylaniline

	NHCH ₃ -0/1	NHCH ₃ -2/1	NHCH ₃ -2/3
bond	d[Å]	d[Å]	d[Å]
(1,2)	1.40498	1.47026	1.42798
(2,3)	1.39453	1.35885	1.44157
(3,4)	1.39168	1.43288	1.39454
(4,5)	1.39728	1.42648	1.39715
(5,6)	1.38747	1.35881	1.43921
(6,1)	1.40861	1.47849	1.42779

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

N-methylideneaniline

bond	NCH ₂ -0/1 d[Å]	NCH ₂ -2/1 d[Å]	NCH ₂ -2/3 d[Å]
(1,2)	1.40179	1.47990	1.43324
(2,3)	1.39314	1.35838	1.43924
(3,4)	1.39365	1.42957	1.39681
(4,5)	1.39586	1.42960	1.39684
(5,6)	1.39053	1.35832	1.43924
(6,1)	1.40084	1.47984	1.43318

aniline

bond	NH ₂ -0/1 d[Å]	NH ₂ -2/1 d[Å]	NH ₂ -2/3 d[Å]
(1,2)	1.40294	1.48323	1.43617
(2,3)	1.39126	1.35557	1.43633
(3,4)	1.39459	1.43686	1.40100
(4,5)	1.39458	1.43686	1.40100
(5,6)	1.39126	1.35557	1.43633
(6,1)	1.40293	1.48322	1.43619

methoxybenzene

bond	OCH ₃ -0/1 d[Å]	OCH ₃ -2/1 d[Å]	OCH ₃ -2/3 d[Å]
(1,2)	1.39736	1.47408	1.43711
(2,3)	1.39761	1.35404	1.43596
(3,4)	1.39012	1.45213	1.40046
(4,5)	1.39788	1.42642	1.40701
(5,6)	1.38778	1.35804	1.43398
(6,1)	1.40075	1.49871	1.43797

phenol (-0/1)

bond	OH-0/1 d[Å]	OH-2/1 d[Å]	OH-2/3 d[Å]
(1,2)	1.39592	1.47454	1.44053
(2,3)	1.39421	1.35198	1.43140
(3,4)	1.39287	1.46139	1.40786
(4,5)	1.39590	1.43380	1.41259
(5,6)	1.39105	1.35616	1.43159
(6,1)	1.39586	1.50133	1.44195

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

chlorobenzene

	Cl-0/1	Cl-2/1	Cl-2/3
bond	d[Å]	d[Å]	d[Å]
(1,2)	1.39148	1.47917	1.43186
(2,3)	1.39397	1.35646	1.43531
(3,4)	1.39383	1.44799	1.40868
(4,5)	1.39383	1.44798	1.40869
(5,6)	1.39399	1.35646	1.43530
(6,1)	1.39151	1.47917	1.43185

benzaldehyde

	CHO-0/1	CHO-2/1	CHO-2/3
bond	d[Å]	d[Å]	d[Å]
(1,2)	1.40167	1.43773	1.41896
(2,3)	1.38852	1.39773	1.44025
(3,4)	1.39830	1.38842	1.39094
(4,5)	1.39408	1.45041	1.39987
(5,6)	1.39251	1.40004	1.45020
(6,1)	1.39898	1.38551	1.39678

nitrobenzene

	NO₂-0/1	NO₂-2/1	NO₂-2/3
bond	d[Å]	d[Å]	d[Å]
(1,2)	1.39141	1.47650	1.39937
(2,3)	1.39145	1.35903	1.44722
(3,4)	1.39520	1.43358	1.40673
(4,5)	1.39524	1.43357	1.39852
(5,6)	1.39141	1.35901	1.43949
(6,1)	1.39136	1.47650	1.41314

benzonitrile

	CN-0/1	CN-2/1	CN-2/3
bond	d[Å]	d[Å]	d[Å]
(1,2)	1.40259	1.50832	1.43470
(2,3)	1.39045	1.37200	1.43402
(3,4)	1.39474	1.40612	1.41072
(4,5)	1.39474	1.47655	1.41074
(5,6)	1.39045	1.37081	1.43402
(6,1)	1.40261	1.42188	1.43470

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

4-(N,N-dimethylamino)benzonitrile

	<i>p</i> -CN-N(CH ₃) ₂ -0/1	<i>p</i> -CN-N(CH ₃) ₂ -2/1	<i>p</i> -CN-N(CH ₃) ₂ -2/3
bond	d[Å]	d[Å]	d[Å]
(1,2)	1.40332	1.43541	1.41987
(2,3)	1.38362	1.35816	1.44931
(3,4)	1.41641	1.46747	1.40336
(4,5)	1.41646	1.46752	1.44215
(5,6)	1.38363	1.35818	1.40339
(6,1)	1.40325	1.43540	1.40155

4-nitro-N,N-dimethylaniline

	<i>p</i> -NO ₂ -N(CH ₃) ₂ -0/1	<i>p</i> -NO ₂ -N(CH ₃) ₂ -2/1	<i>p</i> -NO ₂ -N(CH ₃) ₂ -2/3
bond	d[Å]	d[Å]	d[Å]
(1,2)	1.41903	1.46806	1.43507
(2,3)	1.38223	1.35967	1.37488
(3,4)	1.39453	1.42078	1.40960
(4,5)	1.39458	1.42074	1.40965
(5,6)	1.38228	1.35961	1.37481
(6,1)	1.41896	1.46808	1.43513

4-chlorobenzonitrile

	<i>p</i> -Cl-CN-0/1	<i>p</i> -Cl-CN-2/1	<i>p</i> -Cl-CN-2/3
bond	d[Å]	d[Å]	d[Å]
(1,2)	1.40215	1.45737	1.42294
(2,3)	1.38911	1.35624	1.43032
(3,4)	1.39306	1.46447	1.42424
(4,5)	1.39305	1.46447	1.42425
(5,6)	1.38908	1.35626	1.43031
(6,1)	1.40216	1.45741	1.42293

1-chloro-4-nitrobenzene

	<i>p</i> -Cl-NO ₂ -0/1	<i>p</i> -Cl-NO ₂ -2/1	<i>p</i> -Cl-NO ₂ -2/3
bond	d[Å]	d[Å]	d[Å]
(1,2)	1.39419	1.45091	1.44074
(2,3)	1.38948	1.35044	1.37692
(3,4)	1.39125	1.46981	1.41279
(4,5)	1.39122	1.46983	1.41268
(5,6)	1.38950	1.35043	1.37695
(6,1)	1.39421	1.45083	1.44079

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

3-(N,N-dimethylamino)benzonitrile

	<i>m</i> -CN-N(CH ₃) ₂ -0/1	<i>m</i> -CN-N(CH ₃) ₂ -2/1	<i>m</i> -CN-N(CH ₃) ₂ -2/3
bond	d[Å]	d[Å]	d[Å]
(1,2)	1.40025	1.43952	1.41601
(2,3)	1.39050	1.41469	1.38420
(3,4)	1.38962	1.36437	1.41428
(4,5)	1.41444	1.47459	1.43186
(5,6)	1.41006	1.45735	1.40908
(6,1)	1.39869	1.37187	1.44972

3-nitro-N,N-dimethylaniline

	<i>m</i> -NO ₂ -N(CH ₃) ₂ -0/1	<i>m</i> -NO ₂ -N(CH ₃) ₂ -2/1	<i>m</i> -NO ₂ -N(CH ₃) ₂ -2/3
bond	d[Å]	d[Å]	d[Å]
(1,2)	1.41020	1.46723	1.41650
(2,3)	1.38739	1.35498	1.41731
(3,4)	1.38947	1.41669	1.39853
(4,5)	1.39166	1.42050	1.38914
(5,6)	1.39008	1.36456	1.41005
(6,1)	1.41515	1.47124	1.42851

3-chlorobenzonitrile

	<i>m</i> -Cl-CN-0/1	<i>m</i> -Cl-CN-2/1	<i>m</i> -Cl-CN-2/3
bond	d[Å]	d[Å]	d[Å]
(1,2)	1.40192	1.38108	1.43942
(2,3)	1.38872	1.40804	1.43265
(3,4)	1.39285	1.50362	1.42783
(4,5)	1.39349	1.37578	1.40606
(5,6)	1.39020	1.39750	1.40520
(6,1)	1.40159	1.49396	1.42682

1-chloro-3-nitrobenzene

	<i>m</i> -Cl-NO ₂ -0/1	<i>m</i> -Cl-NO ₂ -2/1	<i>m</i> -Cl-NO ₂ -2/3
bond	d[Å]	d[Å]	d[Å]
(1,2)	1.39394	1.48617	1.42868
(2,3)	1.39353	1.36977	1.39607
(3,4)	1.39160	1.41470	1.40701
(4,5)	1.38993	1.46298	1.41292
(5,6)	1.39072	1.35611	1.39945
(6,1)	1.38926	1.43198	1.43867

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

Table S5. Atom coordinates corresponding to optimized geometries at B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) level of theory.

Neutral singlet state species

Benzene-0/1

C	-1.87329400	0.10766100	0.00005600
C	-0.47861300	0.10759200	0.00050400
C	0.21881000	1.31533000	-0.00005100
C	-0.47851800	2.52318400	-0.00104100
C	-1.87314800	2.52325200	-0.00148400
C	-2.57059600	1.31547000	-0.00093900
H	-2.41550900	-0.83147900	0.00048600
H	0.06350500	-0.83160400	0.00128300
H	1.30322800	1.31531600	0.00029200
H	0.06376200	3.46228600	-0.00147100
H	-2.41532900	3.46241200	-0.00226200
H	-3.65501500	1.31555800	-0.00128300

E= -232.3113044au

N(CH₃)₂-0/1

C	-1.83297900	0.04221200	-0.03836300
C	-0.69396900	0.22111900	0.74371500
C	0.00613500	1.42309200	0.73248500
C	-0.41037100	2.49900500	-0.08208700
C	-1.57547100	2.31066600	-0.85778400
C	-2.26320700	1.10179000	-0.83419700
H	-2.37528000	-0.89546900	-0.02222700
H	-0.34155400	-0.58331000	1.38068500
H	0.88025100	1.51938800	1.36118000
H	-1.94985400	3.10738800	-1.48528600
H	-3.15252000	0.99403000	-1.44618800
N	0.30632000	3.69172800	-0.12928300
C	-0.29741800	4.85517300	-0.75869000
H	-0.52103700	4.65973800	-1.81081300
H	-1.22751400	5.17429900	-0.26424600
H	0.40975500	5.68343800	-0.72488300
C	1.34082100	3.93563600	0.86268700
H	2.11719100	3.16756400	0.81484600
H	1.81669700	4.89265700	0.65063900
H	0.94991200	3.96412100	1.89129000

E= -366.3141467au

NHCH₃-0/1

C	-1.90051400	0.02383400	-0.01777100
C	-0.50419700	0.07521000	-0.02429200
C	0.16126100	1.29096800	0.04039400
C	-0.55442700	2.50207200	0.11250100

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

C	-1.95829100	2.44608500	0.11192600
C	-2.61389800	1.21677100	0.05121300
H	-2.41730800	-0.92697500	-0.06782900
H	0.07221600	-0.84202800	-0.07996200
H	1.24698400	1.31530100	0.04299900
H	-2.54110000	3.35696500	0.16164700
H	-3.69857200	1.19943200	0.05407400
N	0.13786500	3.70277200	0.21500000
C	-0.50723200	4.98647900	0.01498300
H	-1.02342500	5.06491400	-0.95288900
H	-1.23649400	5.18185600	0.80666000
H	0.25018500	5.76949600	0.06735400
H	1.10118900	3.65668300	-0.07713300

E= - 327.0020257au

NCH₂-0/1

C	-1.92049100	0.05067100	0.18398100
C	-0.52850000	0.14427700	0.13896900
C	0.08561500	1.36555100	-0.11584100
C	-0.68751900	2.52044100	-0.29144800
C	-2.08548200	2.42171000	-0.26032800
C	-2.69415200	1.19068700	-0.02595800
H	-2.39729500	-0.90564600	0.36550200
H	0.07974600	-0.74060900	0.28955200
H	1.16447800	1.44831100	-0.17371300
H	-2.69005700	3.30102300	-0.45175400
H	-3.77637800	1.12204700	-0.01581700
N	-0.01435100	3.73422500	-0.55440500
C	-0.39636400	4.80359600	0.01010700
H	-1.20922500	4.84550600	0.74553000
H	0.10932200	5.73687400	-0.23210000

E= -325.7708734au

NH₂-0/1

C	-0.07389500	-0.47674000	0.02238200
C	1.31697500	-0.47534200	0.05546900
C	2.02774200	0.73420100	0.05013900
C	1.30632800	1.93671000	0.00805400
C	-0.08449100	1.92461100	-0.02481900
C	-0.78797700	0.72047900	-0.01785800
H	-0.60277500	-1.42368400	0.02888000
H	1.86031300	-1.41485900	0.08113900
H	1.84142900	2.88123900	-0.00354300
H	-0.62167900	2.86638300	-0.05566400
H	-1.87102100	0.71520000	-0.04260400
N	3.42570900	0.73994900	0.02645400
H	3.86461000	1.58642200	0.35747100
H	3.87218000	-0.08828000	0.39172300

E= -287.6877297au

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

OCH₃-0/1

C	-0.04234300	-0.47354500	0.00230700
C	1.34527600	-0.45551000	0.01355700
C	2.02992500	0.76651800	0.00947900
C	1.31216400	1.96535200	-0.00593600
C	-0.08495700	1.93012600	-0.01710100
C	-0.76947700	0.72023000	-0.01310000
H	-0.56176000	-1.42547300	0.00563400
H	1.92234400	-1.37237700	0.02562700
H	1.82047600	2.92016900	-0.00945100
H	-0.63446900	2.86502800	-0.02908200
H	-1.85278000	0.70250800	-0.02177200
O	3.39331300	0.68173800	0.02134600
C	4.14965000	1.88417300	0.01816300
H	5.19463400	1.57843400	0.02924500
H	3.95557400	2.47709400	-0.88240100
H	3.94073400	2.49115500	0.90595400

E= -346.8676283au

OH-0/1

C	-0.06192600	-0.48039200	-0.00472500
C	1.32893900	-0.49030100	0.01555700
C	2.02619300	0.71885000	0.03047400
C	1.33091900	1.92928900	0.02511400
C	-0.06314200	1.92594100	0.00469000
C	-0.76721500	0.72421200	-0.01028400
H	-0.59878400	-1.42243700	-0.01629200
H	1.88722800	-1.41863200	0.02004500
H	1.87552400	2.86912200	0.03683800
H	-0.59638500	2.87003400	0.00063200
H	-1.85046100	0.72485100	-0.02602100
H	3.76149300	1.54519300	0.05887800
O	3.39467000	0.65508200	0.05020800

E= -307.5587318au

Cl-0/1

C	-1.87460300	0.10537200	0.00003000
C	-0.48077700	0.10837800	0.00049000
C	0.22332200	1.31148200	-0.00000300
C	-0.48725300	2.50788600	-0.00098900
C	-1.87862800	2.52516200	-0.00146000
C	-2.56878800	1.31403400	-0.00093300
H	-2.41650700	-0.83307600	0.00043200
H	0.06654300	-0.82736400	0.00125300
H	1.30572900	1.32317200	0.00035600
H	-2.40959400	3.46846900	-0.00221600
H	-3.65281300	1.32045200	-0.00129200
Cl	0.39302800	4.03273900	-0.00161300

E= -691.9342954au

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

CHO-0/1

C	-0.07413500	-0.48351100	-0.14483000
C	1.31834900	-0.47654200	-0.14963200
C	2.01715300	0.72684400	-0.00578700
C	1.31238100	1.92918300	0.14370300
C	-0.07611300	1.92109700	0.14815300
C	-0.76962200	0.71549100	0.00396400
H	-0.61497100	-1.41613200	-0.25651000
H	1.86965900	-1.40474200	-0.26529100
H	1.87154900	2.85087900	0.25411800
H	-0.62421800	2.84923800	0.26353500
H	-1.85396500	0.71335300	0.00786800
C	3.49781200	0.71369900	-0.01399500
O	4.20212800	1.69181300	0.10255200
H	3.94905000	-0.29361100	-0.13962200

E= -345.6691786au

NO₂-0/1

C	-1.87055600	0.11233500	-0.00010100
C	-0.48577500	0.11447000	0.17041400
C	0.21722900	1.31522600	0.17138100
C	-0.49210200	2.49978400	-0.00056000
C	-1.87270100	2.52180900	-0.17224500
C	-2.56111000	1.31258600	-0.17073300
H	-2.41251200	-0.82639400	0.00004500
H	0.04824200	-0.81885300	0.30279600
H	1.29006500	1.34843700	0.30096300
H	-2.38038900	3.46742700	-0.30255400
H	-3.63643600	1.30835900	-0.30283000
N	0.24877400	3.78214100	-0.00145400
O	1.46295000	3.73717800	0.15093100
O	-0.39640000	4.81156700	-0.15460300

E= -436.8747227au

CN-0/1

C	-1.86462800	0.12268100	-0.00001500
C	-0.46989200	0.12083100	0.00048600
C	0.23103800	1.32168400	0.00005100
C	-0.47089900	2.53601200	-0.00089200
C	-1.87348800	2.53701200	-0.00139600
C	-2.56336200	1.32977300	-0.00095400
H	-2.40669000	-0.81598600	0.00032900
H	0.07295800	-0.81706100	0.00121900
H	1.31398100	1.32968200	0.00043200
H	-2.40783100	3.47899300	-0.00212900
H	-3.64701700	1.33126300	-0.00134200
C	0.24508500	3.77594200	-0.00134900
N	0.82275100	4.77681500	-0.00171700

E= -324.5778391au

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

***m*-CN-N(CH₃)₂-0/1**

C	-1.88574100	0.06243300	0.02661300
C	-0.49852500	0.09560900	-0.06297800
C	0.20018100	1.29672400	-0.04963600
C	-0.47429400	2.53461000	0.06594600
C	-1.88197200	2.49962400	0.14002700
C	-2.56837900	1.28103400	0.12515000
H	0.05475900	-0.83268200	-0.14943600
H	1.27774800	1.26996600	-0.12851500
H	-2.45732400	3.41062000	0.21007400
N	0.21631900	3.73263400	0.11322000
C	-0.51679200	4.98756700	0.03970300
H	-1.06047400	5.10552100	-0.90846700
H	-1.23580800	5.07090100	0.85955300
H	0.18542700	5.81416000	0.13584700
C	1.64131400	3.75236600	-0.18014200
H	2.01229900	4.76943600	-0.06369300
H	2.19646500	3.11897000	0.51774800
H	1.86713900	3.41835000	-1.20291900
H	-2.43100800	-0.87176900	0.01408000
C	-3.99902800	1.29097000	0.20701500
N	-5.15291900	1.29878100	0.27312500

E= -458.5825426au

***m*-NO₂-N(CH₃)₂-0/1**

C	-1.87822800	0.06038800	0.03569100
C	-0.48913100	0.09464500	-0.04149400
C	0.20963800	1.29631600	-0.03582400
C	-0.46432900	2.53700200	0.05964200
C	-1.87280500	2.50440300	0.12134300
C	-2.53233500	1.28382700	0.11301200
H	0.06429300	-0.83463400	-0.11216200
H	1.28784800	1.26788600	-0.10485300
H	-2.46606800	3.40298500	0.17531100
N	0.22396900	3.73538700	0.09940800
C	-0.51212100	4.98783100	0.00386600
H	-1.04094800	5.09564100	-0.95363600
H	-1.24466500	5.07415700	0.81094900
H	0.18613000	5.81718600	0.10499700
C	1.65119300	3.75398900	-0.18311800
H	2.01988200	4.77265800	-0.07399000
H	2.20163500	3.12850600	0.52556400
H	1.88527700	3.41024400	-1.20079000
H	-2.43807900	-0.86285200	0.03026600
N	-4.01359800	1.29608100	0.18395100
O	-4.57725500	2.38288300	0.24612100
O	-4.59242100	0.21688800	0.17716700

E= -570.8 800511au

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

m-Cl-CN-0/1

C	-1.86247100	0.11917600	0.00000800
C	-0.46899800	0.12535300	0.00047500
C	0.23471600	1.32429200	0.00003100
C	-0.46915400	2.53632300	-0.00089200
C	-1.87104800	2.54432600	-0.00136800
C	-2.54788200	1.33170900	-0.00090800
H	0.06860400	-0.81526500	0.00119300
H	1.31707400	1.33188700	0.00039000
H	-2.41444800	3.47960700	-0.00208300
C	0.24340200	3.77842700	-0.00136400
N	0.82132100	4.77872000	-0.00174400
H	-2.41317100	-0.81271300	0.00035300
Cl	-4.30153100	1.33155000	-0.00148900

E= -784.1982789au

m-Cl-NO₂-0/1

C	-1.86886600	0.10900300	0.00349200
C	-0.47595800	0.11248700	0.04508100
C	0.23133100	1.31093900	0.04370100
C	-0.48899400	2.49884400	-0.00014200
C	-1.87862600	2.53422800	-0.04238600
C	-2.55577000	1.32117400	-0.03969800
H	0.05982700	-0.82832500	0.07884700
H	1.31125400	1.33822400	0.07526700
H	-2.40035400	3.47974500	-0.07602800
N	0.24804000	3.78620000	-0.00267400
O	1.46996600	3.73678600	0.03412300
O	-0.41057200	4.81643800	-0.04132500
H	-2.42020500	-0.82254500	0.00450900
Cl	-4.30739000	1.31863100	-0.09143800

E= -896.4946378au

p-CN-N(CH₃)₂-0/1

C	-1.88100700	0.06116000	0.06228400
C	-0.48426200	0.09002300	-0.07024800
C	0.20615000	1.28901000	-0.08291800
C	-0.47233700	2.52595400	0.04294200
C	-1.88276300	2.48476100	0.16683200
C	-2.56485100	1.28099300	0.17841300
H	0.06129500	-0.84102700	-0.16709400
H	1.28093400	1.26390600	-0.19182800
H	-2.45098600	3.39978800	0.25345200
H	-3.64396400	1.27996100	0.27527900
N	0.21203000	3.71995500	0.04794900
C	-0.51737600	4.97929200	0.06694300
H	-1.14363400	5.11102200	-0.82524400
H	-1.15912200	5.05320600	0.95054300
H	0.19460400	5.80170200	0.10624700
C	1.64621800	3.74046100	-0.20005600
H	2.00399800	4.76612900	-0.13115800

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

H	2.18744700	3.14880300	0.54518400
H	1.90075400	3.35531900	-1.19616900
C	-2.58841900	-1.17679500	0.07249900
N	-3.16241400	-2.18166900	0.08095800

E= -458.5854448au

p-NO₂-N(CH₃)₂-0/1

C	-1.86630300	0.09437000	0.04497700
C	-0.48082100	0.09786000	-0.11400100
C	0.20696800	1.29659700	-0.13984500
C	-0.47359500	2.53468900	-0.00786400
C	-1.88274700	2.49546700	0.15460700
C	-2.56507300	1.29365000	0.17969800
H	0.04296900	-0.84282900	-0.21629700
H	1.27997500	1.27352500	-0.26370500
H	-2.44611500	3.41111700	0.26134200
H	-3.63931700	1.26976500	0.30264500
N	0.20538300	3.72580200	-0.03742400
C	-0.51237700	4.98530700	0.10353400
H	-1.25108600	5.12097200	-0.69445800
H	-1.03026100	5.05178400	1.06723800
H	0.19791700	5.80766200	0.04665100
C	1.65271400	3.74420200	-0.20020400
H	1.99686500	4.77646000	-0.20492200
H	2.16003500	3.22220900	0.61926900
H	1.95881800	3.28145300	-1.14519200
N	-2.58912000	-1.17100200	0.06993100
O	-1.94069300	-2.20923300	-0.05189300
O	-3.81060400	-1.13553100	0.21126400

E= -570.8843152au

p-Cl-CN-0/1

C	-1.85755900	0.13492800	-0.00000400
C	-0.46460400	0.11888500	0.00050100
C	0.22875400	1.32254100	0.00005100
C	-0.46960500	2.53841200	-0.00089600
C	-1.87174900	2.53546400	-0.00139100
C	-2.56780400	1.33332900	-0.00094700
H	0.06803600	-0.82306900	0.00123600
H	1.31156100	1.32424000	0.00043300
H	-2.41148100	3.47418200	-0.00212800
H	-3.64987700	1.32381800	-0.00132400
C	0.24585700	3.77722500	-0.00136200
N	0.82372900	4.77789800	-0.00173700
Cl	-2.73341800	-1.38214200	0.00055900

E= -784.1992938au

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

p-Cl-NO₂-0/1

C	-1.86354900	0.12455100	-0.00008500
C	-0.47025600	0.10710700	0.04683300
C	0.22503600	1.31011400	0.04647700
C	-0.49041000	2.50238200	-0.00064800
C	-1.88064100	2.52599400	-0.04760600
C	-2.57518900	1.32253200	-0.04723400
H	0.06058100	-0.83495600	0.08310000
H	1.30541500	1.33356200	0.08182600
H	-2.40022900	3.47349700	-0.08377200
H	-3.65647000	1.31139800	-0.08301700
N	0.24856200	3.78200800	-0.00133700
O	1.47133300	3.73092500	0.03938700
O	-0.40671400	4.81563300	-0.04256100
Cl	-2.73836100	-1.39060200	0.00035500

E= -896.4959589au

Singlet state dications

Benzene-2/1

C	-1.78184300	0.12216800	0.02237300
C	-0.42600800	0.01603500	-0.27365600
C	0.16050400	1.24331800	0.02098500
C	-0.56993600	2.50866600	-0.02337300
C	-1.92577100	2.61480000	0.27265200
C	-2.51229400	1.38751500	-0.02195200
H	-2.31040800	-0.75010800	0.43189800
H	0.11696200	-0.92475700	-0.26736400
H	1.18062700	1.26495800	0.42947000
H	-0.04136700	3.38092800	-0.43292500
H	-2.46874200	3.55559200	0.26634800
H	-3.53244200	1.36586300	-0.43036800

E= -231.4099497au

N(CH₃)₂-2/1

C	-1.92662500	0.11677100	0.03870600
C	-0.79926800	0.25766800	0.89684900
C	-0.07909200	1.41235000	0.88514600
C	-0.48245100	2.52118600	0.00336500
C	-1.66328900	2.33835600	-0.85778200
C	-2.34377900	1.16004600	-0.83599600
H	-2.48641900	-0.81591600	0.05204900
H	-0.52545500	-0.55529900	1.56000500
H	0.75805200	1.52795500	1.55962900
H	-1.96370100	3.11753500	-1.54464400
H	-3.19884400	1.00582400	-1.48463200
N	0.19711500	3.64865500	-0.01634200
C	-0.22997500	4.85839400	-0.75786200
H	0.31098800	4.87939100	-1.71282400
H	-1.30214000	4.88693000	-0.91496400

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

H	0.08222500	5.72612700	-0.17366000
C	1.47845300	3.85635400	0.69639600
H	2.10027600	4.49656500	0.06688100
H	1.26496100	4.40028600	1.62567000
H	1.99487200	2.92508400	0.89749000

E= -365.5841153au

NHCH₃-2/1

C	-1.85576900	0.02966100	-0.07484900
C	-0.43634500	0.07633900	0.05897000
C	0.18173400	1.28462100	0.12537700
C	-0.62667000	2.52072200	0.05843600
C	-2.08812200	2.43638200	-0.07834200
C	-2.66718600	1.20874600	-0.14202400
H	-2.34476200	-0.94147100	-0.12808600
H	0.13130300	-0.84665800	0.10562600
H	1.26105100	1.36489000	0.22666000
H	-2.68785400	3.33648800	-0.12765300
H	-3.74233900	1.10732800	-0.24338000
N	0.00776600	3.65710500	0.12401900
C	-0.47773600	5.03453400	0.08819500
H	-1.55658400	5.09221300	-0.00449400
H	-0.13227400	5.52807900	1.00721300
H	0.01944400	5.53615000	-0.75386100
H	1.02858600	3.59470600	0.21706800

E= -326.2513491au

NCH₂-2/1

C	-1.86496200	-0.04108000	0.00885500
C	-0.45698500	0.19095000	0.09552400
C	0.01734800	1.46362800	0.07703800
C	-0.95668900	2.57216300	-0.03396300
C	-2.40937500	2.30387800	-0.12245600
C	-2.82646000	1.01132400	-0.09907000
H	-2.22238700	-1.06911500	0.02595800
H	0.22006700	-0.65293900	0.17555200
H	1.07457800	1.69988600	0.13988200
H	-3.09281900	3.14290900	-0.20287400
H	-3.88169500	0.76727000	-0.16140500
N	-0.53872700	3.77264700	-0.05344800
C	-0.12832500	4.94677600	-0.07326100
H	-0.01191400	5.50387300	0.86670100
H	0.11769000	5.42649200	-1.03075700

E= -325.00083au

NH₂-2/1

C	-0.04891900	-0.53997200	0.02074600
C	1.30434600	-0.55714200	0.09786300
C	2.03139100	0.73555100	0.11490300

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

C	1.29300400	2.02020000	0.04841800
C	-0.06005100	1.98816100	-0.02771300
C	-0.73611100	0.72036100	-0.04163800
H	-0.62267500	-1.46102400	0.00562600
H	1.86969200	-1.48418500	0.14752600
H	1.85019100	2.95339900	0.06225400
H	-0.64188300	2.90286700	-0.07810700
H	-1.82411000	0.71440100	-0.10251300
N	3.32047100	0.74257400	0.18893300
H	3.86530400	1.61255300	0.20383000
H	3.87279500	-0.12145500	0.23709600

E= -286.9064466au

OCH₃-2/1

C	-0.02347200	-0.54273900	-0.07048600
C	1.33138800	-0.46734100	-0.12465500
C	1.99374400	0.87402000	-0.03422100
C	1.19533700	2.10455700	0.11147700
C	-0.15178600	1.97699300	0.16047300
C	-0.76851600	0.66538400	0.07097900
H	-0.54102200	-1.49456500	-0.13249100
H	1.98162400	-1.33178600	-0.23133500
H	1.67746200	3.07281800	0.17655300
H	-0.79228400	2.84690300	0.26692400
H	-1.85598800	0.60902800	0.11469800
O	3.24443200	0.81600400	-0.09508700
C	4.27541200	1.89215100	-0.04453600
H	4.90452300	1.60206500	0.80130400
H	4.82651800	1.76040400	-0.97955000
H	3.82093200	2.87172300	0.06242400

E= -346.0584382au

OH-2/1

C	-0.04766700	-0.55467000	-0.00480500
C	1.30830800	-0.56288400	0.01618700
C	2.03188700	0.75248400	0.03146200
C	1.31219500	2.03944800	0.02468300
C	-0.03893700	1.99658900	0.00362300
C	-0.72754100	0.70768100	-0.01049600
H	-0.62171600	-1.47643500	-0.01660800
H	1.91588000	-1.46558600	0.02271300
H	1.87196400	2.97219200	0.03623500
H	-0.63397000	2.90544000	-0.00270200
H	-1.81847400	0.71426000	-0.02599300
H	3.82940400	1.47399100	0.06083100
O	3.28572100	0.64830300	0.04998300

E= -306.7152843au

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

Cl-2/1

C	-1.85591100	0.13644800	0.00107100
C	-0.40865500	0.09660600	-0.02156300
C	0.28597100	1.26117500	0.01391000
C	-0.47575100	2.52913600	0.01191600
C	-1.95471300	2.55368100	0.01054500
C	-2.61494700	1.36927400	-0.02488100
H	-2.40045400	-0.80742400	0.05679700
H	0.09693100	-0.86461100	-0.03587100
H	1.37170900	1.30181000	0.02840000
H	-2.46316800	3.51389800	0.02265500
H	-3.70011000	1.32565200	-0.04157300
Cl	0.33875800	3.94106300	-0.02735200

E= -691.0580188au

CHO-2/1

C	-0.00582200	-0.47530700	0.03010800
C	1.36046100	-0.56571900	-0.26178000
C	1.95413100	0.67008900	-0.06184100
C	1.26197100	1.92821300	-0.13325500
C	-0.10909000	1.99335200	0.13057600
C	-0.75369500	0.76741800	0.03425100
H	-0.49228700	-1.37133200	0.43192600
H	1.89288500	-1.51118500	-0.24429200
H	1.78698800	2.82739600	-0.46247800
H	-0.64328200	2.93784600	0.12840700
H	-1.83550500	0.71952400	-0.11339400
C	3.51480500	0.69002600	0.18105000
O	4.16156700	0.31485700	1.07323900
H	3.93192900	1.11187800	-0.78429100

E= -344.7659967au

NO₂-2/1

C	-1.82199000	0.18035700	0.06579100
C	-0.39073800	0.14113300	-0.00567200
C	0.30726700	1.29598000	-0.16701100
C	-0.46479800	2.55453300	-0.16721500
C	-1.94106300	2.58099200	-0.16983400
C	-2.58209300	1.39357500	-0.00834900
H	-2.36119700	-0.76278700	0.14914700
H	0.12196900	-0.81545400	0.02825000
H	1.38951400	1.33224800	-0.27008700
H	-2.45891700	3.53175700	-0.27514100
H	-3.66660700	1.34992100	0.02340300
N	0.21316500	3.74172100	0.40420600
O	0.58562400	4.39541100	1.27483300
O	0.22914300	3.76668700	-0.89087300

E= -435.9658005au

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

CN-2/1

C	-1.88328300	0.17972200	0.01144400
C	-0.40775200	0.14374700	0.05285800
C	0.32180800	1.28804600	-0.14064800
C	-0.41662900	2.50221500	-0.09322400
C	-1.92421900	2.51646100	-0.04863200
C	-2.62714400	1.36083900	0.18119400
H	-2.40254600	-0.74367000	-0.26544000
H	0.08028100	-0.81232000	0.24888400
H	1.40766000	1.29138400	-0.15213100
H	-2.43240200	3.45889200	-0.25663600
H	-3.71280200	1.35154800	0.21614900
C	0.22576200	3.72334800	0.06625600
N	0.75327300	4.76742900	0.17265000

E= -323.6556857au

m-CN-N(CH₃)₂-2/1

C	-1.89169900	0.09346900	0.02712400
C	-0.48023500	0.06744100	-0.06472600
C	0.21912700	1.23846600	-0.09801100
C	-0.49179800	2.52761800	-0.01375700
C	-1.94512600	2.52060700	0.09424600
C	-2.62581400	1.32953700	0.10078700
H	0.03581800	-0.88564600	-0.10280500
H	1.29961500	1.21147400	-0.13789200
H	-2.50279800	3.44635400	0.12205800
N	0.17968400	3.66618400	-0.02805900
C	-0.45008300	4.98475900	0.21293500
H	-0.72286100	5.41598000	-0.76019500
H	-1.31740600	4.90866400	0.86055600
H	0.30066600	5.63125300	0.66962300
C	1.62936400	3.77663500	-0.29469800
H	1.77806400	4.66862800	-0.90932000
H	2.13910600	3.94249700	0.66379700
H	2.02835000	2.90904600	-0.80646300
H	-2.44715200	-0.84239600	0.04374500
C	-4.04619900	1.27815800	0.17231900
N	-5.19923700	1.21709500	0.23105300

E= -457.8180881au

m-NO₂-N(CH₃)₂-2/1

C	-1.88362900	0.08326900	-0.00911600
C	-0.46461800	0.06628400	-0.07199200
C	0.23370400	1.23861300	-0.06909000
C	-0.47409800	2.52676200	-0.00410800
C	-1.94000000	2.51498000	0.05721000
C	-2.57541700	1.31826000	0.04783100
H	0.05593100	-0.88471800	-0.10143500
H	1.31517400	1.21321800	-0.06265000
H	-2.53384000	3.42106600	0.03396900
N	0.18385600	3.66986500	-0.03138800

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

C	-0.45120000	4.98655300	0.19934600
H	-0.64557900	5.44692700	-0.77898400
H	-1.36171600	4.90680000	0.78292000
H	0.27475100	5.61162200	0.72434600
C	1.63427500	3.78002900	-0.30076200
H	1.78984400	4.69060500	-0.88438400
H	2.14850500	3.90643000	0.66171200
H	2.01975300	2.92384100	-0.84241200
H	-2.45766300	-0.84145000	0.00050900
N	-4.07695900	1.29280800	0.16807500
O	-4.65700700	2.32136900	-0.08375000
O	-4.52618500	0.22828300	0.54557400

E= -570.1099432au

m-Cl-CN-2/1

C	-1.82792700	0.08120900	0.00004000
C	-0.45215800	0.07606500	0.00049300
C	0.21033800	1.30656000	0.00005600
C	-0.53588500	2.60080000	-0.00094600
C	-1.91682100	2.62079500	-0.00141900
C	-2.58405100	1.38088400	-0.00094700
H	0.10743800	-0.85457600	0.00120800
H	1.29962100	1.34952400	0.00044800
H	-2.47384400	3.55241500	-0.00214400
C	0.23737300	3.77168000	-0.00137900
N	0.91112300	4.72652200	-0.00172500
H	-2.40531800	-0.84196600	0.00038500
Cl	-4.23347400	1.28347900	-0.00147000

E= -783.3008818au

m-Cl-NO₂-2/1

C	-1.80374900	0.09018200	0.11410500
C	-0.43499800	0.12338700	0.07292100
C	0.19296500	1.36511400	-0.18234800
C	-0.60408200	2.59191300	-0.18095800
C	-1.95710800	2.62277500	-0.09499100
C	-2.59396200	1.34404600	0.00416000
H	0.15269200	-0.78841000	0.12036600
H	1.24635100	1.41283000	-0.45526000
H	-2.52934600	3.54648800	-0.08038600
N	0.24167800	3.76718600	0.03611800
O	1.10570800	3.41880800	0.86915900
O	0.08315700	4.83948800	-0.44871600
H	-2.34876600	-0.84758200	0.19574700
Cl	-4.23685600	1.22560500	0.02141200

E= -895.5914535au

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

p-CN-N(CH₃)₂-2/1

C	-1.88491900	0.06771300	0.05277200
C	-0.45492800	0.05871900	-0.07145900
C	0.22647700	1.23287500	-0.11205600
C	-0.48589100	2.51135200	-0.00480900
C	-1.94661500	2.48279900	0.13335300
C	-2.61443200	1.30023200	0.14806700
H	0.06832200	-0.88941200	-0.12597200
H	1.30541100	1.21113400	-0.17811900
H	-2.51058300	3.40415600	0.17846400
H	-3.69565800	1.27373100	0.22525800
N	0.16929600	3.65564300	-0.03171400
C	-0.45909800	4.97197400	0.22297000
H	-0.67978500	5.43886300	-0.74552000
H	-1.35426400	4.88957900	0.82902700
H	0.27779200	5.59194900	0.73700400
C	1.61703600	3.77085300	-0.31972900
H	1.76718200	4.69949600	-0.87364000
H	2.15009700	3.85510700	0.63599300
H	1.98851300	2.93446800	-0.90092700
C	-2.58174200	-1.14946000	0.08122200
N	-3.15991600	-2.15982000	0.10462500

E= -457.8301864au

p-NO₂-N(CH₃)₂-2/1

C	-1.86866700	0.10060500	0.04716400
C	-0.44988800	0.05792600	-0.01403500
C	0.23266500	1.23320500	-0.05123200
C	-0.48581400	2.51271400	-0.00758200
C	-1.95181200	2.48835900	0.06635600
C	-2.62137900	1.30509400	0.08236400
H	0.06747500	-0.89583600	-0.02819500
H	1.31341300	1.21182100	-0.07277900
H	-2.51638300	3.41048400	0.06817500
H	-3.70534500	1.27048100	0.11884400
N	0.17055500	3.65716100	-0.03410200
C	-0.46833000	4.97903200	0.15733300
H	-0.64836500	5.41879200	-0.83213000
H	-1.38834000	4.91233600	0.72724600
H	0.24594700	5.61396700	0.68474200
C	1.63004800	3.76592100	-0.25869900
H	1.80634600	4.68271100	-0.82440100
H	2.11994100	3.86951500	0.71810100
H	2.02639400	2.91751800	-0.80523800
N	-2.59436900	-1.16500700	0.07490800
O	-2.70816800	-1.71558500	-0.99655600
O	-2.99238800	-1.50692100	1.16506400

E= -570.1161722au

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

p-Cl-CN-2/1

C	-1.86338300	0.12474700	0.00000400
C	-0.39910900	0.10083100	0.00054000
C	0.27534300	1.27750000	0.00008600
C	-0.47684200	2.52580700	-0.00089300
C	-1.93394800	2.55334300	-0.00142900
C	-2.61595000	1.38105300	-0.00098200
H	0.11403100	-0.85647000	0.00128200
H	1.36070700	1.31104600	0.00044100
H	-2.44743700	3.51014800	-0.00217200
H	-3.70152000	1.34697200	-0.00133800
C	0.21876900	3.73040400	-0.00134200
N	0.80499600	4.74601000	-0.00172000
Cl	-2.68381900	-1.29568400	0.00051500

E= -783.3129935au

p-Cl-NO₂-2/1

C	-1.84394600	0.15026800	0.02111200
C	-0.40348200	0.13243000	-0.15173100
C	0.27792700	1.29545500	-0.23386300
C	-0.47478700	2.55083900	-0.10059600
C	-1.93997700	2.57293700	0.01402200
C	-2.59057200	1.39217800	0.09267200
H	0.10769900	-0.82195300	-0.23098400
H	1.35376000	1.33029000	-0.38343100
H	-2.45980300	3.52686200	0.04278700
H	-3.67093900	1.35454800	0.19129600
N	0.26003900	3.73651300	0.36332500
O	0.73024400	4.39282100	1.18819400
O	0.14280800	3.78301000	-0.92597700
Cl	-2.65986200	-1.28205300	0.10489400

E= -895.608089au

Triplet state dications

Benzene-2/3

C	-1.88860000	0.08106400	-0.03788000
C	-0.46330600	0.08104100	0.03847500
C	0.24943700	1.31532000	-0.03798800
C	-0.46318600	2.54976600	0.03689500
C	-1.88848000	2.54978800	-0.03946000
C	-2.60122400	1.31551000	0.03700300
H	-2.43088800	-0.85822200	-0.14629200
H	0.07888300	-0.85816200	0.14809000
H	1.33401900	1.31519500	-0.14648300
H	0.07910200	3.48905200	0.14530700
H	-2.43067000	3.48899200	-0.14907500
H	-3.68580500	1.31563500	0.14549800

E= -231.4136408au

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

N(CH₃)₂-2/3

C	-1.97610700	0.05282200	-0.07219800
C	-0.78028800	0.18323100	-0.77295300
C	-0.02353000	1.41234400	-0.75040700
C	-0.47245300	2.53524200	-0.00238400
C	-1.69398600	2.38294800	0.70938300
C	-2.43235400	1.14342400	0.66297400
H	-2.53759100	-0.87434600	-0.09833900
H	-0.38640600	-0.64566000	-1.35433500
H	0.91027900	1.43773400	-1.29935600
H	-2.11796500	3.19936800	1.28170100
H	-3.36358500	1.08514800	1.21941500
N	0.23676800	3.70681200	0.03055300
C	1.36099500	3.97271200	-0.88078500
H	2.29619300	3.66097300	-0.39624100
H	1.23587000	3.46110700	-1.83212400
H	1.41055800	5.04858400	-1.05197700
C	-0.07227900	4.78768500	0.98035600
H	0.85258700	5.32412500	1.19478900
H	-0.77253100	5.48994400	0.50812300
H	-0.48827100	4.40006700	1.90728600

E= -365.5559087au

NHCH₃-2/3

C	-1.89937500	-0.04525500	0.10499100
C	-0.51175100	0.04381000	-0.03138600
C	0.15108900	1.32008700	-0.08689800
C	-0.59528500	2.53454300	-0.00558300
C	-2.01236800	2.42722700	0.13396400
C	-2.64271600	1.13184000	0.18650800
H	-2.38908000	-1.01227500	0.14613900
H	0.09620900	-0.85458200	-0.09842600
H	1.23317500	1.34236300	-0.19203200
H	-2.64188000	3.30703300	0.20396900
H	-3.72360800	1.09474500	0.29235800
N	0.05446800	3.71375700	-0.06133700
C	-0.46922500	5.07449200	-0.00274200
H	-0.14935500	5.60148100	-0.91059700
H	-1.55064200	5.09676800	0.08485300
H	-0.00637400	5.58145600	0.85384000
H	1.07096100	3.66234500	-0.15874500

E= -326.2232899au

NCH₂-2/3

C	-1.88931400	-0.12483600	0.01590100
C	-0.52335900	0.15396600	0.10305300
C	-0.02865500	1.50531400	0.07978500
C	-0.94822500	2.59853400	-0.03545200
C	-2.34779400	2.30273100	-0.12429000
C	-2.79295000	0.93434500	-0.09657500

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

H	-2.24347800	-1.14985500	0.03530800
H	0.19947000	-0.65303400	0.19102300
H	1.03871900	1.69339100	0.14947900
H	-3.07220000	3.10711800	-0.21231700
H	-3.86069700	0.74321800	-0.16612400
N	-0.51999400	3.83713000	-0.05877900
C	-0.11246200	5.01241200	-0.08249100
H	0.00146100	5.58195300	0.85054000
H	0.13882400	5.49627600	-1.03678400

E= -324.9687666au

NH₂-2/3

C	-0.10160400	-0.48464000	0.01747100
C	1.33230600	-0.49844700	0.09963200
C	2.06630000	0.73588900	0.11699000
C	1.32114700	1.96185000	0.05095200
C	-0.11257200	1.93187000	-0.03023000
C	-0.81471100	0.71961700	-0.04620300
H	-0.62669800	-1.43675700	0.00592700
H	1.85370600	-1.45181400	0.14856200
H	1.83385700	2.92110200	0.06177600
H	-0.64625700	2.87799200	-0.07937300
H	-1.89847000	0.71346500	-0.10745900
N	3.39276900	0.74336000	0.19244900
H	3.93299000	1.61060600	0.20615800
H	3.94068500	-0.11780400	0.24057300

E= -286.8834158au

OCH₃-2/3

C	-0.06835900	-0.49128800	0.05224700
C	1.36205900	-0.42369200	0.12722700
C	2.03016100	0.84716200	0.04767700
C	1.23069700	2.03338800	-0.09023600
C	-0.19909400	1.92029000	-0.16010500
C	-0.83976600	0.67709400	-0.08739200
H	-0.54819600	-1.46590700	0.10521900
H	1.96060900	-1.32453900	0.24381000
H	1.68293700	3.01896100	-0.13540800
H	-0.78261000	2.83103300	-0.27095500
H	-1.92240700	0.61475100	-0.14087100
O	3.31537700	0.79478500	0.11921600
C	4.29376500	1.89861400	0.06225400
H	5.05270300	1.54350000	-0.63701500
H	3.83409500	2.83087500	-0.25335600
H	4.71633500	1.95058700	1.07015800

E= -346.0404749au

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

OH-2/3

C	-0.07957100	-0.49649100	-0.00495500
C	1.35181400	-0.50667800	0.01728100
C	2.07388500	0.74136400	0.03210800
C	1.33520100	1.97806600	0.02497300
C	-0.09559300	1.94301400	0.00255800
C	-0.79521700	0.72137600	-0.01186900
H	-0.61055300	-1.44646000	-0.01644800
H	1.91254400	-1.44031000	0.02326100
H	1.85432500	2.93551900	0.03642100
H	-0.63935800	2.88554900	-0.00306200
H	-1.88184000	0.71515300	-0.02849300
H	3.88369800	1.47498200	0.06199600
O	3.35772000	0.64572900	0.05134100

E= -306.7036685au

Cl-2/3

C	-1.88655900	0.08468900	0.00002500
C	-0.47787400	0.08792000	0.00051100
C	0.25448400	1.32232100	-0.00000300
C	-0.45307100	2.56713700	-0.00099200
C	-1.88490200	2.55763200	-0.00149500
C	-2.58798500	1.30631600	-0.00091900
H	-2.43005800	-0.85662600	0.00040900
H	0.07593000	-0.84874600	0.00128900
H	1.34281300	1.31208000	0.00035600
H	-2.43790500	3.49509200	-0.00231700
H	-3.67605400	1.31776100	-0.00123200
Cl	0.38084000	4.01113000	-0.00157700

E= -691.0570904au

CHO-2/3

C	-0.09898200	-0.47867400	-0.13184900
C	1.35113300	-0.48146300	-0.14706200
C	2.04331900	0.72417900	-0.01182900
C	1.31929800	1.93523800	0.13840800
C	-0.12074700	1.91395100	0.15038400
C	-0.81409200	0.71563200	0.01613500
H	-0.61714100	-1.42828400	-0.23865300
H	1.86659900	-1.43150700	-0.26470400
H	1.82933400	2.88987500	0.24604000
H	-0.64936900	2.85630000	0.26690500
H	-1.89945700	0.70282900	0.02555500
C	3.50938600	0.70734300	-0.02906200
O	4.24320200	1.67047700	0.07735300
H	4.06257400	-0.25883800	-0.14939700

E= -344.7934689au

NO₂-2/1

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

C	-1.87788300	0.08184200	-0.02768300
C	-0.48167000	0.08313800	0.05252500
C	0.25178300	1.32174900	0.05772100
C	-0.47569500	2.53302500	0.03447000
C	-1.87193700	2.56404900	-0.05378600
C	-2.57862700	1.30112800	-0.06204700
H	-2.42357500	-0.85732600	-0.05239100
H	0.07464800	-0.84919500	0.11642700
H	1.34040400	1.31490400	0.08736100
H	-2.42479200	3.49992300	-0.10700200
H	-3.66596600	1.31597600	-0.09237700
N	0.26832000	3.79971000	0.08093600
O	1.00447600	4.13399800	0.94118500
O	0.01979400	4.44315100	-0.98389100

E= -435.9580023au

CN-2/3

C	-1.88038100	0.09544100	-0.00002300
C	-0.46963800	0.09525800	0.00049700
C	0.26127600	1.32902900	0.00006200
C	-0.44753200	2.57640800	-0.00090600
C	-1.88220500	2.56684600	-0.00144300
C	-2.58565300	1.31721400	-0.00092400
H	-2.42423100	-0.84636300	0.00030200
H	0.08148200	-0.84320000	0.00124300
H	1.34999500	1.31861700	0.00045700
H	-2.43533900	3.50465200	-0.00225500
H	-3.67393300	1.32560200	-0.00124500
C	0.24947000	3.78354000	-0.00134000
N	0.83869600	4.80459500	-0.00170300

E= -323.6660212au

m-CN-N(CH₃)₂-2/3

C	-1.89668200	0.01366400	0.05971900
C	-0.51384600	0.05345500	0.01305000
C	0.18512000	1.28245100	-0.02170800
C	-0.50199900	2.53846400	0.00094800
C	-1.90985800	2.51069200	0.05272000
C	-2.60577200	1.23919300	0.07863200
H	0.05638400	-0.86968400	0.00787700
H	1.26780400	1.25043300	-0.04015300
H	-2.50646200	3.41430800	0.04342100
N	0.18588800	3.72806500	-0.03975900
C	-0.44910500	5.02381500	0.23999200
H	-0.73152100	5.49547200	-0.71095300
H	-1.31480200	4.91872900	0.88825400
H	0.29013300	5.66326300	0.72577900
C	1.61825000	3.78312600	-0.36896500
H	1.84069300	4.77415300	-0.76331500
H	2.20481600	3.64000200	0.54930200
H	1.88290100	3.02754400	-1.10662600

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

H	-2.43560300	-0.92710400	0.08495400
C	-4.00321400	1.25946500	0.12511400
N	-5.17373900	1.28631900	0.16403600

E= -457.8040656au

m-NO₂-N(CH₃)₂-2/3

C	-1.88744300	0.01413300	0.02415300
C	-0.50021600	0.05718900	-0.03454100
C	0.19307200	1.28473800	-0.06143400
C	-0.49607200	2.53441700	0.00196300
C	-1.91011800	2.50485000	0.07982600
C	-2.55290800	1.24184700	0.10000400
H	0.06807200	-0.86691500	-0.04790900
H	1.27460800	1.25663600	-0.10389200
H	-2.51205800	3.40384600	0.10088700
N	0.18621200	3.72565000	-0.02188100
C	-0.45193200	5.01152500	0.29381800
H	-0.77437100	5.48980000	-0.64075900
H	-1.29295000	4.88816500	0.97112500
H	0.29552300	5.65436900	0.76115300
C	1.61396300	3.79750800	-0.36925700
H	1.81928700	4.79274700	-0.76257700
H	2.21301200	3.65797800	0.54098500
H	1.87779800	3.04935700	-1.11389600
H	-2.43282300	-0.92365900	0.04076600
N	-4.01537700	1.25308300	0.13308000
O	-4.43192800	1.93497000	-0.83238000
O	-4.67547100	0.65918000	0.92218600

E= -570.0942972au

m-Cl-CN-2/3

C	-1.87116200	0.09801400	0.00001600
C	-0.46514300	0.10901800	0.00048900
C	0.25246400	1.31716300	0.00004700
C	-0.44986300	2.55916000	-0.00089900
C	-1.88919200	2.57520100	-0.00139900
C	-2.59524500	1.32861900	-0.00091900
H	0.07432400	-0.83448300	0.00120900
H	1.33939100	1.31308000	0.00041800
H	-2.43155500	3.51836900	-0.00213300
C	0.23816400	3.77408900	-0.00136400
N	0.81406500	4.79958500	-0.00175800
H	-2.41428100	-0.84405100	0.00036200
Cl	-4.26555400	1.33962800	-0.00146600

E= -783.306822au

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

m-Cl-NO₂-2/3

C	-1.87418400	0.09323400	-0.02602500
C	-0.47844800	0.09236700	-0.05658700
C	0.24412700	1.29954400	-0.03997300
C	-0.47696000	2.51186000	0.04161000
C	-1.87451300	2.58013500	0.06720400
C	-2.58613700	1.33006600	0.04109900
H	0.06057700	-0.85010400	-0.08555200
H	1.33118100	1.30032700	-0.06837700
H	-2.40964300	3.52475700	0.11727600
N	0.26788800	3.77606500	0.05886500
O	1.13929100	4.04975000	0.80875000
O	-0.14482000	4.49507500	-0.90060600
H	-2.42939600	-0.84045100	-0.05108100
Cl	-4.25527900	1.34920500	0.08472400

E= -895.599272au

p-CN-N(CH₃)₂-2/3

C	-1.94609900	0.03415900	0.05058900
C	-0.52807200	0.03965800	-0.02156500
C	0.21766200	1.28205600	-0.05012500
C	-0.45821900	2.51158700	-0.02101000
C	-1.89805900	2.47359900	0.05125400
C	-2.61325400	1.26642200	0.07824400
H	0.02054900	-0.89827000	-0.06195300
H	1.29853500	1.21338500	-0.05974300
H	-2.46745500	3.39506100	0.06554100
H	-3.69748000	1.29698700	0.11195500
N	0.22258600	3.70462200	-0.02972300
C	-0.45023500	4.97243500	0.28771500
H	-0.95939300	5.34828000	-0.61147600
H	-1.17060100	4.84193900	1.09540000
H	0.30476900	5.69996100	0.58156800
C	1.65095000	3.80962900	-0.35714400
H	1.79483500	4.72297100	-0.93945400
H	2.22280600	3.91194600	0.57501700
H	2.00186900	2.95890400	-0.93349200
C	-2.62903700	-1.20375100	0.07612700
N	-3.17436000	-2.22962900	0.09708200

E= -457.7912147au

p-NO₂-N(CH₃)₂-2/3

C	-1.85904200	0.10638500	0.04853500
C	-0.45296400	0.07175400	-0.04562600
C	0.22438300	1.26755100	-0.08261200
C	-0.48979200	2.51008200	-0.00732800
C	-1.92097500	2.49398800	0.09704600
C	-2.60422900	1.30104200	0.11532000
H	0.08664100	-0.86875000	-0.08212100
H	1.30410900	1.24857100	-0.12942100
H	-2.48770400	3.41403500	0.12204000

Supplementary material for the Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics

H	-3.68752100	1.28720200	0.17297200
N	0.18552600	3.69315500	-0.03569200
C	-0.44850500	4.98055600	0.28790700
H	-0.79161900	5.45024500	-0.64407100
H	-1.27553800	4.85916400	0.98117000
H	0.31033000	5.62735900	0.73044200
C	1.61016900	3.78629900	-0.39261600
H	1.78159400	4.76386500	-0.84441800
H	2.21038300	3.72661100	0.52556600
H	1.90011100	3.00482200	-1.08923800
N	-2.55629600	-1.11672300	0.07640600
O	-2.03132100	-2.24586500	0.02108300
O	-3.79420500	-1.23705300	0.16000500

E= -570.0913479au

p-Cl-CN-2/3

C	-1.89034000	0.07813200	0.00000600
C	-0.46615000	0.09146500	0.00052000
C	0.24738700	1.33108500	0.00005100
C	-0.45060000	2.57106000	-0.00090500
C	-1.87345700	2.55584400	-0.00141600
C	-2.59062700	1.31831800	-0.00093100
H	0.08978700	-0.84405600	0.00128000
H	1.33566400	1.31563500	0.00043000
H	-2.43073400	3.49075000	-0.00219200
H	-3.67874600	1.33221700	-0.00128000
C	0.25115800	3.78648100	-0.00135900
N	0.83519000	4.79869100	-0.00173400
Cl	-2.72669300	-1.36991400	0.00052200

E= -783.2989066au

p-Cl-NO₂-2/3

C	-1.87185200	0.10987500	-0.00082500
C	-0.43211800	0.08698200	0.04775500
C	0.25297800	1.28136200	0.04785500
C	-0.50958100	2.46970800	-0.00024700
C	-1.91987100	2.53594000	-0.04877900
C	-2.61156700	1.34533300	-0.04908500
H	0.09308700	-0.86191100	0.08332700
H	1.33864800	1.29962400	0.08339700
H	-2.44702200	3.48521100	-0.08456900
H	-3.69588500	1.32559000	-0.08478300
N	0.21108800	3.71718300	-0.00032100
O	1.44416000	3.81696600	0.04141500
O	-0.31761100	4.83548300	-0.04234300
Cl	-2.70534600	-1.33320000	-0.00107800

E= -895.5911048au