

Supplementary Information

Extended Scale for the Hydrogen-Bond Basicity of Ionic Liquids

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Table S1. Hydrogen-bond basicity (β) data and van der Waals interaction energy in the equimolar cation-anion mixture (E_{vdW} / (kJ·mol⁻¹)) taken from COSMO-RS calculations for [C₄mim]-based ILs.

IL	β^{10}	β^{18}	E_{vdW} / (kJ·mol ⁻¹)
[C ₂ mim][N(CF ₃ SO ₂) ₂]	0.23	n.a.	-57.77
[C ₄ mim][N(CF ₃ SO ₂) ₂]	0.23	0.42	-65.32
[C ₄ C ₁ mim][N(CF ₃ SO ₂) ₂]	0.24	n.a.	-67.91
[C ₅ mim][N(CF ₃ SO ₂) ₂]	0.26	n.a.	-69.16
[C ₆ mim][N(CF ₃ SO ₂) ₂]	0.26	0.44	-73.00
[C ₈ mim][N(CF ₃ SO ₂) ₂]	0.29	0.47	-80.81
[C ₁₀ mim][N(CF ₃ SO ₂) ₂]	n.a.	0.49	-88.72
[C ₄ mpy][N(CF ₃ SO ₂) ₂]	0.25	n.a.	-67.68
[C ₄ mpyr][N(CF ₃ SO ₂) ₂]	0.25	n.a.	-67.17
[C ₅ mpyr][N(CF ₃ SO ₂) ₂]	0.26	n.a.	-70.26
[(C ₂ OC ₂)mpyr][N(CF ₃ SO ₂) ₂]	0.28	n.a.	-66.47
[C ₄ mim][PF ₆]	0.19	0.44	-49.96
[C ₆ mim][PF ₆]	n.a.	0.50	-57.97
[C ₈ mim][PF ₆]	n.a.	0.53	-66.06
[C ₁₀ mim][PF ₆]	n.a.	0.55	-74.20
[C ₄ mim][BF ₄]	0.37	0.55	-48.81
[C ₄ C ₁ mim][BF ₄]	0.36	n.a.	-51.51
[C ₆ mim][BF ₄]	n.a.	0.60	-56.87
[C ₈ mim][BF ₄]	n.a.	0.63	-64.99
[C ₁₀ mim][BF ₄]	n.a.	0.65	-73.16
[C ₄ mim][CF ₃ SO ₃]	0.48*	0.57	-55.71
[C ₆ mim][CF ₃ SO ₃]	n.a.	0.61	-63.67
[C ₈ mim][CF ₃ SO ₃]	n.a.	0.64	-71.71
[C ₁₀ mim][CF ₃ SO ₃]	n.a.	0.65	-79.82
[C ₄ mim][ClO ₄]	n.a.	0.55	-52.75
[C ₄ mim][C(CN) ₃]	n.a.	0.54	-63.78
[C ₄ mim][N(CN) ₂]	0.60	0.64	-56.70
[C ₆ mim][N(CN) ₂]	n.a.	0.69	-64.55
[C ₈ mim][N(CN) ₂]	n.a.	0.71	-72.50
[C ₁₀ mim][N(CN) ₂]	n.a.	0.75	-80.49
[C ₄ mim][SCN]	n.a.	0.71	-59.37
[C ₄ mim][NO ₃]	n.a.	0.74	-50.83
[C ₆ mim][NO ₃]	n.a.	0.76	-58.83
[C ₈ mim][NO ₃]	n.a.	0.80	-66.91
[C ₁₀ mim][NO ₃]	n.a.	0.81	-75.06
[C ₄ mim][CF ₃ CO ₂]	0.84*	0.74	-52.72
[C ₄ mim]I	n.a.	0.75	-61.86
[C ₄ mim][CH ₃ SO ₄]	0.66	0.75	-59.38
[C ₄ mim][C ₈ H ₁₇ SO ₄]	0.80*	0.77	-88.15
[C ₄ mim][CH ₃ SO ₃]	0.77	0.85	-57.95
[C ₄ mim]Br	n.a.	0.87	-56.46
[C ₄ mim]Cl	0.84	0.95	-53.53
[C ₆ mim]Cl	n.a.	0.97	-61.62
[C ₈ mim]Cl	n.a.	0.98	-69.78
[C ₁₀ mim]Cl	n.a.	0.98	-77.99
[C ₄ mim][(CH ₃ O) ₂ PO ₂]	1.12*	1.12	-65.04
[C ₄ mim][CH ₃ CO ₂]	0.85	1.20	-55.57

*experimental data from this work

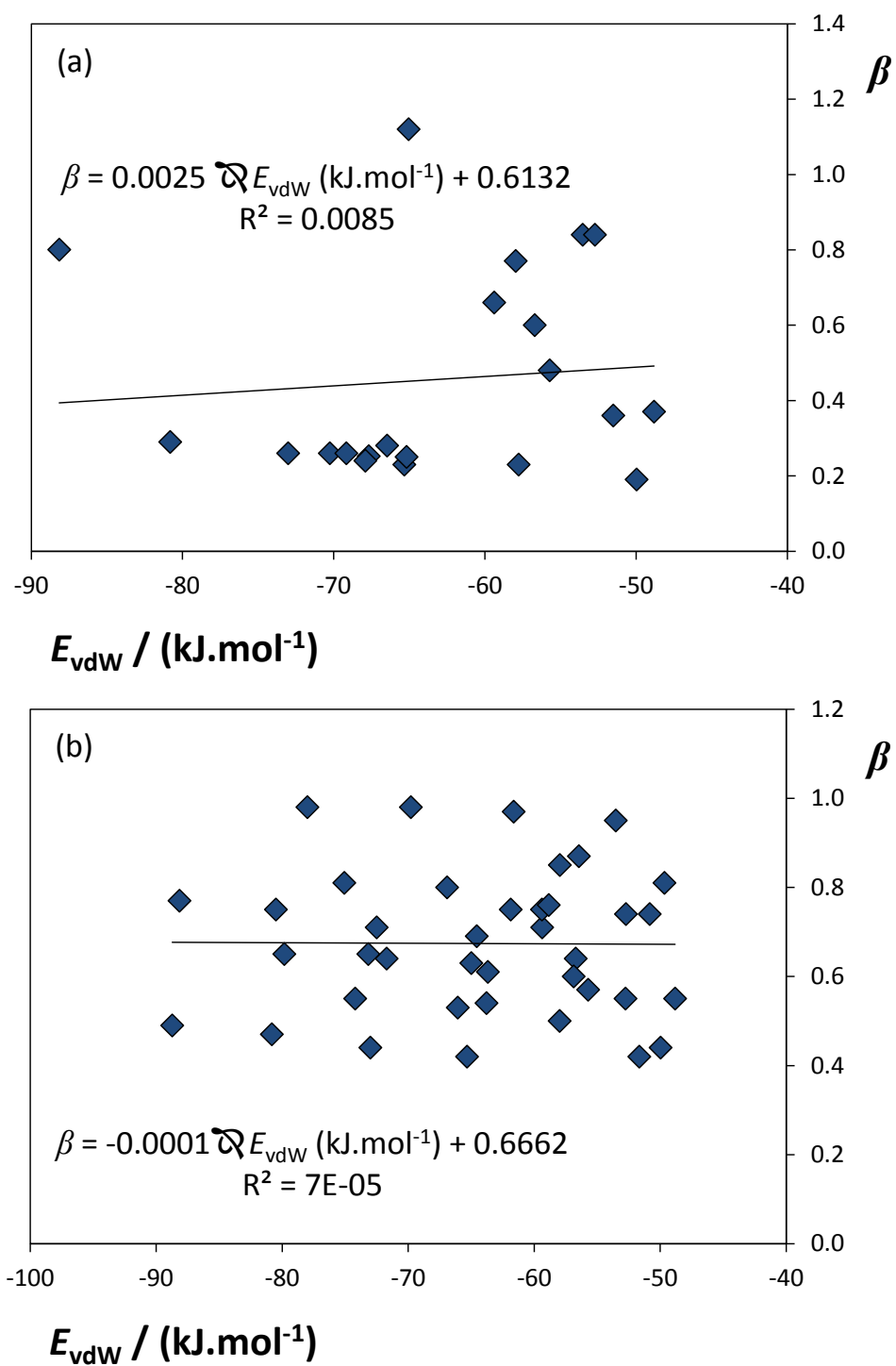


Fig. S1. Correlation between the experimental values of hydrogen-bond basicity (β) and the E_{vdW} predicted by COSMO-RS: (a) experimental data from Welton and co-workers¹⁰; (b) experimental data from Lungwitz et al.¹⁸.