

Supporting Information Available for

Halogen bonding of electrophilic bromocarbons with pseudohalide anions

Sergiy V. Rosokha,^{†,*} Charlotte L. Stern,[§] Alan Swartz[†] and Rory Stewart[†]

[†]Department of Biological, Chemical and Physical Sciences

Roosevelt University, Chicago, IL, 60605

**E-mail: srosokha@roosevelt.edu*

[§]Department of Chemistry, Northwestern University,

Evanston, Illinois 60208

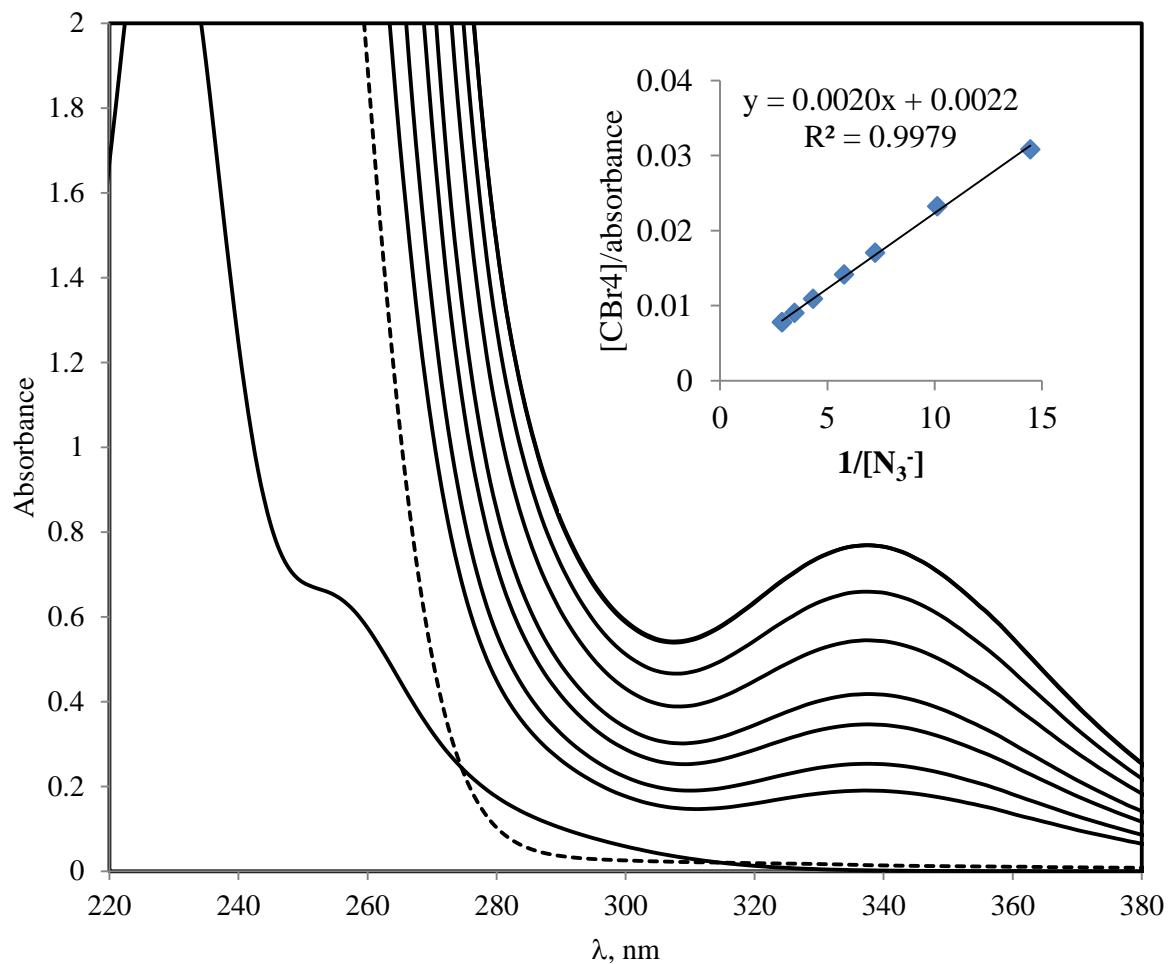


Figure S1. Spectral changes resulting from the addition of $(\text{Bu}_4\text{N})\text{N}_3$ to 5.2 mM solution of CBr_4 in dichloromethane (20 °C). Concentration of $(\text{Bu}_4\text{N})\text{N}_3$ (solid lines, from bottom to top at 300 nm): 0 mM, 69 mM, 99 mM, 138 mM, 173 mM, and 230 mM, 288 mM, 345 mM. Dashed line corresponds to the separate 345 mM solution of $(\text{Bu}_4\text{N})\text{N}_3$. Insert: Benesi-Hildebrandt treatment of the spectral data.

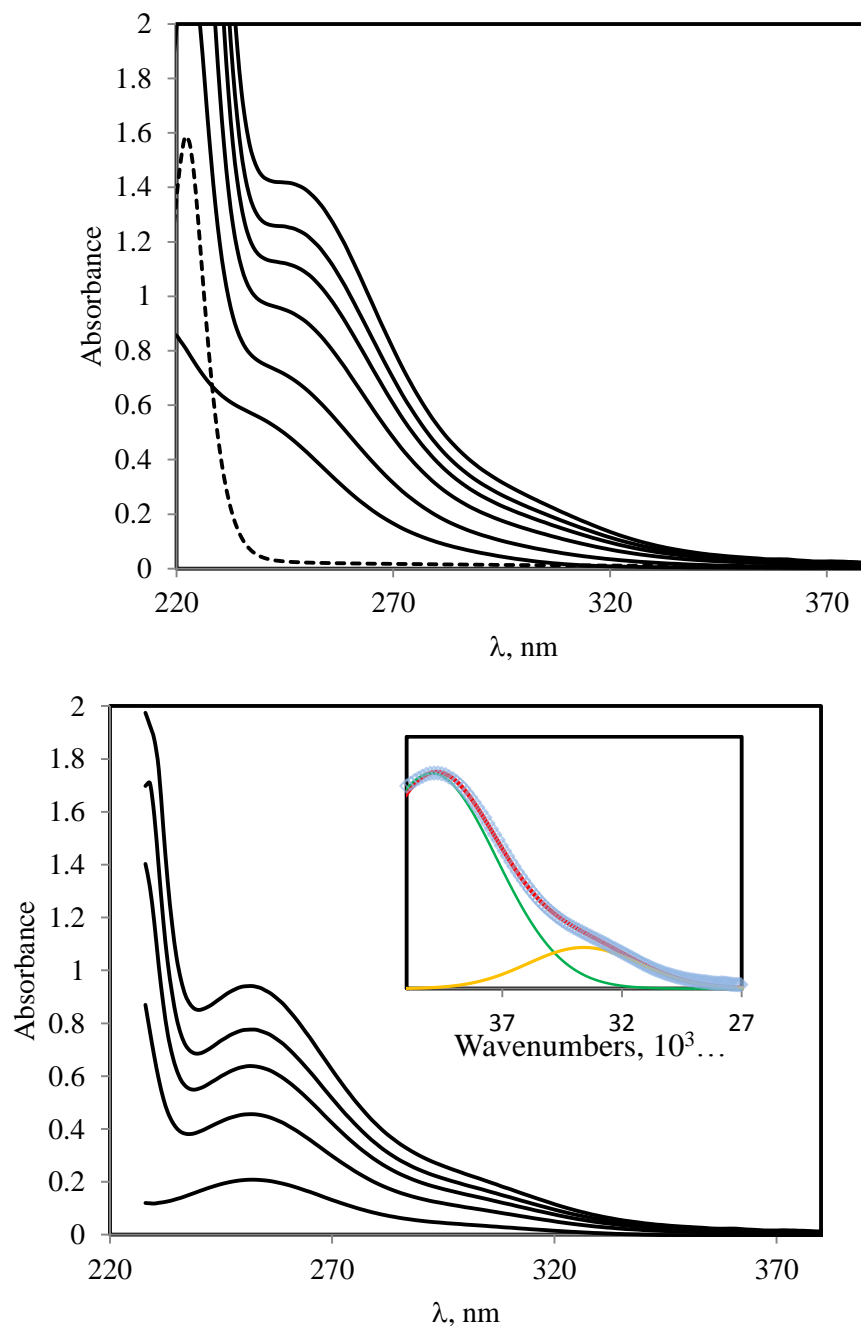


Figure S2. (Top) Spectral changes resulting from the addition of $(\text{Bu}_4\text{N})\text{NCO}$ to 3.0 mM solution of CBr_3NO_2 in dichloromethane (19 °C). Concentration of $(\text{Bu}_4\text{N})\text{NCO}$ (solid lines, from bottom to top at 270 nm): 0 mM , 55 mM , 110 mM , 164 mM , 219 mM, and 274 mM . Dashed line corresponds to the separate 55 mM solution of $(\text{Bu}_4\text{N})\text{NCO}$. (Bottom): Spectra of the solutions containing $(\text{Bu}_4\text{N})\text{NCO}$ and CBr_3NO_2 after subtracting absorption of the reagents. Insert: Illustration of the deconvolution of the spectrum of the $[\text{CBr}_3\text{NO}_2, \text{NCO}]$ complex into Gaussian components.

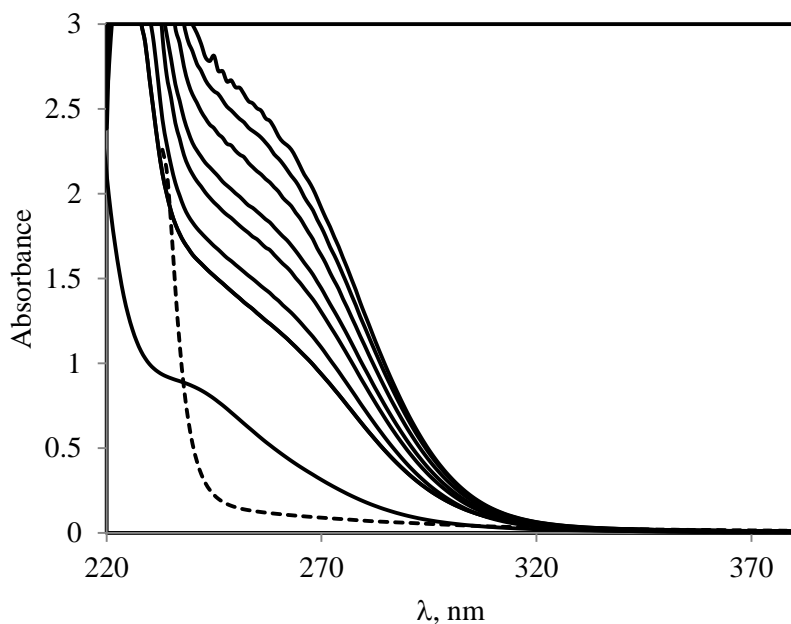


Figure S3. Spectral changes resulting from the addition of $(\text{Bu}_4\text{N})\text{NCO}$ to 5.3 mM solution of CBr_3CN in dichloromethane ($20\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$). Concentration of $(\text{Bu}_4\text{N})\text{NCO}$ (solid lines, from bottom to top at 300 nm): 0 mM, 67 mM, 96 mM, 135 mM, 168 mM, and 225 mM, 281 mM, 337 mM. Dashed line corresponds to the separate 337 mM solution of $(\text{Bu}_4\text{N})\text{NCO}$.

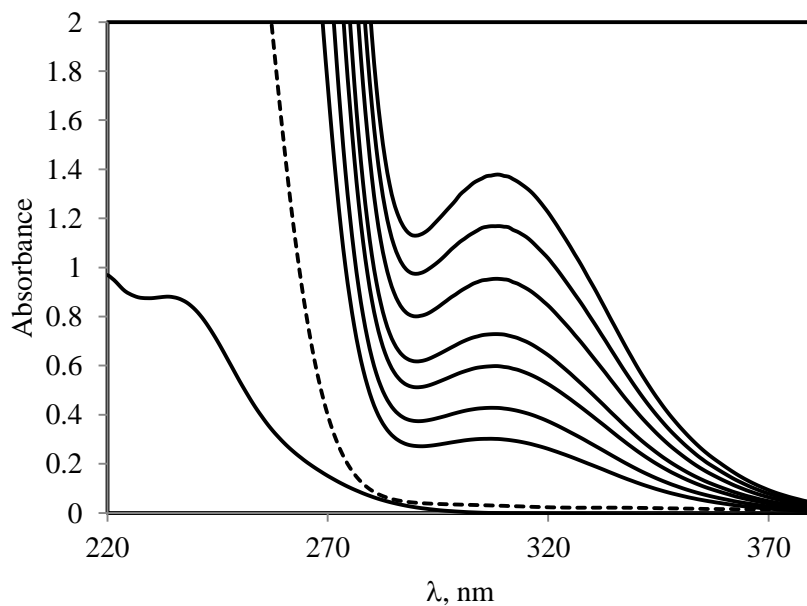


Figure S4. Spectral changes resulting from the addition of $(\text{Bu}_4\text{N})\text{N}_3$ to 5.9 mM solution of CBr_3F in dichloromethane ($20\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$). Concentration of $(\text{Bu}_4\text{N})\text{N}_3$ (solid lines, from bottom to top at 310 nm): 0 mM, 25 mM, 50 mM, 86 mM, 131 mM, and 176 mM, 266 mM, 345 mM. Dashed line corresponds to the separate 40 mM solution of $(\text{Bu}_4\text{N})\text{N}_3$.

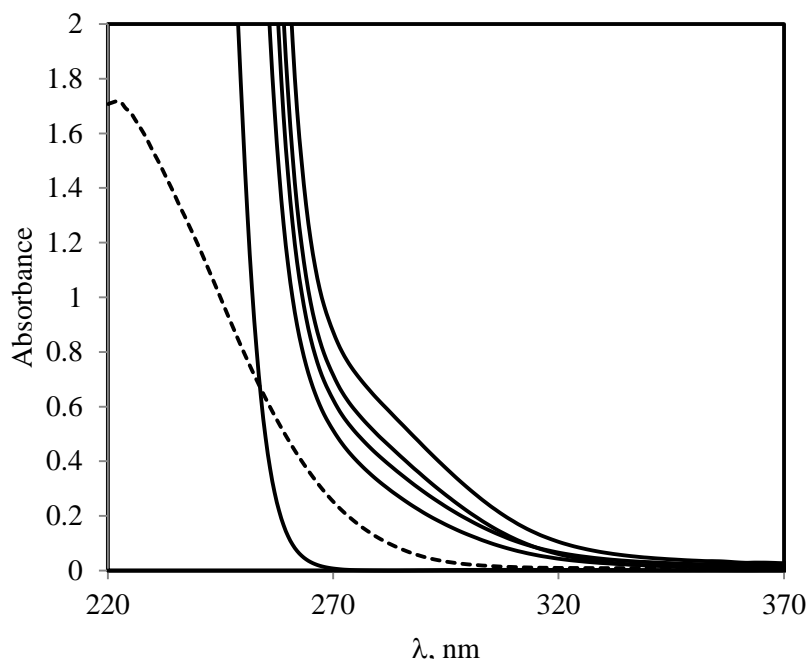


Figure S5. Spectral changes resulting from the addition of $(\text{Bu}_4\text{N})\text{NCS}$ to 5.3 mM solution of $\text{CBr}_3\text{CONH}_2$ in dichloromethane (20°C). Concentration of $(\text{Bu}_4\text{N})\text{NCS}$ (solid lines, from bottom to top at 310 nm): 0 mM, 76 mM, 126 mM, 191 mM, 274 mM, and 421 mM. Dashed line corresponds to the separate 140 mM solution of $(\text{Bu}_4\text{N})\text{NCS}$.

Table S1. Details of the Mulliken correlation between the energies of the electronic transition in the $[\text{R}-\text{Br}, \text{A}^-]$ complex, $h\nu$, and difference of the $E(\text{LUMO})$ of $\text{R}-\text{Br}$ and $E(\text{HOMO})$ of anions.

	$E(\text{LUMO})^a$ hartree	$h\nu, 10^3 \text{ cm}^{-1}$			
		N_3^-	NCO^-	NCS^-	Br^-
CBr_4	0.0465	3.662	4.500	3.929	4.249
CHBr_3	0.0756	4.210	5.052	4.500	4.790
CBr_3NO_2	0.0473	3.438	4.167	3.750	3.877
CBr_3CN	0.0559	3.929	4.670	4.125	4.338
CFBr_3	0.0613	4.031	4.816	4.282	4.612
$\text{CBr}_3\text{CONH}_2$	0.0726	4.125	4.797	4.468	4.963
$\text{C}_3\text{Br}_2\text{F}_6$	0.1004	4.452		4.911	5.371
$\text{CBr}_3\text{COCBr}_3$	0.0465	3.705	4.268		3.794

a) Energies of LUMO of $\text{R}-\text{Br}$ molecules. Note that energies of the HOMOs of anions are (in hartrees): N_3^- : -0.254, NCO^- : -0.311, NCS^- : -0.278 and Br^- : -0.291. Energies of the frontier orbitals were calculated at $\text{MP2}/6\text{-}311\text{G}^{**}$ level in CH_2Cl_2 using SCIPCM solvation model.

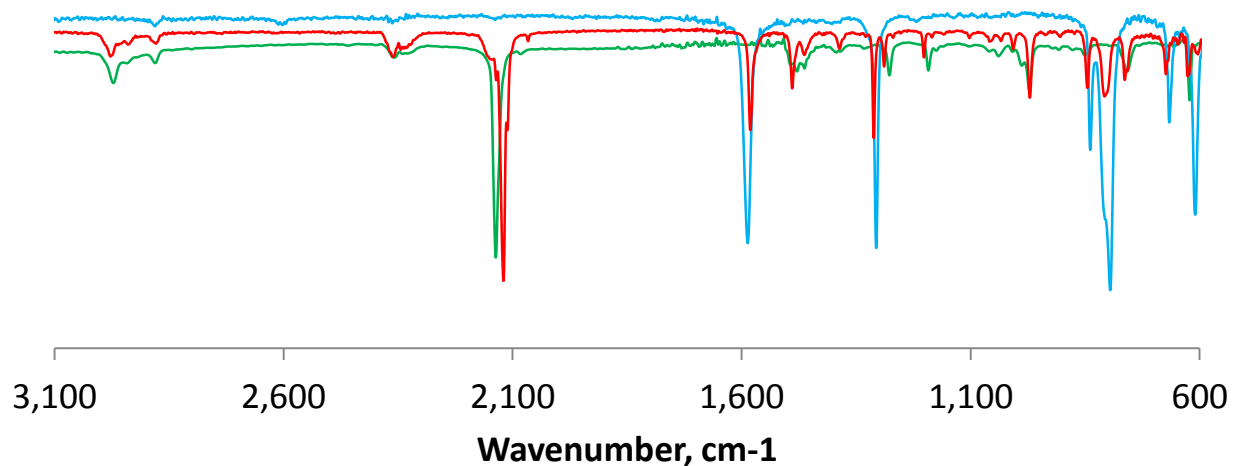


Figure S6. FT-IR spectra of CBr_3NO_2 (blue), $\text{Pr}_4\text{N NCO}$ (green) and $\text{Pr}_4\text{N NCO}\cdot\text{CBr}_3\text{NO}_2$ co-crystals (red).

Table S2. Selected vibration frequencies for R-Br molecules, Pr_4NA salts and their co-crystals.^a

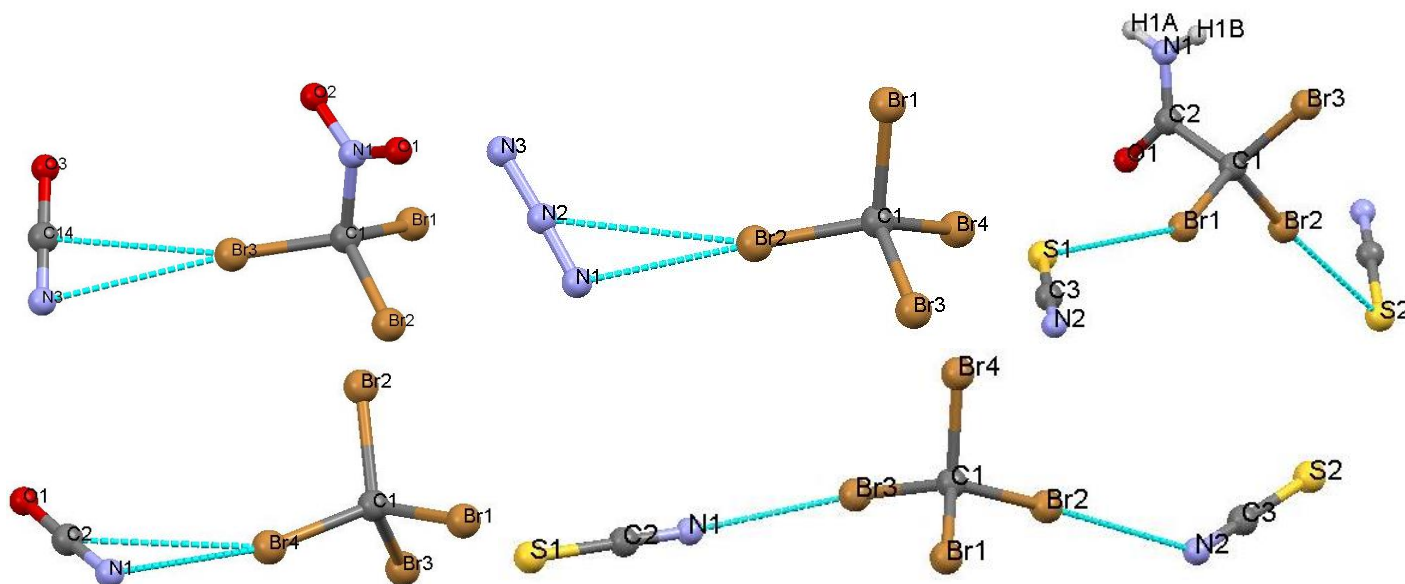
	ν, cm^{-1}
CBr_4	659
CBr_3NO_2	1589 839 806 795 666 610
$\text{CBr}_3\text{CONH}_2$	1678 1607 1343 1097 767 708 608 591 585
$\text{Pr}_4\text{N NCO}$	2972 2136 1479 1277 1192 972 757
$\text{Pr}_4\text{N NCS}$	2972 2054 1475 976 752
$\text{Pr}_4\text{N N}_3$	2970 1998 1477 971 760
$\text{Pr}_4\text{N NCO}\cdot\text{CBr}_3\text{NO}_2$	2978 2120 1581 1489 1311 1202 971 845 807 763 674 626
$\text{Pr}_4\text{N NCO}\cdot\text{CBr}_4$	2975 2120 1489 1285 1199 970 763 677 648
$\text{Pr}_4\text{N N}_3\cdot\text{CBr}_4$	2972 1991 1486 971 762 670 645
$\text{Pr}_4\text{N NCS}\cdot\text{CBr}_4$	2972 2054 1485 970 681 672 661

a) Measured as neat liquids or crystalline salts.

Table S3. Characteristics of short (halogen- and hydrogen-bonding) contacts in the [R-Br, A⁻] co-crystals

Co-crystals	Contact	D(Z-X...Y), Å	∠(Z-X...Y), deg	∠X-X...Br), deg	R
(Pr ₄ N)NCO·CBr ₄	Br3N1	2.875(3)	167.66(12)	99.3(2)	0.85
	Br3N2	3.251(2)	155.08(10)		0.96
	Br2 N1	2.806 (3)	176.90(11)	108.2(2)	0.83
	Br3N2	3.331(3)			0.98
	Br4N1	3.216(4)	160.48(18)	79.0 (2)	0.95
	Br3N2	3.198(2)	175.69(11)	136.5(2)	0.94
(Pr ₄ N)NCO·CBr ₄	Br2 N1	2.823(3)	176.39(12)	109.7(3)	0.83
	Br2 C2	3.384(3)	164.07(11)		0.95
	Br4N1	2.937(3)	167.40(12)	96.5(2)	0.86
	Br4 C2	3.270(3)	154.65(11)		0.92
	Br3N1	3.188(3)	173.74(12)	79.8(2)	0.94
	Br3 C2	3.190(3)	163.03(12)		0.90
(Pr ₄ N)NCO·CBr ₃ NO ₂	Br2N3	3.004(3)	167.74(9)	94.4(2)	0.88
	Br2C14	3.291(2)	153.96(9)		0.93
	Br1N3	2.763(3)	176.06(9)	112.9(2)	0.81
	Br1C14	3.369(3)	165.37(9)		0.95
	Br3N3	3.212(3)	173.50(9)	80.3(2)	0.94
	Br3C14	3.221(3)	166.09(9)		0.91
2((Pr ₄ N)NCS)·CBr ₄	Br4S1	3.2309(11)	171.76(11)	93.23(13)	0.92
	Br1S1	3.2147(11)	170.15(11)	108.83(13)	0.91
	Br3N1	3.013(3)	167.07(13)	139.2(3)	0.89
	Br2N2	2.897(4)	172.74(13)	136.5(3)	0.85
2((Pr ₄ N)NCS)·CBr ₃ CONH ₂	Br2S2	3.2294(6)	174.50(6)	96.21(8)	0.88
	Br3S1	3.3377(6)	178.02(6)	79.13(8)	0.91
	Br3C3	3.434(2)	150.47(8)		0.97
	Br1S1	3.5286(6)	151.85(7)	123.56(8)	0.95
	H1a N2	2.101(3)			

Table S4. Intramolecular bond lengths (in Å) of bromocarbon and pseudohalides in the [R-Br, A] co-crystals



Co-crystal	Bond		d, Å	Co-crystal	Bond		d, Å
	Atom 1	Atom 2			Atom 1	Atom 2	
(Pr ₄ N)N ₃ ·CBr ₄	Br1	C1	1.939(3)	2((Pr ₄ N)NCS)·CBr ₄	Br1	C1	1.945(4)
	Br2	C1	1.945(3)		Br2	C1	1.938(4)
	Br3	C1	1.943(3)		Br3	C1	1.932(4)
	Br4	C1	1.967(4)		Br4	C1	1.948(4)
	N1	N2	1.121(4)		S1	C2	1.653(4)
	N2	N3	1.209(4)		N1	C2	1.166(5)
(Pr ₄ N)NCO·CBr ₄	Br1	C1	1.955(3)	2((Pr ₄ N)NCS)·CBr ₃ CONH ₂	Br1	C1	1.956(2)
	Br2	C1	1.936(3)		Br2	C1	1.943(2)
	Br3	C1	1.939(4)		Br3	C1	1.950(2)
	Br4	C1	1.938(4)		O1	C2	1.231(3)
	O1	C2	1.245(4)		N1	H1A	0.79(3)
	N1	C2	1.145(4)		N1	H1B	0.79(3)
(Pr ₄ N)NCO·CBr ₃ NO ₂	Br1	C1	1.934(1)	N1	C2	1.251(3)	
	Br2	C1	1.917(2)	C1	C2	1.601(3)	
	Br3	C1	1.919(2)	S1	C3	1.650(3)	
	O1	N1	1.206(2)	N2	C3	1.156(4)	
	O2	N1	1.210(2)	S2	C4	1.648(3)	
	N1	C1	1.562(2)	N3	C4	1.167(4)	
	O3	C14	1.240(2)	S1	C3	1.650(3)	
	N3	C14	1.133(3)	N2	C3	1.156(4)	

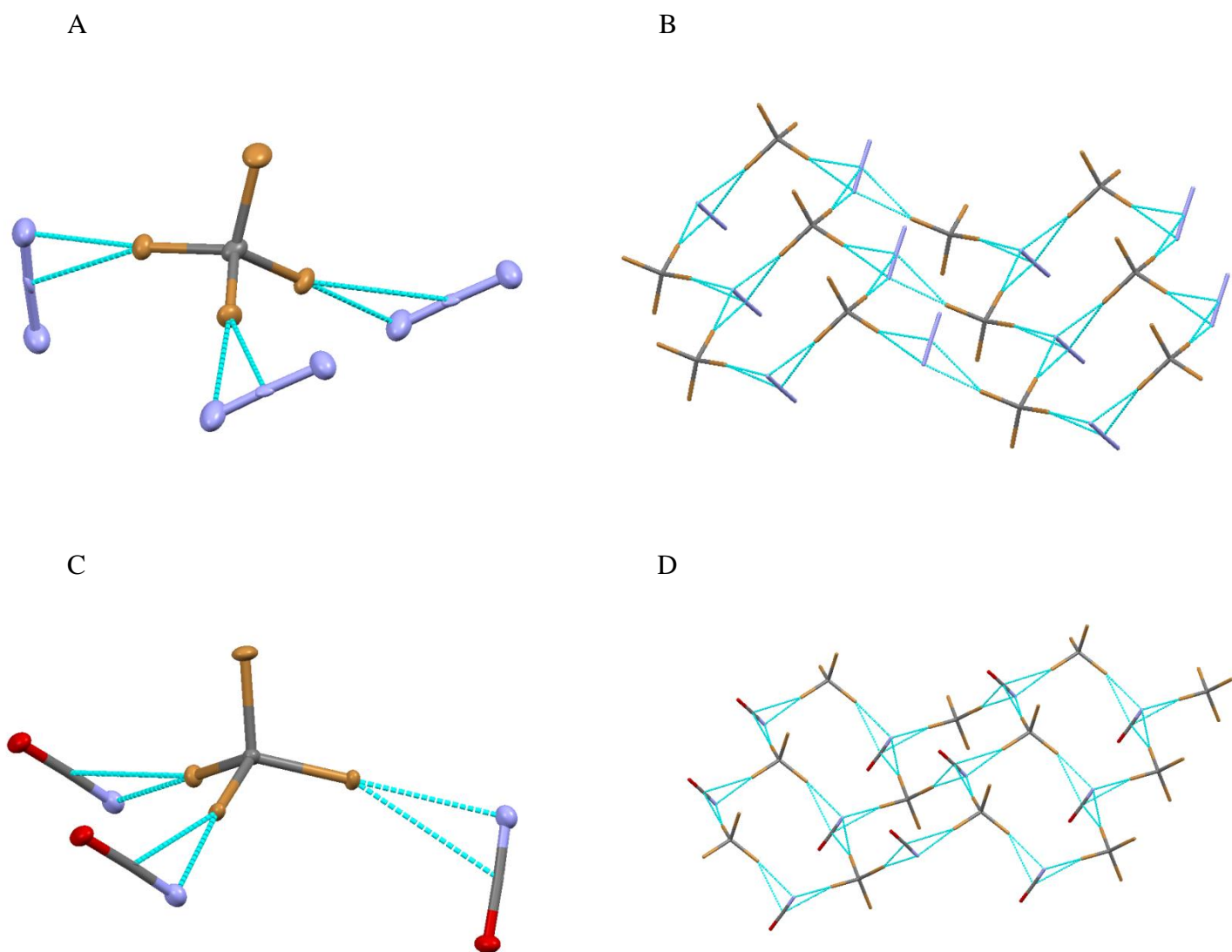


Figure S7. Fragments of the X-ray structure of the $(\text{Pr}_4\text{N})_3\cdot\text{CBr}_4$ (A and B) and $(\text{Pr}_4\text{N})\text{NCO}\cdot\text{CBr}_4$ (C and D) co-crystals illustrating short contacts (blue lines) between carbon tetrabromide and azide or cyanate anions (A and C) and zigzag layer formed by (3:3) coordination of carbon tetrabromide and azide or cyanate anions (B and D, for clarity, Pr_4N^+ cations are not shown).

Table S5. Energies (in hartrees) of the halogen bonded complexes [R-Br, A⁻] and separate anions resulted from the M06-2X/6-311+G(dp) calculations in the gas phase and in CH₂Cl₂.^a

Anion	R-Br	Gas-phase	CH ₂ Cl ₂
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₄	-10498.98559110	-10499.05548890
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₃ NO ₂	-8129.90314952	-8129.96970886
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₃ CONH ₂	-8094.11818333	-8094.19519474
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₃ F	-8024.66287964	-8024.73451545
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₃ H	-7925.42429751	-7925.50157568
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₃ CN	-8017.65480388	-8017.72179079
N ₃ ⁻	C ₃ Br ₂ F ₆	-6025.93326282	-6026.00428654
NCO ⁻	CBr ₄	-10502.88976080	-10502.96274580
NCO ⁻	CBr ₃ NO ₂	-8133.80659367	-8133.87685476
NCO ⁻	CBr ₃ CONH ₂	-8098.02439943	-8098.10289668
NCO ⁻	CBr ₃ F	-8028.56866567	-8028.64230714
NCO ⁻	CBr ₃ H	-7929.33101440	-7929.40943115
NCO ⁻	CBr ₃ CN	-8021.55854610	-8021.62888330
NCO ⁻	C ₃ Br ₂ F ₆	-6029.83979854	-6029.91217884
NCS ⁻	CBr ₄	-10825.86056390	-10825.93047600
NCS ⁻	CBr ₃ NO ₂	-8456.77682680	-8456.84387781
NCS ⁻	CBr ₃ CONH ₂		-8421.06902024
NCS ⁻	CBr ₃ CONH ₂ ^b	-8421.00915366	-8421.07676758
NCS ⁻	CBr ₃ CONH ₂ ^c	-8421.00623032	-8421.07564690
NCS ⁻	CBr ₃ F	-8351.53928018	-8351.60979068
NCS ⁻	CBr ₃ H	-8252.30341054	-8252.37777285
NCS ⁻	CBr ₃ CN	-8344.52894764	-8344.59617800
NCS ⁻	C ₃ Br ₂ F ₆	-6352.81043855	-6352.87964628
N ₃ ⁻	-	-164.21257800	-164.30248827
NCO ⁻	-	-168.11985138	-168.21112349
NCS ⁻	-	-491.09806424	-491.17992038

- a) See ref. 10 for the energies of the separate bromocarbons. For clarity, only characteristics of the lowest-energy halogen-bonded complexes are listed, if not mentioned otherwise. b) Adduct bonded via combination of Br...S/H...N bonds. c) Adduct bonded via combination of Br...N/H...S bonds.

Table S6. Amount of $A^- \rightarrow R-Br$ charge transfer, Δq (in e) determined via NBO analysis of the $[R-Br, A^-]$ complexes in the gas phase and in CH_2Cl_2 ^a and corresponding intermolecular separation, $D_{Br...X}$ (in Å) and $R_{XY} = D_{X...Y}/(r_X + r_Y)$ (where r_X and r_Y are van der Waals radii).^a

Anion	R-Br	Gas-phase			CH ₂ Cl ₂		
		Δq , e	$D_{Br...X}$, Å	R_{XY}	Δq , e	$D_{Br...X}$, Å	R_{XY}
N_3^-	CBr_4	0.254	2.371	0.697	0.083	2.708	0.796
N_3^-	CBr_3NO_2	0.316	2.293	0.674	0.126	2.584	0.760
N_3^-	CBr_3CONH_2	0.188	2.465	0.725	0.063	2.778	0.817
N_3^-	CBr_3F	0.195	2.453	0.722	0.064	2.774	0.816
N_3^-	CBr_3H	0.150	2.538	0.746	0.046	2.864	0.842
N_3^-	CBr_3CN	0.291	2.318	0.682	0.112	2.617	0.770
N_3^-	$C_3Br_2F_6$	0.170	2.480	0.729	0.061	2.771	0.815
NCO^-	CBr_4	0.160	2.426	0.713	0.048	2.752	0.809
NCO^-	CBr_3NO_2	0.215	2.341	0.689	0.066	2.677	0.787
NCO^-	CBr_3CONH_2	0.097	2.553	0.751	0.039	2.809	0.826
NCO^-	CBr_3F	0.110	2.514	0.739	0.042	2.773	0.816
NCO^-	CBr_3H	0.080	2.592	0.762	0.028	2.895	0.852
NCO^-	CBr_3CN	0.198	2.363	0.695	0.065	2.697	0.793
NCO^-	$C_3Br_2F_6$	0.097	2.538	0.746	0.037	2.780	0.818
NCS^-	CBr_4	0.215	2.861	0.784	0.064	3.187	0.873
NCS^-	CBr_3NO_2	0.301	2.746	0.752	0.084	3.117	0.854
NCS^-	CBr_3CONH_2	b			0.042	3.295	0.903
NCS^-	CBr_3F	0.156	2.957	0.810	0.049	3.250	0.890
NCS^-	CBr_3H	0.105	3.083	0.845	0.035	3.322	0.910
NCS^-	CBr_3CN	0.271	2.778	0.761	0.080	3.131	0.858
NCS^-	$C_3Br_2F_6$	0.112	3.046	0.834	0.046	3.253	0.891

- a) For clarity, only characteristics of the lowest-energy halogen-bonded complexes, e.g. adducts bonded via nitrogen end of NCO^- , and sulfur end of NCS^- are listed. b) Only adduct formed via combination of halogen and hydrogen bonds was found.

Table S7. Elongation of the C-Br bond lengths (Δd , in Å) established as a sum of the differences between the corresponding bond length in the separate and halogen-bonded bromocarbons (C-Br_S and C-Br_C, respectively, in Å).^a

A ⁻	R-Br	Δd	C-Br _S ^a		C-Br _C ^b		
Gas-phase							
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₄	0.14522	1.942388	2.02383	1.96096	1.96443	1.96555
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₃ NO ₂	0.1763	1.922593	2.08165	1.93167	1.93076	
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₃ CONH ₂	0.08634	1.94333	2.00714	1.93899	1.9702	
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₃ F	0.10601	1.937457	1.97971	1.96933	1.96934	
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₃ H	0.07802	1.930933	1.95803	1.95635	1.95644	
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₃ CN	0.15083	1.94379	2.06903	1.9578	1.95537	
N ₃ ⁻	C ₃ Br ₂ F ₆	0.07198	1.927795	1.98457	1.943		
NCO ⁻	CBr ₄	0.09922	1.942388	1.97743	1.96268	1.96252	1.96614
NCO ⁻	CBr ₃ NO ₂	0.12075	1.922593	2.01807	1.93524	1.93522	
NCO ⁻	CBr ₃ CONH ₂	0.04616	1.94333	1.95936	1.97219	1.9446	
NCO ⁻	CBr ₃ F	0.06538	1.937457	1.9422	1.96565	1.9699	
NCO ⁻	CBr ₃ H	0.05261	1.930933	1.92873	1.9579	1.95878	
NCO ⁻	CBr ₃ CN	0.10602	1.94379	2.01286	1.96169	1.96284	
NCO ⁻	C ₃ Br ₂ F ₆	0.03272	1.927795	1.94801	1.9403		
NCS ⁻	CBr ₄	0.09897	1.942388	1.99297	1.9608	1.95805	1.9567
NCS ⁻	CBr ₃ NO ₂	0.13092	1.922593	2.04198	1.92651	1.93021	
NCS ⁻	CBr ₃ F	0.07035	1.937457	1.95819	1.96055	1.96398	
NCS ⁻	CBr ₃ H	0.04623	1.930933	1.93815	1.95045	1.95043	
NCS ⁻	CBr ₃ CN	0.11048	1.94379	2.03397	1.95687	1.95101	
NCS ⁻	C ₃ Br ₂ F ₆	0.02404	1.927795	1.94903	1.9306		
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₄	0.03307	1.943008	1.95739	1.94842	1.94902	1.95027
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₃ NO ₂	0.05451	1.921727	1.97365	1.92235	1.92369	
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₃ CONH ₂	0.01987	1.944407	1.95682	1.95994	1.93633	
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₃ F	0.02544	1.937003	1.94136	1.94713	1.94796	
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₃ H	0.01682	1.93238	1.93397	1.93969	1.9403	
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₃ CN	0.04532	1.942843	1.97519	1.94989	1.94877	

Table S7.(cont.) Elongation of the C-Br bond lengths (Δd , in Å)

A^-	R-Br	Dd	C-Br _S ^a		C-Br _C ^b		
N_3^-	$C_3Br_2F_6$	0.01999	1.925765	1.93794	1.93358		
NCO^-	CBr_4	0.02398	1.943008	1.9435	1.94993	1.95173	1.95085
NCO^-	CBr_3NO_2	0.03005	1.921727	1.94733	1.92634	1.92156	
NCO^-	CBr_3CONH_2	0.01575	1.944407	1.94741	1.96354	1.93802	
NCO^-	CBr_3F	0.01638	1.937003	1.93345	1.94831	1.94563	
NCO^-	CBr_3H	0.01338	1.93238	1.92795	1.94128	1.94129	
NCO^-	CBr_3CN	0.02934	1.942843	1.95504	1.95155	1.95128	
NCO^-	$C_3Br_2F_6$	0.00909	1.925765	1.92881	1.93181		
NCS^-	CBr_4	0.02105	1.943008	1.95274	1.94607	1.94628	1.94799
NCS^-	CBr_3NO_2	0.03059	1.921727	1.95294	1.92414	1.91869	
NCS^-	CBr_3CONH_2	0.01437	1.944407	1.94003	1.95646	1.9511	
NCS^-	CBr_3F	0.01601	1.937003	1.93993	1.94344	1.94365	
NCS^-	CBr_3H	0.01185	1.93238	1.93399	1.9375	1.9375	
NCS^-	CBr_3CN	0.02693	1.942843	1.9611	1.94555	1.94881	
NCS^-	$C_3Br_2F_6$	0.01225	1.925765	1.93322	1.93056		

^{a)} Average C-Br bond length in the separate R-Br molecule (from ref. 10). ^{b)} C-Br bond length in the halogen-bonded R-Br molecules A_s in Table S6, only characteristics of the lowest-energy halogen-bonded complexes are listed. Note that Figure 10 demonstrates correlation between values of Δd from Table S7 and Δq from Table S6.

Table S8. Atomic coordinate resulted from M06-2X/6-311+G(dp) computations of the [R-Br,A⁻] complexes in gas-phase and in dichloromethane (the coordinates of the lowest-energy halogen-bonded adducts are presented, i.e. C-Br...N≡C bonding in complexes with NCO⁻ and C-Br...S-C bonding in complexes with NCS, if not stated otherwise}.

Anion	R-Br	Gas-phase calculations			
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₄	Br	-1.26279000	-0.26503400	1.83233400
		Br	1.36132600	0.47035000	0.00275600
		Br	-1.66427700	1.42719900	-0.83150100
		Br	-0.92068500	-1.66047300	-1.00433500
		C	-0.60576100	-0.00552200	-0.00068800
		N	4.32011800	0.03604300	0.00138600
		N	3.66543000	1.03031400	0.01001600
		N	4.96581100	-0.92183000	-0.00708400
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₃ NO ₂	Br	-1.29796400	-0.14242800	0.44727700
		Br	1.40689600	-1.45477400	-0.95256000
		Br	1.24742900	1.69250400	-0.63103700
		C	0.75731400	-0.00533200	0.14676900
		N	-4.12243800	0.00864800	-0.24930700
		N	-3.56414000	-0.29890300	0.76102200
		N	-4.67508400	0.30191400	-1.21588200
		N	1.37927800	-0.11612900	1.54047900
		O	1.50014000	0.90606900	2.17342000
O	1.60738200	-1.22760700	1.95613400		
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₃ CONH ₂	Br	1.24931700	-0.16940600	0.33800400
		Br	-1.29043400	1.81560100	-0.05102300
		Br	-1.36605900	-1.07354500	-1.38944100
		C	-0.74560300	-0.03278700	0.16412400
		N	4.30333800	0.10949300	-0.13294100
		N	3.67053600	-0.47037300	0.68798400
		N	4.92943000	0.67089900	-0.92918900
		C	-1.48351700	-0.64650300	1.38444700
		O	-2.49915200	-0.17586800	1.83677100
		N	-0.91600100	-1.78830500	1.84834800
		H	-1.32680100	-2.18919500	2.67538000
H	0.03479200	-2.02284800	1.60568300		
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₃ F	Br	1.15573700	-0.00013100	0.52030700
		Br	-1.55915900	1.60199900	-0.40056100
		Br	-1.55931700	-1.60186400	-0.40071000
		C	-0.82350700	-0.00001400	0.47731400
		N	4.06989000	0.00001800	-0.41968500
		N	3.60428200	-0.00018100	0.67275300
		N	4.53112400	0.00022500	-1.48224900
		F	-1.31112600	-0.00005100	1.73045900

N_3^-	CBr_3H	Br	1.07329500	-0.00110600	-0.55148200
		Br	-1.66932500	-1.60251900	0.22644700
		Br	-1.66767200	1.60366300	0.22521500
		C	-0.88457800	-0.00008800	-0.57607600
		N	4.08480400	-0.00001900	0.41546400
		N	3.60863100	-0.00256500	-0.66930900
		N	4.55910100	0.00251000	1.47557300
		H	-1.23068900	-0.00031300	-1.60191300
N_3^-	CBr_3CN	Br	1.22437900	-0.24943200	0.47538000
		Br	-1.28429600	1.73917400	-0.37827500
		Br	-1.60543900	-1.41990800	-0.80087900
		C	-0.82734700	-0.02479300	0.33102400
		N	4.04156500	0.01830300	-0.30447600
		N	3.52350700	-0.49976200	0.63727400
		N	4.55445600	0.51512700	-1.20938700
		C	-1.42619500	-0.14091800	1.64249000
		N	-1.86113700	-0.24080000	2.70387600
N_3^-	$\text{C}_3\text{Br}_2\text{F}_6$	C	1.68526200	-1.61621100	0.06505800
		C	0.82383100	-0.41260900	-0.35235100
		C	1.18833700	0.85315900	0.44291900
		F	1.33596400	-2.70246400	-0.62144200
		F	1.56603200	-1.88291800	1.36492000
		F	2.98790700	-1.40915000	-0.18579600
		F	1.15071200	-0.16988100	-1.65837500
		F	2.50967500	1.10624400	0.36099100
		F	0.90233400	0.69856300	1.73649600
		Br	-1.10061700	-0.86019400	-0.16612500
		Br	0.25557100	2.41792500	-0.23289000
		N	-3.51759700	-1.38371600	0.01891500
		N	-4.13112300	-0.38346500	0.19480600
		N	-4.73436400	0.59144300	0.36636600
NCO^-	CBr_4	Br	-1.58895300	-1.20517800	-1.22032900
		Br	-0.98965600	1.84695900	-0.57851500
		Br	-1.40139300	-0.22167100	1.79400600
		Br	1.30405600	-0.37662500	0.00463100
		C	-0.63610600	0.00547400	0.00118300
		N	3.67843100	-0.87296500	0.00906500
		C	4.58635400	-0.10483700	0.00034700
		O	5.52594800	0.64812100	-0.00817200

NCO ^{-a}	CBr ₄	Br	-1.60755900	-1.41689900	-0.91539100
		Br	-0.99110400	1.69632400	-0.91792900
		Br	-1.30331900	0.14290500	1.83099600
		Br	1.28908700	-0.37024900	0.00149400
		C	-0.61590100	0.00807400	-0.00031500
		O	3.73244400	-0.92482200	0.00389600
		C	4.58327200	-0.03125100	0.00129300
		N	5.39822100	0.81639700	-0.00114400
a) C-Br...O-C mode of bonding					
NCO ⁻	CBr ₃ NO ₂	Br	1.63958300	-1.58361900	-0.48349700
		Br	1.63977000	1.58354100	-0.48338400
		Br	-1.23190900	0.00011300	-0.33599000
		C	0.72585300	-0.00000900	0.15627900
		N	-3.48455600	0.00029000	-0.95287200
		C	-4.39440300	0.00004600	-0.18250600
		O	-5.33432100	-0.00019500	0.56140300
		N	0.77735200	-0.00006800	1.70261200
		O	0.74845900	-1.07326500	2.25111800
O	0.74850600	1.07308800	2.25118900		
NCO ^{-a}	CBr ₃ NO ₂	Br	1.84344200	-1.34982600	-0.61467600
		Br	1.18524700	1.74478000	-0.59753800
		Br	-1.19027500	-0.37390700	-0.06651700
		C	0.70842300	0.02367300	0.14546300
		C	-4.43319600	-0.06262100	-0.15344800
		N	0.97736800	0.06601700	1.68680000
		O	1.21151900	-0.98640600	2.22087800
		O	0.85434700	1.13076900	2.23118200
		O	-3.56606000	-0.91434000	-0.37796700
		N	-5.26227300	0.74210500	0.05759600
a) C-Br...O-C mode of bonding					
NCO ⁻	CBr ₃ F	Br	-1.07059700	0.28980100	0.05866500
		Br	1.45585700	-1.73788000	-0.23894800
		Br	1.96320900	1.41878900	-0.25315300
		C	0.80768800	-0.01412100	0.44830000
		N	-3.51565900	0.70259400	-0.35503700
		F	1.01386400	-0.04176700	1.77725800
		C	-4.51989000	0.09634200	-0.17351600
		O	-5.55479500	-0.50130900	0.00144000

NCO ⁻	CBr ₃ H	Br	-1.00828400	0.04080400	-0.02032300
		Br	1.78515600	-1.62434700	-0.04287800
		Br	1.85372000	1.57681600	-0.02648700
		C	0.84093300	-0.00514100	0.52582900
		N	-3.53440000	0.13990800	-0.59358600
		H	0.90350700	-0.01223900	1.60617500
		C	-4.60491500	0.01891300	-0.09926200
		O	-5.70619300	-0.10179200	0.39107400
NCO ⁻	CBr ₃ CN	Br	1.15372900	-0.30118900	0.36703200
		Br	-1.28839800	1.76276300	-0.37083400
		Br	-1.73099900	-1.38637300	-0.75578500
		C	-0.83818700	-0.01434300	0.32733400
		C	-1.38980900	-0.10196700	1.66506600
		N	-1.79963300	-0.17833400	2.73737800
		C	4.29511900	-0.05614800	-0.18953700
		O	5.13537000	0.54252800	-0.80392600
		N	3.48716500	-0.66988200	0.43402100
NCO ⁻	C ₃ Br ₂ F ₆	C	1.48675900	-1.80506600	0.02264200
		C	0.79639100	-0.47765200	-0.35621100
		C	1.38052400	0.70659200	0.44490700
		F	0.95702200	-2.81769600	-0.65766400
		F	1.37555300	-2.06373400	1.32427100
		F	2.79383000	-1.78345000	-0.27559600
		F	1.12562400	-0.26759200	-1.66732300
		F	2.72133700	0.73410300	0.33670200
		F	1.09708500	0.58417500	1.74181900
		Br	-1.13113300	-0.62660800	-0.11700400
		Br	0.71099700	2.41083000	-0.19702400
		C	-4.60511200	-0.14900900	0.14706200
		N	-3.64422800	-0.84465500	0.16267600
		O	-5.59638400	0.54292200	0.13524500
NCS ⁻	CBr ₄	Br	1.38304700	-0.74416500	1.73237000
		Br	1.87682200	1.60948300	-0.34434600
		Br	1.25880300	-1.32809500	-1.38810000
		Br	-1.11474200	0.39859000	-0.00053900
		C	0.83474200	-0.01546900	-0.00035200
		S	-3.90322000	1.04085700	0.00083900
		N	-4.94558100	-1.59953600	0.00080900
		C	-4.51256900	-0.51960200	0.00075500

NCS ^{-b}	CBr ₄	Br	1.51583000	1.69233700	-0.86094300
		Br	1.68248200	0.03170400	1.83859900
		Br	-0.91496400	-0.22438000	-0.01882800
		Br	1.89552300	-1.45595800	-0.95492700
		C	1.00636500	0.00618100	-0.00121100
		S	-6.24074200	0.21179900	0.00851100
		N	-3.51389400	-0.52379100	-0.02756300
		C	-4.64158600	-0.21482300	-0.01208000
		b) C-Br...N≡C mode of bonding			
NCS ⁻	CBr ₃ NO ₂	Br	-1.03737700	-0.38428000	0.24455200
		Br	1.80731000	-1.04250900	-1.27251900
		Br	1.33243800	1.85238800	-0.08370300
		C	0.97026500	-0.02659100	0.13921600
		N	1.53932100	-0.49662000	1.49254100
		O	1.56842700	0.31099600	2.38769000
		O	1.82621700	-1.66473500	1.58637500
		C	-4.23340100	0.50850100	-0.47054100
		S	-3.73969600	-0.85064600	0.37912600
		N	-4.58591500	1.44702800	-1.05856200
NCS ^{-c}	CBr ₃ CONH ₂	Br	1.48244800	1.18243700	-1.33178400
		Br	2.11864400	-1.37444500	0.45820200
		Br	-0.88576800	-0.72284000	-0.36276100
		C	0.82331400	0.04002700	0.12468000
		S	-4.32208500	-0.73178300	-0.39840200
		N	-3.25145600	1.47643500	1.00140900
		C	-3.72699900	0.57457500	0.42781400
		C	0.76915000	0.97615300	1.38234000
		O	1.78207400	1.15789200	2.02123200
		N	-0.40547600	1.57072600	1.61325000
		H	-0.42310100	2.20707300	2.39525500
		H	-1.31075000	1.38333600	1.16967800
				c) Combined C-Br...S-C and N-H...N-C mode of bonding	
NCS ^{-d}	CBr ₃ CONH ₂ ^c	Br	1.48244800	1.18243700	-1.33178400
		Br	2.11864400	-1.37444500	0.45820200
		Br	-0.88576800	-0.72284000	-0.36276100
		C	0.82331400	0.04002700	0.12468000
		S	-4.32208500	-0.73178300	-0.39840200
		N	-3.25145600	1.47643500	1.00140900
		C	-3.72699900	0.57457500	0.42781400
		C	0.76915000	0.97615300	1.38234000
		O	1.78207400	1.15789200	2.02123200
		N	-0.40547600	1.57072600	1.61325000
		H	-0.42310100	2.20707300	2.39525500
		H	-1.31075000	1.38333600	1.16967800
				d) Combined C-Br...N-C and N-H...S-C mode of bonding	

NCS ⁻	CBr ₃ F	Br	-0.87216200	-0.29510100	-0.02292500
		Br	2.17784100	-1.42288900	-0.04396800
		Br	1.66166200	1.71879200	-0.37564200
		C	0.99484300	0.06710600	0.44354100
		F	1.10781000	0.22355000	1.77060600
		C	-4.39075600	0.40822100	0.21470500
		S	-3.70985900	-0.87299300	-0.62237600
		N	-4.87056800	1.29656300	0.79454400
NCS ⁻	CBr ₃ H	Br	-0.81555300	0.00001100	-0.17346300
		Br	2.00042800	-1.59915600	0.01833900
		Br	2.00042500	1.59915100	0.01838600
		C	0.99796900	-0.00002100	0.51031300
		N	-4.59779700	-0.00011100	1.73730900
		H	0.96094600	-0.00003000	1.59181300
		S	-3.78975500	0.00006100	-0.98404100
		C	-4.26893700	-0.00004200	0.61927400
NCS ⁻	CBr ₃ CN	Br	0.95395200	-0.37784200	0.34057600
		Br	-1.45997600	1.80577600	-0.06359100
		Br	-1.92621500	-1.22306200	-0.99568800
		C	-1.05556100	-0.06413400	0.31892300
		N	4.46586700	1.43902200	-1.15276000
		C	-1.61030900	-0.38245200	1.61831500
		N	-2.02114900	-0.64442000	2.66059100
		C	4.14541700	0.51467800	-0.52457600
		S	3.69613100	-0.82133100	0.38273900
NCS ⁻	C ₃ Br ₂ F ₆	C	1.97557400	-1.53753000	0.03544500
		C	1.03601200	-0.38286200	-0.37260200
		C	1.36190500	0.92585500	0.38323000
		F	1.72399000	-2.61483600	-0.70486100
		F	1.83848800	-1.86446800	1.31682100
		F	3.26080100	-1.21772800	-0.16630800
		F	1.29247500	-0.15190400	-1.69065600
		F	2.63571300	1.28562900	0.13900600
		F	1.25699000	0.72759500	1.70088500
		Br	-0.81895200	-0.91834000	-0.10597100
		Br	0.21637800	2.38715400	-0.14554900
		S	-3.80979400	-1.39911000	0.20953500
		C	-3.97068400	0.25966700	0.04758700
		N	-4.06373900	1.41541100	-0.06647200
N ₃ ⁻	-	N	0.00000000	0.00000000	1.17435200
		N	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000
		N	0.00000000	0.00000000	-1.17435200

NCO ⁻	-	N	0.00000000	0.00000000	-1.25491400
		C	0.00000000	0.00000000	-0.07123100
		O	0.00000000	0.00000000	1.15147300
NCS ⁻	-	N	0.00000000	0.00000000	-1.80722400
		C	0.00000000	0.00000000	-0.63917700
		S	0.00000000	0.00000000	1.03035200

Anion	R-Br	Calculations in CH ₂ Cl ₂			
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₄	Br	1.14745300	0.64551700	1.76716000
		Br	-1.25877100	-0.51693600	0.00508700
		Br	1.74013900	-1.52206100	-0.47399200
		Br	0.91710000	1.42944400	-1.29946000
		C	0.62735000	0.00639700	-0.00048500
		N	-4.42711900	-0.05930700	0.00214800
		N	-3.90031100	-1.11307300	0.00682200
		N	-4.93990600	0.98707700	-0.00252400
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₃ NO ₂	Br	-1.19515300	-0.26032700	0.42147500
		Br	1.46090300	-1.33260500	-1.06327800
		Br	1.14474500	1.76505400	-0.49508200
		C	0.74055900	-0.00876400	0.13005800
		N	-4.21364900	-0.00393600	-0.22515700
		N	-3.74625300	-0.54974900	0.71264800
		N	-4.66218400	0.53546500	-1.15141800
		N	1.37532200	-0.20254400	1.54485100
		O	1.45949000	0.77502800	2.24101600
O	1.65509200	-1.32831900	1.86450600		
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₃ CONH ₂	Br	0.91025003	-0.12725865	0.28899288
		Br	-1.62950097	1.85774835	-0.10003412
		Br	-1.70512597	-1.03139765	-1.43845212
		C	-1.08466997	0.00936035	0.11511288
		N	4.30333800	0.10949300	-0.13294100
		N	3.67053600	-0.47037300	0.68798400
		N	4.92943000	0.67089900	-0.92918900
		C	-1.82258397	-0.60435565	1.33543588
		O	-2.83821897	-0.13372065	1.78775988
		N	-1.25506797	-1.74615765	1.79933688
		H	-1.66586797	-2.14704765	2.62636888
		H	-0.30427497	-1.98070065	1.55667188

N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₃ F	Br	1.15573700	-0.00013100	0.52030700
		Br	-1.55915900	1.60199900	-0.40056100
		Br	-1.55931700	-1.60186400	-0.40071000
		C	-0.82350700	-0.00001400	0.47731400
		N	4.39597257	0.00001134	-0.39938315
		N	3.93036457	-0.00018766	0.69305485
		N	4.85720657	0.00021834	-1.46194715
		F	-1.31112600	-0.00005100	1.73045900
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₃ H	Br	1.0733	-0.00111	-0.55148
		Br	-1.66933	-1.60252	0.22645
		Br	-1.66767	1.60366	0.22522
		C	-0.88458	-0.00009	-0.57608
		N	4.43635	-0.00022	0.39913
		N	3.96018	-0.00277	-0.68565
		N	4.91065	0.00231	1.45924
		H	-1.23069	-0.00031	-1.60191
N ₃ ⁻	CBr ₃ CN	Br	1.22437900	-0.24943200	0.47538000
		Br	-1.17617881	1.72733649	-0.37066806
		Br	-1.49732181	-1.43174551	-0.79327206
		C	-0.71922981	-0.03663051	0.33863094
		N	4.41010437	-0.02182372	-0.27852516
		N	3.89204637	-0.53988872	0.66322484
		N	4.92299537	0.47500028	-1.18343616
		C	-1.31807781	-0.15275551	1.65009694
		N	-1.75301981	-0.25263751	2.71148294
N ₃ ⁻	C ₃ Br ₂ F ₆	C	1.68526200	-1.61621100	0.06505800
		C	0.82383100	-0.41260900	-0.35235100
		C	1.18833700	0.85315900	0.44291900
		F	1.33596400	-2.70246400	-0.62144200
		F	1.56603200	-1.88291800	1.36492000
		F	2.98790700	-1.40915000	-0.18579600
		F	1.15071200	-0.16988100	-1.65837500
		F	2.50967500	1.10624400	0.36099100
		F	0.90233400	0.69856300	1.73649600
		Br	-1.10061700	-0.86019400	-0.16612500
		Br	0.25557100	2.41792500	-0.23289000
		N	-3.97572208	-1.48294668	0.05398830
		N	-4.58924808	-0.48269568	0.22987930
		N	-5.19248908	0.49221232	0.40143930

NCO ⁻	CBr ₄	Br	-1.56119600	-1.21262300	-1.24782500
		Br	-1.05392100	1.84395900	-0.55621600
		Br	-1.44062700	-0.26507100	1.77976600
		Br	1.22377000	-0.32012100	0.02103800
		C	-0.69142900	0.00973500	0.00060600
		N	3.92545300	-0.84225300	0.03460700
		C	4.86262900	-0.11864500	0.00663900
		O	5.82671500	0.61677400	-0.02155400

NCO ^{-a}	CBr ₄	Br	-1.64583500	-1.31335700	-1.02620600
		Br	-0.92727100	1.77038500	-0.78983900
		Br	-1.31052100	0.02305300	1.83206900
		Br	1.24078400	-0.42779900	-0.01472100
		C	-0.64905400	0.01249100	-0.00273300
		O	3.91882200	-1.02424300	-0.00587200
		C	4.63304900	-0.03253900	-0.00104700
		N	5.32070600	0.92633900	0.00343800

a) C-Br...O-C mode of bonding

NCO ⁻	CBr ₃ NO ₂	Br	-1.40777300	1.66790400	-0.63029000
		Br	-1.83827000	-1.46403200	-0.42247000
		Br	1.13044700	-0.27063200	-0.23782100
		C	-0.75796400	0.02399600	0.13528400
		N	3.72371600	-0.69564500	-0.74928100
		C	4.60382100	-0.13290200	-0.18892200
		O	5.50856000	0.43726100	0.37858100
		N	-0.83876600	0.15933800	1.69858400
		O	-0.52795400	1.22856000	2.15268700
		O	-1.13359600	-0.82280000	2.32461200

NCO ^{-a}	CBr ₃ NO ₂	Br	1.81041600	-1.47486800	-0.39354800
		Br	1.38858300	1.65365000	-0.66179000
		Br	-1.14088200	-0.27016800	-0.23194200
		C	0.73640300	0.02543800	0.13448200
		C	-4.58331400	-0.07739100	-0.12466500
		N	0.81794900	0.19749500	1.69888800
		O	0.46953500	1.26522800	2.12601400
		O	1.15821700	-0.75597600	2.34411000
		O	-3.74240600	-0.70518400	-0.75298700
		N	-5.39443600	0.52789200	0.48093900

a) C-Br...O-C mode of bonding

NCO ⁻	CBr ₃ CONH ₂	Br	1.13064800	-0.22134700	0.27109100
		Br	-1.26688800	1.84096500	-0.05734300
		Br	-1.49606800	-1.05437200	-1.35898600
		C	-0.80422600	-0.02781700	0.16515800
		N	3.90109800	-0.60828800	0.52230100
		C	-1.54827100	-0.60177000	1.41311700
		O	-2.57528400	-0.09286200	1.80110200
		N	-0.99917500	-1.70509700	1.94214100
		H	-1.47695400	-2.15061300	2.71087700
		H	-0.11587700	-2.08050600	1.63531100
		O	5.59053700	0.63850000	-0.63587500
		C	4.73385300	0.00893700	-0.05090100
NCO ⁻	CBr ₃ F	Br	1.01867000	-0.29916400	0.02863500
		Br	-1.45313800	1.73781900	-0.24623500
		Br	-1.98225400	-1.41110000	-0.22211400
		C	-0.84255200	0.02314200	0.44117200
		N	3.70409400	-0.77608700	-0.47319500
		F	-0.98988400	0.05914800	1.77625800
		C	4.63836400	-0.11433800	-0.17061200
		O	5.59883700	0.56037900	0.13658900
NCO ⁻	CBr ₃ H	Br	-0.96643600	-0.00005400	-0.05710300
		Br	1.81996900	-1.59829100	-0.01966200
		Br	1.81989200	1.59833000	-0.02016900
		C	0.86823700	0.00007800	0.53531300
		N	-3.75537800	-0.00014100	-0.83477900
		H	0.87687000	0.00025600	1.61698000
		C	-4.69123900	0.00000200	-0.10979400
		O	-5.65263300	0.00009400	0.63325700
NCO ⁻	CBr ₃ CN	Br	1.07465800	-0.26790300	0.40677100
		Br	-1.31338900	1.75256600	-0.36989200
		Br	-1.69368000	-1.39815500	-0.78812600
		C	-0.86221400	-0.01885100	0.31354600
		C	-1.41989400	-0.12949100	1.65101700
		N	-1.84835600	-0.22040800	2.71311200
		C	4.44767100	-0.06013200	-0.17298600
		O	5.17577800	0.53821000	-0.93303500
		N	3.73904000	-0.64853600	0.57381200

NCO ⁻	C ₃ Br ₂ F ₆	C	1.51989500	-1.80852600	0.03248600
		C	0.83423700	-0.47482100	-0.35757900
		C	1.39013000	0.72243300	0.45628500
		F	0.98747600	-2.81383600	-0.65503700
		F	1.38513300	-2.05938400	1.33072900
		F	2.82058400	-1.77534400	-0.25593700
		F	1.15645600	-0.26635800	-1.66080700
		F	2.72801600	0.73580600	0.37226600
		F	1.07186700	0.58573900	1.74458200
		Br	-1.07543100	-0.63511900	-0.13902400
		Br	0.72821500	2.41440900	-0.20020300
		C	-4.78500400	-0.16071600	0.15271100
		N	-3.83013000	-0.86035700	0.16071900
		O	-5.76723200	0.55219100	0.14529000
NCS ⁻	CBr ₄	Br	-1.32606500	-1.04541700	-1.58470200
		Br	-1.89451300	1.64386700	-0.00066300
		Br	-1.32555200	-1.04384200	1.58588600
		Br	1.04004200	0.39879000	-0.00050400
		C	-0.86894200	-0.01229300	-0.00012000
		S	4.15826800	1.05602600	0.00002100
		N	4.85443500	-1.69041900	-0.00007900
		C	4.56890300	-0.55977400	0.00005600
NCS ⁻	CBr ₄	Br	1.51237900	1.72356600	-0.81325800
		Br	1.71161800	-0.01193600	1.83686900
		Br	-0.85962100	-0.24720700	-0.02198600
		Br	1.93876500	-1.41626300	-0.99818200
		C	1.06083300	0.00887300	-0.00145400
		S	-6.39789400	0.22815500	0.00924000
		N	-3.68363600	-0.56676000	-0.02707800
		C	-4.80386200	-0.23700500	-0.01167600
NCS ⁻	CBr ₃ NO ₂	Br	-0.94148200	-0.43761900	0.21198200
		Br	1.86292500	-1.02653800	-1.24396600
		Br	1.26958700	1.85805300	-0.08451800
		C	0.96546000	-0.02402900	0.13148200
		N	1.53206900	-0.48958500	1.51967000
		O	1.67099300	0.34800300	2.36891600
		O	1.72098700	-1.67085700	1.64202400
		C	-4.23255700	0.59255900	-0.40766500
		S	-4.02062700	-0.92163100	0.25832900
		N	-4.37339500	1.65121100	-0.87482700

NCS ⁻	CBr ₃ CONH ₂	Br	1.37304900	-1.74745900	-0.52982900
		Br	1.51538000	0.53030300	1.69403900
		Br	-0.93621200	0.41705400	-0.35080700
		C	0.96944900	0.12113400	-0.13961700
		S	-4.21221800	0.72346900	-0.52304600
		N	-4.26795400	-1.58837900	1.11294500
		C	-4.24832100	-0.63626000	0.43917600
		C	1.76541900	1.12453600	-1.03364600
		O	1.31107400	2.22909200	-1.22471600
		N	2.95730500	0.70352800	-1.48098000
		H	3.52538500	1.35991800	-1.99515200
		H	3.30917600	-0.22706700	-1.32672900

NCS ^{-b}	CBr ₃ CONH ₂	Br	1.53090600	-0.57234700	1.69348900
		Br	1.28244200	1.82802500	-0.39063700
		Br	-0.81912600	-0.54532900	-0.45925500
		C	1.03018200	-0.09328700	-0.13584500
		N	-3.66553100	-1.29460000	-0.86388500
		S	-4.94540700	0.78947400	0.55807200
		C	-4.19924900	-0.43585200	-0.27748000
		C	1.96353400	-0.94184200	-1.05898200
		O	1.59309600	-2.02713400	-1.44095900
		N	3.17154500	-0.41676400	-1.31315600
		H	3.82397100	-0.97284400	-1.84506700
		H	3.45112500	0.50155400	-1.00917000

b) C-Br...N≡C mode of bonding

NCS ^{-c}	CBr ₃ CONH ₂	Br	1.62787200	1.12194000	-1.32238100
		Br	2.01579500	-1.44153700	0.54002500
		Br	-0.88044200	-0.62622200	-0.44665300
		C	0.84755800	0.05079800	0.11720200
		S	-4.42383900	-0.68713800	-0.42758600
		N	-3.33151700	1.44439800	1.07204700
		C	-3.80497300	0.57074200	0.45665100
		C	0.79892000	1.00385600	1.35834600
		O	1.83804000	1.23866700	1.93892100
		N	-0.38419200	1.54247300	1.65740200
		H	-0.39686200	2.19561700	2.42781300
		H	-1.27797500	1.33245000	1.21816300

c) Combined C-Br...S-C/N-H...N-C mode of bonding

NCS ^{-d}	CBr ₃ CONH ₂ ^c	Br	0.57678800	1.58593600	-0.99087700
		Br	2.59451900	-0.69668500	-0.09270000
		Br	-0.50554300	-1.33756400	-0.29464800
		C	0.81463600	0.01802700	0.15331000
		N	-3.99816200	-1.73428300	-0.32528500
		S	-3.56083200	1.01089000	0.21844700
		C	-3.82271200	-0.60323300	-0.10248200
		C	0.62279900	0.49093700	1.63574700
		O	1.57132300	0.53351400	2.38707900
		N	-0.62709300	0.84966600	1.94565700
		H	-0.79082600	1.19424800	2.88011400
		H	-1.41975400	0.81228000	1.30389800
d) Combined C-Br...N-C/N-H....S-C mode of bonding					
NCS ⁻	CBr ₃ F	Br	-0.75093977	-0.27041431	0.00268266
		Br	2.29906323	-1.39820231	-0.01836034
		Br	1.78288423	1.74347869	-0.35003434
		C	1.11606523	0.09179269	0.46914866
		F	1.22903223	0.24823669	1.79621366
		C	-4.51197823	0.38353431	0.18909734
		S	-3.83108123	-0.89767969	-0.64798366
		N	-4.99179023	1.27187631	0.76893634
NCS ⁻	CBr ₃ H	Br	-0.720146	-0.000069	-0.127855
		Br	2.058585	-1.597437	0.058417
		Br	2.058121	1.598031	0.059813
		C	1.085745	-0.000064	0.564287
		N	-4.547435	0.000947	1.703862
		H	1.026194	-0.000576	1.644370
		S	-3.909487	-0.001100	-1.056031
		C	-4.286641	0.000126	0.566615
NCS ⁻	CBr ₃ CN	Br	0.95395200	-0.37784200	0.34057600
		Br	-1.36713821	1.79128296	-0.06259065
		Br	-1.83337721	-1.23755504	-0.99468765
		C	-0.96272321	-0.07862704	0.31992335
		N	4.72434829	1.39721816	-1.14878566
		C	-1.51747121	-0.39694504	1.61931535
		N	-1.92831121	-0.65891304	2.66159135
		C	4.40389829	0.47287416	-0.52060166
		S	3.95461229	-0.86313484	0.38671334

NCS ⁻	C ₃ Br ₂ F ₆	C	1.97557400	-1.53753000	0.03544500
		C	1.03601200	-0.38286200	-0.37260200
		C	1.36190500	0.92585500	0.38323000
		F	1.72399000	-2.61483600	-0.70486100
		F	1.83848800	-1.86446800	1.31682100
		F	3.26080100	-1.21772800	-0.16630800
		F	1.29247500	-0.15190400	-1.69065600
		F	2.63571300	1.28562900	0.13900600
		F	1.25699000	0.72759500	1.70088500
		Br	-0.81895200	-0.91834000	-0.10597100
		Br	0.21637800	2.38715400	-0.14554900
		S	-4.24617804	-1.46925759	0.25556946
		C	-4.40706804	0.18951941	0.09362146
		N	-4.50012304	1.34526341	-0.02043754
N ₃ ⁻	-	N	0.00000000	0.00000000	1.17221000
		N	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000
		N	0.00000000	0.00000000	-1.17221000
NCO ⁻	-	N	0.00000000	0.00000000	-1.25230900
		C	0.00000000	0.00000000	-0.06965400
		O	0.00000000	0.00000000	1.14801100
NCS ⁻	-	N	0.00000000	0.00000000	-1.80408300
		C	0.00000000	0.00000000	-0.63663200
		S	0.00000000	0.00000000	1.02802300

Table S9. Results of the CSD (version 5.35, Nov. 2013) search for the structures containing non-covalent intermolecular contacts shorter than sum of the corresponding van der Waals radii and involving covalently-bonded chlorine, bromine or iodine atom and azide anions R-X...N₃ (where X= Cl, Br, or I and R = Cl, Br, I or C).^a

Refcode	Contact	X...N, Å	Compound name
RIHQAC	Br...N	3.187	bis((μ-azido)-(N-(5-bromo-2-(hydroxy)benzylidene)pyridine-4-carbohydrazonato)-methanol-manganese)
CAPVOF	Cl...N	3.150	bis(μ-Azido-N,N')-bis(azido-(4,5-dichloro-1,2-bis(2-pyridinecarboxamido)benzene))-(meso-5,7,7,12,14,14-hexamethyl-1,4,8,11-tetra-azacyclotetradecane)-copper(ii)-di-iron(iii) dihydrate
CESTAW	Cl...N	3.277	bis(μ-acetato)-tetrakis(μ-azido)-bis(μ-4-chloro-2-((2-dimethylaminoethylimino)methyl)phenolato-N,N',O,O)-tetra-copper(ii)
EFISAO	Br...N	3.035	catena-(bis(μ-Azido-N,N)-bis(μ-azido-N,N')-bis(4-bromopyridine-N)-di-copper(ii))
	Br...N	3.221	
EHEWOE	Cl...N	3.230	catena-((μ-Azido-N,N)-(μ-2-chloropyridine-3-carboxylato)-(μ-methanol)-copper(ii) methanol solvate)
EPAKAI	Cl...N	3.129	azido-(4-chloro-2-(((2-(morpholin-4-yl)ethyl)imino)methyl)phenolato-N,N',O)-(4-chloro-2-(((2-(morpholin-4-yl)ethyl)imino)methyl)phenolato-N,O)-cobalt(iii) methanol solvate
FOXTUI	Br...N	3.269	bis(μ-Azido-N,N)-bis(2,4-dibromo-6-((3-(cyclohexylamino)propylimino)-methyl)phenolato-N,N',O)-di-copper(ii)
GITLIE	Cl...N	3.037	catena-(pentakis(μ-Azido-N,N)-(μ-azido-N,N')-hexakis(3-chloropyridyl)-tri-copper)
	Cl...N	3.268	catena-(pentakis(μ-Azido-N,N)-(μ-azido-N,N')-hexakis(3-chloropyridyl)-tri-copper)
JUVZEF	Br...N	3.226	catena(bis(μ-Azido-N,N)-(2-bromopyridinato)-copper(ii))
MILROP	Cl...N	3.274	catena-(bis(μ-Azido-N,N')-(μ-3,5-bis(bis(2-(ethylthio)ethyl)aminomethyl)-pyrazolato)-di-nickel(ii) perchlorate dichloromethane solvate)
NEHJAL	Cl...N	3.284	trans-Diazido-bis(2-chloropyridyl)-palladium(ii)
NODCOZ	Br...N	3.076	catena-(bis(μ-azido-N,N)-(3-bromopyridine)-zinc(ii))
PUCWUF	Cl...N	3.287	bis((μ-Azido)-(azido)-(cyclohexylimido))-tetrapyriddy-d-titanium(iv) dichloromethane solvate
RETCAV	Br...N	3.348	catena-((μ-azido)-(4,4'-bromo-N,N'-ethylene-bis(salicylideneaminato))-manganese(iii))
RIXSOG	Cl...N	3.06	(μ-Oxo)-(μ-bis(1,3,5-trimethyl-1,3-cyclohexanedicarboximide-5-carboxylato)-N,N'-4,6-dimethyl-m-phenylene)-bis(azido-(2,2'-bipyridyl)-iron) 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene dichloromethane solvate
SILKOO	Cl...N	3.099	azido(N,N'-bis(3-(2-nitrophenyl)prop-2-enylidene)ethylenediamine)-(triphenylphosphine)copper(i) chloroform solvate
TEKKUR	Br...N	3.381	tris(tetramethylammonium) (μ-oxo)-tris(μ-2,4-dibromo-6-[(oxidoimino)-methyl]phenolato)-hexakis(μ-azido)-dichloro-tri-manganese(iii)-di-zinc(ii)
	Br...N	3.055	
	Br...N	3.159	
	Br...N	3.058	

a) Note that the sum of the van der Waals radii are 3.30Å for Cl...N contact and 3.40Å for Br...N contact (A. Bondi, *J. Phys. Chem.* 1964, **68**, 441).

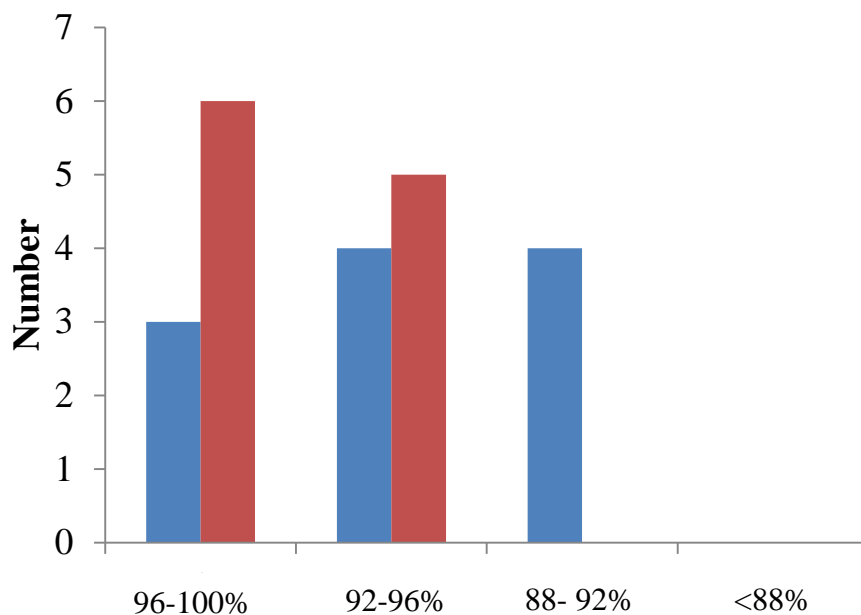


Figure S8. Numbers of crystallographically independent intermolecular contacts involving covalently-bonded chlorine or bromine atoms and azide anions $R-X \dots N_3$ ($X = Br$, blue and $X = Cl$, red) which are in the 96-100%, 92-96%, 88-92% and less than 88% range of the corresponding sums of the van der Waals radii (CSD version 5.35). Note that all these contacts involve coordinated azide anions, see Table S9 above for the details.