

Supporting Information for
Molecular basis of the exciton-phonon interactions
in the PE545 light-harvesting complex

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1. Molecular origin of quasi-harmonic modes

In the following Tables S1-S8, we report the individual rings of each bilin involved in the $\delta(\text{ring})$, $\gamma(\text{ring})$, $\beta(\text{ring})$, $\nu(\text{C-C})$ and $\nu(\text{C-N})$ displacements for each mode analyzed, thus allowing identification of those expected to be strongly coupled to the excitations of the pigments. Such motions involve torsional motions $\delta(\text{ring})$ distorting the planarity of the pyrrole rings, out of plane and in plane bendings of the rings, $\gamma(\text{ring})$ and $\beta(\text{ring})$, respectively, and $\nu(\text{C-C})$ and $\nu(\text{C-N})$ stretchings leading to ring breathing modes. In the 500-600 and 650-750 cm^{-1} range, such motions mostly involve $\delta(\text{ring})$, $\gamma(\text{ring})$ and $\beta(\text{ring})$ displacements. In the 950-1050 cm^{-1} region, the vibrations are characterized by a mix of $\beta(\text{ring})$, $\nu(\text{C-C})$ and $\nu(\text{C-N})$ distortions leading to ring breathing modes. Finally, modes in the 1400-1500 cm^{-1} range mostly involve $\nu(\text{C-C})$ and $\nu(\text{C-N})$ stretchings, again leading to ring breathing modes. The correspondence between the ring numbering and the structure of PEBs and DBVs is shown in Figure S1 and S2.

PEBs and DBVs is shown in Figure S1 and S2.

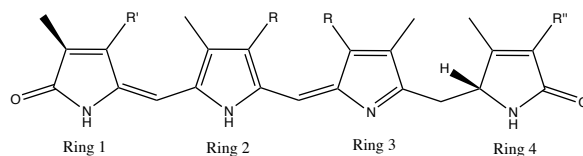


Figure S1: Correspondence between ring numbering and the structure of DBVs.

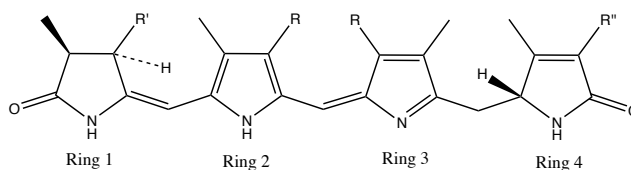


Figure S2: Correspondence between ring numbering and the structure of PEBs.

Table S1. Quasi-harmonic modes of pigment DBV_{19A}.

Frequency (cm ⁻¹)	Mode	$\delta(\text{ring})$, $\gamma(\text{ring})$ and $\beta(\text{ring})$
493,66	79	3,4
521,93	80	
534,69	81	3,4
544,75	82	3,4
552,56	83	2
557,15	84	3,4
563,05	85	3,4
568,99	86	
573,88	87	3
576,87	88	
582,79	89	
585,11	90	
591,68	91	
594,56	92	
602,85	93	3,4
$\delta(\text{ring})$, $\gamma(\text{ring})$ and $\beta(\text{ring})$		
667,26	102	2,3
677,86	103	1,2
683,33	104	3
694,92	105	1
697,02	106	
699,05	107	
711,91	108	
720,87	109	
733,33	110	1,2,3,4
738,06	111	4
756,35	112	1,2
$\beta(\text{ring})$, $\nu(\text{C-C})$ and $\nu(\text{C-N})$		
947,34	127	2
957,78	128	2
958,69	129	1,2
963,29	130	1
981,23	131	1
989,92	132	1,2
1005,68	133	2,3
1009,43	134	1,2,3
1028,61	135	1,2,3
1037,16	136	4
1055,17	137	1,2,3
$\nu(\text{C-C})$ and $\nu(\text{C-N})$		
1399,43	165	2,4
1410,20	166	1,2,3,4
1417,81	167	1,2,3,4
1426,94	168	1,2,3,4
1437,39	169	1,2,3,4
1442,27	170	1,2,3,4
1455,31	171	2,3,4
1468,32	172	1,2,3,4
1474,35	173	2,3,4

1478,78	174	1,2,3
1483,22	175	1,2,3
1493,94	176	1,3,4

Table S2. Quasi-harmonic modes of pigment DBV_{19B}

Frequency (cm ⁻¹)	Mode	δ (ring), γ (ring) and β (ring)
501,12	80	3,4
519,93	81	3
529,12	82	3
529,34	83	3,4
534,35	84	
546,37	85	
552,23	86	3,4
559,41	87	
564,00	88	1,2,3,4
567,43	89	1,2,3,4
569,37	90	
573,61	91	
578,99	92	2,3
591,10	93	
595,15	94	
604,46	95	2,3,4
δ (ring), γ (ring) and β (ring)		
659,30	103	2,3,4
663,77	104	1,2,3,4
677,90	105	1,2,3,4
697,68	106	1,2,3,4
711,50	107	4
719,64	108	4
729,43	109	
736,25	110	1
744,67	111	1,2,3
776,86	112	1,2
β (ring), ν (C-C) and ν (C-N)		
954,40	127	2,3
977,15	128	4
989,26	129	1,2,3,4
997,22	130	1,3,4
1018,10	131	2,3,4
1022,46	132	1,2,3
1030,55	133	3,4
1038,32	134	1,2,3,4
1051,51	135	2,3,4
1059,05	136	4
ν (C-C) and ν (C-N)		
1401,73	159	1,4
1404,90	160	1,2,4
1421,35	161	1,2,3
1426,99	162	1,2,3,4
1438,36	163	1,2,3,4
1441,63	164	1,2,4
1462,17	165	1,3,4
1462,65	166	1,2,3,4
1469,12	167	1,2,3,4
1482,64	168	1,2,3,4
1488,28	169	1,2,3
1492,94	170	1,2,3,4
1501,85	171	1,2,3

Table S3. Quasi-harmonic modes of pigment PEB_{50/61C}

Frequency (cm ⁻¹)	Mode	$\delta(\text{ring})$, $\gamma(\text{ring})$ and $\beta(\text{ring})$
511,57	79	1,2,3
517,81	80	1,2
529,18	81	1,2
539,31	82	2,3,4
548,81	83	1,2,3
556,98	84	1,3,4
563,02	85	1,2
583,20	86	1,3
595,52	87	
600,39	88	4
$\delta(\text{ring})$, $\gamma(\text{ring})$ and $\beta(\text{ring})$		
660,91	102	1,2,3
666,91	103	
678,22	104	1,2
681,58	105	1,2,4
694,64	106	2,3,4
702,16	107	1,2,3,4
722,70	108	
732,69	109	1,2,3,4
752,77	110	1,2,3
757,98	111	1
765,25	112	1,2,3
$\beta(\text{ring})$, $\nu(\text{C-C})$ and $\nu(\text{C-N})$		
948,90	126	1,2,3,4
953,52	127	1
963,78	128	2,4
986,60	129	1,3
999,66	130	1,2
1011,51	131	
1014,02	132	1,2,4
1020,63	133	1,4
1031,22	134	1,4
1042,89	135	1,2
1055,20	136	1,2,3,4
$\nu(\text{C-C})$ and $\nu(\text{C-N})$		
1401,87	167	1,2,4
1419,33	168	1,2,4
1423,79	169	1,3,4
1441,21	170	1,2,3
1451,93	171	1,2,3,4
1472,75	172	1,2,3,4
1475,23	173	2,3
1480,75	174	1,3,4
1486,74	175	1,2,3,4
1504,22	176	1,2,3,4

Table S4. Quasi-harmonic modes of pigment PEB_{50/61D}

Frequency (cm ⁻¹)	Mode	δ (ring), γ (ring) and β (ring)
510,23	79	1,4
517,45	80	3,4
525,94	81	2,3
530,17	82	2
543,02	83	2
551,56	84	3
556,48	85	3
568,08	86	2,3
570,12	87	2,3,4
579,56	88	1,2,3,4
582,51	89	1,2
588,46	90	
591,19	91	3,4
598,52	92	1,2,3
δ (ring), γ (ring) and β (ring)		
663,54	101	1,4
667,51	102	
675,41	103	1,2
682,73	104	2
686,77	105	1,2,4
688,62	106	4
694,60	107	
704,72	108	2,3,4
711,11	109	
716,27	110	2,3,4
733,04	111	1,4
759,68	112	1,4
β (ring), ν (C-C) and ν (C-N)		
942,10	128	2,3,4
971,53	129	2,4
979,21	130	2,4
994,50	131	2,3,4
1017,83	132	1
1024,10	133	1,3
1031,13	134	2,3
1039,29	135	1,2,4
1052,23	136	1,2,4
ν (C-C) and ν (C-N)		
1402,27	166	1,2,3
1413,23	167	2,3,4
1416,37	168	4
1423,93	169	1,2,3,4
1427,60	170	1,4
1433,68	171	1,2,3,4
1437,55	172	1,2,4
1443,73	173	2,3,4
1452,18	174	2,3,4
1458,68	175	2,4
1460,06	176	2
1475,81	177	1,2,3,4
1482,54	178	1,2,3,4
1494,60	179	2,3,4
1496,96	180	1,3,4
1509,85	181	1,2,3,4

Table S5. Quasi-harmonic modes of pigment PEB_{158C}

Frequency (cm ⁻¹)	Mode	δ (ring), γ (ring) and β (ring)
504,25	76	3
514,14	77	1,2,3
518,27	78	1,2
531,49	79	2,4
542,99	80	
546,38	81	2,3
556,06	82	
567,90	83	
572,06	84	1
576,78	85	3,4
585,64	86	1,2,3
595,54	87	1,2,3,4
602,38	88	2,4
δ (ring), γ (ring) and β (ring)		
658,43	95	3
676,24	96	2,3,4
684,33	97	4
692,23	98	1,2,3
700,95	99	
709,95	100	
711,13	101	2,3,4
721,89	102	1,2,3,4
741,77	103	1,2,3,4
744,57	104	1,2,3,4
756,49	105	1,2,3,4
β (ring), ν (C-C) and ν (C-N)		
954,37	126	1
959,14	127	1
966,61	128	1
977,20	129	1,2
984,21	130	1,3
998,23	131	1,3
1000,96	132	1,2,3
1029,93	133	1,2,3
1032,77	134	3
1062,44	135	2
ν (C-C) and ν (C-N)		
1403,12	162	1,2,3
1406,13	163	1,3,4
1413,13	164	1,2,3
1423,01	165	1,2,3,4
1427,02	166	1,3,4
1434,66	167	1,2,3,4
1448,91	168	1,2,3,4
1454,70	169	
1469,46	170	2,3,4
1470,47	171	1,2,3,4
1487,23	172	2,3,4

1494,04	173	1,2,4
1502,91	174	1,2,3,4

Table S6. Quasi-harmonic modes of pigment PEB_{82C}

Frequency (cm ⁻¹)	Mode	$\delta(\text{ring})$, $\gamma(\text{ring})$ and $\beta(\text{ring})$
507,25	74	1,2,3
516,61	75	1,2
534,31	76	3,4
541,30	77	
546,66	78	1
549,30	79	2,4
556,52	80	1,2,3
559,65	81	
577,63	82	3,4
585,73	83	1,3,4
596,32	84	1,2,3
597,12	85	1,3,4
$\delta(\text{ring})$, $\gamma(\text{ring})$ and $\beta(\text{ring})$		
659,17	91	1,2,3,4
670,96	92	1,2,3,4
691,17	93	2
696,70	94	1,2,3
701,10	95	
704,24	96	
708,06	97	1
711,41	98	
725,44	99	2,3,4
732,35	100	2,3
749,93	101	
753,36	102	2,3,4
764,48	103	1,2,4
$\beta(\text{ring})$, $\nu(\text{C-C})$ and $\nu(\text{C-N})$		
947,14	122	1,3,4
962,03	123	1,4
964,13	124	1,2,3
996,12	125	1,4
1004,78	126	2,3,4
1008,34	127	1,2,3
1016,25	128	4
1033,26	129	1
1049,23	130	2,3,4
$\nu(\text{C-C})$ and $\nu(\text{C-N})$		
1414,09	163	1,3,4
1423,19	164	1,2,3,4
1426,92	165	1,2,3,4
1435,91	166	1
1440,30	167	1,2,3,4
1457,18	168	1,2,3,4
1468,17	169	1
1478,04	170	1,2,3,4
1493,60	171	1,2,3,4
1499,41	172	4
1507,28	173	1,2,3,4

Table S7. Quasi-harmonic modes of pigment PEB_{158D}

Frequency (cm ⁻¹)	Mode	$\delta(\text{ring})$, $\gamma(\text{ring})$ and $\beta(\text{ring})$
507,90	75	3,4
512,78	76	1,2,3
521,75	77	2,3
531,92	78	1,2,3,4
534,19	79	1,3,4
555,91	80	1,2,3,4
561,69	81	1,3,4
565,78	82	1
570,99	83	3
586,22	84	1,2,3,4
590,19	85	1
595,93	86	
601,43	87	2
$\delta(\text{ring})$, $\gamma(\text{ring})$ and $\beta(\text{ring})$		
662,46	100	3
681,66	101	2,3,4
690,97	102	1,3,4
693,02	103	
699,84	104	1,2,3,4
711,18	105	1,2,3,4
726,59	106	1,2,3,4
733,19	107	1
743,60	108	1,2,3,4
771,49	109	1,2,3
$\beta(\text{ring})$, $\nu(\text{C-C})$ and $\nu(\text{C-N})$		
946,49	124	1,2
975,70	125	1,2,3*
979,39	126	
997,60	127	2
1003,23	128	2,3,4
1004,82	129	1,2,3,4
1009,66	130	1,2
1019,73	131	1,2,4
1025,28	132	1,3,4
1053,96	133	2,3,4
$\nu(\text{C-C})$ and $\nu(\text{C-N})$		
1400,27	163	1,2,3,4
1413,32	164	1,2,3,4
1418,70	165	2,3,4
1428,58	166	1,2,3,4
1444,91	167	3,4
1446,91	168	1,3,4
1452,29	169	1,3,4
1471,47	170	1,3
1478,99	171	1,2,3
1486,84	172	1,2,3
1502,77	173	1,3,4

Table S8. Quasi-harmonic modes of pigment PEB_{82D}

Frequency (cm ⁻¹)	Mode	$\delta(\text{ring})$, $\gamma(\text{ring})$ and $\beta(\text{ring})$
502,38	76	1,3,4
515,83	77	1,2,3,4
532,29	78	1,3,4
535,59	79	1,2
548,00	80	2
554,62	81	
559,38	82	3,4
562,60	83	
574,04	84	2,3,4
589,12	85	3
590,59	86	1,2
595,42	87	1,2
$\delta(\text{ring})$, $\gamma(\text{ring})$ and $\beta(\text{ring})$		
662,36	94	1
664,08	95	1,2,3,4
672,91	96	1,4
684,89	97	
692,66	98	2,3
697,95	99	
706,27	100	1,2,3,4
712,72	101	1,2,3,4
720,65	102	
726,33	103	1,2
731,84	104	1,2,3,4
737,66	105	1,2,3
746,54	106	1,2,3,4
761,89	107	2,3
$\beta(\text{ring})$, $\nu(\text{C-C})$ and $\nu(\text{C-N})$		
954,36	126	1,3
975,12	127	1,3
982,89	128	2,3
994,27	129	1,3
1008,27	130	3
1014,71	131	1,2,3
1032,34	132	1,2,3,4
1042,89	133	1,2,3,4
1054,58	134	2,3,4
$\nu(\text{C-C})$ and $\nu(\text{C-N})$		
1405,30	165	1,2,3
1411,49	166	2,3,4
1432,37	167	1,4
1445,49	168	2,3,4
1452,28	169	1,2,3
1456,20	170	1,4
1466,07	171	1,2,3,4
1472,79	172	1,3,4
1493,30	173	1,2,3,4
1497,23	174	1,2,3,4
1500,58	175	1,3

2. Comparison of the distribution of vibrational modes found with the NMA analysis at the MM and QM levels

Figure S3 shows the distribution of normal modes computed for the pigments using the NMA analysis at the DFT B3LYP/6-31G(d) level of theory and using the classical force-field used in the MD simulation. The red/yellow bars represent the DFT/MM distribution, while the orange ones represent overlaps between the two methods.

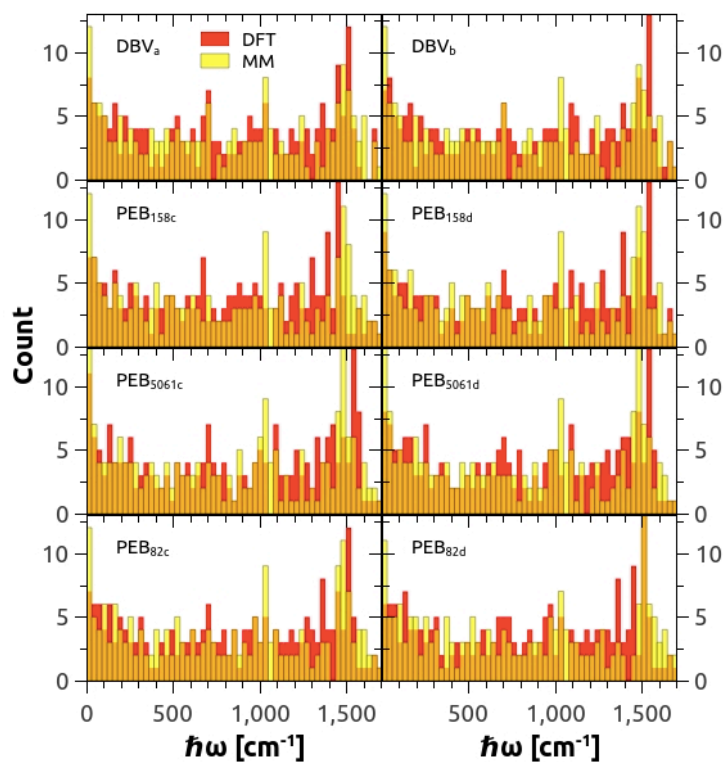


Figure S3: Comparison between QM (red) and MM (yellow) vibrational frequencies population.

3. Spectral densities data

$$J(\omega) = J_{continuous}(\omega) + J_{peaks}(\omega)$$

$$= \frac{2\lambda}{\pi} \frac{\Omega\omega}{\omega^2 + \Omega^2} + \sum_q \frac{2\lambda_q}{\pi} \frac{v_q \omega_q^2 \omega}{(\omega_q^2 - \omega^2)^2 + v_q^2 \omega^2}$$

λ is the reorganization energy and Ω the bath cutoff frequency.

Table S9. Values used to fit the continuous part of the spectral densities for the individual pigments and their average values. Units in cm^{-1} .

	λ	Ω
All	75.79	56.82
DBV	65.57	16.16
DBVa	80.31	42.76
DBVb	85.79	36.82
PEB_158	35.38	30.69
PEB_158c	48.59	25.43
PEB_158d	48.70	32.74
PEB_5061	36.34	32.47
PEB_5061c	36.75	20.51
PEB_5061d	39.62	16.78
PEB_82	20.00	31.00
PEB_82c	16.98	18.65
PEB_82d	23.67	18.98

Table S10. Values used to fit the damped quantum harmonic oscillators part of the spectral densities for the individual pigments and their average values. Units in cm^{-1} .

Peak	DBVa			DBVb			DBVs		
	ω_p	λ_p	ν_p	ω_p	λ_p	ν_p	ω_p	λ_p	ν_p
1	89.913	14.533	54.560	110.255	32.580	64.920	95.721	37.619	77.935
2	180.389	74.394	95.087	191.999	55.038	81.963	186.856	79.085	105.986
3	276.279	16.997	37.460	278.474	12.492	44.806	277.030	13.496	38.103
4	323.354	11.536	56.714	311.386	15.019	37.716	314.400	14.433	47.055
5	386.070	26.036	83.022	372.476	23.834	45.225	374.160	21.540	52.585
6	458.308	23.030	85.748	437.176	40.085	85.368	440.563	34.066	84.824
7	552.503	22.243	65.762	480.738	8.256	37.834	483.376	4.975	35.230
8	618.707	18.109	97.138	545.722	10.487	38.739	550.968	20.779	56.971
9	680.088	17.236	46.029	568.148	7.733	68.075	596.343	10.804	65.960
10	727.264	13.613	86.543	589.208	15.070	75.044	663.210	20.199	58.892
11	815.110	8.817	47.376	656.698	20.776	43.160	709.735	19.988	89.766
12	894.443	22.991	58.393	702.316	10.362	47.795	815.155	9.407	57.728
13	942.702	5.751	36.076	743.064	4.275	37.584	895.100	25.727	64.375
14	972.955	16.565	37.222	826.493	16.034	87.260	971.499	21.800	50.658
15	1036.140	15.619	41.185	894.360	18.842	48.510	1034.780	16.240	36.142
16	1158.130	18.074	64.166	974.110	24.695	61.609	1151.830	11.913	53.942
17	1187.660	5.074	19.985	1033.910	16.400	31.409	1186.150	5.582	27.397
18	1241.210	4.961	24.881	1141.590	3.362	32.191	1242.260	5.920	30.112

19	1412.410	19.795	17.497	1173.820	10.670	63.148	1418.960	37.718	24.459
20	1423.720	23.924	18.509	1244.420	5.866	32.526	1532.700	57.400	62.046
21	1534.650	69.144	63.536	1419.690	28.751	25.191	1628.200	8.696	22.308
22	1624.300	6.350	18.949	1529.780	45.828	59.611	1696.340	21.172	24.722
23	1695.170	16.120	20.707	1631.480	11.048	23.676	1725.830	42.302	34.088
24	1724.580	58.299	37.657	1697.590	7.047	25.415	1768.580	17.076	29.955
25	1774.280	15.269	39.079	1726.030	6.634	25.448	1877.670	14.062	21.596
26	1918.450	50.904	19.361	1764.110	13.056	40.364	1918.900	28.971	17.115
27	1929.500	11.272	8.775	1875.470	3.710	22.358	1930.180	8.829	9.502
28	1992.590	350.994	24.568	1921.730	3.153	19.433	1983.920	79.884	14.306
29				1991.560	51.948	19.297	1995.480	201.760	19.041

Peak	PEB158c			PEB158d			PEB158s		
	ω_p	λ_p	ν_p	ω_p	λ_p	ν_p	ω_p	λ_p	ν_p
1	94.272	59.198	109.625	82.914	52.908	71.733	490.792	9.917	79.069
2	146.139	4.454	32.038	160.330	7.990	61.368	89.954	67.706	103.090
3	204.693	7.001	67.129	218.039	7.569	56.780	219.693	32.935	92.919
4	209.638	37.616	84.960	276.511	5.355	27.317	354.202	14.690	41.967
5	268.175	2.239	24.167	315.937	60.790	178.541	416.997	8.019	61.362
6	304.593	23.720	49.118	317.740	0.841	15.711	570.482	8.432	51.254
7	354.511	13.091	35.064	350.249	10.769	41.857	309.016	20.779	58.662
8	412.005	9.947	47.902	498.177	7.542	71.170	616.634	17.911	40.442
9	476.525	10.813	75.314	577.897	14.329	66.458	668.727	1.627	28.385
10	567.559	6.818	51.567	617.315	15.381	32.541	714.039	11.776	38.638
11	616.052	16.451	43.391	716.519	16.169	37.380	781.753	6.353	67.435
12	669.163	4.710	37.469	818.306	3.881	44.099	150.947	4.743	36.640
13	709.797	7.932	41.223	877.023	5.093	31.000	192.179	4.477	55.762
14	776.159	6.779	39.276	943.154	7.129	25.210	276.206	7.081	36.267
15	869.593	6.928	63.173	958.039	13.312	80.690	873.261	7.022	52.236
16	940.069	25.223	38.469	1004.950	15.291	67.497	942.397	20.289	38.861
17	1005.020	21.043	38.763	1046.920	19.448	31.129	1256.570	1.651	37.507
18	1053.130	16.449	28.960	1168.530	4.453	27.098	1004.760	19.404	49.167
19	1162.900	6.004	33.861	1258.910	2.058	33.257	1050.000	18.030	31.020
20	1245.550	0.927	31.625	1397.130	20.481	48.620	1165.820	5.334	32.069
21	1372.060	4.733	27.404	1497.080	12.621	35.738	1547.410	12.910	36.081
22	1407.640	13.783	42.453	1549.200	18.374	37.195	1375.890	4.796	30.145
23	1505.080	17.310	51.283	1577.430	10.490	33.307	1404.930	13.939	41.696
24	1544.120	8.554	36.934	1677.420	15.263	49.360	1501.170	15.841	46.724
25	1573.070	4.803	22.032	1704.290	9.956	23.297	1572.360	5.786	26.036
26	1584.760	7.168	21.057	1756.950	5.819	23.276	1584.950	5.343	21.101
27	1672.580	9.578	29.692	1794.350	5.322	24.720	1674.200	11.695	39.008
28	1700.560	9.635	20.541	1850.060	9.585	15.782	1702.100	10.312	22.991
29	1756.740	8.006	26.489	1906.770	120.519	21.450	1757.160	7.208	25.882
30	1783.730	8.035	28.664	2016.300	12.259	20.109	1788.490	6.544	28.976
31	1848.350	9.035	17.010				1849.220	9.343	16.518
32	1903.660	90.406	23.186				1905.540	105.391	22.344
33	2013.660	2.194	15.614				2015.840	7.111	19.051

Peak	PEB5061c			PEB5061d			PEB5061s		
	ω_p	λ_p	ν_p	ω_p	λ_p	ν_p	ω_p	λ_p	ν_p
1	63.018	12.159	45.191	82.585	23.950	67.183	77.943	22.729	83.480
2	196.350	60.918	206.666	451.239	5.129	54.868	220.501	37.155	165.574
3	246.300	2.588	17.633	238.620	60.046	132.989	250.292	10.988	65.476
4	317.604	20.695	95.274	352.542	12.025	46.561	351.283	18.446	116.465
5	541.449	18.202	60.179	548.899	11.704	38.567	448.555	2.065	39.730
6	633.935	12.624	42.965	628.176	16.848	50.120	546.144	13.940	47.708
7	728.290	17.484	61.249	712.940	13.739	40.333	630.174	12.904	42.948
8	736.913	0.734	12.757	764.589	6.846	28.865	722.844	18.954	65.574
9	894.426	7.079	36.459	270.818	2.415	32.444	766.681	2.030	24.523
10	948.200	31.114	60.466	841.128	4.405	30.671	892.800	4.680	30.269
11	1043.260	24.787	29.049	893.600	5.397	26.642	162.077	3.693	34.732
12	1133.680	6.051	45.396	949.981	27.213	76.325	302.877	1.486	26.172
13	1167.070	5.932	29.307	1040.490	10.593	24.068	953.684	39.734	89.262
14	1756.500	1.268	10.921	1051.840	7.921	23.222	1043.780	22.744	30.474
15	1365.670	4.248	26.163	998.765	12.598	47.930	1126.530	2.636	34.338
16	1419.530	7.113	30.593	1186.340	2.416	24.101	1169.640	8.496	41.473
17	1491.340	5.633	37.216	1168.550	6.884	42.316	1767.940	5.493	26.468
18	1568.040	34.099	53.921	1402.460	8.716	63.684	1360.320	5.564	35.155
19	1629.170	27.208	37.913	1355.100	4.862	25.783	1419.400	4.504	30.901
20	1308.970	1.868	47.093	1115.580	2.552	32.611	1493.570	8.828	41.712
21	1704.330	26.246	24.707	1494.110	11.082	41.672	1569.950	28.876	46.554
22	1847.050	9.377	11.591	1572.210	24.645	40.823	1626.780	22.696	30.279
23	1855.800	16.046	14.449	1625.220	20.262	27.092	1395.340	2.536	58.130
24	1896.580	30.208	21.195	1664.770	10.002	23.319	1665.530	6.228	18.599
25	1997.060	34.051	21.286	1771.140	10.082	28.822	1704.140	24.182	22.482
26				1703.810	22.915	21.486	1846.900	8.416	13.717
27				1845.760	6.389	16.862	1855.850	8.307	12.733
28				1855.550	2.084	8.325	1899.850	40.584	20.521
29				1901.480	50.631	19.241	1997.580	19.122	20.929
30				2001.120	4.517	19.235			

Peak	PEB82c			PEB82d			PEB82s		
	ω_p	λ_p	ν_p	ω_p	λ_p	ν_p	ω_p	λ_p	ν_p
1	50.224	21.033	40.443	87.190	28.433	110.143	46.839	10.127	37.860
2	98.690	8.441	54.790	267.964	33.152	209.937	93.680	0.338	30.620
3	169.875	13.000	212.050	265.588	2.411	21.670	113.029	26.156	148.256
4	201.899	2.113	50.294	280.731	15.874	36.989	221.430	12.382	104.168
5	201.899	2.113	50.294	338.153	9.830	58.967	278.883	23.808	56.814
6	277.428	27.124	86.871	526.602	8.015	32.203	340.030	12.634	43.903
7	340.033	13.192	35.262	597.807	4.730	35.891	445.174	3.893	60.442
8	483.113	13.594	83.926	628.316	5.760	54.740	486.685	3.626	45.440
9	533.084	7.039	31.957	656.625	7.622	32.425	529.245	7.959	33.279
10	594.575	2.584	33.484	719.845	10.997	40.676	610.526	9.968	60.289
11	623.206	6.004	39.839	464.888	4.078	86.430	655.807	8.881	43.301
12	659.490	7.856	46.759	824.451	8.348	36.198	715.745	11.539	42.812
13	711.208	12.097	41.336	881.682	9.017	41.014	766.551	0.824	19.123
14	768.180	2.132	25.268	926.176	5.544	29.155	827.372	7.656	43.074
15	833.964	6.876	50.587	980.140	10.452	36.364	880.392	6.924	35.511
16	879.498	4.875	28.935	1046.190	26.459	29.711	926.356	7.403	35.200

17	926.793	9.058	40.327	1276.210	1.675	28.292	980.785	11.716	42.043
18	982.821	14.708	52.929	1374.740	8.357	23.267	1046.200	23.626	29.081
19	1039.280	6.905	20.275	1402.960	18.084	43.032	1163.230	5.928	38.277
20	1050.610	11.999	23.141	1501.250	13.096	34.405	1275.880	1.397	28.874
21	1162.890	6.488	39.727	1549.630	20.413	47.540	1374.580	6.201	21.327
22	1275.360	1.154	30.446	1581.380	3.866	20.308	1400.550	18.671	42.279
23	1376.120	6.163	22.982	1659.310	7.940	56.262	1504.750	17.435	42.297
24	1400.620	16.478	37.952	1163.430	5.676	38.725	1544.590	9.933	30.486
25	1505.900	17.309	44.585	1701.620	11.618	31.820	1573.120	13.053	45.259
26	1551.630	22.588	50.580	1760.180	3.697	20.923	1643.370	2.516	20.536
27	1584.990	3.388	30.069	1794.860	7.741	29.061	1685.900	6.021	33.802
28	1644.050	2.811	31.927	1844.270	13.196	22.342	1707.420	8.999	23.352
29	1705.810	15.757	31.463	1912.000	59.946	20.951	1761.890	4.663	24.566
30	1754.540	1.088	11.722	2017.200	3.093	18.459	1797.610	7.773	30.089
31	1769.160	3.728	22.989				1844.530	12.018	19.818
32	1803.030	7.571	30.226				1912.860	90.401	21.065
33	1845.200	10.732	17.272				2017.780	3.308	15.966
34	1913.290	120.675	21.031						
35	2018.090	3.610	14.624						

Peaks	All pigments		
	ω_p	λ_p	ν_p
1	199.256	18.144	93.709
2	207.788	28.316	327.648
3	289.486	22.122	82.004
4	355.030	14.789	79.629
5	471.018	22.203	162.804
6	547.960	7.935	48.285
7	601.125	4.209	70.362
8	622.068	8.874	55.762
9	663.217	9.148	74.886
10	718.511	13.213	59.266
11	821.865	3.801	51.481
12	881.369	2.253	34.656
13	904.267	9.630	91.084
14	962.394	29.823	97.958
15	1000.590	4.940	76.809
16	1044.610	17.682	30.975
17	1167.280	8.699	48.590
18	1246.810	1.164	26.591
19	1413.300	19.578	38.731
20	1544.360	52.045	97.948
21	1636.730	11.428	59.456
22	1701.090	13.782	27.244
23	1720.470	5.263	27.478
24	1766.690	19.947	47.127
25	1849.950	9.083	18.932
26	1903.610	25.040	24.493
27	1913.440	24.951	23.687
28	1993.040	48.216	21.889

4. Hierarchical expansion of exciton dynamics

The hierarchical expansion of exciton dynamics^{1,2} for an environment described by both over and underdamped Brownian oscillators^{3,4}, results in the coupled differential equations

$$\begin{aligned}
\partial_t \tilde{\rho}_{\mathbf{n}}(t) = & -[H, \tilde{\rho}_{\mathbf{n}}(t)] - \sum_{i,k} n_{ik} \gamma_{ik} \tilde{\rho}_{\mathbf{n}}(t) \\
& - \sum_i \left(\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{c_{ik}}{\gamma_{ik}} - \sum_{k=1}^K \frac{c_{ik}}{\gamma_{ik}} \right) [Q_i, [Q_i, \tilde{\rho}_{\mathbf{n}}(t)]] \\
& - \sum_{i,k} \sqrt{(n_{ik} + 1)} \sqrt{|c_{ik} c_{i\bar{k}}^*|} [Q_i, \tilde{\rho}_{\mathbf{n}_{ik}^+}(t)] \\
& - \sum_{i,k} \sqrt{n_{ik}} / \sqrt{|c_{ik} c_{i\bar{k}}^*|} (c_{ik} Q_i \tilde{\rho}_{\mathbf{n}_{ik}^-} - c_{i\bar{k}}^* \tilde{\rho}_{\mathbf{n}_{ik}^-} Q_i). \tag{S1}
\end{aligned}$$

The rescaled⁵ auxiliary matrices $\tilde{\rho}_{\mathbf{n}}(t)$, are indexed by the multi-index $\mathbf{n}$ which has entries n_{ik} and $n = \sum_{ik} n_{ik}$. $\mathbf{n}_{ik}^{\pm}$ is $\mathbf{n}$ with entry $n_{ik} \rightarrow n_{ik} \pm 1$. The reduced density matrix of the electronic system ρ (with corresponding Hamiltonian H) is given by the operator $\tilde{\rho}_0(t)$ with all $n_{ik} = 0$. The operator Q_i describes the coupling of the excited state of pigment i to its local vibrational environment. The parameters c_{ik} , $c_{i\bar{k}}$ and γ_{ik} are those appearing in an expansion of the correlation function characterizing the local environment of pigment i , $C_i(t) = \sum_k c_{ik} e^{-\gamma_{ik} t}$. For an underdamped ($\nu_q < 2\omega_q$) Brownian oscillator this reads⁶

$$C^{BO}(t) = c_+^{BO} e^{-\gamma^+ t} + c_-^{BO} e^{-\gamma^- t} + \sum_{k=1}^K c_k^{BO} e^{-\gamma_k t}, \tag{S2}$$

with $c_{\pm}^{BO} = \pm i \lambda_q \frac{\omega_q^2}{2\zeta_q} \left[\cot\left(\frac{\beta\gamma^{\pm}}{2}\right) - i \right]$, $c_{ik}^{BO} = -\frac{4\lambda_q \omega_q^2}{\beta} \frac{\gamma_k}{(\omega_q^2 + \gamma_k^2)^2 - \nu_q^2 \gamma_k^2}$, $\gamma^{\pm} = \frac{\nu_q}{2} \pm i \zeta_q$,

Matsubara frequencies $\gamma_k = 2\pi k/\beta$ and shifted frequency $\zeta_q \sqrt{\omega_q^2 - \nu_q^2/4}$. In equation (S1) $c_{i\bar{k}}$ refers to the coefficient of the corresponding term with complex-conjugate exponent. Here if $c_k = c_{\pm}$, $c_{\bar{k}} = c_{\mp}$ and $c_{\bar{k}} = c_k$ if the exponent is real.

In the over-damped limit ($\nu_q \gg 2\omega_q$), this reduces to the Drude form $C^D(t) = c_0^D e^{\Omega_D t} + \sum_{k=1}^K c_k^D e^{-\gamma_k t}$ with $c_0^D = \lambda_D \Omega_D [\cot(\beta \Omega_D/2) - i]$, $c_k^D = -\frac{4\lambda_D \Omega_D}{\beta} \frac{\gamma_k}{\Omega_D^2 - \gamma_k^2}$ and cut off frequency $\Omega_D = \omega_q^2/\nu_q$. When including both Brownian and Drude type components the Matsubara part of the expansions can be combined, The Matsubara

expansion is truncated at level K , while the hierarchy of equations itself is truncated at level $N = \sum_{ik} n_{ik}$.

5. Electronic and vibrational parameters

The electronic parameters for the high and low energy subunits are taken from the results of QM/MMPol calculations with site energies adjusted to better reproduce linear spectra⁷

$$H_{high} = \begin{matrix} & \text{PEB}_{50/60c} & \text{PEB}_{50/60d} & \text{DBV}_a \\ \begin{pmatrix} 19450.0 & 71.7 & 2.2 \\ 71.7 & 19050.0 & -39.3 \\ 2.2 & -39.3 & 18000.0 \end{pmatrix} \end{matrix} \quad (\text{S3})$$

$$H_{low} = \begin{matrix} & \text{PEB}_{82c} & \text{PEB}_{82d} & \text{DBV}_a \\ \begin{pmatrix} 18550 & 4.0 & -11.4 \\ 4.0 & 18050 & 34.3 \\ -11.4 & 34.3 & 18000 \end{pmatrix} \end{matrix} \quad (\text{S4})$$

For the continuous component part of the spectral density we use $\{\lambda_D, \Omega_D\} = \{36, 32\} \text{ cm}^{-1}$ in the $\text{PEB}_{50/61}$ dimer, $\{20, 31\} \text{ cm}^{-1}$ in the PEB_{82} dimer and $\{80, 42\} \text{ cm}^{-1}$ for the DBV_a . The bilins in the high energy unit are all coupled to a vibrational mode with parameters $\{\lambda_q, \omega_q, \gamma_q\} = \{17.68, 1044, 31\} \text{ cm}^{-1}$.

In the low energy subset, the PEB_{82} pair is coupled to an underdamped mode with parameters $\{\lambda_q, \omega_q, \gamma_q\} = \{8, 529, 33\} \text{ cm}^{-1}$ while the DBV_a is coupled to a mode with parameters $\{22, 552.5, 65.5\} \text{ cm}^{-1}$.

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