The Structure and Activation of Substrate Water Molecules in Sr²⁺-Substituted Photosystem II.[†]

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Supplementary Information

TITLE RUNNING HEAD: Two-Dimensional ${}^1\mathrm{H}$ HYSCORE Spectroscopy of the S_2 State of Photosystem II.

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FIGURE CAPTIONS.

Figure 1S. The complete 2D HYSCORE spectrum of the (A) S_1 state and (B) S_2 of the OEC of Sr^{2+} -substituted PSII from *T. vulcanus* in protonated buffer at a magnetic field position of g = 1.95 with a τ delay of 140 ns.

Figure 2S. The skyline projection plot of the 2D HYSCORE spectrum of the S₁ state (red) and S₂ state (blue) of the OEC of Sr²⁺-substituted PSII from *T. vulcanus* in protonated buffer with a τ delay of 140 ns.

Figure 3S. The frequency-squared representation of the 2D ¹H HYSCORE spectrum of the OEC of Sr²⁺-substituted PSII in protonated buffer at a magnetic field position of g = 1.95 with a τ delay of 140 ns.

Figure 4S. The 2D ¹H HYSCORE difference spectrum of Ca²⁺-containing and Sr²⁺-substituted PSII from *T.vulcanus* in protonated buffer at a magnetic field position of g = 1.95 with a τ delay of 140 ns.

Figure 5S. The frequency-squared representation of the 2D ¹H HYSCORE difference spectrum of Ca²⁺-containing and Sr²⁺-substituted PSII from *T.vulcanus* in protonated buffer at a magnetic field position of g = 1.95 with a τ delay of 140 ns. The dotted lines represent the diagonal and the least square linear fit of the proton hyperfine ridges W^I and W^{II}.

Figure 1S.



Figure 2S.



Figure 3S.



Figure 4S.





