

Structures and Thermodynamic Stability of Copper(II) Chloride Surfaces

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(001)Cl

Cl 19 Cu 11

Lattice vectors

7.2011000000000003	0.0000000000000000	0.0000000000000000
0.0000000000000000	3.3712000000000000	0.0000000000000000
0.0000000000000000	0.0000000000000000	58.6135000000000019

Cartesian Coordinates

Cl	2.46026	0.00000	17.70778
Cl	6.14548	0.00000	24.21755
Cl	2.61220	0.00000	30.68241
Cl	6.35834	0.00000	37.10663
Cl	2.82565	0.00000	43.61329
Cl	6.06092	1.68560	17.70760
Cl	2.54727	1.68560	24.21440
Cl	6.21275	1.68560	30.68241
Cl	2.74790	1.68560	37.12384
Cl	6.42789	1.68560	43.61588
Cl	3.99600	0.00000	15.00401
Cl	0.49281	0.00000	21.51819
Cl	4.21617	0.00000	27.93109
Cl	0.72020	0.00000	34.40639
Cl	4.34273	0.00000	40.90379
Cl	0.39540	1.68560	15.00382
Cl	4.08848	1.68560	21.49991
Cl	0.61555	1.68560	27.93109
Cl	4.29814	1.68560	34.43427
Cu	0.74184	1.68560	40.90429
Cu	6.83532	0.00000	16.35949
Cu	3.31673	0.00000	22.85812
Cu	7.01947	0.00000	29.30900
Cu	3.50737	0.00000	35.77241
Cu	7.18176	0.00000	42.25809
Cu	3.23513	1.68560	16.36023
Cu	6.91586	1.68560	22.86731
Cu	3.41419	1.68560	29.30675
Cu	7.12776	1.68560	35.75360
Cu	3.57933	1.68560	42.25490

Size of vacuum: $\sim 15.0 \text{ \AA}$ in both directions of the symmetric slab.

k-points: 9 irreducible **k**-points

(110)Cl

Cl 40 Cu 18

Lattice vectors

7.355699999999997	0.0000000000000000	0.0000000000000000
-3.4336600000000002	7.171579999999996	0.0000000000000000
0.0000000000000000	0.0000000000000000	56.825699999999977

Cartesian Coordinates

Cl	-0.73391	4.20320	15.16568
Cl	-0.70503	2.75735	18.00391
Cl	6.70012	1.09981	20.95936
Cl	3.25871	6.66776	23.91087
Cl	3.30821	5.08695	26.90185
Cl	3.27118	3.56478	29.91311
Cl	3.28372	1.91535	32.87431
Cl	3.29073	0.38814	35.87112
Cl	-0.17777	5.98000	38.82941
Cl	-0.17943	4.51483	41.63968
Cl	0.98314	0.61707	15.16557
Cl	-2.42129	6.33671	18.00247
Cl	4.99355	4.68984	20.96022
Cl	5.02501	3.08593	23.92646
Cl	4.99012	1.48957	26.90435
Cl	1.55747	7.14563	29.91727
Cl	1.56749	5.50069	32.87528
Cl	1.58240	3.96674	35.87747
Cl	1.51756	2.38622	38.83599
Cl	1.53057	0.92296	41.64713
Cl	3.64773	4.21049	15.15483
Cl	3.61114	2.71338	17.98461
Cl	3.55900	1.17155	20.99710
Cl	0.12537	6.75835	23.97249
Cl	0.15921	5.17669	26.95365
Cl	0.15508	3.55783	29.92410
Cl	0.15390	1.97899	32.91408
Cl	0.14954	0.37924	35.85364
Cl	4.12670	5.92760	38.82910
Cl	4.17295	4.51098	41.65254
Cl	5.36456	0.63355	15.16604
Cl	1.89718	6.32335	18.00006
Cl	1.84225	4.75734	20.99710
Cl	1.88417	3.17198	23.95923

Cl	1.87031	1.59216	26.95546
Cl	-1.56524	7.14368	29.92749
Cl	-1.55920	5.56104	32.91573
Cl	-1.56643	3.96506	35.85374
Cl	5.83500	2.33781	38.83656
Cl	5.88116	0.92356	41.66178
Cu	3.42046	7.03499	16.50209
Cu	3.41953	5.53406	19.54276
Cu	3.43806	3.94365	22.47393
Cu	3.43366	2.33686	25.43746
Cu	3.42933	0.74852	28.42342
Cu	-0.00048	6.33808	31.40551
Cu	0.01501	4.75454	34.38178
Cu	-0.00997	3.17780	37.31023
Cu	0.01223	1.68376	40.33929
Cu	5.13490	3.44251	16.49615
Cu	5.13240	1.94225	19.53514
Cu	5.12455	0.36082	22.47514
Cu	1.71643	5.93754	25.44999
Cu	1.71682	4.33795	28.41285
Cu	1.71670	2.75324	31.40392
Cu	1.72568	1.17238	34.37717
Cu	-1.71937	6.76924	37.30820
Cu	-1.69546	5.27458	40.32871

Size of vacuum: $\sim 15.0 \text{ \AA}$ in both directions of the symmetric slab.

k-points: 10 irreducible **k**-points

(001)CuCl

Cl 16 Cu 10

Lattice vectors

7.2011000000000003	0.0000000000000000	0.0000000000000000
0.0000000000000000	3.3712000000000000	0.0000000000000000
0.0000000000000000	0.0000000000000000	55.8626000000000005

Cartesian Coordinates

Cl	1.75184	0.00000	15.35299
Cl	6.17610	0.00000	22.80070
Cl	2.61220	0.00000	29.30664
Cl	6.35908	0.00000	35.83141
Cl	5.37387	1.68560	15.19961
Cl	2.53983	1.68560	22.77223
Cl	6.22657	1.68560	29.26498
Cl	2.70538	1.68560	35.77217
Cl	0.45480	0.00000	20.04892
Cl	4.13910	0.00000	26.56268
Cl	0.66139	0.00000	33.08824
Cl	4.72617	0.00000	40.19134
Cl	4.12292	1.68560	20.09043
Cl	0.53894	1.68560	26.55655
Cl	4.30002	1.68560	33.06446
Cl	1.12273	1.68560	40.19030
Cu	6.82830	0.00000	15.00023
Cu	3.33212	0.00000	21.44097
Cu	6.99267	0.00000	27.91184
Cu	3.50737	0.00000	34.39684
Cu	6.87241	0.00000	39.91714
Cu	3.21650	1.68560	15.23332
Cu	6.91564	1.68560	21.43181
Cu	3.41419	1.68560	27.93130
Cu	7.10817	1.68560	34.44497
Cu	3.27330	1.68560	39.92612

Size of vacuum: $\sim 15.0 \text{ \AA}$ in both directions of the symmetric slab.

k-points: 9 irreducible **k**-points

(110)CuCl

Cl 32 Cu 18

Lattice vectors

7.3557000160000001	0.0000000000000000	0.0000000000000000
-3.4336606333000002	7.1715797582000000	0.0000000000000000
0.0000000000000000	0.0000000000000000	53.804008545000035

Cartesian Coordinates

Cl	-0.61312	4.11738	15.26517
Cl	-0.65368	2.70754	18.06368
Cl	6.71315	1.08787	20.97339
Cl	3.27578	6.66105	23.90990
Cl	3.30821	5.08695	26.90185
Cl	3.15888	3.81884	30.06628
Cl	4.01445	2.41682	33.52997
Cl	-1.83942	6.61234	35.34010
Cl	0.18141	6.14113	39.01598
Cl	-1.18118	3.81255	42.04356
Cl	1.00535	0.52198	15.22670
Cl	-2.40768	6.28633	18.05778
Cl	5.02536	4.68517	20.98402
Cl	5.02501	3.08593	23.92646
Cl	5.18150	1.57107	26.72021
Cl	4.80953	0.18751	30.01326
Cl	0.95035	5.73547	33.36308
Cl	0.73865	3.21615	36.12363
Cl	1.11873	0.42215	41.60534
Cl	3.70807	4.09029	15.19607
Cl	3.65365	2.64715	17.98711
Cl	3.55900	1.17155	20.99710
Cl	0.12537	6.75835	23.97249
Cl	0.18493	5.24193	26.95864
Cl	-0.28149	3.86358	29.86341
Cl	0.93842	0.71335	31.84553
Cl	4.08372	3.56326	42.08502
Cl	5.34228	0.39435	15.18234
Cl	1.89467	6.23738	18.02713
Cl	1.84225	4.75734	20.99710
Cl	1.89095	3.18952	23.97834
Cl	1.89242	1.64443	27.03780
Cu	2.89956	0.52456	30.95875
Cu	2.98413	0.44926	33.75231

Cu	-0.18128	2.00392	41.77843
Cu	3.43000	6.90289	16.52820
Cu	3.43340	5.52128	19.58643
Cu	3.44577	3.94903	22.48073
Cu	3.43366	2.33686	25.43746
Cu	3.60998	0.90126	28.23626
Cu	0.65288	5.34988	31.20573
Cu	-0.25460	4.98743	35.32747
Cu	5.20611	3.36570	16.54116
Cu	5.15049	1.91464	19.55515
Cu	5.12751	0.36317	22.48661
Cu	1.73283	5.96718	25.44510
Cu	1.71682	4.33795	28.41285
Cu	1.44925	2.60161	30.76907
Cu	2.33939	2.79777	34.78574
Cu	-0.82776	6.45278	37.25094

Size of vacuum: ~ 12.0 - 15.0 Å in both directions of the symmetric slab.

k-points: 10 irreducible **k**-points

(010)CuCl

Cl 18 Cu 9

Lattice vectors

7.355699999999997	0.0000000000000000	0.0000000000000000
-3.4336380000000002	6.3297689999999998	0.0000000000000000
0.0000000000000000	0.0000000000000000	43.484799999999999

Cartesian Coordinates

Cl	0.05322	3.36454	17.01051
Cl	-0.12765	3.16242	20.13913
Cl	-0.12765	3.16242	23.34567
Cl	0.05322	3.36454	26.47429
Cl	-2.07307	5.33496	15.01058
Cl	-1.91167	6.16164	18.34866
Cl	-1.84221	6.28065	21.74240
Cl	-1.91167	6.16164	25.13614
Cl	-2.07307	5.33496	28.47422
Cl	3.86884	2.96523	17.01051
Cl	4.04971	3.16735	20.13913
Cl	4.04971	3.16735	23.34567
Cl	3.86884	2.96523	26.47429
Cl	5.99513	0.99481	15.01058
Cl	5.83373	0.16813	18.34866
Cl	5.76428	0.04912	21.74240
Cl	5.83373	0.16813	25.13614
Cl	5.99513	0.99481	28.47422
Cu	0.00000	0.00000	16.59078
Cu	0.00000	0.00000	20.06376
Cu	0.00000	0.00000	23.42104
Cu	0.00000	0.00000	26.89402
Cu	-1.71682	3.16488	15.54700
Cu	-1.71682	3.16488	18.44911
Cu	-1.71682	3.16488	21.74240
Cu	-1.71682	3.16488	25.03569
Cu	-1.71682	3.16488	27.93780

Size of vacuum: $\sim 15.0 \text{ \AA}$ in both directions of the symmetric slab.

k-points: 9 irreducible k-points

(100)CuCl

Cl 17 Cu 9

Lattice vectors

3.3712000000000000	0.0000000000000000	0.0000000000000000
0.0000000000000000	7.3556999999999997	0.0000000000000000
0.0000000000000000	0.0000000000000000	45.3682000000000016

Cartesian Coordinates

Cu	0.00000	6.17109	13.17600
Cu	0.00000	2.76472	19.54489
Cu	0.00000	6.73902	25.86797
Cu	0.00000	3.26557	32.26095
Cu	1.68560	0.61423	9.86561
Cu	1.68560	4.52990	16.39324
Cu	1.68560	1.10299	22.65960
Cu	1.68560	4.91113	29.02518
Cu	1.68560	1.09624	35.88864
Cu	0.00000	3.06450	13.22337
Cu	0.00000	7.01339	19.60944
Cu	0.00000	3.62233	25.92478
Cu	0.00000	0.01780	32.43717
Cu	1.68560	4.89628	10.06345
Cu	1.68560	1.42492	16.39875
Cu	1.68560	5.27588	22.75760
Cu	1.68560	1.80124	29.20964
Cl	0.00000	6.44348	10.03070
Cl	0.00000	2.97950	16.41230
Cl	0.00000	6.86728	22.70860
Cl	0.00000	3.36740	29.12351
Cl	0.00000	0.69344	34.57231
Cl	1.68560	4.61671	13.20018
Cl	1.68560	1.21328	19.59041
Cl	1.68560	5.18088	25.90423
Cl	1.68560	1.70754	32.15447

Size of vacuum: $\sim 15.0 \text{ \AA}$ in both directions of the symmetric slab.

k-points: 9 irreducible k-points

(101)CuCl

Cl 28 Cu 13

Lattice vectors

12.5090000000000003	0.0000000000000000	0.0000000000000000
0.0000000000000000	3.3712000000000000	0.0000000000000000
0.0000000000000000	0.0000000000000000	54.5289000000000001

Cartesian Coordinates

Cl	9.28276	0.00000	14.98510
Cl	3.01767	0.00000	18.68125
Cl	9.10335	0.00000	22.41041
Cl	2.75561	0.00000	26.16624
Cl	8.92767	0.00000	29.88639
Cl	2.63947	0.00000	33.60077
Cl	8.72921	0.00000	37.35080
Cl	12.41546	1.68560	16.79150
Cl	6.04806	1.68560	20.54875
Cl	12.23689	1.68560	24.26052
Cl	5.89397	1.68560	28.01656
Cl	12.02393	1.68560	31.74494
Cl	5.73312	1.68560	35.47691
Cl	11.86512	1.68560	39.18341
Cl	5.74357	0.00000	17.18915
Cl	11.84213	0.00000	20.91313
Cl	5.51844	0.00000	24.65747
Cl	11.64384	0.00000	28.37198
Cl	5.36593	0.00000	32.10205
Cl	11.42983	0.00000	35.78628
Cl	5.18062	0.00000	39.54212
Cl	2.61031	1.68560	15.31884
Cl	8.75468	1.68560	19.03777
Cl	2.46815	1.68560	22.77945
Cl	8.60395	1.68560	26.50845
Cl	2.24479	1.68560	30.25340
Cl	8.43958	1.68560	33.97717
Cl	2.04920	1.68560	37.73507
Cu	1.26223	0.00000	16.09194
Cu	7.40054	0.00000	19.78364
Cu	1.09609	0.00000	23.52292
Cu	7.24465	0.00000	27.25575
Cu	0.87584	0.00000	30.99229

Cu	7.08146	0.00000	34.73603
Cu	0.69736	0.00000	38.41602
Cu	4.38479	1.68560	17.94176
Cu	10.46969	1.68560	21.65189
Cu	4.15299	1.68560	25.40338
Cu	10.28648	1.68560	29.13123
Cu	3.99978	1.68560	32.84337
Cu	10.07150	1.68560	36.55408

Size of vacuum: $\sim 12.0\text{-}15.0$ Å in both directions of the symmetric slab.

k-points: 10 irreducible **k**-points

(111)CuCl

Cl 28 Cu 13

Lattice vectors

7.9512000000000000	0.0000000000000000	0.0000000000000000
1.7471350000000001	7.9005239999999999	0.0000000000000000
0.0000000000000000	0.0000000000000000	50.4664000000000001

Cartesian Coordinates

Cl	9.28276	0.00000	14.98510
Cl	3.01767	0.00000	18.68125
Cl	9.10335	0.00000	22.41041
Cl	2.75561	0.00000	26.16624
Cl	8.92767	0.00000	29.88639
Cl	2.63947	0.00000	33.60077
Cl	8.72921	0.00000	37.35080
Cl	12.41546	1.68560	16.79150
Cl	6.04806	1.68560	20.54875
Cl	12.23689	1.68560	24.26052
Cl	5.89397	1.68560	28.01656
Cl	12.02393	1.68560	31.74494
Cl	5.73312	1.68560	35.47691
Cl	11.86512	1.68560	39.18341
Cl	5.74357	0.00000	17.18915
Cl	11.84213	0.00000	20.91313
Cl	5.51844	0.00000	24.65747
Cl	11.64384	0.00000	28.37198
Cl	5.36593	0.00000	32.10205
Cl	11.42983	0.00000	35.78628
Cl	5.18062	0.00000	39.54212
Cl	2.61031	1.68560	15.31884
Cl	8.75468	1.68560	19.03777
Cl	2.46815	1.68560	22.77945
Cl	8.60395	1.68560	26.50845
Cl	2.24479	1.68560	30.25340
Cl	8.43958	1.68560	33.97717
Cl	2.04920	1.68560	37.73507
Cu	1.26223	0.00000	16.09194
Cu	7.40054	0.00000	19.78364
Cu	1.09609	0.00000	23.52292
Cu	7.24465	0.00000	27.25575
Cu	0.87584	0.00000	30.99229

Cu	7.08146	0.00000	34.73603
Cu	0.69736	0.00000	38.41602
Cu	4.38479	1.68560	17.94176
Cu	10.46969	1.68560	21.65189
Cu	4.15299	1.68560	25.40338
Cu	10.28648	1.68560	29.13123
Cu	3.99978	1.68560	32.84337
Cu	10.07150	1.68560	36.55408

Size of vacuum: ~ 12.0-15.0 Å in both directions of the symmetric slab.

k-points: 9 irreducible **k**-points

(011)CuCl

Cl 29 Cu 14

Lattice vectors

7.2011000000000003	0.0000000000000000	0.0000000000000000
3.5073439999999998	7.2917280000000000	0.0000000000000000
0.0000000000000000	0.0000000000000000	50.9249000000000009

Cartesian Coordinates

Cl	3.15447	3.83328	14.96788
Cl	2.50382	5.17390	18.19363
Cl	9.82071	6.77848	21.02658
Cl	6.30588	1.05730	23.96780
Cl	6.31063	2.66392	26.93154
Cl	6.30323	4.23740	29.92004
Cl	6.33972	5.82517	32.93231
Cl	2.12371	0.59317	35.58589
Cl	5.92179	4.81166	16.40594
Cl	6.25759	6.00706	19.44607
Cl	2.70539	0.27803	22.47316
Cl	2.71208	1.84584	25.45216
Cl	2.70162	3.39686	28.39656
Cl	2.79594	4.89139	31.32722
Cl	10.02461	6.14675	34.22772
Cl	0.53673	0.34360	16.79578
Cl	7.90287	1.85403	19.75582
Cl	7.86790	3.46592	22.71282
Cl	7.90992	5.05514	25.68550
Cl	7.90991	6.61374	28.67479
Cl	4.47310	0.85097	31.69217
Cl	5.19897	1.91229	34.84072
Cl	7.90488	6.98057	15.47383
Cl	4.21004	1.12723	18.26030
Cl	4.26981	2.70002	21.19047
Cl	4.24698	4.24867	24.16758
Cl	4.23056	5.82083	27.08531
Cl	0.82630	0.01912	30.03490
Cl	7.96512	1.70803	32.70562
Cu	6.99382	6.48336	17.35723
Cu	3.45838	0.72301	20.37174
Cu	3.48649	2.26391	23.31252
Cu	3.45718	3.83576	26.27755
Cu	3.53536	5.35152	29.21806

Cu	3.56166	6.89149	32.18081
Cu	7.25549	0.97491	34.77156
Cu	3.68512	5.47859	16.20665
Cu	10.53337	7.18292	18.90206
Cu	7.10655	1.46618	21.85895
Cu	7.10785	3.05618	24.82640
Cu	7.10791	4.61479	27.81569
Cu	7.12994	6.20522	30.80678
Cu	3.65793	0.49630	33.83788

Size of vacuum: $\sim 16.0\text{-}20.0$ Å in both directions of the symmetric slab.

k-points: 10 irreducible **k**-points