

Performance of DFT Methods for Describing the $X^- + \text{CH}_3\text{ONO}_2$ Gas-Phase Reactions with $X = \text{F}, \text{OH}, \text{CH}_2\text{CN}$

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Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

All geometry optimizations and frequency calculations have been performed with the Gaussian 09 program using the MP2/6-311+G(3df,2p) method. All single point calculations were based in these optimized geometries. The benchmark PEPs have been calculated with the ACES-III package using the CCSD(T)/CBS method and for the DFT calculations the aug-cc-pVTZ basis set has been used. In order to gain in clarity and consistency the following notation has been used for the systems and their respective reaction pathways.

(1) $\text{F}^- + \text{CH}_3\text{ONO}_2$ system (2) $\text{OH}^- + \text{CH}_3\text{ONO}_2$ system (3) $\text{CH}_2\text{CN}^- + \text{CH}_3\text{ONO}_2$ system
(a) $\text{E}_{\text{CO}2}$ pathway (b) $\text{S}_{\text{N}}2@C$ pathway (c) $\text{S}_{\text{N}}2@N$ pathway

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Table S1. The optimized geometry of the reactants and products of the $X^- + \text{CH}_3\text{ONO}_2$ ($X = \text{F}, \text{OH}, \text{CH}_2\text{CN}$) gas-phase reactions along with the main results of their vibrational analysis, calculated with the MP2/6-311+G(3df,2p) method.

Table S2. The optimized geometry of the reactant complex (RC), transition state (TS) and product complex (PC) for the $\text{E}_{\text{CO}2}$, $\text{S}_{\text{N}}2@C$ and $\text{S}_{\text{N}}2@N$ reaction pathways of the $X^- + \text{CH}_3\text{ONO}_2$ ($X = \text{F}, \text{OH}, \text{CH}_2\text{CN}$) gas-phase reactions along with the main results of their vibrational analysis, calculated with the MP2/6-311+G(3df,2p) method.

Table S3. The absolute energies (in Hartree) of all stationary points for the E_{CO2} , $S_N2@C$ and $S_N2@N$ reaction pathways of the $X^- + CH_3ONO_2$ ($X = F, OH, CH_2CN$) gas-phase reactions, calculated with the CCSD(T)/CBS method, using the aug-cc-pVXZ ($X = D, T$) basis sets for extrapolation.

Table S4. The absolute energies (in Hartree) of all stationary points for the E_{CO2} and $S_N2@C$ reaction pathways of the $F^- + CH_3ONO_2$ gas-phase reaction, calculated with the nineteen DFT methods using the DFT/aug-cc-pVTZ method.

Table S5. The absolute energies (in Hartree) of all stationary points for the E_{CO2} , $S_N2@C$ and $S_N2@N$ reaction pathways of the $OH^- + CH_3ONO_2$ gas-phase reaction, calculated with the nineteen DFT methods using the DFT/aug-cc-pVTZ method.

Table S6. The absolute energies (in Hartree) of all stationary points for the E_{CO2} , $S_N2@C$ and $S_N2@N$ reaction pathways of the $CH_2CN^- + CH_3ONO_2$ gas-phase reaction, calculated with the nineteen DFT methods using the DFT/aug-cc-pVTZ method.

Table S7. Barrier heights (in kcal mol⁻¹) for the E_{CO2} , $S_N2@C$ and $S_N2@N$ reaction pathways of the $X^- + CH_3ONO_2$ ($X = F, OH, CH_2CN$) gas-phase reactions obtained from the PEP calculated with the CCSD(T)/CBS and DFT/aug-cc-pVTZ methods at the MP2 geometries. The ZPE corrections are included. The calculated barrier heights are related to the most stable RC found for each one of the systems.

Table S8. Relative barrier heights (in kcal mol⁻¹) between the E_{CO2} , $S_N2@C$ and $S_N2@N$ reaction pathways of the $X^- + CH_3ONO_2$ ($X = F, OH, CH_2CN$) gas-phase reactions, obtained from the PEP calculated with the CCSD(T)/CBS and DFT/aug-cc-pVTZ methods at the MP2 geometries. All differences (in kcal mol⁻¹) are related to the E_{CO2} channel.

Table S9. Energies relative to the reactants (in kcal mol⁻¹) of all stationary points for the E_{CO2} , $S_N2@C$ and $S_N2@N$ reaction pathways of the $X^- + CH_3ONO_2$ ($X = F, OH$) gas-phase reactions, calculated with the CCSD(T)/CBS method using the aug-cc-pVXZ ($X = T, Q$) basis sets for extrapolation. The errors (in kcal mol⁻¹) related to the PEP calculated with $X = D, T$ for extrapolations are presented in parenthesis.

Table S10. Energies relative to reactants (in kcal mol⁻¹) of all stationary points for the E_{CO2} and S_N2@C reaction pathways of the F⁻ + CH₃ONO₂ gas-phase reaction, calculated with the functionals M08-SO, CAM-B3LYP, B2PLYP and B2GPPLYP using the DFT/aug-cc-pVQZ method. The errors (in kcal mol⁻¹) related to the results obtained with the aug-cc-pVTZ basis sets are presented in parenthesis.

Table S11. Energies relative to reactants (in kcal mol⁻¹) of all stationary points for the E_{CO2}, S_N2@C and S_N2@N reaction pathways of the OH⁻ + CH₃ONO₂ gas-phase reaction, calculated with the functionals M08-SO, CAM-B3LYP, B2PLYP and B2GPPLYP using the DFT/aug-cc-pVQZ method. The errors (in kcal mol⁻¹) related to the results obtained with the aug-cc-pVTZ basis sets are presented in parenthesis.

Table S1. The optimized geometry of the reactants and products of the $X^- + \text{CH}_3\text{ONO}_2$ ($X = \text{F}, \text{OH}, \text{CH}_2\text{CN}$) gas-phase reactions along with the main results of their vibrational analysis, calculated with the MP2/6-311+g(3df,2p) method. Geometries from Cartesian coordinates in Å, Electronic energies in Hartree particle⁻¹ and Frequencies in cm⁻¹.

CH ₃ ONO ₂					NO ₂ CHCN ⁻				
Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies	Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies
C	-1.010721	-0.134056	0.000014	146.2759	N	0.891106	0.041667	-0.000088	135.0804
H	-1.721897	-0.953458	0.000247	230.0050	O	2.032267	-0.497761	0.000346	174.4451
H	-1.129003	0.475709	-0.891369	354.2980	O	0.754954	1.291188	-0.000178	443.4495
H	-1.129026	0.476241	0.891028	594.4990	C	-0.209182	-0.767402	-0.000381	515.5659
O	0.256273	-0.799414	0.000221	687.7712	H	-0.026177	-1.826175	-0.000273	536.3920
N	1.335862	0.092947	0.000042	782.9660	C	-1.494555	-0.222171	-0.000366	545.4295
O	1.075723	1.274336	-0.000319	872.2084	N	-2.611513	0.160354	0.000440	745.1005
O	2.401519	-0.466269	0.000123	1065.5725					768.2377
				1190.0076					1015.0884
Zero-point correction			0.055363	1209.4102	Zero-point correction			0.036000	1115.1894
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies			-319.642243	...	Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies			-336.126406	...
OH ⁻					HF				
Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies	Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies
O	-3.369439	0.041091	0.000379	3836.1453	F	0.328899	0.309971	-0.012175	4163.7408
H	-3.749287	0.926825	0.000468		H	-0.589009	0.309971	-0.012175	
Zero-point correction			0.008739		Zero-point correction			0.009486	
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies			-75.679622		Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies			-100.319952	
H ₂ O					NO ₂ ⁻				
Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies	Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies
H	-2.355177	-0.246882	-0.235168	1623.5176	N	0.684536	-0.998246	0.154399	800.3849
O	-2.288501	-1.090234	0.216307	3857.8047	O	1.108809	0.169505	-0.058305	1323.8665
H	-1.347287	-1.271032	0.247084	3985.8918	O	1.549051	-1.915582	0.156232	1386.9049
Zero-point correction			0.021568		Zero-point correction			0.007999	
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies			-76.296717		Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies			-204.849430	

Table S1. Continue...

CH ₂ CN ⁻					CH ₃ F				
Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies	Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies
C	-0.014072	-1.215388	-0.018161	383.6248	F	0.332304	0.309957	-0.012175	1080.9983
H	0.335266	-1.711832	0.879516	424.6477	C	-1.050942	0.309976	-0.012175	1220.5090
H	0.233306	-1.697904	-0.956320	545.2378	H	-1.400553	0.793096	0.896461	1220.5136
C	0.000262	0.178366	-0.008361	1045.5715	H	-1.400553	0.855302	-0.884896	1511.6227
N	-0.047613	1.368258	0.003326	1047.4834	H	-1.400531	-0.718476	-0.048089	1528.3899
Zero-point correction				1432.6367	Zero-point correction				1528.3945
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				2094.8948	Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				3092.2707
				...					...
CH ₂ O					ONO ₂ ⁻				
Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies	Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies
C	-0.758634	1.632500	0.281142	1199.6858	O	0.498379	-0.964949	0.009262	714.7561
H	0.085143	2.338741	0.282022	1275.3763	N	1.095316	0.141403	-0.001420	714.7608
H	-0.821441	0.937427	1.131826	1547.1719	O	0.435608	1.211547	-0.007797	850.4948
O	-1.575874	1.620815	-0.609970	1768.2253	O	2.351952	0.177612	-0.005755	1082.0945
Zero-point correction				2977.4792	Zero-point correction				1490.9423
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				3054.1574	Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				1490.9436
				...					...
CH ₃ OH					CH ₃ CN				
Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies	Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies
C	-2.536875	-0.813559	-0.000514	288.7855	C	1.182164	-0.000175	-0.000162	361.4040
H	-3.614423	-0.944572	-0.006079	1067.4787	H	1.553288	-0.495885	0.893338	361.4168
H	-2.124678	-1.295375	-0.888454	1096.2297	H	1.553519	-0.526192	-0.876048	933.1098
H	-2.133300	-1.299878	0.888933	1192.9502	H	1.553664	1.021329	-0.017598	1064.9052
O	-2.298394	0.584548	0.004195	1375.2210	C	-0.275008	-0.000137	-0.000507	1064.9611
H	-1.351130	0.730823	0.008665	1499.9796	N	-1.443228	0.000260	0.000577	1421.6294
Zero-point correction				1528.3100	Zero-point correction				1497.9443
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				1538.3986	Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				1497.9599
				...					...

Table S1. Continue...

CH₃CH₂CN				
Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies
C	-1.53840	-0.45780	0.00000	205.4384
H	-1.43080	-1.08560	0.88160	228.1613
H	-2.53800	-0.02880	0.00000	379.2225
H	-1.43080	-1.08560	-0.88160	537.4738
C	-0.49270	0.65810	0.00000	791.5178
H	-0.60770	1.29470	-0.87740	851.9561
H	-0.60770	1.29470	0.87740	1037.1906
C	0.86630	0.12280	0.00000	1103.1056
N	1.94350	-0.33260	0.00000	1120.3093
Zero-point correction				1300.0880
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				1355.8285
				...

Table S2. The optimized geometry of the reactant complex (RC), transition state (TS) and product complex (PC) for the E_{CO2}, S_N2@C and S_N2@N reaction pathways of the X⁻ + CH₃ONO₂ (X = F, OH, CH₂CN) gas-phase reactions along with the main results of their vibrational analysis, calculated with the MP2/6-311+g(3df,2p) method. Geometries from Cartesian coordinates in Å, Electronic energies in Hartree particle⁻¹ and Frequencies in cm⁻¹.

1ab-RC					1a-TS				
Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies	Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies
N	1.35914	-0.08147	-0.00001	71.5970	N	1.40569	-0.25006	0.00000	-703.0446
O	0.05681	-0.47359	0.00007	77.9170	F	-3.21318	1.05379	0.00000	73.2998
O	1.61573	1.10939	-0.00003	154.5328	O	0.00000	0.45921	0.00000	82.0870
O	2.15200	-1.00599	-0.00003	226.2499	O	1.40098	-1.45802	0.00000	163.8899
C	-0.90789	0.61115	0.00003	395.7411	O	2.34940	0.51087	0.00000	230.5747
H	-0.74798	1.21804	-0.88923	401.8236	C	-1.06204	-0.38758	0.00000	383.5976
H	-1.92883	0.12762	0.00000	602.2572	H	-1.12435	-1.00825	0.90163	440.6119
H	-0.74805	1.21804	0.88931	716.3509	H	-2.30333	0.51181	0.00000	581.5082
F	-3.47089	-0.29986	-0.00004	802.5522	H	-1.12435	-1.00825	-0.90163	731.9489
Zero-point correction				932.3465	Zero-point correction				734.7711
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				994.2254	Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				924.8027
1b-TS					1a-PC				
Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies	Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies
N	1.31616	0.06486	-0.00001	-568.0413	N	-1.88986	0.21610	-0.15151	46.7739
O	0.38811	-0.85773	-0.00017	67.6299	O	1.16989	0.58583	-0.59979	71.9112
O	0.98470	1.25103	0.00022	135.8556	O	-0.83075	-0.30872	0.42840	118.2120
O	2.48412	-0.33030	-0.00010	170.0622	O	-2.83400	-0.54981	-0.20731	202.4167
C	-1.25363	-0.28707	-0.00004	307.8394	C	0.37669	0.75942	0.40035	293.5315
H	-1.22301	0.26260	-0.91889	345.7449	H	0.77502	0.52353	1.39956	338.5142
H	-1.62699	-1.29174	-0.00022	395.0517	H	2.28221	-0.14908	-0.26362	435.1941
H	-1.22298	0.26226	0.91903	723.3298	H	-0.21130	1.68834	0.40653	593.9389
F	-3.16376	0.17014	0.00008	756.1566	F	3.12020	-0.66115	0.01617	827.8606
Zero-point correction				827.0892	Zero-point correction				1051.3395
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				1033.7694	Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				1180.1620
1a-PC					1b-TS				
Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies	Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies
N	1.31616	0.06486	-0.00001	-568.0413	N	-1.88986	0.21610	-0.15151	46.7739
O	0.38811	-0.85773	-0.00017	67.6299	O	1.16989	0.58583	-0.59979	71.9112
O	0.98470	1.25103	0.00022	135.8556	O	-0.83075	-0.30872	0.42840	118.2120
O	2.48412	-0.33030	-0.00010	170.0622	O	-2.83400	-0.54981	-0.20731	202.4167
C	-1.25363	-0.28707	-0.00004	307.8394	C	0.37669	0.75942	0.40035	293.5315
H	-1.22301	0.26260	-0.91889	345.7449	H	0.77502	0.52353	1.39956	338.5142
H	-1.62699	-1.29174	-0.00022	395.0517	H	2.28221	-0.14908	-0.26362	435.1941
H	-1.22298	0.26226	0.91903	723.3298	H	-0.21130	1.68834	0.40653	593.9389
F	-3.16376	0.17014	0.00008	756.1566	F	3.12020	-0.66115	0.01617	827.8606
Zero-point correction				827.0892	Zero-point correction				1051.3395
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				1033.7694	Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				1180.1620

Table S2. Continue....

1b-PC					2ab-RC				
Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies	Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies
N	-1.52298	0.01883	0.00024	16.1139	C	0.88467	0.58101	0.00089	39.0387
O	-0.78136	-0.99975	0.00193	68.7811	H	1.88305	0.07884	0.00152	61.7404
O	-1.00423	1.16552	0.00202	74.6329	H	0.73724	1.18755	0.89141	79.6681
O	-2.76837	-0.11027	-0.00328	108.0333	H	0.73821	1.18707	-0.89012	154.3579
C	1.99374	-0.20574	0.00131	122.8911	O	-0.09132	-0.49396	0.00064	191.1901
H	1.36249	0.67459	-0.00030	127.2542	N	-1.38802	-0.08687	-0.00014	224.3204
H	1.80653	-0.79540	0.89170	717.1392	O	-1.63000	1.10683	-0.00062	366.6625
H	1.80312	-0.80103	-0.88458	718.6147	O	-2.19136	-1.00223	-0.00025	386.0298
F	3.35089	0.17561	-0.00242	850.0533	O	3.56893	-0.19202	0.00108	604.6193
				997.7418	H	4.23956	-0.88102	0.00364	716.2522
				1082.9641					802.4143
Zero-point correction		0.055474		1176.5434	Zero-point correction		0.064904		935.5945
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies		-419.451786		...	Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies		-395.357034		...
2c-RC					2a-TS				
Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies	Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies
C	1.47732	0.01972	-0.07096	36.8356	C	-0.95675	0.47375	0.00508	-1052.2445
H	1.65789	-0.39774	-1.05992	67.8928	H	-2.16795	-0.23792	0.01866	57.4754
H	2.38367	-0.01578	0.52718	158.7613	H	-0.81480	1.09035	-0.88768	67.0027
H	1.08428	1.06668	-0.09683	169.8640	H	-0.80641	1.10984	0.88267	77.3871
O	0.60550	-0.88648	0.67000	191.3245	O	0.08451	-0.53849	0.01129	158.5872
N	-0.59483	-1.10279	0.07238	277.2198	N	1.38622	-0.09928	0.00029	294.4694
O	-1.35899	-1.77471	0.74349	339.6621	O	1.60855	1.09753	-0.01395	427.9902
O	-0.78199	-0.65068	-1.03852	365.1124	O	2.21359	-0.99883	0.00627	523.4520
O	1.03378	2.77359	0.10425	603.6883	O	-3.25014	-0.80784	0.03007	592.2866
H	0.44173	3.48296	-0.16341	710.4600	H	-3.03501	-1.74476	0.03936	616.0502
				792.6098					709.8605
Zero-point correction		0.065069		929.2276	Zero-point correction		0.060359		801.4538
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies		-395.353543		...	Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies		-395.355532		...

Table S2. Continue....

2b-TS					2c-TS				
Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies	Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies
C	1.19391	-0.30554	-0.00019	-555.4854	C	1.62158	-0.29051	-0.33157	-282.3855
H	1.61579	-1.29221	-0.00020	68.8961	H	1.74254	-0.96873	-1.17785	149.2516
H	1.20588	0.24657	0.91833	100.6318	H	2.49539	-0.34453	0.31723	203.2843
H	1.20572	0.24653	-0.91874	128.9857	H	1.42378	0.73788	-0.64699	222.0726
O	-0.40407	-0.85678	-0.00001	186.9867	O	0.54157	-0.68337	0.49879	251.4172
N	-1.32509	0.08118	0.00004	294.8653	N	-0.71485	-0.40691	-0.16712	275.9695
O	-0.97987	1.26154	-0.00004	318.3116	O	-1.64152	-0.42086	0.61651	364.7267
O	-2.49330	-0.30681	0.00018	362.7171	O	-0.73004	-0.61825	-1.36176	501.9810
O	3.29801	0.06209	-0.00038	545.1424	O	-0.26715	1.77293	-0.28228	523.5835
H	3.49313	1.00522	-0.00060	724.3560	H	-0.66312	1.95556	0.57707	609.8758
				754.7872					654.6779
Zero-point correction				822.7419	Zero-point correction				825.7144
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				...	Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				...
2a-PC					2bc-PC				
Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies	Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies
C	-0.73304	1.63675	0.28571	68.0774	C	-2.55643	-0.79012	-0.02895	25.6031
H	-2.34470	-0.26201	-0.21305	88.4213	H	-3.63499	-0.94155	0.04707	47.4800
H	0.11015	2.33948	0.25576	118.5416	H	-2.22427	-1.16187	-1.00374	80.1621
H	-0.79809	0.98981	1.16842	141.7125	H	-2.05711	-1.38972	0.73536	111.6607
O	-1.61781	1.66326	-0.55919	161.9053	O	0.58754	-0.96749	0.34752	153.9267
N	0.65914	-1.01750	0.17648	175.7190	N	1.11779	0.11978	0.02181	211.6479
O	1.05306	0.15323	-0.12477	186.4835	O	0.37874	1.12300	-0.20993	719.6276
O	1.53407	-1.90898	0.22074	314.4285	O	2.35653	0.22864	-0.07943	726.9727
O	-2.27600	-1.15247	0.15268	515.3184	O	-2.30754	0.58477	0.12789	846.3164
H	-1.30614	-1.26455	0.20279	545.7532	H	-1.33780	0.72216	0.04343	862.5748
				591.7385					1086.0068
Zero-point correction				772.7732	Zero-point correction				1108.4327
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				...	Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				...

Table S2. Continue....

3a-RC					3b-RC				
Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies	Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies
C	0.09250	0.10850	0.00000	37.4387	C	-0.08530	0.09700	-0.00020	36.6459
H	0.90910	-0.61160	0.00000	50.6624	H	-0.88090	-0.64290	-0.00030	47.5083
H	0.11540	0.72820	0.88940	54.0547	H	-0.12510	0.71630	-0.88890	51.1763
H	0.11540	0.72820	-0.88930	101.1293	H	-0.12540	0.71640	0.88850	97.1955
O	-1.09810	-0.72580	0.00000	120.3063	O	1.12890	-0.70470	0.00000	110.6317
N	-2.26910	-0.02480	0.00000	166.8248	N	2.27890	0.03070	-0.00010	160.7802
O	-3.25860	-0.73060	0.00000	172.9936	O	3.28880	-0.64530	0.00020	188.9710
O	-2.21770	1.18940	0.00000	288.6250	O	2.19150	1.24290	-0.00040	269.1792
C	3.40890	-1.14920	0.00000	366.7386	C	-3.18190	1.17520	0.00020	364.8371
H	3.80300	-1.56910	-0.91800	420.4473	H	-3.48590	1.66430	0.91860	421.8685
H	3.80300	-1.56910	0.91800	465.7411	H	-3.49040	1.66470	-0.91640	466.2543
C	3.16200	0.21950	0.00000	554.0459	C	-3.21440	-0.21490	0.00010	556.5051
N	2.82180	1.36140	0.00000	602.9392	N	-3.11840	-1.40300	0.00010	601.1030
Zero-point correction				0.087326	Zero-point correction				0.087265
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				-451.514484	Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				-451.513728
3c-RC					3a-TS				
Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies	Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies
C	-0.05670	-0.74650	-0.07500	35.9086	C	-0.06750	0.69210	-0.00010	-1118.7060
H	-0.54800	-1.46460	-0.71910	45.9485	H	1.26490	-0.10780	0.00010	15.3913
H	-0.55690	0.21700	-0.14220	48.1313	H	-0.22350	1.31170	0.88950	38.8075
H	-0.02330	-1.11150	0.94530	97.2887	H	-0.22340	1.31140	-0.88990	48.9488
O	1.28850	-0.67370	-0.62660	127.8069	O	-1.02220	-0.37520	0.00000	88.8012
N	2.12470	0.15560	0.06630	157.2873	N	-2.38280	-0.02750	-0.00010	161.3040
O	3.23680	0.23600	-0.41800	195.7096	O	-3.13460	-0.98740	0.00000	278.4114
O	1.69920	0.70230	1.06240	253.7930	O	-2.68330	1.14880	-0.00020	311.0619
C	-2.98040	1.29410	-0.46290	354.7905	C	2.33420	-0.89050	0.00020	392.2095
H	-3.13090	2.10800	0.23610	421.6979	H	2.26970	-1.51280	-0.89230	446.9695
H	-3.39430	1.43390	-1.45420	443.7619	H	2.26970	-1.51260	0.89280	479.8425
C	-3.02690	0.00690	0.05780	554.4348	C	3.53330	-0.11260	0.00010	480.9017
N	-2.94740	-1.10240	0.48700	601.8904	N	4.46320	0.61130	0.00000	562.0666
Zero-point correction				0.087220	Zero-point correction				0.080750
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				-451.513322	Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				-451.492648

Table S2. Continue....

3b-TS					3c-TS				
Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies	Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies
C	0.30400	0.09180	0.32880	-618.9478	C	-0.29690	1.79940	-0.10630	-331.2208
H	0.83780	-0.71310	0.80190	22.1410	H	-0.08710	2.51910	-0.89460	43.2219
H	0.04910	0.96300	0.90130	51.7769	H	0.62690	1.32910	0.23100	70.8681
H	0.40250	0.20330	-0.73460	72.1536	H	-0.81320	2.28250	0.72270	152.5346
O	-1.20790	-0.73360	0.39940	116.1811	O	-1.11840	0.82580	-0.73160	189.5710
N	-2.22870	-0.05010	-0.07300	185.6453	N	-1.27480	-0.31730	0.12280	228.4630
O	-3.32630	-0.60090	-0.01270	249.2867	O	-1.77690	-1.25670	-0.46460	254.2121
O	-2.03320	1.07350	-0.53610	292.9802	O	-1.26190	-0.09450	1.32260	334.0931
C	2.45290	1.04040	0.30510	360.1533	C	1.05610	-1.07810	-0.25930	382.3426
H	2.43080	1.85750	-0.41120	403.3972	C	1.05610	-1.07810	-0.25930	400.2783
H	2.68620	1.36790	1.31530	470.8576	H	0.80090	-1.86720	0.43840	450.9273
H	2.68620	1.36790	1.31530	542.3493	H	0.80300	-1.26940	-1.29510	548.2731
C	3.19970	-0.07500	-0.11690	708.9986	C	2.26920	-0.41880	-0.03020	574.6983
N	3.71350	-1.08330	-0.46690	722.9788	N	3.24010	0.23080	0.18590	635.8603
				749.4590					656.2020
Zero-point correction				0.086544	Zero-point correction				0.086715
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				-451.499744	Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				-451.505091
3a-PC					3b-PC				
Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies	Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies
C	-2.03160	1.61980	-0.09750	35.0143	C	1.20250	1.27740	0.03630	7.7956
H	0.90160	0.91860	-0.21020	38.7275	H	1.61810	1.82600	-0.80870	19.8133
H	-2.69990	1.60960	0.77380	50.7082	H	0.11430	1.33160	0.00900	49.1503
H	-2.30370	0.95330	-0.92250	66.6614	H	1.56950	1.73770	0.95340	71.6730
O	-1.09060	2.39190	-0.16680	75.0986	O	-2.14360	1.11020	-0.04660	76.4168
N	-1.53400	-1.29880	-0.29320	83.6785	N	-2.27740	-0.14080	-0.00720	120.4316
O	-0.97790	-2.41770	-0.23300	95.0925	O	-3.41430	-0.65320	0.07370	229.3191
O	-1.46210	-0.58580	0.75620	115.1508	O	-1.25180	-0.87400	-0.04960	270.2820
C	1.38140	-0.04630	-0.05900	131.0180	C	1.60660	-0.19530	-0.02600	394.5053
H	1.10790	-0.71190	-0.87410	141.3797	C	1.60660	-0.19530	-0.02600	550.9787
H	1.10790	-0.71190	-0.87410	285.6902	H	1.16210	-0.74210	0.80390	716.5236
H	0.98100	-0.48330	0.85290	386.2369	H	1.20420	-0.65760	-0.92590	720.2316
C	2.82790	0.10650	0.01030	391.4718	C	3.05700	-0.37330	-0.00080	789.0280
N	3.98990	0.23110	0.06550	495.6381	N	4.22200	-0.48950	0.02030	850.3357
				807.8719					850.8935
Zero-point correction				0.083869	Zero-point correction				0.089879
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				-451.607803	Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				-451.604478

Table S2. Continue....

3c-PC				
Geometry (x, y, z)				Frequencies
C	2.32320	-0.67020	0.55770	35.8602
H	2.36390	0.39050	0.30510	49.1102
H	3.32910	-1.02750	0.77400	70.2054
H	1.70720	-0.78330	1.45160	109.1568
O	1.82850	-1.44730	-0.52230	119.7632
N	-0.27770	1.09970	-0.04230	134.5342
O	0.45180	1.92010	-0.65790	165.1827
O	-0.43600	1.15890	1.20000	173.8636
C	-0.87980	0.09650	-0.76390	438.6210
H	-0.79730	0.17270	-1.83400	510.3542
H	0.93850	-1.10820	-0.70740	531.8802
C	-1.80920	-0.74620	-0.14110	546.9655
N	-2.59390	-1.49660	0.31900	613.3226
Zero-point correction				750.2493
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies				770.4494
				...

Table S3. The absolute energies (in Hartree) of all stationary points for the E_{CO2}, S_N2@C and S_N2@N reaction pathways of the X⁻ + CH₃ONO₂ (X = F, OH, CH₂CN) gas-phase reactions, calculated with the CCSD(T)/CBS method, using the aug-cc-pVXZ (X = D, T) basis sets for the extrapolation.

	X = F		X = OH			X = CH ₂ CN		
	a	b	a	b	c	a	b	c
R	-419.7030		-395.6555			-451.8977		
RC	-419.7408		-395.6910		-395.6877	-451.9227	-451.9221	-451.9214
TS	-419.7260	-419.7296	-395.6863	-395.6828	-395.6794	-451.8947	-451.9090	-451.9101
PC	-419.8249	-419.7830	-395.7969	-395.7768		-452.0140	-452.0143	-452.0109
P	-419.7689	-419.7674	-395.7536	-395.7504		-451.9721	-451.9905	-451.9937

Table S4. The absolute energies (in Hartree) of all stationary points for the E_{CO2} and S_N2@C reaction pathways of the F⁻ + CH₃ONO₂ gas-phase reaction, calculated with the nineteen DFT methods using the DFT/aug-cc-pVTZ method.

Method	R	ab-RC	a-TS	b-TS	a-PC	b-PC	a-P	b-P
B3LYP	-420.0339	-420.0704	-420.0598	-420.0615	-420.1490	-420.1115	-420.0975	-420.0992
PBE0	-419.7730	-419.8116	-419.7996	-419.8003	-419.8877	-419.8526	-419.8269	-419.8395
BMK	-419.9923	-420.0300	-420.0120	-420.0190	-420.1131	-420.0760	-420.0599	-420.0630
B97-K	-420.0631	-420.0998	-420.0809	-420.0895	-420.1805	-420.1460	-420.1306	-420.1323
B97-3	-420.0845	-420.1200	-420.1066	-420.1085	-420.1979	-420.1640	-420.1479	-420.1521
M05	-420.0215	-420.0586	-420.0423	-420.0452	-420.1344	-420.1001	-420.0791	-420.0862
M05-2X	-420.1556	-420.1938	-420.1768	-420.1867	-420.2803	-420.2426	-420.2169	-420.2266
M06	-419.9955	-420.0337	-420.0199	-420.0211	-420.1113	-420.0744	-420.0558	-420.0600
M06-2X	-420.0462	-420.0851	-420.0713	-420.0743	-420.1716	-420.1330	-420.1113	-420.1171
M08-HX	-420.0523	-420.0911	-420.0733	-420.0790	-420.1707	-420.1360	-420.1152	-420.1199
M08-SO	-419.9228	-419.9614	-419.9429	-419.9499	-420.0422	-420.0068	-419.9888	-419.9909
MPW1K	-420.0375	-420.0758	-420.0565	-420.0632	-420.1547	-420.1214	-420.0962	-420.1091
BB1K	-420.0220	-420.0585	-420.0396	-420.0468	-420.1375	-420.1047	-420.0839	-420.0923
MPW1B95	-420.0615	-420.0987	-420.0843	-420.0881	-420.1764	-420.1421	-420.1206	-420.1287
CAM-B3LYP	-420.0809	-420.1189	-420.1018	-420.1080	-420.1987	-420.1608	-420.1409	-420.1471
ωB97X	-420.1066	-420.1452	-420.1232	-420.1332	-420.2219	-420.1878	-420.1636	-420.1721
ωB97X-D	-420.0769	-420.1143	-420.0970	-420.1020	-420.1913	-420.1566	-420.1362	-420.1424
B2PLYP	-419.9581	-419.9945	-419.9820	-419.9853	-420.0746	-420.0350	-420.0217	-420.0212
B2GPPLYP	-419.8810	-419.9178	-419.9025	-420.0615	-419.9986	-419.9594	-419.9445	-419.9450

Table S5. The absolute energies (in Hartree) of all stationary points for the E_{CO2}, S_N2@C and S_N2@N reaction pathways of the OH⁻ + CH₃ONO₂ gas-phase reaction, calculated with the nineteen DFT methods using the DFT/aug-cc-pVTZ method.

Method	R	ab-RC	c-RC	a-TS	b-TS	c-TS	a-PC	bc-PC	a-P	bc-P
B3LYP	-395.9750	-396.0093	-396.0065	-396.0061	-396.0031	-395.9988	-396.1127	-396.0937	-396.0742	-396.0722
PBE0	-395.7265	-395.7629	-395.7599	-395.7623	-395.7549	-395.7522	-395.8580	-395.8500	-395.8159	-395.8265
BMK	-395.9321	-395.9679	-395.9642	-395.9635	-395.9596	-395.9558	-396.0760	-396.0581	-396.0369	-396.0362
B97-K	-396.0075	-396.0427	-396.0394	-396.0376	-396.0348	-396.0282	-396.1500	-396.1322	-396.1118	-396.1102
B97-3	-396.0308	-396.0643	-396.0612	-396.0616	-396.0557	-396.0512	-396.1667	-396.1526	-396.1303	-396.1318
M05	-395.9547	-395.9901	-395.9873	-395.9836	-395.9796	-395.9766	-396.0893	-396.0759	-396.0470	-396.0520
M05-2X	-396.0935	-396.1306	-396.1273	-396.1274	-396.1257	-396.1206	-396.2343	-396.2218	-396.1901	-396.1974
M06	-395.9339	-395.9700	-395.9671	-395.9666	-395.9607	-395.9620	-396.0735	-396.0565	-396.0289	-396.0317
M06-2X	-395.9886	-396.0260	-396.0229	-396.0253	-396.0180	-396.0165	-396.1324	-396.1177	-396.0884	-396.0925
M08-HX	-395.9973	-396.0353	-396.0319	-396.0321	-396.0263	-396.0250	-396.1417	-396.1258	-396.0978	-396.1008
M08-SO	-395.8661	-395.9034	-395.9002	-395.8993	-395.8945	-395.8928	-396.0107	-395.9923	-395.9669	-395.9677
MPW1K	-395.9814	-396.0179	-396.0145	-396.0156	-396.0082	-396.0034	-396.1156	-396.1100	-396.0769	-396.0877
BB1K	-395.9568	-395.9915	-395.9881	-395.9878	-395.9826	-395.9781	-396.0919	-396.0823	-396.0550	-396.0610
MPW1B95	-395.9955	-396.0308	-396.0276	-396.0281	-396.0231	-396.0201	-396.1303	-396.1185	-396.0903	-396.0959
CAM-B3LYP	-396.0172	-396.0535	-396.0502	-396.0494	-396.0448	-396.0411	-396.1553	-396.1402	-396.1141	-396.1166
ωB97X	-396.0477	-396.0846	-396.0812	-396.0786	-396.0746	-396.0712	-396.1859	-396.1721	-396.1412	-396.1468
ωB97X-D	-396.0198	-396.0552	-396.0520	-396.0515	-396.0457	-396.0421	-396.1569	-396.1427	-396.1148	-396.1186
B2PLYP	-395.9013	-395.9357	-395.9325	-395.9308	-395.9291	-395.9253	-396.0399	-396.0189	-395.9991	-395.9957
B2GPPLYP	-395.8261	-395.8610	-395.8577	-395.8555	-395.8535	-395.8495	-395.9652	-395.9456	-395.9238	-395.9218

Table S6. The absolute energies (in Hartree) of all stationary points for the E_{CO2}, S_N2@C and S_N2@N reaction pathways of the CH₂CN⁻ + CH₃ONO₂ gas-phase reaction, calculated with the nineteen DFT methods using the DFT/aug-cc-pVTZ method.

Method	R	a-RC	b-RC	c-RC	a-TS	b-TS	c-TS	a-PC	b-PC	c-PC	a-P	b-P	c-PC
B3LYP	-452.2984	-452.3193	-452.3189	-452.3181	-452.2962	-452.3085	-452.3091	-452.4077	-452.4069	-452.4042	-452.3720	-452.3874	-452.3951
PBE0	-452.0149	-452.0380	-452.0375	-452.0367	-452.0156	-452.0255	-452.0274	-452.1139	-452.1265	-452.1216	-452.0744	-452.1051	-452.1101
BMK	-452.2512	-452.2744	-452.2739	-452.2731	-452.2474	-452.2603	-452.2618	-452.3676	-452.3685	-452.3646	-452.3295	-452.3471	-452.3539
B97-K	-452.3740	-452.3970	-452.3965	-452.3957	-452.3696	-452.3834	-452.3821	-452.4899	-452.4905	-452.4842	-452.4521	-452.4692	-452.4733
B97-3	-452.3852	-452.4063	-452.4059	-452.4051	-452.3821	-452.3927	-452.3932	-452.4922	-452.4971	-452.4921	-452.4570	-452.4775	-452.4828
M05	-452.2615	-452.2844	-452.2841	-452.2834	-452.2562	-452.2686	-452.2713	-452.3678	-452.3724	-452.3648	-452.3273	-452.3503	-452.3522
M05-2X	-452.4572	-452.4830	-452.4830	-452.4827	-452.4510	-452.4708	-452.4715	-452.5686	-452.5758	-452.5729	-452.5246	-452.5513	-452.5588
M06	-452.2448	-452.2687	-452.2685	-452.2679	-452.2427	-452.2540	-452.2605	-452.3540	-452.3549	-452.3541	-452.3112	-452.3317	-452.3402
M06-2X	-452.3350	-452.3610	-452.3612	-452.3611	-452.3328	-452.3465	-452.3502	-452.4480	-452.4516	-452.4500	-452.4042	-452.4263	-452.4350
M08-HX	-452.3588	-452.3853	-452.3851	-452.3845	-452.3569	-452.3689	-452.3736	-452.4729	-452.4774	-452.4736	-452.4291	-452.4528	-452.4589
M08-SO	-452.1790	-452.2042	-452.2054	-452.2052	-452.1753	-452.1896	-452.1937	-452.2956	-452.2963	-452.2920	-452.2520	-452.2715	-452.2774
MPW1K	-452.3309	-452.3537	-452.3531	-452.3523	-452.3268	-452.3383	-452.3385	-452.4321	-452.4463	-452.4402	-452.3949	-452.4256	-452.4300
BB1K	-452.2898	-452.3123	-452.3117	-452.3110	-452.2832	-452.2963	-452.2974	-452.3938	-452.4031	-452.3982	-452.3574	-452.3825	-452.3882
MPW1B95	-452.3285	-452.3516	-452.3510	-452.3504	-452.3252	-452.3377	-452.3400	-452.4326	-452.4400	-452.4364	-452.3939	-452.4185	-452.4251
CAM-B3LYP	-452.3378	-452.3606	-452.3600	-452.3593	-452.3340	-452.3459	-452.3467	-452.4483	-452.4517	-452.4463	-452.4097	-452.4302	-452.4350
ωB97X	-452.3930	-452.4184	-452.4178	-452.4171	-452.3888	-452.4010	-452.4022	-452.5060	-452.5118	-452.5018	-452.4627	-452.4878	-452.4873
ωB97X-D	-452.3595	-452.3837	-452.3832	-452.3825	-452.3575	-452.3684	-452.3699	-452.4694	-452.4752	-452.4690	-452.4285	-452.4524	-452.4548
B2PLYP	-452.2068	-452.2295	-452.2290	-452.2283	-452.2043	-452.2183	-452.2194	-452.3205	-452.3197	-452.3163	-452.2819	-452.2983	-452.3040
B2GPPLYP	-452.1177	-452.1412	-452.1406	-452.1399	-452.1142	-452.1287	-452.1298	-452.2320	-452.2329	-452.2292	-452.1923	-452.2108	-452.2160

Table S7. Barrier heights for the E_{CO2}, S_N2@C and S_N2@N reaction pathways of the X⁻ + CH₃ONO₂ (X = F, OH, CH₂CN) gas-phase reactions (in kcal mol⁻¹), obtained from the PEP calculated with the CCSD(T) and DFT methods on the MP2 geometries. The ZPE corrections are included. The calculated barrier heights are related to the most stable RC found for each one of the systems.

Method	X = F		X = OH			X = CH ₂ CN		
	a	b	a	b	c	a	b	c
CCSD(T)	5.48	6.99	0.05	5.18	7.48	13.42	8.10	7.52
B3LYP	2.83	5.52	-0.82	4.01	6.86	10.36	6.30	5.99
PBE0	3.70	7.07	-2.50	5.12	6.93	9.91	7.29	6.27
BMK	7.45	6.83	-0.11	5.32	7.82	12.80	8.37	7.54
B97-K	8.02	6.40	0.36	5.05	9.29	13.05	8.03	8.95
B97-3	4.61	7.19	-1.14	5.50	8.45	11.06	8.04	7.83
M05	6.38	8.32	1.22	6.63	8.71	13.57	9.42	7.83
M05-2X	6.89	4.43	-0.86	3.15	6.48	15.96	7.14	6.82
M06	4.84	7.85	-0.71	5.93	5.23	12.21	8.76	4.77
M06-2X	4.84	6.70	-2.38	5.13	6.20	13.57	8.61	6.38
M08-HX	7.35	7.54	-0.85	5.75	6.68	13.69	9.78	6.94
M08-SO	7.81	7.19	-0.29	5.67	6.90	14.00	8.71	6.22
MPW1K	8.33	7.90	-1.37	6.18	9.36	12.71	9.12	9.15
BB1K	8.03	7.30	-0.53	5.73	8.67	14.10	9.50	8.94
MPW1B95	5.21	6.60	-1.15	4.92	6.95	12.49	8.25	6.93
CAM-B3LYP	6.92	6.77	-0.28	5.55	8.01	12.53	8.71	8.30
ωB97X	9.98	7.49	0.88	6.35	8.61	14.41	10.40	9.74
ωB97X-D	6.98	7.65	-0.47	6.08	8.46	12.33	9.12	8.29
B2PLYP	4.01	5.70	0.18	4.23	6.74	11.70	6.55	6.00
B2GPPLYP	5.72	6.21	0.54	4.78	7.39	12.81	7.37	6.75

Table S8. Relative barrier heights between the $E_{\text{CO}2}$, $S_{\text{N}}2@C$ and $S_{\text{N}}2@N$ reaction pathways of the $X^- + \text{CH}_3\text{ONO}_2$ ($X = \text{F}, \text{OH}, \text{CH}_2\text{CN}$) gas-phase reactions (in kcal mol⁻¹), obtained from the PEP calculated with the CCSD(T) and DFT methods on the MP2 geometries. The ZPE corrections are included. All differences are related to the $E_{\text{CO}2}$ barrier heights. In parenthesis (also in kcal mol⁻¹), the deviation as compared with the CCSD(T) results, $\Delta E^*_{\text{DFT}} - \Delta E^*_{\text{CCSD(T)}}$.

Method	X = F		X = OH				X = CH ₂ CN			
	C – E		C – E		N – E		C – E		N – E	
CCSD(T)	1.50		5.13		7.43		-5.31		-5.90	
B3LYP	2.69	(+1.19)	4.82	(-0.31)	7.68	(+0.25)	-4.07	(+1.25)	-4.37	(+1.52)
PBE0	3.37	(+1.86)	7.63	(+2.50)	9.44	(+2.01)	-2.61	(+2.70)	-3.64	(+2.26)
BMK	-0.61	(-2.12)	5.43	(+0.30)	7.94	(+0.51)	-4.43	(+0.88)	-5.26	(+0.64)
B97-K	-1.62	(-3.13)	4.69	(-0.44)	8.93	(+1.50)	-5.02	(+0.29)	-4.10	(+1.80)
B97-3	2.58	(+1.08)	6.64	(+1.51)	9.59	(+2.16)	-3.02	(+2.30)	-3.23	(+2.67)
M05	1.94	(+0.44)	5.40	(+0.27)	7.48	(+0.06)	-4.14	(+1.17)	-5.74	(+0.16)
M05-2X	-2.46	(-3.97)	4.02	(-1.11)	7.34	(-0.09)	-8.83	(-3.51)	-9.14	(-3.24)
M06	3.02	(+1.51)	6.64	(+1.51)	5.94	(-1.49)	-3.45	(+1.86)	-7.44	(-1.54)
M06-2X	1.86	(+0.35)	7.51	(+2.38)	8.58	(+1.15)	-4.96	(+0.36)	-7.19	(-1.29)
M08-HX	0.19	(-1.31)	6.60	(+1.47)	7.53	(+0.10)	-3.91	(+1.40)	-6.75	(-0.85)
M08-SO	-0.63	(-2.13)	5.95	(+0.82)	7.18	(-0.24)	-5.29	(+0.03)	-7.77	(-1.87)
MPW1K	-0.43	(-1.93)	7.55	(+2.42)	10.73	(+3.30)	-3.59	(+1.72)	-3.56	(+2.34)
BB1K	-0.73	(-2.24)	6.26	(+1.13)	9.20	(+1.77)	-4.59	(+0.72)	-5.15	(+0.75)
MPW1B95	1.39	(-0.11)	6.07	(+0.94)	8.10	(+0.67)	-4.24	(+1.08)	-5.56	(+0.34)
CAM-B3LYP	-0.15	(-1.65)	5.83	(+0.70)	8.29	(+0.86)	-3.82	(+1.49)	-4.23	(+1.67)
ω B97X	-2.50	(-4.00)	5.47	(+0.34)	7.74	(+0.31)	-4.01	(+1.31)	-4.67	(+1.23)
ω B97X-D	0.67	(-0.84)	6.56	(+1.43)	8.93	(+1.50)	-3.22	(+2.10)	-4.04	(+1.86)
B2PLYP	1.69	(+0.18)	4.04	(-1.09)	6.56	(-0.87)	-5.15	(+0.16)	-5.70	(+0.19)
B2GPPLYP	0.49	(-1.02)	4.23	(-0.90)	6.85	(-0.58)	-5.44	(-0.13)	-6.06	(-0.16)

C, N and E have been used to identify the $S_{\text{N}}2@C$, $S_{\text{N}}2@C$ and $E_{\text{CO}2}$ channels respectively.

Table S9. Energies relative to the reactants (in kcal mol⁻¹) of all stationary points for the E_{CO2}, S_N2@C and S_N2@N reaction pathways of the X⁻ + CH₃ONO₂ (X = F, OH) reactions, calculated with the CCSD(T)/CBS method using the aug-cc-pVXZ (X = T, Q) basis sets for extrapolation. The differences from the values calculated with the X = D, T extrapolation are in parenthesis.

	X = F		X = OH		
	a	b	a	b	c
R	0.00		0.00		
RC	-24.58 (-0.83)		-22.18 (0.05)		-20.09 (0.10)
TS	-14.40 (0.04)	-17.74 (-0.89)	-18.92 (0.40)	-17.13 (0.00)	-14.50 (0.47)
PC	-76.92 (-0.39)	-51.08 (-0.85)	-89.02 (-0.31)	-75.29 (0.81)	
P	-41.12 (0.27)	-41.15 (-0.70)	-62.40 (-0.84)	-60.25 (-0.70)	

Table S10. Energies relative to reactants (in kcal mol⁻¹) of all stationary points for the E_{CO2} and S_N2@C reaction pathways of the F⁻ + CH₃ONO₂ reaction, calculated with the M08-SO, CAM-B3LYP, B2PLYP and B2GPPLYP/aug-cc-pVQZ methods. The differences (in kcal mol⁻¹) from the values obtained with the aug-cc-pVTZ basis sets are in parenthesis.

Method	R	ab-RC	a-TS	b-TS	a-PC	b-PC	a-P	b-P
M08-SO	0.00	-24.67 (-0.47)	-13.25 (-0.69)	-17.40 (-0.44)	-75.55 (-0.65)	-53.42 (-0.75)	-42.32 (-0.94)	-43.57 (-0.84)
CAM-B3LYP	0.00	-23.88 (0.01)	-13.01 (0.14)	-16.93 (0.13)	-73.72 (0.21)	-50.31 (-0.12)	-37.77 (-0.09)	-41.73 (-0.20)
B2PLYP	0.00	-22.80 (0.04)	-14.76 (0.24)	-16.95 (0.13)	-72.84 (0.30)	-48.42 (-0.12)	-40.06 (-0.12)	-39.84 (-0.22)
B2GPPLYP	0.00	-23.05 (0.02)	-13.28 (0.25)	-16.71 (0.10)	-73.50 (0.29)	-49.34 (-0.15)	-40.04 (-0.16)	-40.46 (-0.27)

Table S11. Energies relative to reactants (in kcal mol⁻¹) of all stationary points for the E_{CO2} and S_{N2}@C reaction pathways of the OH⁻ + CH₃ONO₂ reaction, calculated with the M08-SO, CAM-B3LYP, B2PLYP and B2GPPLYP/aug-cc-pVQZ methods. The differences (in kcal mol⁻¹) from the values obtained with the aug-cc-pVTZ basis sets are in parenthesis.

Method	R	ab-RC	c-RC	a-TS	b-TS	c-TS	a-PC	bc-PC	a-P	bc-P
M08-SO	0.00	-23.90 (-0.48)	-21.86 (-0.46)	-21.54 (-0.69)	-18.39 (-0.55)	-17.22 (-0.46)	-91.69 (-0.91)	-80.34 (-1.15)	-64.26 (-1.01)	-64.88 (-1.14)
CAM-B3LYP	0.00	-22.68 (0.08)	-20.60 (0.09)	-20.10 (0.09)	-17.08 (0.22)	-14.74 (0.24)	-86.39 (0.23)	-77.25 (-0.07)	-60.68 (0.12)	-62.50 (-0.12)
B2PLYP	0.00	-21.43 (0.14)	-19.42 (0.16)	-18.34 (0.20)	-17.16 (0.27)	-14.67 (0.38)	-86.67 (0.29)	-73.87 (-0.06)	-61.30 (0.08)	-59.41 (-0.17)
B2GPPLYP	0.00	-21.79 (0.11)	-19.72 (0.13)	-18.34 (0.17)	-16.98 (0.23)	-14.36 (0.37)	-87.07 (0.26)	-75.11 (-0.11)	-61.32 (0.00)	-60.30 (-0.24)