

Supplementary Information

Organization of *para*-*tert*-butylcalix[6]arene molecules in Langmuir films and their interaction with cadmium ions

Ellen C. Wrobel,^a Poliana M. Santos,^b Márcio Lazzarotto,^c Osvaldo N. Oliveira Jr,^d Thiers M. Uehara,^d Paulo B. Miranda,^d Luciano Caseli,^e Jarem R. Garcia,^a Sérgio R. Lázaro,^a Alexandre Camilo Jr,^a Karen Wohnrath*^a

^aDepartamento de Química, Universidade Estadual de Ponta Grossa (UEPG), Ponta Grossa, Paraná (PR) 84030-900, Brazil.

^bEmbrapa Pecuária Sudeste, São Carlos, São Paulo (SP) 13560-970, Brazil.

^cInstituto de Química, Departamento de Química Orgânica, Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul, Porto Alegre, Rio Grande do Sul (RS) 91501-970, Brazil.

^dInstituto de Física de São Carlos, Universidade de São Paulo, CP 369, São Carlos, São Paulo (SP) 13560-970, Brazil.

^eInstituto de Ciências Ambientais, Químicas e Farmacêuticas, Universidade Federal de São Paulo, Diadema, São Paulo (SP) 09972-970, Brazil.

*e-mail address: karen.woh@gmail.com

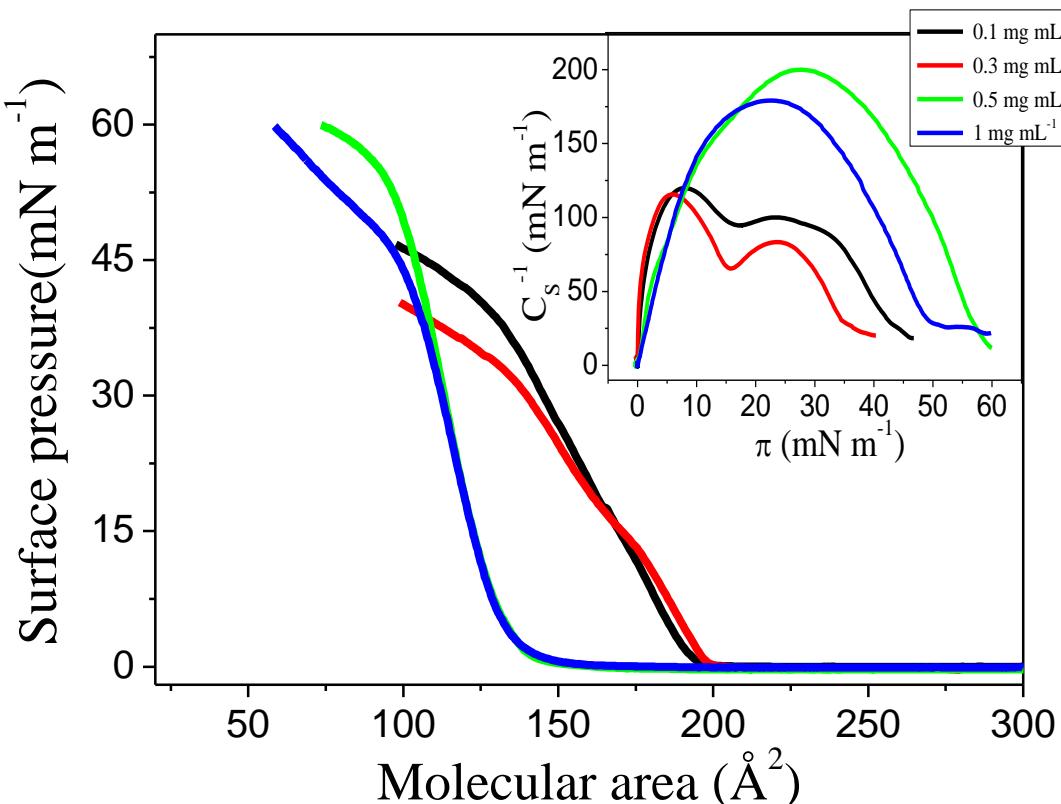


Fig. S1: π -A isotherms for *Calix*6 monolayers in different concentrations (0.1; 0.3; 0.5 and 1 mg mL⁻¹).
Insert: Compressibility modulus for *Calix*6 monolayers in different concentrations (0.1; 0.3; 0.5 and 1 mg mL⁻¹).

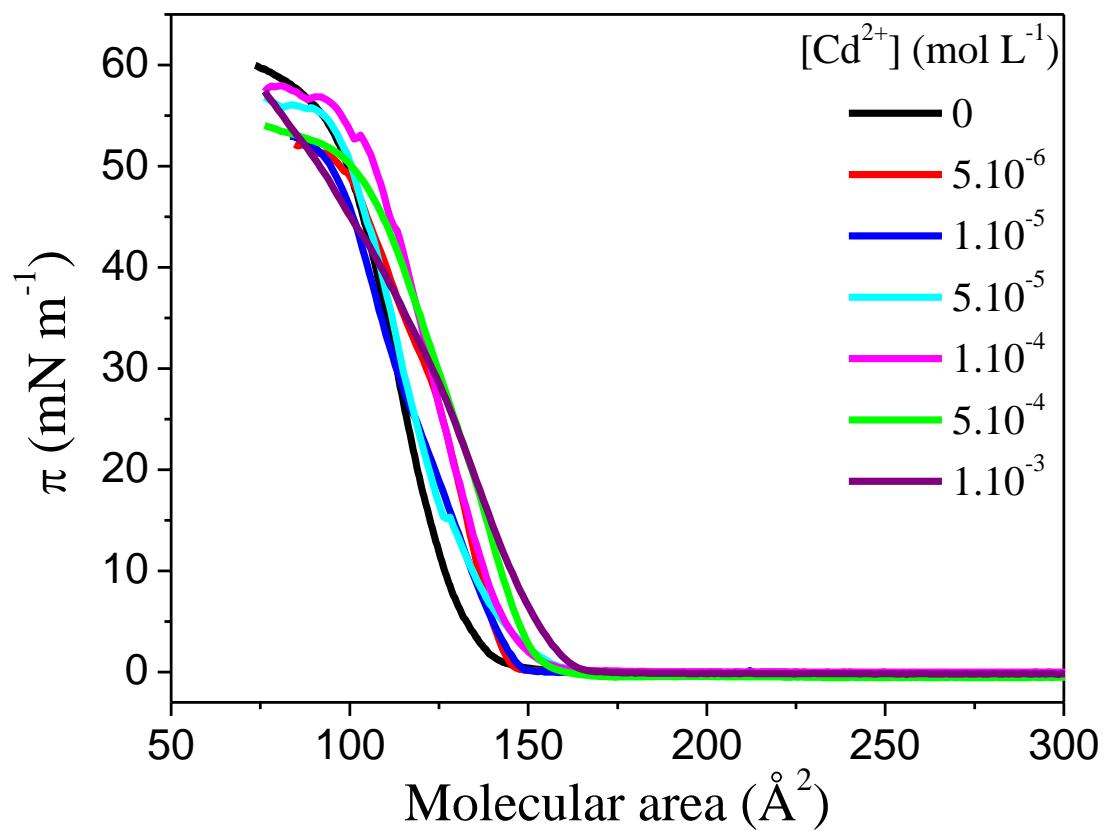


Fig. S2. Surface pressure-area isotherms of *Calix*6 monolayers (0.5 mg mL⁻¹/CHCl₃) on CdCl₂ in concentration range of 5.10⁻⁶ to 1.10⁻² mol L⁻¹.

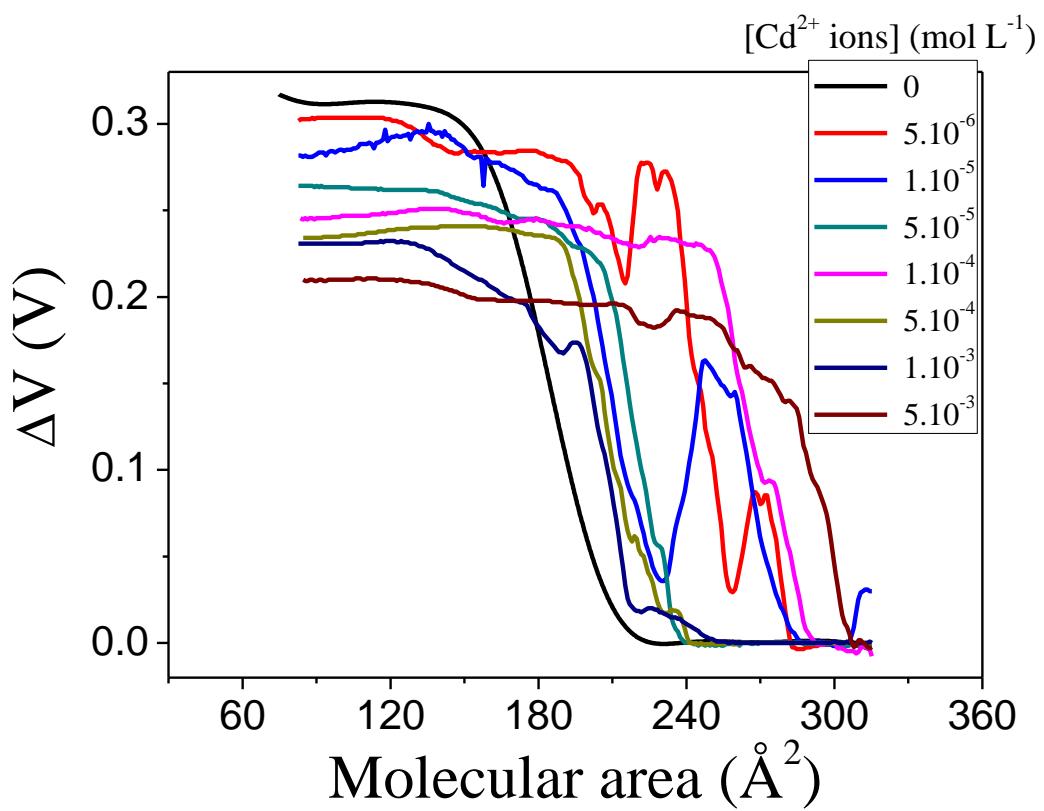


Fig. S3. Surface potential-area isotherm of *Calix*6 monolayers ($0.5 \text{ mg mL}^{-1}/\text{CHCl}_3$) on CdCl_2 at concentrations from 5.10^{-6} to $5.10^{-3} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$

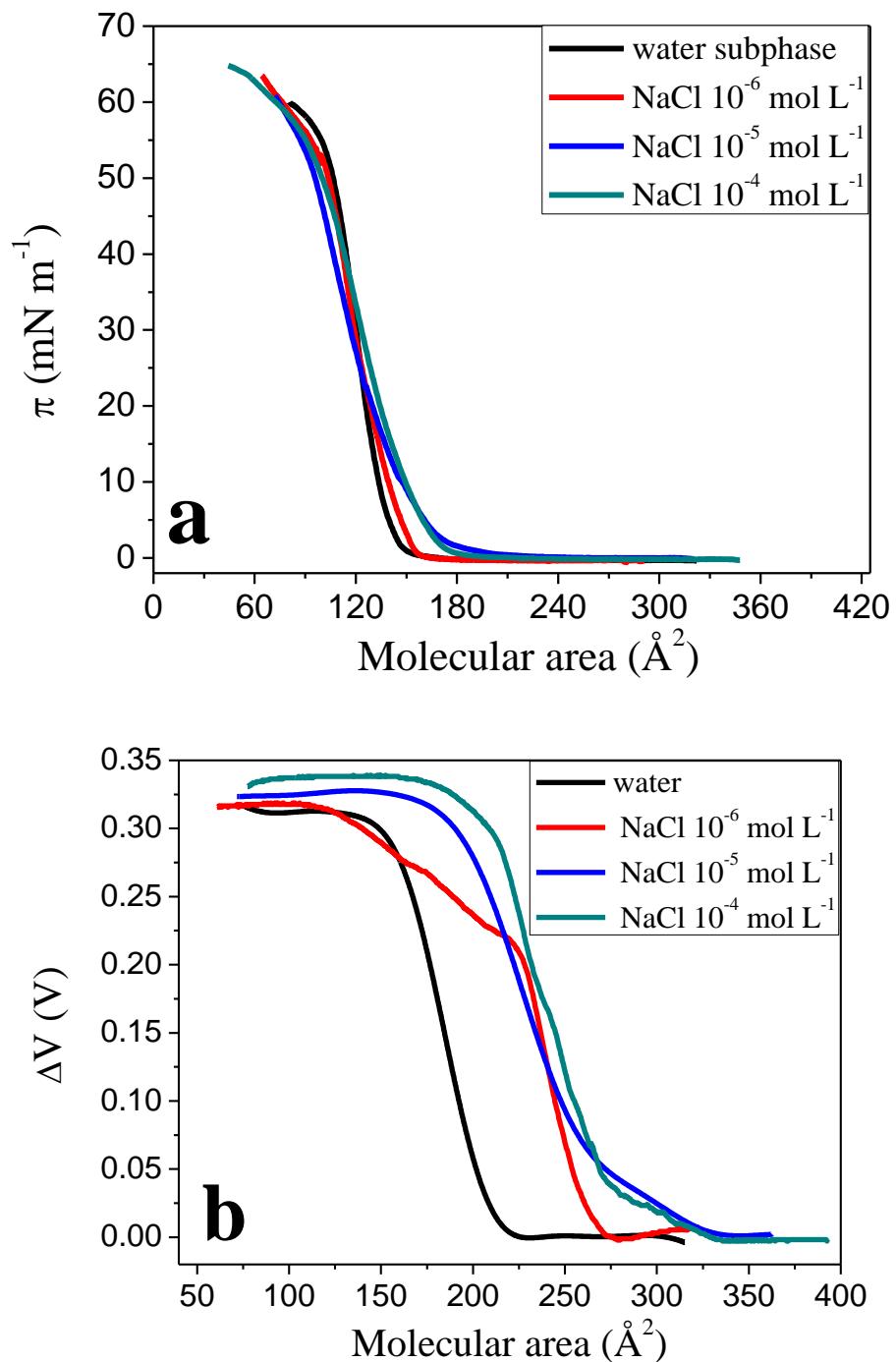


Fig. S4. Surface pressure-area isotherm (a) and Surface potential-area isotherm (b) of *Calix6* monolayers (0.5 mg mL⁻¹/CHCl₃) on NaCl in concentration range of 1.10⁻⁶ to 1.10⁻⁴ mol L⁻¹.

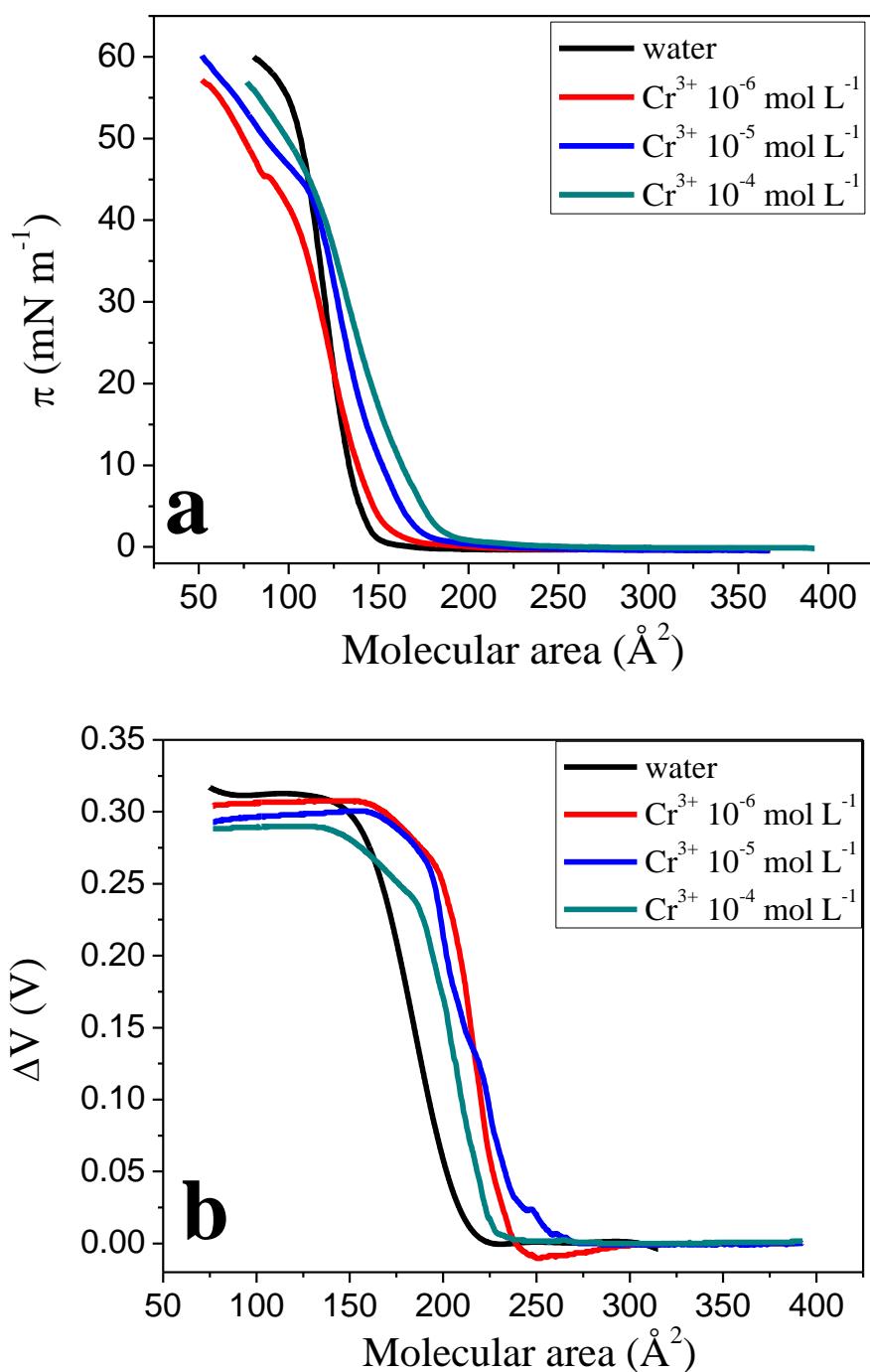


Fig. S5. Surface pressure-area isotherm (a) and Surface potential-area isotherm (b) of *Calix*6 monolayers ($0.5 \text{ mg mL}^{-1}/\text{CHCl}_3$) on CrCl_3 in concentration range of 1×10^{-6} to $1 \times 10^{-2} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$.

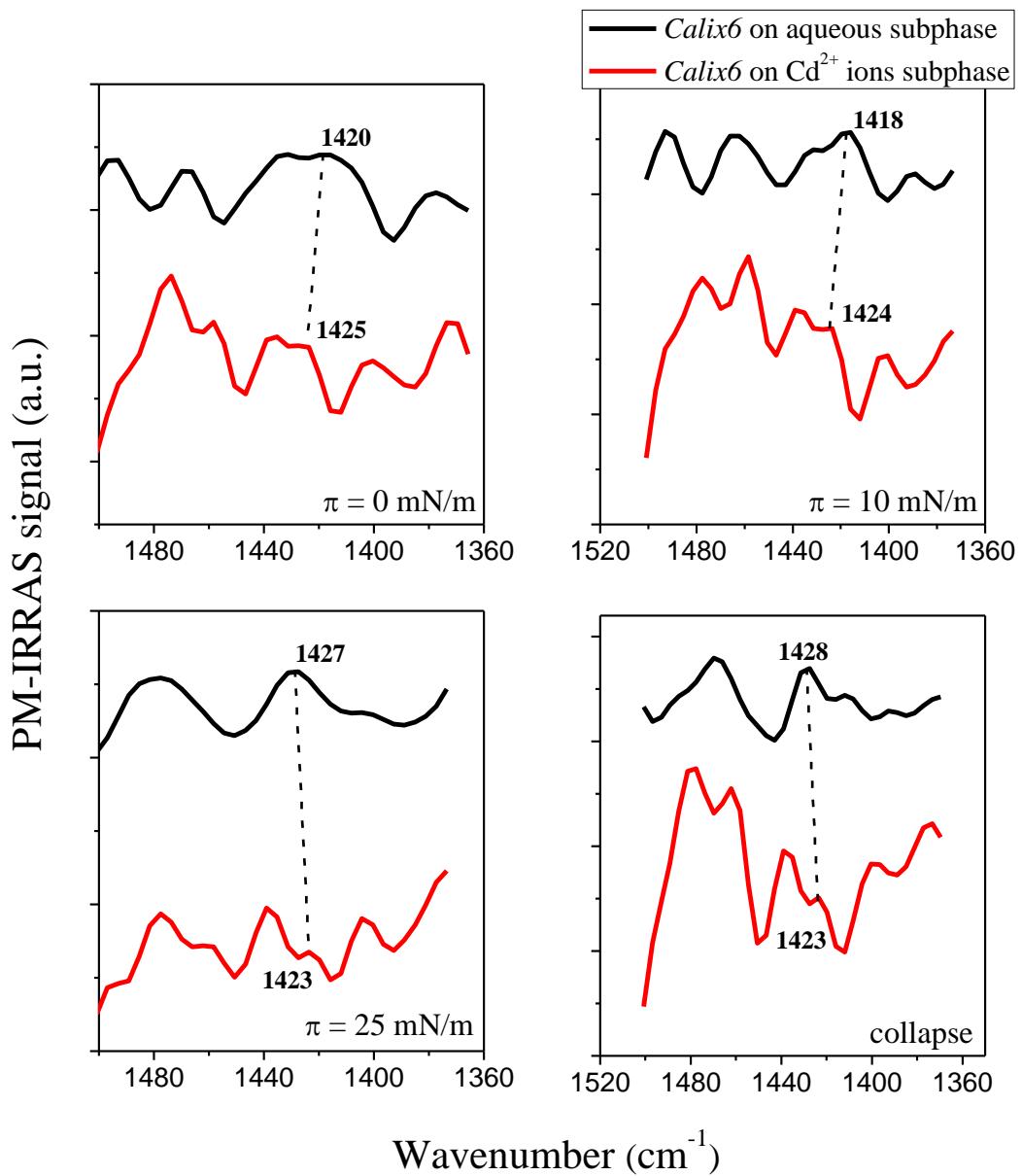
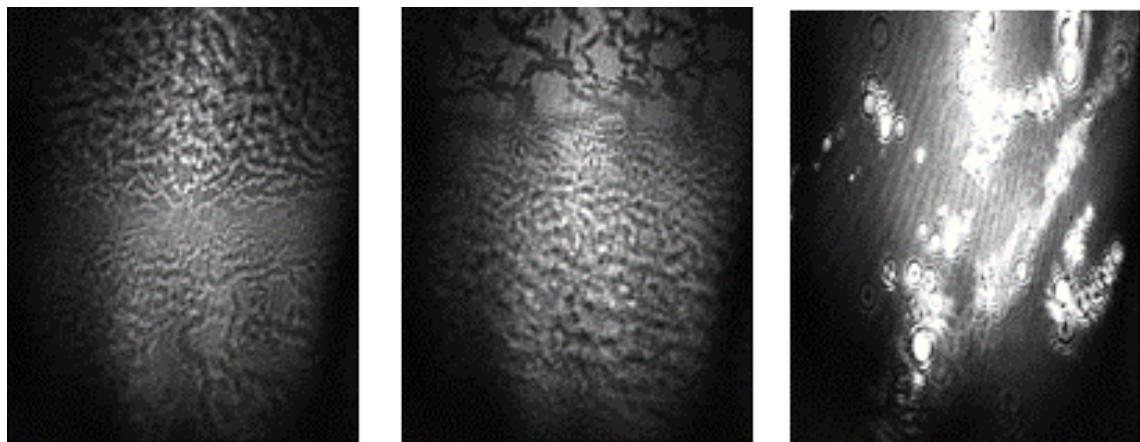


Fig. S6. PM-IRRAS spectra of *Calix6* monolayers ($0.5 \text{ mg mL}^{-1}/\text{CHCl}_3$) on pure water and Cd^{2+} ($9 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$) subphases at $\pi = 0, 10, 25 \text{ mN m}^{-1}$ and in the collapse, in the range of C-OH in-plane bending vibration ($1800-1600 \text{ cm}^{-1}$)

Calix6 on aqueous subphase



Calix6 on Cd²⁺ ions subphase

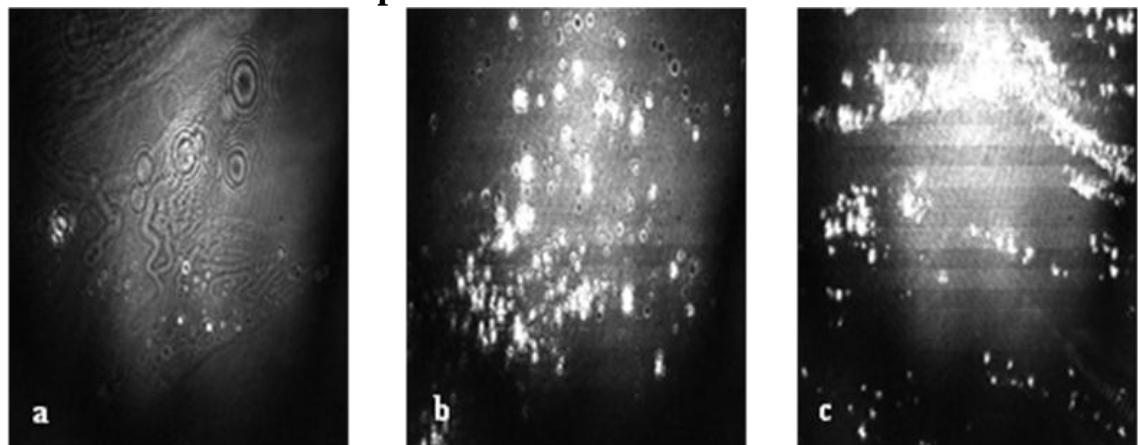


Fig. S7: BAM images for *Calix6* monolayers ($0.5 \text{ mg mL}^{-1}/\text{CHCl}_3$) on aqueous and Cd²⁺ subphases are shown under different surface pressures: (a) 0, (b) 5 and (c) 25 mN m⁻¹.