

Microsolvation of 2-azetidinone: a model for the peptide group-water interactions.

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ELECTRONIC SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Table S1. Observed and calculated frequencies (MHz) for the parent species of the 1:1a complex of 2-azetidinone \cdots H₂O

| $J'K'_-J'K'_+$ | $J''K''_-J''K''_+$ | $F'F''$ | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> | $J'K'_-J'K'_+$ | $J''K''_-J''K''_+$ | $F'F''$ | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> | |
|----------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|------------------|--------|
| 2 0 2 1 0 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 7658.986 | 0.003 | 4 1 4 3 1 3 | 3 3 | 14309.286 | 0.000 | | |
| | | | 7660.062 | -0.001 | | | | 5 4 14311.153 | -0.001 | |
| | | | 7660.202 | 0.002 | | | | 4 3 14311.300 | -0.001 | |
| | | | 7660.593 | -0.004 | | | | 4 4 14312.758 | 0.001 | |
| | | | 7660.846 | 0.001 | | | | 4 3 16328.117 | -0.001 | |
| 2 1 2 1 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 7193.020 | 0.000 | 4 1 3 3 1 2 | 3 2 | 16328.117 | -0.001 | | |
| | | | 7194.173 | 0.006 | | | | 5 4 16328.182 | 0.003 | |
| | | | 7194.894 | 0.001 | | | | 4 3 16328.294 | -0.003 | |
| | | | 7195.370 | -0.001 | | | | 3 2 15370.855 | 0.003 | |
| 2 1 1 1 1 0 | 1 0 | 2 2 | 8207.861 | -0.002 | 4 2 3 3 2 2 | 3 2 | 15370.855 | 0.003 | | |
| | | | 8208.753 | 0.002 | | | | 3 3 15370.855 | 0.003 | |
| | | | 8209.264 | 0.001 | | | | 5 4 15370.934 | 0.001 | |
| | | | 8209.874 | -0.001 | | | | 4 3 15371.249 | 0.000 | |
| | | | 8210.672 | 0.000 | | | | 4 4 15371.249 | 0.000 | |
| 3 0 3 2 0 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 11386.516 | -0.003 | 4 2 2 3 2 1 | 3 2 | 15771.958 | 0.004 | | |
| | | | 11387.635 | 0.001 | | | | 5 4 15772.009 | -0.002 | |
| | | | 11387.734 | -0.001 | | | | 4 3 15480.748 | -0.001 | |
| | | | 11387.800 | 0.001 | | | | 4 3 15481.348 | 0.000 | |
| | | | 11388.581 | -0.001 | | | | 5 4 15493.600 | 0.000 | |
| 3 1 3 2 1 2 | 2 2 | 2 2 | 10764.595 | -0.002 | 5 1 5 4 1 4 | 6 5 | 17824.178 | 0.002 | | |
| | | | 10766.313 | 0.003 | | | | 4 3 17824.241 | 0.001 | |
| | | | 10767.768 | 0.001 | | | | 5 4 17824.286 | -0.001 | |
| | | | 10767.768 | 0.001 | | | | 0 1 8216.875 | 0.000 | |
| 3 1 2 2 1 1 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 12286.335 | 0.000 | 1 1 1 0 0 0 | 0 1 | 8217.592 | 0.000 | | |
| | | | 12286.487 | 0.005 | | | | 1 1 8218.068 | -0.002 | |
| | | | 12286.654 | -0.001 | | | | 1 1 11559.623 | 0.004 | |
| | | | 12286.848 | 0.001 | | | | 3 2 11560.935 | 0.002 | |
| | | | 12287.279 | -0.001 | | | | 1 0 11561.231 | -0.001 | |
| 3 2 2 2 2 1 | 2 1 | 11552.185 | -0.002 | 2 2 11562.138 | 2 2 | 11562.138 | 0.001 | | | |
| | | | 11552.571 | | | | 0.000 | 3 0 3 2 1 2 | 2 2 7485.224 | -0.004 |
| | | | 11552.571 | | | | 0.000 | 3 2 7486.511 | 0.003 | |
| | | | 11553.260 | | | | -0.004 | 4 3 7486.764 | 0.000 | |
| | | | 11553.260 | | | | -0.004 | 2 1 7487.102 | 0.002 | |
| 3 2 1 2 2 0 | 2 1 | 11717.244 | -0.005 | 3 1 3 2 0 2 | 2 2 | 14665.886 | -0.002 | | | |
| | | | 11717.605 | | | | 0.003 | 4 3 14667.179 | -0.001 | |
| | | | 11718.154 | | | | 0.001 | 3 2 14667.852 | -0.002 | |
| 4 0 4 3 0 3 | 5 4 | 15002.268 | 0.001 | 4 0 4 3 1 3 | 3 3 | 14668.637 | 0.001 | | | |
| | | | 15002.302 | | | | -0.003 | 3 3 11720.971 | 0.001 | |
| | | | 15002.462 | | | | 0.001 | 4 3 11722.407 | 0.000 | |
| | | | 15002.462 | | | | 0.001 | 5 4 11722.719 | -0.001 | |
| | | | | | | | | 3 2 11722.933 | -0.002 | |
| | | | | | | | | 4 4 11723.859 | -0.003 | |

Table S2. Observed and calculated frequencies (MHz) for the ^{13}C species of the 1:1a complex of 2-azetidinone $\cdots\text{H}_2\text{O}$

| | | | | | | | $^{13}\text{C}_{\text{C=O}}/^{12}\text{C}_{\text{C=O}}$ | | $^{13}\text{C}_{\alpha}/^{12}\text{C}_{\alpha}$ | | $^{13}\text{C}_{\beta}/^{12}\text{C}_{\beta}$ | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|--|---|--|
| $J'K'_{-1}K'_{+1}$ | $J''K''_{-1}K''_{+1}$ | $F'F''$ | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.^[a]</i> | <i>Obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.^[a]</i> | | | | |
| 2 0 2 | 1 0 1 | 3 2 | 7654.248 | 0.002 | 7561.437 | 0.000 | 7566.334 | 0.000 | | | | |
| | | 2 1 | 7654.387 | 0.003 | 7561.574 | 0.001 | 7566.469 | -0.002 | | | | |
| | | 1 0 | - | - | - | - | 7566.866 | -0.002 | | | | |
| 3 0 3 | 2 0 2 | 4 3 | 11377.908 | -0.001 | 11244.121 | 0.002 | 11247.751 | 0.000 | | | | |
| | | 3 2 | 11378.074 | -0.002 | 11244.285 | 0.003 | 11247.918 | 0.000 | | | | |
| 3 1 3 | 2 1 2 | 4 3 | 10756.039 | -0.001 | 10633.605 | -0.006 | 10633.179 | 0.001 | | | | |
| | | 3 2 | 10756.293 | 0.001 | 10633.866 | 0.004 | - | - | | | | |
| 3 1 2 | 2 1 1 | 2 1 | - | - | - | - | 12137.924 | -0.005 | | | | |
| | | 4 3 | 12280.201 | 0.001 | 12120.282 | -0.002 | 12138.104 | 0.002 | | | | |
| | | 3 2 | 12280.391 | -0.001 | - | - | 12138.297 | 0.004 | | | | |
| 4 0 4 | 3 0 3 | 5 4 | 14987.679 | 0.001 | 14818.346 | 0.000 | 14817.081 | 0.002 | | | | |
| | | 3 2 | - | - | - | - | 14817.116 | 0.000 | | | | |
| | | 4 3 | 14987.873 | 0.000 | 14818.535 | -0.002 | 14817.272 | -0.002 | | | | |

Table S3. Observed and calculated frequencies (MHz) for the ^{18}O species of the 1:1a complex of 2-azetidinone $\cdots\text{H}_2\text{O}$

| $^{18}\text{O}_{\text{B}}/^{16}\text{O}_{\text{B}}$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|---------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|-------------|------------------|-----------|-------|--|--|
| $J'K'_{-1}K'_{+1}$ | $J''K''_{-1}K''_{+1}$ | $F'F''$ | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> | $J'K'_{-1}K'_{+1}$ | $J''K''_{-1}K''_{+1}$ | $F'F''$ | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> | | | | |
| 2 0 2 | 1 0 1 | 3 2 | 7278.043 | 0.000 | 4 0 4 | 3 0 3 | 5 4 | 14293.48 | 0.002 | | | | |
| | | 2 1 | 7278.174 | 0.003 | | | 3 2 | 14293.513 | -0.004 | | | | |
| | | 1 0 | 7278.576 | -0.005 | | | 4 3 | 14293.659 | 0.001 | | | | |
| | | 2 2 | - | - | | | 4 4 | - | - | | | | |
| 3 0 3 | 2 0 2 | 2 2 | - | - | 4 1 4 | 3 1 3 | 5 4 | 13637.202 | 0.001 | | | | |
| | | 4 3 | 10832.894 | 0.001 | | | 3 2 | 13637.3 | 0.001 | | | | |
| | | 2 1 | 10833 | 0.002 | | | 4 3 | 13637.344 | 0.000 | | | | |
| | | 3 2 | 10833.043 | -0.003 | | | 4 1 3 | 3 1 2 | 3 2 | 15474.239 | 0.001 | | |
| | | 3 3 | - | - | | | 5 4 | 15474.297 | 0.000 | | | | |
| 3 1 3 | 2 1 2 | 2 2 | - | - | 1 1 1 | 0 0 0 | 4 3 | 15474.409 | 0.000 | | | | |
| | | 4 3 | 10255.154 | 0.000 | | | 0 1 | 8096.76 | -0.003 | | | | |
| | | 2 1 | 10255.311 | -0.003 | | | 2 1 | 8097.48 | 0.000 | | | | |
| | | 3 2 | 10255.404 | 0.001 | | | 1 1 | 8097.959 | 0.002 | | | | |
| | | 3 3 | - | - | | | 2 1 2 | 1 0 1 | 3 2 | 11291.86 | 0.002 | | |
| 3 1 2 | 2 1 1 | 3 3 | - | - | 2 1 2 | 1 0 1 | 1 0 | 11292.152 | -0.005 | | | | |
| | | 2 1 | 11638.405 | 0.001 | | | 2 1 | 11292.42 | 0.004 | | | | |
| | | 4 3 | 11638.576 | 0.000 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 3 2 | 11638.763 | -0.002 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 2 2 | - | - | | | | | | | | | |

Table S4. Observed and calculated frequencies (MHz) for the monodeuterated species of the 1:1a complex of 2-azetidinone \cdots H₂O

| <i>J'</i> | <i>K'_{-1}</i> | <i>K'_{+1}</i> | <i>J''</i> | <i>K''_{-1}</i> | <i>K''_{+1}</i> | <i>F'</i> | <i>F''</i> | D_a/H_a | | D_b/H_b | | D_c/H_c | | |
|-----------|----------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|----------|
| | | | | | | | | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal</i> | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal</i> | <i>Obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal</i> | |
| 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 7633.116 | -0.002 | 7527.277 | -0.001 | 7324.7286 | 0.00313 | |
| | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 7633.259 | -0.001 | 7527.413 | 0.001 | 7324.8524 | -0.00144 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | 0 | 7633.648 | -0.001 | - | - | 7325.2658 | 0.00189 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 7633.908 | 0.003 | 7528.056 | -0.001 | 7325.4999 | 0.00045 |
| 3 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 11337.798 | -0.001 | 11194.755 | -0.002 | 10900.9311 | -0.00305 | |
| | | | | | | 4 | 3 | 11338.923 | 0.000 | 11195.865 | 0.000 | 10902.0345 | 0.00173 | |
| | | | | | | 2 | 1 | - | - | 11195.967 | -0.002 | 10902.126 | -0.01206 | |
| | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 11339.096 | -0.001 | 11196.023 | -0.002 | 10902.1878 | 0.00142 | |
| | | | | | | 3 | 3 | 11339.890 | 0.005 | 11196.805 | 0.000 | 10902.9597 | -0.00066 | |
| 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 10710.540 | -0.003 | 10588.712 | -0.003 | - | - | |
| | | | | | | 4 | 3 | 10712.259 | 0.002 | 10590.427 | -0.001 | 10320.7755 | 0.00203 | |
| | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 10712.417 | 0.000 | - | - | 10320.9327 | -0.00103 | |
| | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 10712.509 | -0.002 | 10590.674 | -0.005 | 10321.0233 | 0.00054 | |
| | | | | | | 3 | 3 | 10713.716 | 0.002 | 10591.887 | 0.004 | 10322.227 | 0.00023 | |
| 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 12265.601 | 0.003 | 12058.511 | 0.003 | 11713.3099 | 0.00513 | |
| | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 12265.745 | 0.001 | 12058.663 | 0.005 | 11713.4559 | -0.00103 | |
| | | | | | | 4 | 3 | 12265.911 | -0.006 | 12058.829 | -0.001 | 11713.6275 | -0.00091 | |
| | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 12266.109 | -0.001 | 12059.016 | -0.005 | 11713.8157 | -0.00131 | |
| | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 12266.543 | 0.002 | - | - | - | - | |
| 4 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 14923.895 | 0.002 | 14758.983 | 0.001 | 14384.1376 | 0.00247 | |
| | | | | | | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | | | | | | 4 | 3 | 14924.092 | -0.004 | 14759.172 | 0.001 | 14384.3165 | 0.00042 | |
| | | | | | | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 14385.2455 | 0.00183 | |
| 4 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 4 | - | - | 14079.707 | 0.000 | - | - | |
| | | | | | | 3 | 2 | - | - | 14079.812 | 0.008 | - | - | |
| | | | | | | 4 | 3 | - | - | 14079.848 | -0.003 | - | - | |

Table S5. Observed and calculated frequencies (MHz) for the parent species of the 1:1b complex of 2-azetidinone \cdots H₂O

| $J'K'_{-1}K'_{+1}$ | $J''K''_{-1}K''_{+1}$ | $F'F''$ | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> | $J'K'_{-1}K'_{+1}$ | $J''K''_{-1}K''_{+1}$ | $F'F''$ | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> |
|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|-------------|------------------|
| 2 0 2 | 1 0 1 | 1 1 | 7151.964 | 0.003 | 3 2 1 | 2 2 0 | 2 1 | 10881.373 | 0.000 |
| | | 3 2 | 7152.790 | -0.001 | | | 4 3 | 10881.635 | -0.001 |
| | | 2 1 | 7152.912 | 0.000 | | | 3 2 | 10882.026 | -0.002 |
| | | 1 0 | 7153.190 | 0.002 | 4 0 4 | 3 1 3 | 4 3 | 10317.865 | 0.001 |
| | | 2 2 | 7153.403 | 0.001 | | | 3 2 | 10318.660 | -0.001 |
| 2 1 1 | 1 1 0 | 3 2 | 7608.966 | 0.001 | | | 3 3 | 14088.325 | -0.001 |
| | | 2 1 | 7609.407 | 0.000 | | | 5 4 | 14089.333 | -0.001 |
| 3 0 3 | 2 0 2 | 2 2 | 10659.375 | -0.001 | | | 3 2 | 14089.361 | 0.004 |
| | | 4 3 | 10660.254 | 0.000 | | | 4 3 | 14089.519 | -0.001 |
| | | 2 1 | 10660.331 | 0.004 | 4 1 4 | 3 1 3 | 5 4 | 13452.112 | -0.001 |
| | | 3 2 | 10660.408 | 0.001 | | | 3 2 | 13452.216 | -0.001 |
| | | 3 3 | 10661.018 | 0.000 | | | 4 3 | 13452.240 | -0.001 |
| 3 1 3 | 2 1 2 | 2 2 | 10109.851 | -0.002 | | | 4 4 | 13453.718 | 0.001 |
| | | 4 3 | 10111.636 | 0.001 | 4 1 3 | 3 1 2 | 3 2 | 15158.097 | 0.001 |
| | | 3 3 | 10113.108 | -0.003 | | | 4 3 | 15158.264 | 0.000 |
| 3 1 2 | 2 1 1 | 3 3 | 11394.689 | -0.002 | 4 2 3 | 3 2 2 | 3 2 | 14339.467 | 0.000 |
| | | 2 1 | 11395.093 | 0.000 | | | 5 4 | 14339.530 | 0.000 |
| | | 4 3 | 11395.292 | -0.001 | | | 4 3 | 14339.772 | -0.002 |
| | | 3 2 | 11395.430 | -0.001 | 4 2 2 | 3 2 1 | 5 4 | 14611.033 | 0.002 |
| | | 2 2 | 11396.243 | -0.001 | | | 4 3 | 14611.101 | -0.001 |
| 3 2 2 | 2 2 1 | 2 1 | 10770.742 | -0.001 | 5 1 5 | 4 1 4 | 6 5 | 16769.952 | 0.001 |
| | | 4 3 | 10771.039 | 0.005 | 2 1 2 | 1 0 1 | 3 2 | 11472.356 | 0.000 |
| | | 3 2 | 10771.562 | 0.002 | | | 2 1 | 11473.131 | 0.000 |
| | | | | | 3 1 3 | 2 0 2 | 4 3 | 14431.201 | 0.001 |
| | | | | | | | 3 2 | 14432.061 | -0.002 |

Table S6. Observed and calculated frequencies (MHz) for the ¹⁸O species of the 1:1b complex of 2-azetidinone \cdots H₂O

| ¹⁸ O _B / ¹⁶ O _B | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|---------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|-------------|------------------|
| $J'K'_{-1}K'_{+1}$ | $J''K''_{-1}K''_{+1}$ | $F'F''$ | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> | $J'K'_{-1}K'_{+1}$ | $J''K''_{-1}K''_{+1}$ | $F'F''$ | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> |
| 2 0 2 | 1 0 1 | 3 2 | 6782.553 | 0.000 | 4 0 4 | 3 0 3 | 5 4 | 13388.117 | 0.000 |
| | | 2 1 | 6782.669 | 0.004 | | | 3 2 | 13388.141 | 0.000 |
| | | 1 0 | 6782.952 | -0.003 | | | 4 3 | 13388.288 | 0.001 |
| 3 0 3 | 2 0 2 | 4 3 | 10117.626 | 0.000 | 4 1 4 | 3 1 3 | 5 4 | 12791.170 | 0.002 |
| | | 2 1 | 10117.699 | -0.001 | | | 3 2 | 12791.267 | -0.005 |
| | | 3 2 | 10117.765 | 0.000 | | | 4 3 | 12791.294 | 0.002 |
| 3 1 3 | 2 1 2 | 4 3 | 9611.883 | 0.001 | 4 1 3 | 3 1 2 | 3 2 | 14338.237 | 0.001 |
| | | 3 2 | 9612.089 | -0.001 | | | 5 4 | 14338.315 | 0.002 |
| 3 1 2 | 2 1 1 | 2 1 | 10775.074 | -0.001 | | | 4 3 | 14338.394 | -0.003 |
| | | 4 3 | 10775.275 | 0.000 | | | | | |
| | | 3 2 | 10775.410 | 0.000 | | | | | |

Table S7. Observed and calculated frequencies (MHz) for the monodeuterated species of the 1:1b complex of 2-azetidinone··H₂O

| | | | | | | | | D_a/H_a | | D_b/H_b | | D_c/H_c | |
|--|---|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|
| <i>J'K'₋₁K'₊₁</i> | <i>J''K''₋₁K''₊₁</i> | <i>F'F''</i> | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> | | | |
| 2 0 | 2 1 | 0 1 | 3 2 | 7008.263 | -0.004 | 7035.434 | -0.005 | 6849.123 | -0.001 | | | | |
| 3 0 | 3 2 | 0 2 | 4 3 | 10443.623 | -0.001 | 10488.969 | -0.001 | 10215.989 | -0.001 | | | | |
| | | | 3 2 | 10443.776 | -0.002 | 10489.114 | -0.004 | - | - | | | | |
| 3 1 | 3 2 | 1 2 | 4 3 | 9903.847 | 0.000 | 9954.763 | 0.002 | 9703.974 | -0.001 | | | | |
| | | | 3 2 | 9904.059 | 0.002 | 9954.971 | 0.001 | 9704.185 | 0.002 | | | | |
| 3 1 | 2 2 | 1 1 | 2 1 | - | - | - | - | 10883.734 | 0.000 | | | | |
| | | | 4 3 | 11169.410 | 0.002 | 11196.720 | 0.003 | 10883.934 | 0.000 | | | | |
| | | | 3 2 | 11169.546 | 0.000 | - | - | 10884.069 | 0.000 | | | | |
| 4 0 | 4 3 | 0 3 | 5 4 | 13800.877 | 0.001 | 13869.218 | -0.003 | 13516.636 | 0.002 | | | | |
| | | | 4 3 | 13801.066 | 0.001 | 13869.407 | 0.006 | 13516.805 | -0.001 | | | | |

Table S8. Observed and calculated frequencies (MHz) for the parent species of the 2-azetidinone \cdots (H₂O)₂ complex.

| $J'K'_-J'K'_+$ | $J''K''_-J''K''_+$ | $F'F''$ | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> | $J'K'_-J'K'_+$ | $J''K''_-J''K''_+$ | $F'F''$ | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> | | |
|----------------|--------------------|---------|-------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------|-------------|------------------|-----------|--------|
| 3 0 | 3 2 | 0 2 | 4 3 | 6876.645 | 0.000 | 5 1 | 4 4 | 1 3 | 4 3 | 12504.053 | 0.001 |
| | | | 2 1 | 6876.710 | -0.003 | | | | 6 5 | 12504.094 | -0.001 |
| | | | 3 2 | 6876.876 | 0.001 | | | | 5 4 | 12504.252 | 0.000 |
| 3 1 | 3 2 | 1 2 | 4 3 | 6468.076 | 0.000 | 5 2 | 4 4 | 2 3 | 4 3 | 11693.438 | -0.002 |
| | | | 2 1 | 6468.220 | -0.001 | | | | 6 5 | 11693.464 | 0.002 |
| | | | 3 2 | 6468.308 | -0.002 | | | | 5 4 | 11693.649 | 0.002 |
| 3 1 | 2 2 | 1 1 | 3 3 | 7640.579 | -0.001 | 5 2 | 3 4 | 2 2 | 6 5 | 12564.143 | 0.004 |
| | | | 2 1 | 7640.743 | 0.000 | 5 3 | 3 4 | 3 2 | 4 3 | 11957.843 | 0.006 |
| | | | 4 3 | 7640.915 | 0.001 | | | | 6 5 | 11957.900 | -0.002 |
| | | | 3 2 | 7641.096 | 0.000 | | | | 5 4 | 11958.145 | 0.001 |
| | | | 2 2 | 7641.547 | -0.001 | 6 0 | 6 5 | 0 5 | 7 6 | 12879.070 | -0.001 |
| 3 2 | 2 2 | 2 1 | 2 1 | 7088.626 | 0.002 | | | | 5 4 | 12879.092 | 0.002 |
| 3 2 | 1 2 | 2 0 | 2 1 | 7301.123 | -0.003 | | | | 6 5 | 12879.249 | 0.000 |
| | | | 4 3 | 7301.397 | -0.007 | 6 1 | 6 5 | 1 5 | 7 6 | 12676.604 | 0.002 |
| | | | 3 2 | 7301.773 | -0.003 | | | | 5 4 | 12676.639 | -0.002 |
| 4 0 | 4 3 | 0 3 | 3 3 | 8957.083 | -0.001 | | | | 6 5 | 12676.703 | 0.000 |
| | | | 5 4 | 8958.345 | 0.000 | 6 1 | 5 5 | 1 4 | 5 4 | 14785.394 | 0.006 |
| | | | 3 2 | 8958.368 | -0.001 | | | | 7 6 | 14785.420 | -0.002 |
| | | | 4 3 | 8958.594 | 0.000 | | | | 6 5 | 14785.610 | -0.001 |
| | | | 4 4 | 8959.545 | -0.001 | 6 2 | 5 5 | 2 4 | 5 4 | 13934.733 | -0.002 |
| 4 1 | 4 3 | 1 3 | 3 3 | 8568.737 | -0.001 | | | | 7 6 | 13934.743 | 0.000 |
| | | | 5 4 | 8570.449 | 0.001 | | | | 6 5 | 13934.891 | 0.000 |
| | | | 3 2 | 8570.533 | -0.001 | 6 2 | 4 5 | 2 3 | 6 5 | 15221.244 | -0.003 |
| | | | 4 3 | 8570.598 | -0.001 | | | | 7 6 | 15221.261 | 0.000 |
| | | | 4 4 | 8571.929 | 0.000 | 6 3 | 4 5 | 3 3 | 5 4 | 14363.502 | -0.006 |
| 4 1 | 3 3 | 1 2 | 3 2 | 10111.911 | 0.002 | | | | 7 6 | 14363.534 | -0.001 |
| | | | 5 4 | 10111.978 | 0.000 | | | | 6 5 | 14363.678 | -0.002 |
| | | | 4 3 | 10112.120 | 0.001 | 6 4 | 2 5 | 4 1 | 5 4 | 14372.319 | 0.006 |
| | | | 3 3 | 10112.362 | 0.001 | | | | 7 6 | 14372.367 | -0.001 |
| 4 2 | 3 3 | 2 2 | 3 2 | 9409.110 | -0.002 | | | | 6 5 | 14372.597 | -0.001 |
| | | | 5 4 | 9409.187 | 0.003 | 4 0 | 4 3 | 1 3 | 4 3 | 7805.090 | -0.002 |
| | | | 4 3 | 9409.468 | 0.002 | | | | 5 4 | 7805.220 | 0.000 |
| 5 0 | 5 4 | 0 4 | 6 5 | 10941.603 | 0.000 | | | | 3 2 | 7805.379 | 0.001 |
| | | | 4 3 | 10941.627 | 0.006 | 4 1 | 4 3 | 0 3 | 5 4 | 9723.577 | 0.004 |
| | | | 5 4 | 10941.830 | 0.001 | | | | 4 3 | 9724.106 | 0.005 |
| 5 1 | 5 4 | 1 4 | 4 4 | 10637.074 | -0.002 | 5 0 | 5 4 | 1 4 | 5 4 | 10176.324 | 0.002 |
| | | | 6 5 | 10638.882 | 0.000 | | | | 6 5 | 10176.376 | 0.001 |
| | | | 4 3 | 10638.940 | 0.003 | 5 1 | 5 4 | 0 4 | 4 3 | 11404.091 | -0.002 |
| | | | 5 4 | 10639.001 | 0.000 | | | | 6 5 | 11404.116 | 0.006 |
| | | | 5 5 | 10640.481 | 0.000 | | | | 5 4 | 11404.490 | -0.017 |

Table S9. Observed and calculated frequencies (MHz) for the ^{18}O species of the of 2-azetidinone $\cdots(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2$ complex.

| | | | | | | | $^{18}\text{O}_\text{A}/^{16}\text{O}_\text{A}$ | | $^{18}\text{O}_\text{B}/^{16}\text{O}_\text{B}$ | | |
|------|-----------|-----------|-------|------------|------------|------|---|-------------|---|-------------|------------------|
| J' | K'_{-1} | K'_{+1} | J'' | K''_{-1} | K''_{+1} | F' | F'' | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> | <i>Obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> |
| 4 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 8700.937 | 0.000 | - | - |
| | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 8700.963 | 0.001 | - | - |
| | | | | | | 4 | 3 | 8701.180 | -0.001 | - | - |
| 4 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 8317.713 | 0.000 | 8342.721 | -0.001 |
| | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 8317.798 | 0.000 | 8342.805 | 0.000 |
| | | | | | | 4 | 3 | 8317.860 | 0.000 | 8342.870 | 0.000 |
| 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 9786.284 | -0.001 | 9858.668 | -0.002 |
| | | | | | | 5 | 4 | 9786.351 | 0.000 | 9858.738 | -0.003 |
| | | | | | | 4 | 3 | 9786.490 | 0.001 | 9858.881 | -0.002 |
| 5 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 10635.327 | -0.001 | 10643.093 | -0.001 |
| | | | | | | 4 | 3 | 10635.344 | 0.001 | 10643.113 | 0.003 |
| | | | | | | 5 | 4 | 10635.551 | -0.001 | 10643.320 | -0.002 |
| 5 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 10328.836 | -0.001 | 10354.265 | -0.001 |
| | | | | | | 5 | 4 | 10328.953 | -0.001 | 10354.384 | 0.000 |
| | | | | | | 4 | 3 | - | - | 12185.817 | 0.003 |
| 5 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 12111.015 | 0.001 | - | - |
| | | | | | | 6 | 5 | 12111.054 | 0.000 | 12185.859 | 0.001 |
| | | | | | | 5 | 4 | 12111.204 | -0.001 | 12186.021 | 0.002 |
| 6 | 0 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 12521.520 | -0.001 | 12526.150 | -0.001 |
| | | | | | | 5 | 4 | 12521.541 | 0.002 | 12526.171 | 0.000 |
| | | | | | | 6 | 5 | 12521.700 | -0.001 | 12526.330 | 0.000 |
| 5 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 9832.936 | -0.003 | 9924.896 | 0.002 |
| | | | | | | 6 | 5 | 9833.012 | 0.004 | 9924.946 | 0.002 |
| | | | | | | 4 | 3 | 9833.101 | 0.000 | 9925.031 | -0.002 |
| 5 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 11131.131 | -0.004 | 11072.395 | -0.003 |
| | | | | | | 6 | 5 | 11131.161 | 0.005 | 11072.421 | 0.005 |
| | | | | | | 5 | 4 | 11131.567 | 0.000 | 11072.810 | -0.002 |

Table S10. Observed and calculated frequencies (MHz) for the monodeuterated species of the of 2-azetidinone···(H₂O)₂ complex.

| | | | | | | | D_a/H_a | | D_b/H_b | | D_c/H_c | | D_d/H_d | | D_e/H_e | |
|---|--|--------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|
| <i>J'K'₋₁K'₊₁</i> | <i>J''K''₋₁K''₊₁</i> | <i>F'F''</i> | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> | <i>obs.</i> | <i>obs.-cal.</i> |
| 3 0 | 3 2 | 0 2 | 4 3 | - | - | 6820.800 | 0.004 | 6718.825 | -0.001 | 6784.290 | 0.003 | 6731.740 | -0.001 | | | |
| 4 0 | 4 3 | 0 3 | 5 4 | 8936.058 | -0.001 | 8883.468 | 0.001 | 8757.790 | 0.001 | 8844.035 | -0.005 | 8764.934 | -0.001 | | | |
| | | | 4 3 | 8936.307 | -0.004 | - | - | 8758.034 | -0.003 | 8844.283 | -0.003 | 8765.190 | 0.003 | | | |
| 4 1 | 4 3 | 1 3 | 5 4 | 8552.464 | -0.001 | 8500.010 | -0.005 | 8376.762 | 0.001 | 8457.371 | 0.000 | 8389.717 | -0.001 | | | |
| | | | 3 2 | - | - | - | - | 8376.845 | -0.002 | 8457.452 | -0.004 | - | - | | | |
| | | | 4 3 | - | - | - | - | 8376.910 | 0.000 | 8457.520 | 0.000 | 8389.872 | 0.003 | | | |
| 4 1 | 3 3 | 1 2 | 3 2 | - | - | - | - | 9866.983 | 0.000 | - | - | 9908.532 | -0.001 | | | |
| | | | 5 4 | 10105.277 | -0.002 | 10034.921 | 0.001 | 9867.050 | 0.000 | 9962.184 | 0.003 | 9908.602 | 0.000 | | | |
| | | | 4 3 | 10105.424 | 0.000 | 10035.064 | 0.000 | 9867.191 | 0.001 | 9962.320 | -0.001 | 9908.745 | -0.002 | | | |
| 5 0 | 5 4 | 0 4 | 6 5 | 10910.318 | -0.003 | 10848.489 | 0.000 | 10700.845 | 0.000 | 10806.730 | -0.002 | 10702.090 | -0.002 | | | |
| | | | 4 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10806.749 | 0.000 | - | - | | | |
| | | | 5 4 | 10910.545 | -0.001 | 10848.713 | -0.001 | 10701.069 | -0.001 | 10806.956 | -0.001 | 10702.317 | -0.001 | | | |
| 5 1 | 5 4 | 1 4 | 6 5 | 10614.628 | 0.004 | 10550.679 | 0.001 | 10400.283 | 0.001 | 10500.691 | 0.002 | 10412.851 | 0.000 | | | |
| | | | 5 4 | 10614.740 | -0.003 | 10550.800 | 0.003 | 10400.400 | 0.000 | 10500.806 | -0.001 | 10412.969 | -0.001 | | | |
| 5 1 | 4 4 | 1 3 | 6 5 | 12490.626 | -0.003 | 12406.776 | 0.001 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| | | | 5 4 | 12490.794 | 0.005 | 12406.931 | -0.002 | 12205.986 | 0.000 | - | - | 12248.027 | 0.003 | | | |
| 6 0 | 6 5 | 0 5 | 7 6 | 12840.881 | 0.002 | 12768.857 | 0.000 | 12597.604 | 0.001 | 12722.033 | 0.003 | 12596.500 | 0.000 | | | |
| | | | 6 5 | 12841.060 | 0.004 | 12769.033 | -0.001 | 12597.783 | 0.001 | 12722.212 | 0.003 | 12596.676 | 0.000 | | | |