

Supporting Information

On the dissolution of Lithium sulfate in water: anion photoelectron spectroscopy and density functional theory calculations

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1) Gaussian 09, Revision A.01, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov, J. Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2009.

Table S1. Comparison of the VDEs of $\text{Li}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})^-$ with different functionals and to that of experimental VDEs. All values are given in eV.

| Isomers | Exp.VDE | LC- ω PBE | | M06-2X | | B3LYP | | ω B97XD | |
|---------|---------|------------------|------|------------|------|------------|------|----------------|------|
| | | ΔE | VDE | ΔE | VDE | ΔE | VDE | ΔE | VDE |
| 1a | 1.03 | 0.00 | 0.94 | 0.00 | 0.98 | 0.00 | 1.24 | 0 | 0.97 |
| 1b | | 0.003 | 1.09 | 0.1 | 1.02 | 0.02 | 1.13 | 0.06 | 1.00 |
| 1c | | 0.10 | 1.22 | 0.26 | 1.01 | 0.23 | 1.08 | 0.14 | 1.02 |
| 1d | | 0.14 | 0.77 | 0.28 | 0.53 | 0.27 | 0.72 | 0.16 | 0.64 |
| 1e | 0.32 | 0.20 | 0.38 | 0.36 | 0.16 | 0.36 | 0.40 | 0.22 | 0.32 |

Table S2. Experimental VDEs and ADEs (eV) of $\text{Li}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})_n^-$ ($n = 0-5$) clusters.

| Cluster | X' | | X | |
|--|------|------|------|------|
| | VDE | ADE | VDE | ADE |
| Li_2SO_4^- | 0.24 | 0.13 | 0.75 | 0.49 |
| $\text{Li}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})^-$ | 0.32 | 0.24 | 1.03 | 0.84 |
| $\text{Li}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2^-$ | 0.37 | 0.27 | 1.07 | 0.80 |
| $\text{Li}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3^-$ | 0.54 | 0.28 | 0.92 | 0.69 |
| $\text{Li}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4^-$ | - | - | 0.91 | 0.56 |
| $\text{Li}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})_5^-$ | - | - | 0.94 | 0.58 |

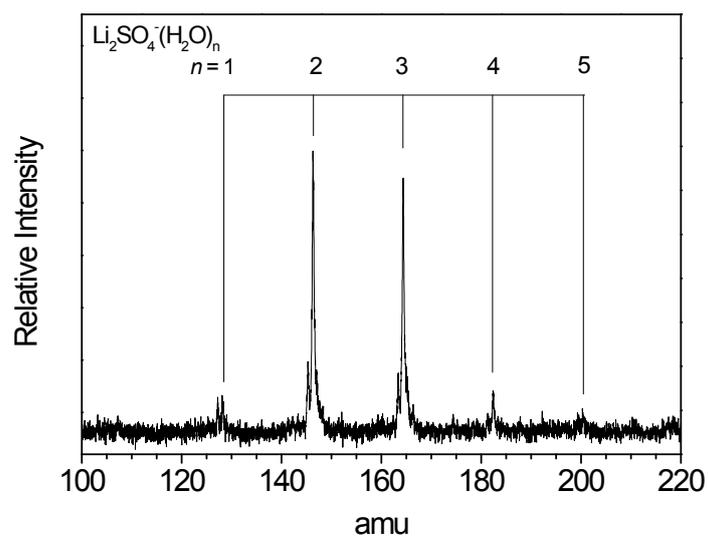


Figure S1 The mass spectrum of $\text{Li}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})_n^-$ ($n = 1-5$) cluster anions. Although the mass signal Li_2SO_4^- is low as showed in this spectrum, we could increase its intensity by optimizing the experimental condition and take the photoelectron spectrum with confident.

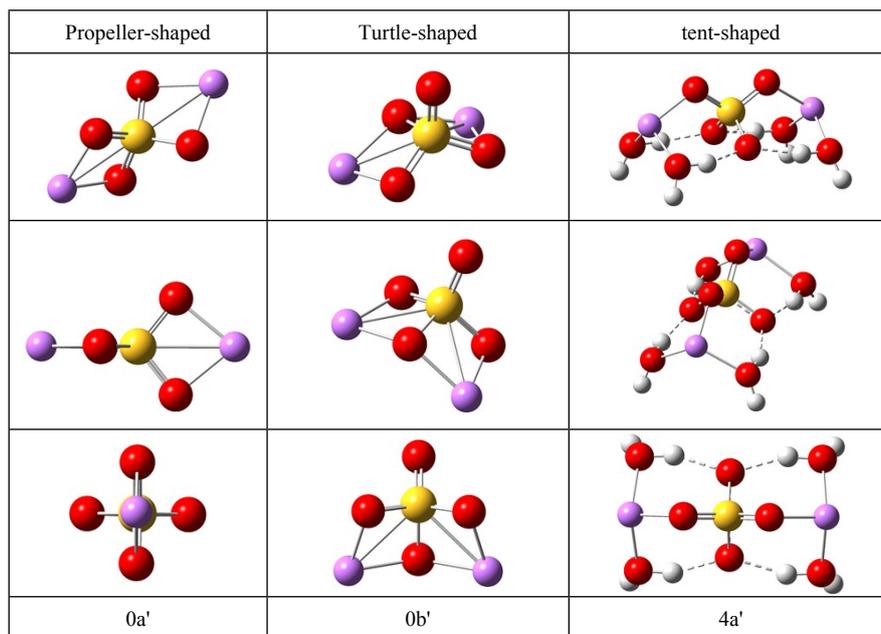


Figure S2: The propeller-shaped and turtle-shaped Structures of Li_2SO_4 and the tent-shaped structures of $\text{Li}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4$ viewed from different angles.

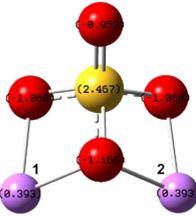
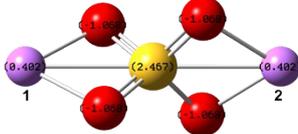
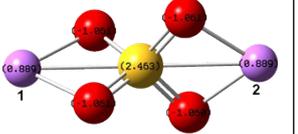
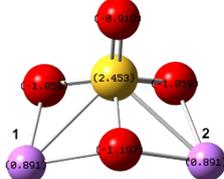
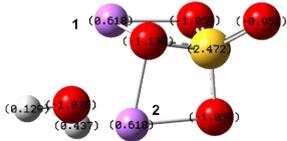
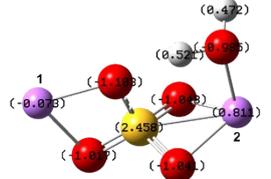
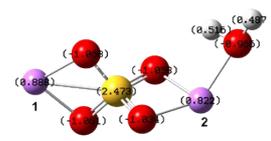
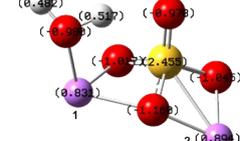
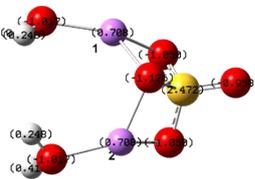
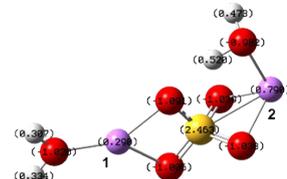
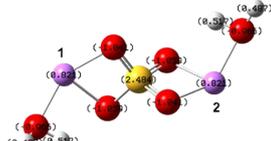
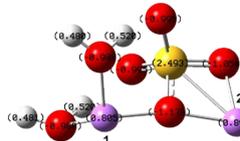
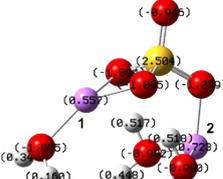
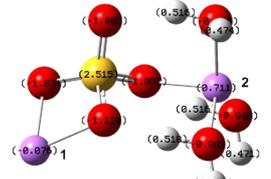
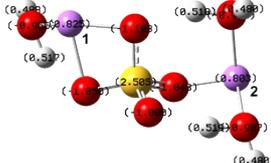
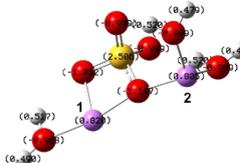
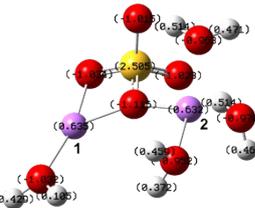
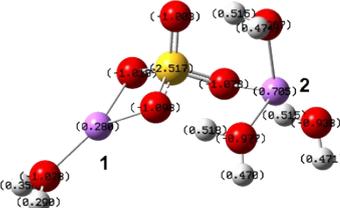
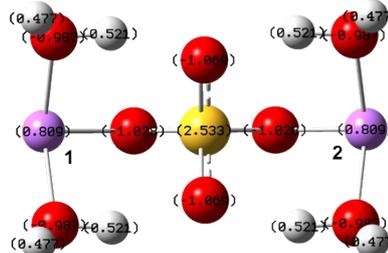
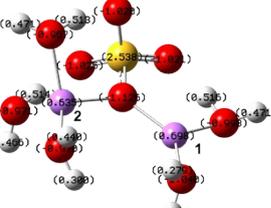
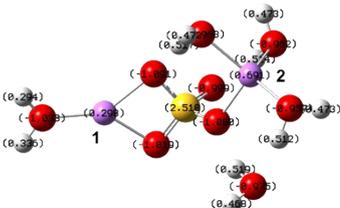
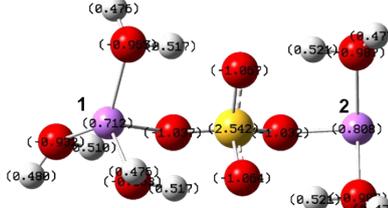
| anion | | neutral | |
|---|---|--|---|
| Turtle-shaped | Propeller-shaped | Turtle-shaped | Propeller-shaped |
|  |  |  |  |
| 0a | 0b | 0a' | 0b' |
|  |  |  |  |
| 1a | 1e | 1a' | 1c' |
|  |  |  |  |
| 2a | 2e | 2a' | 2b' |
|  |  |  |  |
| 3a | 3e | 3a' | 3d' |
|  |  |  | |
| 4a | 4f | 4a' | |
|  |  |  | |
| 5a | 5d | 5a' | |

Figure S3 Natural bond orbital (NBO) Charge Distributions of the most stable isomers of $\text{Li}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})_n^-$ ($n = 0-5$) and their corresponding neutrals.

4) **Table S3.** Cartesian coordinates for stable isomers of $\text{Li}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})_n^-$ ($n = 0-5$) clusters

| Li_2SO_4^- | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| 0a | | | | 0b | | | | |
| | X | Y | Z | | X | Y | Z | |
| S | 0.311115 | -0.000065 | -0.016388 | S | -0.000013 | 0.000086 | -0.000006 | |
| O | 0.037992 | 1.239767 | -0.822600 | O | -0.919912 | 0.944827 | -0.714044 | |
| O | -0.874983 | 0.000158 | 0.995982 | O | -0.919746 | -0.944741 | 0.714060 | |
| O | 1.604416 | 0.000207 | 0.635297 | O | 0.919942 | 0.713894 | 0.944839 | |
| O | 0.038113 | -1.240237 | -0.822040 | O | 0.919743 | -0.714298 | -0.944612 | |
| Li | -1.626791 | 1.447775 | 0.052573 | Li | -2.370395 | -0.000057 | -0.000024 | |
| Li | -1.627413 | -1.447241 | 0.052566 | Li | 2.370394 | 0.000390 | -0.000505 | |
| $\text{Li}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})^-$ | | | | | | | | |
| 1a | | | | 1b | | | | |
| | X | Y | Z | | X | Y | Z | |
| S | -0.760892 | 0.000012 | 0.042880 | S | -0.808495 | 0.090892 | -0.033177 | |
| O | -0.293147 | 1.233805 | 0.770434 | O | -0.882348 | -1.140850 | -0.888786 | |
| O | 0.136425 | -0.000127 | -1.226071 | O | 0.206513 | -0.327042 | 1.070133 | |
| O | -2.175496 | -0.000199 | -0.263398 | O | -2.087404 | 0.501000 | 0.513062 | |
| O | -0.292906 | -1.233519 | 0.770721 | O | -0.080144 | 1.201230 | -0.743899 | |
| Li | 1.206488 | 1.331204 | -0.370680 | Li | 0.481803 | -1.980230 | 0.141901 | |
| Li | 1.206582 | -1.331197 | -0.370548 | Li | 1.445596 | 0.878242 | 0.312374 | |
| O | 2.678710 | 0.000004 | 0.144514 | O | 3.196855 | 0.120546 | -0.047142 | |
| H | 2.982334 | 0.000056 | 1.068776 | H | 3.257002 | -0.747928 | 0.397219 | |
| H | 3.506945 | 0.000063 | -0.382864 | H | 3.364036 | -0.096271 | -0.973555 | |
| 1c | | | | 1d | | | | |
| | X | Y | Z | | X | Y | Z | |
| S | -0.681581 | -0.195502 | -0.006206 | S | -0.544236 | 0.290269 | -0.018160 | |
| O | 0.338866 | -1.143396 | 0.528577 | O | -1.842523 | -0.167830 | -0.593916 | |
| O | -1.691329 | -0.846510 | -0.820021 | O | -0.122257 | -0.897249 | 0.887436 | |
| O | 0.094539 | 0.871164 | -0.834922 | O | -0.611187 | 1.542889 | 0.711861 | |
| O | -1.261826 | 0.649885 | 1.098146 | O | 0.544327 | 0.302923 | -1.071084 | |
| Li | -0.453416 | 2.195629 | 0.418178 | Li | -1.618426 | -1.905723 | 0.220864 | |
| Li | 1.883299 | 1.185716 | -0.819905 | Li | 1.362629 | -1.284560 | -0.200037 | |
| O | 2.717040 | -0.294092 | 0.047021 | O | 2.905503 | -0.016122 | 0.058417 | |
| H | 1.846138 | -0.748578 | 0.284674 | H | 2.938439 | 0.330103 | 0.953499 | |
| H | 3.191195 | -0.163830 | 0.869391 | H | 2.238719 | 0.535781 | -0.406768 | |
| 1e | | | | | | | | |
| | X | Y | Z | | X | Y | Z | |
| S | -0.469717 | 0.210992 | 0.005899 | | | | | |
| O | 0.154065 | 0.901975 | -1.168454 | | | | | |
| O | 0.216848 | 0.803264 | 1.199175 | | | | | |
| O | -0.133925 | -1.272899 | -0.072392 | | | | | |
| O | -1.945301 | 0.271380 | 0.050948 | | | | | |
| Li | 1.690966 | 1.088688 | -0.034061 | | | | | |
| Li | -2.024945 | -1.718068 | -0.015347 | | | | | |

| | | | |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | 2.512787 | -0.710097 | -0.039161 |
| H | 1.634865 | -1.155271 | -0.169303 |
| H | 2.823802 | -1.055528 | 0.800387 |



| | 2a | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | X | Y | Z |
| S | -1.155399 | -0.000076 | 0.031803 |
| O | -0.850340 | 1.239891 | 0.825194 |
| O | -0.032747 | -0.000105 | -1.046997 |
| O | -2.482661 | -0.000392 | -0.552588 |
| O | -0.849965 | -1.239661 | 0.825652 |
| Li | 0.697007 | 1.547080 | -0.221121 |
| Li | 0.697433 | -1.546898 | -0.220539 |
| O | 2.570733 | -1.945679 | 0.014247 |
| H | 2.943532 | -1.908883 | 0.905454 |
| H | 3.188149 | -1.398226 | -0.507643 |
| O | 2.570209 | 1.945998 | 0.014495 |
| H | 2.942586 | 1.908293 | 0.905844 |
| H | 3.187921 | 1.399145 | -0.507660 |

| | 2c | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | X | Y | Z |
| S | 1.045614 | -0.057699 | 0.003675 |
| O | 0.848695 | 1.327658 | 0.525221 |
| O | 2.322755 | -0.239707 | -0.658357 |
| O | -0.134725 | -0.340950 | -0.965449 |
| O | 0.792141 | -1.072721 | 1.094054 |
| Li | -0.731352 | -1.708709 | 0.238900 |
| Li | -1.788219 | 0.451771 | -0.817553 |
| O | -1.554110 | 2.089198 | 0.102495 |
| H | -0.579780 | 1.921999 | 0.329827 |
| H | -1.989041 | 2.382654 | 0.903088 |
| O | -2.687220 | -1.192408 | 0.052548 |
| H | -3.261548 | -1.055852 | 0.833036 |
| H | -3.254344 | -1.731435 | -0.542967 |

| | 2e | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | X | Y | Z |
| S | -0.303912 | -0.572816 | 0.008205 |
| O | -1.185655 | -0.822257 | -1.175181 |
| O | -1.207182 | -0.703282 | 1.194160 |
| O | 0.213806 | 0.859353 | -0.067291 |
| O | 0.907567 | -1.420684 | 0.064292 |
| Li | -2.609748 | -0.186225 | -0.053799 |
| Li | 2.023089 | 0.184111 | -0.013556 |
| O | -2.357083 | 1.775362 | -0.073897 |
| H | -2.461269 | 2.256676 | 0.749663 |

| | 2b | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | X | Y | Z |
| S | 0.936066 | -0.000013 | -0.124377 |
| O | 0.082142 | -0.000335 | -1.355518 |
| O | 0.504746 | 1.189787 | 0.737275 |
| O | 2.353961 | -0.000135 | -0.412307 |
| O | 0.504700 | -1.189207 | 0.738072 |
| Li | -1.727449 | -0.000022 | -0.996373 |
| Li | -0.084060 | 0.000584 | 2.134423 |
| O | -2.033573 | 1.662846 | -0.043262 |
| H | -2.526801 | 1.648668 | 0.784895 |
| H | -1.086319 | 1.748993 | 0.231879 |
| O | -2.033152 | -1.663097 | -0.042997 |
| H | -1.085990 | -1.748741 | 0.232462 |
| H | -2.527088 | -1.650170 | 0.784735 |

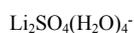
| | 2d | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | X | Y | Z |
| S | -0.908270 | 0.050539 | -0.047480 |
| O | -1.205543 | -1.358076 | -0.466728 |
| O | 0.036495 | -0.134312 | 1.162925 |
| O | -2.078498 | 0.844562 | 0.269538 |
| O | -0.013932 | 0.710076 | -1.076288 |
| Li | 0.192579 | -1.996144 | 0.659433 |
| Li | 1.577872 | 0.262652 | 0.058830 |
| O | 2.067518 | -1.710718 | -0.169669 |
| H | 2.152160 | -2.115171 | -1.049797 |
| H | 2.729573 | -2.185861 | 0.378010 |
| O | 1.773780 | 2.281944 | 0.074731 |
| H | 1.428162 | 2.589692 | 0.916500 |
| H | 0.976674 | 2.122090 | -0.477362 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|----------|-----------|
| H | -1.376552 | 1.699580 | -0.188988 |
| O | 3.836043 | 0.736275 | -0.004916 |
| H | 4.622646 | 0.175640 | 0.053777 |
| H | 4.177794 | 1.641367 | -0.040998 |



| 3a | | | | 3b | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | X | Y | Z | | X | Y | Z |
| S | -1.145041 | 0.316121 | 0.004377 | S | -0.005456 | -0.789986 | -0.244184 |
| O | -0.227186 | 0.807422 | 1.127710 | O | -0.813830 | -0.472226 | -1.448984 |
| O | -0.286447 | 0.564939 | -1.241587 | O | -0.777475 | -1.610408 | 0.715372 |
| O | -2.404193 | 1.027746 | -0.037358 | O | 0.334988 | 0.555418 | 0.443966 |
| O | -1.302922 | -1.163246 | 0.157410 | O | 1.324142 | -1.364829 | -0.571874 |
| Li | 1.029711 | 1.439466 | -0.167587 | Li | 2.204773 | 0.186780 | 0.172865 |
| Li | 0.278931 | -2.113343 | 0.165608 | Li | -1.232964 | 1.519798 | 0.694532 |
| O | 1.215175 | -1.415463 | 1.706139 | O | -1.879162 | 1.909148 | -1.109395 |
| H | 2.148510 | -1.179364 | 1.687468 | H | -1.555714 | 1.015866 | -1.416147 |
| H | 0.712902 | -0.564647 | 1.742616 | H | -1.444391 | 2.548952 | -1.676118 |
| O | 2.919382 | 1.695848 | -0.135060 | O | 3.805552 | 1.151971 | 0.471052 |
| H | 3.420174 | 1.760719 | 0.693730 | H | 3.842759 | 2.048676 | 0.840143 |
| H | 3.491581 | 1.143117 | -0.700725 | H | 4.713666 | 0.954485 | 0.202972 |
| O | 1.027548 | -1.769656 | -1.584389 | O | -2.432198 | 0.275356 | 1.573158 |
| H | 0.542677 | -0.915572 | -1.706428 | H | -1.903755 | -0.553077 | 1.409059 |
| H | 1.959086 | -1.575674 | -1.728473 | H | -3.293672 | 0.112660 | 1.184878 |
| 3c | | | | 3d | | | |
| | X | Y | Z | | X | Y | Z |
| S | 0.059925 | -0.536256 | 0.084293 | S | -0.677457 | 0.868727 | 0.124800 |
| O | -0.785456 | -1.050238 | -1.024053 | O | 0.367732 | 1.755990 | 0.724308 |
| O | -0.803746 | -0.340429 | 1.290546 | O | 0.095117 | 0.089584 | -0.968172 |
| O | 0.644632 | 0.825253 | -0.295802 | O | -1.819980 | 1.579942 | -0.426935 |
| O | 1.243288 | -1.386211 | 0.355983 | O | -1.096164 | -0.210401 | 1.092408 |
| Li | -2.276963 | 0.679274 | 0.810117 | Li | 1.698105 | 0.955747 | -0.387581 |
| Li | 2.423876 | 0.094319 | -0.075981 | Li | -0.223748 | -1.593241 | -0.074648 |
| O | -3.266200 | -0.410796 | -0.470212 | O | 1.365792 | -2.574974 | 0.501406 |
| H | -2.393808 | -0.740091 | -0.834773 | H | 1.723277 | -2.336909 | 1.365769 |
| H | -3.759519 | -1.198792 | -0.237879 | H | 2.151486 | -2.607716 | -0.071223 |
| O | 4.253820 | 0.573817 | -0.189980 | O | 3.544243 | 0.435331 | -0.400648 |
| H | 5.021702 | 0.005208 | -0.035513 | H | 4.027462 | 0.365783 | 0.435894 |
| H | 4.625677 | 1.425376 | -0.462000 | H | 3.752632 | -0.409453 | -0.845198 |
| O | -1.536587 | 2.268749 | 0.004251 | O | -2.190653 | -2.034868 | -0.549154 |
| H | -1.833339 | 2.594793 | -0.846897 | H | -2.290407 | -1.365003 | 0.155960 |
| H | -0.612885 | 1.919952 | -0.142030 | H | -2.359684 | -1.541806 | -1.357381 |
| 3e | | | | | | | |
| | X | Y | Z | | | | |
| S | 1.025411 | -0.034329 | -0.253614 | | | | |
| O | -0.216415 | 0.598173 | -0.813986 | | | | |

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | 1.062673 | -1.448497 | -0.673517 |
| O | 0.931507 | 0.070490 | 1.270724 |
| O | 2.247048 | 0.734565 | -0.593804 |
| Li | -1.865368 | -0.087715 | -0.057571 |
| Li | 2.469648 | 1.249975 | 1.288464 |
| O | -2.607546 | 1.611702 | -0.936979 |
| H | -1.658822 | 1.695078 | -1.150535 |
| H | -2.834190 | 2.392309 | -0.429039 |
| O | -1.559390 | -2.028154 | -0.351929 |
| H | -0.602123 | -1.990115 | -0.600949 |
| H | -1.577864 | -2.512598 | 0.476470 |
| O | -1.599629 | 0.001499 | 1.900718 |
| H | -0.601543 | 0.007709 | 1.827726 |
| H | -1.819261 | 0.709605 | 2.507696 |



| | 4a | | | | 4b | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | X | Y | Z | | X | Y | Z |
| S | -0.191040 | -1.231849 | -0.011690 | S | -0.727002 | 0.124888 | -0.368098 |
| O | 0.576198 | -1.538482 | 1.221216 | O | -0.317050 | 1.597275 | -0.446737 |
| O | 0.530662 | -1.680872 | -1.222741 | O | 0.045431 | -0.513453 | -1.515996 |
| O | -0.358210 | 0.298057 | -0.092323 | O | -2.166467 | -0.019360 | -0.555774 |
| O | -1.597489 | -1.730562 | 0.047841 | O | -0.223729 | -0.437882 | 0.915654 |
| Li | -2.233015 | 0.093472 | -0.027219 | Li | 0.379815 | 1.222588 | -2.339419 |
| Li | 1.222701 | 1.333507 | -0.049941 | Li | 1.625992 | -0.270978 | 1.094654 |
| O | 2.062899 | 0.626690 | 1.646079 | O | 1.969849 | 1.625411 | 0.998541 |
| H | 1.583084 | -0.244201 | 1.617743 | H | 1.136815 | 1.854476 | 0.519486 |
| H | 1.805219 | 1.037062 | 2.473030 | H | 2.692661 | 1.942924 | 0.444499 |
| O | -3.437075 | 1.560801 | 0.006209 | O | 2.351523 | -1.339504 | -0.341923 |
| H | -4.377120 | 1.709736 | 0.156382 | H | 3.105472 | -1.016621 | -0.848999 |
| H | -3.035890 | 2.452749 | 0.009236 | H | 1.563293 | -1.232123 | -0.926071 |
| O | 2.315435 | 0.337510 | -1.406490 | O | -1.525380 | 1.837207 | -2.904221 |
| H | 3.113408 | -0.019683 | -1.011372 | H | -2.039116 | 1.027750 | -2.786841 |
| H | 1.720466 | -0.444278 | -1.527805 | H | -1.553533 | 2.219199 | -2.012552 |
| O | 0.662134 | 3.240855 | -0.200389 | O | 2.090398 | 1.812582 | -2.999931 |
| H | 0.461424 | 3.544547 | -1.092291 | H | 2.914053 | 1.403268 | -2.669792 |
| H | -0.152092 | 3.429129 | 0.292568 | H | 2.351729 | 2.717873 | -3.212384 |
| | 4c | | | | 4d | | |
| | X | Y | Z | | X | Y | Z |
| S | -0.291217 | -0.913613 | -0.479983 | S | -0.719793 | -0.915986 | -0.009519 |
| O | 0.925623 | -1.729145 | -0.760715 | O | -1.352139 | -0.364142 | -1.235102 |
| O | 0.112332 | -0.084598 | 0.776269 | O | -1.710668 | -1.605346 | 0.849262 |
| O | -1.485673 | -1.709996 | -0.195524 | O | -0.191606 | 0.294842 | 0.793261 |
| O | -0.528936 | 0.119639 | -1.533621 | O | 0.439729 | -1.783448 | -0.328959 |
| Li | 1.888355 | -0.808415 | 0.619006 | Li | 1.564479 | 0.839648 | 0.978092 |
| Li | -0.150600 | 1.594747 | -0.238396 | Li | -1.557713 | 1.568591 | 1.171286 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | 1.526508 | 2.564431 | -0.533449 | O | -2.220997 | 2.059919 | -0.611472 |
| H | 2.054074 | 2.247642 | -1.276656 | H | -1.952475 | 1.196324 | -1.025659 |
| H | 2.177278 | 2.694514 | 0.176891 | H | -1.733957 | 2.750942 | -1.066077 |
| O | 3.640497 | -0.192884 | 1.070012 | O | 2.637656 | -0.574856 | 0.265120 |
| H | 4.313421 | -0.124472 | 0.375280 | H | 3.282014 | -0.580475 | -0.441884 |
| H | 3.693977 | 0.678048 | 1.511375 | H | 1.874415 | -1.164451 | -0.014876 |
| O | -2.119310 | 1.995435 | -0.110115 | O | -2.969995 | 0.455031 | 1.939493 |
| H | -2.238233 | 1.416527 | -0.874976 | H | -2.604323 | -0.426291 | 1.657074 |
| H | -2.424597 | 1.446894 | 0.642603 | H | -3.809729 | 0.542753 | 1.484471 |
| O | -2.470577 | 0.034456 | 1.846142 | O | 1.902641 | 2.647012 | 1.571552 |
| H | -1.499620 | 0.043290 | 1.899762 | H | 1.623069 | 2.945888 | 2.452348 |
| H | -2.594320 | -0.721673 | 1.251250 | H | 1.610658 | 3.375457 | 0.993669 |

4e

X Y Z

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| S | 0.966458 | -0.039510 | -0.094381 |
| O | 0.133914 | -0.156431 | -1.336100 |
| O | 0.503877 | 1.216496 | 0.651296 |
| O | 2.388152 | -0.034096 | -0.362148 |
| O | 0.541061 | -1.156592 | 0.854458 |
| Li | -1.775128 | -0.146134 | -1.170861 |
| Li | 0.018105 | 0.145036 | 2.163677 |
| O | -1.967870 | 1.659446 | -0.285901 |
| H | -2.563117 | 1.825605 | 0.452193 |
| H | -1.048477 | 1.693162 | 0.084546 |
| O | -2.030092 | -1.638896 | 0.058565 |
| H | -1.101827 | -1.702458 | 0.384652 |
| H | -2.588357 | -1.590706 | 0.841061 |
| O | -1.240110 | 0.174994 | 3.591028 |
| H | -1.992613 | 0.796578 | 3.559756 |
| H | -1.627811 | -0.628469 | 3.973584 |
| O | -1.743856 | 0.789975 | -3.012586 |
| H | -0.791573 | 0.645837 | -2.884244 |
| H | -1.911615 | 1.634400 | -2.578457 |

4f

X Y Z

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| S | 0.974338 | -0.086306 | -0.289823 |
| O | -0.255116 | 0.612087 | -0.789742 |
| O | 0.946326 | -1.488587 | -0.747601 |
| O | 0.935446 | -0.022497 | 1.240256 |
| O | 2.218284 | 0.637525 | -0.654078 |
| Li | -1.922499 | -0.089268 | -0.064939 |
| Li | 2.579554 | 0.987413 | 1.217701 |
| O | -2.666997 | 1.583058 | -0.963423 |
| H | -1.722914 | 1.694163 | -1.178695 |
| H | -2.938234 | 2.382412 | -0.509971 |
| O | -1.674223 | -2.009175 | -0.435890 |
| H | -0.714716 | -1.990011 | -0.680374 |
| H | -1.720058 | -2.559907 | 0.348467 |
| O | -1.608442 | -0.040407 | 1.892153 |
| H | -0.613104 | -0.051774 | 1.814295 |
| H | -1.818713 | 0.638048 | 2.534625 |
| O | 3.688865 | 1.908642 | 2.445746 |
| H | 3.554863 | 1.962201 | 3.404202 |
| H | 4.416309 | 2.519750 | 2.261493 |

Li₂SO₄(H₂O)₅⁻

5a

X Y Z

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| S | 0.187153 | 1.372546 | -0.046965 |
| O | 1.159369 | 1.595536 | 1.053771 |
| O | -0.284280 | -0.092952 | 0.064465 |
| O | 0.831410 | 1.521341 | -1.374587 |
| O | -1.002913 | 2.247854 | 0.088107 |
| Li | 1.189225 | -1.369094 | 0.048761 |
| Li | -2.035371 | -0.699425 | 0.060508 |
| O | 0.726068 | -3.280190 | 0.000925 |
| H | -0.001149 | -3.672079 | 0.510705 |

5b

X Y Z

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| S | -0.218072 | 0.973470 | -0.255490 |
| O | 0.967715 | 1.852686 | -0.075353 |
| O | 0.076163 | -0.039886 | -1.345901 |
| O | -1.448884 | 1.718494 | -0.527904 |
| O | -0.380346 | 0.111801 | 1.000924 |
| Li | 2.546307 | 0.933678 | 0.301832 |
| Li | -0.407453 | -1.555383 | -0.120747 |
| O | 2.822443 | -0.181175 | -1.250728 |
| H | 3.104971 | -1.095258 | -1.120654 |

| | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 0.664427 | -3.710867 | -0.860340 | H | 1.882807 | -0.218348 | -1.537958 |
| O | -3.153765 | 0.846669 | 0.204963 | O | 2.185269 | 0.043842 | 1.973602 |
| H | -3.856144 | 1.154153 | -0.366808 | H | 1.207521 | 0.002455 | 1.874013 |
| H | -2.413612 | 1.524098 | 0.176788 | H | 2.487997 | -0.864400 | 2.100679 |
| O | 2.261218 | -0.711514 | -1.491139 | O | 0.723010 | -3.067897 | 0.219758 |
| H | 1.786551 | 0.150385 | -1.629635 | H | 0.564201 | -4.007346 | 0.071909 |
| H | 3.141372 | -0.467564 | -1.197363 | H | 1.668736 | -3.014267 | 0.468311 |
| O | -2.718475 | -2.500563 | -0.118121 | O | -2.294025 | -1.660120 | -0.777863 |
| H | -2.393451 | -3.109076 | -0.803628 | H | -2.808814 | -1.116195 | -0.143885 |
| H | -2.847012 | -3.086244 | 0.646673 | H | -2.112872 | -1.061249 | -1.512092 |
| O | 2.296895 | -0.706932 | 1.588330 | O | -3.195958 | 0.200308 | 1.076435 |
| H | 2.083141 | -0.999593 | 2.475101 | H | -2.329434 | 0.088714 | 1.500657 |
| H | 1.955631 | 0.226720 | 1.512459 | H | -2.993335 | 0.950745 | 0.493874 |
| | 5c | | | | 5d | | |
| | X | Y | Z | | X | Y | Z |
| S | 0.468605 | -1.035386 | -0.075485 | S | 0.625947 | -0.167446 | -0.712797 |
| O | -0.527092 | -2.017707 | -0.556674 | O | -0.609658 | 0.575773 | -0.272425 |
| O | 0.515495 | -1.027013 | 1.431890 | O | 0.237303 | -1.192475 | -1.697248 |
| O | -0.004544 | 0.363928 | -0.477321 | O | 1.224118 | -0.810983 | 0.534820 |
| O | 1.818369 | -1.249776 | -0.638089 | O | 1.676450 | 0.764444 | -1.195692 |
| Li | 1.278463 | 1.753761 | -0.180687 | Li | -1.953663 | -0.485695 | 0.634108 |
| Li | -1.855340 | 0.749399 | -0.085122 | Li | 2.831503 | 0.244889 | 0.276254 |
| O | -2.771401 | -0.717970 | -1.110755 | O | -1.985255 | 2.815239 | -0.228805 |
| H | -2.001479 | -1.333949 | -1.005965 | H | -1.304116 | 2.126141 | -0.409467 |
| H | -2.876835 | -0.582070 | -2.053740 | H | -1.526807 | 3.532337 | 0.211838 |
| O | 2.809209 | 1.140683 | -1.275707 | O | -2.100503 | -2.019142 | -0.629492 |
| H | 2.580488 | 0.183512 | -1.167280 | H | -1.318996 | -1.814069 | -1.198515 |
| H | 2.747341 | 1.335584 | -2.213084 | H | -1.889225 | -2.856871 | -0.211728 |
| O | -2.004582 | -0.058776 | 1.751247 | O | -0.871560 | -1.312210 | 2.092257 |
| H | -2.594973 | -0.814742 | 1.715824 | H | 0.007155 | -1.213711 | 1.641043 |
| H | -1.101463 | -0.442156 | 1.853673 | H | -0.769455 | -0.926198 | 2.963340 |
| O | -2.153821 | 2.656186 | -0.454493 | O | 4.476906 | 0.629087 | 1.125159 |
| H | -2.106524 | 3.317839 | 0.247588 | H | 4.807586 | 0.250001 | 1.953835 |
| H | -1.620676 | 3.044091 | -1.169847 | H | 5.123360 | 1.310494 | 0.888981 |
| O | 1.927744 | 1.269826 | 1.630805 | O | -3.424211 | 0.816615 | 0.871289 |
| H | 2.865200 | 1.065235 | 1.616267 | H | -3.025915 | 1.659735 | 0.552581 |
| H | 1.466844 | 0.408307 | 1.774542 | H | -4.227527 | 0.693398 | 0.362983 |
| | 5e | | | | 5f | | |
| | X | Y | Z | | X | Y | Z |
| S | 0.234359 | 1.080724 | 0.320516 | S | -0.532448 | -1.085762 | -0.059188 |
| O | -0.993158 | 1.891768 | 0.076377 | O | -0.426208 | -0.921624 | 1.440578 |
| O | -0.039280 | 0.099383 | 1.438562 | O | 0.306447 | -2.206742 | -0.520916 |
| O | 1.424249 | 1.889626 | 0.561292 | O | 0.017060 | 0.217729 | -0.644900 |
| O | 0.444921 | 0.171882 | -0.903812 | O | -1.950639 | -1.211494 | -0.459487 |
| Li | -2.458979 | 0.860273 | -0.436495 | Li | -1.086985 | 1.760265 | -0.326424 |

| | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Li | 0.373270 | -1.460619 | 0.311899 | Li | 1.886065 | 0.604623 | -0.330046 |
| O | 3.200586 | 0.069867 | -0.819892 | O | 1.873663 | 0.490104 | 1.707269 |
| H | 2.319333 | 0.120050 | -1.235440 | H | 1.073179 | -0.084345 | 1.781871 |
| H | 3.122064 | 0.789708 | -0.176517 | H | 1.649753 | 1.303331 | 2.166096 |
| O | -1.947493 | 0.081577 | -2.126461 | O | -1.542894 | 1.494386 | 1.594679 |
| H | -0.984346 | 0.077218 | -1.902407 | H | -2.490099 | 1.491057 | 1.746676 |
| H | -2.159193 | -0.807602 | -2.428835 | H | -1.231609 | 0.563924 | 1.729032 |
| O | -2.711903 | -0.379507 | 1.029176 | O | 2.748160 | -1.139994 | -0.727398 |
| H | -2.613473 | -1.305071 | 0.764223 | H | 3.232628 | -1.459819 | 0.036277 |
| H | -1.854856 | -0.183567 | 1.467574 | H | 1.921838 | -1.682902 | -0.757147 |
| O | -1.146493 | -2.745771 | 0.137471 | O | 2.229907 | 2.417470 | -1.026212 |
| H | -1.171094 | -3.565338 | 0.656603 | H | 1.814294 | 2.623174 | -1.877458 |
| H | -1.389218 | -3.047194 | -0.763123 | H | 2.008278 | 3.193105 | -0.485945 |
| O | 2.190310 | -2.198781 | 0.270913 | O | -2.798620 | 1.207685 | -1.155392 |
| H | 2.380072 | -2.957341 | -0.284481 | H | -2.639712 | 0.244077 | -0.982236 |
| H | 2.742373 | -1.451732 | -0.059724 | H | -2.871640 | 1.305770 | -2.106527 |

Table S4. Cartesian coordinates for stable isomers of $\text{Li}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})_n$ ($n = 0-5$) clusters

| Li_2SO_4 | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0a' | | | 0b' | | | | |
| | X | Y | Z | | X | Y | Z |
| S | -0.000013 | -0.280700 | 0.022145 | S | 0.000010 | 0.000190 | -0.000118 |
| O | -1.246121 | -0.143776 | 0.844099 | O | -0.921047 | 0.757703 | -0.908271 |
| O | 0.000072 | 1.083052 | -0.781971 | O | -0.920453 | -0.757798 | 0.908157 |
| O | -0.000373 | -1.419372 | -0.861256 | O | 0.920863 | 0.908052 | 0.757968 |
| O | 1.246377 | -0.144202 | 0.843727 | O | 0.920631 | -0.908637 | -0.757317 |
| Li | -1.718503 | 1.351303 | -0.101289 | Li | -2.349765 | 0.000007 | 0.000346 |
| Li | 1.718664 | 1.351115 | -0.101301 | Li | 2.349737 | 0.000677 | -0.001031 |

| $\text{Li}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})$ | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|------------|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1a' | | | 1b' | | | | |
| | X | Y | Z | | X | Y | Z |
| S | -0.516251 | 0.074849 | 0.005318 | S | 0.613009 | 0.000172 | 0.000066 |
| O | 0.055194 | 1.174401 | -0.828122 | O | -0.294850 | 1.188063 | 0.001796 |
| O | 0.613501 | -0.382291 | 0.876016 | O | -0.297266 | -1.185870 | -0.001692 |
| O | -1.058152 | -1.047975 | -0.834576 | O | 1.540460 | -0.002493 | 1.183507 |
| O | -1.696977 | 0.530360 | 0.810691 | O | 1.540245 | 0.000994 | -1.183565 |
| Li | 1.745240 | 0.940423 | -0.037145 | Li | -1.765416 | 0.002645 | -0.000335 |
| Li | -2.711540 | -0.755933 | -0.050110 | Li | 2.958009 | -0.002106 | -0.000191 |
| O | 3.148517 | -0.386870 | 0.015956 | O | -3.699279 | -0.000925 | -0.000012 |
| H | 2.496260 | -1.016779 | 0.363916 | H | -4.269850 | 0.771305 | 0.000385 |
| H | 3.752118 | -0.858573 | -0.559465 | H | -4.264890 | -0.776816 | 0.000641 |

| 1c' | | | 1d' | | | | |
|------------|---|---|------------|--|---|---|---|
| | X | Y | Z | | X | Y | Z |

| | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| S | 0.497826 | -0.228167 | 0.075793 | S | -0.618618 | 0.277236 | -0.009114 |
| O | -0.192391 | -1.209267 | -0.764966 | O | -1.666189 | -0.342227 | -0.878240 |
| O | -0.091847 | -0.146847 | 1.437811 | O | -0.256207 | -0.874157 | 0.967993 |
| O | 0.254548 | 1.204077 | -0.502247 | O | -1.043170 | 1.480553 | 0.676660 |
| O | 1.984854 | -0.354332 | 0.055901 | O | 0.667577 | 0.467196 | -0.782212 |
| Li | 2.089669 | 1.305041 | -0.758523 | Li | -1.391320 | -2.047634 | -0.044920 |
| Li | -1.297651 | 1.208299 | 0.701079 | Li | 1.464913 | -1.063925 | 0.250801 |
| O | -2.593834 | 0.133058 | -0.284285 | O | 3.114511 | 0.046537 | 0.010142 |
| H | -1.944542 | -0.492843 | -0.673584 | H | 3.743718 | -0.104110 | -0.697003 |
| H | -3.287377 | -0.410031 | 0.095503 | H | 2.410111 | 0.624475 | -0.357319 |

1e'

X Y Z

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| S | -0.568650 | 0.266930 | 0.014190 |
| O | -1.952938 | -0.278833 | -0.161721 |
| O | 0.268653 | -1.049395 | 0.268329 |
| O | -0.426345 | 1.177489 | 1.129206 |
| O | 0.010830 | 0.779119 | -1.262480 |
| Li | -1.359021 | -1.955079 | 0.275268 |
| Li | 1.498710 | -0.336893 | -1.123257 |
| O | 2.836990 | -0.169436 | 0.274818 |
| H | 3.217487 | 0.646101 | 0.609024 |
| H | 2.150085 | -0.442277 | 0.905751 |

1f'

X Y Z

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| S | -0.693550 | -0.000037 | 0.071823 |
| O | -0.102759 | 1.224129 | 0.730477 |
| O | 0.031895 | 0.000135 | -1.313877 |
| O | -2.124662 | -0.001002 | -0.037539 |
| O | -0.101231 | -1.223364 | 0.730859 |
| Li | 1.067343 | 1.440308 | -0.697265 |
| Li | 1.067893 | -1.439669 | -0.697781 |
| O | 2.424148 | -0.000049 | 0.255926 |
| H | 1.801945 | -0.001226 | 1.008082 |
| H | 3.313810 | 0.000344 | 0.618813 |

Li₂SO₄(H₂O)₂

2a'

X Y Z

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| S | -0.156874 | -0.349766 | -0.004387 |
| O | -1.171055 | -0.033586 | 1.074611 |
| O | -0.967569 | -1.036466 | -1.068125 |
| O | 0.950608 | -1.199027 | 0.504857 |
| O | 0.478753 | 0.901225 | -0.514326 |
| Li | -2.530731 | -0.713242 | -0.120372 |
| Li | 2.213275 | 0.192165 | -0.004761 |
| O | -3.349597 | 1.079147 | 0.062447 |
| H | -2.541701 | 1.181416 | 0.607929 |
| H | -3.273740 | 1.722598 | -0.645627 |
| O | 4.060306 | 0.628836 | -0.000073 |
| H | 4.473186 | 1.440018 | -0.328425 |
| H | 4.793041 | 0.094416 | 0.336569 |

2b'

X Y Z

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| S | 0.776948 | 0.110970 | -0.236558 |
| O | 0.541636 | 1.563195 | -0.403446 |
| O | 0.076017 | -0.663372 | -1.295059 |
| O | 0.169209 | -0.319807 | 1.119571 |
| O | 2.210586 | -0.248554 | -0.103129 |
| Li | 1.876779 | -1.003744 | 1.676037 |
| Li | -1.673921 | -0.212235 | 1.042171 |
| O | -2.014621 | 1.567749 | 0.327889 |
| H | -1.080240 | 1.781531 | 0.055984 |
| H | -2.532150 | 1.627296 | -0.477317 |
| O | -2.180809 | -1.562353 | -0.283715 |
| H | -1.372566 | -1.324086 | -0.820183 |
| H | -2.062192 | -2.486241 | -0.053076 |

2c'

X Y Z

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| S | -0.816765 | -0.543155 | -0.008344 |
| O | -1.403765 | 0.567939 | -0.810389 |
| O | -1.793568 | -1.229095 | 0.818917 |

2d'

X Y Z

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| S | 0.821509 | -0.051272 | -0.007969 |
| O | -0.456261 | 0.646982 | 0.354638 |
| O | 0.514368 | -1.445673 | -0.388196 |

| | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | 0.303594 | 0.084833 | 0.873356 | O | 1.795913 | 0.016924 | 1.136210 |
| O | -0.026311 | -1.478154 | -0.887160 | O | 1.514868 | 0.696546 | -1.116620 |
| Li | 1.569896 | -0.994677 | -0.042973 | Li | -2.163477 | -0.072168 | 0.355327 |
| Li | 0.870802 | 1.822289 | 0.921487 | Li | 2.953179 | 0.920110 | 0.021983 |
| O | -0.337351 | 2.822624 | -0.166921 | O | -2.802939 | 1.731059 | -0.026006 |
| H | -0.859265 | 2.025230 | -0.493674 | H | -1.874829 | 2.001203 | -0.117878 |
| H | -0.035714 | 3.302714 | -0.938763 | H | -3.331227 | 2.235530 | -0.645405 |
| O | 3.416722 | -0.400618 | -0.085006 | O | -2.012476 | -1.886583 | -0.043751 |
| H | 3.527045 | 0.323967 | 0.565067 | H | -1.027488 | -1.919000 | -0.214166 |
| H | 3.759319 | -0.015334 | -0.901746 | H | -2.367974 | -2.773343 | -0.067620 |

2e'

| | X | Y | Z |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| S | 0.823404 | -0.225615 | -0.022930 |
| O | 0.075166 | -0.582741 | -1.256206 |
| O | 0.252586 | -1.056083 | 1.066822 |
| O | 0.642641 | 1.263772 | 0.283720 |
| O | 2.306188 | -0.359295 | -0.156515 |
| Li | -1.186729 | -1.557388 | -0.142248 |
| Li | 2.488446 | 1.439928 | 0.231424 |
| O | -2.886432 | -0.743932 | 0.093639 |
| H | -2.672707 | 0.224458 | 0.051327 |
| H | -3.525168 | -0.858185 | 0.798648 |
| O | -2.019095 | 1.776915 | -0.030936 |
| H | -1.055290 | 1.709062 | 0.157073 |
| H | -2.077734 | 2.160167 | -0.908750 |

2f'

| | X | Y | Z |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| S | 0.036623 | 0.591465 | -0.091329 |
| O | -1.205512 | 1.397326 | -0.096642 |
| O | -0.032953 | -0.246584 | 1.205583 |
| O | 1.286965 | 1.340724 | -0.164159 |
| O | -0.014253 | -0.502358 | -1.145619 |
| Li | -1.954220 | 0.080735 | 1.120030 |
| Li | 0.932050 | -1.611375 | 0.200154 |
| O | -2.487993 | -1.290201 | -0.200752 |
| H | -1.717563 | -1.136299 | -0.794845 |
| H | -3.267999 | -1.293027 | -0.759074 |
| O | 2.765814 | -0.982536 | 0.132064 |
| H | 3.434008 | -1.151525 | -0.534678 |
| H | 2.552854 | -0.025691 | 0.072973 |

Li₂SO₄(H₂O)₃

3a'

| | X | Y | Z |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| S | 0.192850 | -0.414525 | -0.088977 |
| O | -0.731397 | -1.229953 | -0.898011 |
| O | -0.411308 | -0.127806 | 1.243226 |
| O | 0.460427 | 0.929229 | -0.780281 |
| O | 1.550775 | -1.024803 | 0.032689 |
| Li | -2.136922 | 0.561376 | 1.047444 |
| Li | 2.304330 | 0.568751 | -0.797271 |
| O | -3.154802 | -0.803412 | 0.120505 |
| H | -2.365241 | -1.126807 | -0.383783 |
| H | -3.621357 | -1.579015 | 0.434421 |
| O | 3.791525 | 0.378838 | 0.416421 |
| H | 3.310045 | -0.334996 | 0.864814 |
| H | 4.340163 | 0.831194 | 1.058160 |
| O | -1.856390 | 2.089184 | -0.107164 |
| H | -2.415890 | 2.265468 | -0.865738 |
| H | -0.957743 | 1.873940 | -0.461381 |

3c'

3b'

| | X | Y | Z |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| S | -0.216669 | -0.278662 | 0.220547 |
| O | 0.815599 | -0.172390 | 1.284424 |
| O | 0.213334 | -1.242499 | -0.811121 |
| O | -0.398780 | 1.117721 | -0.395045 |
| O | -1.569451 | -0.596104 | 0.770295 |
| Li | -2.233315 | 1.069411 | 0.020513 |
| Li | 2.499435 | 0.267911 | 0.618832 |
| O | 2.871601 | -1.224147 | -0.538845 |
| H | 1.929026 | -1.443215 | -0.749502 |
| H | 3.397302 | -1.425508 | -1.312777 |
| O | -3.821074 | 0.088137 | -0.484075 |
| H | -3.372775 | -0.721835 | -0.189411 |
| H | -4.375500 | -0.126483 | -1.235284 |
| O | 2.128966 | 1.968936 | -0.238194 |
| H | 2.478458 | 2.348474 | -1.045136 |
| H | 1.152404 | 1.856754 | -0.367663 |

3d'

| | X | Y | Z | | X | Y | Z |
|----|------------|-----------|-----------|----|------------|-----------|-----------|
| S | 0.124683 | -0.420283 | 0.048740 | S | 0.180105 | 0.003743 | -0.602082 |
| O | -0.688355 | -1.010824 | -1.034755 | O | 1.662287 | 0.003545 | -0.777314 |
| O | -0.708857 | -0.262800 | 1.274085 | O | 0.011457 | -0.004715 | 0.947758 |
| O | 0.617715 | 0.975338 | -0.364995 | O | -0.453912 | -1.220898 | -1.122817 |
| O | 1.383365 | -1.174980 | 0.309956 | O | -0.452113 | 1.235048 | -1.109301 |
| Li | -2.299384 | 0.625501 | 0.876810 | Li | 1.889166 | -0.007615 | 1.123405 |
| Li | 2.383820 | 0.350035 | -0.155383 | Li | -1.823491 | -0.007342 | 1.361101 |
| O | -3.216639 | -0.488582 | -0.421046 | O | -2.424883 | 1.660573 | 0.614119 |
| H | -2.361723 | -0.809045 | -0.811997 | H | -3.251308 | 1.963214 | 0.236693 |
| H | -3.770278 | -1.260964 | -0.299623 | H | -1.738524 | 1.715698 | -0.100675 |
| O | 4.307520 | 0.485682 | -0.187595 | O | 3.788960 | -0.005869 | 0.880707 |
| H | 4.831919 | -0.281974 | 0.055879 | H | 3.729276 | 0.001076 | -0.084768 |
| H | 4.916341 | 1.187501 | -0.426855 | H | 4.710532 | 0.004143 | 1.139354 |
| O | -1.688988 | 2.257189 | 0.031718 | O | -2.423631 | -1.668842 | 0.599138 |
| H | -2.071910 | 2.558054 | -0.794357 | H | -3.250921 | -1.964943 | 0.218372 |
| H | -0.754811 | 1.994079 | -0.170512 | H | -1.738245 | -1.715436 | -0.117069 |
| | 3e' | | | | 3f' | | |
| | X | Y | Z | | X | Y | Z |
| S | -0.202066 | -0.433531 | -0.452170 | S | 0.340640 | -0.016358 | 0.569624 |
| O | -1.642462 | -0.832271 | -0.442480 | O | -0.909610 | -0.031076 | 1.359999 |
| O | 0.708493 | -1.587998 | -0.522730 | O | 0.342311 | -1.191084 | -0.407919 |
| O | -0.012734 | 0.233738 | 0.942424 | O | 1.563949 | -0.012141 | 1.370319 |
| O | 0.086931 | 0.590880 | -1.474784 | O | 0.332265 | 1.180269 | -0.382047 |
| Li | 1.777892 | 0.791920 | 1.115546 | Li | -2.448418 | 0.003751 | 0.292188 |
| Li | -1.854334 | -0.010523 | 1.287391 | Li | 1.290459 | 0.033596 | -1.627640 |
| O | -3.540693 | 0.683407 | 0.656419 | O | 3.107137 | 0.065154 | -0.933532 |
| H | -3.318669 | 0.344047 | -0.226203 | H | 2.851166 | 0.122581 | 0.013805 |
| H | -4.074527 | 1.472446 | 0.556507 | H | 3.771381 | -0.624384 | -0.987038 |
| O | 1.944459 | 2.083305 | -0.303674 | O | -2.266926 | 1.688533 | -0.648343 |
| H | 2.673446 | 2.354787 | -0.862395 | H | -1.276841 | 1.724103 | -0.620792 |
| H | 1.251209 | 1.692652 | -0.896815 | H | -2.591230 | 2.571793 | -0.469037 |
| O | 2.751952 | -0.861827 | 1.011862 | O | -2.270622 | -1.655019 | -0.704140 |
| H | 2.091229 | -1.347113 | 0.454086 | H | -2.607260 | -2.539482 | -0.556250 |
| H | 3.622916 | -1.111045 | 0.701462 | H | -1.281648 | -1.704085 | -0.668611 |
| | 4a' | | | | 4b' | | |
| | X | Y | Z | | X | Y | Z |
| S | 0.000008 | -0.000111 | -0.501052 | S | 0.023141 | 0.200586 | 0.592595 |
| O | 0.000150 | 1.229561 | 0.378668 | O | 1.196573 | 0.463237 | 1.440110 |
| O | -0.000323 | -1.229830 | 0.378556 | O | 0.338708 | 0.664185 | -0.829943 |
| O | 1.235485 | -0.000291 | -1.318197 | O | -1.200508 | 0.899738 | 1.048069 |
| O | -1.235346 | 0.000161 | -1.318515 | O | -0.261781 | -1.279273 | 0.505785 |
| Li | 2.812422 | -0.000153 | -0.327442 | Li | 2.043574 | 0.009206 | -1.286089 |
| Li | -2.811704 | 0.000444 | -0.327034 | Li | -2.730916 | 0.578780 | 0.043453 |

Li₂SO₄(H₂O)₄

| | | | | | | | |
|----|------------|-----------|-----------|----|------------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -2.622507 | 1.650149 | 0.657004 | O | 3.341476 | 0.767831 | -0.079094 |
| H | -2.911415 | 1.977235 | 1.508907 | H | 2.692816 | 0.751586 | 0.669017 |
| H | -1.632682 | 1.701456 | 0.636141 | H | 3.799162 | 1.608300 | -0.039406 |
| O | 2.622579 | -1.649749 | 0.657336 | O | 1.835038 | -1.895414 | -1.039224 |
| H | 2.911211 | -1.977248 | 1.509192 | H | 1.025448 | -1.904518 | -0.468991 |
| H | 1.632856 | -1.701382 | 0.636164 | H | 2.491281 | -2.433873 | -0.592929 |
| O | -2.623180 | -1.649755 | 0.656644 | O | -2.149167 | 1.257469 | -1.673997 |
| H | -1.633395 | -1.701503 | 0.635598 | H | -1.174331 | 1.159688 | -1.535744 |
| H | -2.911973 | -1.976213 | 1.508833 | H | -2.338041 | 0.994333 | -2.575140 |
| O | 2.622838 | 1.649690 | 0.656630 | O | -2.921486 | -1.320588 | 0.259247 |
| H | 1.633093 | 1.701256 | 0.635671 | H | -3.318225 | -2.078346 | -0.169697 |
| H | 2.911863 | 1.978930 | 1.507672 | H | -1.965801 | -1.526020 | 0.421219 |
| | 4e' | | | | 4d' | | |
| | X | Y | Z | | X | Y | Z |
| S | 0.105370 | -0.179226 | 0.629467 | S | -0.064506 | -0.356379 | -0.391556 |
| O | 0.113171 | 1.148323 | -0.073567 | O | -0.869863 | 0.165398 | -1.515019 |
| O | 1.400131 | -0.356973 | 1.328085 | O | -0.885177 | -1.275159 | 0.447751 |
| O | -0.064735 | -1.285719 | -0.402882 | O | 0.385392 | 0.809834 | 0.499856 |
| O | -1.081424 | -0.299790 | 1.511198 | O | 1.202587 | -0.998251 | -0.837776 |
| Li | 2.867077 | -0.149525 | 0.185009 | Li | -2.499028 | -0.490177 | 0.958808 |
| Li | -1.881648 | -1.520073 | 0.244990 | Li | 2.305763 | 0.305490 | 0.196349 |
| O | 2.703975 | 1.669342 | -0.465721 | O | -1.879034 | 1.072227 | 1.913231 |
| H | 1.716201 | 1.687581 | -0.395966 | H | -2.263879 | 1.946804 | 1.836486 |
| H | 3.025214 | 2.505884 | -0.126958 | H | -0.961320 | 1.128848 | 1.546643 |
| O | -3.358793 | -0.766720 | -0.675878 | O | 3.165151 | -1.290560 | 0.954200 |
| H | -3.135303 | 0.202034 | -0.699915 | H | 2.509479 | -1.821360 | 0.472672 |
| H | -3.787305 | -0.979265 | -1.505607 | H | 3.286773 | -1.681363 | 1.820550 |
| O | -2.486817 | 1.745565 | -0.640872 | O | 2.478556 | 2.116798 | -0.569900 |
| H | -1.517774 | 1.634408 | -0.505613 | H | 2.669789 | 2.352367 | -1.479773 |
| H | -2.788059 | 2.243828 | 0.122245 | H | 1.514500 | 2.165018 | -0.453660 |
| O | 2.489810 | -1.428540 | -1.210902 | O | -3.396870 | -0.037706 | -0.696554 |
| H | 1.523966 | -1.574965 | -1.059294 | H | -3.994970 | -0.521207 | -1.267575 |
| H | 2.598299 | -1.246999 | -2.146044 | H | -2.554487 | 0.093751 | -1.202657 |
| | 4e' | | | | 4f' | | |
| | X | Y | Z | | X | Y | Z |
| S | -0.099565 | -0.223717 | 0.161641 | S | 0.707515 | 0.339389 | -1.009428 |
| O | -0.661855 | -1.511636 | -0.309665 | O | 1.456908 | -0.518748 | -1.935321 |
| O | 1.431285 | -0.409719 | 0.121158 | O | 1.695104 | 0.961564 | 0.001453 |
| O | -0.434961 | -0.016609 | 1.610414 | O | -0.284859 | -0.448963 | -0.206781 |
| O | -0.459636 | 0.937497 | -0.663188 | O | 0.051685 | 1.510475 | -1.642624 |
| Li | 1.216527 | -2.350368 | 0.337195 | Li | 2.711448 | -0.396629 | 0.819892 |
| Li | 2.266742 | 1.230695 | 0.522020 | Li | 0.801723 | 2.668749 | -0.313926 |
| O | 0.882465 | -3.463767 | -1.235367 | O | -2.185480 | 1.305241 | 0.677318 |
| H | 0.112248 | -2.886257 | -1.388905 | H | -2.829387 | 1.373711 | -0.031403 |
| H | 1.312707 | -3.614620 | -2.077964 | H | -1.573319 | 0.587937 | 0.394494 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | 1.763073 | 2.379427 | -0.940009 | O | 3.694219 | -1.164886 | -0.639724 |
| H | 1.666043 | 3.322561 | -1.073733 | H | 3.001667 | -0.996661 | -1.325015 |
| H | 0.870125 | 1.970358 | -1.052408 | H | 4.098392 | -2.009606 | -0.839304 |
| O | 0.716460 | -2.465277 | 2.240160 | O | -0.523968 | 3.366992 | 0.841495 |
| H | 0.230854 | -1.613383 | 2.297255 | H | -0.537850 | 3.772152 | 1.708857 |
| H | 0.110068 | -3.136774 | 2.559100 | H | -1.228269 | 2.663584 | 0.829210 |
| O | 1.549612 | 1.636268 | 2.264632 | O | 1.336964 | -1.454534 | 1.664357 |
| H | 0.731724 | 1.076426 | 2.228487 | H | 1.256974 | -2.392234 | 1.843062 |
| H | 1.307765 | 2.464934 | 2.679883 | H | 0.574900 | -1.201297 | 1.084911 |

Li₂SO₄(H₂O)₅

| 5a' | | | | 5b' | | | |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | X | Y | Z | | X | Y | Z |
| S | 0.280756 | -0.055660 | -0.380583 | S | 0.295819 | 0.084828 | 0.423761 |
| O | 0.400721 | 1.264131 | 0.342846 | O | 1.464907 | -0.007025 | 1.333271 |
| O | 0.459515 | -1.175148 | 0.614118 | O | 0.228404 | -1.179008 | -0.392733 |
| O | 1.356739 | -0.143728 | -1.397789 | O | 0.503172 | 1.263511 | -0.500068 |
| O | -1.075928 | -0.149896 | -0.972345 | O | -0.978304 | 0.266248 | 1.156407 |
| Li | 3.076256 | -0.052247 | -0.682899 | Li | 3.097444 | -0.216009 | 0.461525 |
| Li | -2.567190 | 0.059771 | 0.289914 | Li | -2.523064 | 1.016181 | 0.468143 |
| O | -2.133623 | 1.838620 | 1.031951 | O | 3.167609 | 1.391613 | -0.603351 |
| H | -2.448295 | 2.654404 | 0.638976 | H | 2.189604 | 1.541892 | -0.659904 |
| H | -1.161125 | 1.803236 | 0.858457 | H | 3.544153 | 1.622840 | -1.452579 |
| O | 3.087879 | -1.612678 | 0.452137 | O | -3.775073 | -0.309909 | -0.072054 |
| H | 3.524834 | -1.870092 | 1.264013 | H | -3.249233 | -1.137233 | -0.241126 |
| H | 2.110498 | -1.654317 | 0.612429 | H | -4.527932 | -0.324441 | -0.663062 |
| O | -2.030867 | -1.264088 | 1.636241 | O | -2.176181 | -2.360949 | -0.562431 |
| H | -1.090805 | -1.416131 | 1.375890 | H | -1.276774 | -1.951148 | -0.563927 |
| H | -2.018330 | -1.039558 | 2.568299 | H | -2.134843 | -3.058636 | 0.094629 |
| O | 3.032975 | 1.678239 | 0.172615 | O | 2.805770 | -1.868997 | -0.495871 |
| H | 2.051795 | 1.737036 | 0.302469 | H | 3.112028 | -2.227785 | -1.328970 |
| H | 3.447825 | 2.051196 | 0.950717 | H | 1.817451 | -1.810379 | -0.542998 |
| O | -3.709301 | -0.367471 | -1.283290 | O | -1.860233 | 2.435270 | -0.642360 |
| H | -2.899112 | -0.490202 | -1.800246 | H | -0.910042 | 2.152979 | -0.695474 |
| H | -4.256721 | -1.141076 | -1.428324 | H | -2.108769 | 2.790624 | -1.495544 |
| 5c' | | | | 5d' | | | |
| | X | Y | Z | | X | Y | Z |
| S | -0.295699 | -0.356219 | -0.399686 | S | 0.283685 | 0.385611 | 0.375067 |
| O | -0.703259 | -0.184472 | 1.059442 | O | 1.269379 | 1.286902 | 0.995553 |
| O | 1.077969 | -0.914874 | -0.439315 | O | 0.702811 | 0.120405 | -1.066538 |
| O | -0.277146 | 1.024748 | -1.003763 | O | -1.090145 | 0.945190 | 0.368107 |
| O | -1.286906 | -1.216550 | -1.067913 | O | 0.259681 | -0.954369 | 1.065623 |
| Li | -2.534189 | 0.247067 | 1.119689 | Li | 2.530375 | -0.322134 | -1.093679 |
| Li | 2.510788 | 0.176528 | 0.306123 | Li | -2.517343 | -0.206435 | -0.301301 |
| O | 1.720049 | 0.516586 | 2.079638 | O | 3.524147 | 1.170391 | -0.385942 |
| H | 0.789071 | 0.239975 | 1.914636 | H | 2.792549 | 1.405750 | 0.239477 |

| | | | | | | | |
|----|------------|-----------|-----------|----|------------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 1.677701 | 1.415736 | 2.410677 | H | 3.847533 | 1.988348 | -0.765017 |
| O | -3.519587 | -1.226454 | 0.358110 | O | 2.575709 | -1.865028 | 0.067758 |
| H | -3.810475 | -2.069702 | 0.707024 | H | 1.721816 | -1.738388 | 0.552338 |
| H | -2.796025 | -1.412877 | -0.292117 | H | 3.249947 | -2.019734 | 0.731705 |
| O | 3.683226 | -1.360488 | -0.167711 | O | -1.707620 | -0.702239 | -2.027266 |
| H | 2.897142 | -1.829152 | -0.485412 | H | -0.780762 | -0.399873 | -1.886606 |
| H | 4.167576 | -1.966463 | 0.395385 | H | -1.653457 | -1.629237 | -2.267385 |
| O | -2.606580 | 1.842716 | 0.038263 | O | -2.291195 | -1.772724 | 0.871283 |
| H | -3.283747 | 2.019283 | -0.617192 | H | -2.734519 | -1.883958 | 1.713762 |
| H | -1.750457 | 1.757745 | -0.451643 | H | -1.335415 | -1.623833 | 1.073257 |
| O | 2.271788 | 1.836749 | -0.727284 | O | -3.691105 | 1.365930 | 0.029015 |
| H | 2.716580 | 2.028917 | -1.554260 | H | -2.907997 | 1.860915 | 0.312266 |
| H | 1.317590 | 1.701586 | -0.945281 | H | -4.174555 | 1.922845 | -0.583307 |
| | Se' | | | | 5f' | | |
| | X | Y | Z | | X | Y | Z |
| S | -0.300720 | -0.232913 | -0.591515 | S | -0.236184 | -0.111766 | -0.486807 |
| O | -0.302336 | -1.508648 | 0.218707 | O | 1.033822 | -0.266584 | -1.239516 |
| O | -0.578512 | 0.900718 | 0.385636 | O | -0.603042 | 1.335974 | -0.357667 |
| O | -1.371574 | -0.246693 | -1.601419 | O | 0.029752 | -0.690913 | 0.891867 |
| O | 1.044102 | -0.039574 | -1.180846 | O | -1.375564 | -0.841711 | -1.099358 |
| Li | -2.319979 | 0.773617 | 1.084771 | Li | -2.972109 | -0.670415 | -0.148852 |
| Li | 2.658202 | -0.589511 | -0.468285 | Li | 1.971479 | -0.818951 | 0.541924 |
| O | 2.223260 | -2.299599 | 0.271171 | O | 2.484432 | -2.423334 | -0.515188 |
| H | 1.236672 | -2.200283 | 0.304445 | H | 1.970471 | -2.021277 | -1.235885 |
| H | 2.491035 | -2.855173 | 1.002642 | H | 2.195366 | -3.333904 | -0.436440 |
| O | 3.535045 | 0.889792 | 0.341862 | O | -3.274684 | 1.228262 | -0.246391 |
| H | 2.839257 | 1.583478 | 0.492485 | H | -2.327194 | 1.496851 | -0.342102 |
| H | 4.208634 | 1.007405 | 1.011684 | H | -3.714899 | 1.900121 | 0.274379 |
| O | -2.282361 | -0.971665 | 1.912645 | O | 1.669837 | 2.746026 | 0.124469 |
| H | -1.530436 | -1.355011 | 1.390426 | H | 1.985076 | 3.005946 | -0.743922 |
| H | -2.960806 | -1.645934 | 1.964215 | H | 0.786924 | 2.341487 | -0.034687 |
| O | 1.515315 | 2.571167 | 0.721978 | O | 3.006402 | 0.674294 | 1.163334 |
| H | 1.404453 | 3.240193 | 0.043205 | H | 2.585673 | 1.498189 | 0.808245 |
| H | 0.725855 | 1.984773 | 0.639222 | H | 3.387986 | 0.895587 | 2.013010 |
| O | -3.415488 | 1.017763 | -0.472098 | O | -2.457003 | -1.399776 | 1.570538 |
| H | -4.293845 | 0.770529 | -0.761436 | H | -1.479823 | -1.246508 | 1.506107 |
| H | -2.767078 | 0.605550 | -1.098358 | H | -2.720359 | -1.178043 | 2.464289 |