Supplementary Information

A mild solution chemistry method to hydrotalcitesupported Platinum nanocrystals for selective hydrogenation of cinnamaldehyde in neat water

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Table S1 Description of the synthesized catalysts and Pt loading

Sample name	TTAB/Pt ⁴⁺ ratio	Pt loading % (wt) ^a
Pt/MA	0	1.97
Pt/MA-1	25: 1	1.96
Pt/MA-2	50: 1	1.96
Pt/MA-3	100: 1	1.97

^a As determined by ICP

Table S2 The effect of solvents on catalytic performance over the Pt catalyst ^a

Solvent T	1 h	Conversion%	Selectivity % ^c			
	$TOF(s^{-1})^{b}$		CMO	HCMA	НСМО	Others ^d
Water	0.488	79.7	85.4	13.3	1.0	0.3
Ethanol	0.600	84.7	91.2	1.3	2.2	5.3
Isopropanol	0.593	80.6	88.4	4.7	2.0	4.9
Cyclohexane	0.139	25	43.8	41.4	10.6	4.2

^a Pt/MA-1. ^b TOF was calculated at CAL conversion of approximately 10%. ^c Selectivity was reported at the level of conversion in the table. ^d Other products mainly include acetals. Reaction conditions: 0.05 g catalyst, substrate: 4 mmol CMA, solvent: 15 mL, H₂ pressure: 1.0 MPa, temperature: 333 K, reaction time: 2 h.

Table S3 The polarity and H₂ solubility in different solvents ¹

Solvent	Polarity	H ₂ solubility ^a /μmol cm ⁻³
Water	23.4	0.80
Ethanol	12.9	3.59
Isopropanal	11.5	3.90
Cyclohexane	0.2	3.72

^a The H₂ solubility (c_L) is related to the Bunsen coefficient (a) by $c_L = a/v_0$, where v_0 is the molar volume of the gas in cm³ mol⁻¹ at 273.15 K, a is calculated at 293.15 K and 101.325 kPa partial pressure of the gas.

Table S4 Citral hydrogenation over the supported Pt catalyst ^a

Temp (K)	Conversion%	geraniol (C=O)	Selectivity % ^b citronellal (C=C)	citronellol (C=C-C=O)
373	96.3	12.8	1.4	84.2
353	95.0	38.9	2.5	49.9
333	91.5	70.5	3.1	20.3

^a Catalyst: Pt/MA-1. ^b Selectivity was reported at the level of conversion in the table. Reaction conditions:

0.05~g catalyst, substrate: 2.9 mmol citral, solvent: 15 mL water, H_2 pressure: 1.0 MPa, reaction time: 2 h.

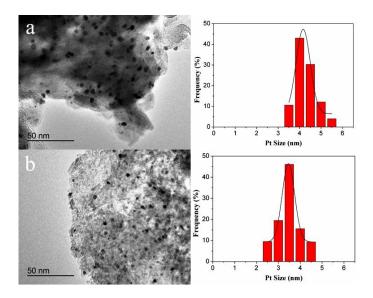


Figure S1 TEM photographs of the supported Pt catalysts with reduced Pt loadings (a) 0.96 wt% Pt, (b) 0.47 wt% Pt. Pt size distribution histograms were shown in the right column.

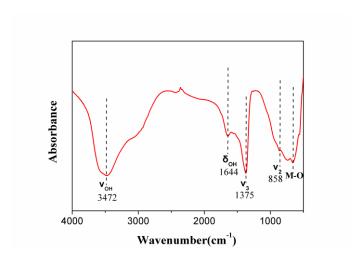


Figure S2 FTIR spectra of the supported Pt catalyst (Pt/MA-1) after use

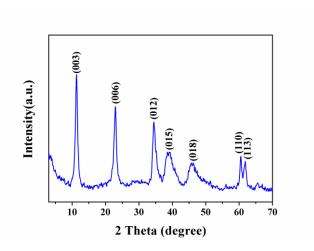


Figure S3 XRD pattern of supported Pt catalyst (Pt/MA-1) after use

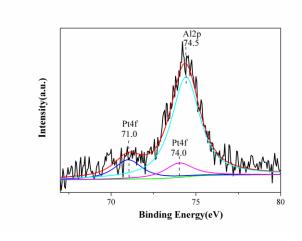


Figure S4 XPS spectra of Pt4f core level in the catalyst (Pt/MA-1) after use

References

1 C. L. Young, Hydrogen and Deuterium, Pergamon, Solubility data series, 1981, Volume 5/6.