

Electronic Supplementary Information

Eco-friendly synthesis of bio-additive fuels from renewable glycerol using nanocrystalline SnO₂-based solid acids

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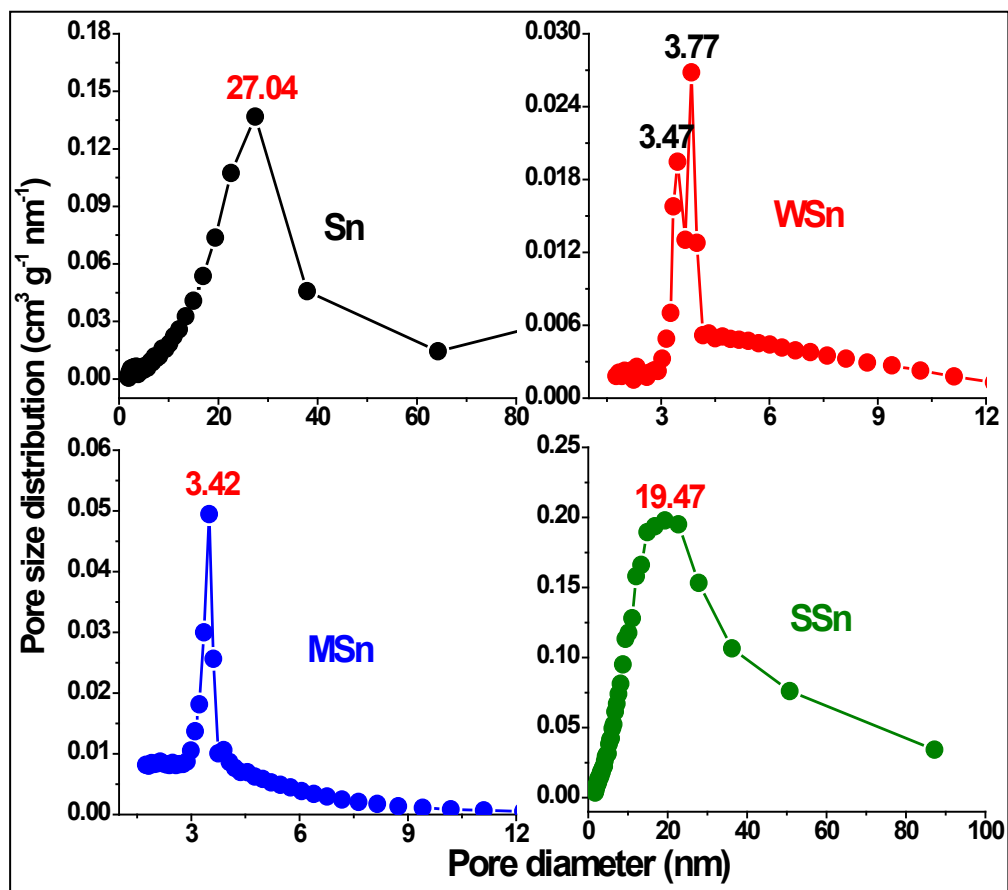


Fig. S1 Pore size distribution profiles of SnO_2 (Sn), WO_3/SnO_2 (WSn), $\text{MoO}_3/\text{SnO}_2$ (MSn) and $\text{SO}_4^{2-}/\text{SnO}_2$ (SSn) catalysts.

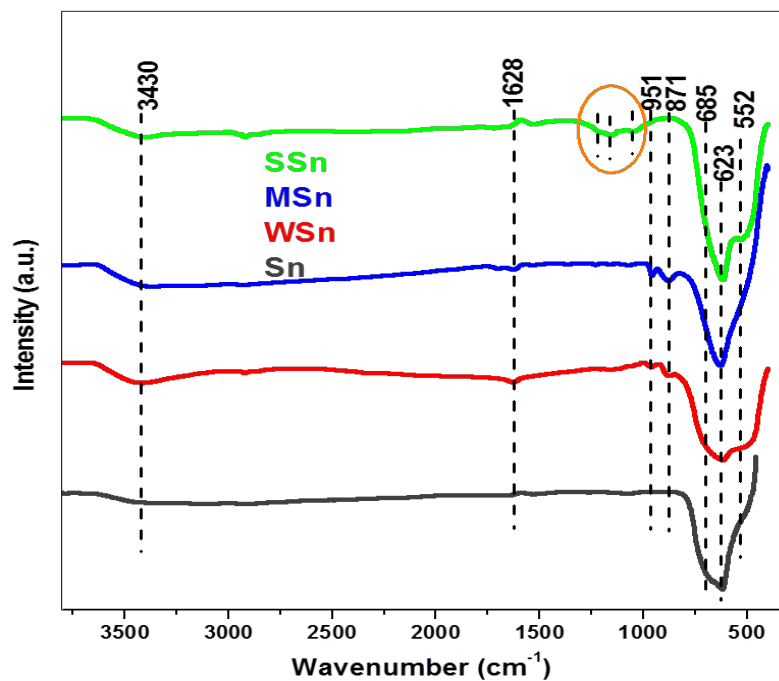


Fig. S2 FT-IR spectra of SnO₂ (Sn), WO₃/SnO₂ (WSn), MoO₃/SnO₂ (MSn) and SO₄²⁻/SnO₂ (SSn) catalysts calcined at 923 K.

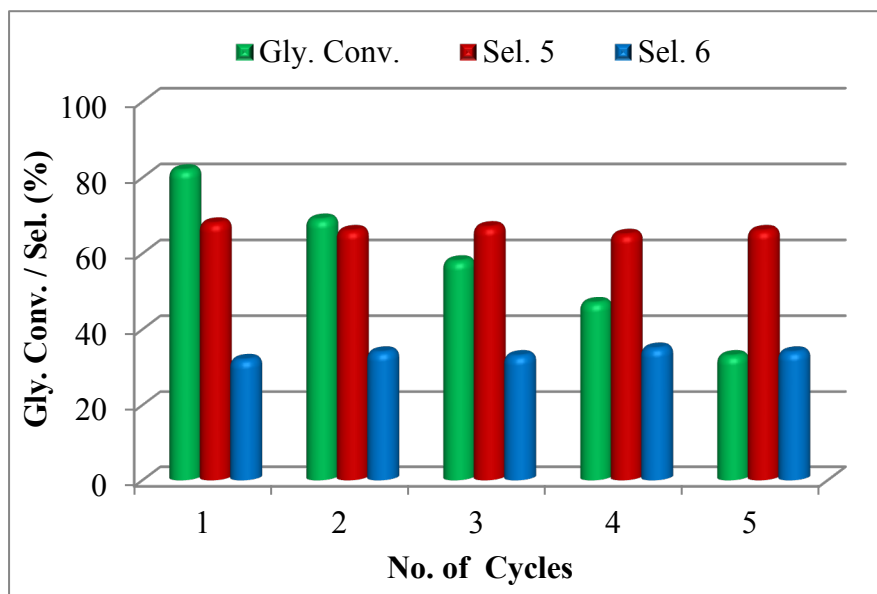


Fig. S3 Reusability analysis of SSn (SO₄²⁻/SnO₂) catalyst for the acetalization of glycerol with acetone.

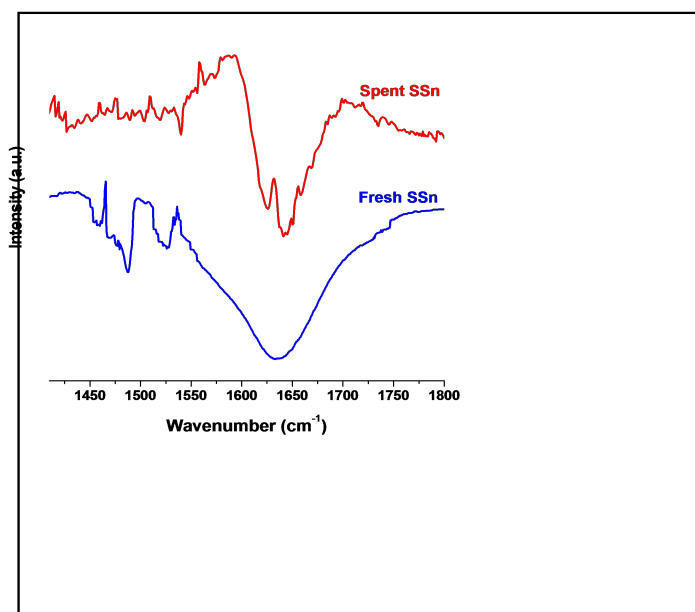


Fig. S4 Pyridine adsorbed FT-IR analysis of fresh and spent $\text{SO}_4^{2-}/\text{SnO}_2$ (SSn) samples.