

Electronic Supplementary Information

Effect of support on selectivity and on-stream stability of surface VO_x species in non-oxidative propane dehydrogenation

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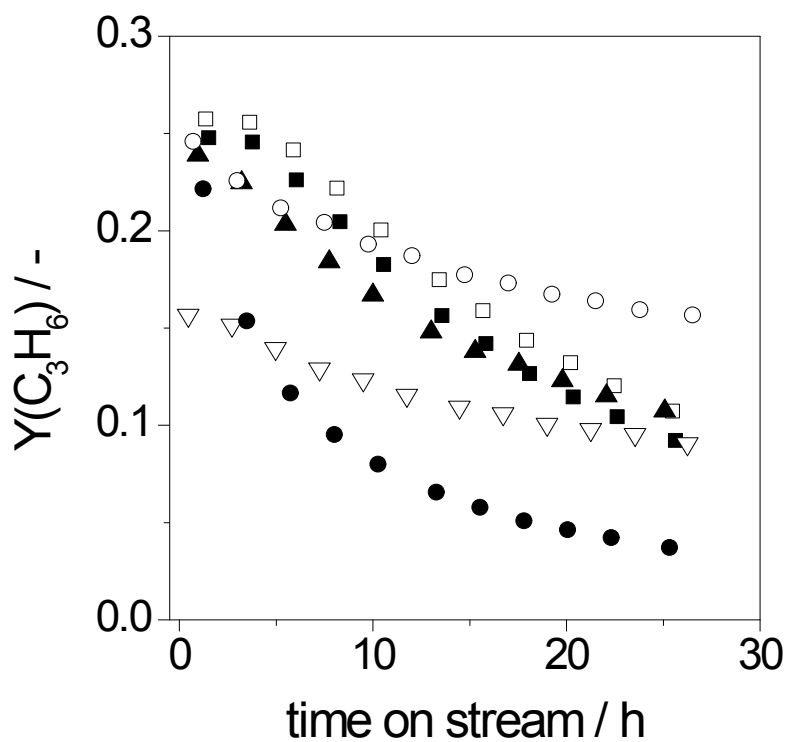


Fig. S 1 Propene yield with time on stream in 27-h dehydrogenation test: VO_x/MCM-41 (□), VO_x/S1 (●), VO_x/S10 (●), VO_x/S40 (■), VO_x/S70 (♦), and VO_x/Al₂O₃ (▽). Reaction conditions: 550 °C, C₃H₈/N₂ = 40/60, GHSV = 1200 Lh⁻¹kg⁻¹.

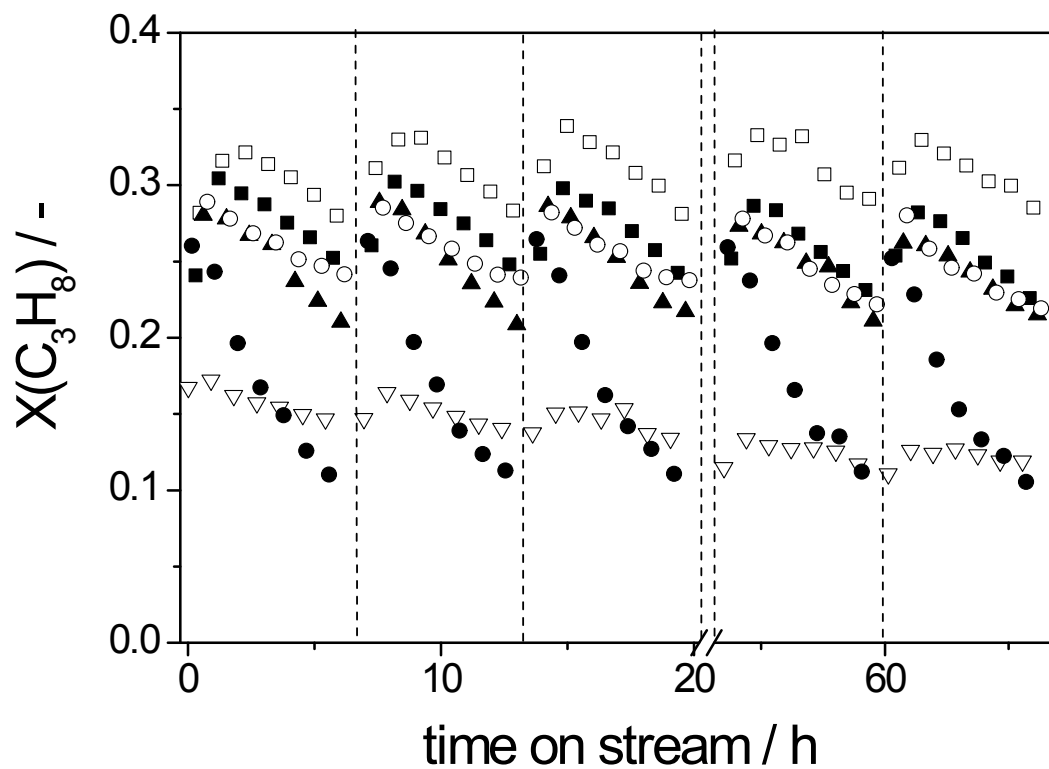


Fig. S 2 Propane conversion in the first three and the last two DH/regeneration cycles from a series of 10 cycles on: $\text{VO}_x/\text{MCM-41}$ (\square), $\text{VO}_x/\text{S1}$ (\circ), $\text{VO}_x/\text{S10}$ (\bullet), $\text{VO}_x/\text{S40}$ (\square), $\text{VO}_x/\text{S70}$ (\blacktriangle), and $\text{VO}_x/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ (∇). Reaction conditions: 550 °C, $\text{C}_3\text{H}_8/\text{N}_2 = 40/60$, GHSV = 1200 $\text{Lh}^{-1}\text{kg}^{-1}$.

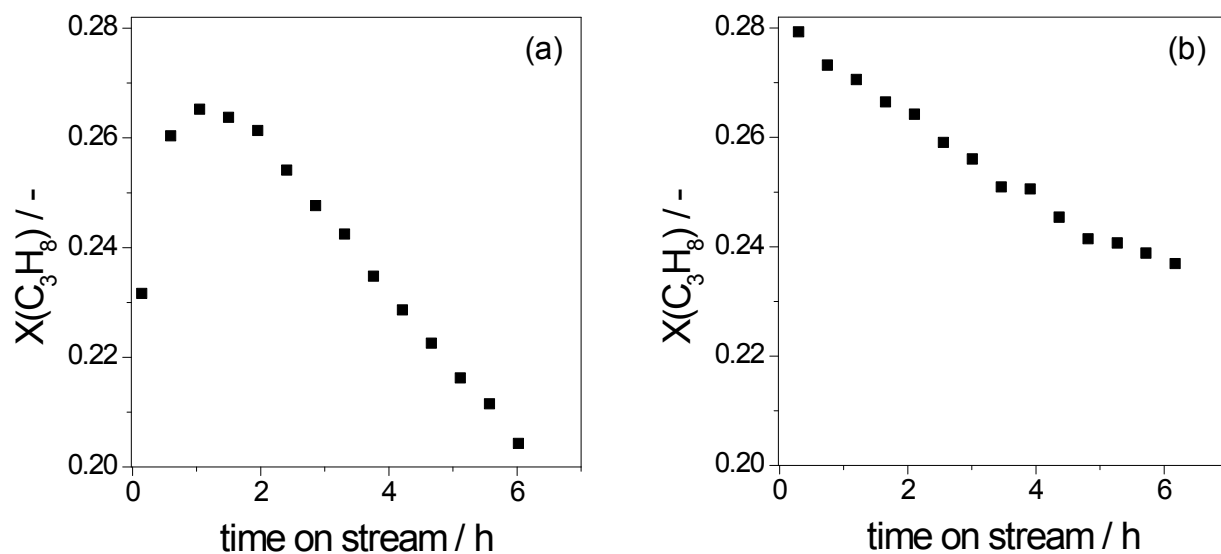


Fig. S 3 Conversion of propane with time on stream over $\text{VO}_x/\text{S40}$ (a) and $\text{VO}_x/\text{MCM-41}$ (b) during 6-h DH test (sampling was done every 27 min). Reaction conditions: 550 °C, $\text{C}_3\text{H}_8/\text{N}_2 = 40/60$, GHSV = 1200 $\text{Lh}^{-1}\text{kg}^{-1}$.

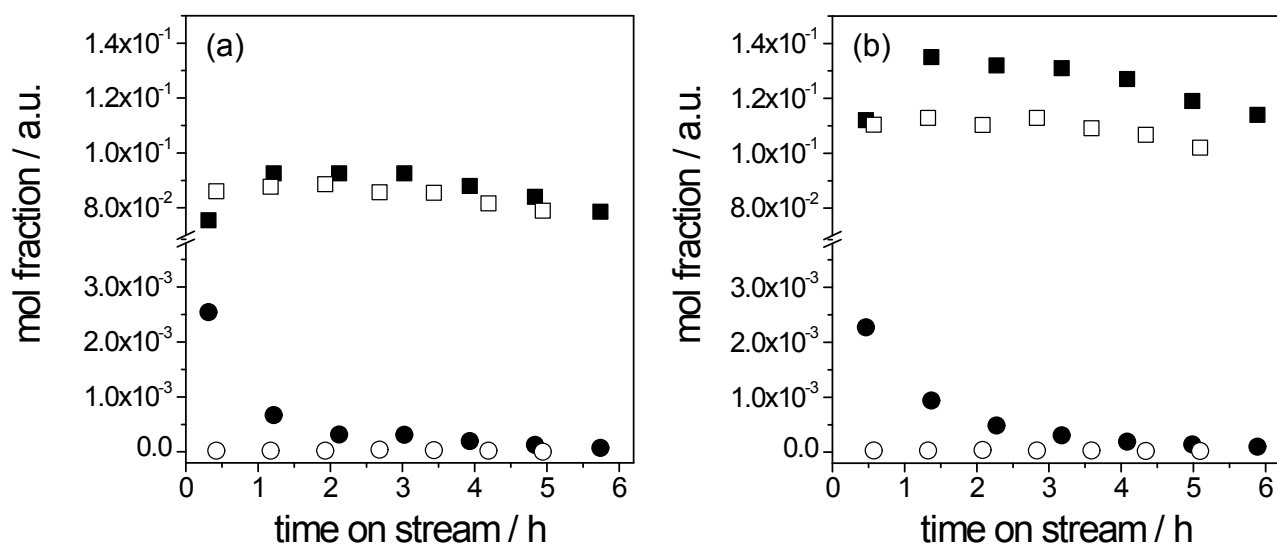


Fig. S 4 Molar fractions of H₂ (●, ○) and CO_x (◼, ◻) formed over oxidized (closed symbols) and reduced (open symbols) VO_x/S1 (a) and VO_x/S10 (b) during 6-h DH test. Reaction conditions: 550 °C, C₃H₈/N₂ = 40/60, GHSV = 1200 Lh⁻¹kg⁻¹.

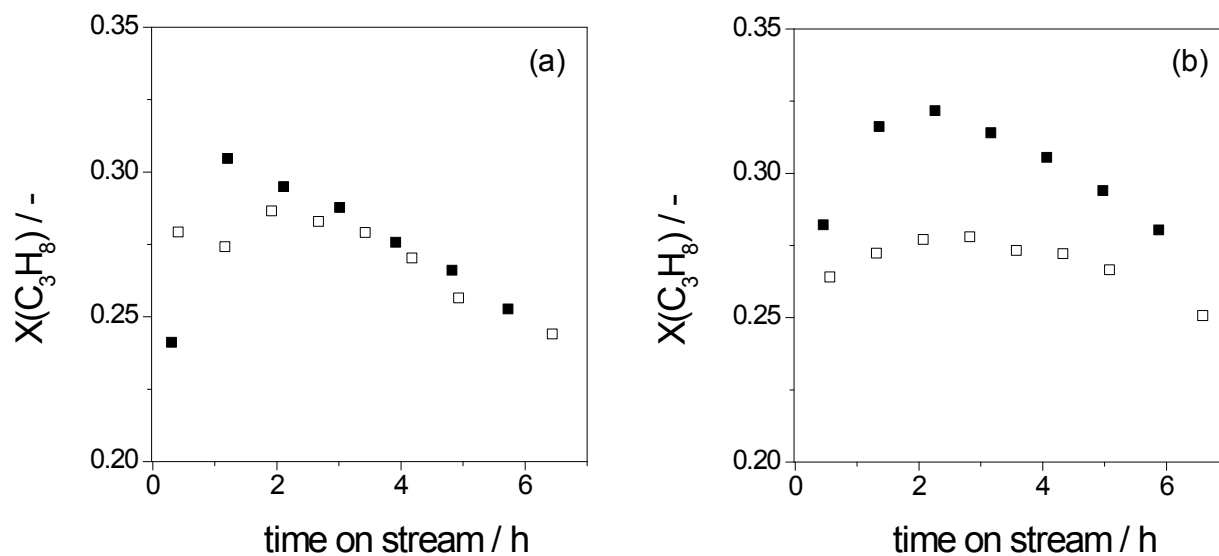


Fig. S 5 Conversion of propane with time on stream on oxidized (○) and reduced (●) $\text{VO}_x/\text{S1}$ (a) and $\text{VO}_x/\text{S10}$ (b). Reaction conditions: 550 °C, $\text{C}_3\text{H}_8/\text{N}_2 = 40/60$, GHSV = 1200 $\text{Lh}^{-1}\text{kg}^{-1}$.