

Electronic Supporting Information for

Sustainable Production of Dimethyl Adipate by Non-Heme Iron(III) Catalysed Oxidative Cleavage of Catechol

Robin Jastrzebski, Emily J. van den Berg, Bert M. Weckhuysen and Pieter C.A. Bruijninx*

Inorganic Chemistry and Catalysis, Debye Institute for Nanomaterials Science, Utrecht University, Universiteitsweg 99, 3584 CG Utrecht, The Netherlands. E-Mail: p.c.a.bruijninx@uu.nl

Contents

S1 ¹ H NMR spectrum of oxygenated products.....	2
S2 ¹ H NMR spectrum of hydrogenated products	3
S3 Analytical data for dimethyl adipate.....	4
S4 ¹ H NMR spectrum of distillation residue	7
S5 UV-Visible spectrum of post-extraction aqueous layer.....	8
S6 Absolute energies for calculated structures	9
S7 Cartesian coordinates for calculated structures	10

S1 ¹H NMR spectrum of oxygenated products

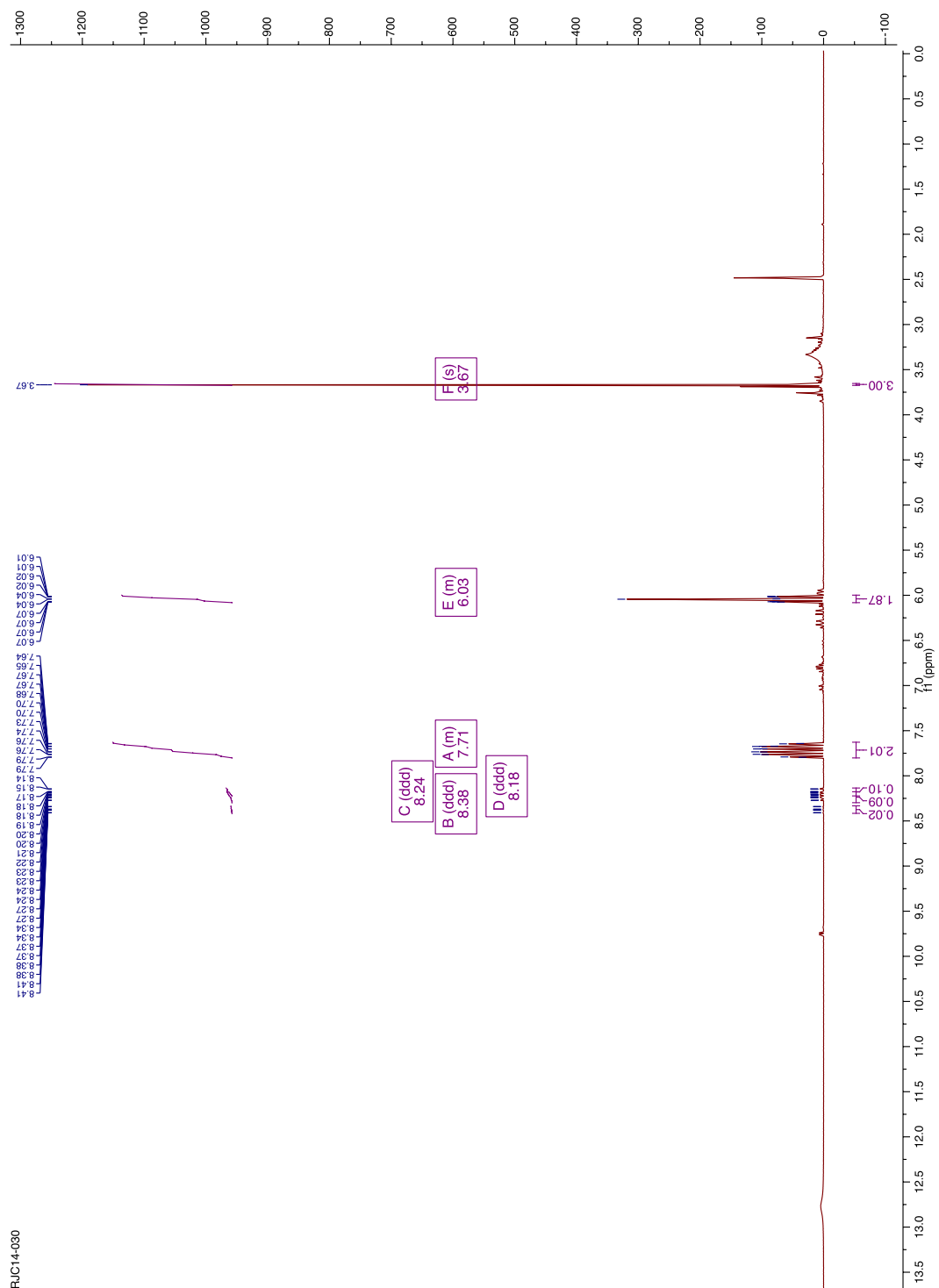


Figure S1: ¹H NMR spectrum of oxygenated products

S2 ^1H NMR spectrum of hydrogenated products

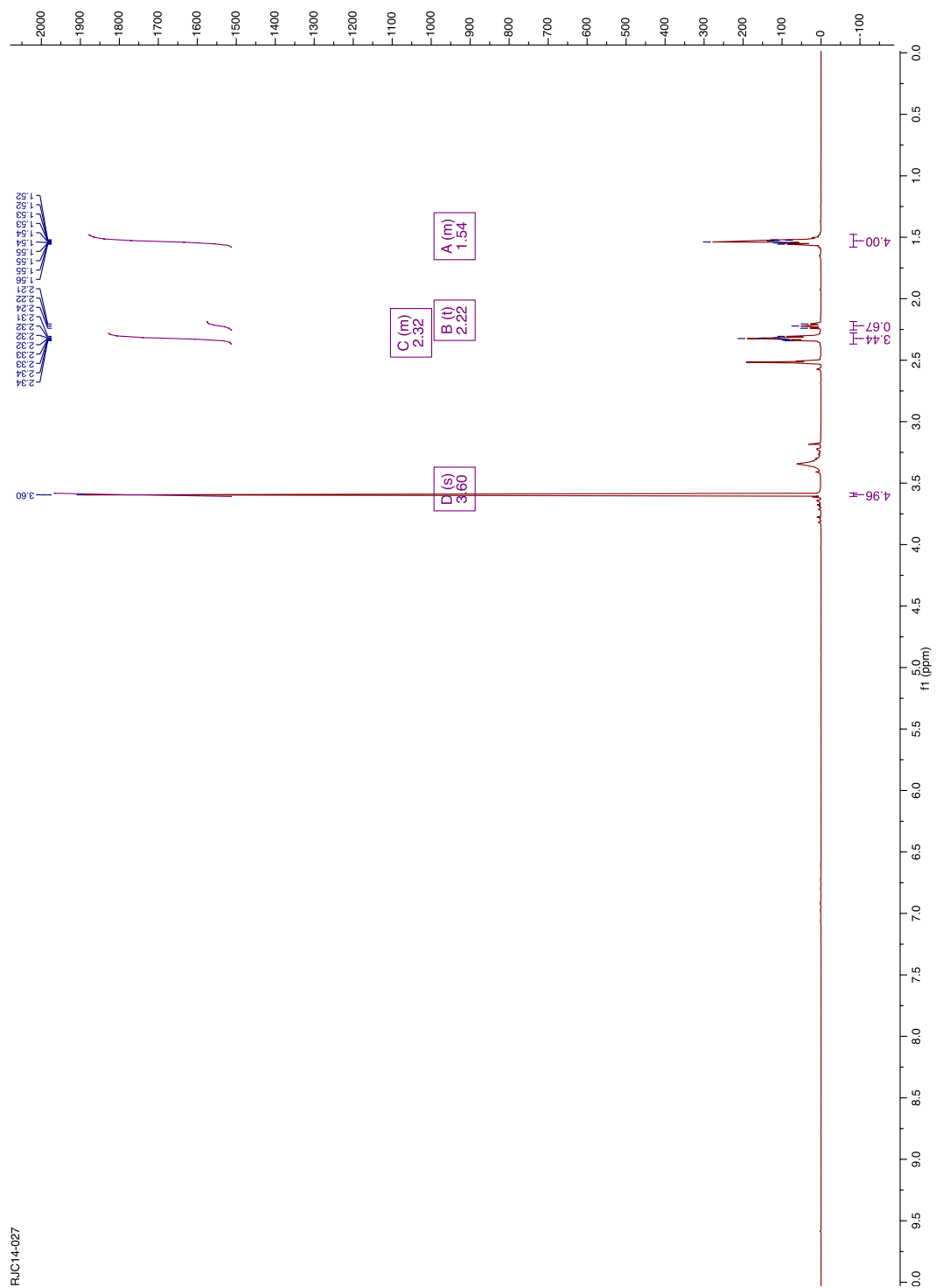


Figure S2: ^1H NMR spectrum of hydrogenated products

S3 Analytical data for dimethyl adipate

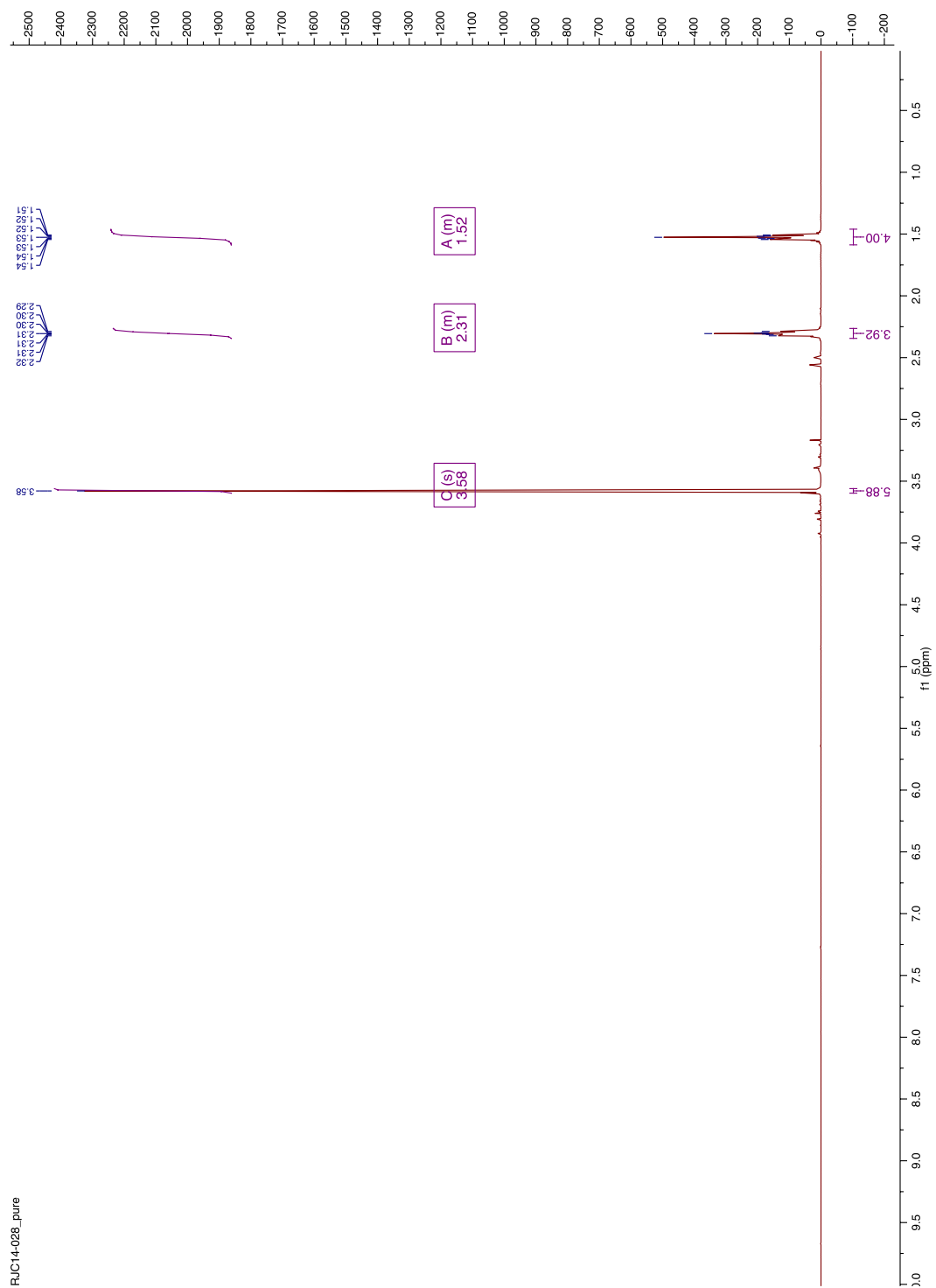


Figure S3: ^1H NMR spectrum of dimethyl adipate after vacuum distillation

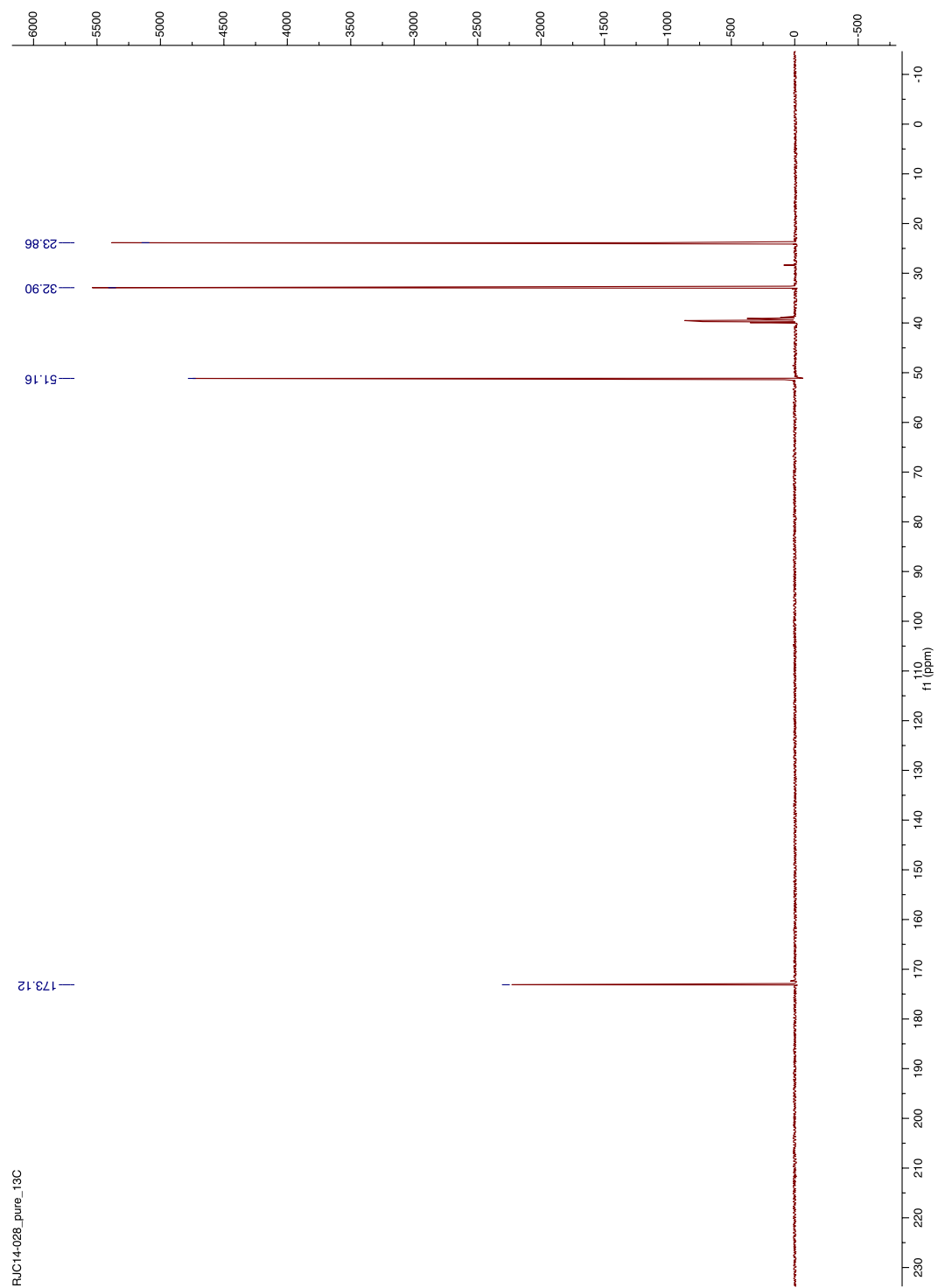


Figure S4: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of dimethyl adipate after vacuum distillation

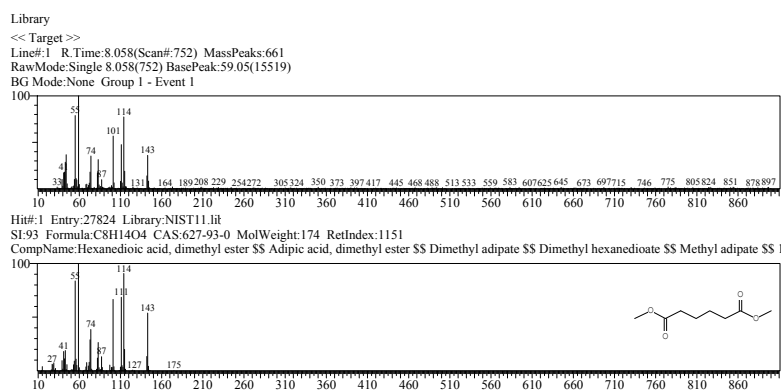
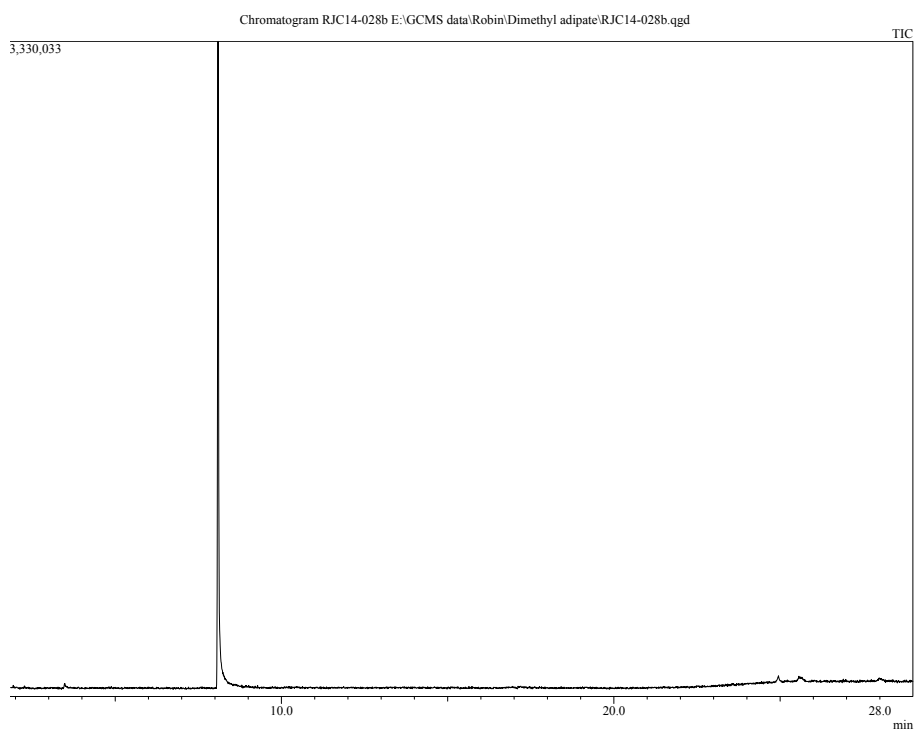


Figure S5: GC-MS chromatogram and mass spectrum of dimethyl adipate after vacuum distillation.

S4 ^1H NMR spectrum of distillation residue

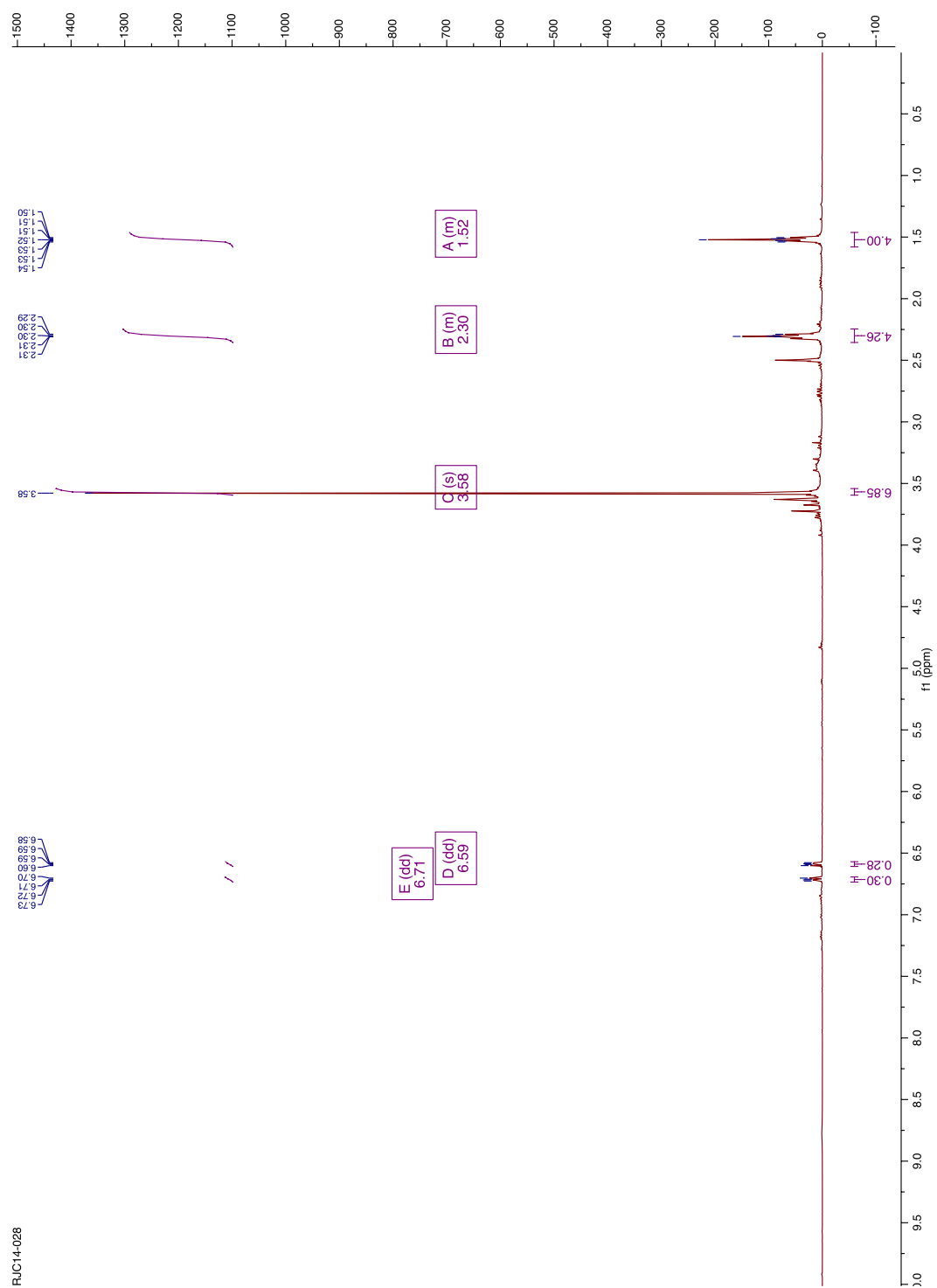


Figure S6: ^1H NMR spectrum of the vacuum distillation residue. The peaks at 1.52, 2.30 and 3.58 ppm are indicative of dimethyl adipate, whereas the peaks at 6.59 and 6.71 correspond to catechol.

S5 UV-Visible spectrum of post-extraction aqueous layer

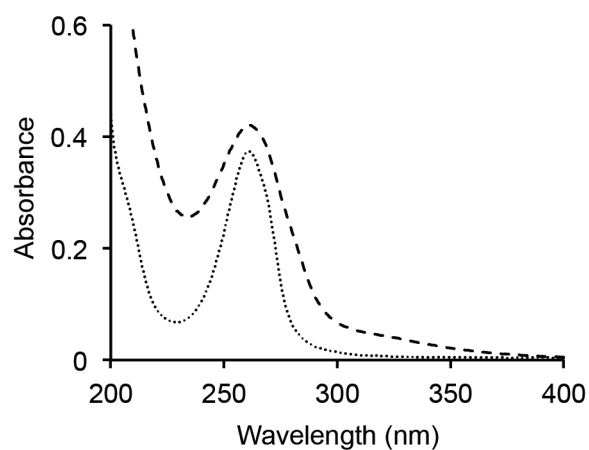


Figure S7. UV-Vis spectrum of TPA (dotted, 23.2 μM in 4 mM HCl) and the aqueous phase after product extraction (dashed, 10x diluted). Subtracting the known absorbance of the TPA ligand in the aqueous phase at 264 nm, the residual muconate content of the aqueous phase must be < 1 % of the original catechol intake.

S6 Absolute energies for calculated structures

	<i>cis,cis isomer</i>	<i>transition state</i>	<i>cis,trans isomer</i>
Electronic energy (kcal/mol)	-2729.1	-2707.0	-2731.1
Internal energy (kcal/mol)	86.3	85.0	86.3
Entropy (cal/mol/K)	110.3	100.6	111.4
Gibbs Free Energy ¹ (kcal/mol)	-2675.6	-2652.0	-2678.0

¹ At 298 K

S7 Cartesian coordinates for calculated structures

cis,cis isomer

C	1.368498000	-0.011499000	0.201812000
C	0.011830000	-0.045717000	0.162801000
C	-0.829698000	1.114199000	-0.014441000
C	-2.186842000	1.142535000	-0.077227000
H	1.901071000	-0.960573000	0.305802000
H	-0.490464000	-1.009605000	0.251049000
H	-0.303345000	2.067146000	-0.093776000
H	-2.687285000	2.102783000	-0.206510000
C	2.272111000	1.181722000	0.006473000
O	1.919835000	2.325930000	0.436632000
O	3.364452000	0.920181000	-0.603228000
C	-3.085008000	-0.014257000	0.014020000
O	-2.779994000	-1.200586000	0.148983000
O	-4.387159000	0.400579000	-0.076200000
C	-5.372760000	-0.661895000	-0.003340000
H	-5.276218000	-1.204624000	0.943547000
H	-6.342369000	-0.162399000	-0.064128000
H	-5.242980000	-1.355773000	-0.841592000

cis,trans isomer

C	1.312563000	0.016992000	-0.151227000
C	-0.042707000	0.037222000	-0.110822000
C	-0.880008000	1.206064000	0.010077000
C	-2.230616000	1.124462000	0.045547000
H	1.802965000	-0.956958000	-0.221924000
H	-0.567138000	-0.922676000	-0.163442000
H	-0.386543000	2.177088000	0.062751000
H	-2.738448000	0.159668000	-0.012089000
C	2.270355000	1.178300000	-0.035773000
O	1.877080000	2.359997000	-0.293640000
O	3.453128000	0.852547000	0.329975000
C	-3.080031000	2.314285000	0.153623000
O	-2.700171000	3.483661000	0.230460000
O	-4.399558000	1.962826000	0.156274000
C	-5.329583000	3.074136000	0.248889000
H	-5.212435000	3.736429000	-0.616153000
H	-6.323238000	2.620537000	0.254781000
H	-5.155493000	3.637020000	1.172436000

transition state

C	1.223272000	-0.265788000	-0.700066000
C	0.177594000	0.077517000	-1.467462000
C	-0.391262000	1.384377000	-1.009641000
C	-1.814292000	1.292972000	-0.542711000
H	1.834045000	-1.163806000	-0.742645000
H	-0.272627000	-0.471017000	-2.289886000
H	-0.193490000	2.171996000	-1.763751000
H	-2.075501000	1.813643000	0.377160000
C	1.426868000	0.779955000	0.306614000
O	0.473490000	1.751958000	0.133040000
O	2.268743000	0.866133000	1.201940000
C	-2.792470000	0.697121000	-1.319146000
O	-2.686197000	0.138579000	-2.456240000
O	-4.085263000	0.758861000	-0.710230000
C	-5.128678000	0.118628000	-1.460982000
H	-4.929839000	-0.953820000	-1.595483000
H	-6.041921000	0.250861000	-0.869978000
H	-5.258596000	0.580574000	-2.449198000