Supplementary Information

Quantitative analysis of direct oral anticoagulant rivaroxaban by

terahertz spectroscopy

Wu Xu, ^a Wang Liping, ^a Peng Yan, ^{*a,c} Wu Fang, ^b Cao Jiumei, ^{*b} Chen Xiaohong, ^d Wu Wanwan, ^d Yang Huinan, ^e Xing Mengmeng, ^e Zhu Yiming, ^{*a,c} Shi Yijue, ^b and Zhuang Songlin ^{a,c}

^{a.} Terahertz Technology Innovation Research Institute, Shanghai Key Lab of Modern Optical System, Terahertz Science Cooperative

Innovation Center, University of Shanghai for Science and Technology, Shanghai, P. R. China

^{b.} Department of Geratology, Ruijin Hospital, Shanghai Jiaotong University School of Medicine, Shanghai, P. R. China

^{c.} Shanghai Institute of Intelligent Science and Technology, Tongji University, Shanghai, P. R. China

^{d.} School of Material Science and Engineering, University of Shanghai for Science and Technology, Shanghai, P. R. China

e. School of Energy and Power Engineering, University of Shanghai for Science and Technology, Shanghai, P. R. China

*corresponding author

Email address: py@usst.edu.cn; cjm11261@rjh.com.cn; ymzhu@usst.edu.cn

Acronyms list

TD: thrombosis disease LC-MS/MS: liquid chromatography-tandem mass spectrometry THz: terahertz DFT: density functional theory HDPE: high-density polyethylene powder DMSO: dimethyl sulfoxide FTIR: Fourier transform infrared spectrophotometer *w*: wagging *r*: rocking *tw*: twisting *Ph*: benzene ring (phenyl group) LoD: lowest detection limit PT: prothrombin time INR: international normalized ratio





Fig. S1. Molecular motion of rivaroxaban, corresponding to the experimental THz peak at 2.17 THz