

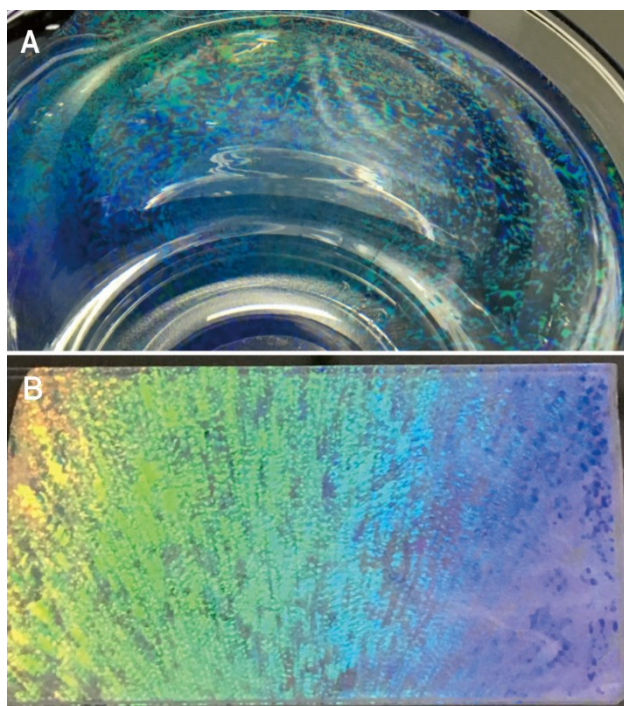
## Supplementary Information

### **Two-dimensional photonic crystal hydrogel biosensor for colorimetric detection of penicillin G and penicillinase inhibitor**

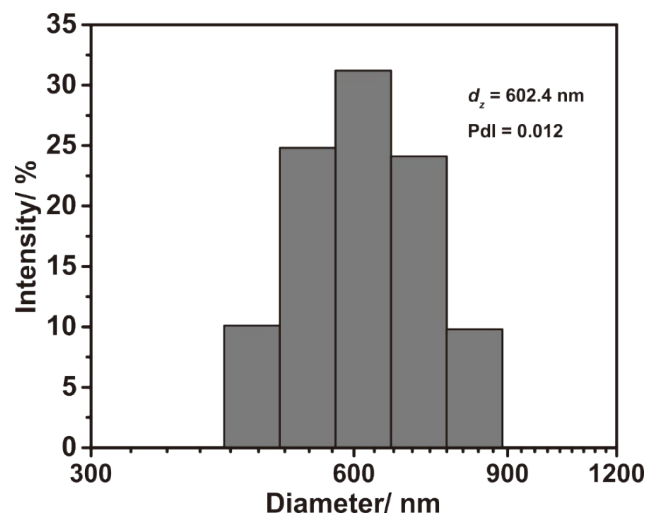
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**Fig. S1** (A) PS nanoparticles self-assemble into 2DPC array on the water surface. (B) The 2DPC array on a clean glass slide.



**Fig. S2** Particle size distribution diagram of PS microspheres.

**Table S1** Biosensors for the detection of penicillin G

Bioreceptor	Sensor array	Linear range	LOD	Ref.
Penicillinase	CNTs/enzyme-lipid LB	10 $\mu$ M-5 mM	10 $\mu$ M	1
Penicillinase	Al-p-Si-SiO <sub>2</sub> -Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> -TMV	0.1-10 mM	50 $\mu$ M	2
Penicillinase	BSA-GLA-P'nase	3-283 $\mu$ M	3 $\mu$ M	3
Penicillinase	Single layer and bilayer PPy-P'nase	7.5-146 $\mu$ M	0.3 $\mu$ M	4
Penicillinase	Hybrid nanowire/nanoparticle array	20-310 $\mu$ M	10.5 $\mu$ M	5
Penicillinase	Penicillinase modified TMV nanorods	100 $\mu$ M-20 mM	100 $\mu$ M	6
Penicillinase	Dendrimer/carbon nanotube	5 $\mu$ M-25 mM	5 $\mu$ M	7
Penicillinase	PAH/penicillinase EIS sensor	20 $\mu$ M-10 mM	20 $\mu$ M	8
Penicillinase	2DPCCH colorimetric sensor	1 $\mu$ M - 6 mM	1 $\mu$ M	This work

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