

## Supporting information

### Label-free kit test for D-amino acid analysis by 1, 4-Benzenediboronic-Acid-Induced Aggregation of Gold Nanoparticles

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Figure S1

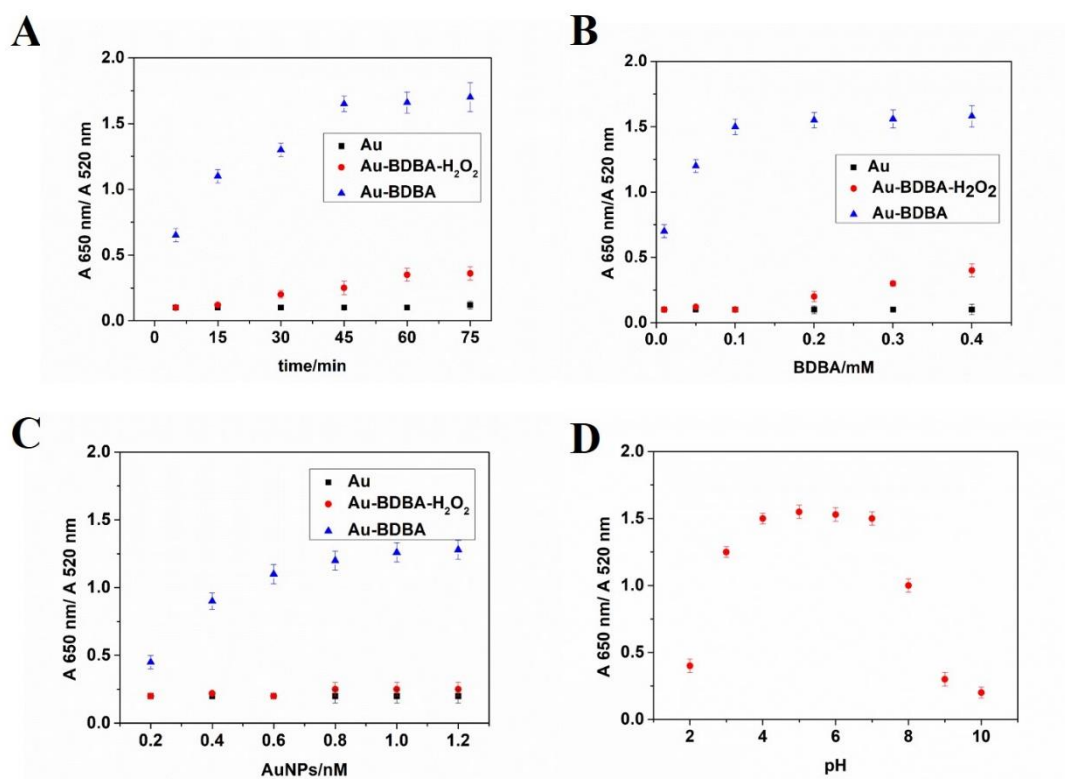


Figure S1 Effect of the reaction time between DAAs and DAAO (A); concentration of BDBA reacted with AuNPs (B); concentration of citrate-capped AuNPs for aggregation (C); and buffer pH for  $H_2O_2$ ·BDBA reaction (D) Black square: citrate-capped AuNPs. Red circle: citrate-capped AuNPs and BDBA. Blue triangle: citrate-capped AuNPs, BDBA, and  $H_2O_2$ . The error bars represent standard deviation based on three independent measurements. The optimized experimental conditions are: concentrations of AuNPs and BDBA are 1.0 nM and 0.1 mM, respectively. DAAs oxidation products would react with BDBA at room temperature for 45 min under phosphate buffer (pH 4.0)

**Table S1 Kit for DAAs test in *S. aureus* bacteria by using BDBA-induced Aggregation of Au NPs system (n=6)**

sample	Added (D-Leu)	found	rate of recovery (%)	RSD (%)
1	5.0 mM	4.95 mM	99.0	4.2
2	10.0 mM	10.25 mM	102.5	3.1
3	0	1.0 mM	-	—