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## Electronic Supplementary Information

# Rhodium(III)-Catalyzed Synthesis of Spirocyclic Isoindole *N*-oxides and Isobenzofuranones via C-H Activation and Spiroannulation

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#### **I. General Information**

All chemicals were obtained from commercial sources and were used as received unless otherwise noted. Oximes<sup>1</sup> and Diazo compounds<sup>2</sup> were prepared by following literature reports. All reactions were carried out using Schlenk techniques or in a nitrogen-filled glovebox. NMR spectra were recorded on a 400 or 600 MHz NMR spectrometer in the solvent indicated. The chemical shift is given in dimensionless  $\delta$  values and is frequency referenced relative to TMS in <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectroscopy. HRMS data were obtained on a Thermo Scientific LTQ Orbitrap Discovery spectrometer (Bremen, Germany). Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (200-300 mesh) using ethyl acetate (EA)/petroleum ether (PE).

#### **II. Experimental Procedures and Characterizations**



Synthesis of Product 3: A mixture of oximes 1 (0.2 mmol), diazo compounds 2 (0.3 mmol),  $[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$  (4 mol %), AgOAc (2.5 equiv), PivOH (2.0 equiv) and MeCN (2.0 mL) were charged into a pressure tube. The reaction mixture was stirred under N<sub>2</sub> at 40 °C for 24 h. After the solvent was removed under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (1:1) to afford the product 3.



Synthesis of Product 6: A mixture of Benzoic Acids 4 (0.2 mmol), diazo compounds 2 (0.24 mmol),  $[Cp*Rh(MeCN)_3][SbF_6]_2$  (8 mol %), AgOAc (2.5 equiv), CsOAc (2.0 equiv), DCE (2 mL) were charged into a pressure tube. The reaction mixture was stirred under N<sub>2</sub> at 70 °C for 24 h. After the solvent was removed under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (5:1) to afford the product 6.



3-Methyl-2'-oxo-2'H-spiro[isoindole-1,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (3aa)

**3aa** was obtained according to the general procedure in 72% yield (39.4 mg), brown solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (PE/EA = 1/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.66 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.41 - 7.35 (m, 3H), 7.34 - 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.21 - 7.18 (m, 1H), 7.00 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.30 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  190.0, 146.9, 138.6, 136.0, 135.6, 131.3, 130.4, 130.3, 129.6, 129.4, 128.4, 126.7, 124.4, 120.8, 120.2, 120.1, 88.8, 9.8. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>13</sub>NNaO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 298.0838, found: 298.0841.



6-Methoxy-3-methyl-2'-oxo-2'H-spiro[isoindole-1,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (3ba)

**3ba** was obtained according to the general procedure in 65% yield (39.7 mg), brown solid,  $R_f = 0.3$  (PE/EA = 1/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.63 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.28 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  190.0, 160.5, 146.9, 146.8, 140.4, 135.8, 131.3, 130.4, 130.3, 129.6, 128.5, 126.9, 124.4, 121.2, 114.20, 108.3, 88.2 55.7, 9.8. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 328.0944, found: 328.0947.



3,6-Dimethyl-2'-oxo-2'H-spiro[isoindole-1,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (3ca)

**3ca** was obtained according to the general procedure in 84% yield (48.4 mg), yellow solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (PE/EA = 1/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.65 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (s, 1H), 6.30 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.53 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  190.2, 147.2, 146.9, 139.0, 138.9, 135.8, 133.2, 131.3, 130.5, 130.4, 130.1, 129.5, 126.8, 124.5, 121.6, 120.1, 88.6, 21.7, 9.8. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NNaO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 312.0995, found: 312.0994.



6-(Tert-butyl)-3-methyl-2'-oxo-2'H-spiro[isoindole-1,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (3da)

**3da** was obtained according to the general procedure in 79% yield (52.1 mg), yellow solid,  $R_f = 0.3$  (PE/EA = 1/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.67 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 6.97 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.30 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 1.19 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  190.5, 152.5, 147.0, 147.0, 138.8, 135.9, 133.3, 131.3, 130.5, 130.4, 129.6, 126.9, 126.6, 124.5, 119.9, 117.7, 88.8, 35.2, 31.3, 9.8. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NNaO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 354.1465, found: 354.1463.



3-Methyl-2'-oxo-6-phenyl-2'H-spiro[isoindole-1,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (3ea)

**3ea** was obtained according to the general procedure in 92% yield (64.6 mg), brown solid,  $R_f = 0.1$  (PE/EA = 1/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.68 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 7.61 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.47 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.36 (m, 5H), 7.35 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.17 (s, 1H), 6.95 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  190.1, 147.1, 147.1, 146.7, 141.8, 140.1, 139.4, 135.7, 135.1, 131.4, 130.6, 130.5, 129.7, 129.0, 128.5, 128.0, 127.2, 127.0, 124.5, 120.5, 120.5, 119.7, 88.8, 9.9. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NNaO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 374.1151, found: 374.1150.



6-Fluoro-3-methyl-2'-oxo-2'H-spiro[isoindole-1,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (3fa)

**3fa** was obtained according to the general procedure in 36% yield (21.1 mg), yellow solid,  $R_f = 0.1$  (PE/EA = 1/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.66 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.09 – 7.06 (m, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 2.53 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  189.4, 163.9, 162.2, 147.2, 146.0, 140.3, 135.0, 132.1, 131.0 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 133.7 Hz), 130.4, 129.9, 126.9, 124.3, 121.4 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 8.2 Hz), 116.6 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 23.1 Hz), 109.5 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 25.8 Hz), 88.3, 9.9. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>12</sub>FNNaO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 316.0744, found: 316.0746.



6-Chloro-3-methyl-2'-oxo-2'H-spiro[isoindole-1,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (3ga)

**3ga** was obtained according to the general procedure in 74% yield (45.7 mg), brown solid,  $R_f = 0.3$  (ethyl acetate).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.66 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.43 – 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.36 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 6.95 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.51 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  189.4, 147.2, 146.0, 139.8, 134.9, 134.6, 134.5, 131.5, 130.6, 130.4, 129.9, 129.8, 126.9, 124.3, 121.5, 121.0, 88.3, 9.8. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>12</sub>ClNNaO<sub>2</sub>+ [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 332.0449, found: 332.0457.



6-Bromo-3-methyl-2'-oxo-2'H-spiro[isoindole-1,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (3ha)

**3ha** was obtained according to the general procedure in 72% yield (51 mg), yellow solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (PE/EA = 1/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.68 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.44 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 7.11 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.53 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  189.3, 147.3, 146.2, 139.9, 135.1, 134.8, 132.7, 131.5, 130.6, 130.4, 130.0, 126.9, 124.3, 124.2, 122.4, 121.3, 88.3, 9.8. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>12</sub>BrNNaO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 375.9944, found: 375.9954.



6-Iodo-3-methyl-2'-oxo-2'H-spiro[isoindole-1,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (3ia)

**3ia** was obtained according to the general procedure in 68% yield (54.2 mg), yellow solid,  $R_f = 0.1$  (PE/EA = 1/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.71 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.36 – 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.27 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.51 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  189.4, 147.3, 146.3, 140.0, 138.6, 135.7, 134.9, 131.5, 130.6, 130.4, 130.0, 129.7, 126.9, 124.3, 121.5, 93.52, 88.2, 9.8. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>12</sub>INNaO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 423.9805, found: 423.9814.



3-Methyl-2'-oxo-6-(trifluoromethyl)-2'H-spiro[isoindole-1,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (3ja)

**3ja** was obtained according to the general procedure in 80% yield (55 mg), brown solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (ethyl acetate).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.70 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.45 – 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.36 – 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.17 (s, 1H), 6.86 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  189.2, 147.5, 145.8, 139.7, 138.9, 134.5, 131.6, 130.8, 130.5, 130.2 (q,  $J_{C-F}$  = 98.6 Hz), 130.2, 127.0, 126.9 (q,  $J_{C-F}$  = 39.4 Hz), 124.3, 123.8 (q,  $J_{C-F}$  =

272.5 Hz), 120.2, 117.7 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 38.7$  Hz), 88.6, 9.8. HRMS (ESI) calculated for  $C_{19}H_{12}F_3NNaO_2^+$  [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 366.0712, found: 366.0722.



6-(Methoxycarbonyl)-3-methyl-2'-oxo-2'*H*-spiro[isoindole-1,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (**3ka**) **3ka** was obtained according to the general procedure in 91% yield (60.7 mg), yellow solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (PE/EA = 1/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.06 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.47 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.39 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.30 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.53 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  189.4, 166.2, 147.4, 146.1, 140.5, 138.5, 134.9, 131.4, 131.2, 130.6, 130.5, 129.9, 129.8, 126.8, 124.3, 121.7, 119.8, 88.7, 52.4, 9.8. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 356.0893, found: 356.0893.



3-Methyl-6-nitro-2'-oxo-2'H-spiro[isoindole-1,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (3la)

**3la** was obtained according to the general procedure in 84% yield (53.7 mg), yellow solid,  $R_f = 0.3$  (PE/EA = 1/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.28 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.45 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  188.6, 147.7, 147.5, 145.4, 142.5, 139.0, 133.9, 131.7, 131.0, 130.6, 130.5, 126.9, 125.7, 124.2, 120.0, 116.4, 88.7, 9.9. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>2</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 343.0689, found: 343.0693.



3,5-Mimethyl-2'-oxo-2'H-spiro[isoindole-1,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (3ma)

**3ma** was obtained according to the general procedure in 73% yield (42.2 mg), white solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (PE/EA = 1/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.63 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.35 (m, 1H), 7.32 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 7.00 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.92 – 6.84 (m, 2H), 6.28 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  190.3, 147.0, 146.9, 139.7, 136.1, 135.9, 135.9, 131.3, 130.5, 130.3, 129.5, 129.2, 126.8, 124.5, 120.9, 120.6, 88.7, 21.7, 9.8. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NNaO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 312.0995, found: 312.0997.



5-(Methoxycarbonyl)-3-methyl-2'-oxo-2'*H*-spiro[isoindole-1,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (**3na**) **3na** was obtained according to the general procedure in 75% yield (50.0 mg), brown solid,  $R_f = 0.1$  (PE/EA = 1/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.04 (s, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.05 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.30 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 2.56 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  189.3, 166.1, 147.3, 146.2, 142.6, 136.7, 134.8, 131.6, 131.5, 130.6, 130.5, 129.9, 129.8, 126.9, 124.3, 121.0, 120.9, 88.7, 52.6, 9.8. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 356.0893, found: 356.0893.



4-Fluoro-3-methyl-2'-oxo-2'H-spiro[isoindole-1,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (30a)

**30a** was obtained according to the general procedure in 75% yield (43.9 mg), yellow solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (PE/EA = 1/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.65 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.35 – 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.18 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 7.05 – 7.01 (m, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  189.5, 155.2 (d,  $J_{C-F}$  = 254.1 Hz), 147.2, 144.5, 140.3, 135.2, 131.5, 130.5, 130.4, 130.0 (d,  $J_{C-F}$  = 6.9 Hz), 129.9, 126.9, 124.3, 123.6 (d,  $J_{C-F}$  = 14.7 Hz), 117.1 (d,  $J_{C-F}$  = 3.7 Hz), 116.9 (d,  $J_{C-F}$  = 20.0 Hz), 88.6, 11.6. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>12</sub>FNNaO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 316.0744, found: 316.0745.



4-Bromo-3-methyl-2'-oxo-2'H-spiro[isoindole-1,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (3pa)

**3pa** was obtained according to the general procedure in 43% yield (30.7 mg), brown solid,  $R_f = 0.3$  (PE/EA = 1/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.65 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.36 – 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.02 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.94 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 6.30 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  189.4, 147.2, 140.5, 135.3, 134.8, 134.5, 131.5, 131.2, 130.6, 130.4, 129.9, 129.3, 127.0, 124.3, 119.9, 114.6, 87.9, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>12</sub>BrNNaO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 375.9944, found: 375.9945.



3,5,6-Trimethyl-2'-oxo-2'*H*-spiro[isoindole-1,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (**3qa**)

**3qa** was obtained according to the general procedure in 63% yield (38.5 mg), brown solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (PE/EA = 1/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.64 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (s, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 6.29 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  190.4, 147.2, 146.9, 138.2, 137.6, 136.5, 136.1, 133.6, 131.3, 130.5, 130.3, 129.5, 126.8, 124.6, 121.9, 121.4, 88.5, 20.2, 20.1, 9.8. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NNaO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 326.1151, found: 326.1152.



3-Methyl-2'-oxo-2'H-spiro[benzo[f]isoindole-1,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (3ra)

**3ra** was obtained according to the general procedure in 94% yield (61.1 mg), brown solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (ethyl acetate).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.85 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (s, 1H), 7.70 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.51 – 7.37 (m, 5H), 7.30 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.63 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  190.5, 147.1, 147.0, 136.4, 135.8, 133.8, 133.7, 133.0, 131.3, 130.5, 130.5, 129.7, 128.6, 128.5, 127.4, 127.0, 126.9, 124.4, 120.2, 119.1, 87.9, 9.9. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NNaO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 348.0995, found: 348.0995.



1-Methyl-2'-oxo-2'H,9H-spiro[indeno[1,2-f]isoindole-3,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (3sa)

**3sa** was obtained according to the general procedure in 76% yield (55.6 mg), yellow solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (ethyl acetate).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.72 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.50 (dd, J = 7.5, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 6.95 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 2H), 2.59 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  190.3, 147.3, 147.1, 144.8, 143.4, 142.5, 140.6, 138.1, 136.1, 134.7, 131.4, 130.6, 130.5, 129.7, 127.6, 127.1, 127.0, 125.2, 124.7, 120.2, 117.0, 112.7, 88.4, 37.1, 9.9. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NNaO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 386.1151, found: 386.1155.



2'-Oxo-3-propyl-2'*H*-spiro[isoindole-1,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (**3ta**)

**3ta** was obtained according to the general procedure in 72% yield (44.0 mg), yellow solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (PE/EA = 1/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.64 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 7.44 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.28 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.98 – 2.94 (m, 2H), 1.94 – 1.89 (m, 2H), 1.12 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  190.1, 150.3, 146.9, 138.8, 136.1, 135.9, 131.3, 130.5, 130.4, 129.6, 129.4, 128.2, 126.8, 124.5, 120.9, 120.2, 88.7, 26.0, 19.3, 14.4. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NNaO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 326.1151, found: 326.1153.



7'-Methoxy-3-methyl-2'-oxo-2'H-spiro[isoindole-1,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (3ab)

**3ab** was obtained according to the general procedure in 72% yield (43.7 mg), brown solid,  $R_f = 0.3$  (PE/EA = 1/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.59 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.33 (m, 3H),  $\delta$  7.19 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H)., 6.99 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.54 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  189.7, 162.1, 147.1, 146.9, 138.8, 137.6, 135.7, 132.0, 129.3, 128.4, 123.4, 121.6, 120.7, 120.2, 113.9, 113.5, 88.7, 55.5, 9.7. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 328.0944, found: 328.0946.



7'-Bromo-3-methyl-2'-oxo-2'H-spiro[isoindole-1,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (3ac)

**3ac** was obtained according to the general procedure in 30% yield (21.5 mg), brown solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (PE/EA = 1/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, Acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  7.92 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.69 – 7.64 (m, 1H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.13 – 7.10 (m, 1H), 7.07 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, Acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  188.9, 146.1, 138.3, 138.1, 136.7, 132.6, 131.9, 129.9, 129.7, 129.5, 127.9, 124.7, 124.4, 120.4, 120.0, 87.8, 8.6. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>12</sub>BrNNaO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 375.9944, found: 375.9948.



6'-Bromo-3-methyl-2'-oxo-2'H-spiro[isoindole-1,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (3ad)

**3ad** was obtained according to the general procedure in 56% yield (39.6 mg), brown solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (PE/EA = 1/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.61 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.34 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 2.53 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  189.2, 147.2, 145.2, 137.9, 135.8, 134.2, 133.9, 132.8, 132.2, 129.6, 128.6, 128.4, 125.5, 123.5, 120.8, 120.3, 88.2, 9.7. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>12</sub>BrNNaO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 375.9944, found: 375.9947.



MeOOC

6'-(Methoxycarbonyl)-3-methyl-2'-oxo-2'H-spiro[isoindole-1,1'-naphthalene] 2-oxide (3ae)

**3ae** was obtained according to the general procedure in 21% yield (14.3 mg), brown solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (PE/EA = 1/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, Acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  8.24 (s, 1H), 8.06 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.08 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 6.39 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, Acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  189.2, 165.3, 146.3, 140.8, 137.9, 136.8, 131.4, 131.2, 131.1, 130.9, 129.5, 127.8, 127.2, 124.9, 120.4, 119.9, 88.3, 51.8, 8.5. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 356.0893, found: 356.0887.



4-Methyl-2'*H*,3*H*-spiro[isobenzofuran-1,1'-naphthalene]-2',3-dione (6aa)

**6aa** was obtained according to the general procedure in 76% yield (42.8 mg), yellow solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (PE/EA = 5/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.65 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.74 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  193.0, 170.4, 148.8, 146.5, 140.9, 138.2, 134.1, 131.7, 130.9, 130.2, 129.5, 129.4, 126.5, 123.9, 121.2, 118.5, 86.7, 17.4. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>12</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 299.0679, found: 299.0680.



4-Methoxy-2'*H*,3*H*-spiro[isobenzofuran-1,1'-naphthalene]-2',3-dione (**6ba**) **6ba** was obtained according to the general procedure in 75% yield (44.1 mg), yellow solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (PE/EA = 5/1). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.63 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.41 – 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.36 – 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (s, 3H). 13C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  192.6, 168.2, 159.1, 150.8, 146.5, 138.0, 136.7, 130.9, 130.2, 129.5, 129.5, 126.6, 123.9, 112.8, 111.8, 111.1, 86.4, 56.2. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>12</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 315.0628, found: 315.0626.



4-Phenyl-2'H,3H-spiro[isobenzofuran-1,1'-naphthalene]-2',3-dione (6ca)

**6ca** was obtained according to the general procedure in 86% yield (58.4 mg), yellow solid,  $R_f = 0.3$  (PE/EA = 5/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.68 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.53 – 7.40 (m, 7H), 7.36 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.15 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.30 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  193.1, 169.2, 149.7, 146.7, 143.9, 138.3, 136.1, 134.3, 131.8, 131.1, 130.4, 129.8, 129.7, 128.7, 128.2, 126.8, 124.0, 120.1, 119.9, 86.4. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>14</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 361.0835, found: 361.0834.



4-Fluoro-2'H,3H-spiro[isobenzofuran-1,1'-naphthalene]-2',3-dione (6da)

**6da** was obtained according to the general procedure in 72% yield (40.2 mg), yellow solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (PE/EA = 5/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.68 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.53 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.48 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (td, J = 7.5, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (td, J = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  191.9, 166.2, 159.7 (d,  $J_{C-F}$  = 267.1 Hz), 150.7, 146.8, 137.2 (d,  $J_{C-F}$  = 4.6 Hz),137.1, 130.8 (d,  $J_{C-F}$  = 112.5 Hz), 129.9, 129.4, 126.7, 123.7, 117.2 (d,  $J_{C-F}$  = 18.8 Hz), 117.2 (d,  $J_{C-F}$  = 4.5 Hz), 111.9 (d,  $J_{C-F}$  = 15.0 Hz), 99.9, 86.9. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>9</sub>FNaO<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 303.0428, found: 303.0427.



4-Chloro-2'H,3H-spiro[isobenzofuran-1,1'-naphthalene]-2',3-dione (6ea)

**6ea** was obtained according to the general procedure in 74% yield (43.8 mg), yellow solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (PE/EA = 5/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.68 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.40 (m, 3H),

7.36 – 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.19 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (dd, J = 5.9, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  192.2, 167.2, 150.7, 146.9, 137.3, 135.6, 134.2, 131.6, 131.2, 130.5, 130.0, 129.6, 126.8, 123.8, 120.9, 119.8, 86.1. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>9</sub>ClNaO<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 319.0132, found: 319.0137.



4-Bromo-2'H,3H-spiro[isobenzofuran-1,1'-naphthalene]-2',3-dione (6fa)

**6fa** was obtained according to the general procedure in 76% yield (52.0 mg), yellow solid,  $R_f = 0.3$  (PE/EA = 5/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.70 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (td, J = 7.5, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.27 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  192.2, 167.7, 150.7, 147.0, 137.2, 135.6, 134.8, 131.2, 130.6, 130.0, 129.6, 126.7, 123.7, 122.3, 121.8, 120.4, 85.8. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>9</sub>BrNaO<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 362.9627, found: 362.9634.



Methyl 2',3-dioxo-2'*H*,3*H*-spiro[isobenzofuran-1,1'-naphthalene]-4-carboxylate (**6ga**)

**6ga** was obtained according to the general procedure in 40% yield (25.9 mg), yellow solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (PE/EA = 5/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.79 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (d, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  192.4, 167.2, 165.8, 149.7, 146.9, 137.5, 134.4, 132.6, 131.2, 130.7, 130.5, 129.9, 129.6, 126.9, 124.0, 123.9, 121.9, 86.5, 53.1. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>12</sub>NaO<sub>5</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 343.0577, found: 343.0579.



2'H,3H-spiro[isobenzofuran-1,1'-naphthalene]-2',3-dione (6ha)

**6ha** was obtained according to the general procedure in 61% yield (32.2 mg), yellow solid,  $R_f = 0.3$  (PE/EA = 5/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.03 – 7.91 (m, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.28 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  192.8, 170.4, 148.7, 146.8, 137.9, 134.6, 131.1, 130.4, 130.1, 129.8, 129.6, 126.9, 126.6, 124.0, 123.9, 121.3, 87.7. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>10</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup>

[M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 285.0522, found: 285.0525.



6-Methoxy-2'H,3H-spiro[isobenzofuran-1,1'-naphthalene]-2',3-dione (6ia)

**6ia** was obtained according to the general procedure in 39% yield (22.5 mg), yellow solid,  $R_f = 0.3$  (PE/EA = 5/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.87 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (td, J = 7.5, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (td, J = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.28 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  192.8, 170.1, 164.9, 151.3, 146.6, 138.1, 131.1, 130.3, 129.7, 129.6, 128.5, 126.8, 124.0, 116.9, 116.2, 105.9, 86.9, 56.0. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>12</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 315.0628, found: 315.0628.



6-Chloro-2'H,3H-spiro[isobenzofuran-1,1'-naphthalene]-2',3-dione (6ja)

**6ja** was obtained according to the general procedure in 48% yield (28.7 mg), brown solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (PE/EA = 5/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.90 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.45 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 6.30 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  192.1, 169.2, 150.1, 146.9, 141.3, 137.1, 131.3, 130.9, 130.6, 130.1, 129.5, 128.1, 126.8, 123.8, 122.6, 121.8, 86.9. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>9</sub>ClNaO<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 319.0132, found: 319.0137.



6-Bromo-2'H,3H-spiro[isobenzofuran-1,1'-naphthalene]-2',3-dione (6ka)

**6ka** was obtained according to the general procedure in 42% yield (28.6 mg), brown solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (PE/EA = 5/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.83 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.41 – 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.31 (s, 1H), 7.21 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.30 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  192.1, 169.3, 150.2, 146.9, 137.1, 133.8, 131.3, 130.6, 130.1, 129.7, 129.5, 128.2, 126.7, 124.7, 123.8, 123.1, 86.9. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>9</sub>BrNaO<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 362.9627, found: 362.9631.



6-(Trifluoromethyl)-2'*H*,3*H*-spiro[isobenzofuran-1,1'-naphthalene]-2',3-dione (**6la**)

**6la** was obtained according to the general procedure in 42% yield (27.5 mg), yellow solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (PE/EA = 5/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.11 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  191.8, 168.8, 149.1, 147.2, 136.7, 136.4 (q,  $J_{C-F}$  = 33.2 Hz), 131.4, 130.8, 130.3, 129.6, 127.7, 127.5 (q,  $J_{C-F}$  = 4.6 Hz), 126.9, 123.7, 123.0 (q,  $J_{C-F}$  = 273.7 Hz), 118.6 (q,  $J_{C-F}$  = 3.9 Hz), 87.3. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>9</sub>F<sub>3</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 353.0396, found: 353.0396.



Methyl 2',3-dioxo-2'*H*,3*H*-spiro[isobenzofuran-1,1'-naphthalene]-6-carboxylate (**6ma**) **6ma** was obtained according to the general procedure in 30% yield (19.4 mg), brown solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (PE/EA = 5/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.19 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (s, 1H), 7.72 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.38 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.19 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  192.2, 169.3, 165.4, 148.8, 147.1, 137.2, 136.0, 131.4, 131.2, 130.7, 130.1, 129.7, 127.9, 127.0, 126.8, 123.9, 122.7, 87.5, 52.9. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>12</sub>NaO<sub>5</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 343.0577, found: 343.0580.



6-Nitro-2'*H*,3*H*-spiro[isobenzofuran-1,1'-naphthalene]-2',3-dione (6na)

**6na** was obtained according to the general procedure in 38% yield (23.6 mg), brown solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (PE/EA = 5/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.40 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  191.3, 167.9, 151.8, 149.7, 147.5, 136.2, 131.5, 130.9, 130.6, 129.6, 129.4, 128.2, 126.9, 125.7, 123.6, 117.1, 87.1. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>9</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 330.0373, found: 330.0374.



5-Methyl-2'*H*,3*H*-spiro[isobenzofuran-1,1'-naphthalene]-2',3-dione (**60a**)

**60a** was obtained according to the general procedure in 49% yield (27.2 mg), yellow solid,  $R_f = 0.3$  (PE/EA = 5/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.75 (s, 1H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.35 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.27 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  193.0, 170.5, 146.6, 146.2, 140.6, 138.1, 135.7, 131.0, 130.3, 129.6, 129.5, 126.9, 126.5, 124.2, 123.9, 121.0, 87.6, 21.3. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>12</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 299.0679, found: 299.0681.



7'-Methoxy-4-phenyl-2'H,3H-spiro[isobenzofuran-1,1'-naphthalene]-2',3-dione (6cb)

**6cb** was obtained according to the general procedure in 85% yield (62.8 mg), brown solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (PE/EA = 5/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.64 – 7.59 (m, 3H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.43 (m, 4H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  193.0, 169.3, 162.1, 149.8, 146.9, 143.9, 140.7, 136.1, 134.3, 132.2, 131.8, 129.8, 128.7, 128.2, 122.6, 121.1, 120.1, 119.6, 114.7, 112.7, 86.6, 55.7. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>16</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 391.0941, found: 391.0944.



7'-Bromo-4-phenyl-2'*H*,3*H*-spiro[isobenzofuran-1,1'-naphthalene]-2',3-dione (6cc)

**6cc** was obtained according to the general procedure in 77% yield (64.2 mg), yellow solid,  $R_f = 0.3$  (PE/EA = 5/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.65 – 7.59 (m, 3H), 7.56 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.46 (m, 4H), 7.39 (s, 1H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  192.1, 168.8, 148.9, 145.7, 144.2, 140.0, 135.9, 134.5, 133.0, 132.1, 131.6, 129.9, 129.7, 128.8, 128.6, 128.2, 125.9, 124.3, 120.0, 119.6, 85.8. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>13</sub>BrNaO<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 438.9940, found: 438.9941.



6'-Bromo-4-phenyl-2'*H*,3*H*-spiro[isobenzofuran-1,1'-naphthalene]-2',3-dione (6cd)

**6cd** was obtained according to the general procedure in 84% yield (69.7 mg), brown solid,  $R_f = 0.2$  (PE/EA = 5/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, Acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  7.99 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.64 – 7.61 (m, 3H), 7.57 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.46 (m, 3H), 7.37 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.32 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, Acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  193.1, 169.2, 150.3, 146.6, 144.2, 138.0, 137.1, 135.7, 134.4, 133.9, 133.1, 132.8, 130.5, 129.5, 129.3, 128.8, 125.6, 123.9, 121.1, 120.5, 86.4. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>13</sub>BrNaO<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 438.9940, found: 438.9947.



MeOOC

Methyl 2',3-dioxo-4-phenyl-2'*H*,3*H*-spiro[isobenzofuran-1,1'-naphthalene]-6'-carboxylate (**6ce**) **6ce** was obtained according to the general procedure in 75% yield (59.0 mg), brown solid,  $R_f = 0.3$  (PE/EA = 5/1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.15 (s, 1H), 8.01 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.61 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.44 (m, 4H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, J =7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  192.2, 168.8, 165.7, 148.9, 145.8, 144.2, 142.7, 135.9, 134.5, 132.1, 131.8, 131.7, 131.3, 130.0, 129.7, 128.8, 128.2, 126.9, 124.9, 120.0, 119.6, 86.2, 52.7. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>16</sub>NaO<sub>5</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 419.0890, found: 419.0896.

#### **III. Synthetic Applications**

(a) Reaction on a gram scale



A mixture of oximes (1e, 5 mmol), diazo compounds (2a, 7.5 mmol),  $[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$  (2.5 mol %), AgOAc (2.5 equiv), PivOH (2.0 equiv) and MeCN (50 mL) were charged into a oven-dried seal-tube. The reaction mixture was stirred under N<sub>2</sub> at 40 °C for 24 h. After the solvent was removed under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (1:1) to afford the product **3ea** (1.42g, 81%) as a brown solid.

#### (b) Derivatization of 3ea



To a solution of **3ea** (35.1 mg, 0.1 mmol) in methanol (1mL) was added NaBH<sub>4</sub> (11.4 mg, 0.3 mmol) at room temperature. The mixture was stirred until the complete consumption of the start matreal. Then the mixture was quenched by water and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc for three times, and the combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried, and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (1:1) to give the product 7 (21.2 mg, 60%) as a white solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  7.64 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.31 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.28 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.11 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.70 – 6.65 (m, 2H), 6.07 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 5.39 (s, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  143.8, 139.7, 139.6, 138.8, 133.7, 133.1, 132.7, 129.0, 128.7, 128.3, 127.6, 127.1, 127.0, 126.6, 126.4, 124.5, 119.7, 119.4, 87.4, 70.4, 9.5. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NNaO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 376.1308, found: 376.1306.

#### **IV. Mechanistic Studies**

(a) Catalytic reactivity of rhodacyclic complex 8



**Preparation of cyclometalated complex 8:** A mixture of oxime **1b** (8.3 mg 0.05 mmol),  $[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$  (15.5 mg, 0.025 mmol), AgNTf<sub>2</sub> (19.4 mg, 0.05 mmol), AgOAc (8.4 mg, 0.05 mmol), Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (10.6 mg, 0.1 mmol) and 1,2-dichloroethane (1.0 mL) were charged into a pressure tube. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h at 60 °C under air. The reaction mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite washing with acetonitrile, and then concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was washed with n-hexane to give **8**.<sup>3</sup>



**Catalytic reactivity of complex 8:** A mixture of oximes (**1b**, 0.2 mmol), diazo compounds (**2a**, 0.3 mmol), **8** (8 mol %), AgOAc (2.5 equiv), PivOH (2.0 equiv) and MeCN (2 mL) were charged into a oven-dried seal-tube. The reaction mixture was stirred under  $N_2$  at 40 °C for 24 h. After the solvent was removed under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (1:1) to afford the product **3ba** (41.5 mg, 68%) as a brown solid.





To a pressure tube equipped with a stir bar was charged oximes 1a (0.1 mmol),  $[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$  (4 mol %), AgOAc (2.5 equiv), CD<sub>3</sub>COOD (2.0 equiv), and MeCN (1.0 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred under N<sub>2</sub> at 40 °C for 5 h. After that, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography using PE/EA to afford the recovered 1a- $d_n$ . The extent of deuteration was obtained by <sup>1</sup>H NMR analysis.



To a pressure tube equipped with a stir bar was charged oximes **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (0.15 mmol),  $[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$  (4 mol %), AgOAc (2.5 equiv), CD<sub>3</sub>COOD (2.0 equiv), and MeCN (1.0 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred under N<sub>2</sub> at 40 °C for 5 h. After that, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography using PE/EA to afford the product **3aa**- $d_n$ . The extent of deuteration was obtained by <sup>1</sup>H NMR analysis.



A pressure tube was charged with **1j** (0.2 mmol), **1b** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.2 mmol),  $[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$  (4 mol%), AgOAc (2.5 equiv), PivOH (2.0 equiv), and MeCN (2.0 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at 40 °C for 12 h under N<sub>2</sub>. After that, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography using PE/EA to afford 3ja and 3ba. The ratio of **3ja:3ba** = 5:1 was determined on the basis of <sup>1</sup>H NMR analysis.



A pressure tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (0.15 mmol), [Cp\*RhCl<sub>2</sub>]  $_2$  (4 mol %), AgOAc (2.5 equiv), CH<sub>3</sub>COOH (2.0 equiv), and MeCN (1.0 mL). To another tube was added **1a**-*d*s (0.1 mmol), **2a** (0.15 mmol), [Cp\*RhCl<sub>2</sub>]  $_2$  (4 mol %), AgOAc (2.5 equiv), CD<sub>3</sub>COOD (2.0 equiv), and MeCN (1.0 mL). The two reaction mixtures were stirred side by side at 40 °C for 2 h under N<sub>2</sub>. The reactions tubes were quenched at 0 °C and these two mixtures were rapidly combined. The solvent was rapidly removed under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by silica gel chromatography using PE/EA to afford the mixed products. The KIE ( $k_{\rm H}/k_{\rm D} = 1.7$ ) value was determined on the basis of <sup>1</sup>H NMR analysis.



## V X-Ray Crystallographic Data

The data of **3aa** (CCDC 1992558) can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via <u>www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data\_request/cif</u>.



Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for 6ea

Empirical formula	C <sub>17</sub> H <sub>9</sub> ClO <sub>3</sub>
Formula weight	296.69
Temperature/K	153.0
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a/Å	8.2844(11)
b/Å	8.6986(12)
c/Å	10.7524(15)
α/°	68.114(4)
β/°	78.900(4)
γ/°	68.561(4)
Volume/Å <sup>3</sup>	667.83(16)
Ζ	1
pcalc g/cm <sup>3</sup>	0.738
$\mu/mm^{-1}$	0.146
F(000)	152.0
Crystal size/mm <sup>3</sup>	0.15  imes 0.11  imes 0
Radiation	MoKα ( $\lambda$ = 0.71073)
Index ranges	$-10 \le h \le 10, -11 \le k \le 11, -13 \le l \le 13$
Reflections collected	41128
Independent reflections	$3060 [R_{int} = 0.0450, R_{sigma} = 0.0184]$
Data/restraints/parameters	3060/0/190
Goodness-of-fit on F2	1.184

Final R indexes $[I \ge 2\sigma(I)]$	$R_1 = 0.0387, wR_2 = 0.1130$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0485, wR_2 = 0.1287$
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å <sup>-3</sup>	0.37/-0.47

### **VI. References**

- (1) Q. Wang, F. Wang, X. Yang, X. Zhou and X. Li, Org. Lett., 2016, 18, 6144.
- (2) Z. Liu, J. Wu and S. Yang, Org. Lett., 2017, 19, 5434.
- (3) H. Kim and S. Chang, Angew. Chem. Int. Ed., 2017, 56, 3344-3348.

VII. NMR Spectra





200 195 190 185 180 175 170 165 160 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120 115 110 105 100 95 fl (ppm)

70

20 15 10 5 0

35 30 25



3ba

110 105 100 95 f1 (ppm) 30 25

20 15 10 5 0

200 195 190 185 180 175 170 165 160 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120 115













3ha

200 195 190 185 180 175

170 165 160 155 150

145 140 135 130 125 120

115

105 100 fl (ppm) 25 20 15 10 5 0



3ia

110 105 100 95 f1 (ppm) 30 25 20 15 10 5 0

200 195 190 185 180 175 170 165 160 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120 115







3la

105 100 95 f1 (ppm) 45

35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0

115

200 195 190 185 180 175 170 165 160 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120



3ma

200 195 190 185 180 175 170 165 160

155 150

145 140 135 130 125

120

110 105 100 95 f1 (ppm) 30 25 20 15 10 5 0





200 195 190 185 180 175 170 165 160

155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120

115 110 105 100 95 f1 (ppm)



**S**41

30

20 15 10 5 0



3pa

110

105 100 95 fl (ppm) 85

70

45

35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0

200 195 190 185 180 175 170 165 160 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120 115



3qa

105 100 95 fl (ppm) 40 35 30 25

20 15 10

5 0

200 195 190 185 180 175 170 165 160 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120 115 110



   200 195 190 185 180 175 170 185 180 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120 115 110 105 100 95 Fl (cpm)





3ab



3ac



3ad







110 100 f1 (ppm)  $\frac{1}{70}$ 

6aa



100 fl (ppm)

6ba



100 f1 (ppm) 110





100 f1 (ppm)

6da







 20 15 10 5 0

205 200 195 190 185 180 175 170 165 160 155 150 145 140 155 150 125 120 115 110 165 100 F1 (qpm)

6ga



100 f1 (ppm) 110



105 100 95 fl (ppm)

90 85 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0

200 195 190 185 180 175 170 165 160 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120 115 110

6ia



6ja



6ka



6la



100 fl (ppm)





f1 (ppm) 



110 100 f1 (ppm)  60a



6cb



6cc

 


f1 (ppm) 

 6cd



110 100 f1 (ppm)  $\frac{1}{70}$ 

6ce



