

ArNMeCH(SiMe₃)₂: A Useful Precursor of Formal α -Aminoalkyl Diradical in Visible-Light-Mediated Homo- or Hetero- Diaddition with Alkenes

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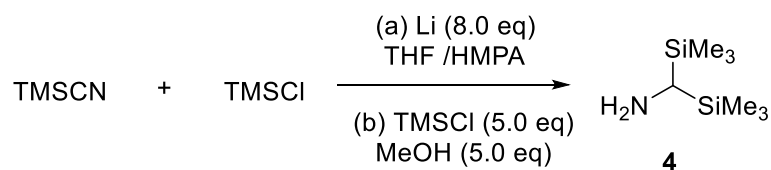
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1. General Methods

All reagents purchased from Energy-Chemical, Inno-Chem, JK-chemical, BiDepharm, LaaJoo, Aladdin and TCI without additional purification. Synthesis of substrates were performed using common anhydrous, argon atmosphere with magnetic stirring. Visible-light-induced catalytic reactions were performed in 15 ml Schlenk seal tubes (purchased from Sythware Glass, Art. No. P260001) at room temperature under an argon atmosphere and under irradiation with 40W blue LEDs lamp Kessil PR160-427nm. Inert atmosphere techniques was carried out through Schlenk system and Standard Glovebox (purchased from Vigor Gas Purification Technologies (Suzhou) Co. Ltd.) Reactions were monitored by TLC which was performed on glass-backed silica plates (purchased from Yantai Jiangyou Silica Gel Development Co. Ltd.) and visualized using UV, KMnO_4 stains, $\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4 \cdot 12\text{MoO}_3/\text{EtOH}$ stains, H_2SO_4 (conc.)/anisaldehyde/ EtOH stains. Column chromatography was performed using silica gel (200-300 or 300-400 mesh) eluting with EtOAc/petroleum ether. Melting point were recorded at WRX-4 Melting-point Apparatus (purchased from Shanghai Yice Apparatus & Equipments Co. Lit.). ^1H NMR spectra were recorded at 400 MHz (Varian and Bruker) or 600 MHz (Agilent), ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded at 100 MHz (Bruker) or 150 MHz (Agilent) using CDCl_3 (except where noted) with TMS as standard. NMR standards were used as follows: $\text{CDCl}_3 = 7.26$ ppm (^1H NMR), 77.1 ppm (^{13}C NMR). Infrared spectra were obtained using PerkinElmer Spectrum Two FT-IR Spectrometer. High-resolution mass spectral analyses performed on Waters Q-TOF in positive mode. Electrochemical potentials were obtained with a standard set of conditions to main internal consistency. Cyclic voltammograms were collected with a CH Instruments Model 600E Series Electrochemical Analyzer/Workstation containing platinum wire working electrode, platinum wire counter electrode, saturated KCl silver-silver chloride electrode reference electrode (Sweep rate: 20 mV/s). TMSCl were distilled from CaH_2 . CH_2Cl_2 were distilled from CaH_2 , THF were distilled from Na. All spectral data obtained for new compounds are reported here.

2. Experimental Procedures and Spectral Data of Products

2.1. Synthesis of bis(trimethylsilyl)methylamine (BSMA) **4**



4 was synthesized according to this protocol reported by Picard and coworkers.¹

To a mixture of granular lithium (3.92 g, 564.5 mmol), trimethylsilyl cyanide (8.83 mL, 70.6 mmol) and chlorotrimethylsilane (358 mL, 2.82 mol) in THF (175 mL) was added dropwise the mixture of hexamethylphosphoramide (126 mL) and THF (35 mL) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred for four days at 0 °C, then concentrated in vacuo. To the residue was added water (400 mL). The resulting mixture was neutralized with sat. aq. NaOH, then extracted with hexane (3 × 50 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo to afford crude residue, which was used for next reaction without purification.

To the mixture of the above residue in MeOH (14.5 mL, 352.8 mmol) was added dropwise chlorotrimethylsilane (45 mL, 352.8 mmol) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred for 30 min at 25 °C, then concentrated in vacuo. To the residue was added water (100 mL). The resulting mixture was filtered and the filtration was alkalized with sat. aq. NaOH, and extracted with Et₂O (4 × 30 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over NaOH, filtered and concentrated in vacuo to afford bis(trimethylsilyl)methylamine **4** (8.4 g, yield: 68 %) as a faint yellow liquid, which was used for next reaction without purification.

Spectral Data of **4**

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.61 (s, 1H), 0.97 (s, 2H), 0.04 (s, 18H);

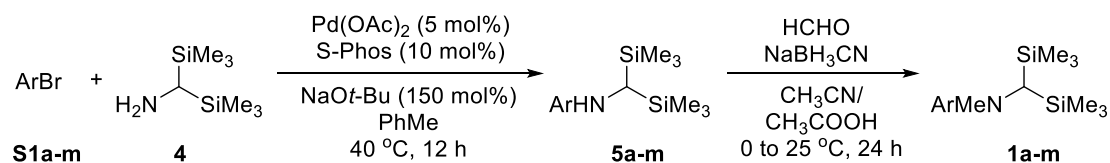
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 31.5, -1.6;

1. J. P. Picard, S. Grelier, T. Constantieux, and J. Dunogués, *Organometallics*, 1993, **12**, 1378.

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2955, 1650, 1594, 1249, 841, 751;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_7\text{H}_{22}\text{NSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: 176.1285, found 176.1286.

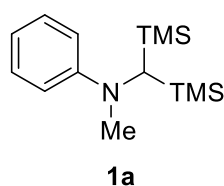
2.2. Synthesis of Geminal Bis(silyl) Amines **1a-m** and **8**



General procedure A. A dried 15 mL Schlenk seal tube was charged with $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (17.5 mg, 0.078 mmol), S-Phos (64 mg, 0.16 mmol) and NaOt-Bu (225 mg, 2.34 mmol) in Standard Glovebox. Then to the mixture was added aryl bromides **S1a-m** (1.56 mmol), bis(trimethylsilyl)methylamine **4** (300 mg, 1.72 mmol) and toluene (5 mL) at 25 °C under positive argon pressure. The mixture was stirred for 12 h at 40 °C, then quenched with water (10 mL) and extracted with EtOAc (3×10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over MgSO_4 , filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The residues were purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 500:1→250:1) to afford geminal bis(silyl) secondary aryl amines **5a-m**.

To a suspension of **5a-m** (1.0 mmol) and sodium cyanoborohydride (630 mg, 10 mmol) in CH_3CN (5 mL) was added 40 % formaldehyde aqueous solution (0.7 mL, 10 mmol) and $\text{CH}_3\text{CO}_2\text{H}$ (0.5 mL) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred for additional 60 min at 0 °C and warmed to 25 °C for 24 h. The reaction was quenched with water (10 mL) and extracted with EtOAc (3×10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over MgSO_4 , filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The residues were purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 500:1→250:1) to afford geminal bis(silyl) aryl amines **1a-m**.

Preparation of **1a**



According to General Procedure A, bromobenzene (**S1a**, 245 mg, 1.56 mmol) was converted to corresponding **5a** (302 mg, 77 % yield) as a colorless liquid. **5a** (252 mg, 1.0 mmol) was converted to **1a** (231 mg, 87 % yield) as a faint yellow liquid.

Spectral Data of 5a

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.12 (dd, $J_1 = 8.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.59-6.52 (m, 3H), 3.28 (s, 1H), 2.41 (s, 1H), 0.07 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.2, 129.1, 115.7, 112.3, 34.3, -1.0;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2953, 1599, 1499, 1317, 1251, 843, 764;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{26}\text{NSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 252.1598, found 252.1600.

Spectral Data of 1a

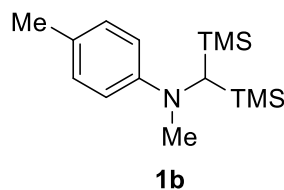
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.19 (dd, $J_1 = 9.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.62 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.56 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.96 (s, 3H), 2.91 (s, 1H), 0.11 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.7, 129.0, 114.1, 111.0, 43.5, 38.9, 0.6;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2953, 2896, 1560, 1502, 1353, 1251, 841;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{28}\text{NSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 266.1755, found 266.1757.

Preparation of 1b



According to the General Procedure A, 1-bromo-4-methylbenzene (**S1b**, 267 mg, 1.56 mmol) was converted to corresponding **5b** (294 mg, 71 % yield, mp: 46-48.5 °C) as a white solid. **5b** (266 mg, 1 mmol) was converted to **1b** (62 mg, 22 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 5b

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.94 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.47 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.19 (s, 1H), 2.37 (s, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 0.07 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.1, 129.6, 124.7, 112.3, 34.5, 20.4, -0.9;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2952, 1616, 1514, 1313, 1249, 1013, 839, 763;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{28}\text{NSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 266.1755, found 266.1755.

Spectral Data of 1b

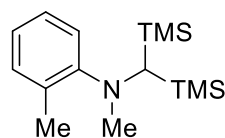
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.99 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.54 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.93 (s, 3H), 2.86 (s, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 0.10 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.8, 129.6, 123.0, 111.1, 43.7, 39.0, 20.2, 0.7;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2953, 1616, 1516, 1349, 1250, 1193, 1015, 839, 795, 765;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{30}\text{NSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 280.1911, found 280.1904.

Preparation of 1c



1c

According to the General Procedure A, 1-bromo-2-methylbenzene (**S1c**, 267 mg, 1.56 mmol) was converted to corresponding **5c** (373 mg, 90 % yield) as a faint yellow liquid. Then **5c** (266 mg, 1 mmol) was converted to **1c** (168 mg, 60% yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 5c

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.15 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.61-6.58 (m, 2H), 3.28 (s, 1H), 2.60 (s, 1H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 0.15 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.6, 129.8, 127.1, 120.7, 115.0, 109.0, 33.9, 17.5, -1.0;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2953, 1605, 1509, 1250, 843;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{28}\text{NSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 266.1755, found 266.1754.

Spectral Data of 1c

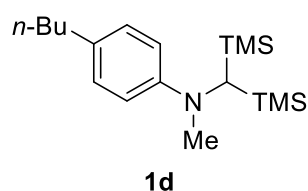
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.10-7.06 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.98 (m, 1H), 6.79 (td, $J_1 = 8.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.90 (s, 3H), 2.64 (s, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 0.12 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.2, 131.7, 129.7, 126.0, 120.3, 119.4, 46.6, 42.1, 20.3, 1.3;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2951, 2897, 1596, 1490, 1249, 838, 756;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{30}\text{NSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 280.1911, found 280.1910.

Preparation of 1d



According to the General Procedure A, 1-bromo-4-butylbenzene (**S1d**, 326 mg, 1.56 mmol) was converted to corresponding **5d** (302 mg, 63 % yield) as a colorless liquid. Then **5d** (308 mg, 1 mmol) was converted to **1d** (196 mg, 61 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 5d

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.92 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.46 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.17 (s, 1H), 2.48 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.36 (s, 1H), 1.58-1.51 (m, 2H), 1.39-1.30 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.06 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.3, 130.1, 128.9, 112.4, 34.8, 34.6, 34.1, 22.5, 14.1, -0.9;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2955, 1614, 1514, 1313, 1251, 844;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{34}\text{NSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 308.2224, found 308.2217.

Spectral Data of 1d

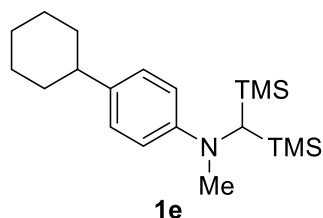
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.99 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.55 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.93 (s, 3H), 2.87 (s, 1H), 2.49 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.59-1.52 (m, 2H), 1.40-1.30 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.10 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.0, 128.8, 128.4, 111.1, 43.7, 39.0, 34.6, 34.1, 22.6, 14.1, 0.7;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2954, 1614, 1686, 1515, 1350, 1250, 1015, 839, 767;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{36}\text{NSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 322.2381, found 322.2381.

Preparation of 1e



According to the General Procedure A, 1-bromo-4-cyclohexylbenzene (**S1e**, 373 mg, 1.56 mmol) was converted to corresponding **5e** (224 mg, 43 % yield, mp: 29.5-32 °C) as a white solid. Then **5e** (334 mg, 1 mmol) was converted to **1e** (174 mg, 50 % yield, mp: 52.5-55 °C) as a white solid.

Spectral Data of 5e

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.95 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.47 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.16 (s, 1H), 2.40-2.30 (m, 2H), 1.86-1.70 (m, 5H), 1.38-1.22 (m, 5H), 0.06 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.3, 135.5, 127.2, 112.3, 43.5, 34.8, 34.6, 27.2, 26.4, -0.9;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2923, 1613, 1513, 1250, 843;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{36}\text{NSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 334.2381, found 334.2381.

Spectral Data of 1e

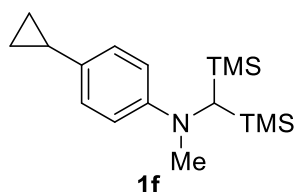
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.02 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.56 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.93 (s, 3H), 2.87 (s, 1H), 2.41-2.34 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.70 (m, 5H), 1.42-1.31 (m, 5H), 0.09 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.2, 133.8, 127.1, 111.1, 43.7, 43.3, 39.0, 34.8, 27.2, 26.4, 0.7;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2922, 2850, 1613, 1514, 1350, 1249, 1015, 837, 803, 765;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{38}\text{NSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 348.2537, found 348.2531.

Preparation of 1f



According to the General Procedure A, 1-bromo-4-cyclopropylbenzene (**S1f**, 308 mg, 1.56 mmol) was converted to corresponding **5f** (250 mg, 55 % yield, mp: 41-45 °C) as a white solid. Then **5f** (292 mg, 1 mmol) was converted to **1f** (217 mg, 71 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 5f

^1H NMR(400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.87 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.46 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.19 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.82-1.75 (m, 1H), 0.86-0.81 (m, 2H), 0.60-0.56 (m, 2H), 0.07 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.2, 130.6, 126.7, 112.3, 34.5, 14.6, 8.1, -0.9;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2953, 1615, 1515, 1250, 842, 751;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{32}\text{NSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 294.2068, found 294.2065.

Spectral Data of 1f

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.92 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.54 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.93 (s, 3H), 2.85 (s, 1H), 1.83-1.76 (m, 1H), 0.85-0.80 (m, 2H), 0.60-0.56 (m, 2H), 0.09 (s,

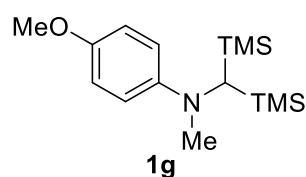
18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.0, 128.9, 126.6, 111.2, 43.6, 39.0, 14.4, 8.1, 0.7;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 3004, 2953, 2895, 1679, 1614, 1518, 1338, 1251, 1115, 842;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{32}\text{NSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 306.2068, found 306.2075.

Preparation of 1g



According to the General Procedure A, 1-bromo-4-methoxybenzene (**S1g**, 292 mg, 1.56 mmol) was converted to corresponding **5g** (299 mg, 68 % yield, mp: 37.5-43 °C) as a white solid. Then **5g** (282 mg, 1 mmol) was converted to **1g** (142 mg, 48 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 5g

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.73 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.49 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.04 (s, 1H), 2.29 (s, 1H), 0.06 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.9, 144.9, 114.8, 113.3, 55.9, 35.2, -0.9;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 3408, 2951, 1507, 1247, 1044, 839, 762;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{28}\text{NOSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 282.1704, found 282.1704.

Spectral Data of 1g

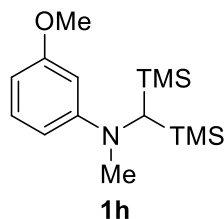
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.79 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.56 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.80 (s, 1H), 0.09 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 134.8, 114.8, 113.6, 112.1, 55.9, 44.2, 39.2, 0.7;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2953, 1674, 1512, 1342, 1246, 1112, 1033, 833;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{30}\text{NOSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 296.1860, found 296.1851.

Preparation of 1h



According to the General Procedure A, 1-bromo-3-methoxybenzene (**S1h**, 292 mg, 1.56 mmol) was converted to corresponding **5h** (378 mg, 86 % yield, mp: 54-59 °C) as a white solid. Then **5h** (282 mg, 1 mmol) was converted to **1h** (180.3 mg, 61 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 5h

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.01 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.15 (tdd, $J_1 = 7.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 2.0$ Hz, $J_3 = 1.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.08 (t, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.33 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 0.07 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.9, 151.6, 129.7, 105.9, 100.6, 98.1, 55.1, 34.4, -1.0;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 3408, 2952, 1609, 1505, 1492, 1250, 1208, 1160, 840;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{28}\text{NOSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 282.1704, found 282.1711.

Spectral Data of 1h

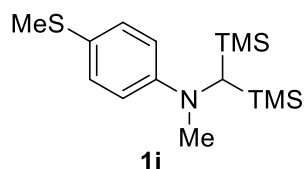
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.11-7.07 (m, 1H), 6.27-6.25 (m, 1H), 6.16-6.14 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.94 (s, 3H), 2.87 (s, 1H), 0.10 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.7, 152.1, 129.6, 104.7, 98.6, 97.8, 55.1, 43.7, 39.0, 0.6;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2952, 2897, 1607, 1572, 1496, 1250, 1167, 839, 764;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{30}\text{NOSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 296.1860, found 296.1855.

Preparation of 1i



According to the General Procedure A, (4-bromophenyl)(methyl)sulfane (**S1i**, 317 mg, 1.56 mmol) was converted to corresponding **5i** (362 mg, 78 % yield, mp: 47-48.2 °C) as a faint yellow solid. Then **5i** (298 mg, 1 mmol) was converted to **1i** (171 mg, 55 % yield) as a faint yellow liquid.

Spectral Data of 5i

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.47 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.35 (s, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 1H), 0.06 (s, 18H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.2, 131.9, 121.7, 112.8, 34.5, 19.6, -0.9;

IR (neat) cm⁻¹ 3412, 2952, 1594, 1495, 1313, 1249, 841, 757;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, *m/z*) calcd for C₁₄H₂₈NSSi₂ (M+H)⁺: 298.1476 , found 298.1480.

Spectral Data of 1i

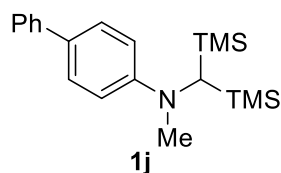
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.55 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 2.94 (s, 3H), 2.86 (s, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 0.10 (s, 18H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.7, 132.0, 120.0, 111.6, 43.7, 39.0, 19.7, 0.6;

IR (neat) cm⁻¹ 2952, 1592, 1498, 1356, 1250, 1201, 840, 801;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, *m/z*) calcd for C₁₅H₃₀NSSi₂ (M+H)⁺: 312.1632 , found 312.1631.

Preparation of 1j



According to the General Procedure A, 4-bromo-1,1'-biphenyl (**S1j**, 364 mg, 1.56 mmol) was converted to corresponding **5j** (245 mg, 48 % yield, mp: 37-42 °C) as a white solid.

Then **5j** (323 mg, 1 mmol) was converted to **1j** (113 mg, 33 % yield, mp: 74-79 °C) as a white solid.

Spectral Data of 5j

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.32-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.13 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.33 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 0.00 (s, 18H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.6, 141.4, 128.6, 128.4, 127.8, 126.1, 125.7, 112.5, 34.5, -0.9;

IR (neat) cm⁻¹ 3418, 3026, 2952, 1610, 1521, 1489, 1250, 844, 760;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, *m/z*) calcd for C₁₉H₃₀NSi₂ (M+H)⁺: 328.1911 , found 328.1915.

Spectral Data of 1j

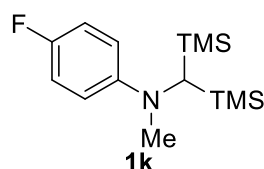
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 8.8, 2H), 3.00 (s, 3H), 2.95 (s, 1H), 0.13 (s, 18H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.1, 141.3, 128.6, 127.6, 126.6, 126.0, 125.6, 111.3, 43.7, 39.1, 0.6;

IR (neat) cm⁻¹ 2953, 2896, 1607, 1522, 1488, 1359, 1251, 1202, 1013, 840, 759;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, *m/z*) calcd for C₂₀H₃₂NSi₂ (M+H)⁺: 342.2068 , found 342.2063.

Preparation of 1k



According to the General Procedure A, 1-bromo-4-fluorobenzene (**S1k**, 273 mg, 1.56 mmol) was converted to corresponding **5k** (177 mg, 42 % yield) as a yellow liquid. Then **5k** (270 mg, 1 mmol) was converted to **1k** (94 mg, 33 % yield) as a yellow liquid.

Spectral Dates of 5k

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.83 (t, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.45 (q, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.18 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.31 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 0.07 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.8 (d, $J = 154.6$ Hz), 146.7, 115.5 (d, $J = 14.7$ Hz), 112.7 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz), 35.2, -1.0;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2954, 1509, 1252, 1226, 842, 764, 751;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{25}\text{NFSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 270.1504, found 270.1504.

Spectral Dates of 1k

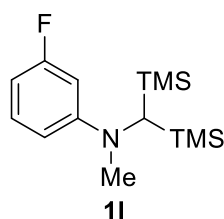
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.89 (t, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.53-6.50 (m, 2H), 2.93 (s, 3H), 2.81 (s, 1H), 0.10 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.0 (d, $J = 231.0$ Hz), 147.7 (d, $J = 1.3$ Hz), 115.3 (d, $J = 21.7$ Hz), 111.5 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz), 44.3, 39.2, 0.6;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2953, 1679, 1511, 1335, 1227, 1115, 981, 837;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{27}\text{FNSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 284.1661, found 284.1657.

Preparation of 1l



According to the General Procedure A, 1-bromo-3-fluorobenzene (**S1l**, 273 mg, 1.56 mmol) was converted to corresponding **5l** (181 mg, 43 % yield) as a colorless liquid. Then **5l** (270 mg, 1 mmol) was converted to **1l** (136 mg, 48 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Dates of 5l

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.04-6.98 (m, 1H), 6.29 (ddd, $J_1 = 8.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 2.0$ Hz,

$J_3 = 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.26-6.24 (m, 1H), 6.20 (dt, $J_1 = 12.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.44 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.35 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 0.07 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.4 (d, $J = 240.2$ Hz), 151.9 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz), 130.0 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz), 108.4 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 102.0 (d, $J = 21.6$ Hz), 98.4 (d, $J = 25.5$ Hz), 34.7, -1.0;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 3428, 2954, 1618, 1587, 1505, 1493, 1251, 1147, 839;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{25}\text{NFSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 270.1504, found 270.1505.

Spectral Dates of 1l

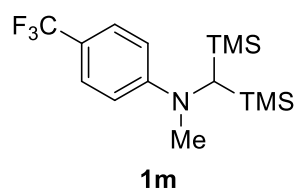
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.09 (dd, $J_1 = 15.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.36 (dd, $J_1 = 8.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.31-6.22 (m, 2H), 2.94 (s, 3H), 2.83 (s, 1H), 0.11 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.4 (d, $J = 239.0$ Hz), 152.3 (d, $J = 10.7$ Hz), 129.9 (d, $J = 10.6$ Hz), 106.7 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 100.6 (d, $J = 21.7$ Hz), 97.8 (d, $J = 26.2$ Hz), 44.0, 39.0, 0.5;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2954, 2897, 1615, 1575, 1497, 1362, 1251, 1161, 1003, 884, 840;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{27}\text{FNSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 284.1661, found 284.1667.

Preparation of 1m



According to the General Procedure A, 1-bromo-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene (**S1m**, 351 mg, 1.56 mmol) was converted to corresponding **5m** (448 mg, 90 % yield, mp: 44-47 °C) as a white solid. Then **5m** (319 mg, 1 mmol) was converted to **1m** (326 mg, 98 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Dates of 5m

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.52 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.68

(d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.46 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 0.08 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.2, 126.6 (q, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 125.3 (q, $J = 178.9$ Hz), 117.0 (q, $J = 21.5$ Hz), 111.2, 34.4, -1.1;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 3433, 2955, 1614, 1528, 1327, 1279, 1252, 1184, 1158, 1107, 1067, 844, 763;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{25}\text{F}_3\text{NSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 320.1472, found 320.1473.

Spectral Dates of 1m

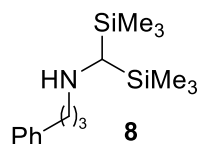
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.52 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.98 (s, 3H), 2.92 (s, 1H), 0.11 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.4, 126.4 (q, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 125.5 (q, $J = 268.0$ Hz), 115.4 (q, $J = 32.4$ Hz), 110.1, 44.0, 39.1, 0.5;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2955, 2896, 1613, 1527, 1368, 1330, 1264, 1252, 1200, 1162, 840, 808, 764;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{27}\text{F}_3\text{NSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 334.1629, found 334.1629.

Preparation of 8



According to the reductive amination of General Procedure A, bis(trimethylsilyl)methylamine **4** (176 mg, 1.0 mmol) and phenylpropyl aldehyde (0.15 mL, 1.2 mmol) was converted to **8** (186.5 mg, 64 % yield) as a colorless thick liquid.

Spectral Dates of 8

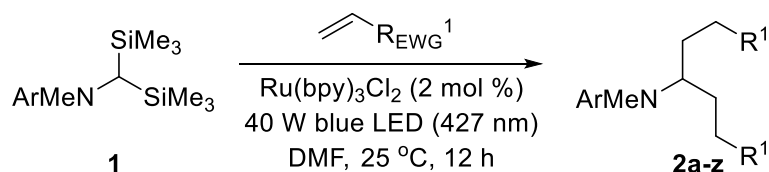
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.19 (m, 3H), 6.42 (s, 1H), 2.96-2.92 (m, 2H), 2.69 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.22-2.14 (m, 2H), 2.06 (s, 1H), 0.19 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.6, 128.8, 128.5, 126.6, 51.4, 41.5, 32.7, 27.4, -0.1;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2955, 2330, 2178, 1604, 1454, 1257, 1118, 1029, 831;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{32}\text{NSi}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 294.2068, found 294.2077.

2.3. Synthesis of Homo-Diaddition Products 2 and 7

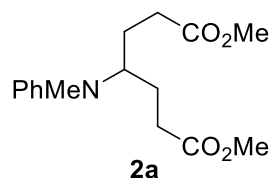


General Procedure B (alkenes were added after deoxygenation of DMF). A dried 15 mL Schlenk seal tube was charged with Ru(bpy)₃Cl₂ (1.3 mg, 0.002mmol) and sealed with rubber plug in Standard Glovebox. Geminal bis(silyl) aryl amines **1** (0.1 mmol) and DMF (2 mL) was added into the tube at 25 °C under positive argon pressure. The solution was allowed to purge with high purity argon gas using a 15 cm syringe needle for at least 10 mins at 25 °C before adding alkene (0.5 mmol) using syringe under positive argon pressure. The rubber plug was changed to polytetrafluoroethylene seal plug under positive argon pressure. The resulting mixture was stirred for 12 h under irradiation with 427 nm blue LED. The reaction was concentrated in vacuo and purified using silica gel chromatography (gradient eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 50:1→10:1) to afford **2**.

General procedure C (alkenes were added before deoxygenation of DMF). A dried 15 mL Schlenk seal tube was charged with Ru(bpy)₃Cl₂ (1.3 mg, 0.002mmol) and sealed with rubber plug in Standard Glovebox. Geminal bis(silyl) aryl amines **1** (0.1 mmol), alkenes (0.5 mmol) and DMF (2 mL) was added into the tube at 25 °C under positive argon pressure. The solution was allowed to purge with high purity argon gas using a 15 cm syringe needle for at least 10 mins at 25 °C. The rubber plug was changed to polytetrafluoroethylene seal plug under positive argon pressure. The solution was stirred for 12 h under irradiation with 427 nm blue LED. The reaction was concentrated

in vacuo and purified using silica gel chromatography (gradient eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 50:1→10:1) to afford **2**.

Preparation of 2a



According to the General Procedure B, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and methyl acrylate (46 μ L, 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **2a** (25 mg, 85 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 2a

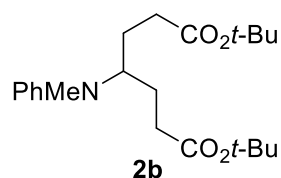
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.19 (dd, $J_1 = 8.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.74 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.67 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.00-3.93 (m, 1H), 3.58 (s, 6H), 2.67 (s, 3H), 2.28-2.24 (m, 4H), 1.94-1.79 (m, 4H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.8, 150.9, 129.2, 116.7, 112.7, 56.5, 51.6, 31.0, 29.4, 28.1;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2951, 1733, 1598, 1504, 1436, 1196, 1170, 1104;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{23}\text{NNaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 316.1519, found 316.1527.

Preparation of 2b



According to the General Procedure B, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and *tert*-butyl acrylate (74 μ L, 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **2b** (17 mg, 45 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 2b

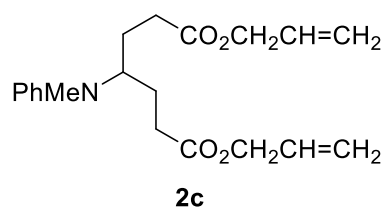
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.18 (dd, $J_1 = 8.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.74 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.66 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.00-3.89 (m, 1H), 2.67 (s, 3H), 2.17 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 4H), 1.88-1.73 (m, 4H), 1.38 (s, 18H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.9, 151.1, 129.2, 116.4, 112.8, 80.3, 56.8, 32.5, 29.5, 28.2, 28.1;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2977, 2929, 1725, 1598, 1505, 1366, 1249, 1147, 849;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{35}\text{NNaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 400.2458, found 400.2460.

Preparation of 2c



According to the General Procedure B, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and allyl acrylate (61 μL , 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **2c** (26 mg, 74 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 2c

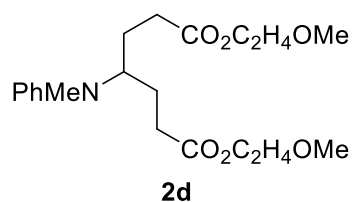
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.18 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.74 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.67 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.87-5.77 (m, 2H), 5.27-5.18 (m, 4H), 4.49 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 4H), 4.02-3.95 (m, 1H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 2.29 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 4H), 1.96-1.80 (m, 4H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.0, 150.9, 132.2, 129.3, 118.3, 116.7, 112.8, 65.2, 56.6, 31.2, 29.5, 28.1;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2931, 1730, 1597, 1504, 1168, 1103, 988, 924;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{27}\text{NNaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 368.1832, found 368.1840.

Preparation of 2d



According to the General Procedure B, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and 2-methoxyethyl acrylate (65 μ L, 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **2d** (32 mg, 83 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 2d

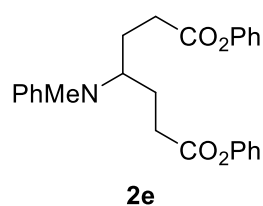
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.17 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.73 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.66 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.13 (t, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 4H), 4.01-3.94 (m, 1H), 3.47 (t, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 4H), 3.32 (s, 6H), 2.66 (s, 3H), 2.29 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 1.95-1.78 (m, 4H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.4, 150.1, 129.2, 116.6, 112.7, 70.4, 63.4, 59.0, 56.5, 31.2, 29.5, 28.0;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2927, 2885, 2817, 1729, 1597, 1504, 1452, 1322, 1248, 1197, 1172, 1127, 1100, 1032, 864;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{31}\text{NNaO}_6$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 404.2044, found 404.2061.

Preparation of 2e



According to the General Procedure B, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and 2-phenoxyethyl acrylate (70 μ L, 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **2e** (34 mg, 80 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 2e

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 7.21 (dt, $J_1 = 20.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 6.84 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.73 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H),

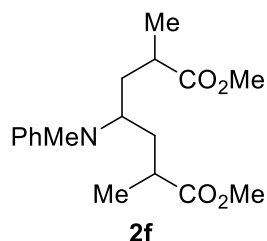
4.20-4.12 (m, 1H), 2.74 (s, 3H), 2.56-2.52 (m, 4H), 2.08-1.93 (m, 4H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.9, 150.9, 150.6, 129.5, 129.4, 125.8, 121.6, 117.0, 112.9, 56.5, 31.3, 29.6, 27.9;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2926, 1753, 1596, 1193, 1162, 1131;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{27}\text{NNaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 440.1832, found 440.1843.

Preparation of 2f



According to the General Procedure B, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and methyl methacrylate (54 μL , 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **2f** (19.9 mg, 61 % yield, $dr = 3:2:1$) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 2f

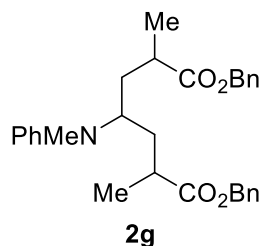
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.20 (dd, $J_1 = 8.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.76 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.68 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.00-3.93 (m, 1H), 3.54 (s, 6H), 2.64 (s, 3H), 2.46-2.36 (m, 2H), 2.08-2.01 (m, 2H), 1.51-1.44 (m, 2H), 1.12 (s, 3H), 1.10 (s, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 176.9, 150.4, 129.2, 116.7, 112.8, 53.7, 51.6, 36.8, 36.8, 29.8, 17.4;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2924, 1734, 1598, 1504, 1275, 1261, 1167, 750;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{27}\text{NNaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 344.1832, found 344.1835.

Preparation of 2g



According to the General Procedure B, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and benzyl methacrylate (86 μ L, 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **2g** (31 mg, 64 % yield, dr = 5.5:1) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 2g

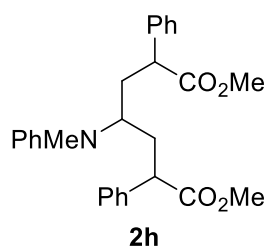
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33-7.08 (m, 12H), 6.72-6.62 (m, 3H), 5.07-4.82 (m, 4H), 4.15-4.05 (m, 1H), 2.65-2.62 (m, 3H), 2.49-2.37 (m, 2H), 2.14-2.05 (m, 1H), 1.94-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.65-1.55 (m, 1H), 1.50-1.44 (m, 1H), 1.16-1.12 (m, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 176.3, 176.3, 176.3, 150.6, 150.5, 136.1, 136.0, 136.0, 129.2, 129.2, 128.5, 128.5, 128.3, 128.3, 128.2, 128.2, 128.1, 116.7, 116.6, 112.8, 112.7, 66.3, 66.2, 54.2, 54.0, 37.2, 37.1, 37.0, 36.5, 36.4, 36.3, 29.9, 29.7, 18.6, 18.2, 17.6;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2971, 1729, 1597, 1504, 1276, 1260, 1163, 764;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{35}\text{NNaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 496.2458 , found 496.2463.

Preparation of 2h



According to the General Procedure C, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and methyl 2-phenylacrylate (83 mg, 0.5 mmol, which was prepared according to the procedure described by Loh and coworkers.²) were converted to corresponding products **2h** (41.4

² B. Jiang, M. zhao, S. S. Li, Y. H. Xu, T. P. Loh, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2018, **57**, 555.

mg, 91 % yield, dr = 1.8:1:1) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 2h

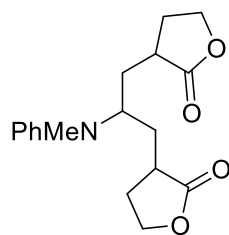
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.31-7.22 (m, 10H), 7.14 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.67 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.52 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.06-4.00 (m, 1H), 3.55-3.51 (m, 8H), 2.62 (s, 3H), 2.42-2.35 (m, 2H), 1.91-1.84 (m, 2H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.0, 150.4, 139.3, 129.1, 128.8, 127.8, 127.4, 116.8, 112.8, 54.1, 52.0, 48.2, 37.2, 29.8;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 3028, 2950, 2923, 1730, 1597, 1504, 1454, 1434, 1356, 1253, 1210, 1162;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{31}\text{NNaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 468.2145, found 468.2153.

Preparation of 2i



2i

According to the General Procedure B, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and 3-methylenedihydrofuran-2(3H)-one (45 μL , 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **2i** (33 mg, 95 % yield, dr = 2.5:1.4:1) as a colorless semisolid.

Spectral Data of 2i

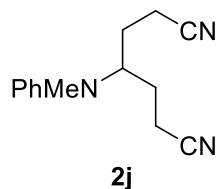
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.23 (dd, $J_1 = 8.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.72 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.51-4.44 (m, 1H), 4.32-4.24 (m, 2H), 4.13-3.97 (m, 2H), 2.74 (s, 3H), 2.62-2.53 (m, 1H), 2.37-2.27 (m, 3H), 2.18-2.11 (m, 1H), 2.00-1.79 (m, 4H), 1.52-1.43 (m, 1H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 179.7, 179.4, 150.6, 129.7, 117.2, 112.6, 66.5, 53.9, 36.8, 36.2, 34.6, 34.0, 29.8, 29.5, 29.2;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2921, 1763, 1597, 1505, 1205, 1159, 1022, 751;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{23}\text{NNaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 340.1519, found 340.1519.

Preparation of 2j



According to the General Procedure B, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and acrylonitrile (34 μL , 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **2j** (11.6 mg, 50 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 2j

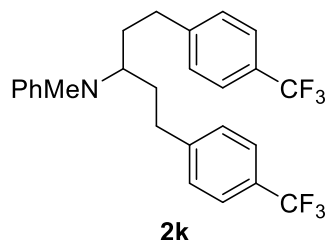
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.27 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.80 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.10-4.03 (m, 1H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 2.36-2.23 (m, 4H), 2.05-1.95 (m, 2H), 1.92-1.83 (m, 2H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.1, 129.7, 119.2, 118.5, 113.6, 56.7, 29.7, 28.7, 14.6;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2922, 2851, 2246, 1596, 1503, 1314, 1106, 1033, 751;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{Na}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 250.1315, found 250.1307.

Preparation of 2k



According to the General Procedure B, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and 4-(trifluoromethyl)styrene (75 μL , 0.5 mmol) were converted for 24 h to corresponding products **2k** (32 mg, 68 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Dates of 2k

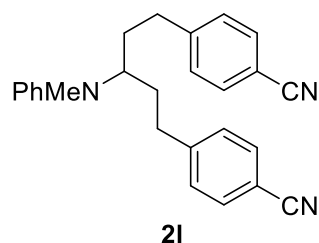
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.48 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 7.21-7.14 (m, 6H), 6.70 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.81-3.75 (m, 1H), 2.78 (s, 3H), 2.68-2.54 (m, 4H), 1.98-1.89 (m, 2H), 1.86-1.77 (m, 2H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.9, 146.0, 129.3, 128.8, 128.4 (q, $J = 33.0$ Hz), 125.3 (q, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 124.4 (q, $J = 270.2$ Hz), 116.7, 112.9, 56.5, 34.6, 32.9, 29.8;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2929, 2860, 1597, 1504, 1323, 1161, 1115, 1067, 1018, 841;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{26}\text{F}_6\text{N}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 466.1964, found 466.1964.

Preparation of 2l



According to the General Procedure C, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and 4-vinylbenzonitrile (65.6 mg, 0.5 mmol, which was prepared according to the procedure described by Gilmour and coworkers³) were converted to corresponding products **2l** (27 mg, 71 % yield, mp: 125-129.5 °C) as a white solid.

Spectral Data of 2l

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 4H), 7.20 (dd, $J_1 = 8.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 4H), 6.72 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.65 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.83-3.76 (m, 1H), 2.76 (s, 3H), 2.69-2.53 (m, 4H), 1.98-1.89 (m, 2H), 1.84-1.76 (m, 2H);

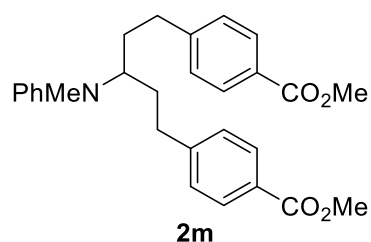
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.7, 147.5, 132.2, 129.3, 129.2, 119.1, 116.9, 112.9, 109.9, 56.7, 34.5, 33.2, 29.7;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2924, 2856, 2226, 1596, 1503, 1177, 1093, 840, 822;

3. F. Scheidt, M. Schäfer, J. C. Sarie, C. G. Daniliuc, J. J. Molloy and R. Gilmour, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2018, **57**, 16431.

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for C₂₆H₂₅N₃Na (M+Na)⁺: 402.1941 , found 402.1924.

Preparation of 2m



According to the General Procedure C, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and methyl 4-vinylbenzoate (82 mg, 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **2m** (16 mg, 36 % yield) as a white semisolid.

Spectral Data of 2m

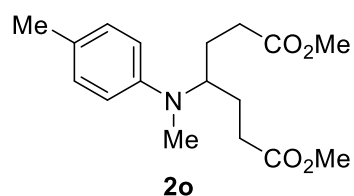
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.20 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.8 Hz, *J*₂ = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 6.72-6.66 (m, 3H), 3.90 (s, 6H), 3.85-3.78 (m, 1H), 2.78 (s, 3H), 2.68-2.53 (m, 4H), 1.98-1.89 (m, 2H), 1.86-1.78 (m, 2H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.2, 150.9, 147.5, 129.8, 129.3, 128.5, 127.9, 116.5, 112.9, 56.8, 52.1, 34.6, 33.1, 29.8;

IR (neat) cm⁻¹ 2924, 2854, 1716, 1597, 1504, 1434, 1276, 1178, 1107, 1019;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for C₂₈H₃₁NNaO₄ (M+Na)⁺: 468.2145 , found 468.2157.

Preparation of 2o



According to the General Procedure B, **1b** (28 mg, 0.1 mmol) and methyl acrylate (45 μL, 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **2o** (25 mg, 81 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 2o

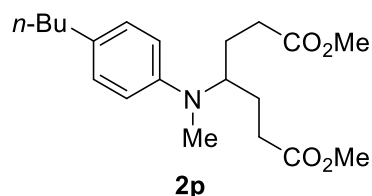
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.00 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.65 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.93-3.86 (m, 1H), 3.59 (s, 6H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 2.28-2.21 (m, 7H), 1.93-1.77 (m, 4H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.9, 148.9, 129.7, 125.8, 113.0, 57.0, 51.6, 31.1, 29.6, 28.0, 20.2;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2951, 1735, 1617, 1519, 1436, 1196, 1171, 1103, 805;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{25}\text{NNaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 330.1676, found 330.1674.

Preparation of 2p



According to the General Procedure B, **1d** (33 mg, 0.1 mmol) and methyl acrylate (46 μL , 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **2p** (30 mg, 84 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 2p

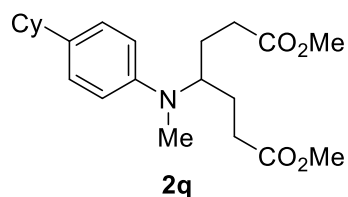
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.00 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.66 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.94-3.86 (m, 1H), 3.58 (s, 6H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 2.49 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.29-2.24 (m, 4H), 1.93-1.77 (m, 4H), 1.58-1.51 (m, 2H), 1.39-1.30 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.9, 149.0, 131.1, 129.1, 112.9, 56.9, 51.6, 34.6, 34.0, 31.1, 29.6, 28.0, 22.5, 14.1;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2953, 2927, 2856, 1733, 1613, 1516, 1436, 1250, 1194, 1169, 1102, 806;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{31}\text{NNaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 372.2145, found 372.2149.

Preparation of 2q



According to the General Procedure B, **1e** (35 mg, 0.1 mmol) and methyl acrylate (45 μ L, 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **2q** (29.5 mg, 78 % yield, mp: 54.5-57 $^{\circ}$ C) as a white solid.

Spectral Data of 2q

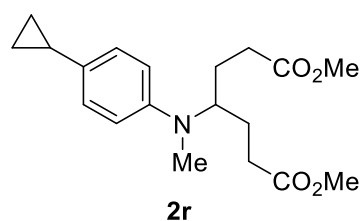
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.03 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.67 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.94-3.87 (m, 1H), 3.58 (s, 6H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 2.41-2.33 (m, 1H), 2.39-2.25 (m, 4H), 1.93-1.77 (m, 8H), 1.72 (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.42-1.31 (m, 4H), 1.27-1.18 (m, 1H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.9, 149.1, 136.5, 127.4, 113.0, 56.9, 51.5, 43.5, 34.8, 31.2, 29.6, 28.0, 27.1, 26.3;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2922, 2850, 1734, 1612, 1517, 1436, 1251, 1194, 1169, 1103, 811;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{33}\text{NNaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 398.2302, found 398.2306.

Preparation of 2r



According to the General Procedure B, **1f** (31 mg, 0.1 mmol) and methyl acrylate (46 μ L, 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **2r** (26 mg, 77 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 2r

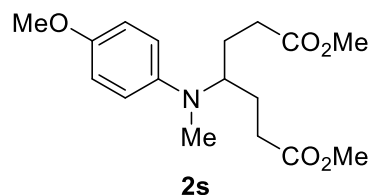
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.93 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.65 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.92-3.85 (m, 1H), 3.59 (s, 6H), 2.64 (s, 3H), 2.27-2.23 (m, 4H), 1.92-1.76 (m, 5H), 0.87-0.82 (m, 2H), 0.60-0.56 (m, 2H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.9, 149.0, 131.8, 126.7, 113.0, 57.0, 51.6, 31.1, 29.6, 28.0, 14.4, 8.2;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2999, 2950, 1731, 1615, 1518, 1435, 1250, 1196, 1168, 1018, 811;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{27}\text{NNaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 356.1832, found 356.1826.

Preparation of 2s



According to the General Procedure B, **1g** (30 mg, 0.1 mmol) and methyl acrylate (40 μL , 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **2s** (12 mg, 37 % yield, mp: 36.5-39 $^\circ\text{C}$) as a white solid.

Spectral Data of 2s

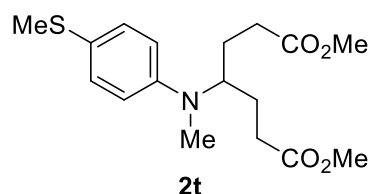
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.79 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.70 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.82-3.73 (m, 4H), 3.59 (s, 6H), 2.62 (s, 3H), 2.33-2.21 (m, 4H), 1.92-1.74 (m, 4H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.9, 151.6, 145.7, 114.7, 114.7, 58.1, 55.8, 51.6, 31.2, 29.9, 27.8;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2950, 1731, 1510, 1436, 1242, 1170, 1103, 1036, 816;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{25}\text{NNaO}_5$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 346.1625, found 346.1618.

Preparation of 2t



According to the General Procedure B, **1i** (32 mg, 0.1 mmol) and methyl acrylate (46 μL , 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **2t** (12.4 mg, 36 % yield) as a faint yellow liquid.

Spectral Data of 2t

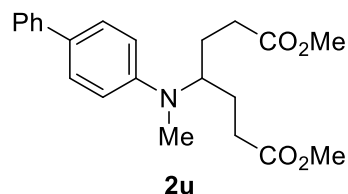
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.22 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.68 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.98-3.97 (m, 1H), 3.58 (s, 6H), 2.66 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.24 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 1.93-1.78 (m, 4H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.7, 149.8, 131.4, 123.6, 113.4, 56.7, 51.6, 31.0, 29.6, 28.0, 19.1;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2921, 1731, 1594, 1500, 1485, 1250, 1197, 1170, 1110, 1092, 810;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{25}\text{NNaO}_4\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 362.1397, found 362.1395.

Preparation of 2u



According to the General Procedure B, **1j** (35 mg, 0.1 mmol) and methyl acrylate (46 μL , 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **2u** (32.3 mg, 85 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 2u

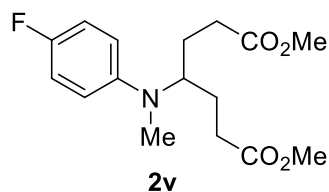
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.56-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.47 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.25 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.07-4.00 (m, 1H), 3.59 (s, 6H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 2.29 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 1.97-1.82 (m, 4H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.8, 150.3, 141.1, 129.3, 128.7, 127.8, 126.3, 126.1, 112.9, 56.5, 51.6, 31.0, 29.6, 28.1;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2950, 1734, 1609, 1524, 1488, 1436, 1254, 1201, 1172, 1104, 820, 764;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{27}\text{NNaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 392.1832, found 392.1833.

Preparation of 2v



According to the General Procedure B, **1k** (29 mg, 0.1 mmol) and methyl acrylate (40 μ L, 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **2v** (15 mg, 48 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Dates of 2v

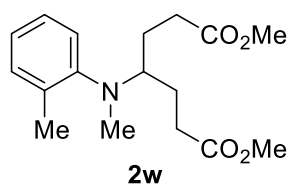
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.89 (dd, $J_1 = 9.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.68-6.64 (m, 2H), 3.89-3.81 (m, 1H), 3.58 (s, 6H), 2.63 (s, 3H), 2.27-2.23 (m, 4H), 1.92-1.76 (m, 4H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.8, 155.4 (d, $J = 234.0$ Hz), 147.6 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz), 115.5 (d, $J = 22.0$ Hz), 114.0 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 57.7, 51.6, 31.1, 29.9, 27.9;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2952, 1730, 1508, 1436, 1226, 1197, 1167, 1103, 815;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{FNNaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 334.1425, found 334.1416.

Preparation of 2w



According to the General Procedure B, **1c** (28 mg, 0.1 mmol) and methyl acrylate (45 μ L, 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **2w** (18.6 mg, 61 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 2w

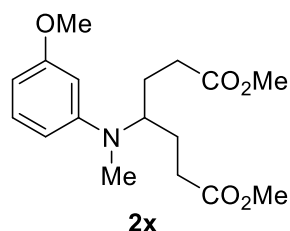
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.15-7.11 (m, 2H), 7.04 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.63 (s, 6H), 3.07-3.00 (m, 1H), 2.63 (s, 3H), 2.41-2.36 (m, 4H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.94-1.76 (m, 4H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.1, 151.4, 132.3, 131.5, 126.4, 122.7, 121.9, 59.4, 51.6, 33.2, 31.3, 26.0, 19.1;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2951, 1733, 1597, 1492, 1436, 1255, 1196, 1167, 1087, 762;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{25}\text{NNaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 330.1676, found 330.1674.

Preparation of 2x



According to the General Procedure B, **1h** (30 mg, 0.1 mmol) and methyl acrylate (45 μL , 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **2x** (23.3 mg, 71 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 2x

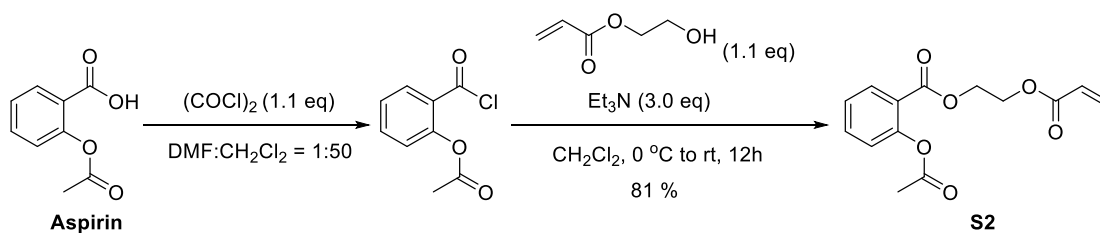
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.09 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.36 (dd, $J_1 = 8.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.29-6.24 (m, 2H), 3.99-3.91 (m, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.59 (s, 6H), 2.66 (s, 3H), 2.25 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 1.93-1.78 (m, 4H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.8, 160.8, 152.3, 129.8, 105.8, 101.3, 99.3, 56.5, 55.1, 51.6, 31.0, 29.6, 28.1;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2951, 1730, 1607, 1573, 1497, 1435, 1231, 1197, 1163, 1104, 1052, 990, 825, 751;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{25}\text{NNaO}_5$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 346.1625, found 346.1625.

Preparation of 2y



To a solution of aspirin (361 mg, 2.0 mmol) and $(\text{COCl})_2$ (0.19 mL, 2.2 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (5 mL) was added DMF (0.1 mL) at 0 °C. After stirring for 5 mins at 0 °C, the reaction was warmed to 25 °C for additional 30 mins. Then the mixture was concentrated in vacuo to afford crude acyl chloride as a white solid.

To a solution of acyl chloride, 2-hydroxyethyl acrylate (0.23 mL, 2.2 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (5 mL) was added dropwise Et_3N (0.84 mL, 6.0 mmol) at 0 °C. The reaction was stirred for 12 h at 25 °C before quenching with water (5 mL) and extracting with EtOAc (3×10 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with sat. aq. NaCl (2×10 mL), dried over MgSO_4 , filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1→2:1) to afford **S2** (452 mg, 81 % yield) as a colorless thick liquid.

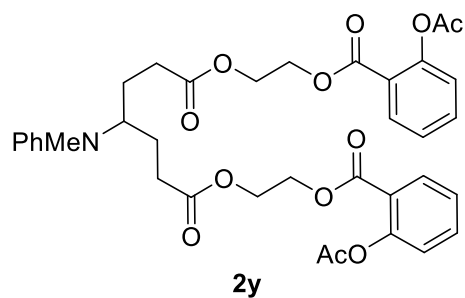
Spectral Data of S2

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.03 (dd, $J_1 = 8.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (td, $J_1 = 8.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 (td, $J_1 = 7.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.11 (dd, $J_1 = 7.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.45 (dd, $J_1 = 17.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.15 (dd, $J_1 = 17.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.87 (dd, $J_1 = 10.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.53-4.50 (m, 2H), 4.48-4.46 (m, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.7, 166.0, 164.2, 150.9, 134.2, 132.0, 131.6, 128.0, 126.1, 123.9, 122.8, 62.8, 62.2, 21.1;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2960, 1766, 1720, 1607, 1452, 1410, 1368, 1290, 1251, 1182, 1135, 1083, 1068, 915, 809, 752;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{NaO}_6$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 301.0683, found 301.0680.



According to the General Procedure C, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and **S2** (85 mg, 0.3 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **2y** (38 mg, 55 % yield) as a colorless semisolid.

Spectral Data of 2y

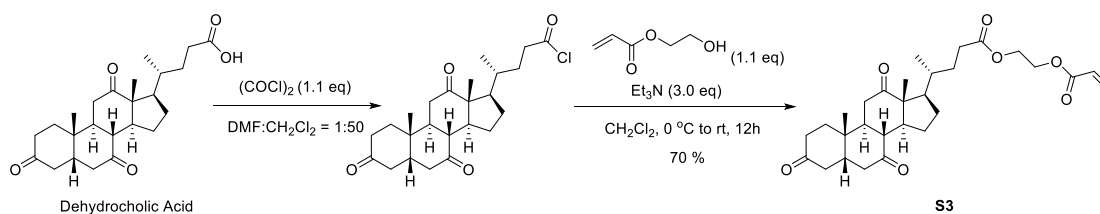
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.98 (dd, $J_1 = 8.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.56 (td, $J_1 = 8.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (td, $J_1 = 7.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.16 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.10 (dd, $J_1 = 8.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 0.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.72 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.65 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.38-4.35 (m, 4H), 4.28-4.25 (m, 4H), 4.03-3.94 (m, 1H), 2.64 (s, 3H), 2.33-2.26 (m, 10H), 1.94-1.79 (m, 4H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.1, 169.7, 164.1, 150.8, 150.8, 134.2, 131.9, 129.2, 126.1, 123.9, 123.9, 122.8, 116.8, 112.7, 62.8, 62.1, 56.4, 31.1, 29.4, 28.0, 21.0;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2925, 1766, 1723, 1597, 1504, 1452, 1368, 1292, 1251, 1188, 1041, 1081, 1041, 916, 750;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{39}\text{NNaO}_{12}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 700.2364, found 700.2358.

Preparation of 2z



To a solution of dehydrocholic acid (403 mg, 1.0 mmol) and $(\text{COCl})_2$ (0.1 mL, 1.1 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (5 mL) was added DMF (0.1 mL) at 0 °C. After stirring for 5 mins at

0 °C, the reaction was warmed to 25 °C for additional 30 mins. Then the reaction was concentrated in vacuo to afford crude acyl chloride as a white solid.

To a solution of acyl chloride, 2-hydroxyethyl acrylate (0.12 mL, 1.1 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL) was added dropwise Et₃N (0.42 mL, 3.0 mmol) at 0 °C. The reaction was stirred for 12 h at 25 °C before quenching with water (5 mL) and extracting with EtOAc (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with sat. aq. NaCl (2 × 10 mL), dried over MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1→2:1) to afford **S3** (353 mg, 70 % yield, mp: 157.7-159.1 °C) as a white solid.

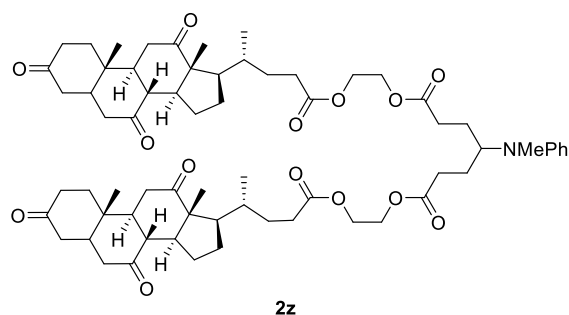
Spectral Data of S3

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.42 (dd, *J*₁ = 17.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.13 (dd, *J*₁ = 17.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 5.85 (dd, *J*₁ = 10.4 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.36-4.29 (m, 4H), 2.93-2.80 (m, 3H), 2.45-2.18 (m, 8H), 2.14-2.10 (m, 2H), 2.07-1.92 (m, 4H), 1.87-1.79 (m, 2H), 1.60 (td, *J*₁ = 14.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.41-1.24 (m, 7H), 1.05 (s, 3H), 0.83 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 211.9, 209.0, 208.7, 173.8, 165.9, 131.4, 128.1, 62.4, 62.0, 57.0, 51.8, 49.1, 46.9, 45.7, 45.6, 45.0, 42.8, 38.7, 36.5, 36.1, 35.5, 35.3, 31.4, 30.4, 27.7, 25.2, 22.0, 18.7, 11.9;

IR (neat) cm⁻¹ 2961, 2870, 1721, 1699, 1446, 1426, 1409, 1385, 1297, 1275, 1184, 1163, 1077, 810;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, *m/z*) calcd for C₂₉H₄₀NaO₇ (M+Na)⁺: 523.2666, found 523.2662.



According to the General Procedure C, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and **S3** (115 mg, 0.22

mmol) were converted to corresponding products **2z** (71 mg, 63 % yield, mp: 147.5-150.5 °C) as a white solid.

Spectral Data of 2z

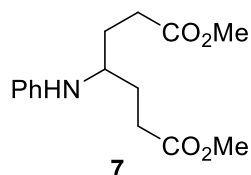
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.16 (dd, $J_1 = 8.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.71 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.64 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.12-4.10 (m, 8H), 4.00-3.92 (m, 1H), 2.93-2.79 (m, 7H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 2.40-2.07 (m, 26 H), 2.02-1.76 (m, 18H), 1.63-1.53 (m, 3H), 1.26-1.23 (m, 8H), 1.03 (s, 6H), 0.81 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 211.9, 209.1, 208.7, 173.7, 173.1, 150.8, 129.2, 116.7, 112.6, 62.2, 61.9, 56.9, 56.4, 51.7, 49.0, 46.8, 45.6, 45.5, 45.0, 42.8, 38.6, 36.5, 36.0, 35.5, 35.3, 31.2, 31.0, 30.3, 29.7, 29.4, 27.9, 27.6, 25.1, 21.9, 18.6, 11.8;

IR (neat) cm⁻¹ 2924, 1732, 1707, 1597, 1505, 1434, 1381, 1268, 1249, 1162, 1103, 954;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for C₆₆H₉₁NNaO₁₄ (M+Na)⁺: 1144.6332 , found 1144.6339.

Preparation of 7



According to the General Procedure B, **5a** (26 mg, 0.1 mmol) and methyl acrylate (46 μL, 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **7** (19.7 mg, 68 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 7

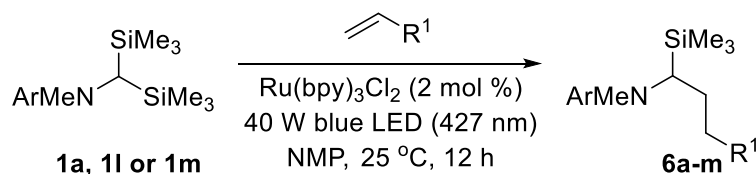
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.14 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.66 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.55 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.63 (s, 6H), 3.51-3.46 (m, 1H), 3.41 (s, 1H), 2.42 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 4H), 1.93-1.87 (m, 2H), 1.82-1.76 (m, 2H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.1, 147.6, 129.4, 117.2, 112.9, 52.1, 51.7, 30.7, 30.3.;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 3388, 2951, 1730, 1602, 1498, 1436, 1319, 1256, 1195, 1173, 1115, 992, 871;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{21}\text{NNaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 302.1363, found 302.1366.

2.4. Synthesis of Mono-Addition products **6**



General procedure D (alkenes (0.12 mmol) were added after deoxygenation of NMP).

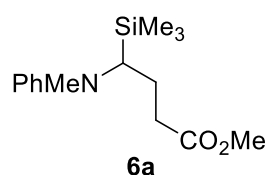
A dried 15 mL Schlenk seal tube was charged with $\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_3\text{Cl}_2$ (1.3 mg, 0.002 mmol) and sealed with rubber plug in Standard Glovebox. Geminal bis(silyl) aryl amines **1a** (0.1 mmol) and NMP (2 mL) were added into the tube at 25 °C under positive argon pressure. The solution was allowed to purge with high purity argon gas using a 15 cm syringe needle for at least 10 mins at 25 °C and charged with alkene (0.12 mmol) using syringe under positive argon pressure. The rubber plug was changed to polytetrafluoroethylene seal plug under positive argon pressure. The solution was stirred for 12 h under irradiation with 427 nm blue LED. The reaction was quenched with water (5 mL) and extracted with EtOAc (3×10 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (3×20 mL), dried over MgSO_4 , filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 100:1 \rightarrow 20:1) to afford desired products **6a-g**.

General procedure E (alkenes (0.50 mmol) were added after deoxygenation of DMF).

A dried 15 mL Schlenk seal tube was charged with $\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_3\text{Cl}_2$ (1.3 mg, 0.002 mmol) and sealed with rubber plug in Standard Glovebox. Geminal bis(silyl) aryl amines **1a**, **1l** or **1m** (0.1 mmol) and DMF (2 mL) were added into the tube at 25 °C under positive argon pressure. The solution was allowed to purge with high purity argon gas using a 15 cm syringe needle for at least 10 mins at 25 °C and charged with alkene (0.5 mmol) using syringe under positive argon pressure. The rubber plug was changed to polytetrafluoroethylene seal plug under positive argon pressure. The solution was

stirred for 12 h under irradiation with 427 nm blue LED. The reaction was quenched with water (5 mL), extracted with EtOAc (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (3 × 20 mL), dried over MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 100:1→20:1) to afford desired products **6h-m**.

Preparation of 6a



According to the General Procedure D, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and methyl acrylate (11 μ L, 0.12 mmol) were converted to corresponding product **6a** (17 mg, 60 % yield) as a colorless liquid and by-product **2a** (4.3 mg, 14 % yield).

Spectral Data of 6a

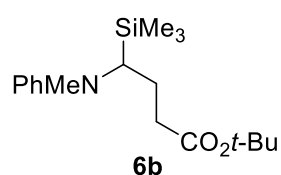
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.19 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.70 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.62 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.59 (s, 3H), 3.41 (dd, $J_1 = 12.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.80 (s, 3H), 2.39-2.22 (m, 2H), 2.10-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.93-1.84 (m, 1H), 0.07 (s, 9H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.2, 151.2, 129.1, 115.4, 111.8, 51.5, 50.0, 34.0, 32.3, 24.0, -1.7;

IR (neat) cm⁻¹ 2951, 1735, 1596, 1503, 1364, 1249, 1201, 837;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for C₁₅H₂₆NO₂Si (M+H)⁺: 280.1727, found 280.1725.

Preparation of 6b



According to the General Procedure D, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and *tert*-butyl acrylate

(18 μ L, 0.12 mmol) were converted to corresponding product **6b** (16.4 mg, 50 % yield) as a colorless liquid and by-product **2b** (3 mg, 7 % yield).

Spectral Data of 6b

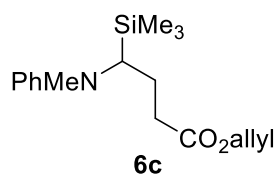
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.18 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.70 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.61 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.39 (dd, $J_1 = 12.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.79 (s, 3H), 2.30-2.13 (m, 2H), 2.03-1.93 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.79 (m, 1H), 1.40 (s, 9H), 0.05 (s, 9H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.3, 151.3, 129.1, 115.2, 111.9, 80.2, 50.0, 34.0, 33.4, 28.2, 23.8, -1.6;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2954, 1725, 1596, 1503, 1366, 1250, 1144, 83;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{32}\text{NO}_2\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 322.2197, found 322.2193.

Preparation of 6c



According to the General Procedure D, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and allyl acrylate (15 μ L, 0.12 mmol) were converted to corresponding product **6c** (16 mg, 51 % yield) as a colorless liquid and by-product **2c** (7 mg, 21 % yield).

Spectral Data of 6c

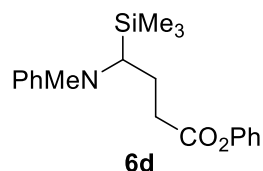
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.18 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.69 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.61 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.88-5.78 (m, 1H), 5.25 (dq, $J_1 = 17.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.19 (dq, $J_1 = 10.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.50 (dq, $J_1 = 5.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.41 (dd, $J_1 = 12.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.79 (s, 3H), 2.42-2.24 (m, 2H), 2.10-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.93-1.84 (m, 1H), 0.06 (s, 9H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.5, 151.2, 132.3, 129.1, 118.3, 115.4, 111.9, 65.1, 50.0, 34.0, 32.4, 24.0, -1.6;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2952, 1733, 1596, 1503, 1371, 1249, 1194, 1144, 987, 836;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{27}\text{NNaO}_2\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 328.1703, found 328.1701.

Preparation of 6d



According to the General Procedure D, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and phenyl acrylate (17 μL , 0.12 mmol) were converted to corresponding product **6d** (14 mg, 40 % yield, mp: 59-62 $^{\circ}\text{C}$) as a white solid and by-product **2e** (14 mg, 33 % yield).

Spectral Data of 6d

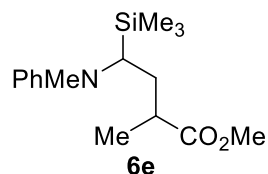
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.34 (t, $J = 8$ Hz, 2H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 3H), 6.95 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.75 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.65 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.51 (dd, $J_1 = 12.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.83 (s, 3H), 2.66-2.49 (m, 2H), 2.19-2.09 (m, 1H), 2.03-1.95 (m, 1H), 0.08 (s, 9H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.3, 151.3, 150.8, 129.4, 129.3, 125.8, 121.7, 115.6, 112.0, 50.0, 34.1, 32.3, 23.8, -1.6;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2952, 1756, 1595, 1503, 1493, 1365, 1308, 1250, 1192, 1162, 1125, 837;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{28}\text{NO}_2\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 342.1884, found 342.1882.

Preparation of 6e



According to the General Procedure D, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and methyl methacrylate (13 μL , 0.12 mmol) were converted to corresponding product **6e** (16 mg, 54 % yield, dr = 1.1:1) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 6e

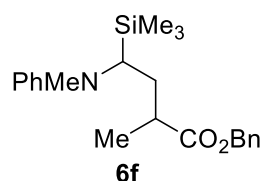
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.18 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.70 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.61 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.50 (s, 3H), 3.44 (dd, $J_1 = 12.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.76 (s, 3H), 2.43-2.35 (m, 1H), 2.29-2.21 (m, 1H), 1.50-1.44 (m, 1H), 1.11 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 0.03 (s, 9H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.4, 150.9, 129.1, 115.4, 111.9, 51.5, 48.0, 37.5, 33.9, 32.9, 16.8, -1.6;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2951, 2925, 2855, 1733, 1596, 1503, 1249, 1198, 1160, 857, 837;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{27}\text{NNaO}_2\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 316.1703, found 316.1709.

Preparation of 6f



According to the General Procedure D, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and benzyl methacrylate (21 μL , 0.12 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **6f** (30 mg, 78 % yield, dr = 1.5:1) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 6f

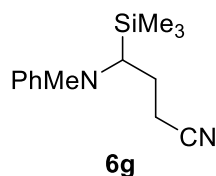
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 4H), 6.71 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.62 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.02 (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.82 (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.45 (dd, $J_1 = 12.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.75 (s, 3H), 2.50-2.41 (m, 1H), 2.33-2.25 (m, 1H), 1.52-1.46 (m, 1H), 1.14 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 0.03 (s, 9H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 176.8, 150.9, 136.2, 129.2, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 115.5, 112.0, 66.2, 48.3, 37.8, 34.0, 32.9, 17.0, -1.6;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2927, 1725, 1595, 1502, 1455, 1249, 1152, 835, 857;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{32}\text{NO}_2\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 370.2197, found 370.2196.

Preparation of 6g



According to the General Procedure D, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and acrylonitrile (8 μ L, 0.12 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **6g** (12 mg, 47 % yield) as a faint yellow liquid.

Spectral Data of 6g

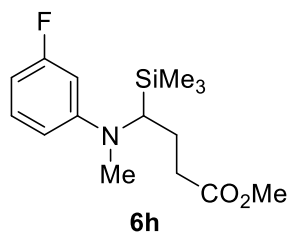
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.22 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.76 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.67 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.43 (dd, $J_1 = 12.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.81 (s, 3H), 2.41-2.24 (m, 2H), 2.15-2.05 (m, 1H), 1.95-1.87 (m, 1H), 0.07 (s, 9H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.9, 129.4, 120.0, 116.3, 112.3, 50.1, 34.1, 25.4, 15.6, -1.6;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2953, 1596, 1502, 1250, 837, 747, 691;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 247.1625, found 247.1622.

Preparation of 6h



According to the General Procedure E, **11** (29 mg, 0.1 mmol) and methyl acrylate (46 μ L, 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding product **6h** (14 mg, 46 % yield) as a colorless liquid and homo-diaddition by-product (8 mg, 25 % yield).

Spectral Dates of 6h

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.09 (q, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.43 (dd, $J_1 = 8.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 2.8$

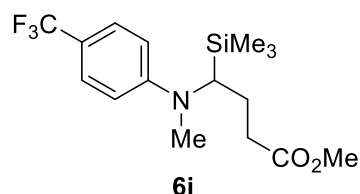
Hz, 1H), 6.35 (dt, $J_1 = 13.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.29 (tdd, $J_1 = 8.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 2.8$ Hz, $J_3 = 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.59 (s, 3H), 3.33 (dd, $J_1 = 12.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.77 (s, 3H), 2.36-2.19 (m, 2H), 2.07-1.97 (m, 1H), 1.92-1.84 (m, 1H), 0.06 (s, 9H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.1, 164.4 (d, $J = 239.7$ Hz), 152.8 (d, $J = 10.6$ Hz), 130.3 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz), 107.3 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 101.8 (d, $J = 21.6$ Hz), 98.6 (d, $J = 25.9$ Hz), 51.6, 50.2, 34.2, 32.1, 23.9, -1.8;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2952, 1734, 1615, 1577, 1497, 1250, 1159, 836, 750;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{24}\text{FNNaO}_2\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 320.1453, found 320.1449.

Preparation of 6i



According to the General Procedure E, **1m** (34 mg, 0.1 mmol) and methyl acrylate (46 μL , 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding product **6i** (21 mg, 59 % yield, mp: 49.5-52.5 $^\circ\text{C}$) as a white solid.

Spectral Dates of 6i

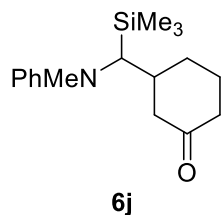
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.68 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.58 (s, 3H), 3.46 (dd, $J_1 = 12.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.82 (s, 3H), 2.34-2.18 (m, 2H), 2.09-1.99 (m, 1H), 1.95-1.87 (m, 1H), 0.07 (s, 9H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.9, 153.0, 126.5 (q, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 125.3 (q, $J = 268.3$ Hz), 116.7 (q, $J = 32.5$ Hz), 110.7, 51.6, 49.9, 34.1, 32.0, 23.9, -1.8;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2953, 1736, 1614, 1528, 1328, 1252, 1201, 1162, 1101, 1070, 839, 814;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{25}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 348.1601, found 348.1610.

Preparation of 6j



According to the General Procedure E, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and cyclohex-2-en-1-one (49 μ L, 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **6j** (9 mg, 31 % yield, dr = 1:1, mp: 81-84 $^{\circ}$ C) as a white solid.

Spectral Data of 6j

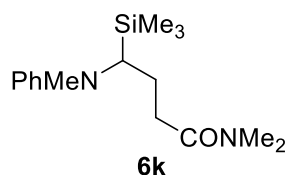
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.18 (dd, $J_1 = 8.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.64 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.60 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.26 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.82 (s, 3H), 2.40-2.33 (m, 2H), 2.30-2.22 (m, 2H), 2.18-2.11 (m, 1H), 2.00-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.74-1.62 (m, 1H), 1.49-1.39 (m, 1H), 0.11 (s, 9H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 211.4, 150.7, 129.2, 115.2, 111.3, 56.0, 47.4, 41.6, 40.9, 35.2, 30.5, 25.9, -0.2;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2947, 1710, 1596, 1508, 1251, 857, 836;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{27}\text{NNaO}_4\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 312.1754, found 312.1742.

Preparation of 6k



According to the General Procedure E, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and *N,N*-dimethylacrylamide (52 μ L, 0.5 mmol) was converted to corresponding product **6k** (18 mg, 60 % yield) as a colorless liquid after 24 h of stirring time.

Spectral Data of 6k

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.17 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.68 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.59 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.44 (q, $J = 5.2$ Hz), 2.87 (s, 3H), 2.79 (s, 3H), 2.71

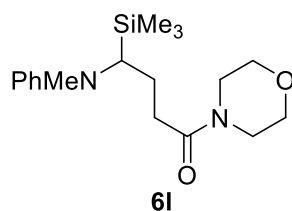
(s, 3H), 2.30-2.18 (m, 2H), 2.05-1.93 (m, 2H), 0.06 (s, 9H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.9, 151.4, 129.1, 115.1, 111.7, 49.8, 37.1, 35.4, 34.0, 30.6, 23.9, -1.6.;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2951, 1644, 1595, 1248, 835;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{NaOSi}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 315.1863, found 315.1860.

Preparation of 6l



According to the General Procedure E, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and 1-morpholinoprop-2-en-1-one (64 μL , 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding product **6l** (16 mg, 47 % yield, mp: 87.5-91 $^{\circ}\text{C}$) as a white solid.

Spectral Data of 6l

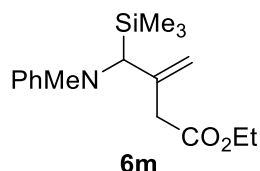
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.17 (dd, $J_1 = 8.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.68 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.61 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.60-3.35 (m, 7H), 3.24-3.11 (m, 2H), 2.79 (s, 3H), 2.30-2.17 (m, 2H), 2.02-1.97 (m, 2H), 0.06 (s, 9H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.4, 151.4, 129.2, 115.3, 111.7, 66.9, 66.4, 49.8, 45.7, 41.9, 34.1, 30.1, 23.7, -1.7;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2954, 2920, 2853, 1647, 1595, 1503, 1432, 1249, 1115, 837;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_2\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 357.1969, found 357.1980.

Preparation of 6m



According to the General Procedure E, **1a** (27 mg, 0.1 mmol) and ethyl buta-2,3-dienoate (60 μ L, 0.5 mmol) was converted to corresponding product **6m** (17 mg, 54 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 6m

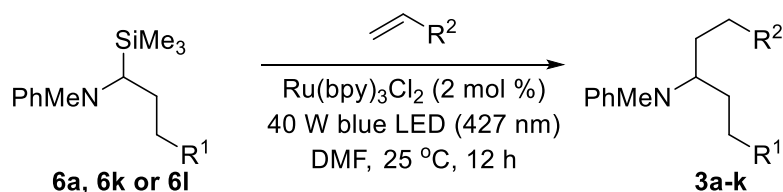
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.20 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.75 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.65 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.04 (s, 1H), 5.00 (s, 1H), 4.12 (s, 1H), 4.06-3.89 (m, 2H), 3.00 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.97 (s, 3H), 1.17 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.18 (s, 9H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.2, 150.5, 142.2, 129.0, 115.8, 114.1, 111.9, 60.6, 58.4, 40.6, 37.6, 14.2, -0.4;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2955, 1733, 1597, 1502, 1252, 839;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{27}\text{NNaO}_2\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 328.1703, found 328.1700.

2.5. Synthesis of Hetero-Diaddition Products 3

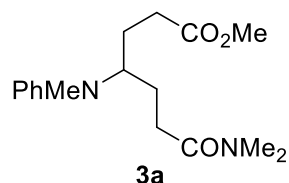


General procedure F (alkenes were added after deoxygenation of DMF). A dried 15 mL Schlenk seal tube was charged with $\text{Ru(bpy)}_3\text{Cl}_2$ (1.3 mg, 0.002 mmol) and sealed with rubber plug in Standard Glovebox. **6a**, **6k** or **6l** (0.1 mmol) and DMF (2 mL) were added into the tube at 25 $^\circ\text{C}$ under positive argon pressure. The solution was allowed to purge with high purity argon gas using a 15 cm syringe needle for at least 10 mins at 25 $^\circ\text{C}$ and charged with alkene (0.5 mmol) using syringe under positive argon pressure. The rubber plug was changed to polytetrafluoroethylene seal plug under positive argon pressure. The solution was stirred for 12 h under irradiation with 427 nm blue LED.

The reaction was concentrated in vacuo and purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 50:1→10:1) to afford **3**.

General procedure G (alkenes were added before deoxygenation of DMF). A dried 15 mL Schlenk seal tube was charged with Ru(bpy)₃Cl₂ (1.3 mg, 0.002mmol) and sealed with rubber plug in Standard Glovebox. **6a**, **6k** or **6l** (0.1 mmol), alkenes (0.5 mmol) and DMF (2 mL) were added into the tube at 25 °C under positive argon pressure. The solution was allowed to purge with high purity argon gas using a 15 cm syringe needle for at least 10 mins at 25 °C. The rubber plug was changed to polytetrafluoroethylene seal plug under positive argon pressure. The solution was stirred for 12 h under irradiation with 427 nm blue LED. The reaction was concentrated in vacuo and purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 50:1→10:1) to afford the desired products **3**.

Preparation of 3a



According to the General Procedure F, **6k** (30 mg, 0.1 mmol) and methyl acrylate (46 μ L, 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding product **3a** (24 mg, 79 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 3a

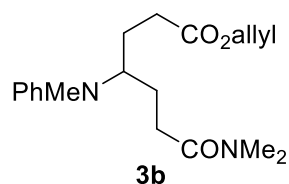
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.18 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.73 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.65 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.03-3.96 (m, 1H), 3.58 (s, 3H), 2.86 (s, 3H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.67 (s, 3H), 2.28-2.16 (m, 4H), 1.97-1.80 (m, 4H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.0, 172.4, 151.1, 129.2, 116.4, 112.6, 56.5, 51.6, 37.0, 35.4, 31.2, 29.5, 29.5, 28.3, 28.1;

IR (neat) cm⁻¹ 2926, 1733, 1640, 1596, 1503, 1396, 1262, 1163, 1101;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for C₁₇H₂₆N₂NaO₃ (M+Na)⁺: 329.1836 , found 329.1847.

Preparation of 3b



According to the General Procedure F, **6k** (30 mg, 0.1 mmol) and allyl acrylate (62 μ L, 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding product **3b** (21 mg, 62 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 3b

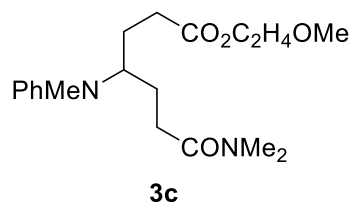
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.17 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.73 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.65 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.87-5.77 (m, 1H), 5.24 (dq, $J_1 = 17.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.18 (dq, $J_1 = 10.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.04-3.97 (m, 1H), 2.86 (s, 3H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 2.30 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.23-2.14 (m, 2H), 1.97-1.80 (m, 4H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.2, 172.4, 151.1, 132.2, 129.2, 118.3, 116.4, 112.6, 65.2, 56.5, 37.0, 35.4, 31.4, 29.5, 28.2, 28.1;

IR (neat) cm⁻¹ 2926, 1732, 1642, 1596, 1504, 1396, 1266, 1158, 1101, 988, 923;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for C₁₉H₂₈N₂NaO₃ (M+Na)⁺: 355.1992 , found 355.1991.

Preparation of 3c



According to the General Procedure F, **6k** (30 mg, 0.1 mmol) and 2-methoxyethyl acrylate (66 μ L, 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding product **3c** (26 mg, 73 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 3c

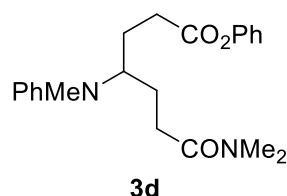
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.17 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.73 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.45 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.13 (t, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.04-3.96 (m, 1H), 3.48 (t, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.33 (s, 3H), 2.86 (s, 3H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.67 (s, 3H), 2.31 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.23-2.14 (m, 2H), 1.97-1.80 (m, 4H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.6, 172.4, 151.1, 129.2, 116.4, 112.6, 70.4, 63.4, 59.0, 56.5, 37.0, 35.4, 31.4, 29.5, 29.5, 28.2, 28.1;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2924, 1732, 1643, 1597, 1504, 1397, 1129, 1101, 1034;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 373.2098, found 373.2096.

Preparation of 3d



According to the General Procedure F, **6k** (30 mg, 0.1 mmol) and phenyl acrylate (71 μL , 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding product **3d** (29 mg, 78 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 3d

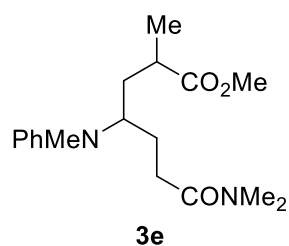
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.23-7.17 (m, 3H), 6.94 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.79 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.69 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.13-4.06 (m, 1H), 2.86 (s, 3H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.54 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.26-2.15 (m, 2H), 2.08-1.84 (m, 4H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.3, 172.1, 151.1, 150.7, 129.3, 129.3, 125.8, 121.6, 116.6, 112.7, 56.6, 37.0, 35.4, 31.5, 29.6, 29.5, 28.1, 28.1;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2924, 1755, 1641, 1596, 1504, 1397, 1193, 1162, 1132, 1101;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_3$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 391.1992, found 391.1996.

Preparation of 3e



According to the General Procedure F, **6k** (30 mg, 0.1 mmol) and methyl methacrylate (55 μ L, 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding product **3e** (26 mg, 81 % yield, dr = 1.6:1) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 3e

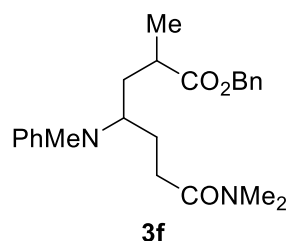
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.17 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.75-6.69 (m, 2H), 6.64 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.08-3.99 (m, 1H), 3.52-3.49 (m, 3H), 2.86-2.85 (m, 3H), 2.73-2.64 (m, 6H), 2.47-2.37 (m, 1H), 2.22-2.04 (m, 3H), 1.95-1.78 (m, 2H), 1.66-1.48 (m, 1H), 1.16-1.11 (m, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.0, 172.4, 172.3, 151.0, 150.9, 129.1, 116.4, 116.3, 112.6, 112.5, 55.3, 54.9, 51.6, 51.5, 37.2, 37.1, 37.1, 37.0, 36.9, 36.4, 35.4, 35.4, 29.8, 29.7, 29.6, 29.4, 28.1, 28.1, 18.2, 17.4;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2927, 1731, 1643, 1597, 1504, 1396, 1196, 1165;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_3$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 343.1992, found 343.1990.

Preparation of 3f



According to the General Procedure F, **6k** (30 mg, 0.1 mmol) and benzyl methacrylate (87 μ L, 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding product **3f** (37 mg, 93 % yield, dr = 1.5:1) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 3f

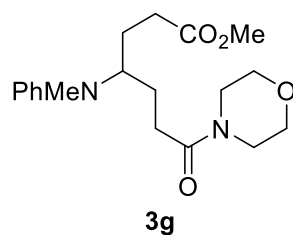
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.34-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.23-7.11 (m, 4H), 6.75-6.62 (m, 3H), 5.06-4.83 (m, 2H), 4.08-4.01 (m, 1H), 2.86-2.84 (m, 3H), 2.72-2.63 (m, 6H), 2.53-2.43 (m, 1H), 2.20-1.76 (m, 5H), 1.68-1.50 (m, 1H), 1.18-1.14 (m, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 176.4, 176.4, 172.4, 172.3, 150.9, 136.1, 136.1, 129.2, 129.2, 128.5, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 128.1, 116.4, 116.4, 112.6, 112.6, 66.3, 66.2, 55.3, 55.2, 37.3, 37.2, 37.1, 37.0, 36.9, 36.5, 35.4, 35.4, 29.8, 29.7, 29.6, 29.3, 28.2, 28.1, 18.3, 17.6;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2928, 1729, 1644, 1597, 1504, 1455, 1396, 1159;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_3$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 419.2305, found 419.2305.

Preparation of 3g



According to the General Procedure F, **6l** (34 mg, 0.1 mmol) and methyl acrylate (46 μL , 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding product **3g** (28 mg, 80 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 3g

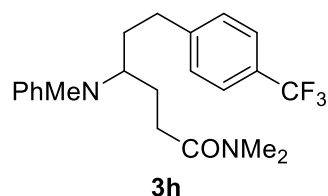
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.18 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.73 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.67 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.05-3.97 (m, 1H), 3.58-3.34 (m, 9H), 3.23-3.09 (m, 2H), 2.67 (s, 3H), 2.27 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.21-2.16 (m, 2H), 1.98-1.81 (m, 4H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.9, 171.0, 151.1, 129.3, 116.6, 112.6, 66.8, 66.4, 56.5, 51.6, 45.7, 42.0, 31.2, 29.5, 29.1, 28.3, 27.9;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2922, 2854, 1733, 1641, 1596, 1504, 1434, 1228, 1114, 1032, 750;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 371.1941, found 371.1938.

Preparation of 3h



According to the General Procedure F, **6k** (30 mg, 0.1 mmol) and 4-(trifluoromethyl)styrene (76 μ L, 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding product **3h** (29 mg, 74 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Dates of 3h

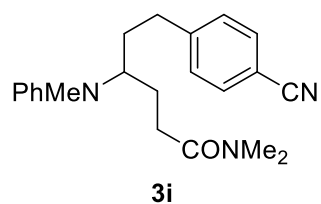
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.48 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 4H), 6.70-6.65 (m, 3H), 4.00-3.92 (m, 1H), 2.87 (s, 3H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 2.63-2.59 (m, 2H), 2.24-2.19 (m, 2H), 2.03-1.79 (m, 4H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.5, 151.2, 146.3, 129.2, 128.8, 125.3 (q, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 124.5 (q, $J = 270.0$ Hz), 116.4, 112.7, 56.6, 37.0, 35.4, 35.0, 33.0, 29.6, 29.5, 28.1;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2926, 1644, 1597, 1324, 1161, 1120, 1067;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{27}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{NaO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 415.1968, found 415.1967.

Preparation of 3i



According to the General Procedure G, **6k** (30 mg, 0.1 mmol) and 4-vinylbenzonitrile (66 mg, 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding products **3i** (25 mg, 71 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 3i

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.50 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.20-7.15 (m, 4 H), 6.69-6.65 (m, 3H), 3.99-3.91 (m, 1H), 2.87 (s, 3H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.64-2.57 (m, 2H),

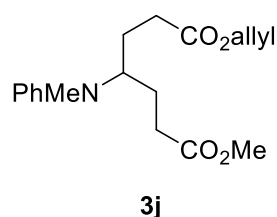
2.25-2.16 (m, 2H), 2.02-1.79 (m, 4H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.4, 151.1, 147.8, 132.2, 129.3, 129.2, 119.2, 116.5, 112.6, 109.7, 56.5, 37.0, 35.4, 34.7, 33.3, 29.6, 29.3, 28.0;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2924, 2855, 2226, 1638, 1596, 1503, 1395, 1095;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 372.2046, found 372.2050.

Preparation of 3j



According to the General Procedure F, **6a** (28 mg, 0.1 mmol) and allyl acrylate (60 μL , 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding product **3j** (28 mg, 89 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 3j

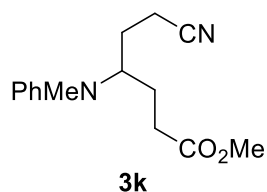
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.19 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.74 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.67 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.87-5.77 (m, 1H), 5.24 (dq, $J_1 = 17.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.19 (dq, $J_1 = 10.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.49 (dt, $J_1 = 5.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.02-3.94 (m, 1H), 3.58 (s, 3H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 2.31-2.24 (m, 4H), 1.96-1.79 (m, 4H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.8, 173.0, 150.9, 132.2, 129.2, 118.4, 116.7, 112.7, 65.2, 56.5, 51.6, 31.2, 31.1, 29.5, 28.1, 28.0;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2926, 1730, 1597, 1504, 1248, 1194, 1169, 1103, 988, 922;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{25}\text{NNaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 342.1676, found 342.1673.

Preparation of 3k



According to the General Procedure F, **6a** (28 mg, 0.1 mmol) and acrylonitrile (34 μ L, 0.5 mmol) were converted to corresponding product **3k** (15 mg, 56 % yield) as a colorless liquid.

Spectral Data of 3k

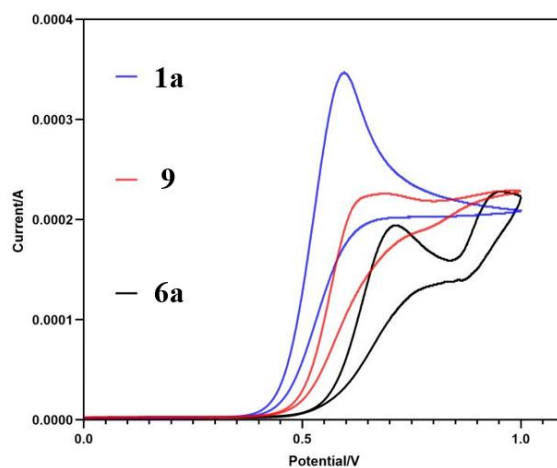
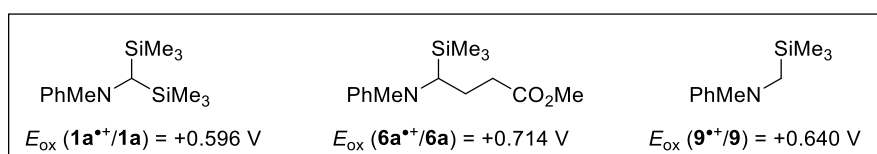
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.23 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.80 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.74 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.06-3.99 (m, 1H), 3.59 (s, 3H), 2.69 (s, 3H), 2.31-2.24 (m, 4H), 2.00-1.79 (m, 4H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.5, 150.5, 129.5, 119.6, 117.6, 113.2, 56.5, 51.7, 30.8, 29.6, 28.9, 27.7, 14.6;

IR (neat) cm^{-1} 2951, 2246, 1731, 1596, 1504, 1436, 1319, 1196, 1159, 1105, 1032, 988, 916, 750;

HRMS (ESI-TOF, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 283.1417, found 283.1416.

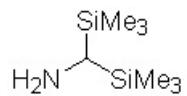
2.7. Cyclic Voltammetry Analysis



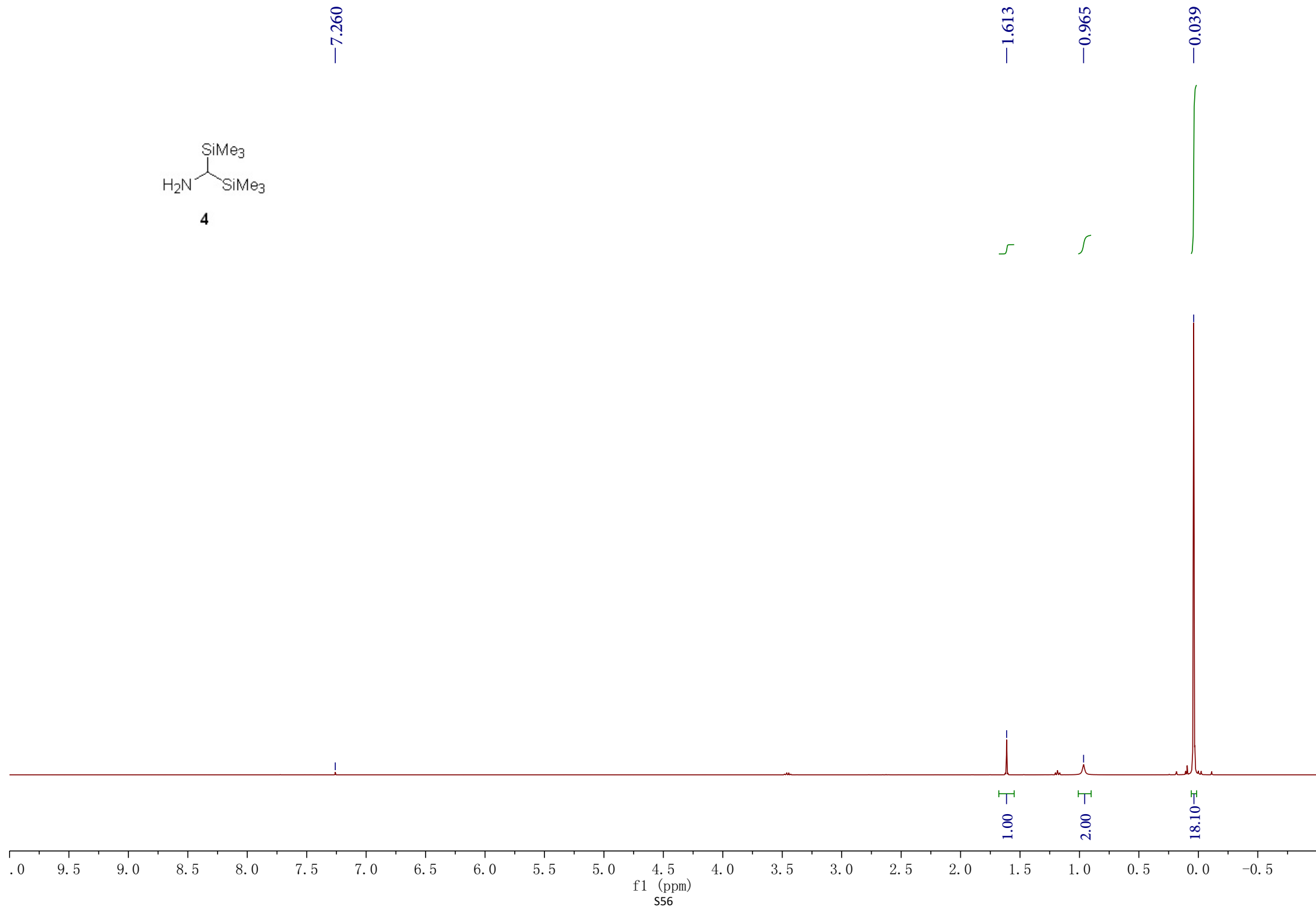
Cyclic Voltammetry experiments were conducted with a computer controlled CH Instruments Model 600E Series Electrochemical Analyzer/Workstation containing platinum wire working electrode, platinum wire counter electrode and saturated KCl silver-silver chloride electrode reference electrode.

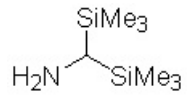
Sample were prepared with 0.1 mmol of analyte (**1a**, **6a** and **9**) in 10 mL of 0.05 M *tetra-N*-butylammonium hexafluorophosphate in dry and degassed acetonitrile. Measurements employed a scan rate of 20 mV/s. **9** was prepared according to a published procedure described by Mariano and coworkers.⁴

4. X. M. Zhang and P. S. Mariano, *J. Org. Chem.*, 1991, **56**, 1655.

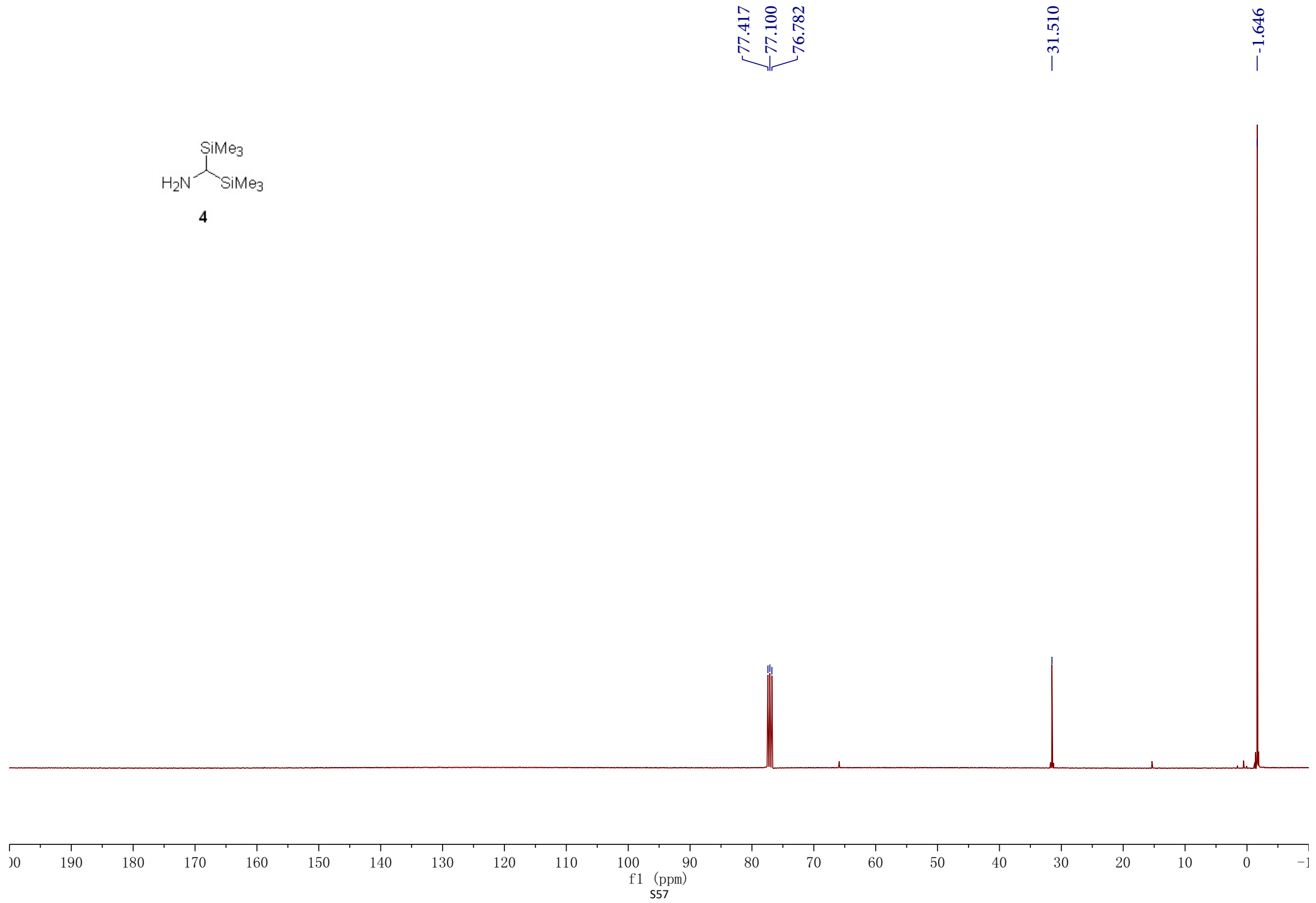


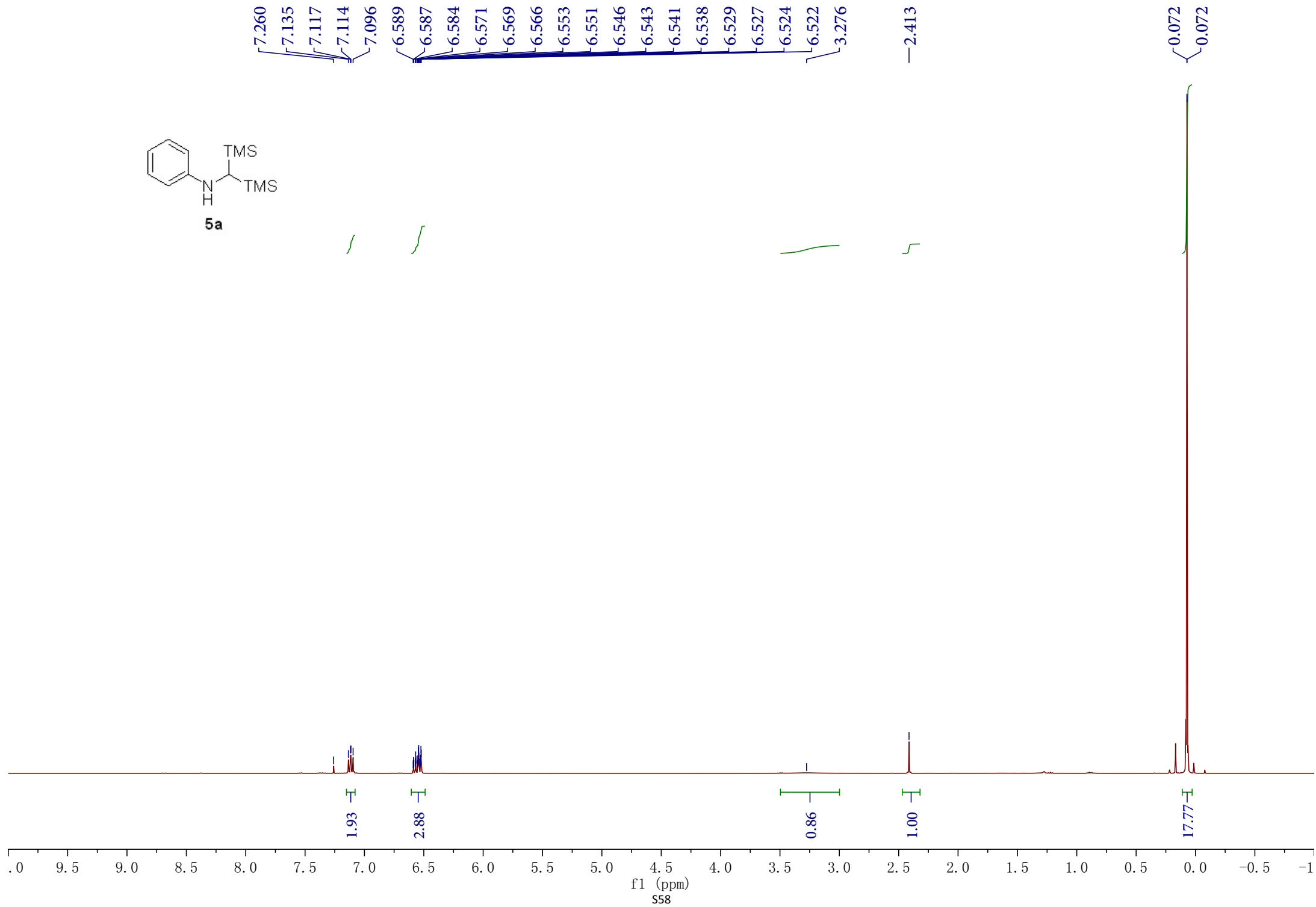
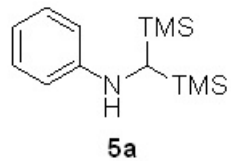
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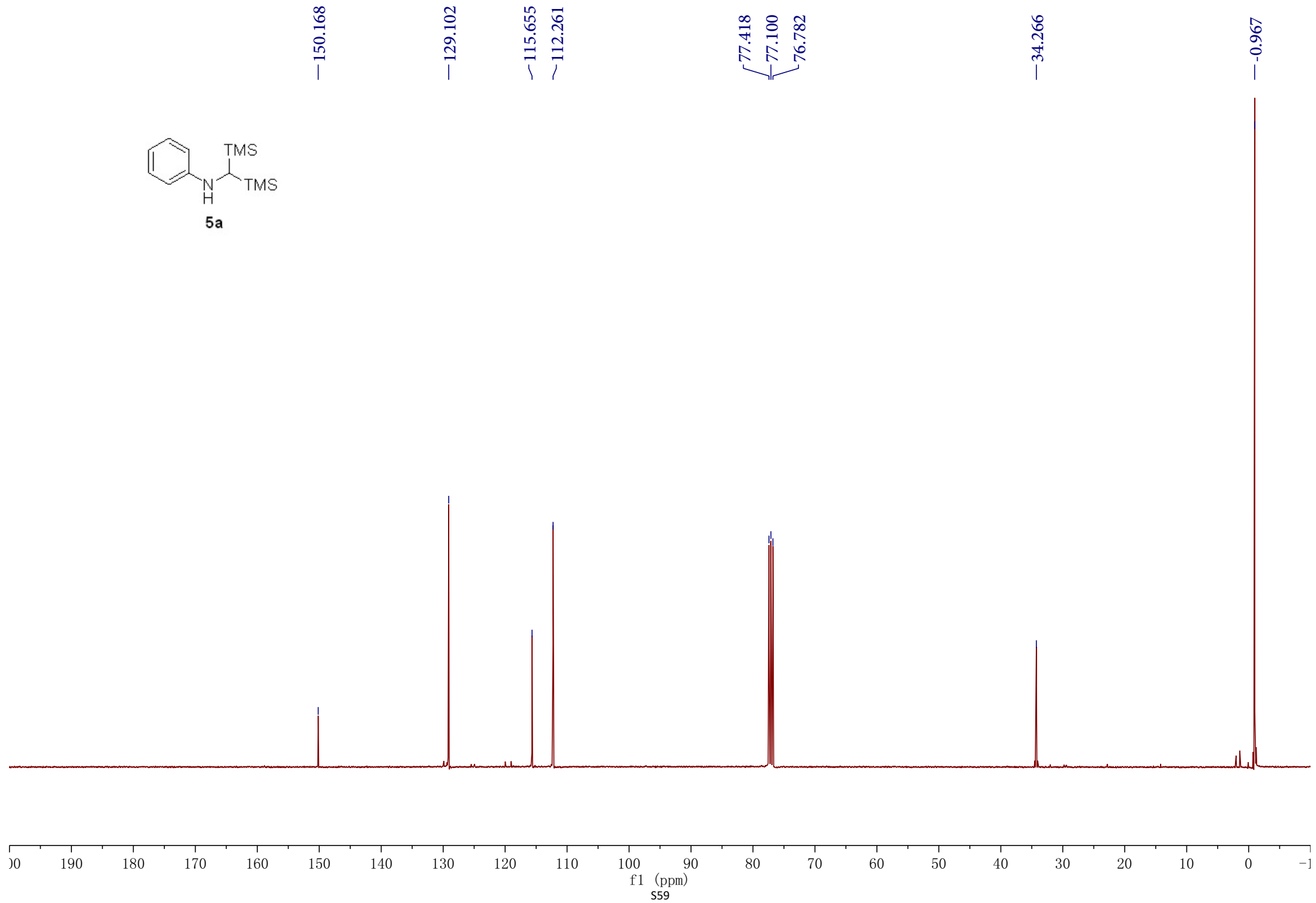
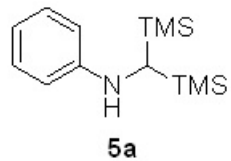


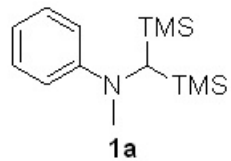


4









7.260
7.206
7.188
7.183
7.165
6.632
6.613
6.578
6.560
6.542

2.954
2.912

-0.107

/

/

/

17.79

1.92

1.97

0.97

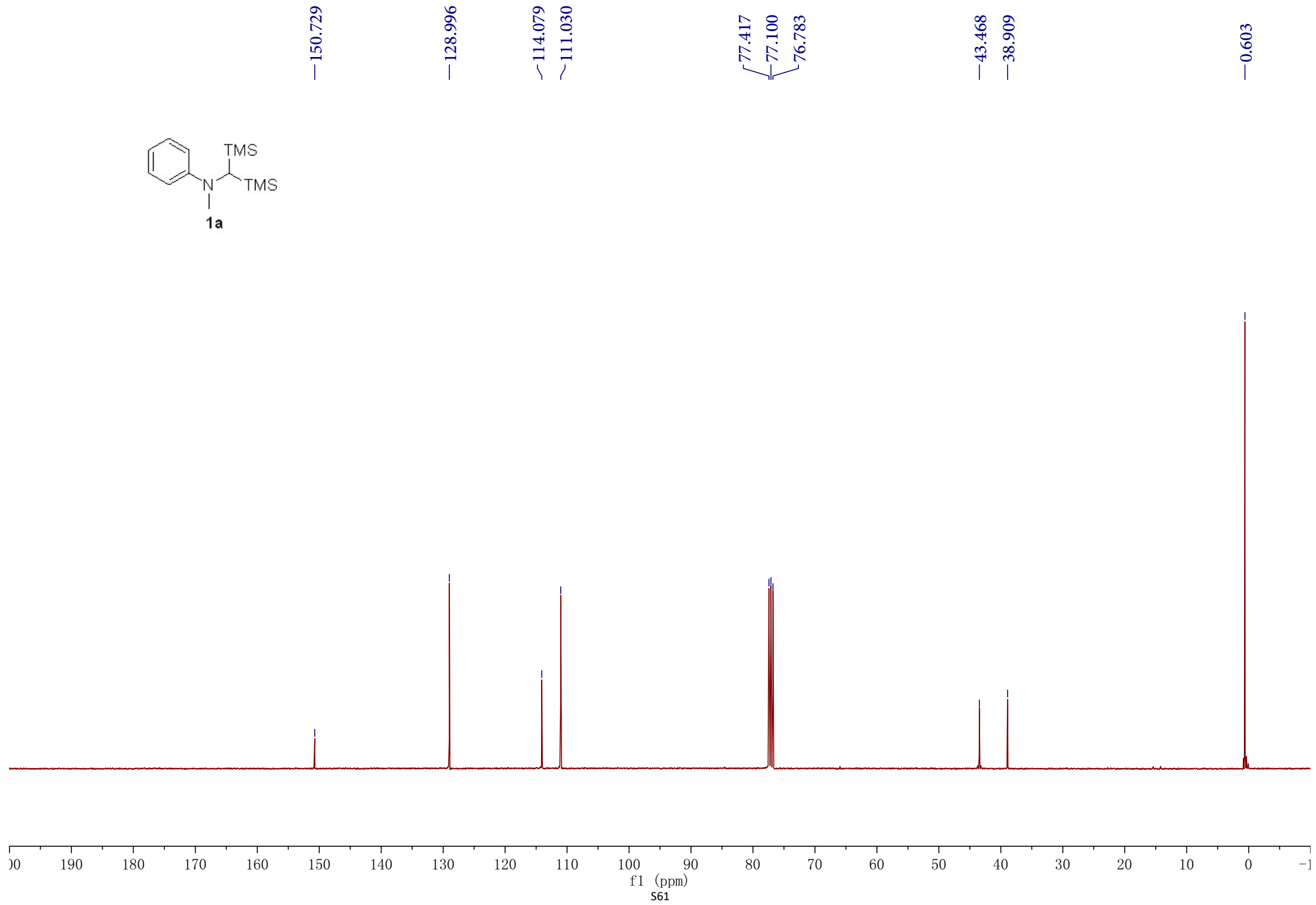
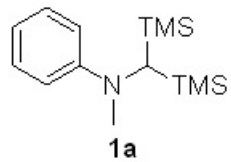
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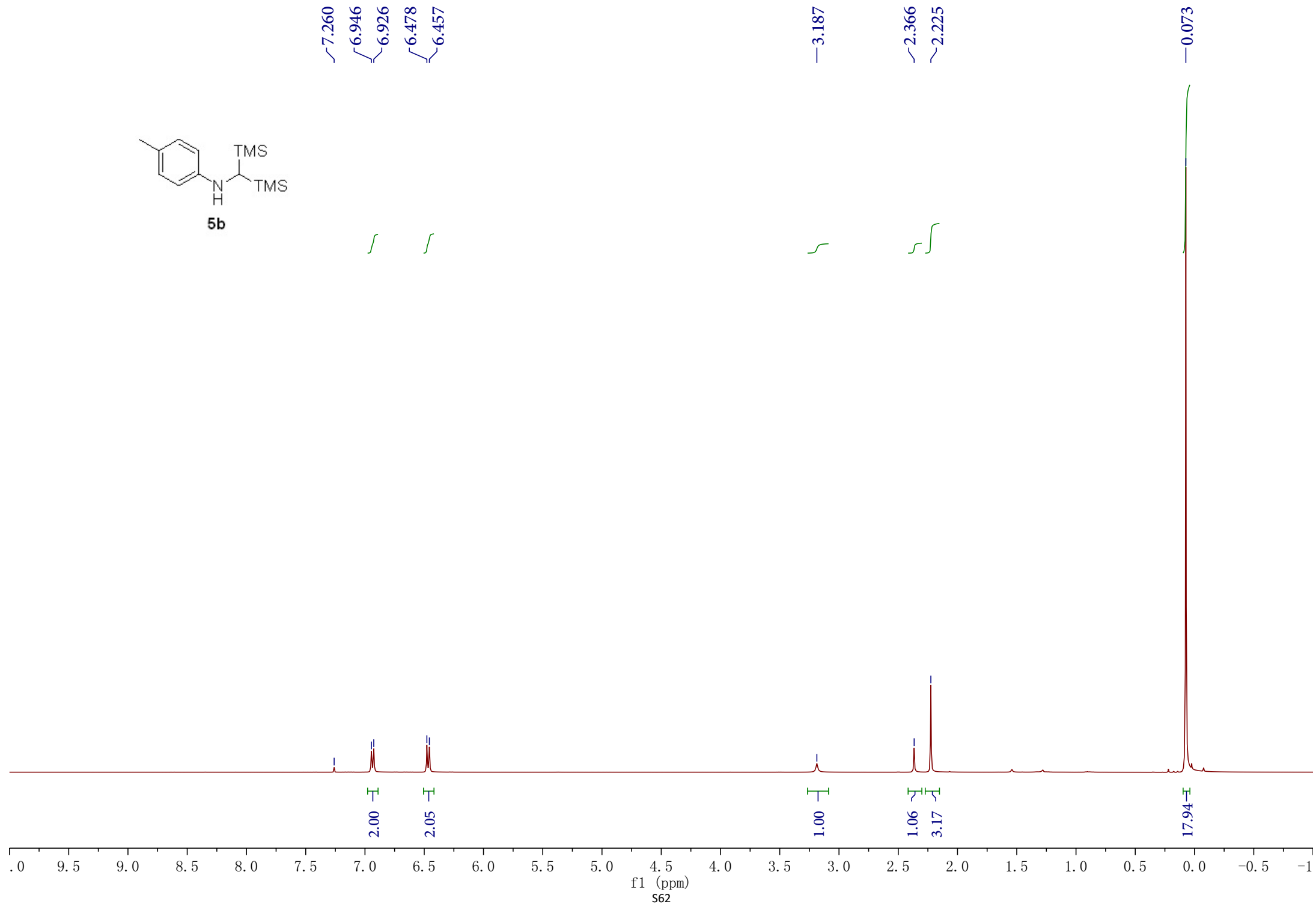
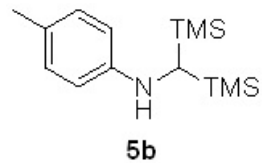
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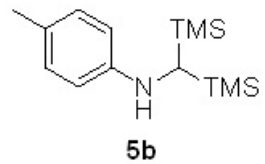
17.79

9.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 -0.5 -1

f1 (ppm)
S60







—148.061

—129.616

—124.667

—112.296

77.418

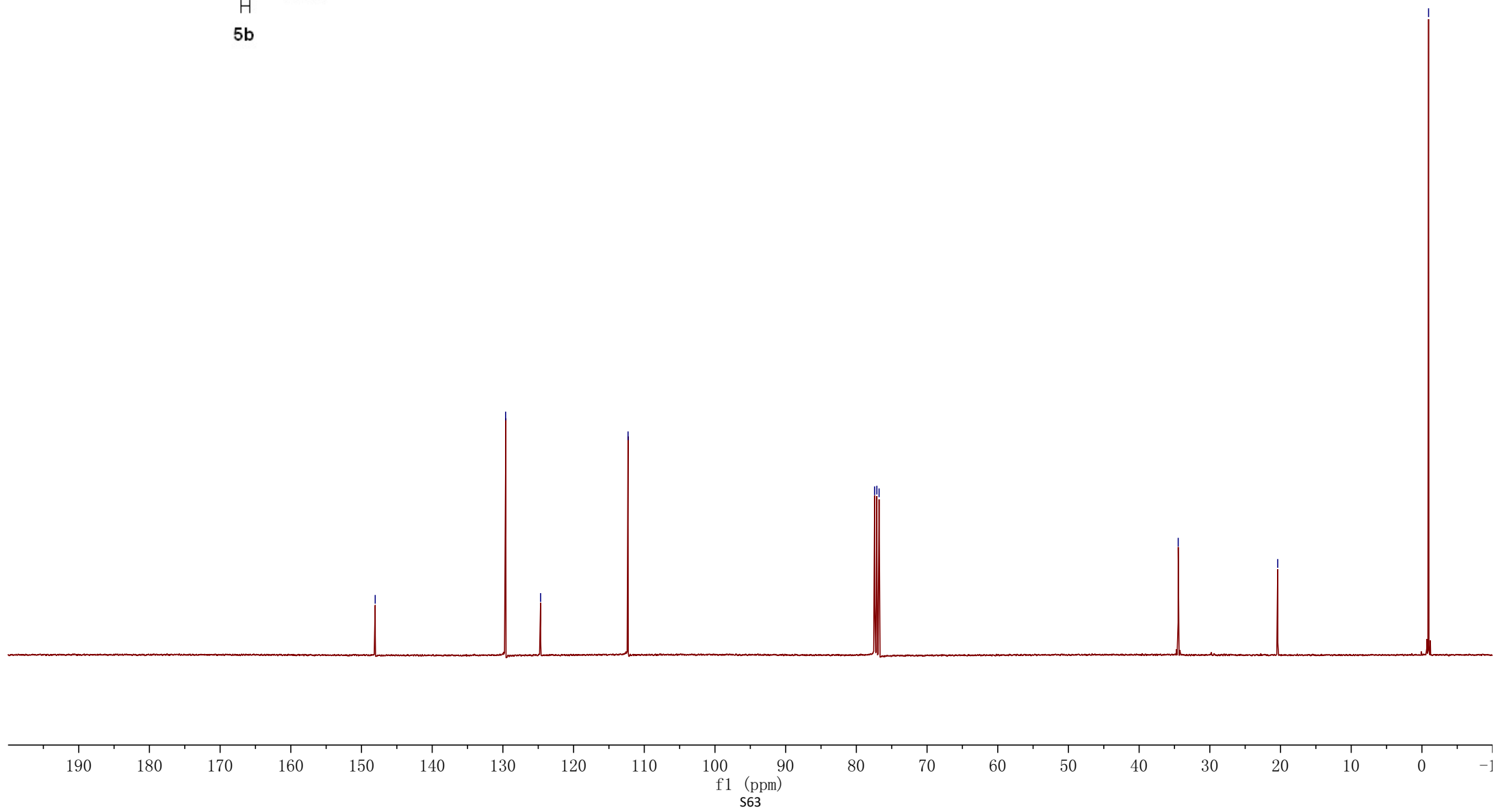
77.100

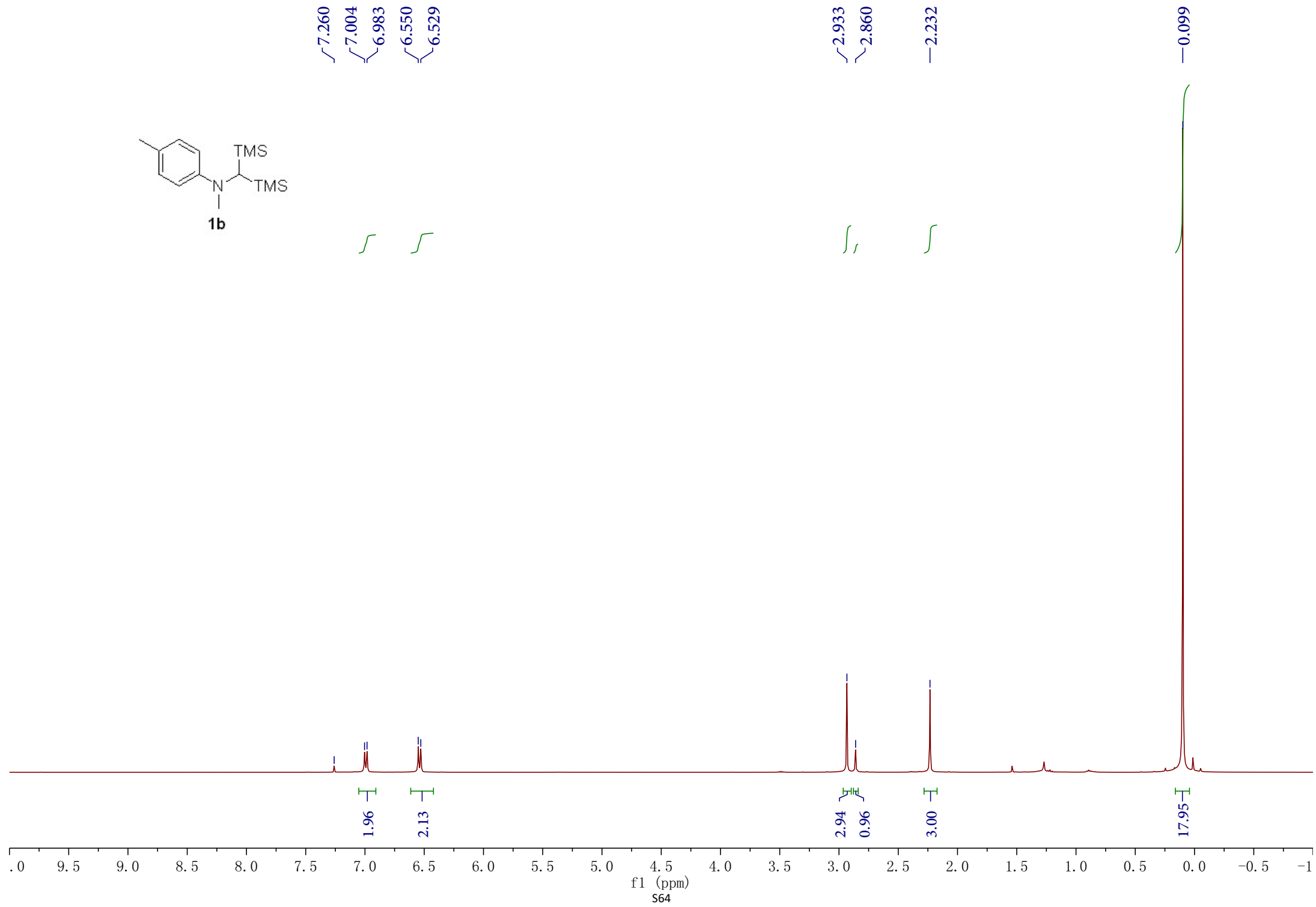
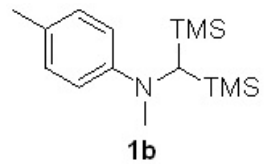
76.784

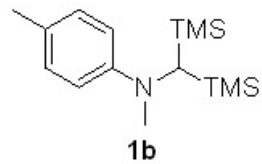
—34.474

—20.397

—0.943







—148.842

—129.595

—122.984

—111.102

77.419

77.101

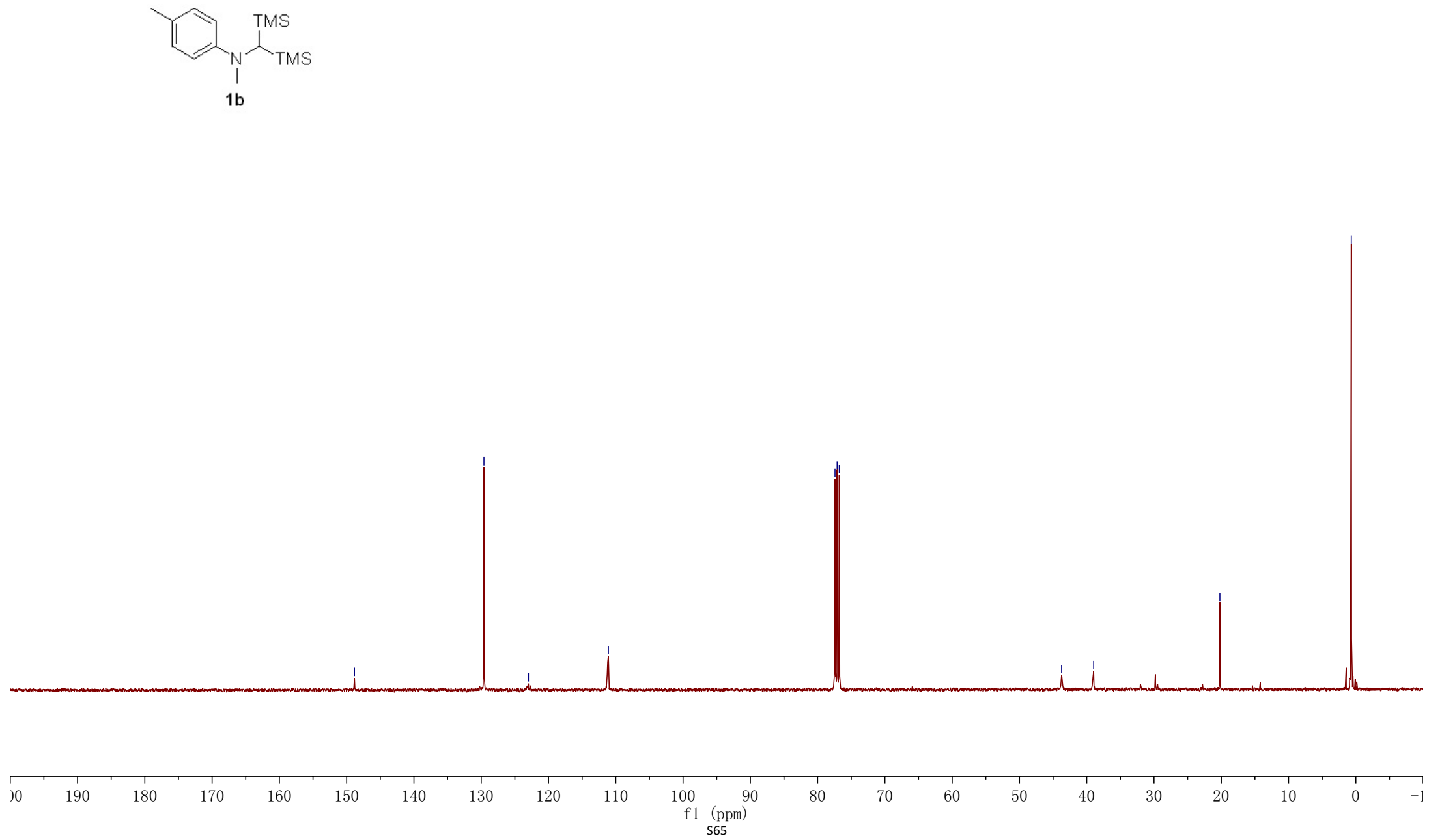
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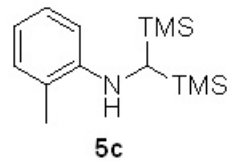
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—38.971

—20.210

—0.680

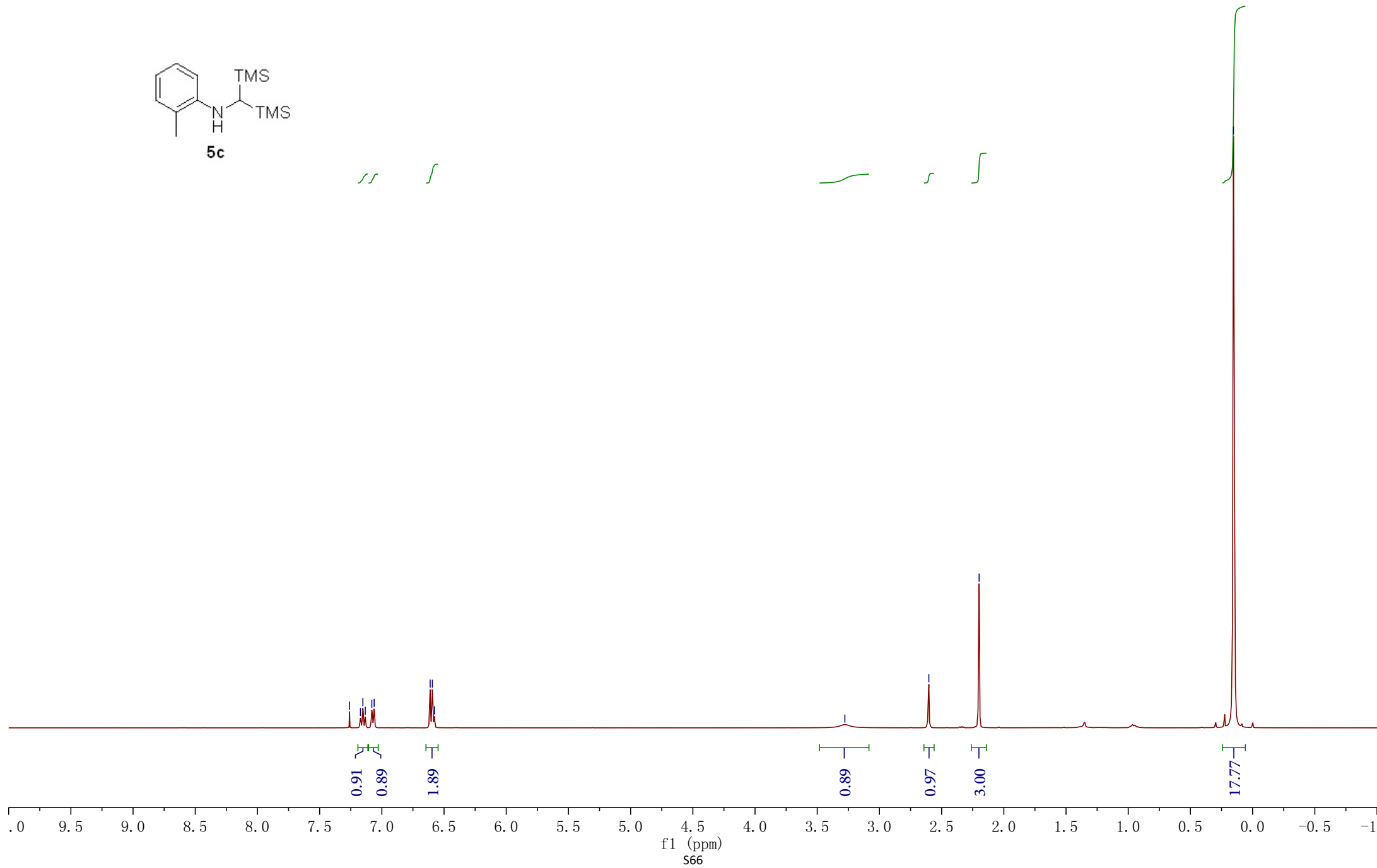


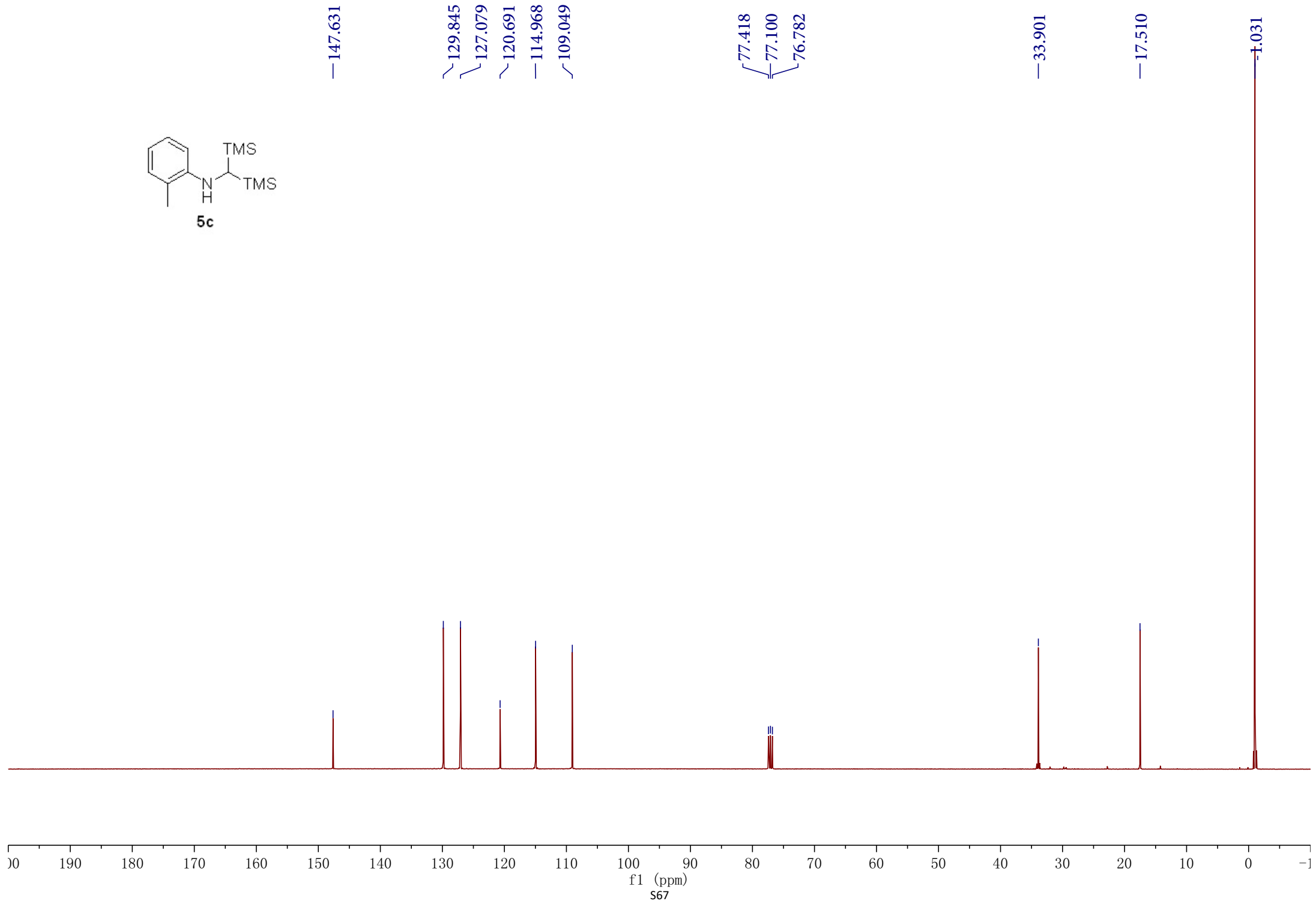
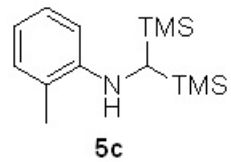


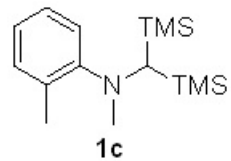
7.260
7.172
7.152
7.133
7.081
7.062
6.612
6.594
6.577

3.278
2.603
2.199

0.154







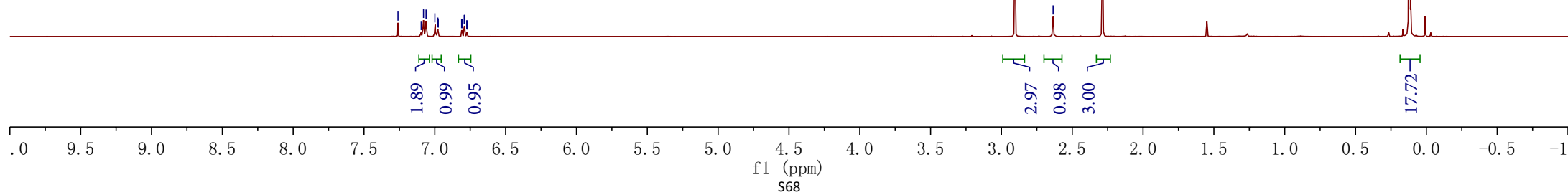
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7.096
7.080
7.062
7.000
6.979
6.976
6.811
6.808
6.792
6.790
6.774
6.771

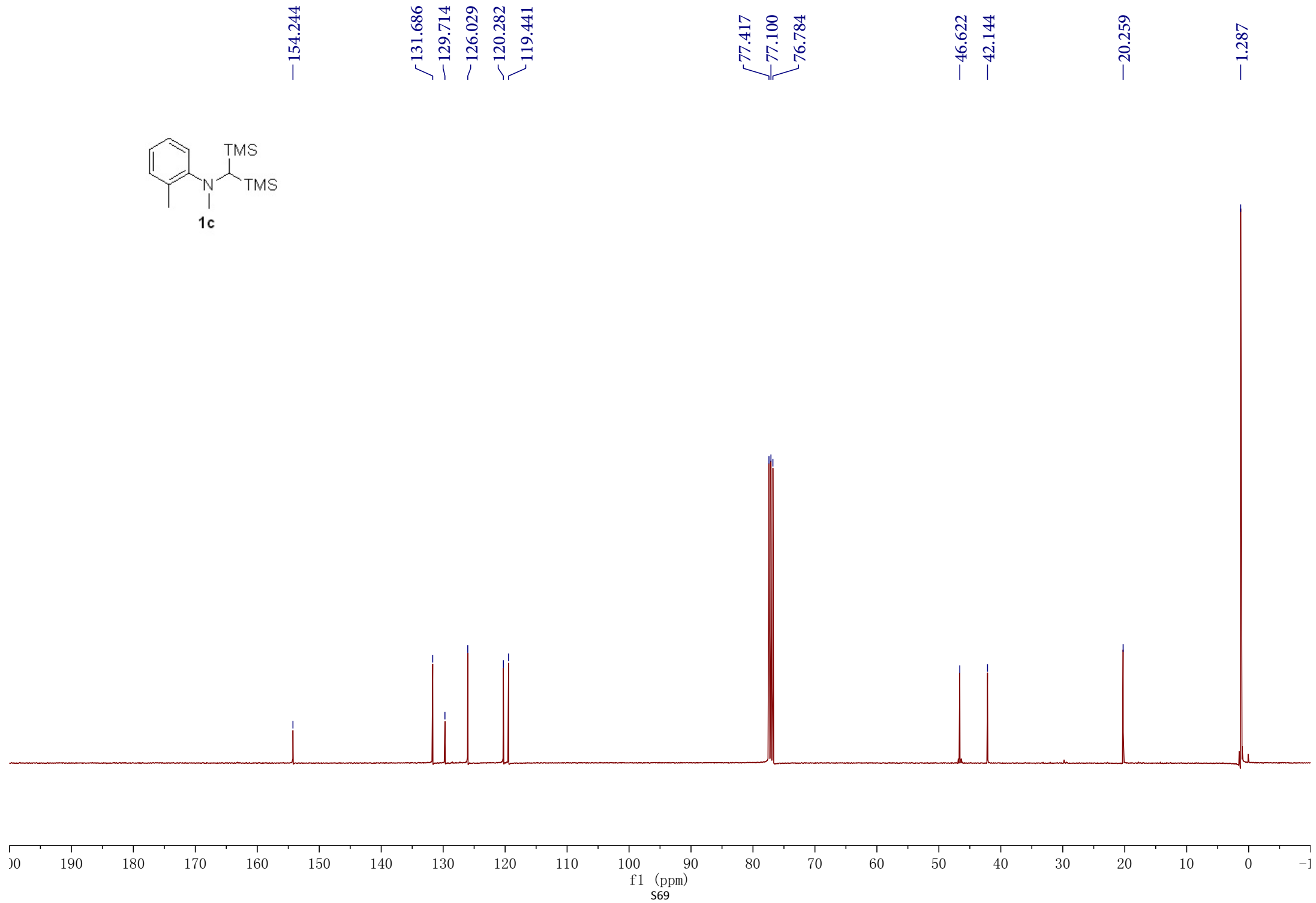
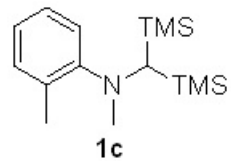
2.904
2.635
2.286

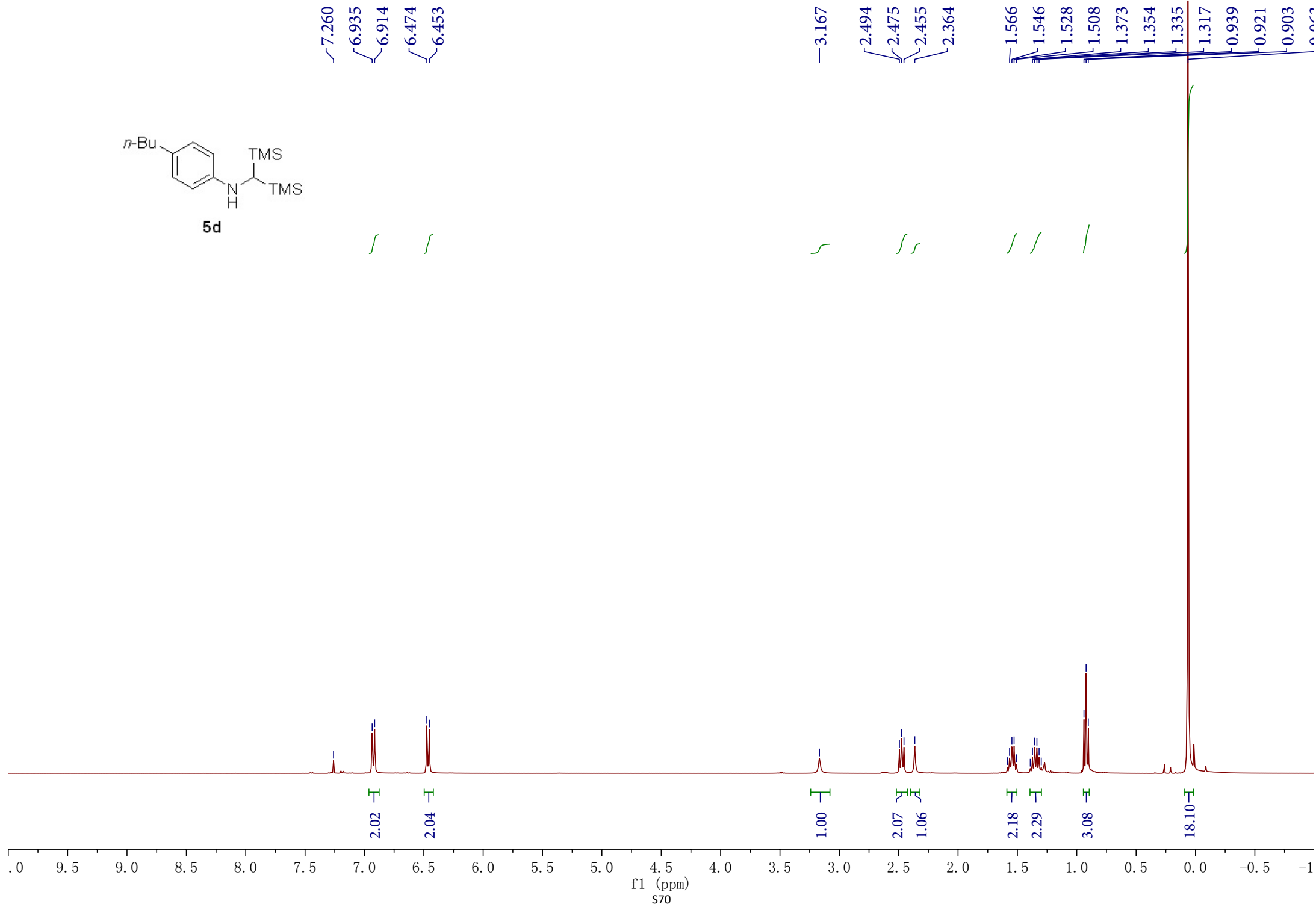
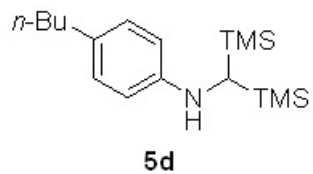
-0.119

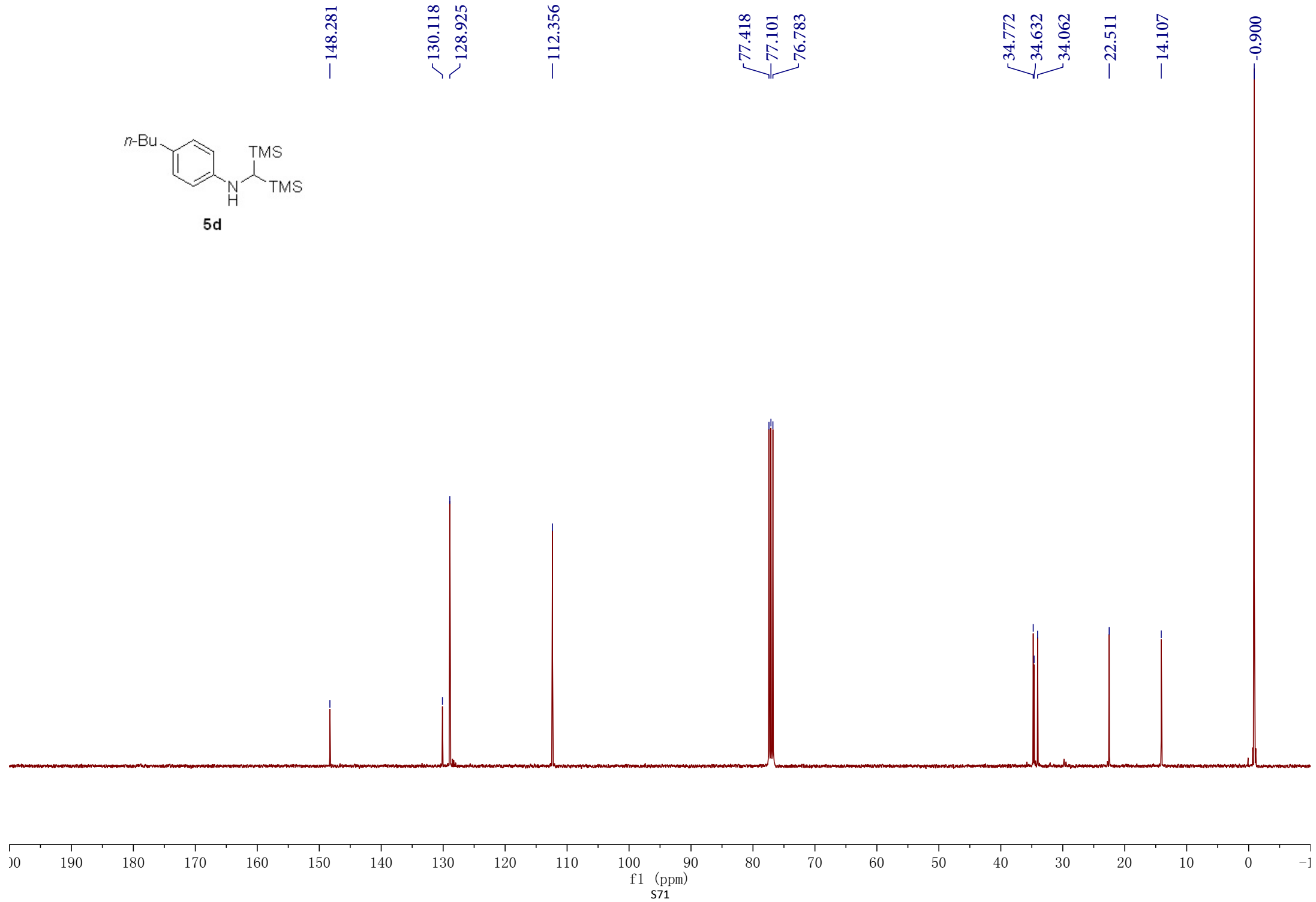
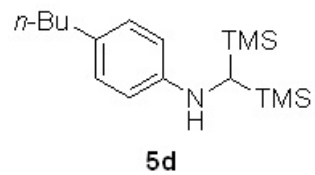
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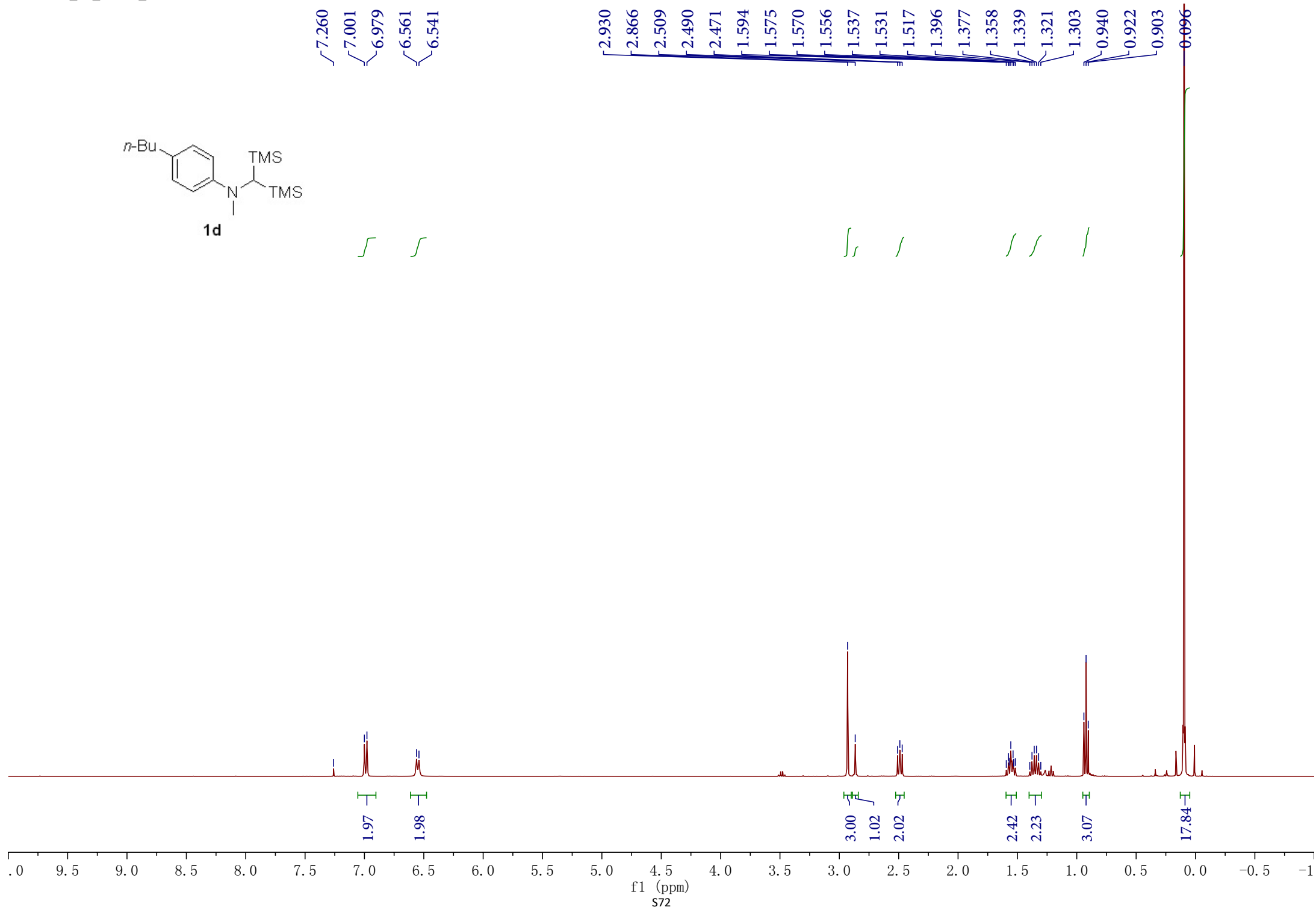
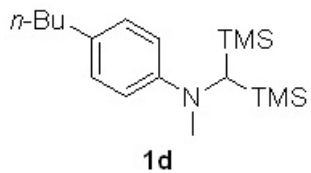
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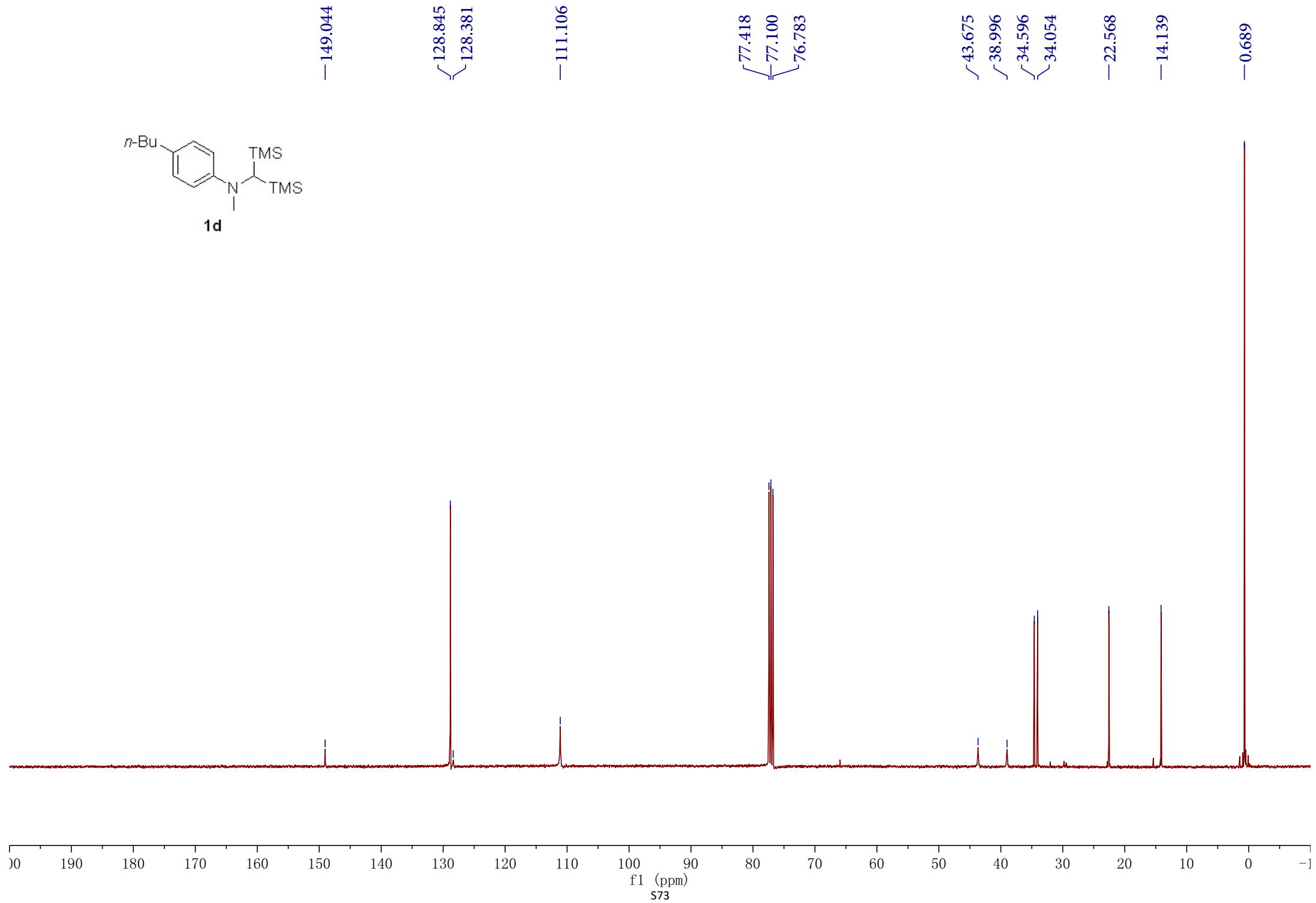
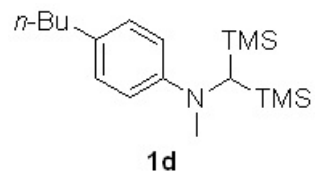


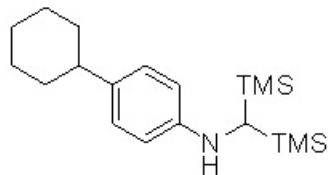




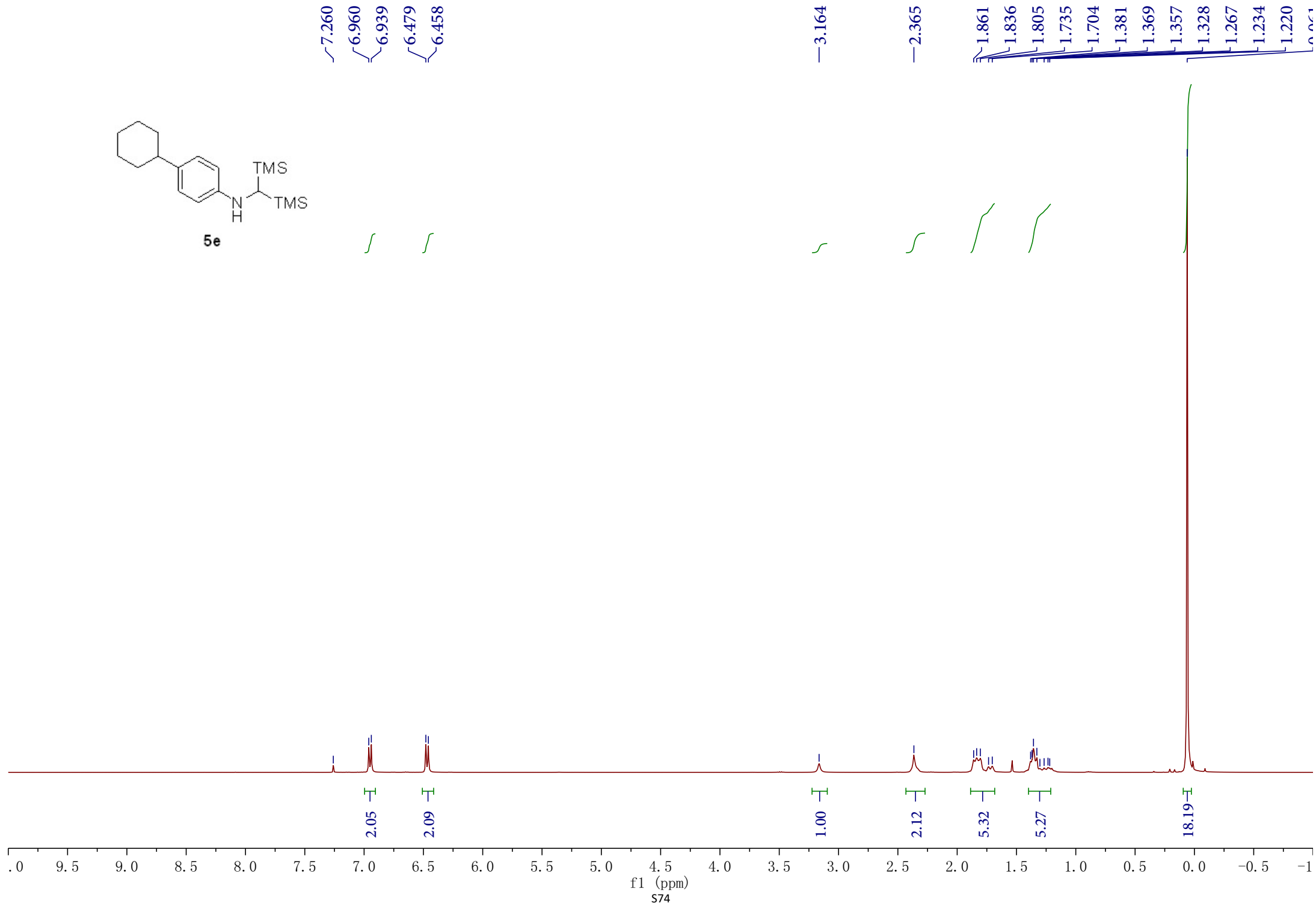


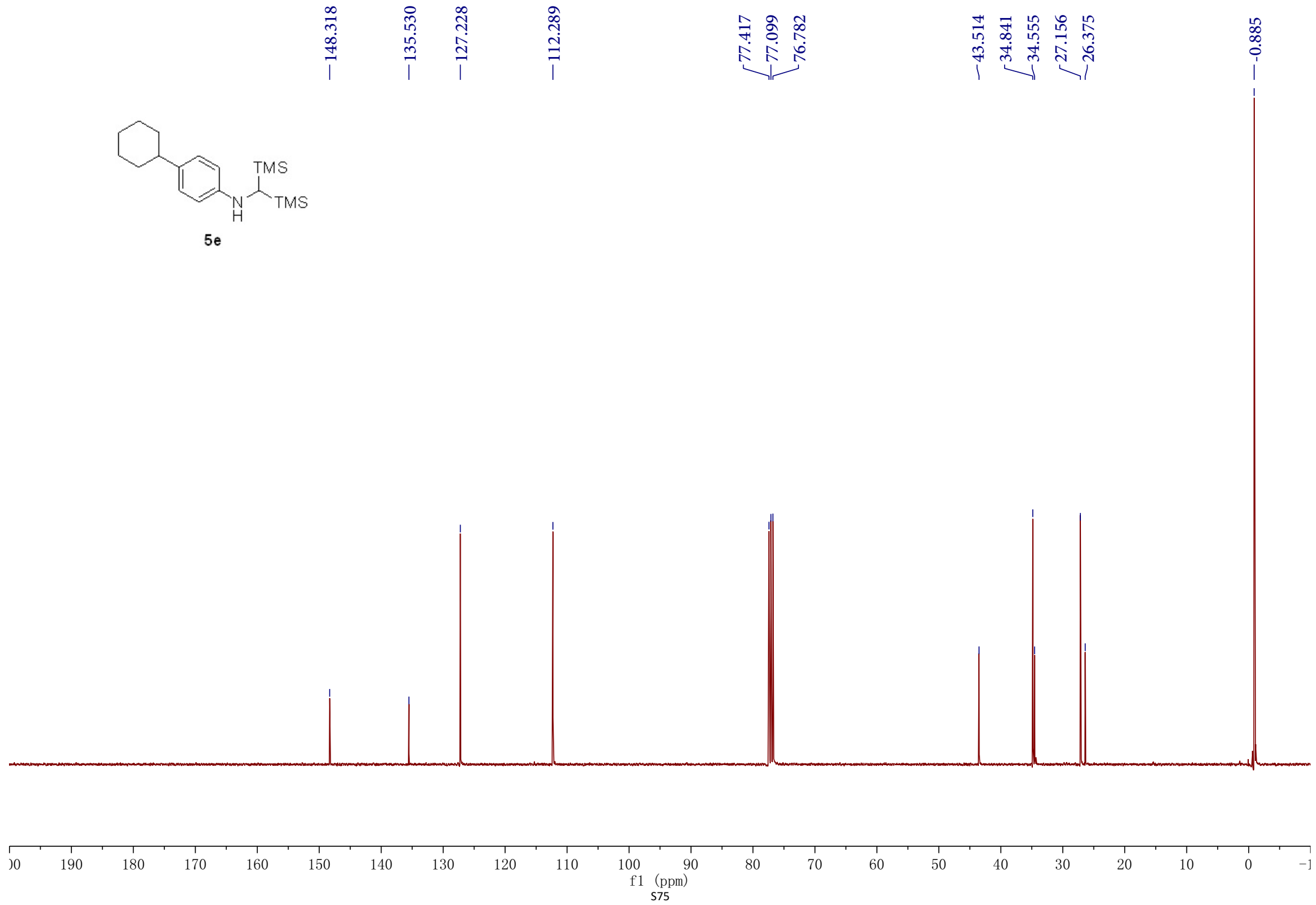
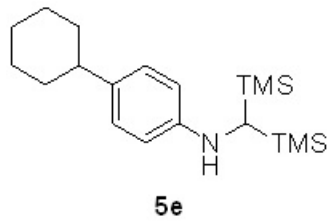


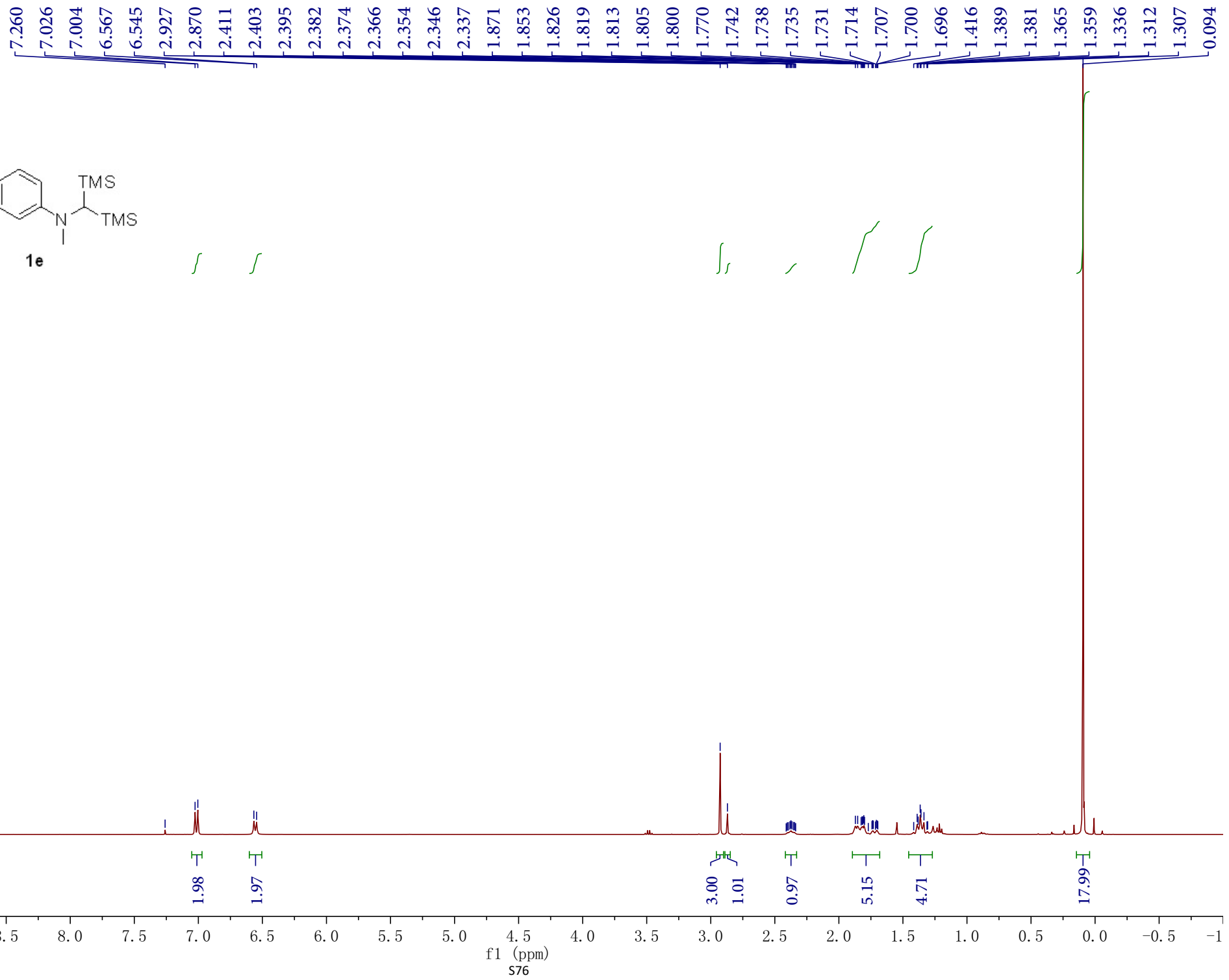
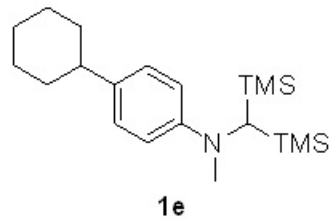


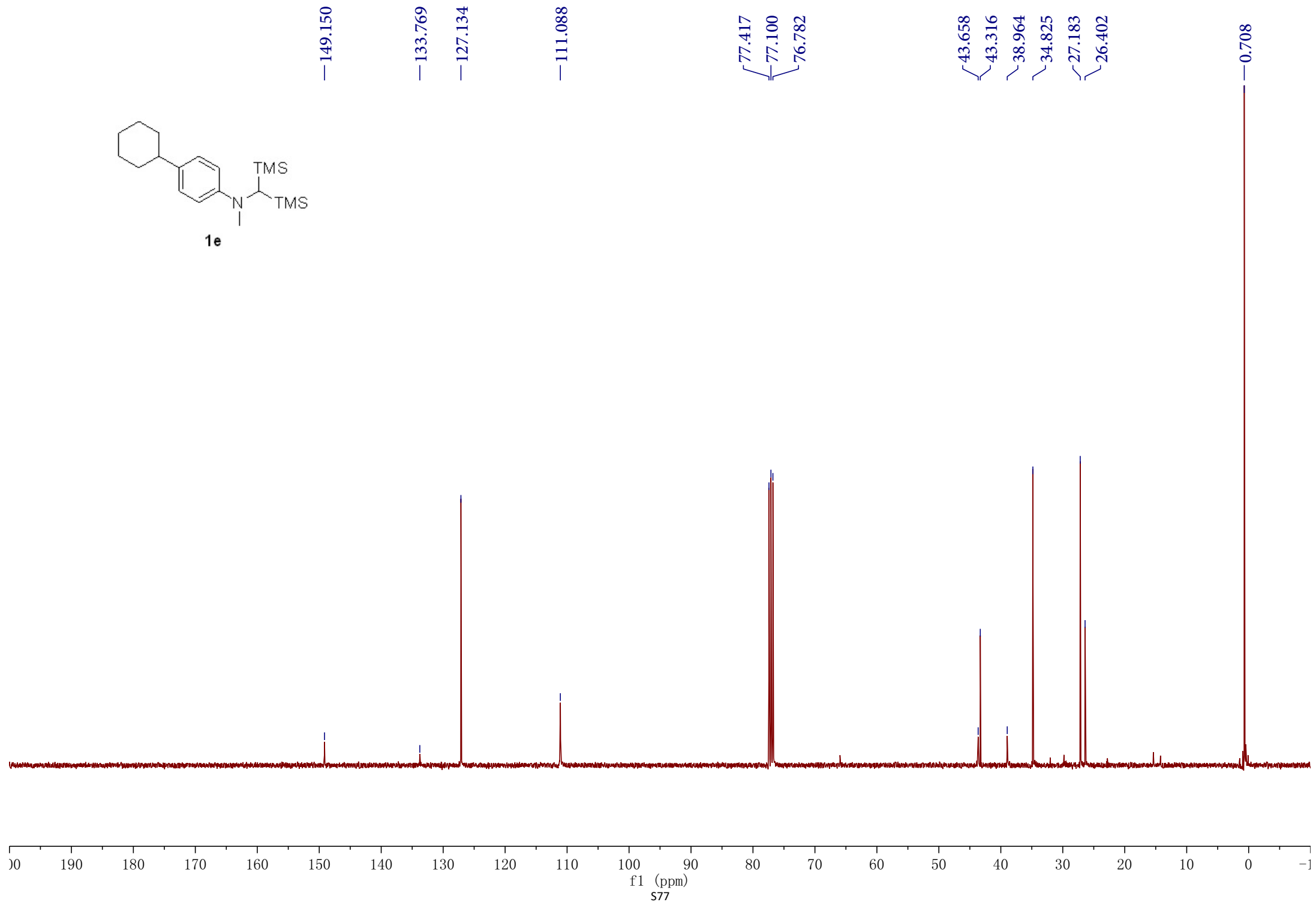
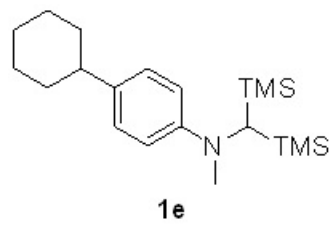


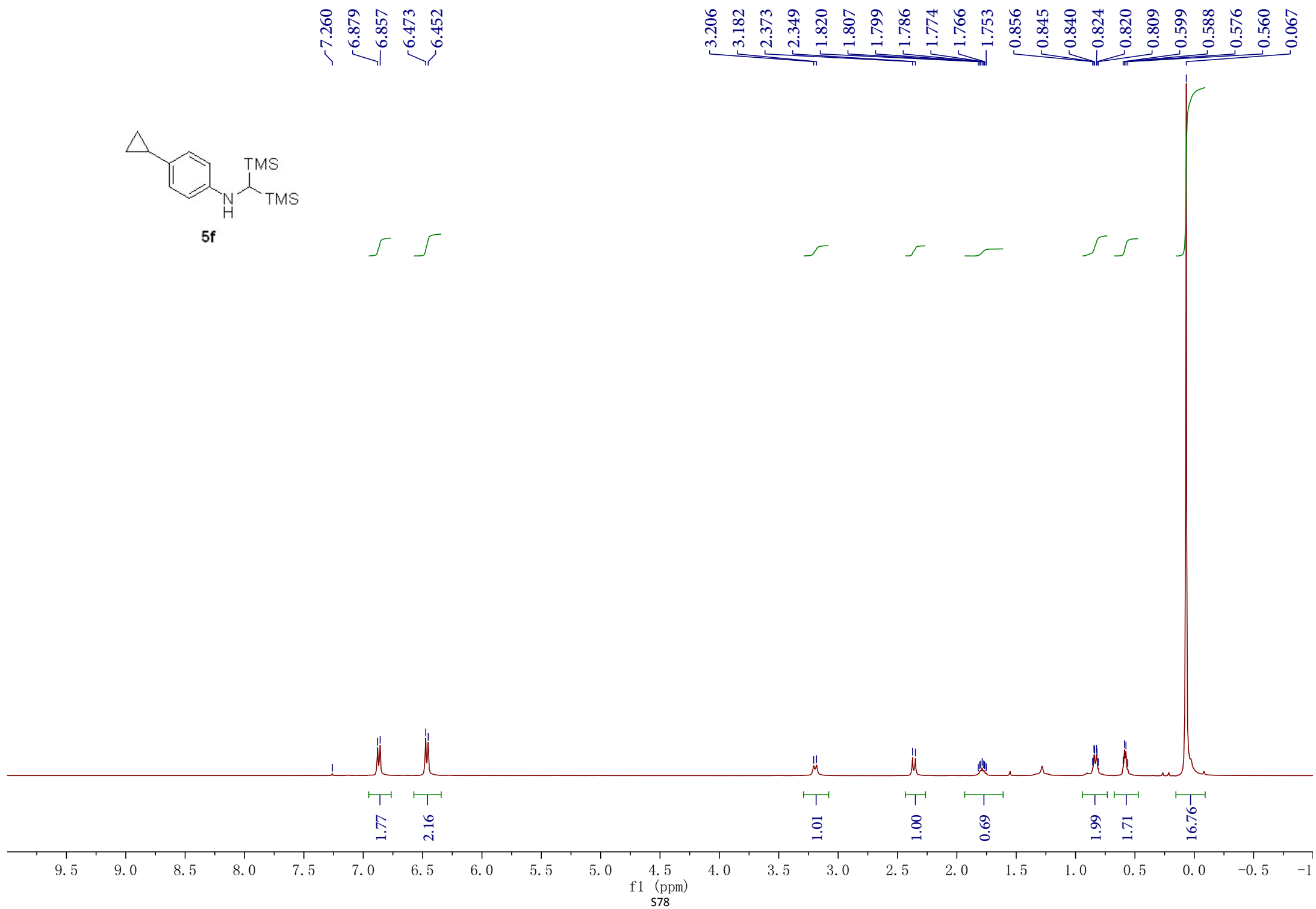
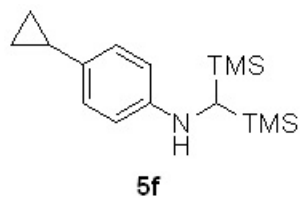
5e

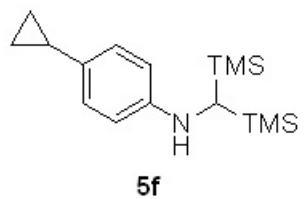




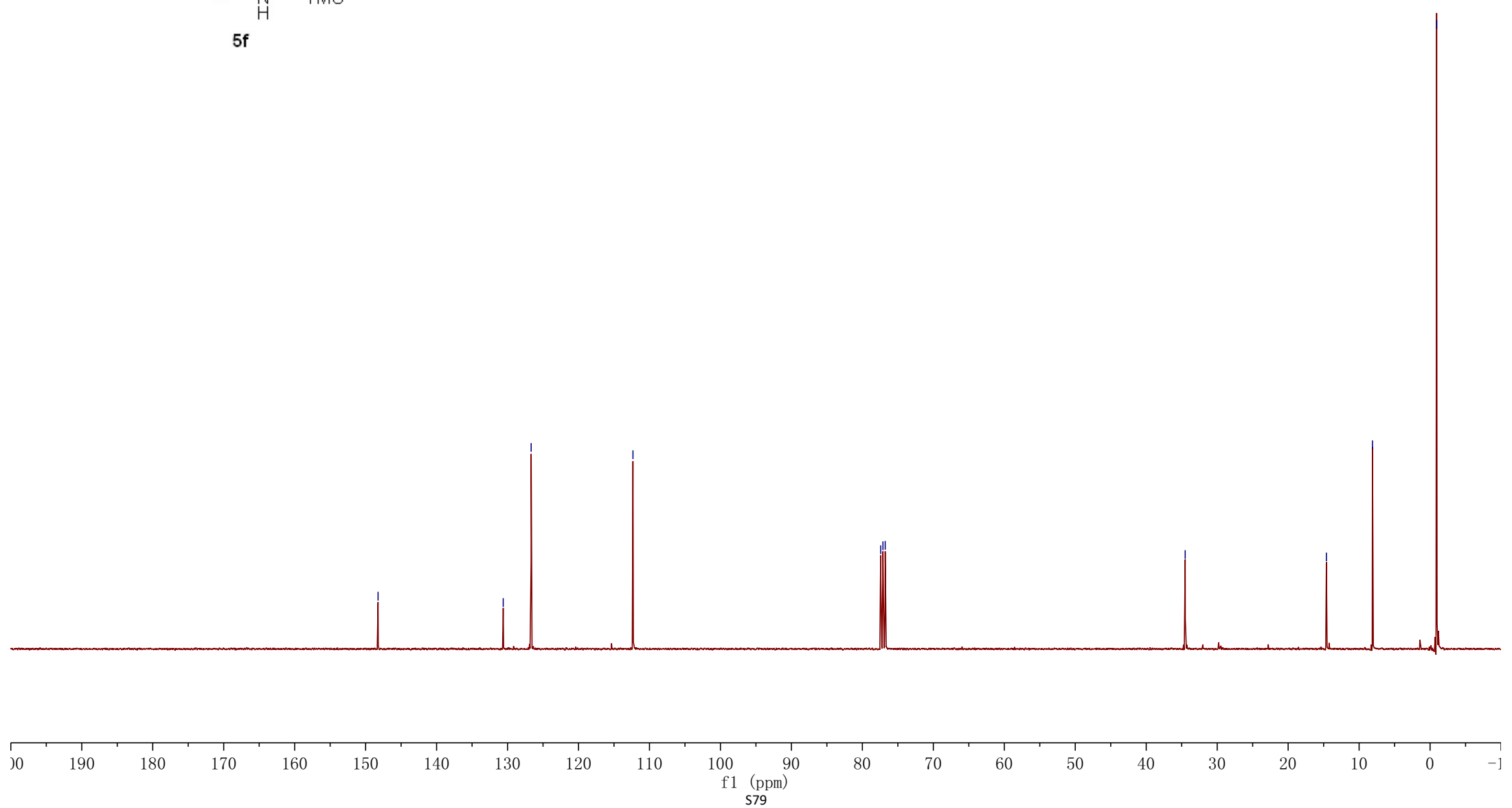


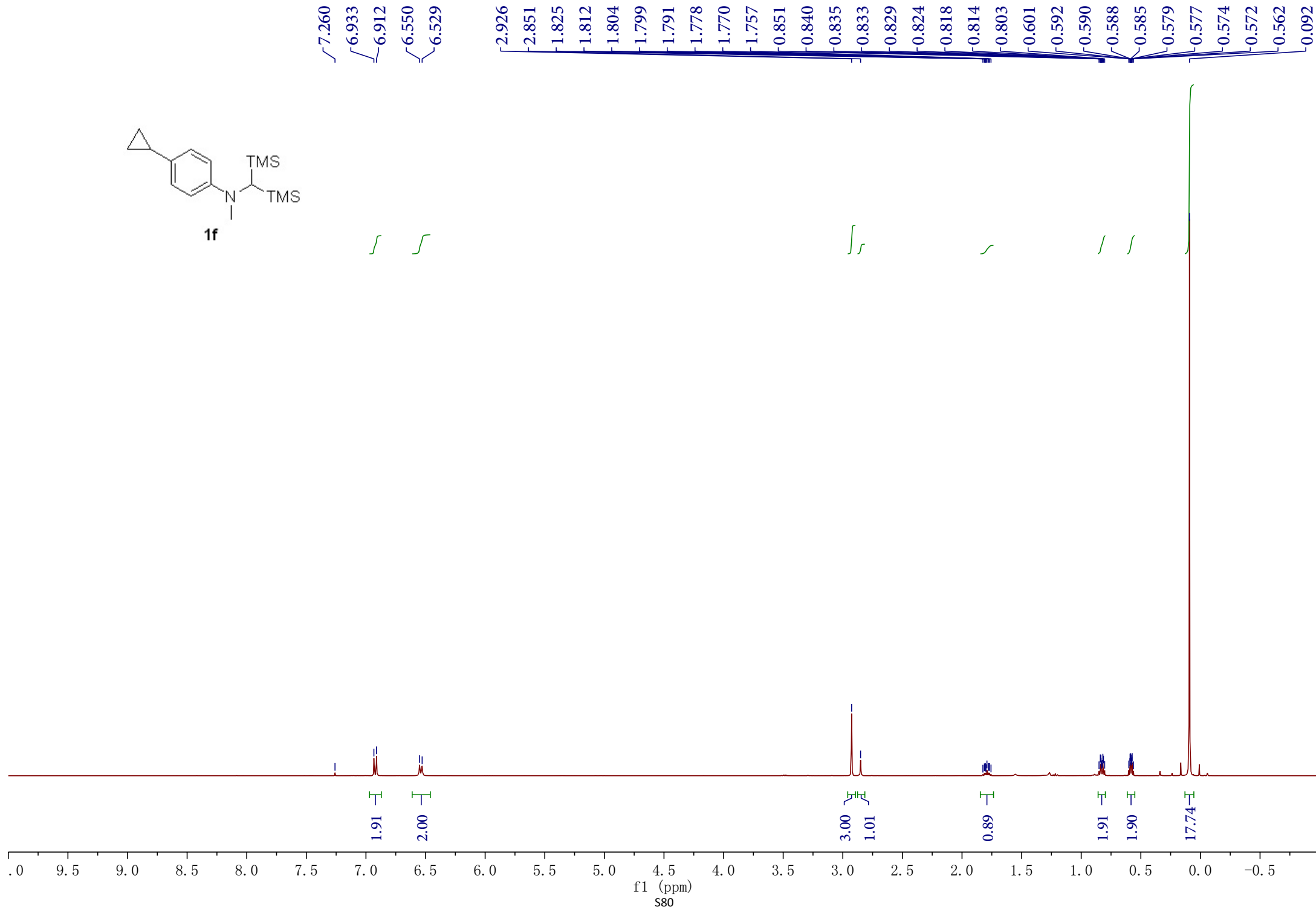
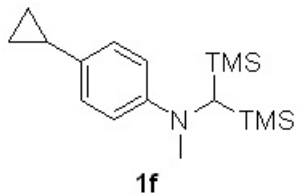


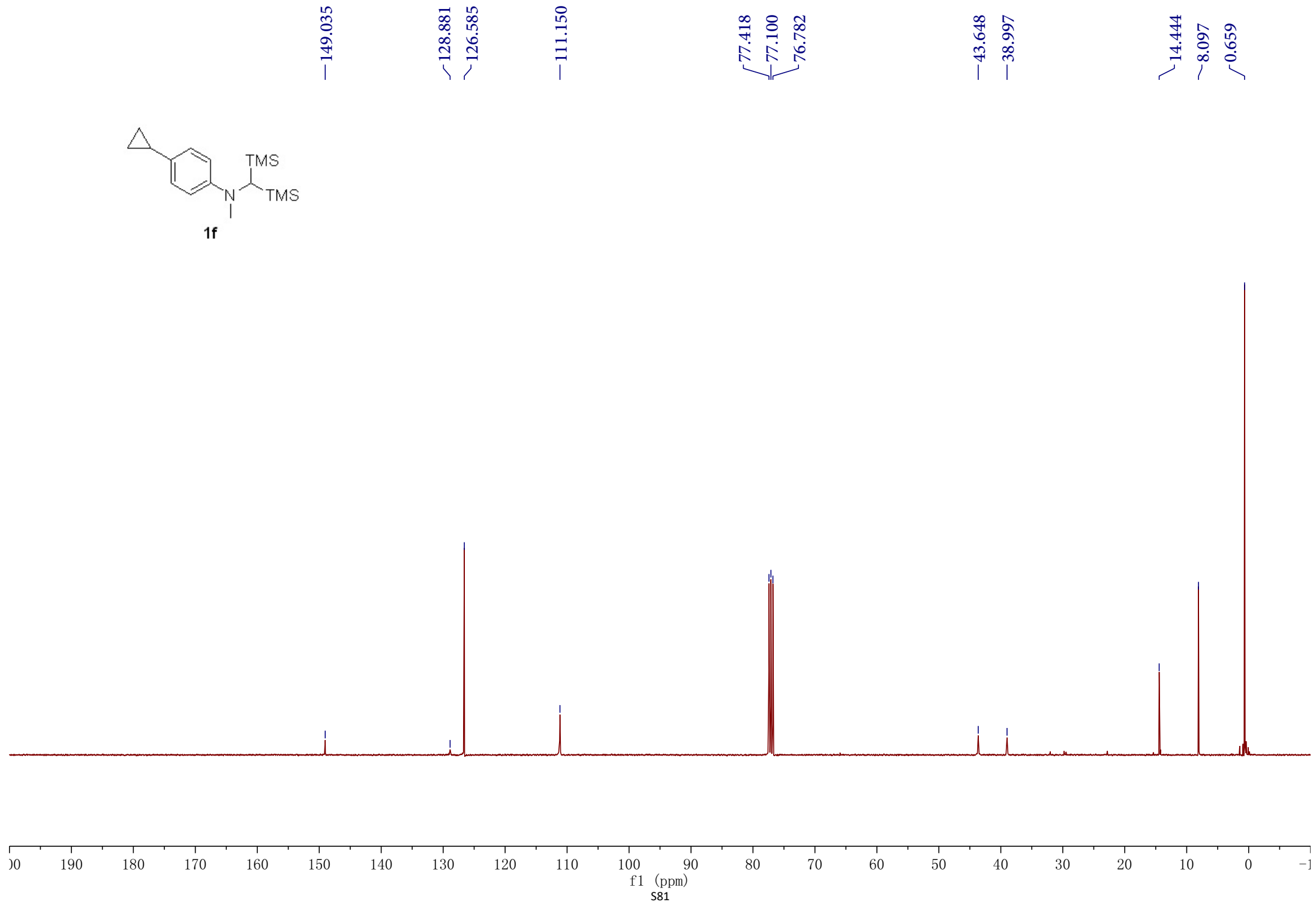
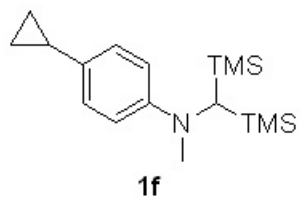


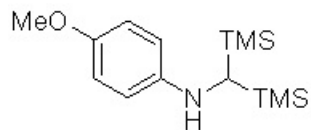


—148.247
—130.610
—126.673
—112.328
77.417
77.100
76.782
—34.507
—14.610
—8.114
—0.930

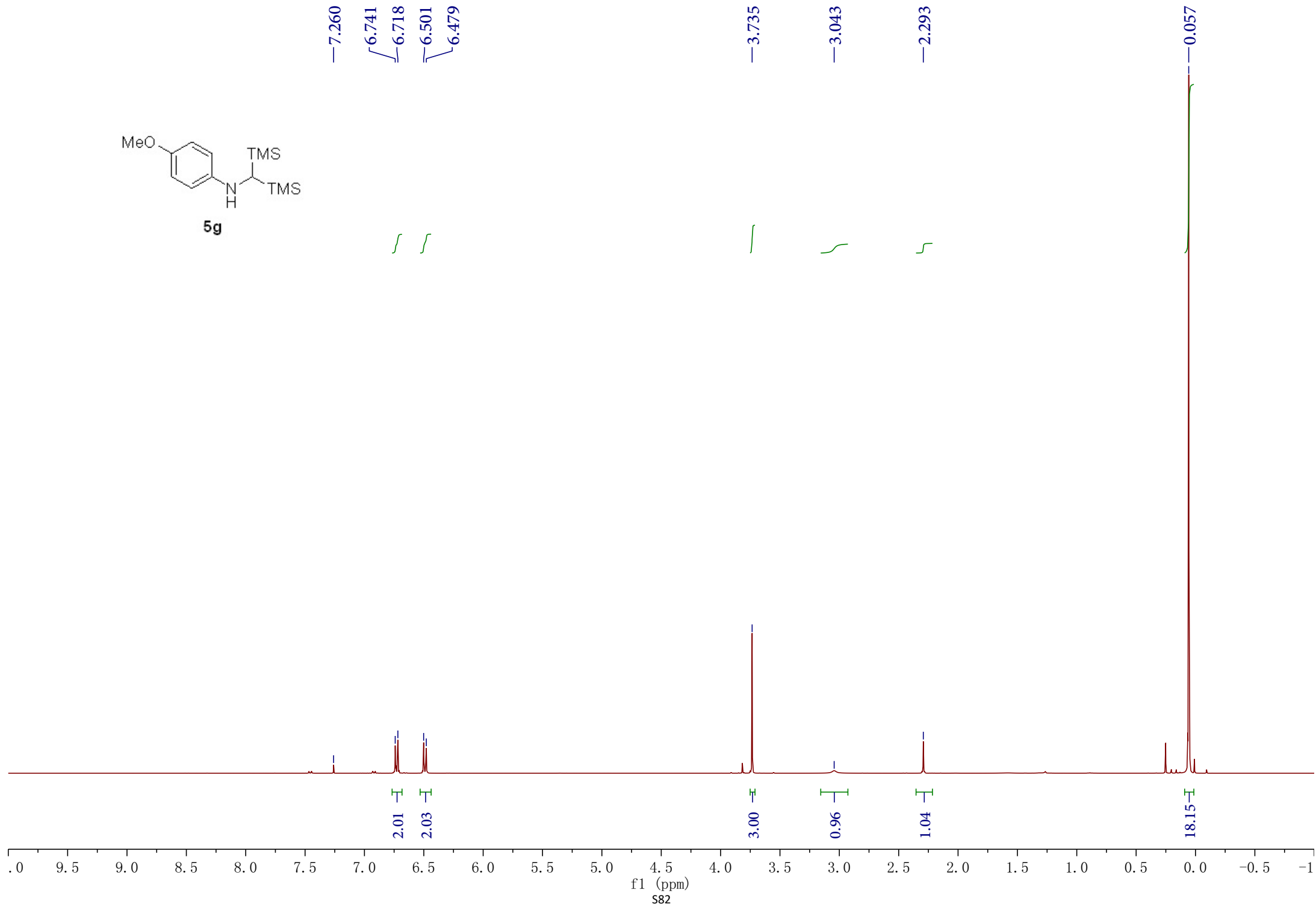


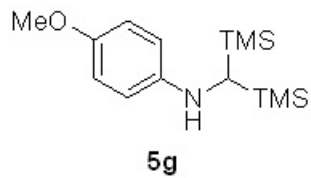






5g





— 150.870

— 144.895

— 114.837

— 113.282

— 77.418

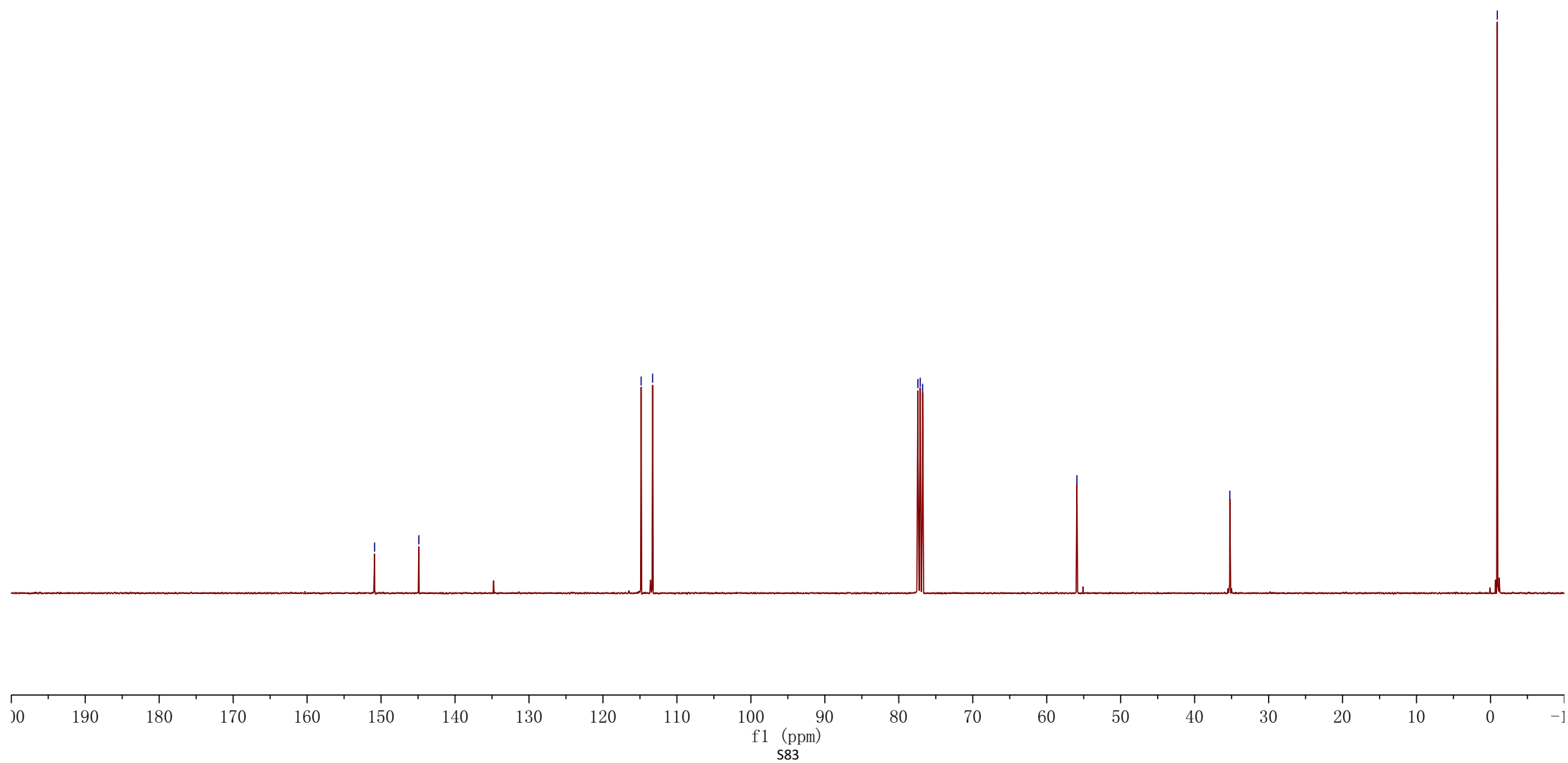
— 77.100

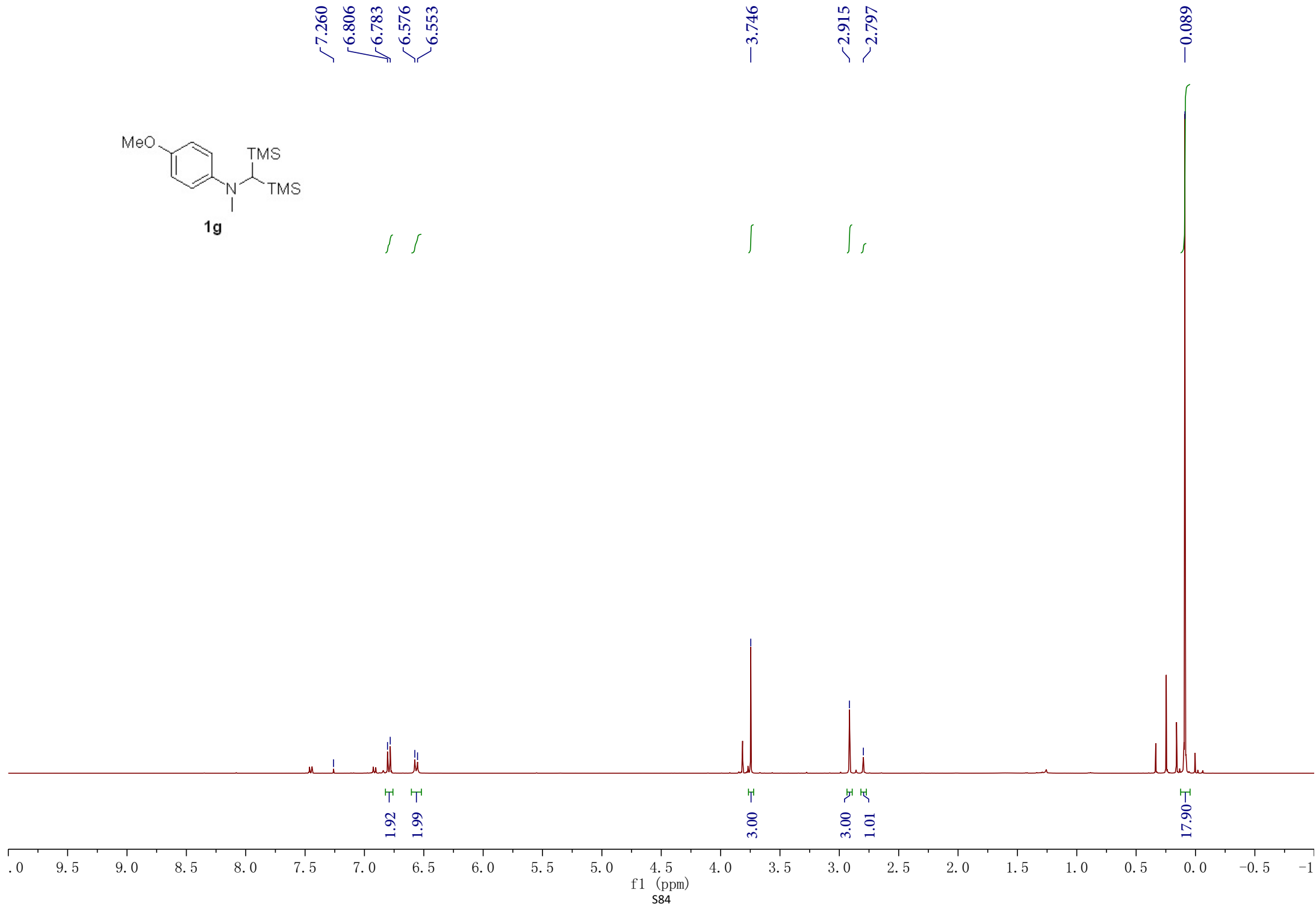
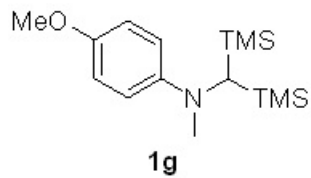
— 76.783

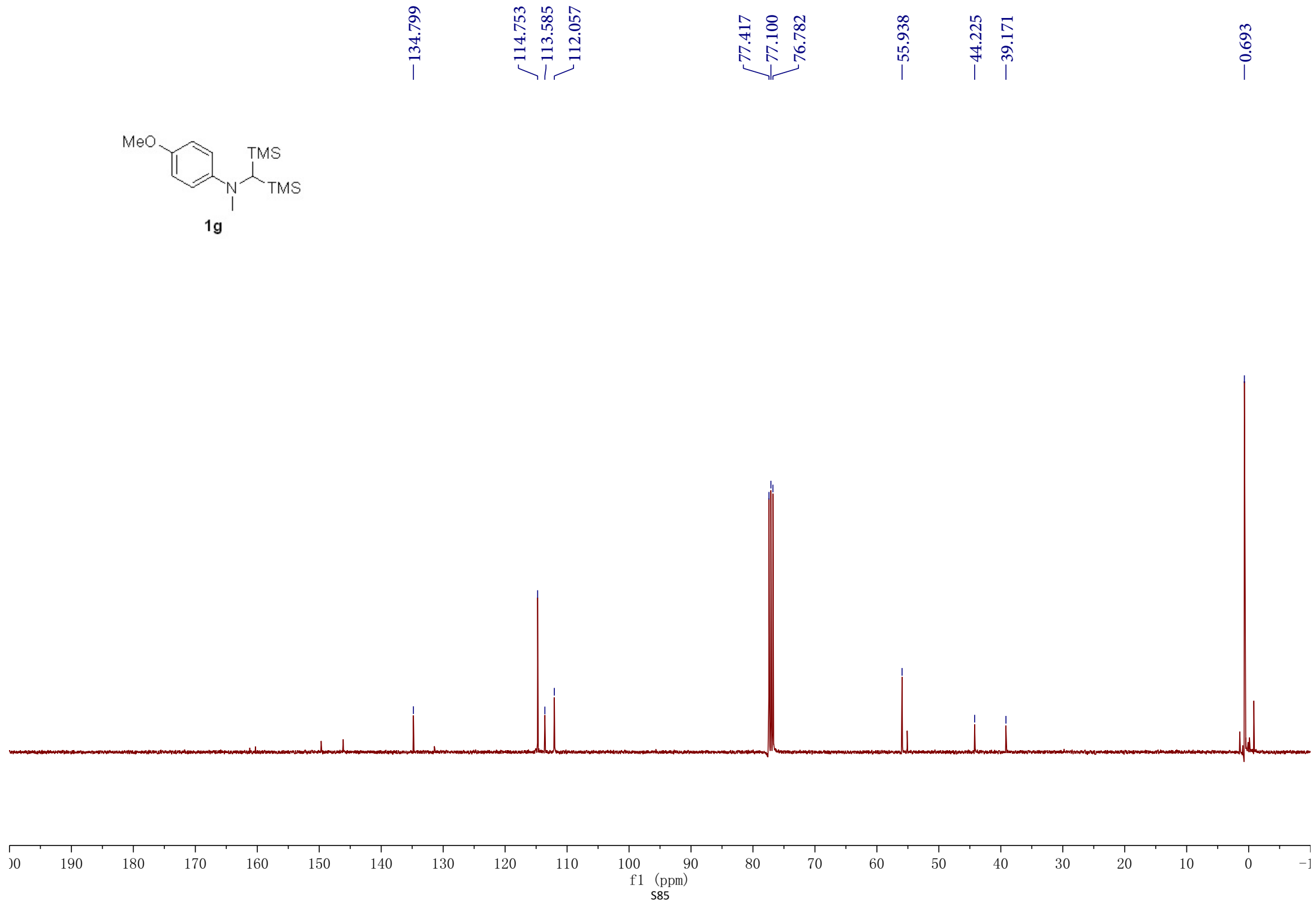
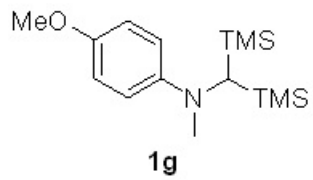
— 55.920

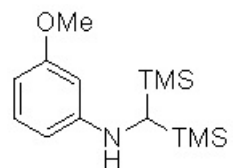
— 35.245

— -0.922

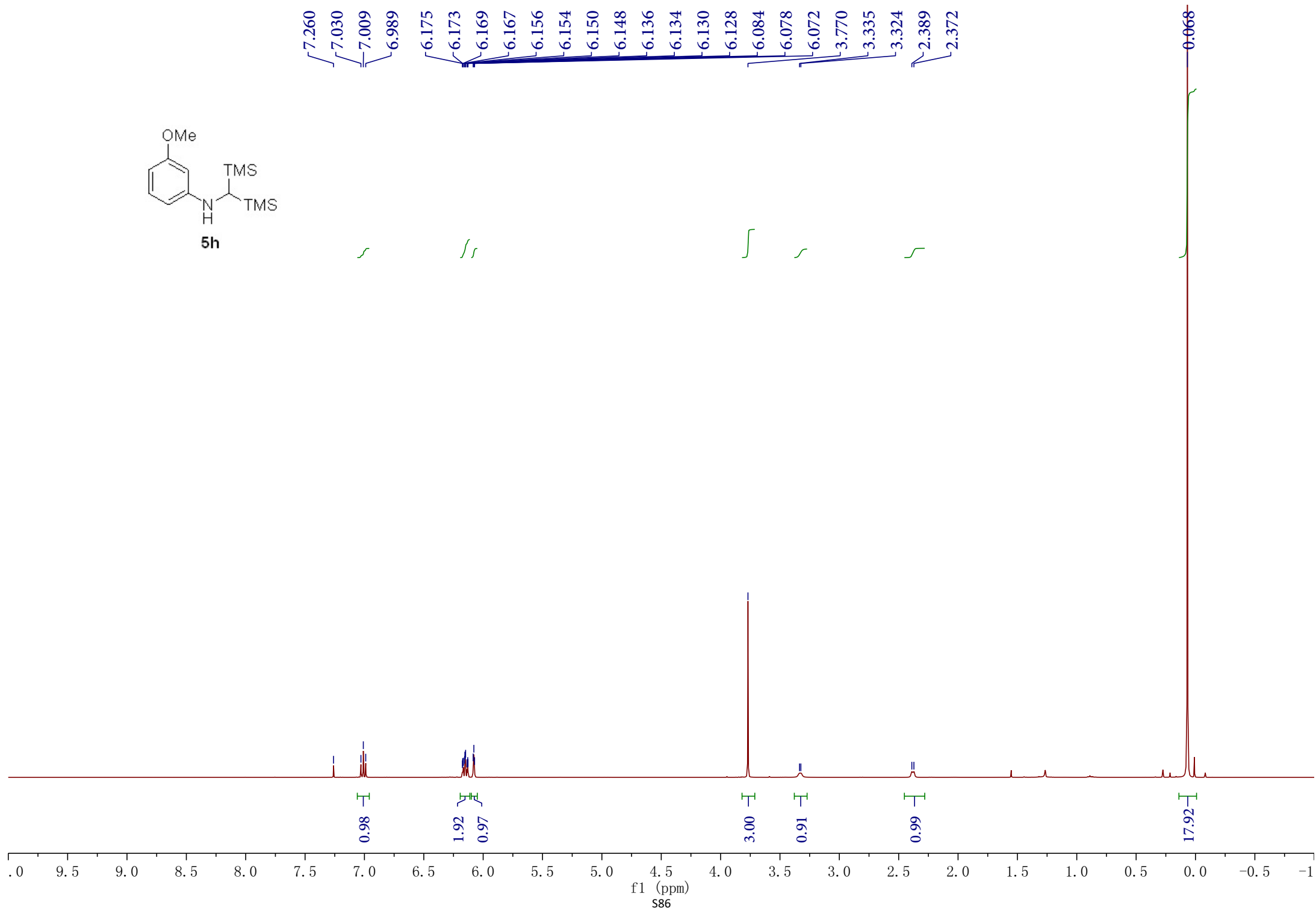


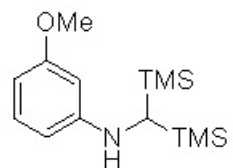






5h





5h

160.878

151.579

129.720

105.878

100.567

98.107

77.418

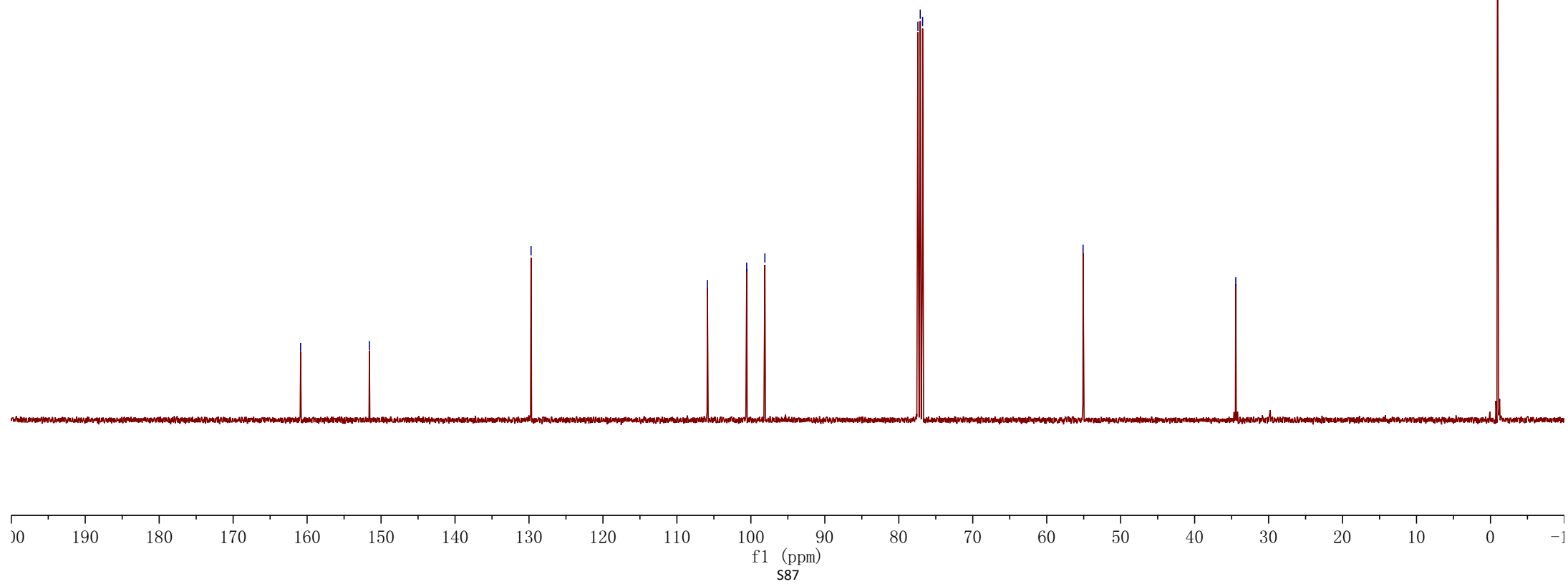
77.100

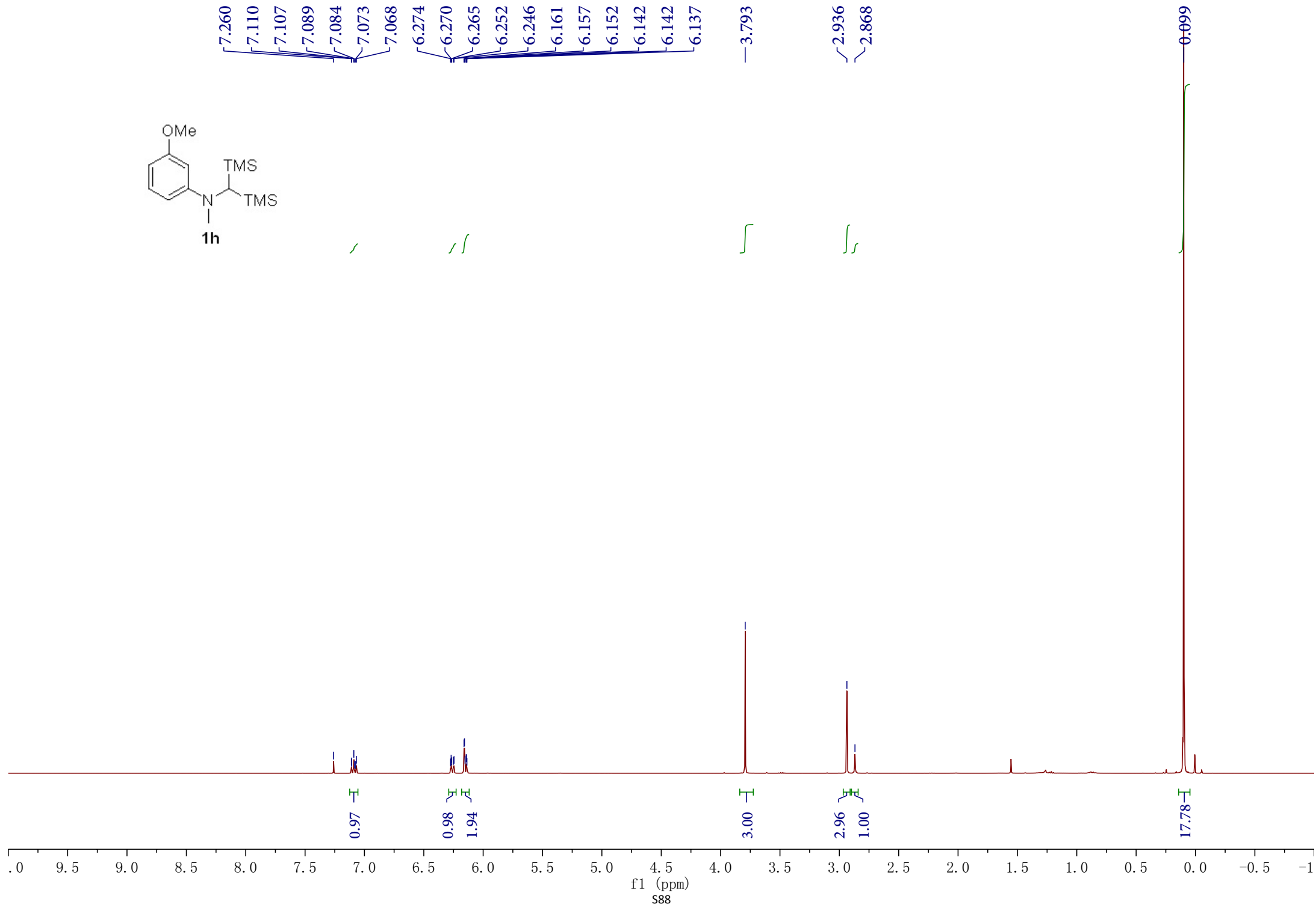
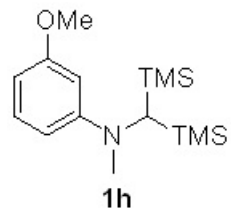
76.782

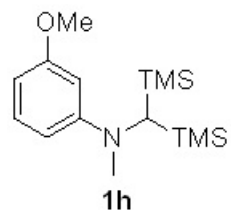
55.084

34.439

-0.981







—160.735

—152.123

—129.567

—104.670

—98.567

—97.811

—77.417

—77.100

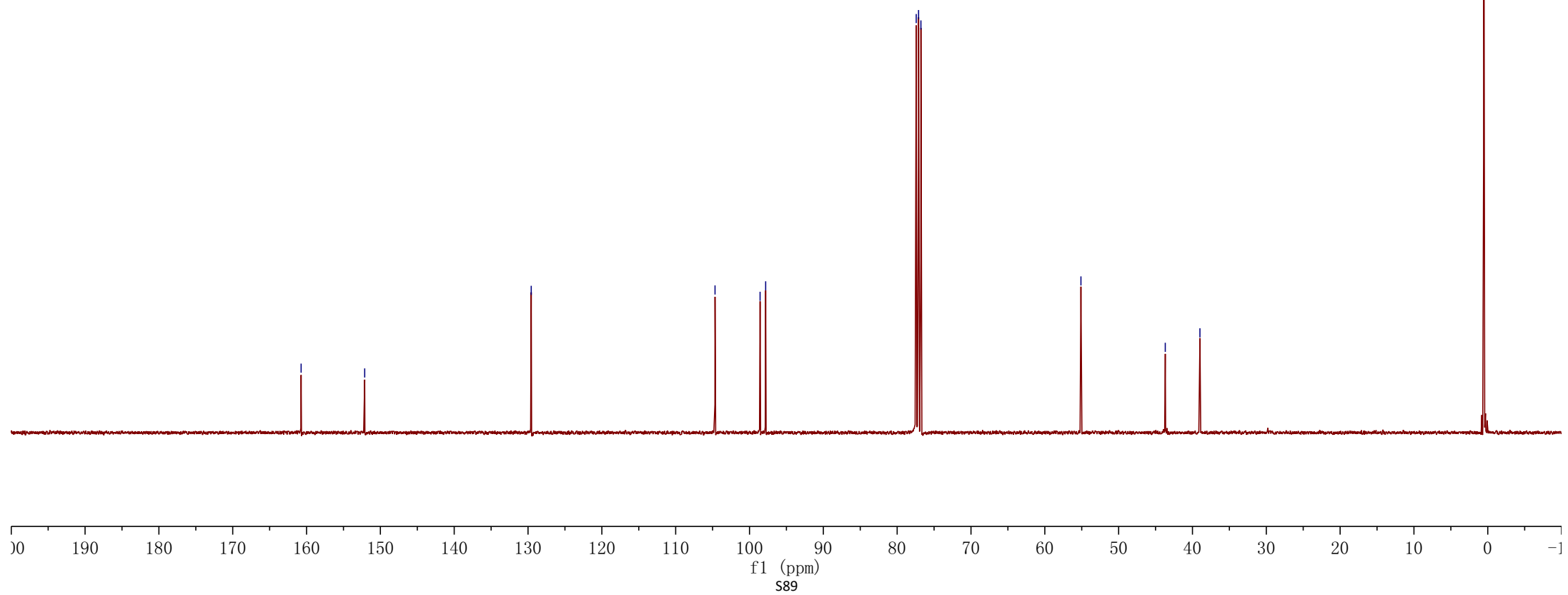
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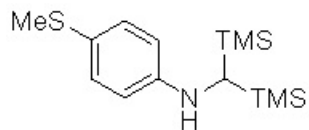
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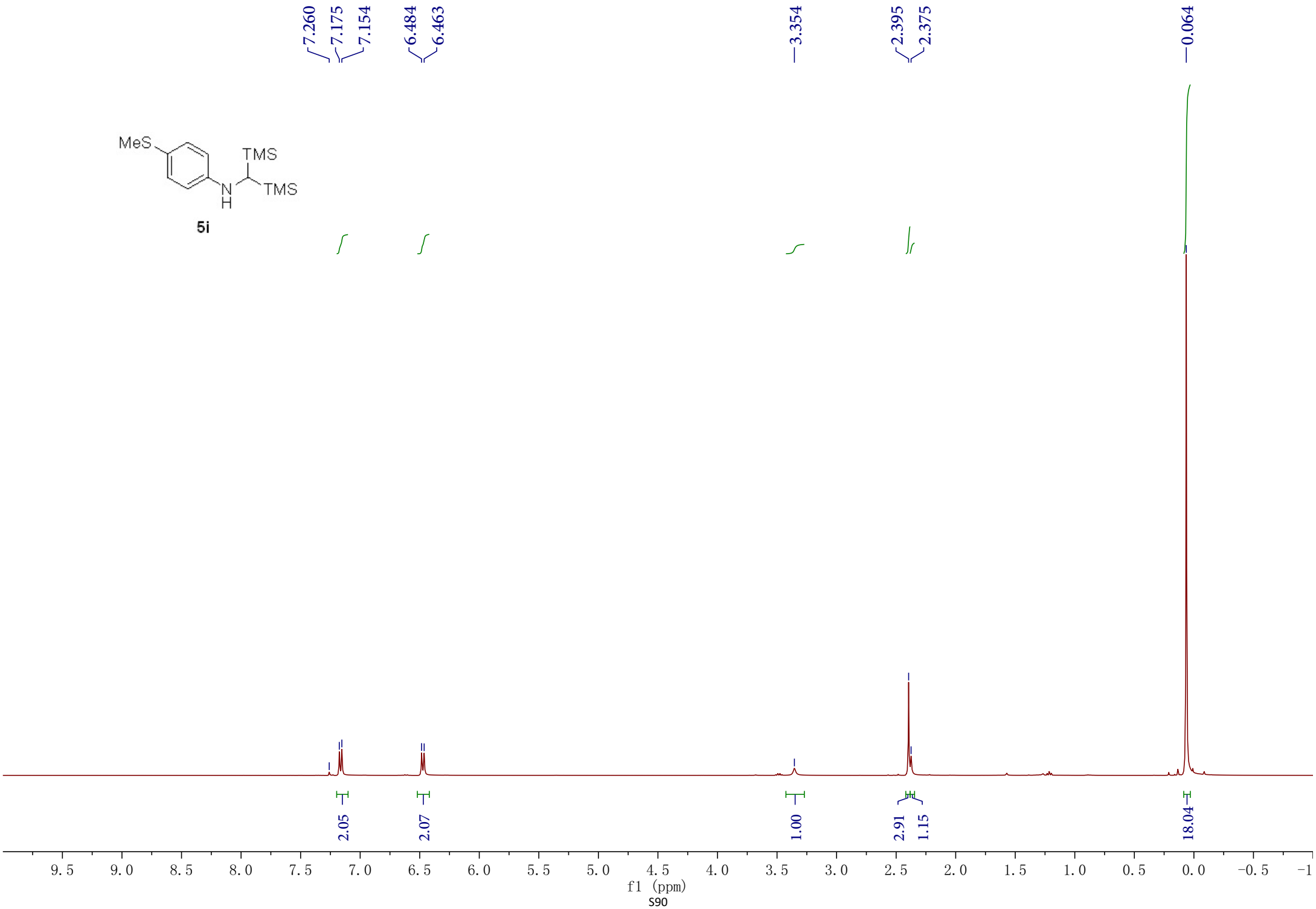
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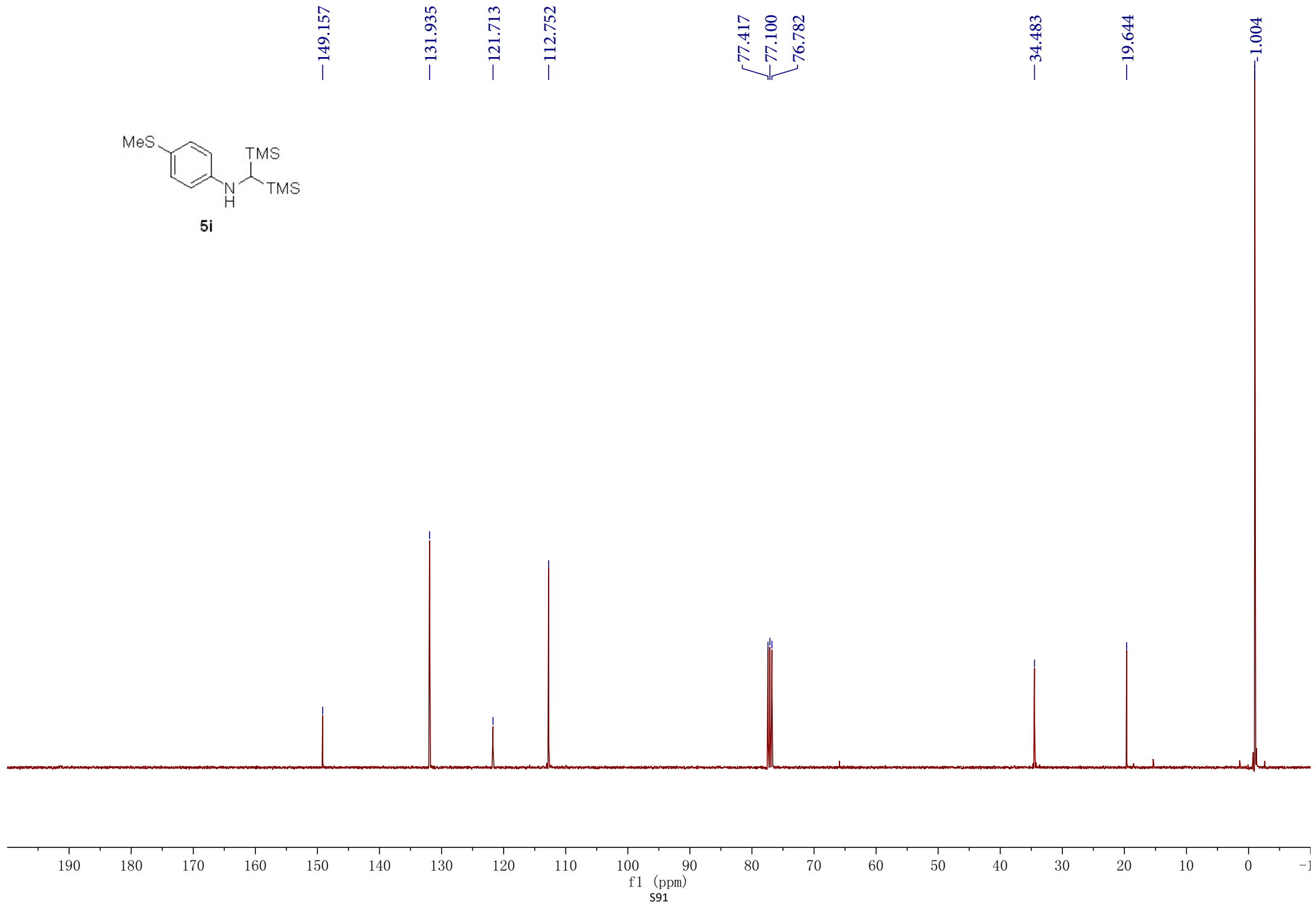
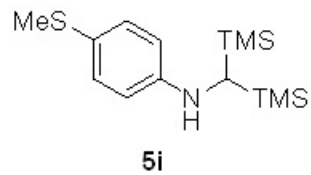
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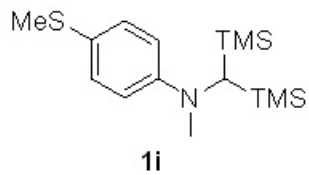




5i



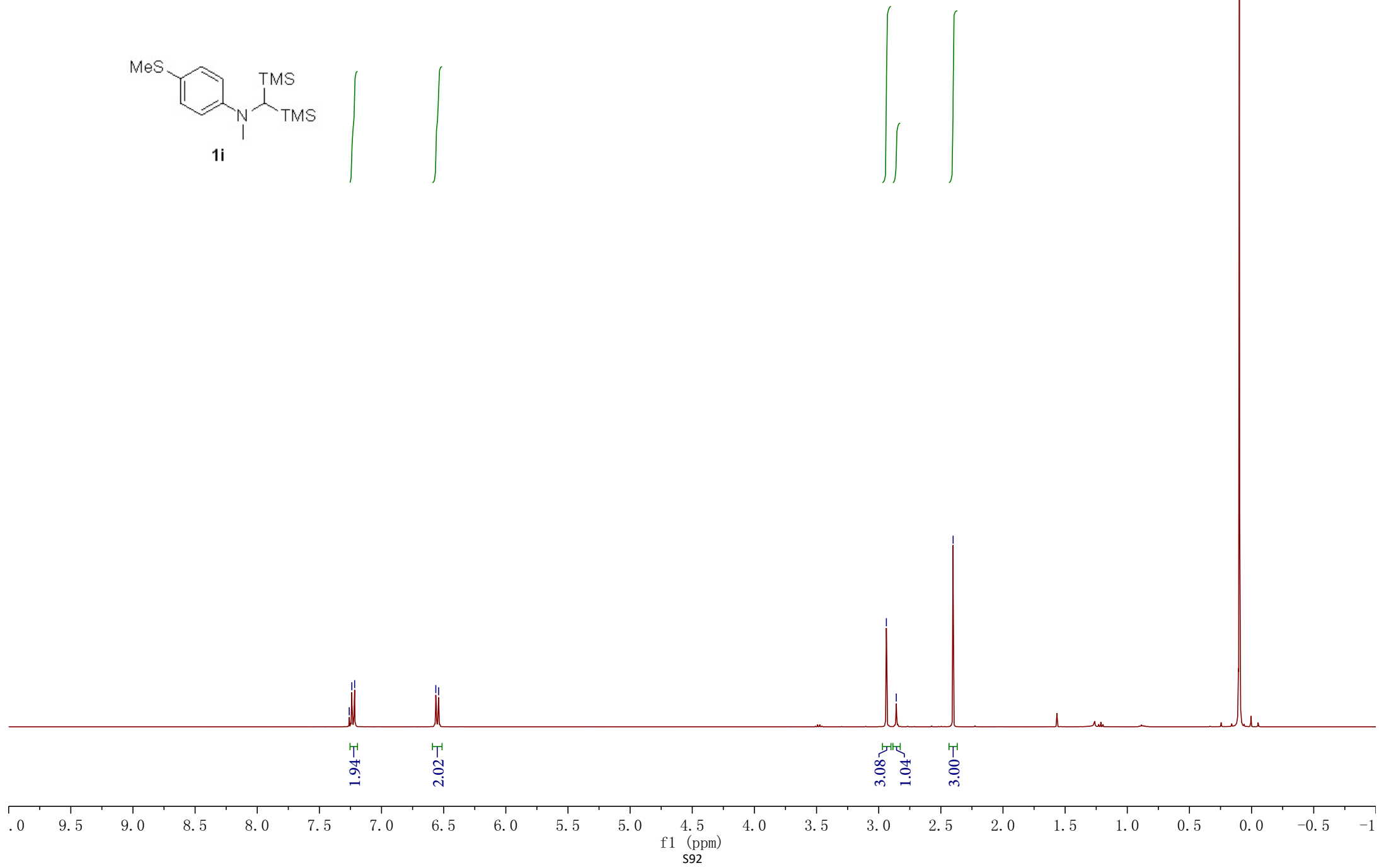


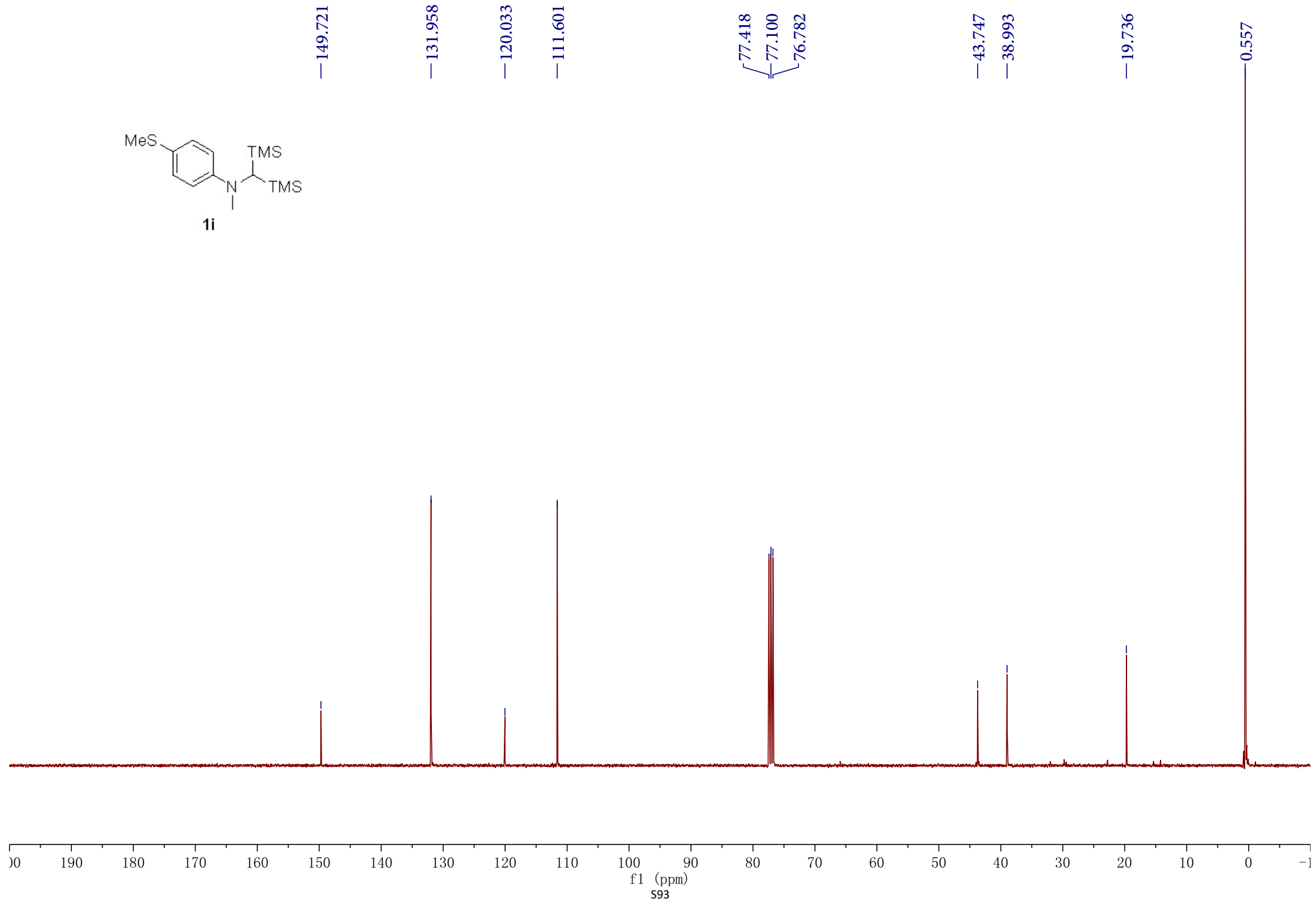
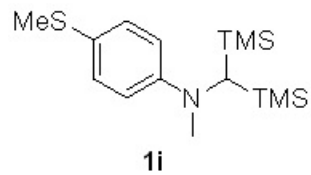


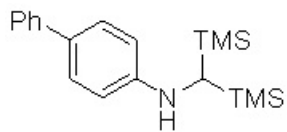
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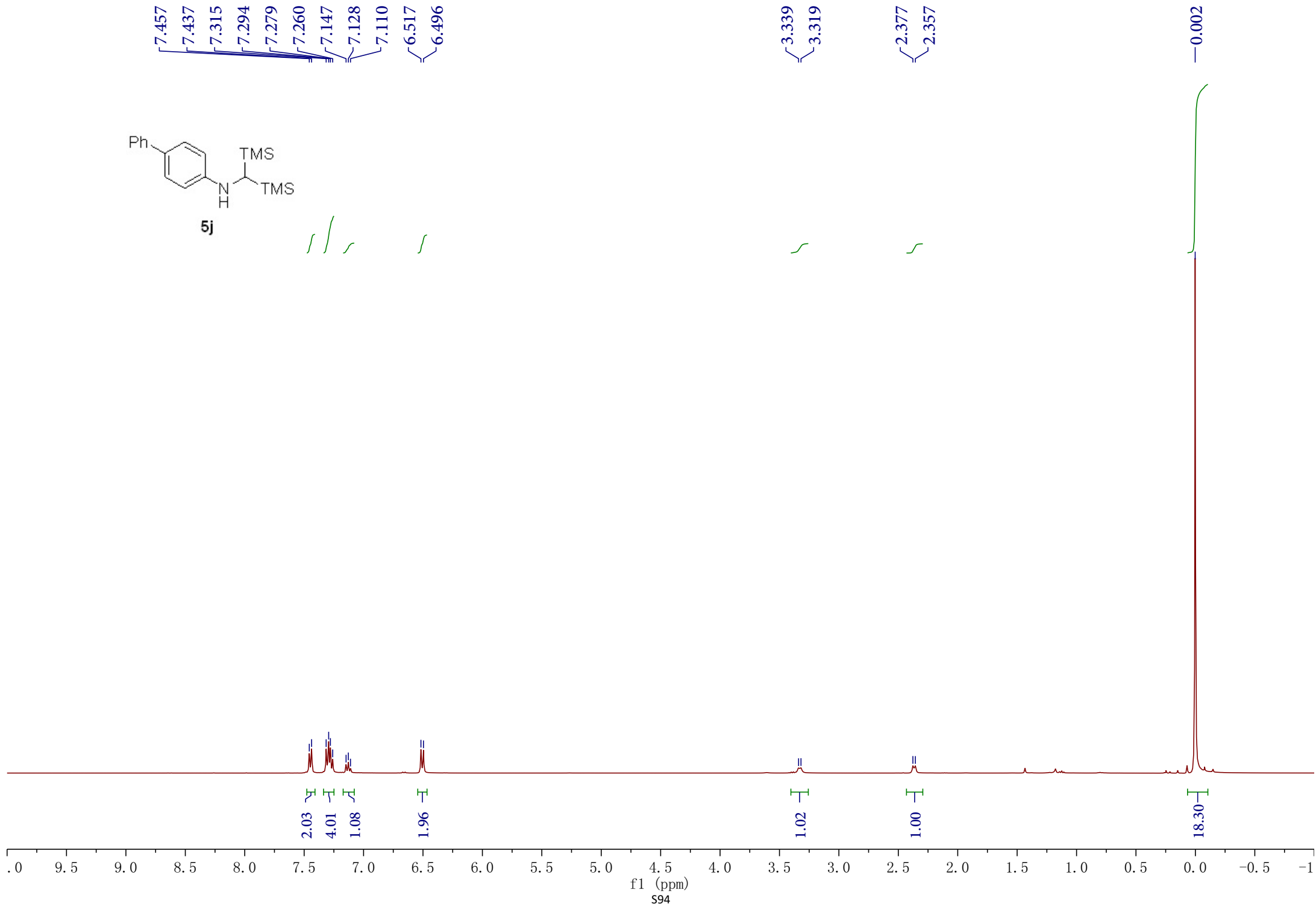
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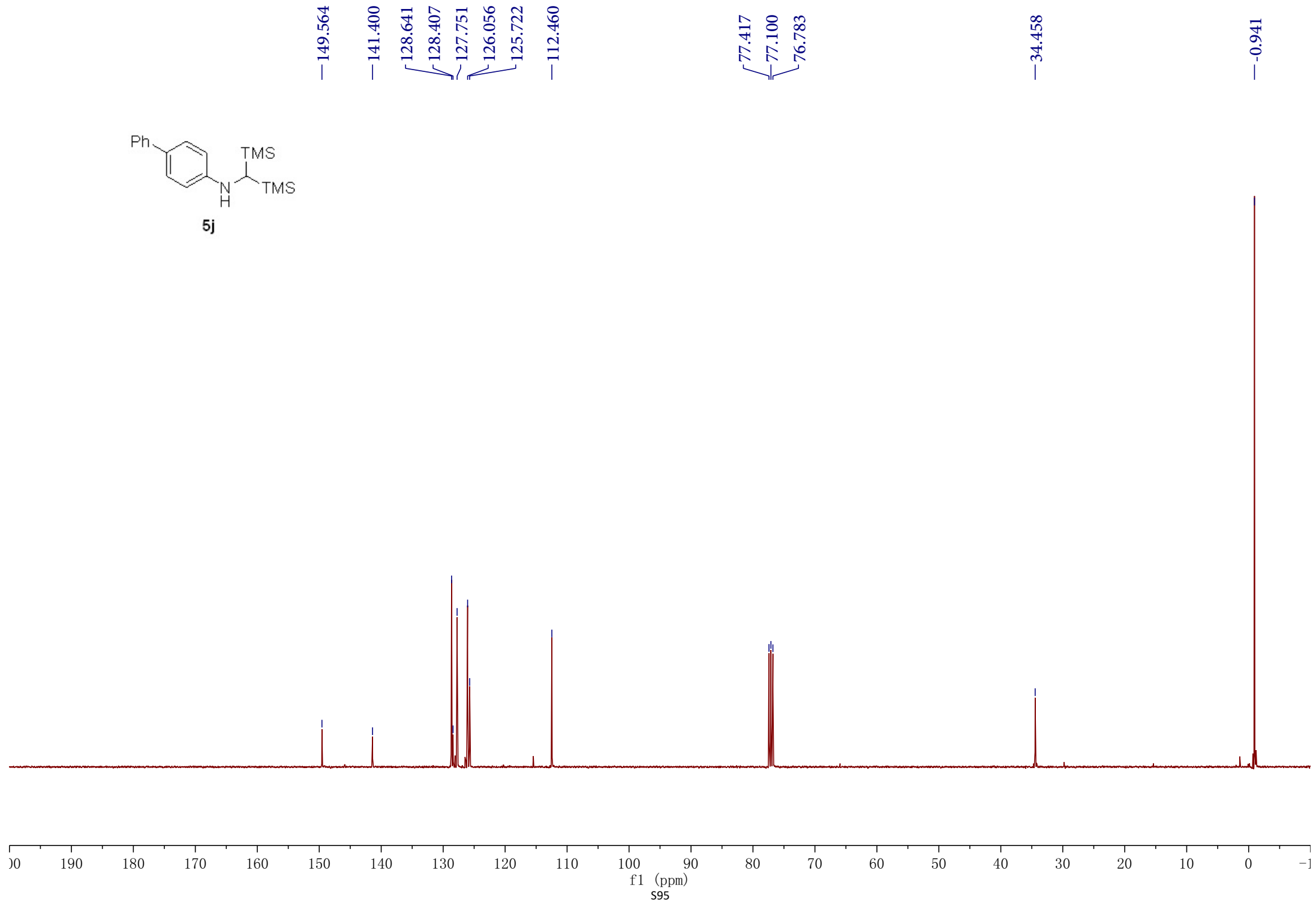
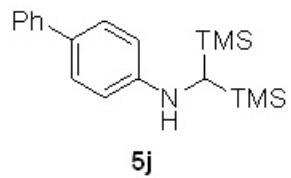


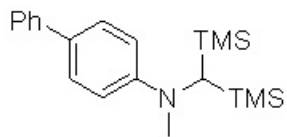




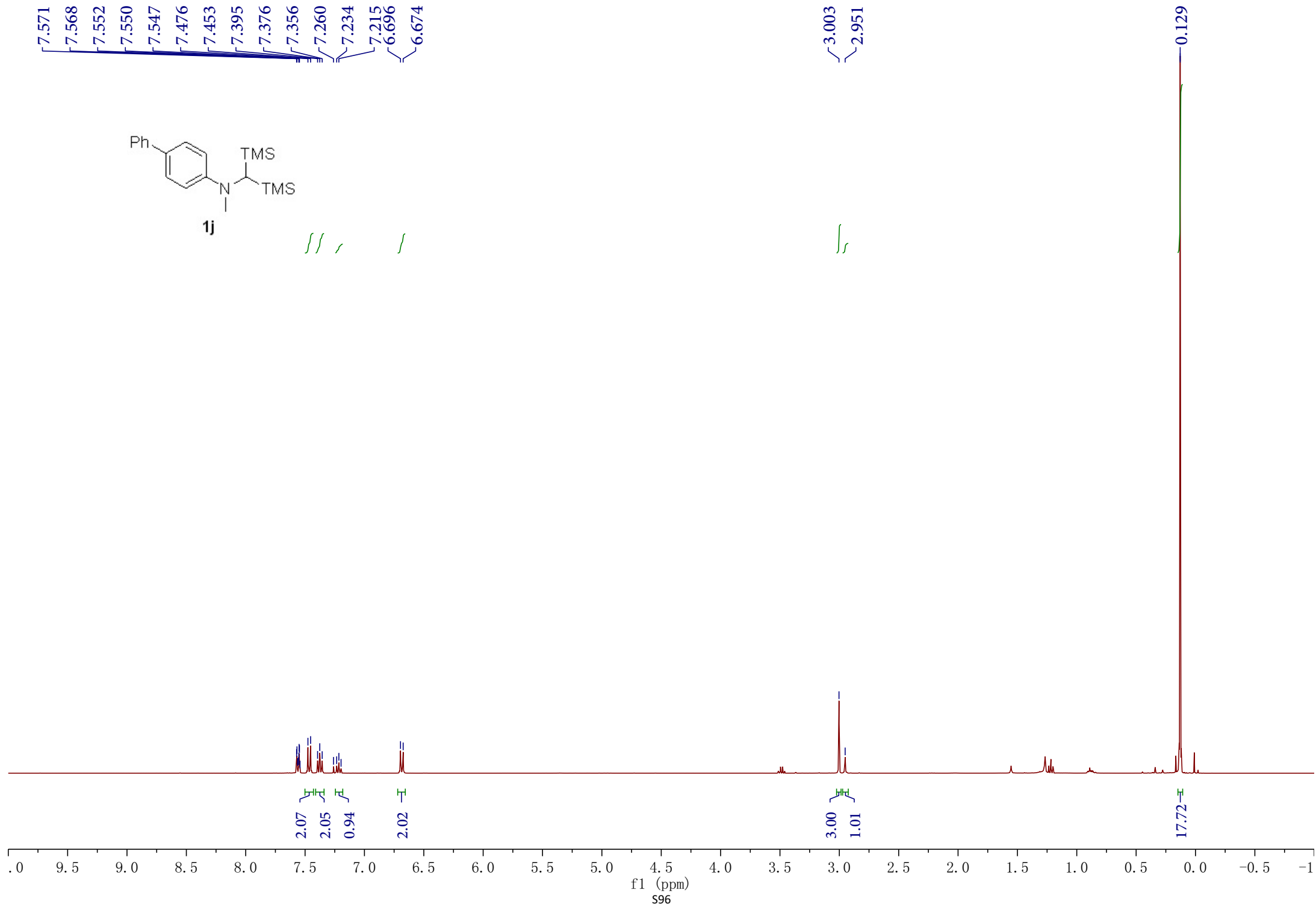
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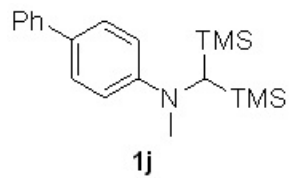




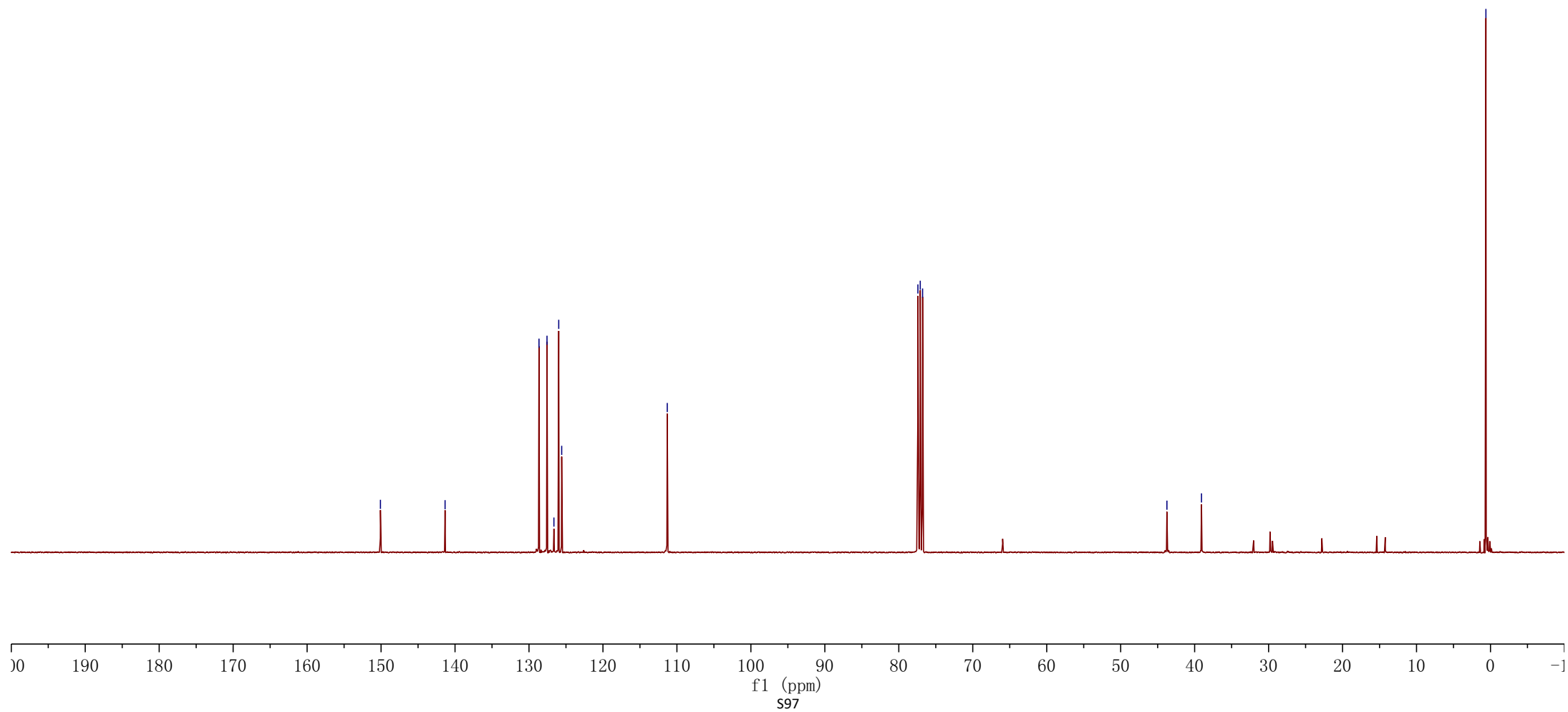


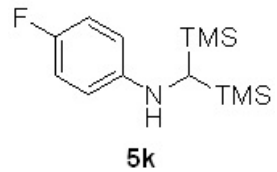
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— 150.085
 — 141.346
 { 128.648
 { 127.565
 { 126.630
 { 125.979
 { 125.578
 — 111.305
 { 77.417
 { 77.100
 { 76.783
 — 43.748
 — 39.074
 — 0.619



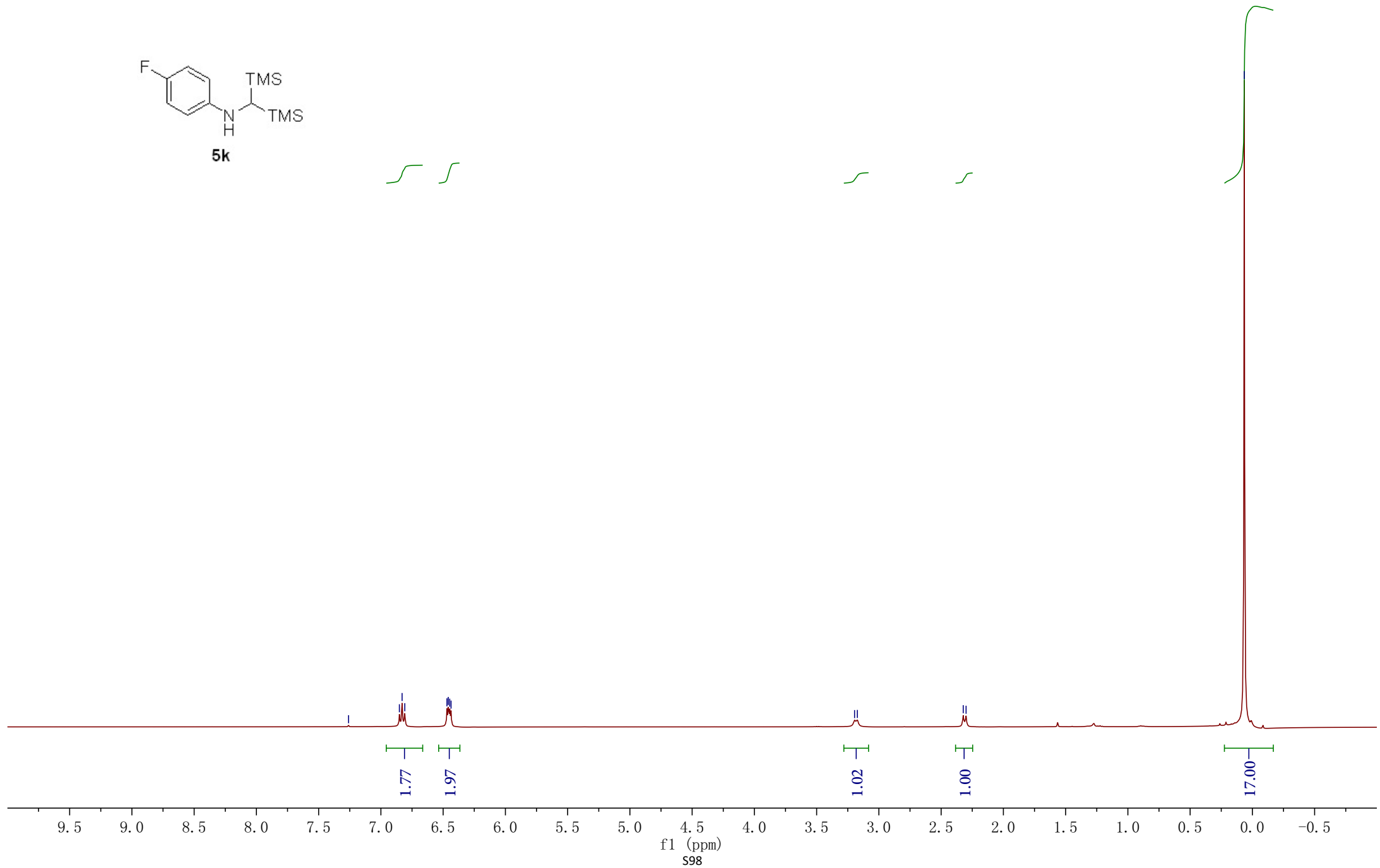


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6.437

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3.173

2.322
2.300

-0.065



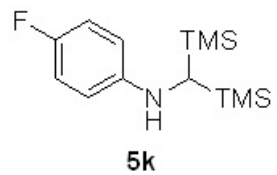
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1.97

1.02

1.00

17.00



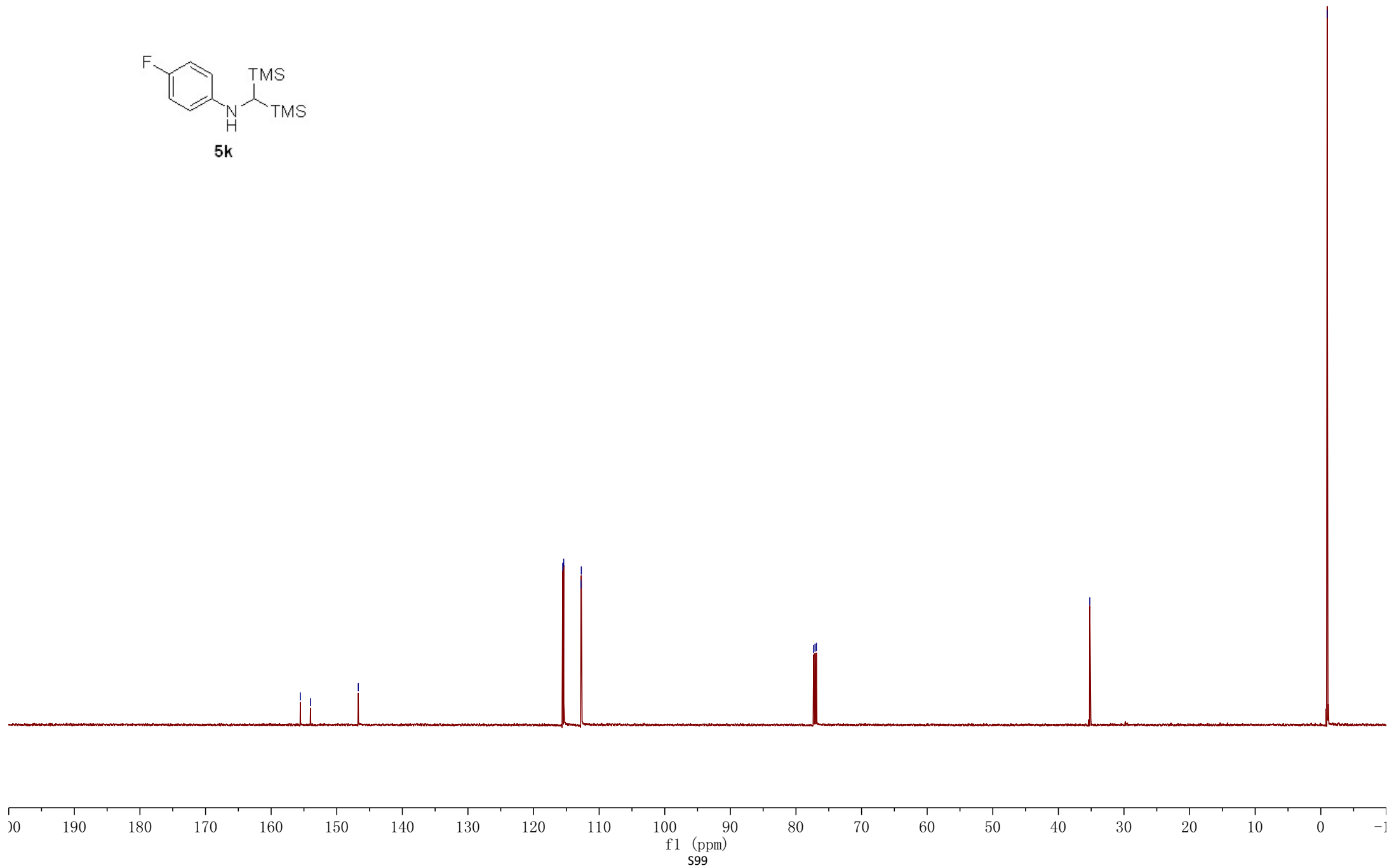
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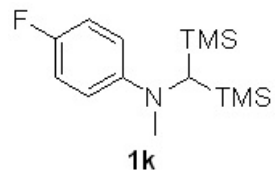
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76.887

35.213

-0.970





7.260
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6.500

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2.808

-0.099



1.71

2.00

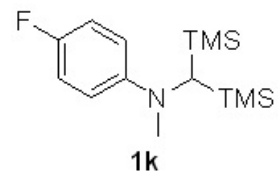
3.00

1.05

17.93

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f1 (ppm)
S100



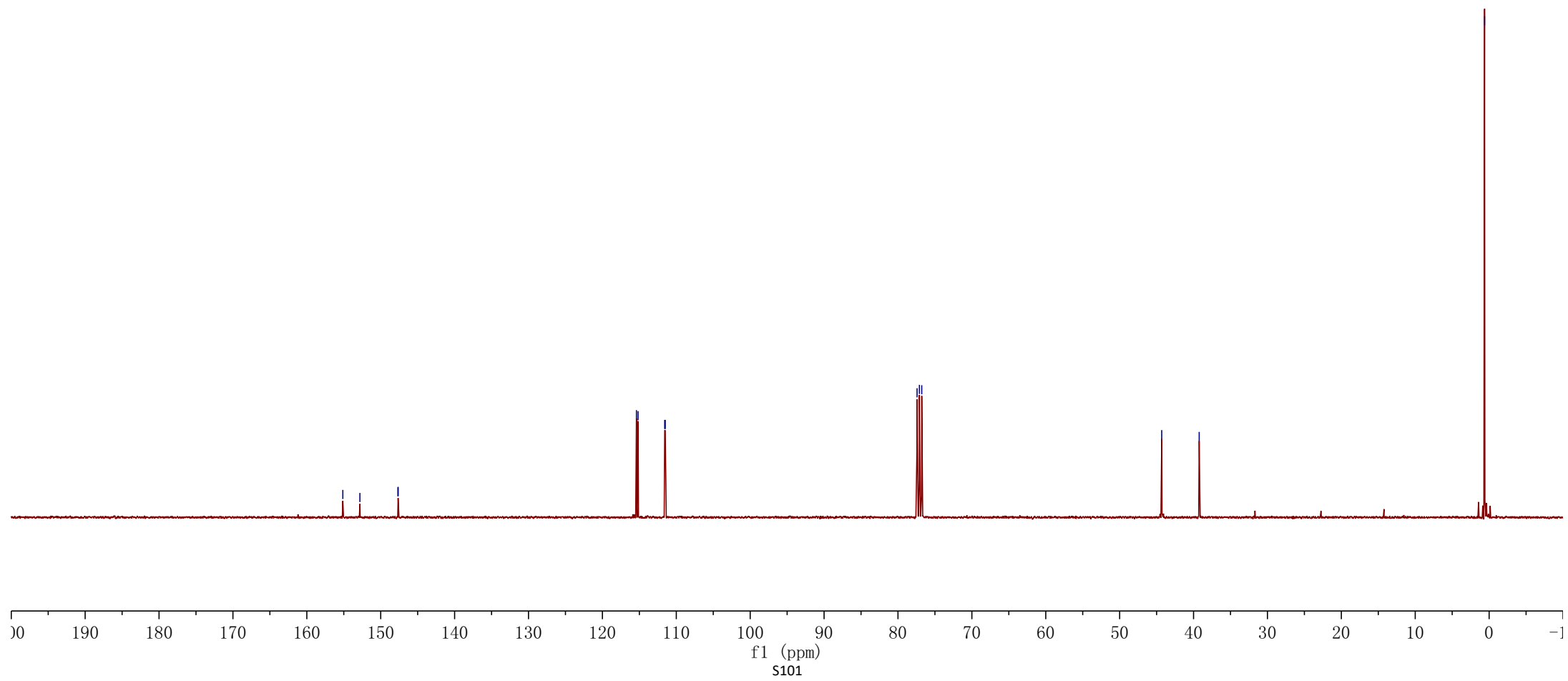
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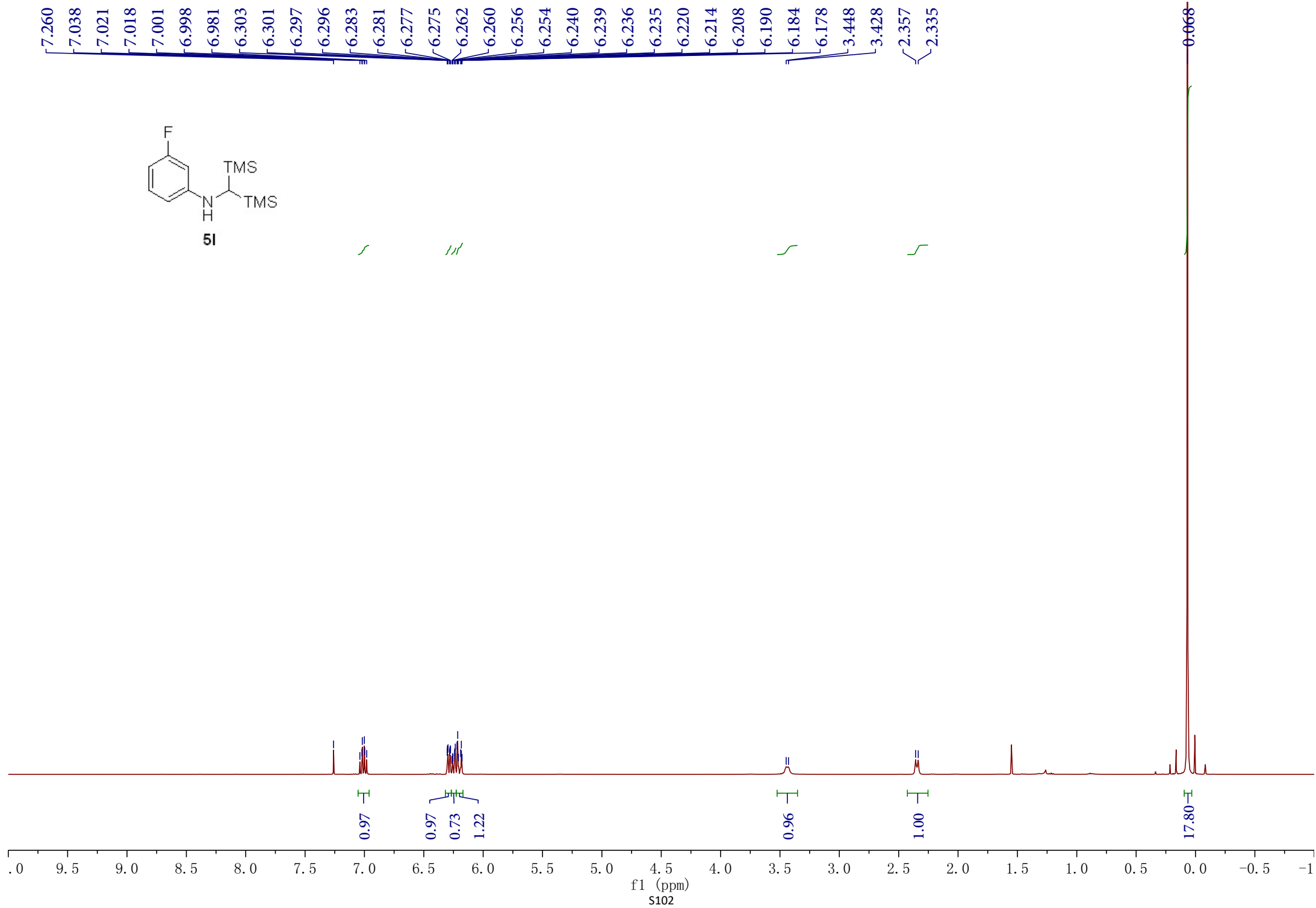
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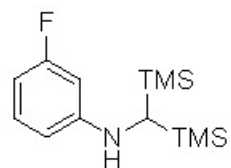
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44.308
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0.614





**5I**

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151.965
151.857

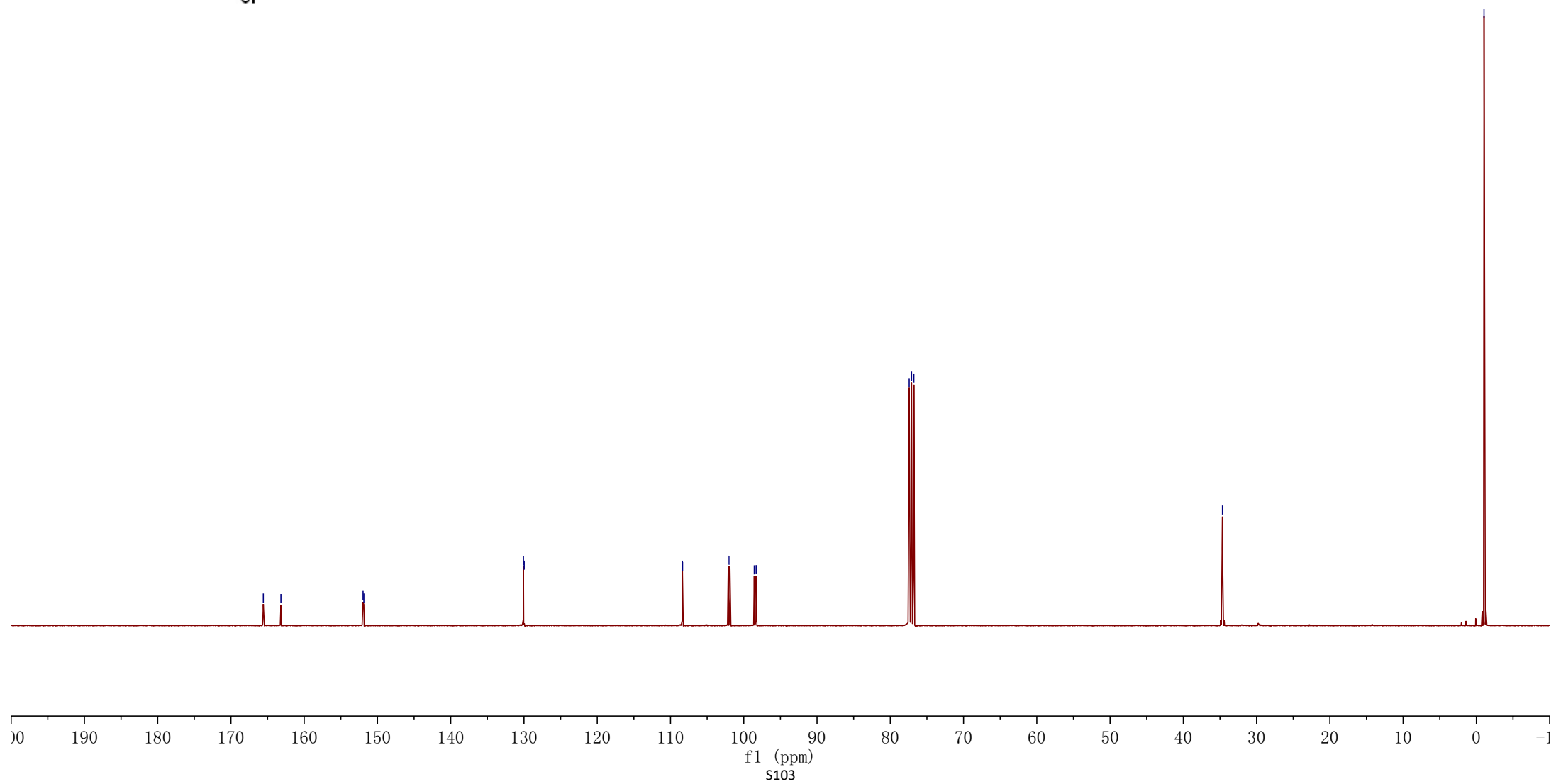
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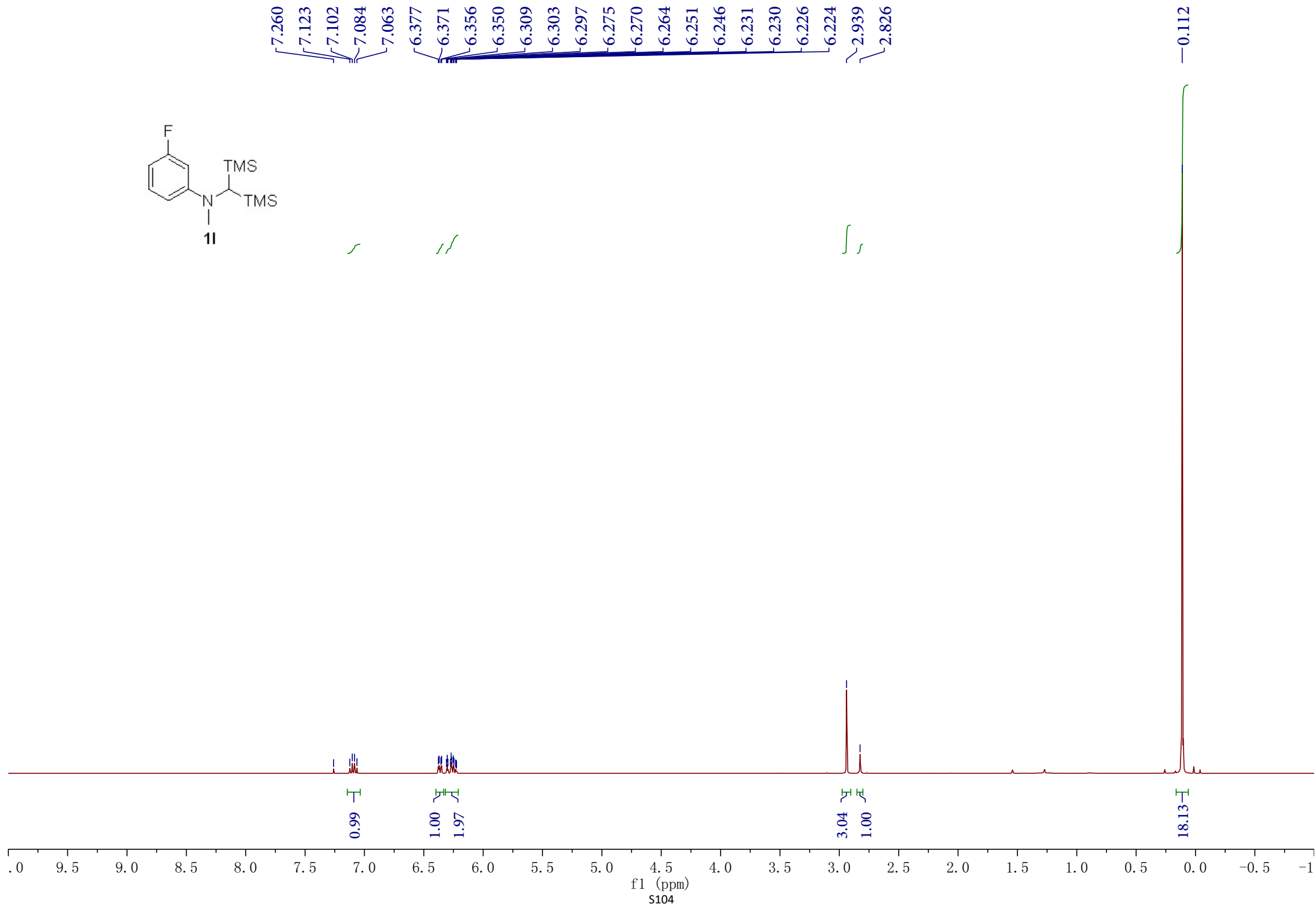
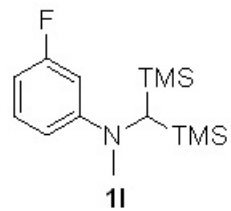
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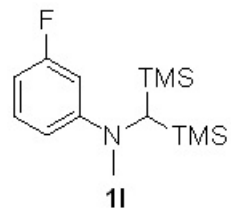
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77.101
76.783

34.661

-1.041







165.561

163.171

152.388

152.281

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129.837

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106.721

100.660

100.443

97.917

97.655

77.418

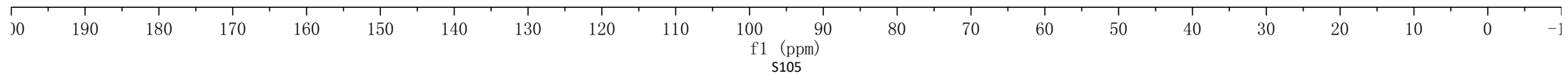
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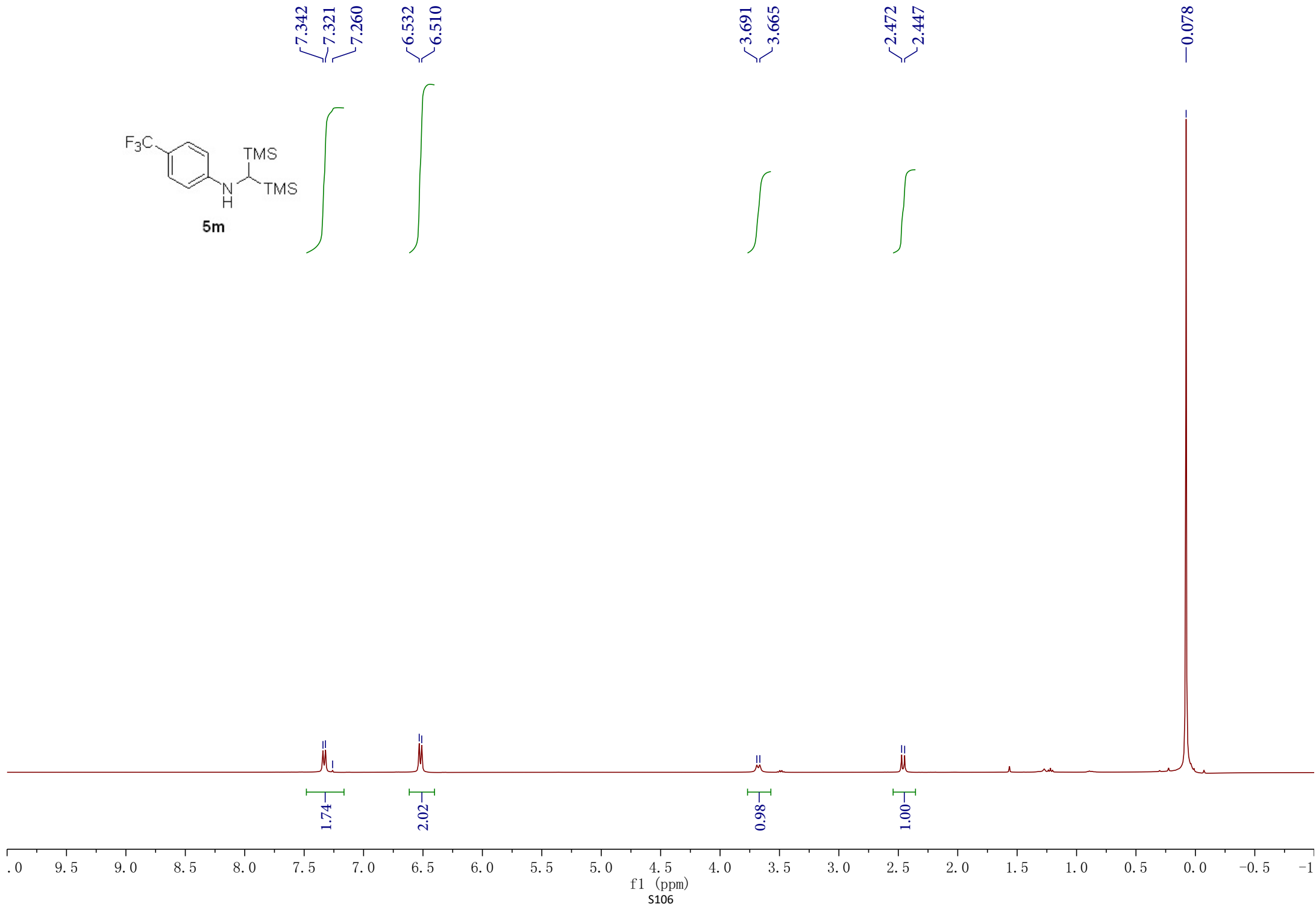
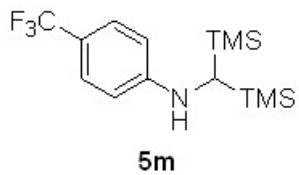
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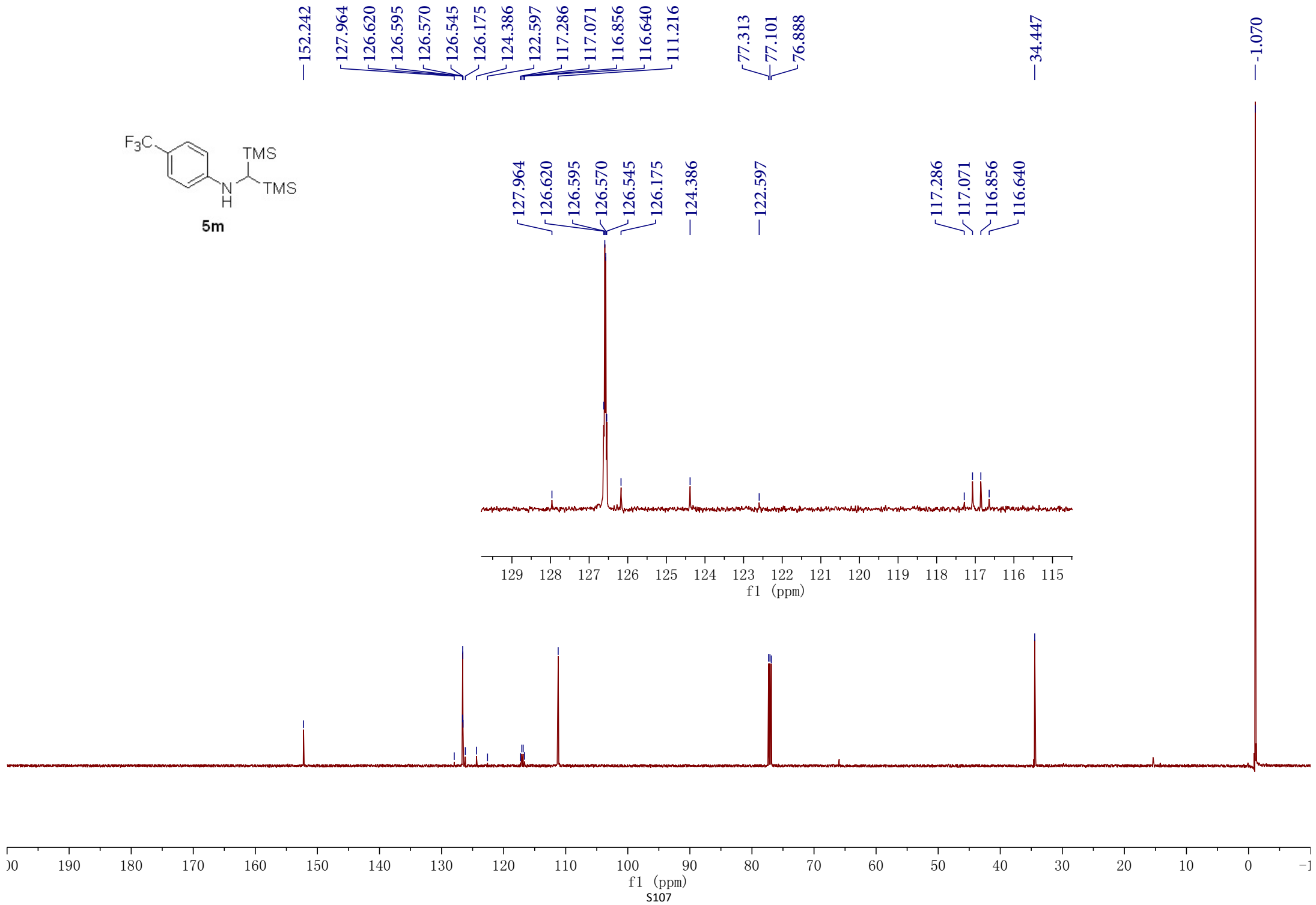
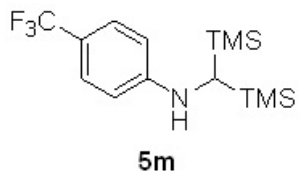
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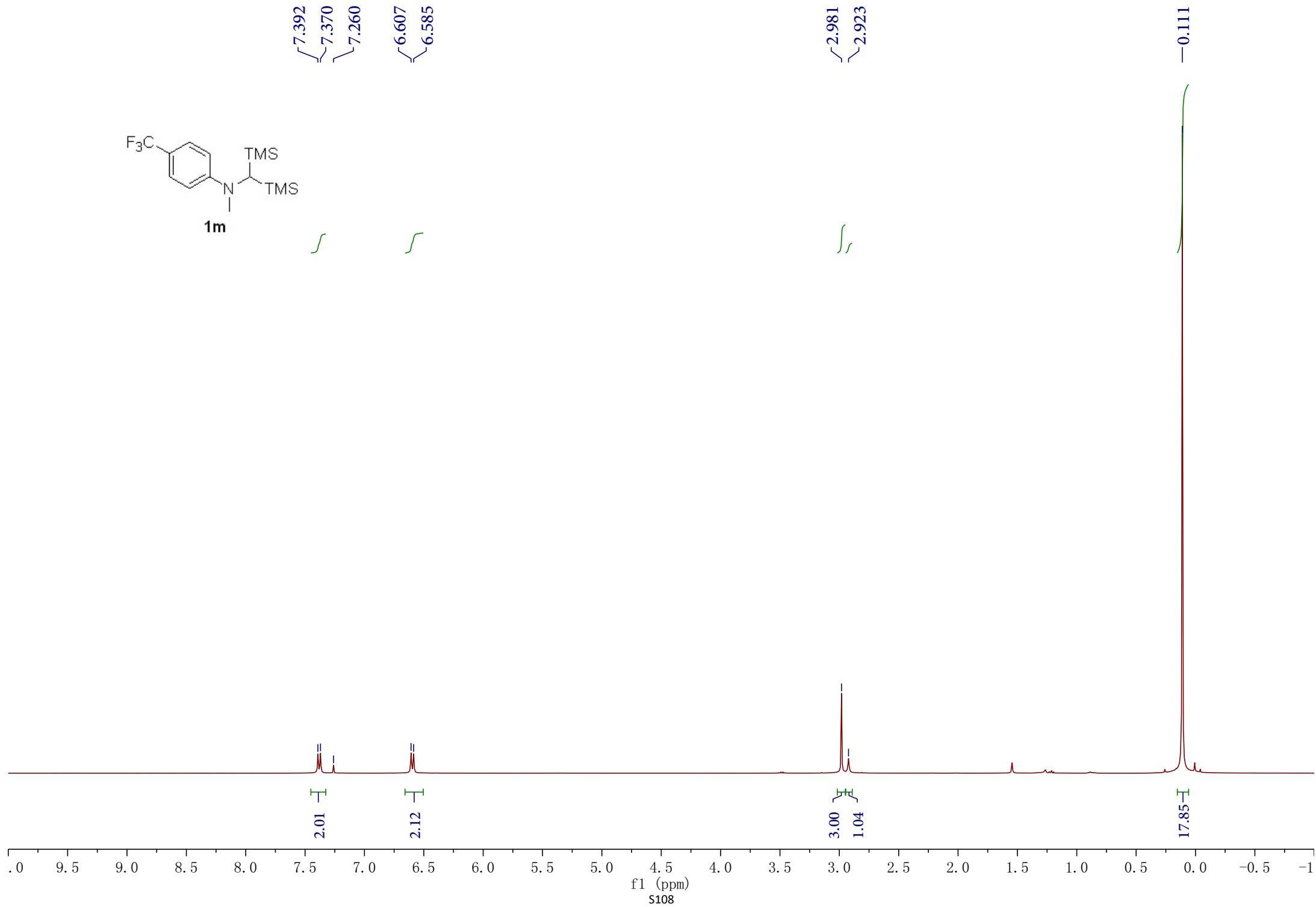
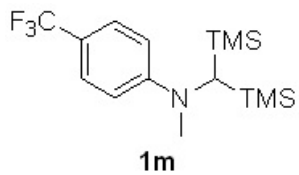
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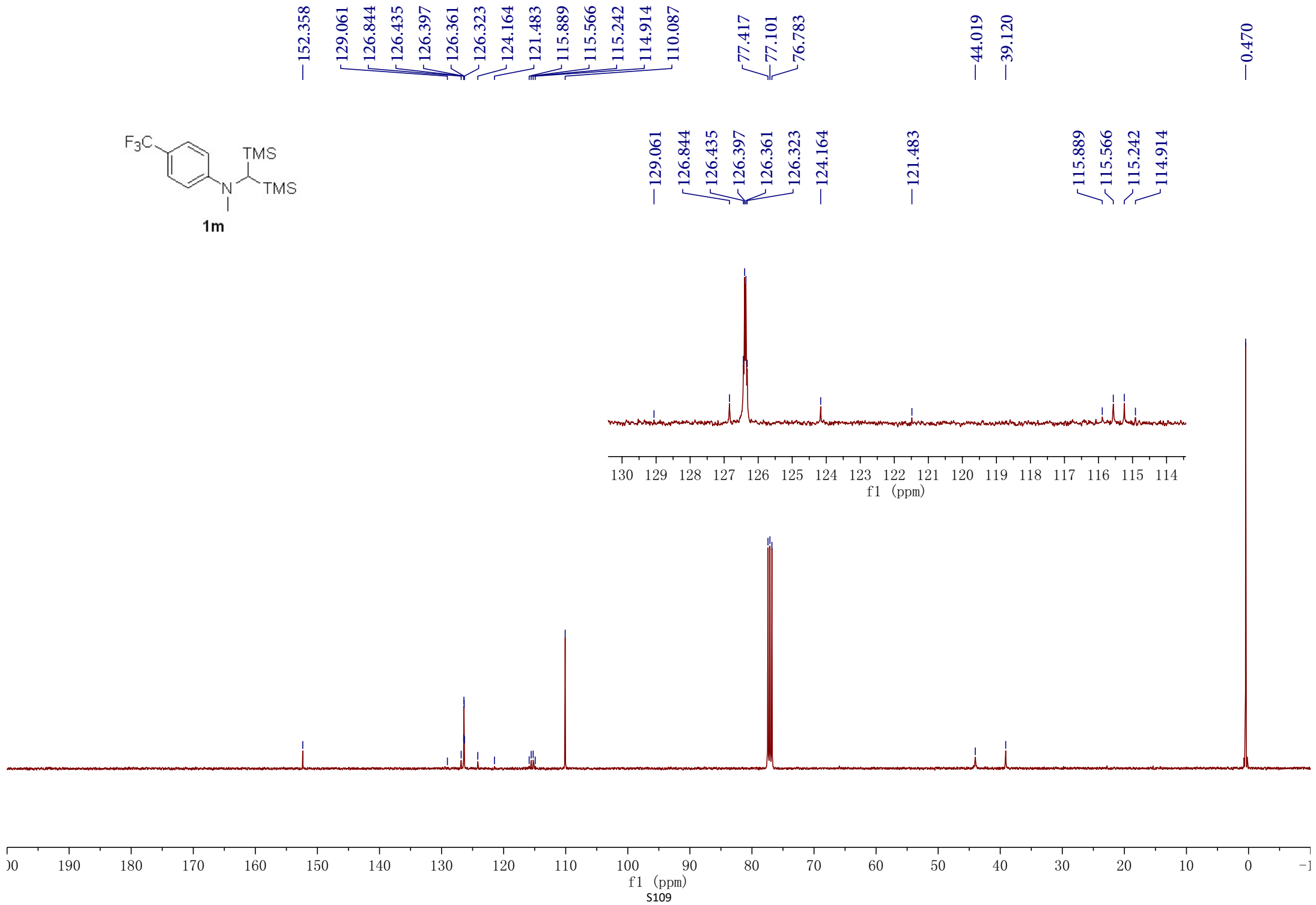
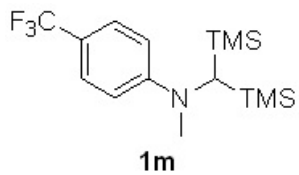
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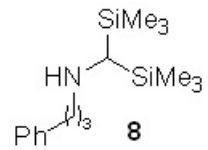






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7.219
7.205
7.186
— 6.420

2.957
2.943
2.937
2.930
2.917
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2.219
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— 0.190



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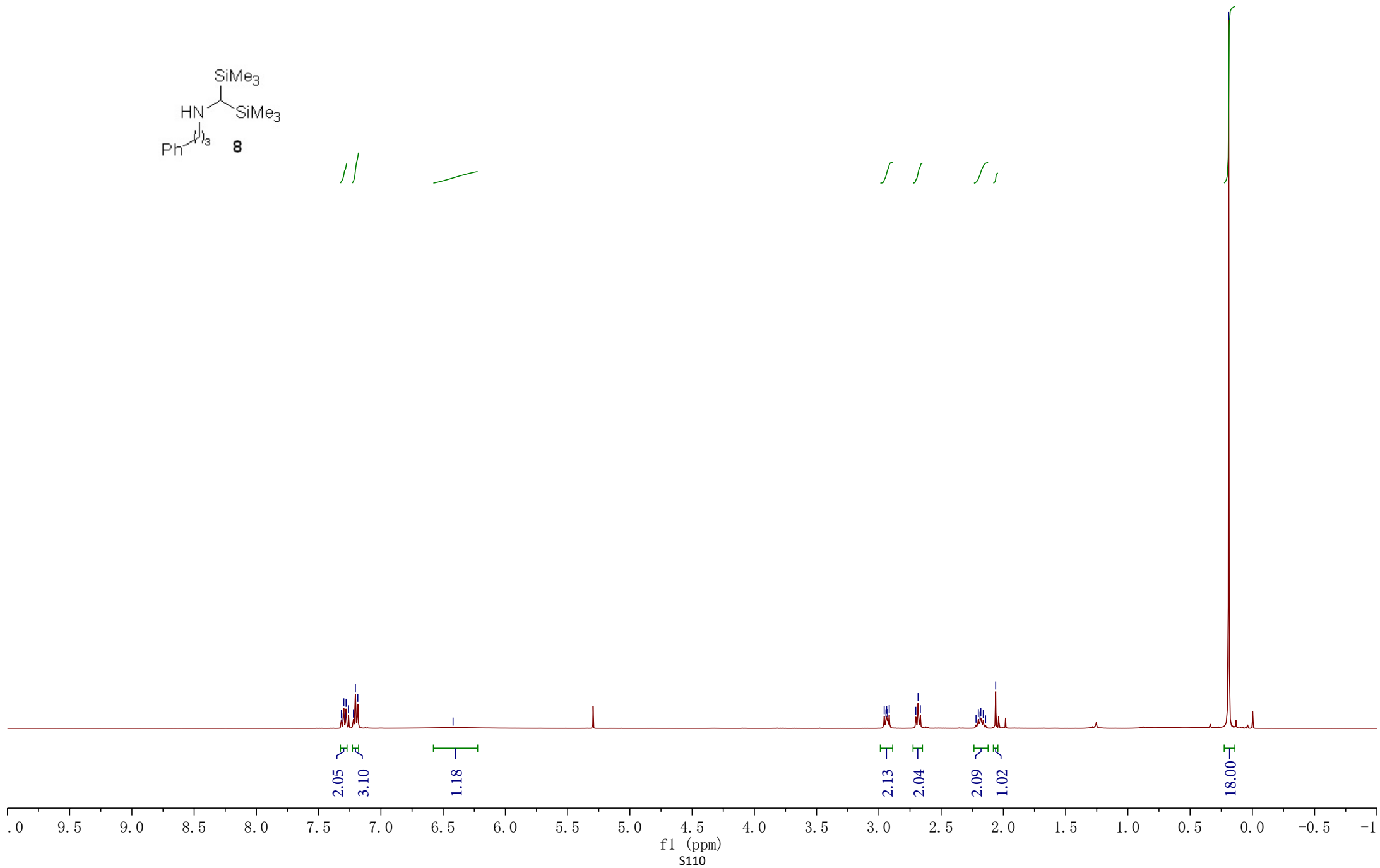
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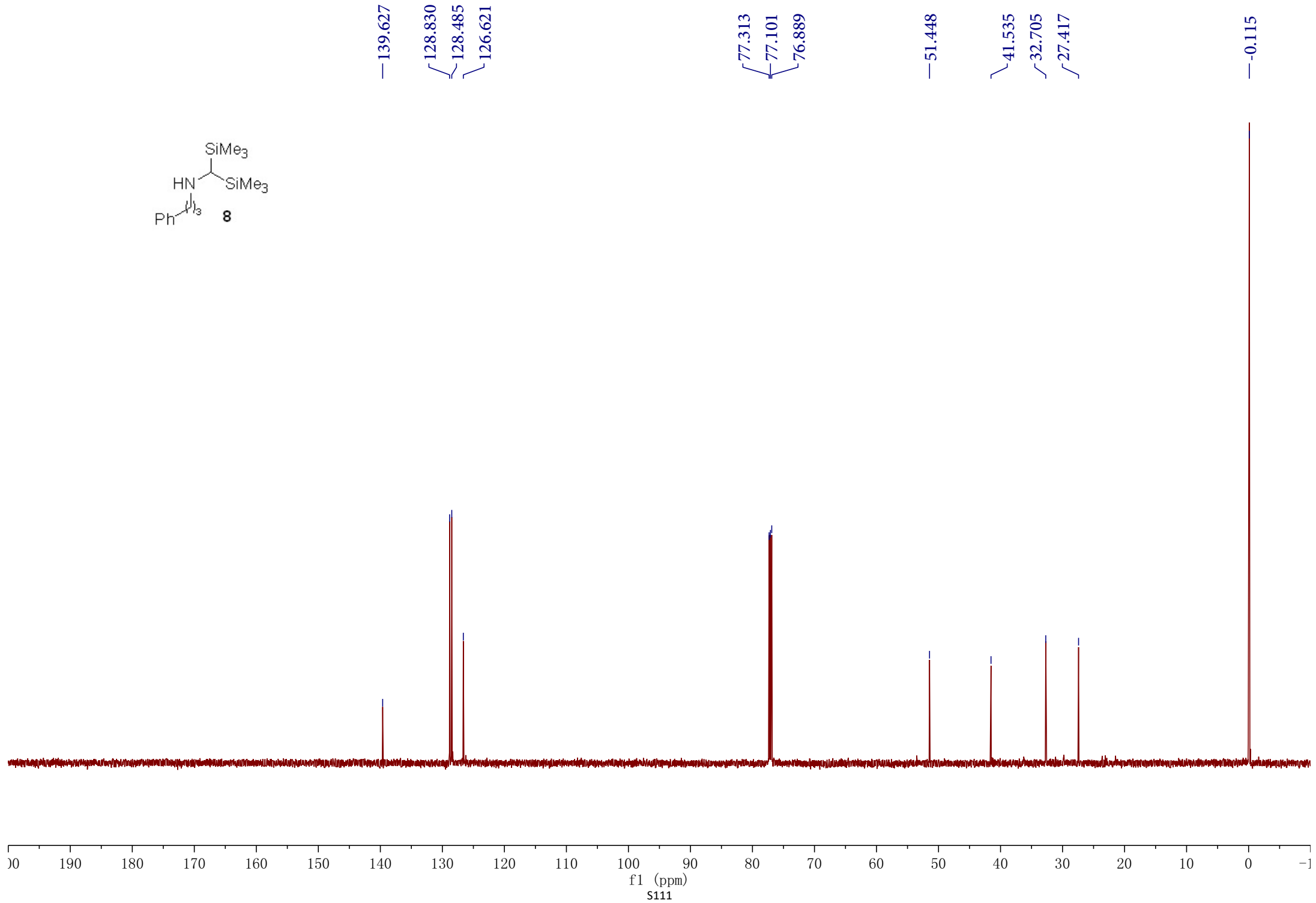
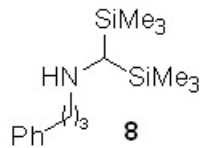
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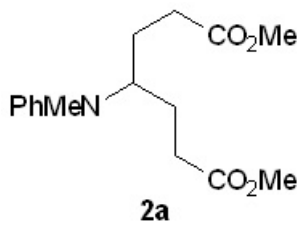
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1.02

18.00

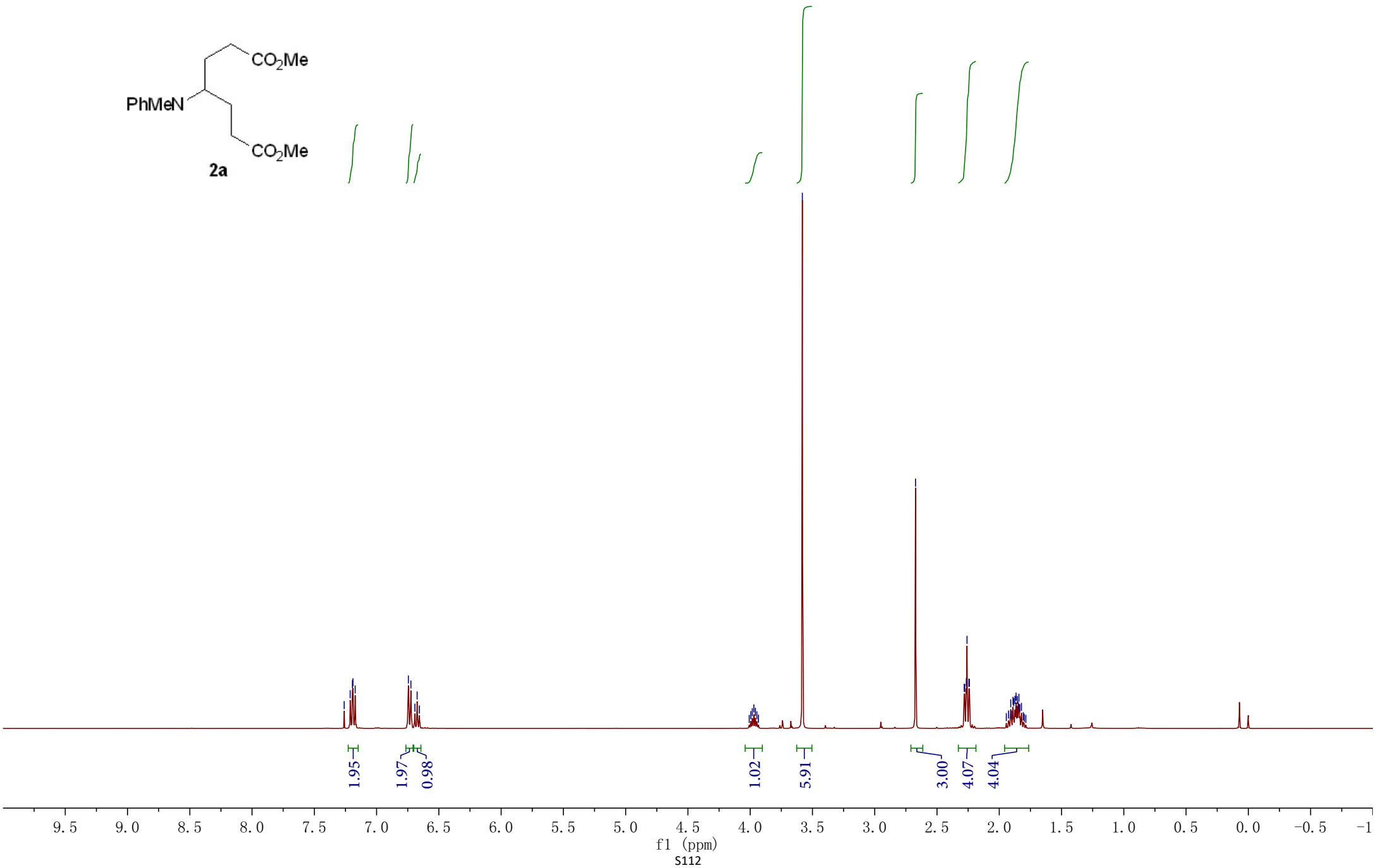


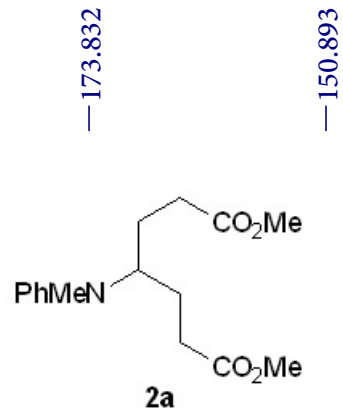


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6.693
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6.656

4.008
3.995
3.983
3.971
3.958
3.946
3.934
3.581

2.672
2.281
2.277
2.265
2.259
2.244
2.240
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1.890
1.884
1.874
1.865
1.855
1.848
1.842
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— 173.832

— 150.893

— 129.220

— 116.672

— 112.743

77.417

77.100

76.783

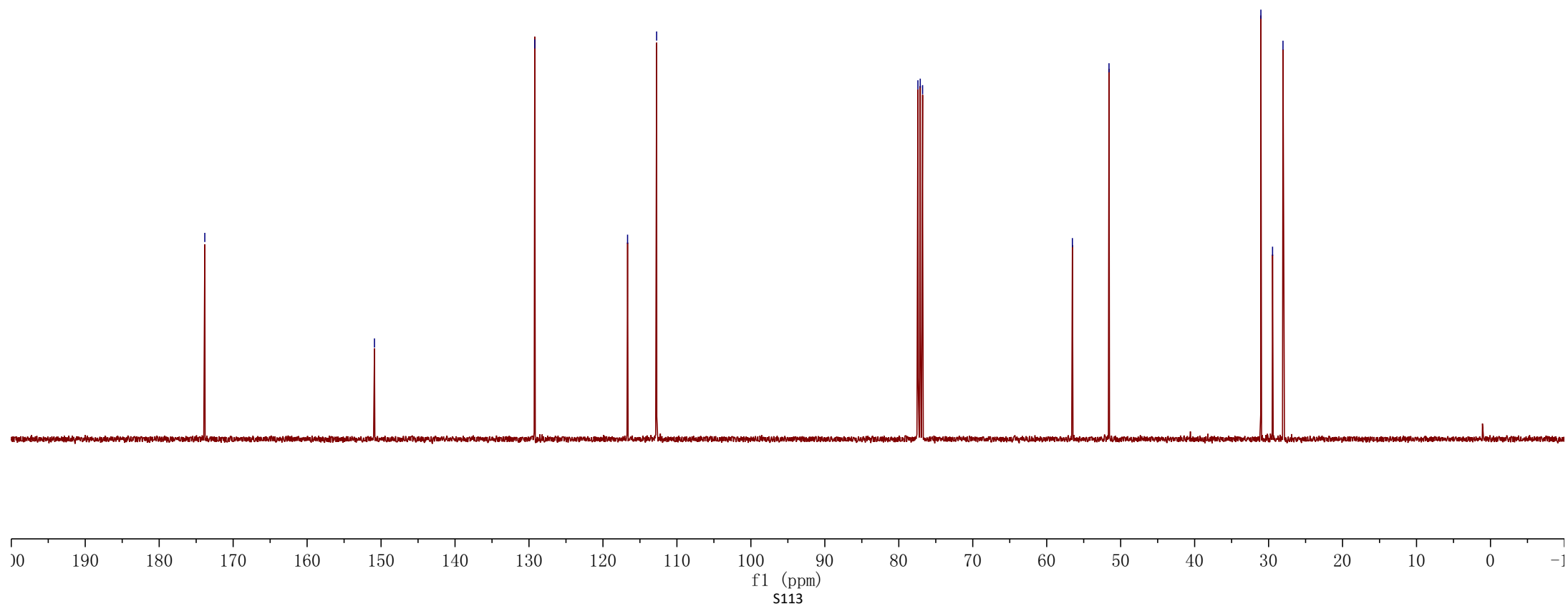
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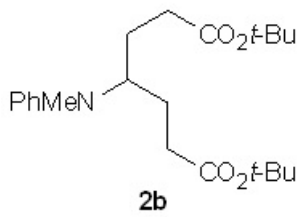
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— 29.466

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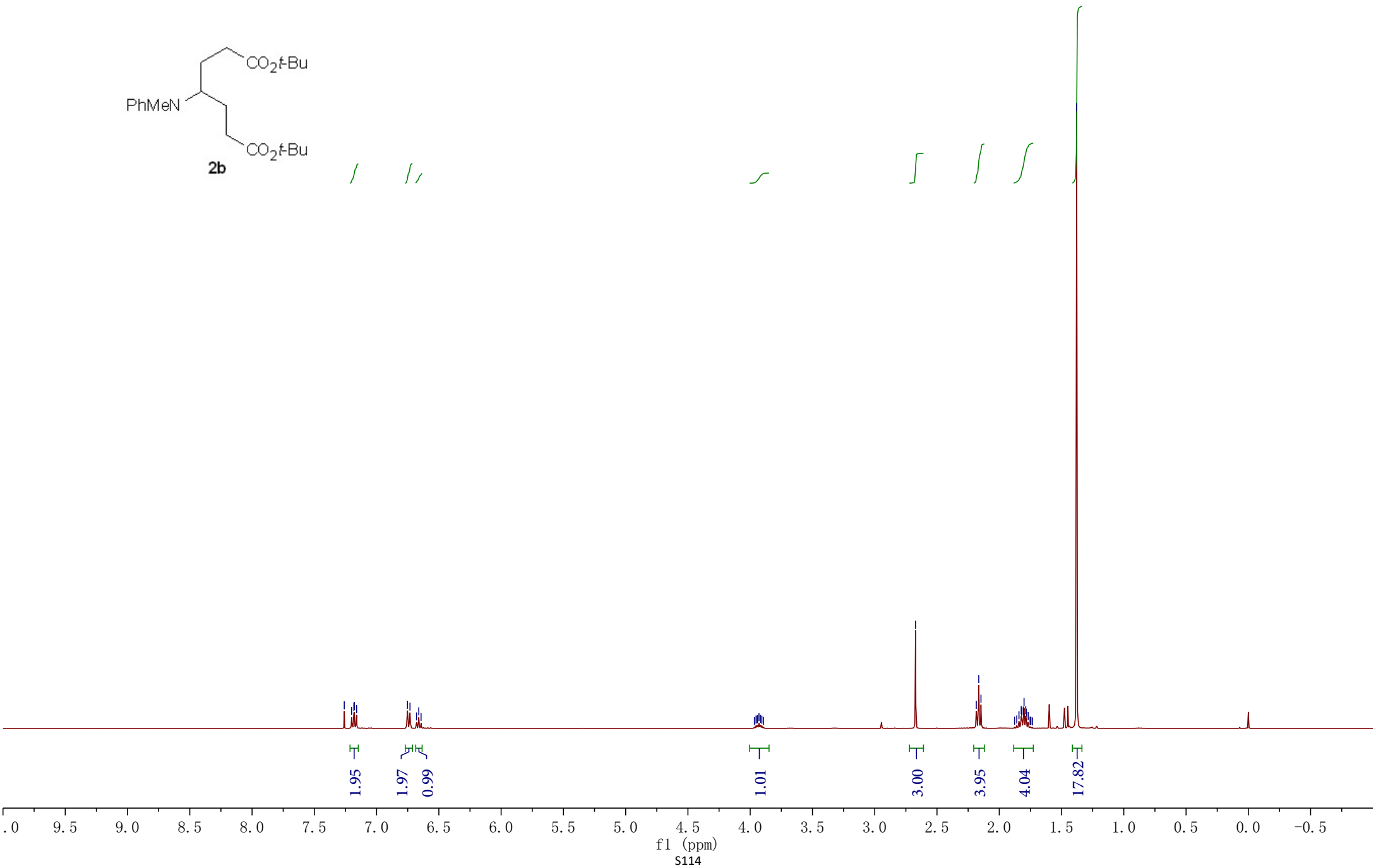


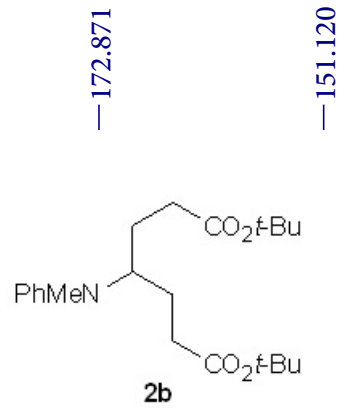


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3.929
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3.906
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2.147
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77.100

76.783

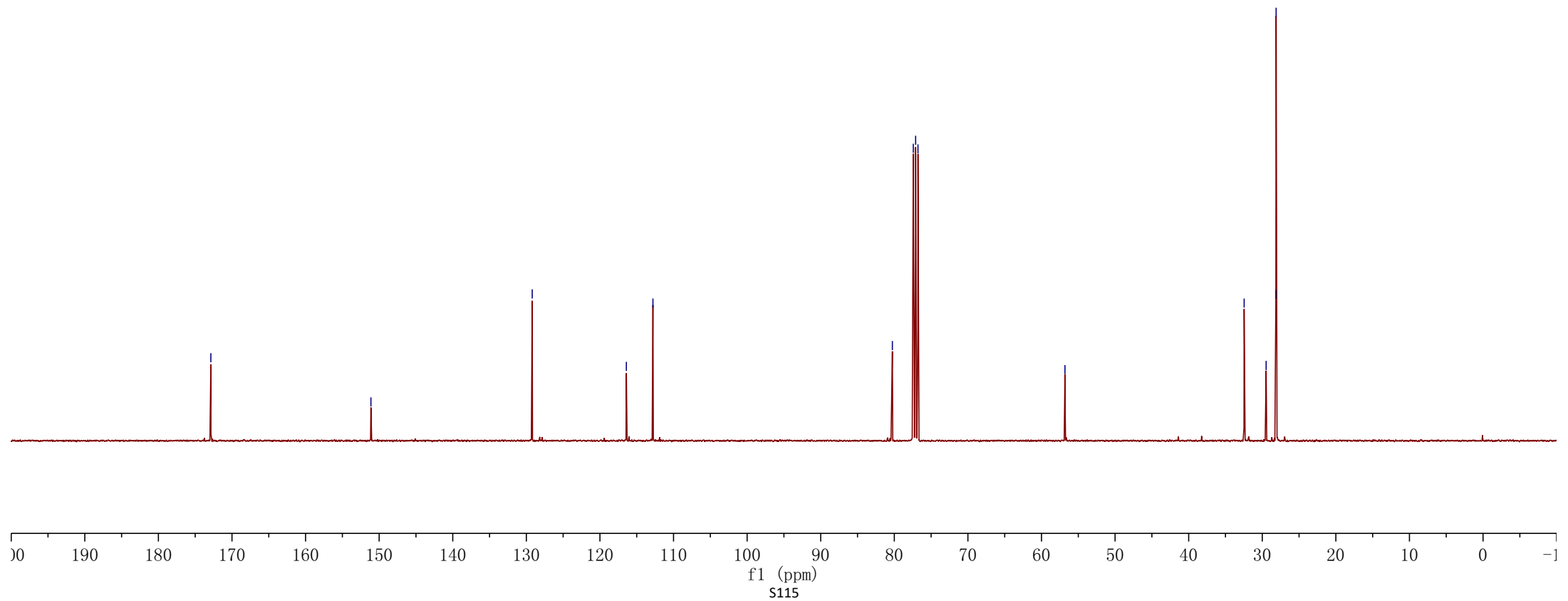
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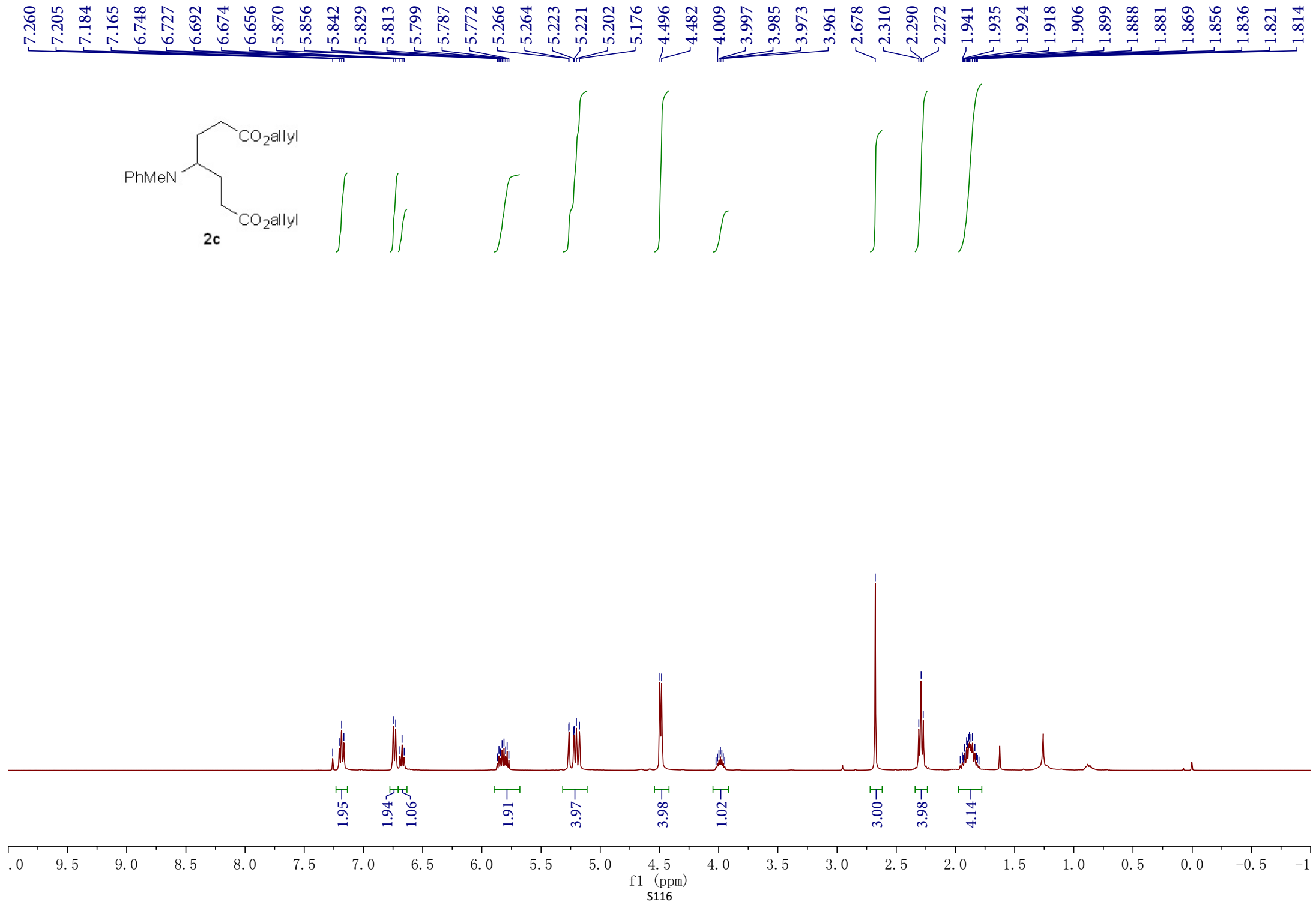
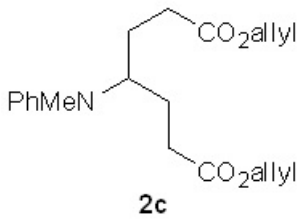
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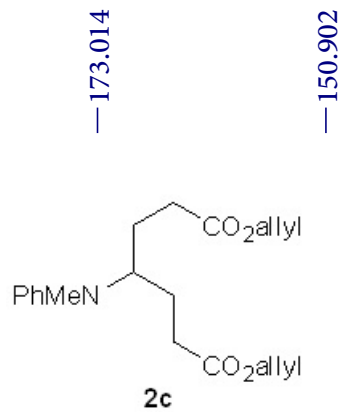
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28.154

28.116







—173.014

—150.902

~132.225

~129.252

~118.336

~116.727

~112.805

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~77.100

~76.783

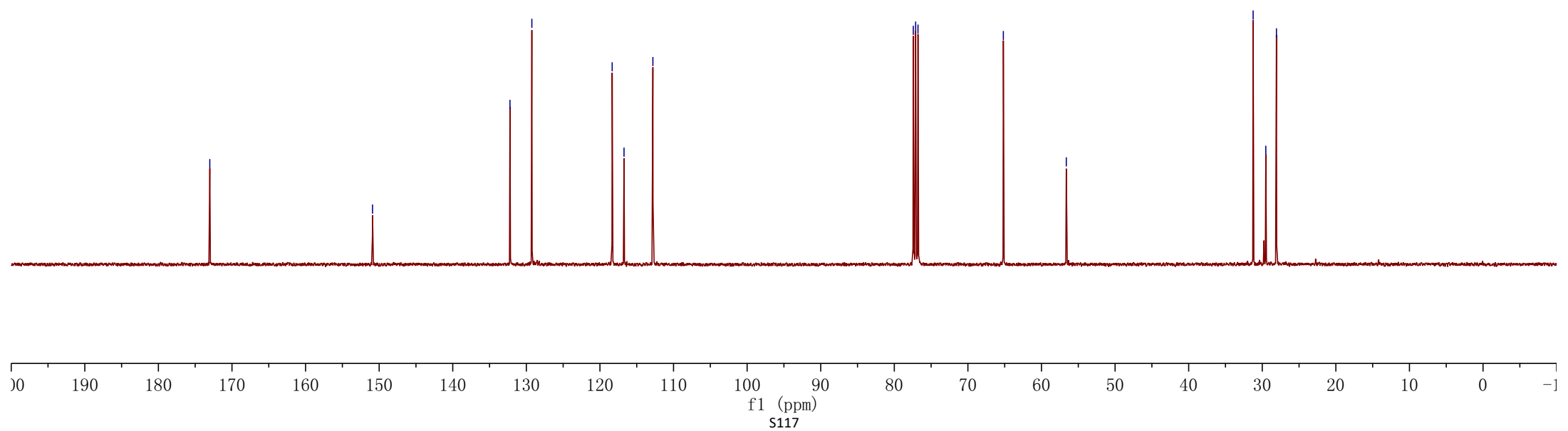
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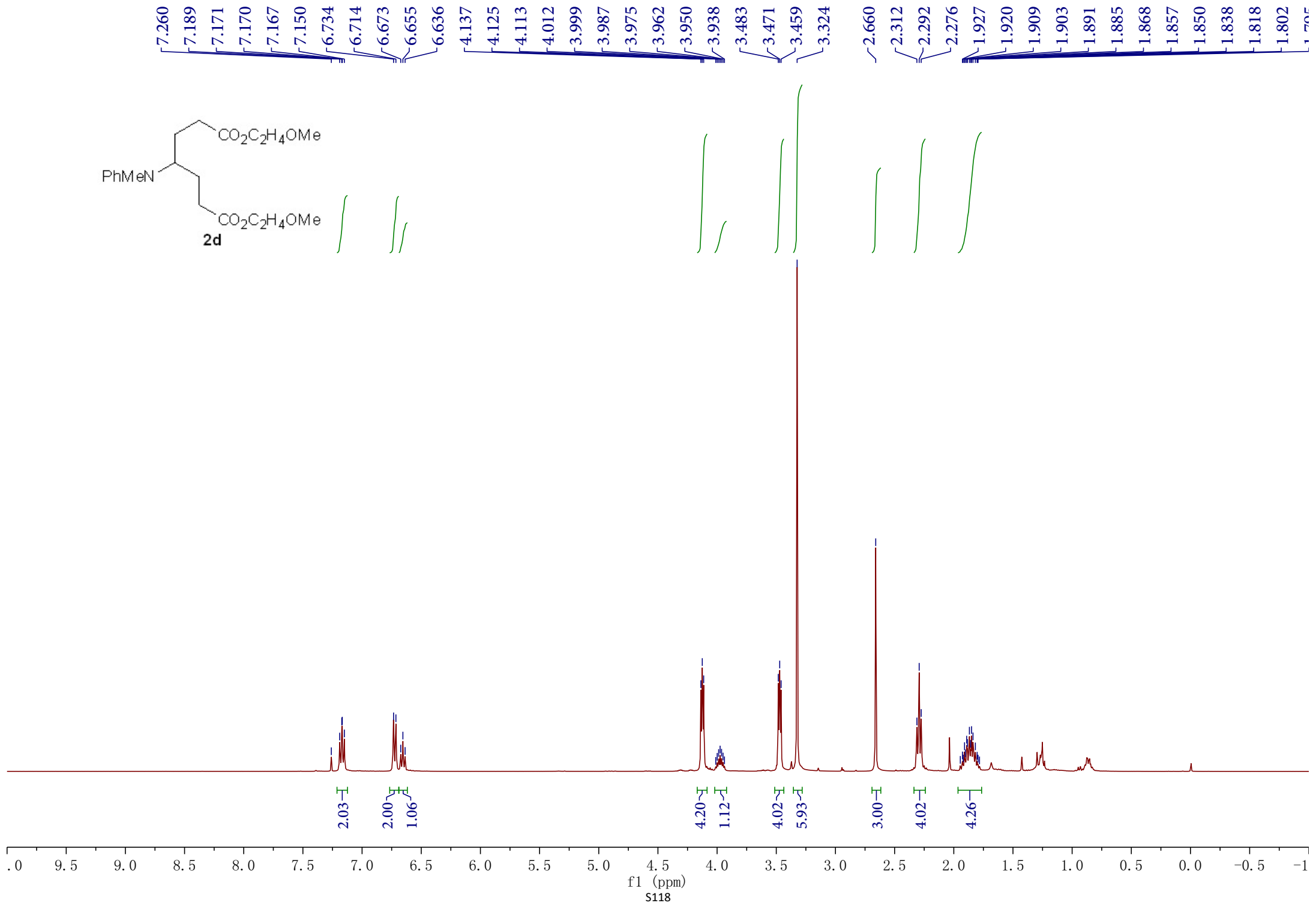
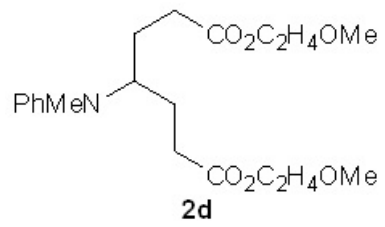
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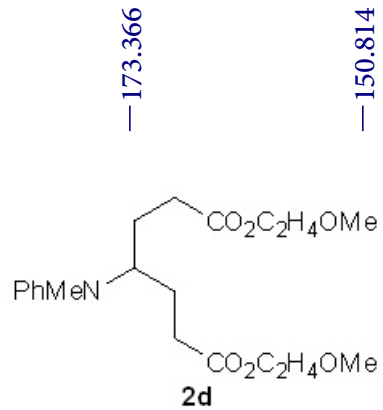
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76.782

70.376

63.434

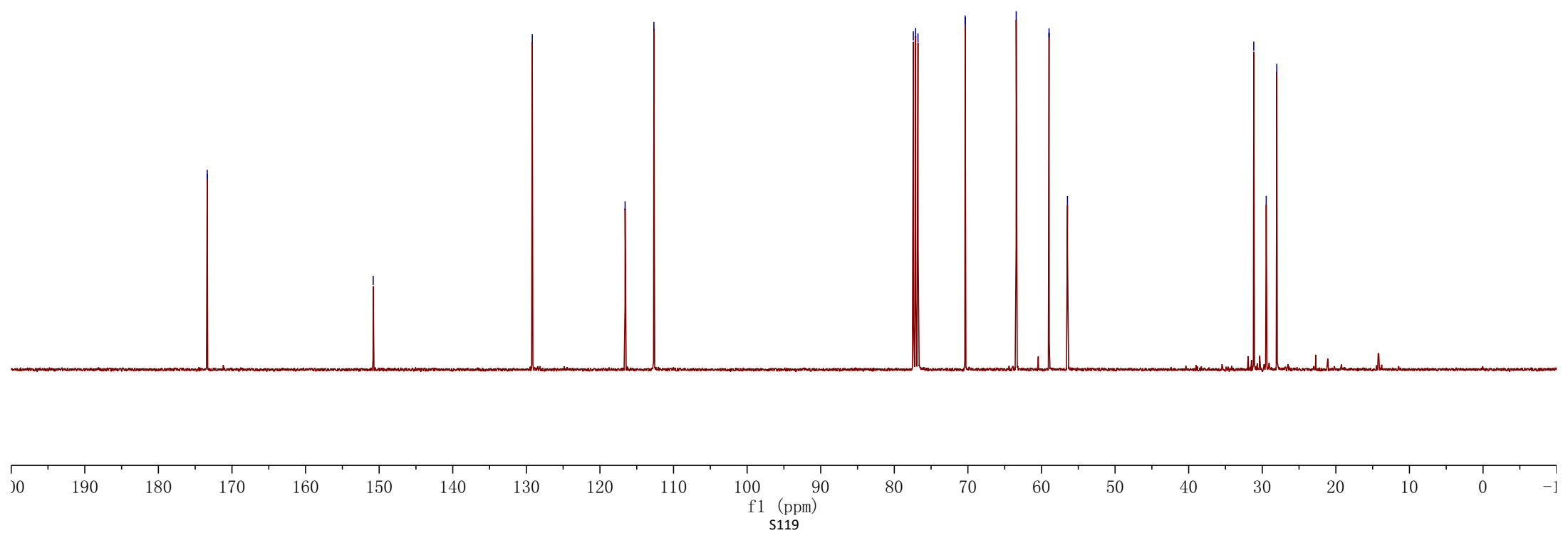
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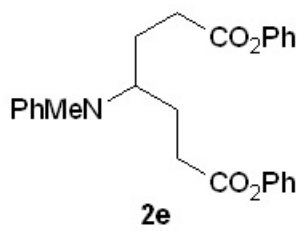
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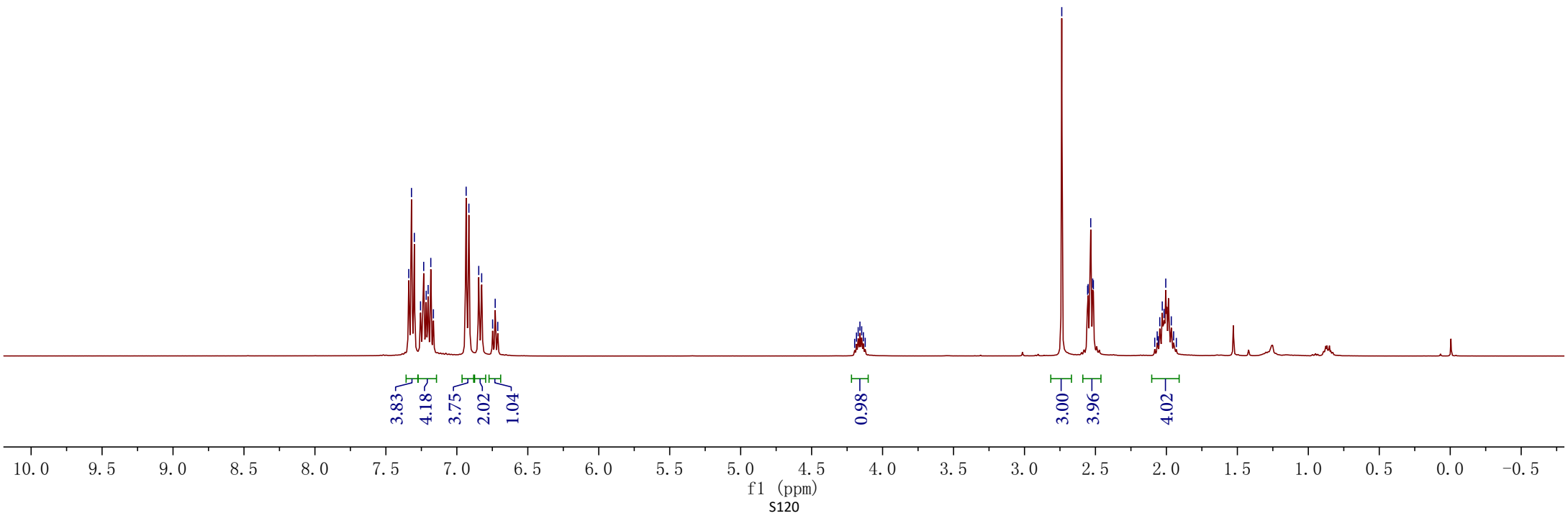
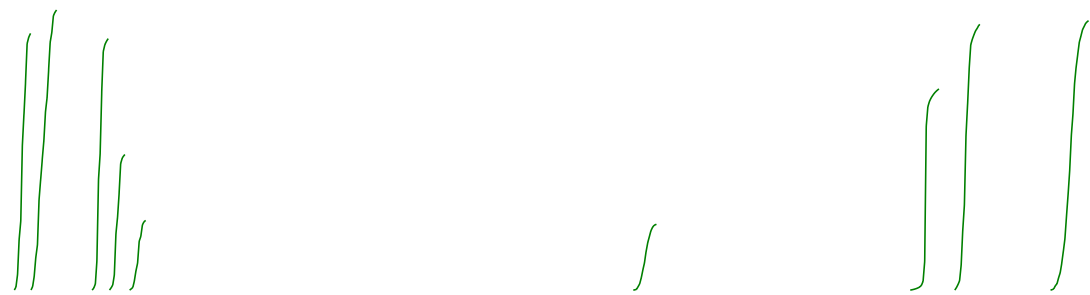
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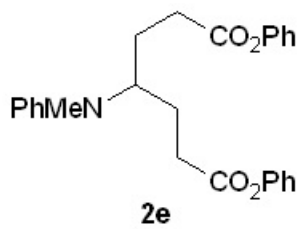
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— 171.887

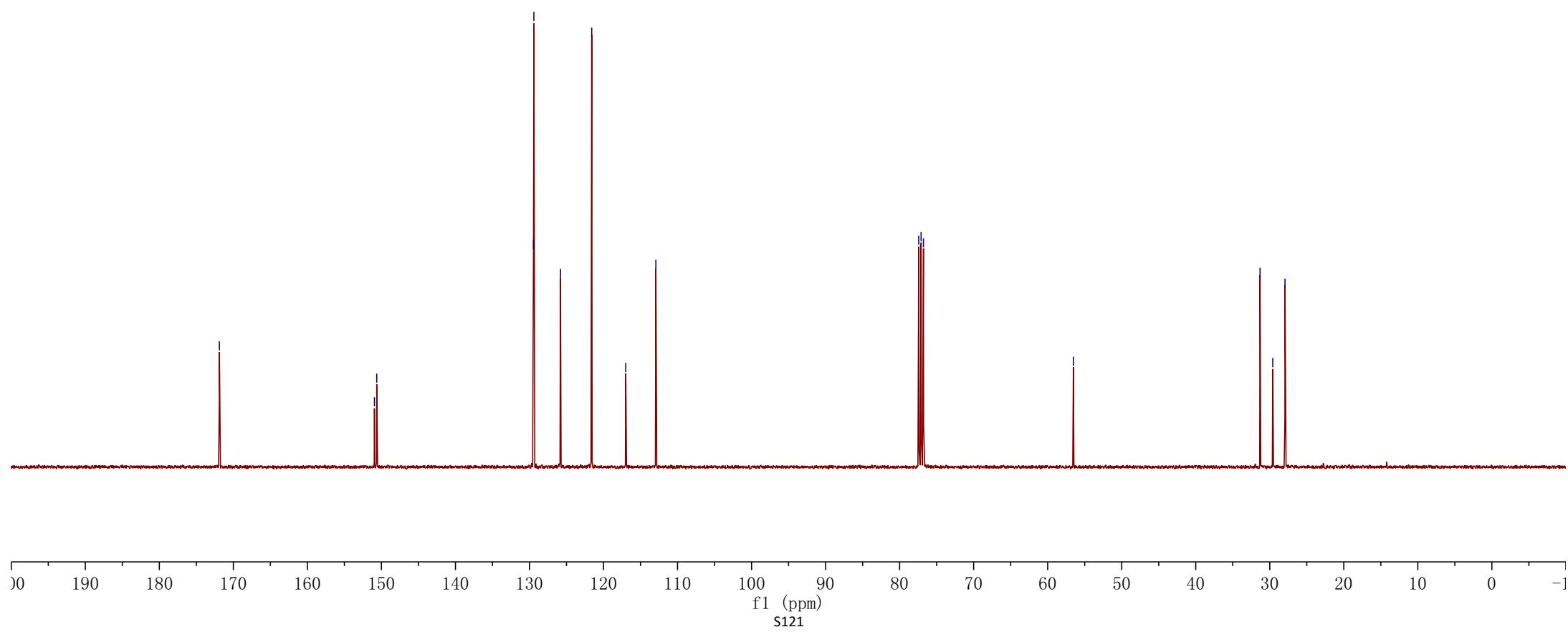
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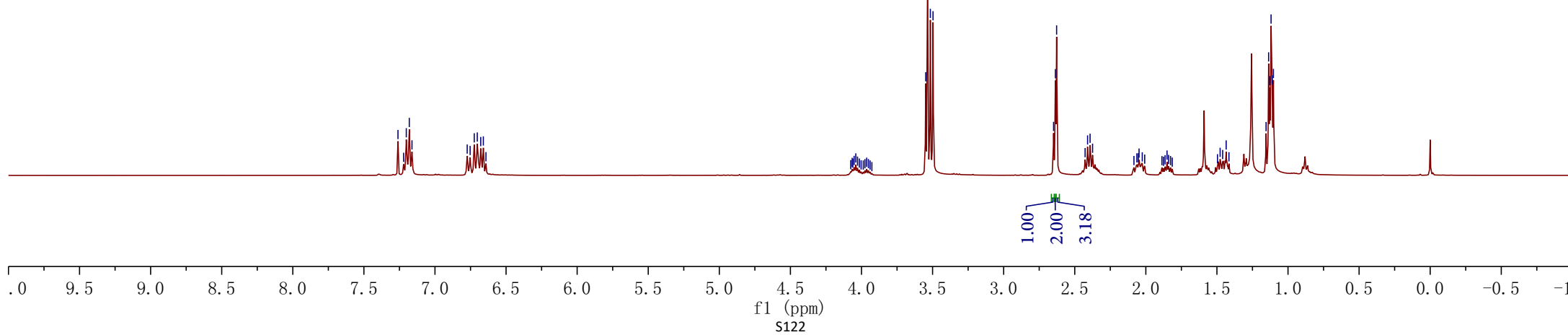
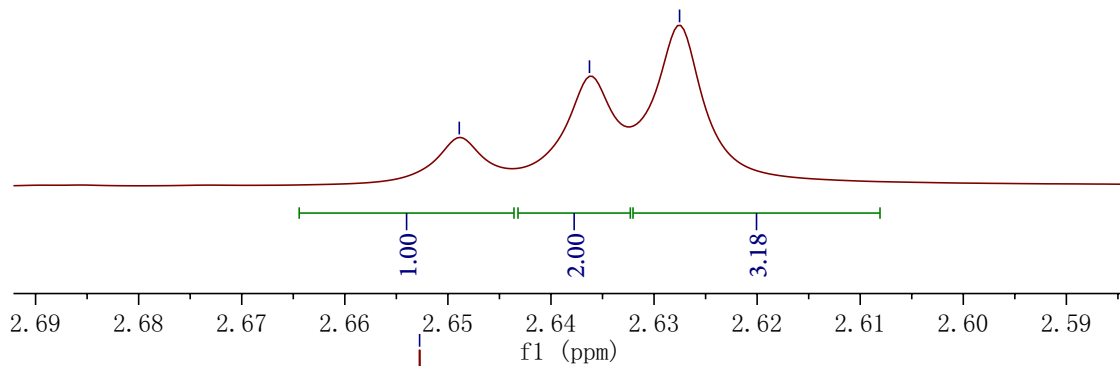
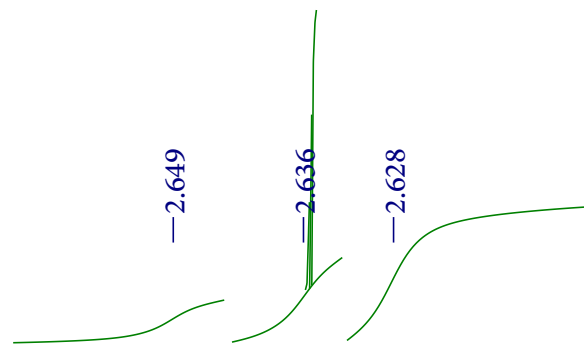
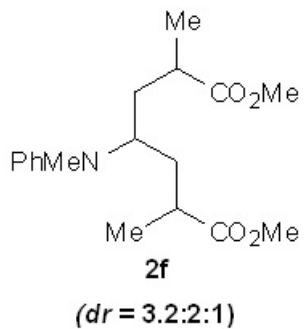
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— 125.811
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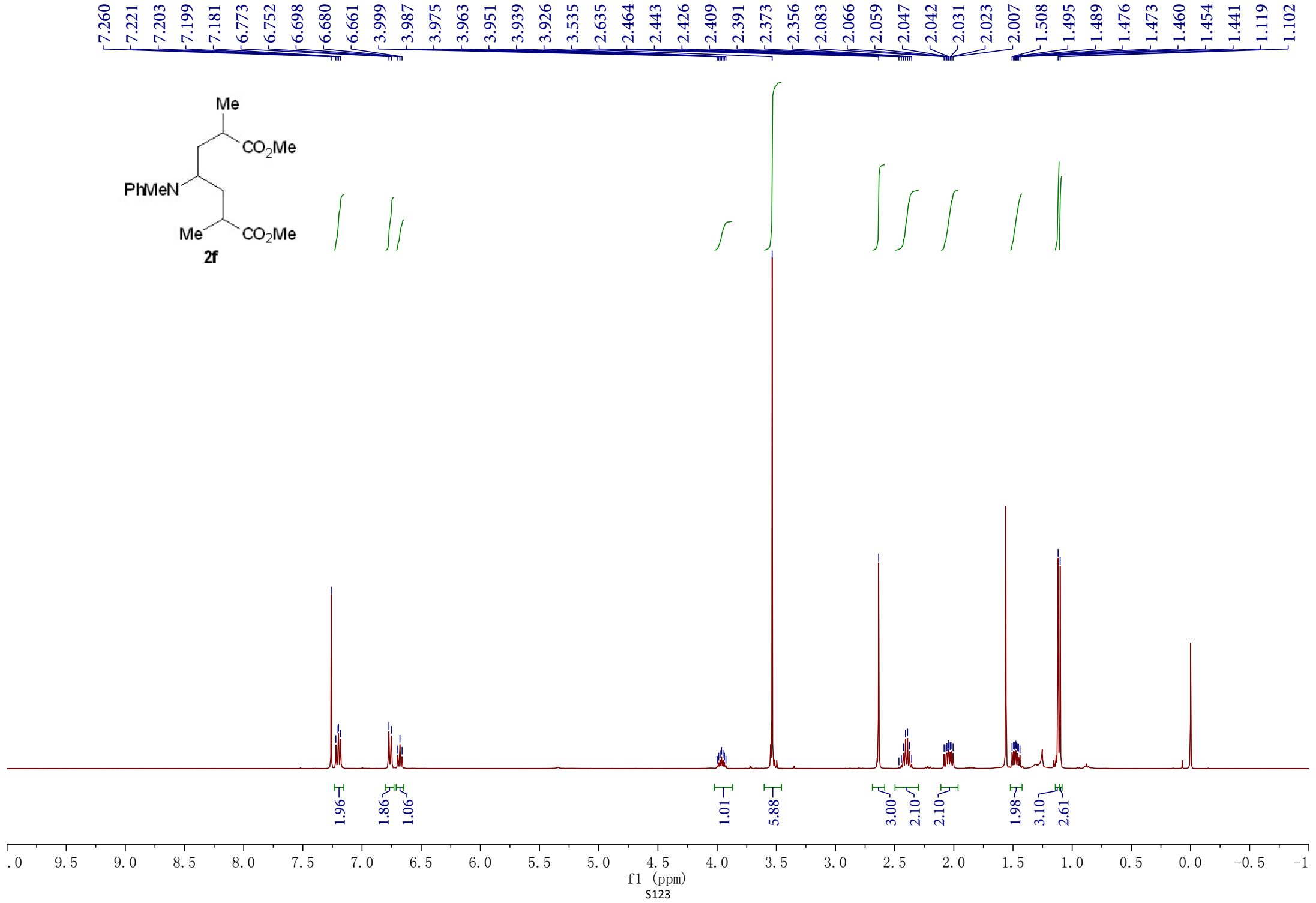
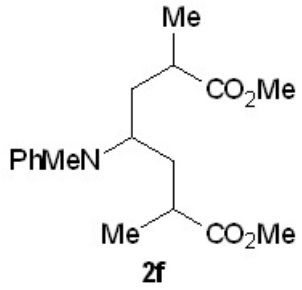
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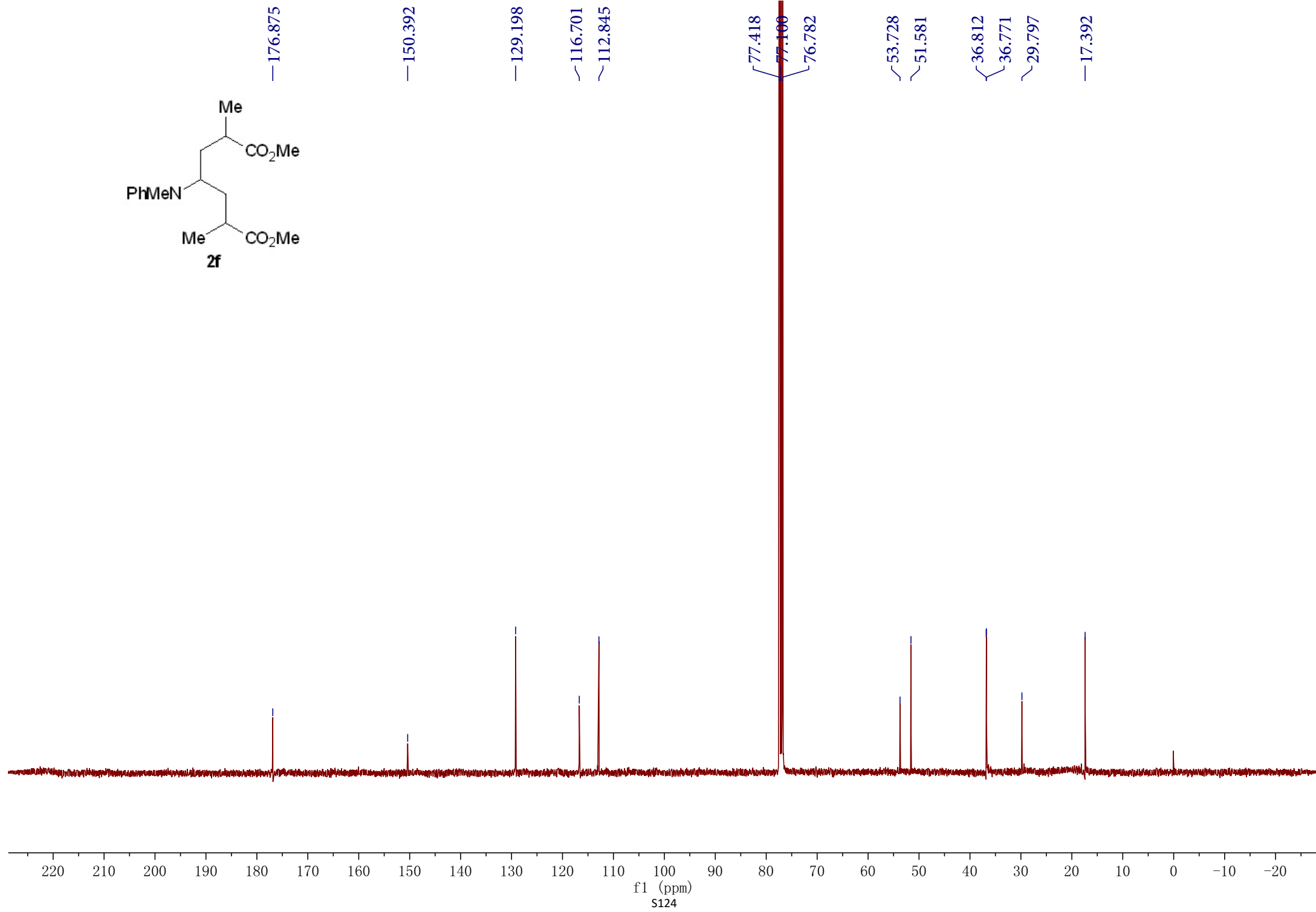
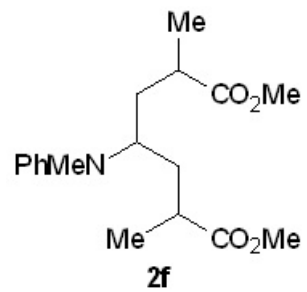
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{ 31.314
— 29.591
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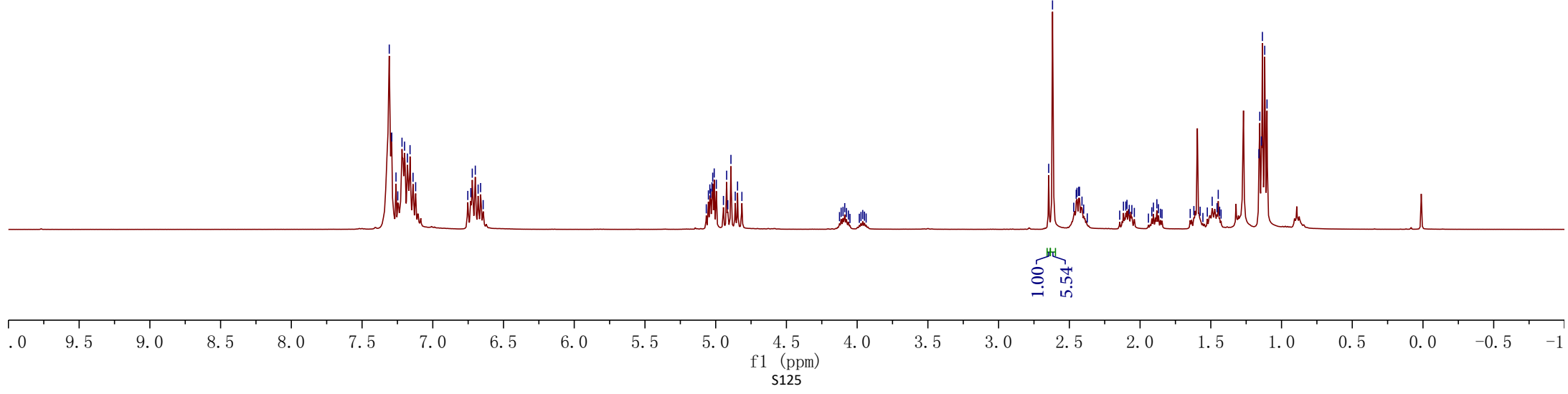
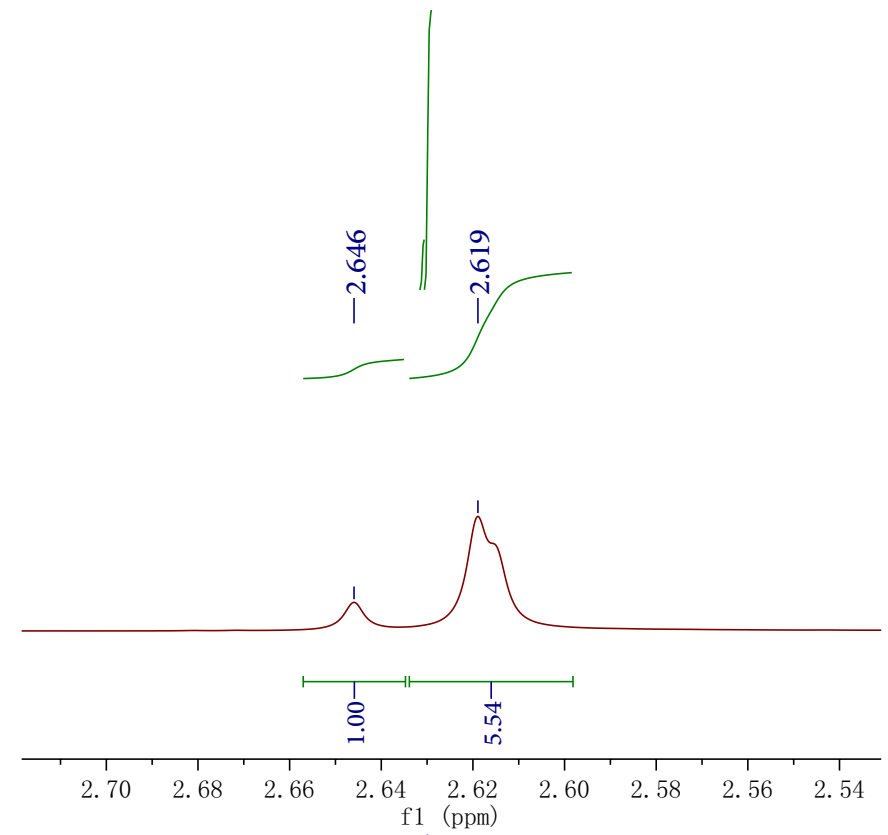
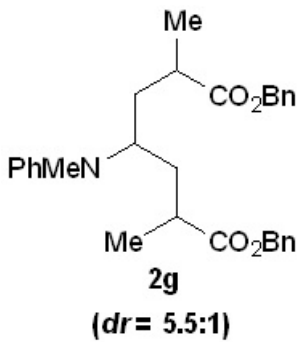




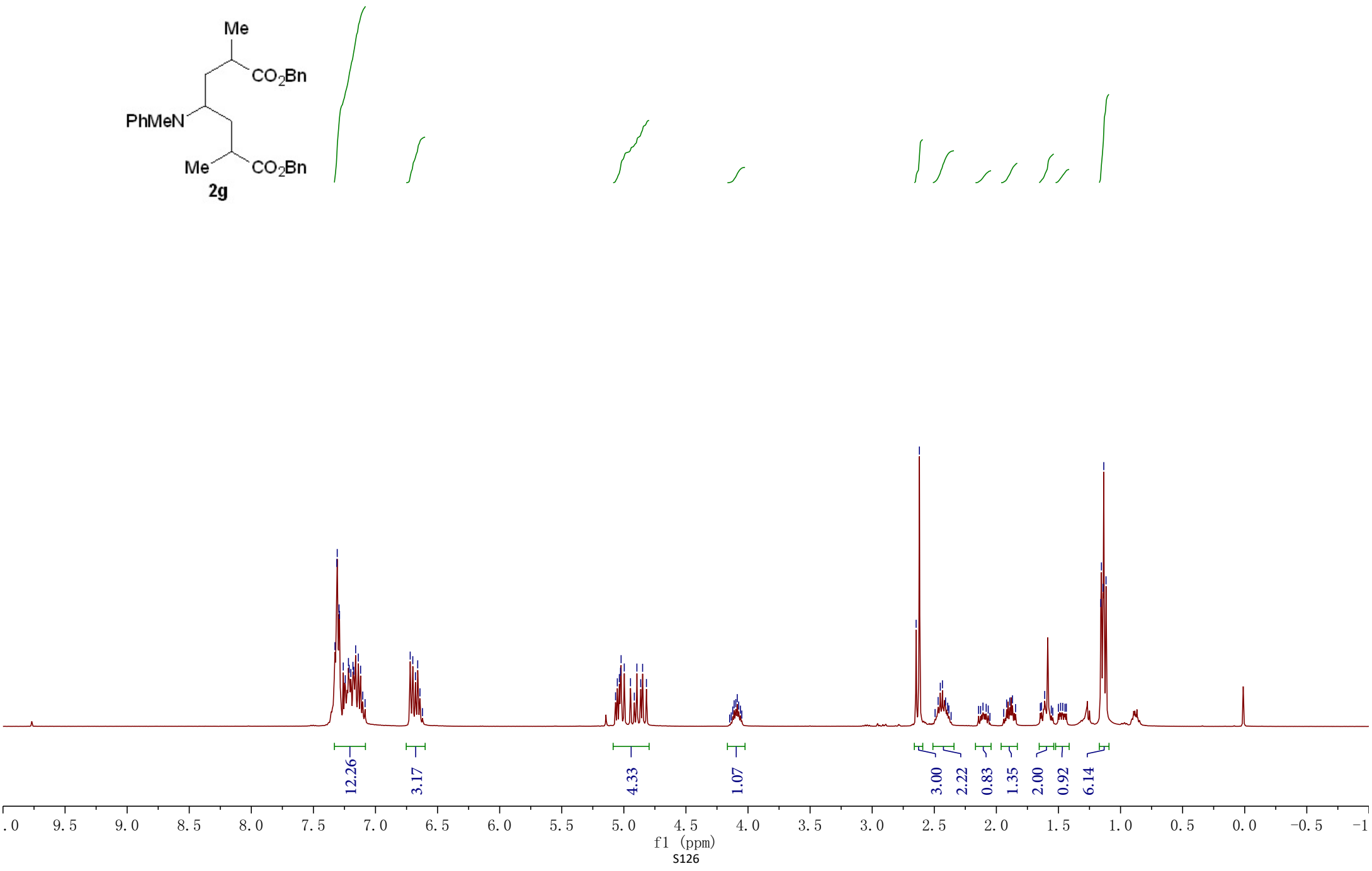
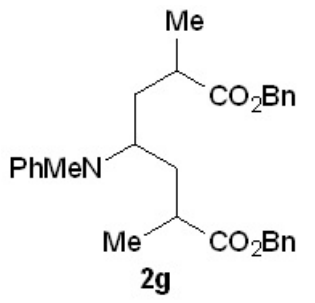


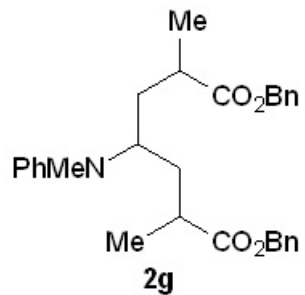


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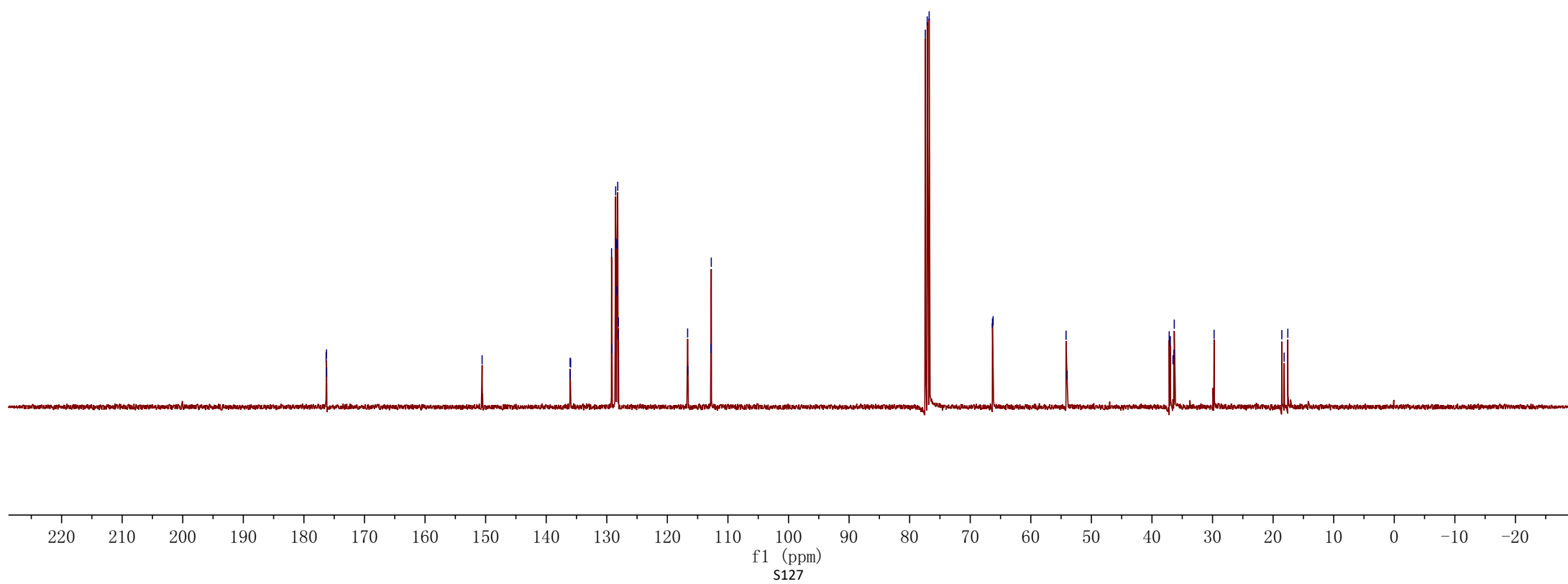




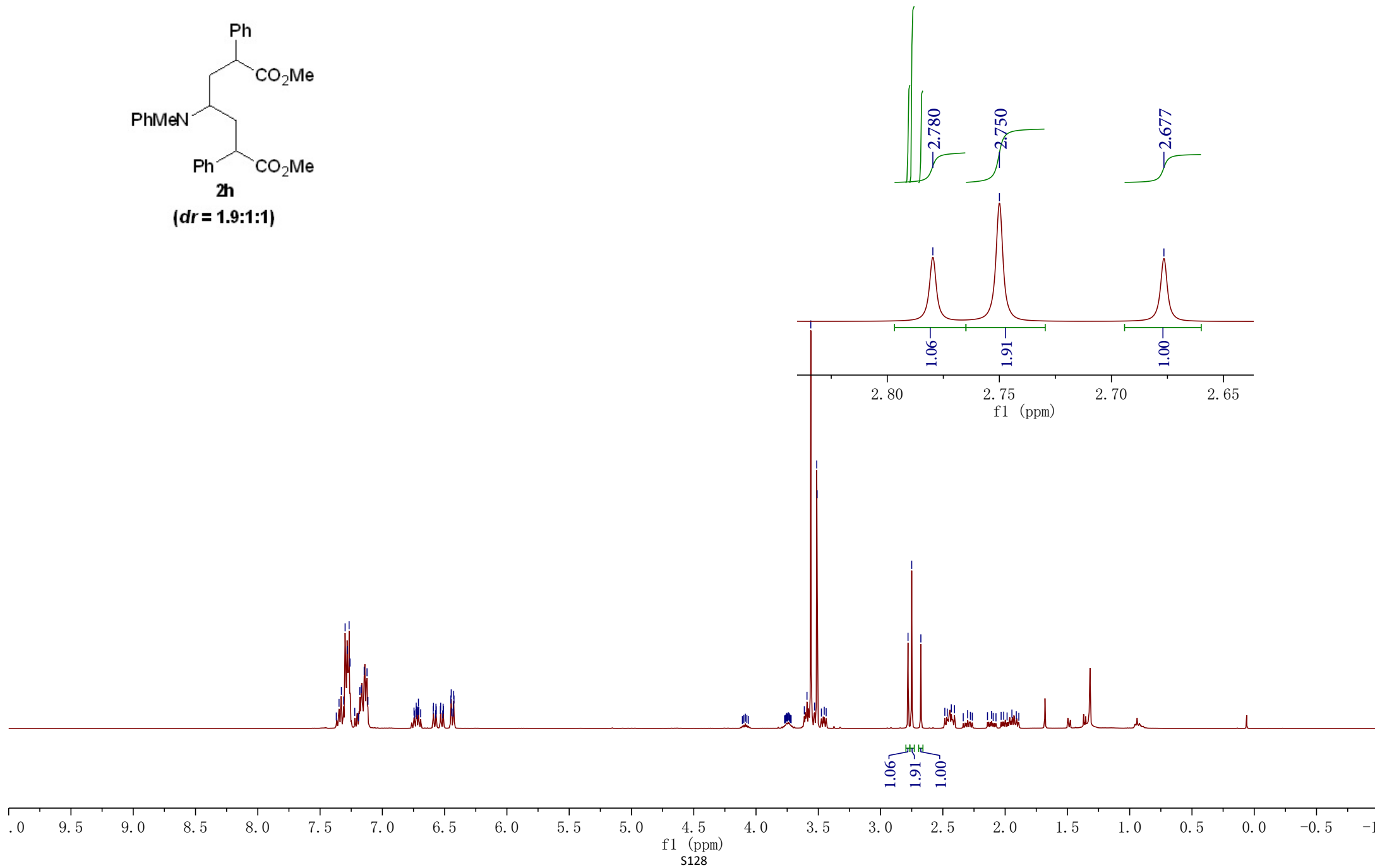
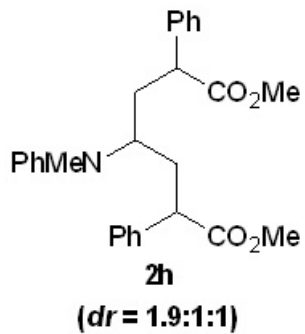
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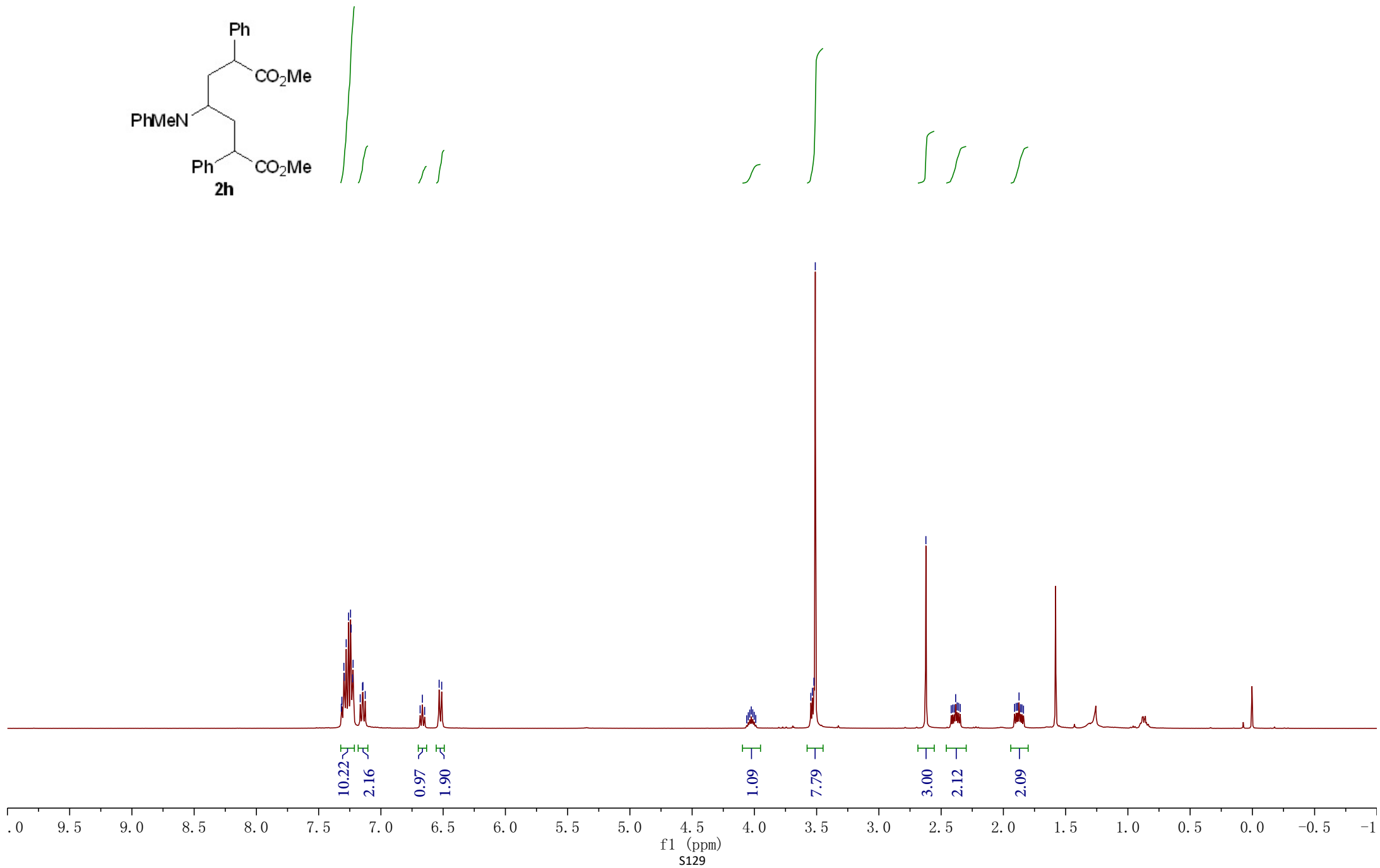
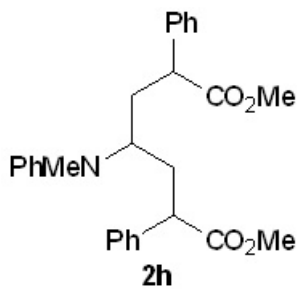
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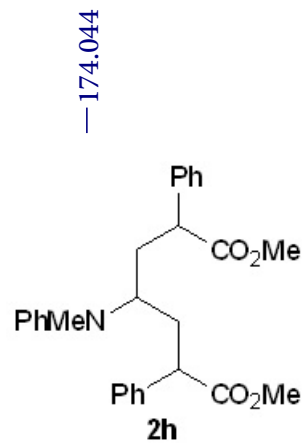


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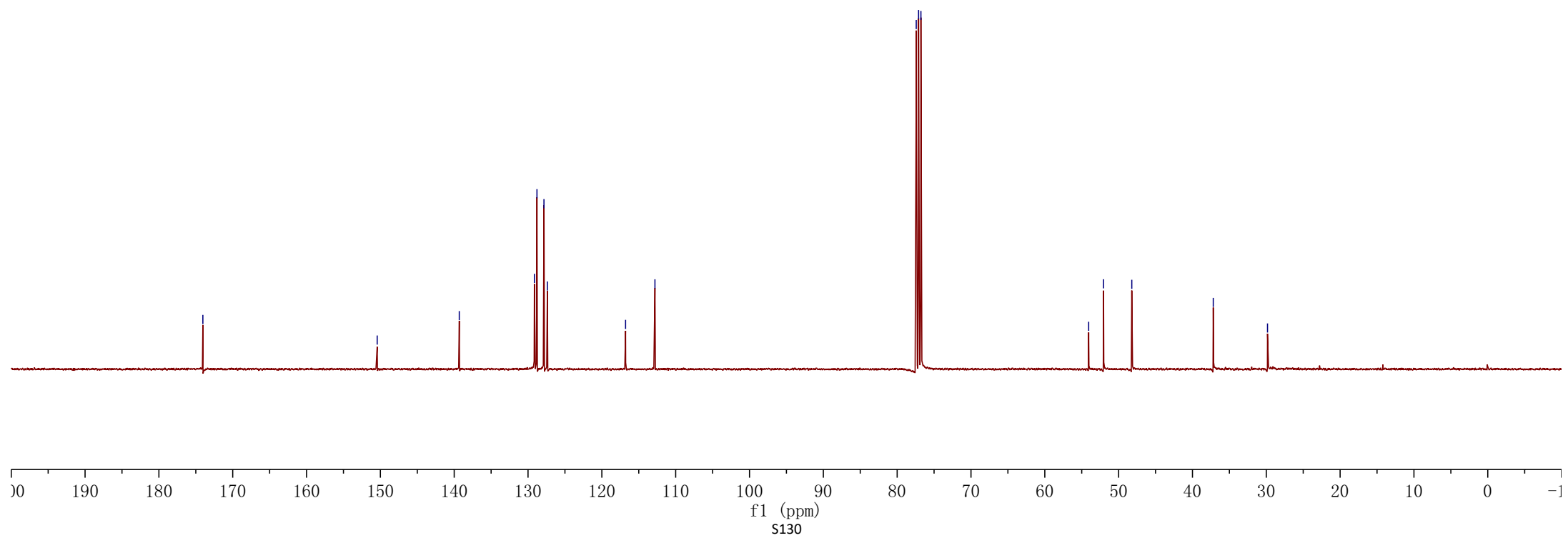
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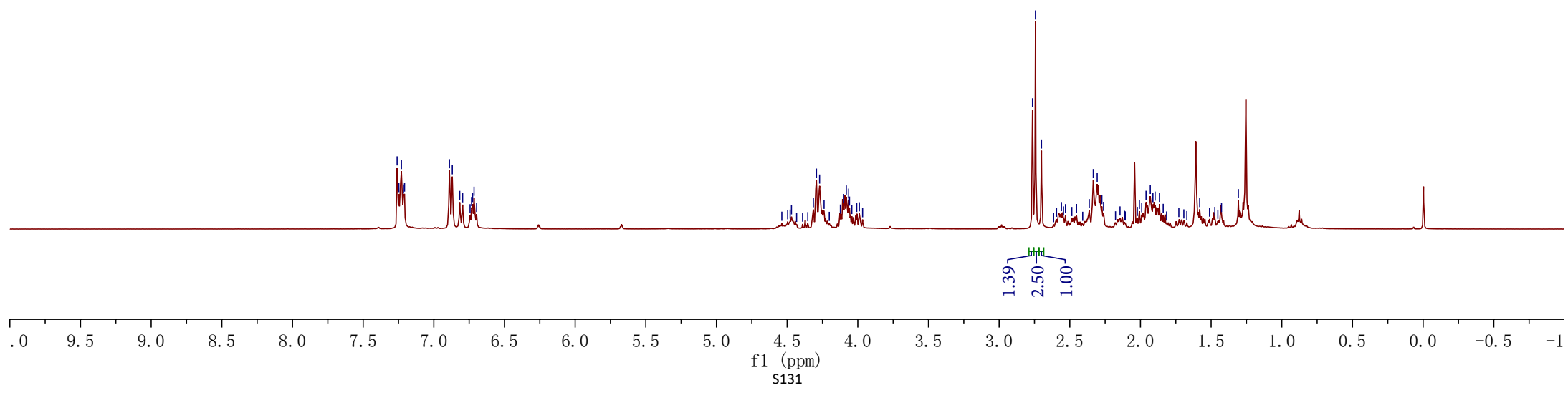
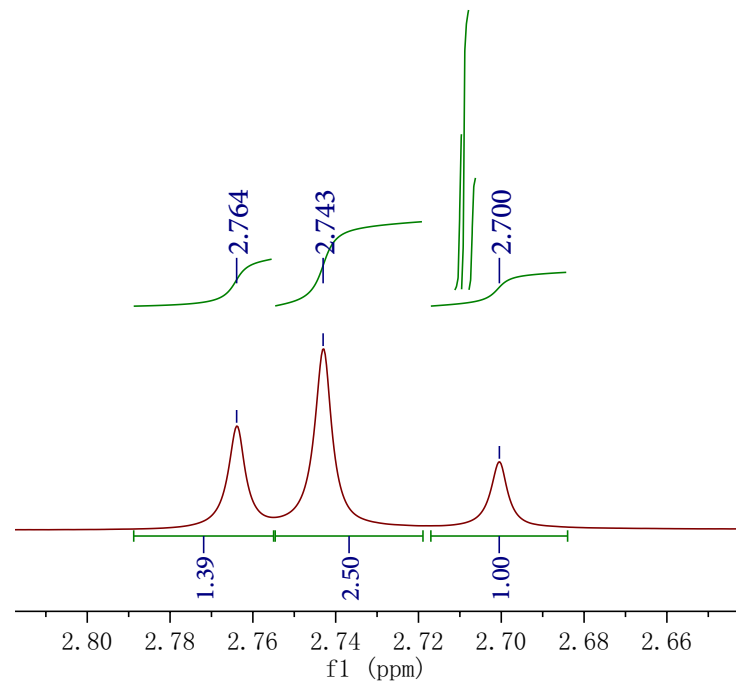
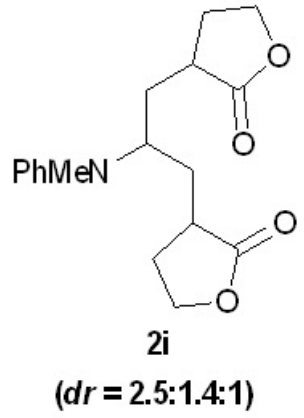
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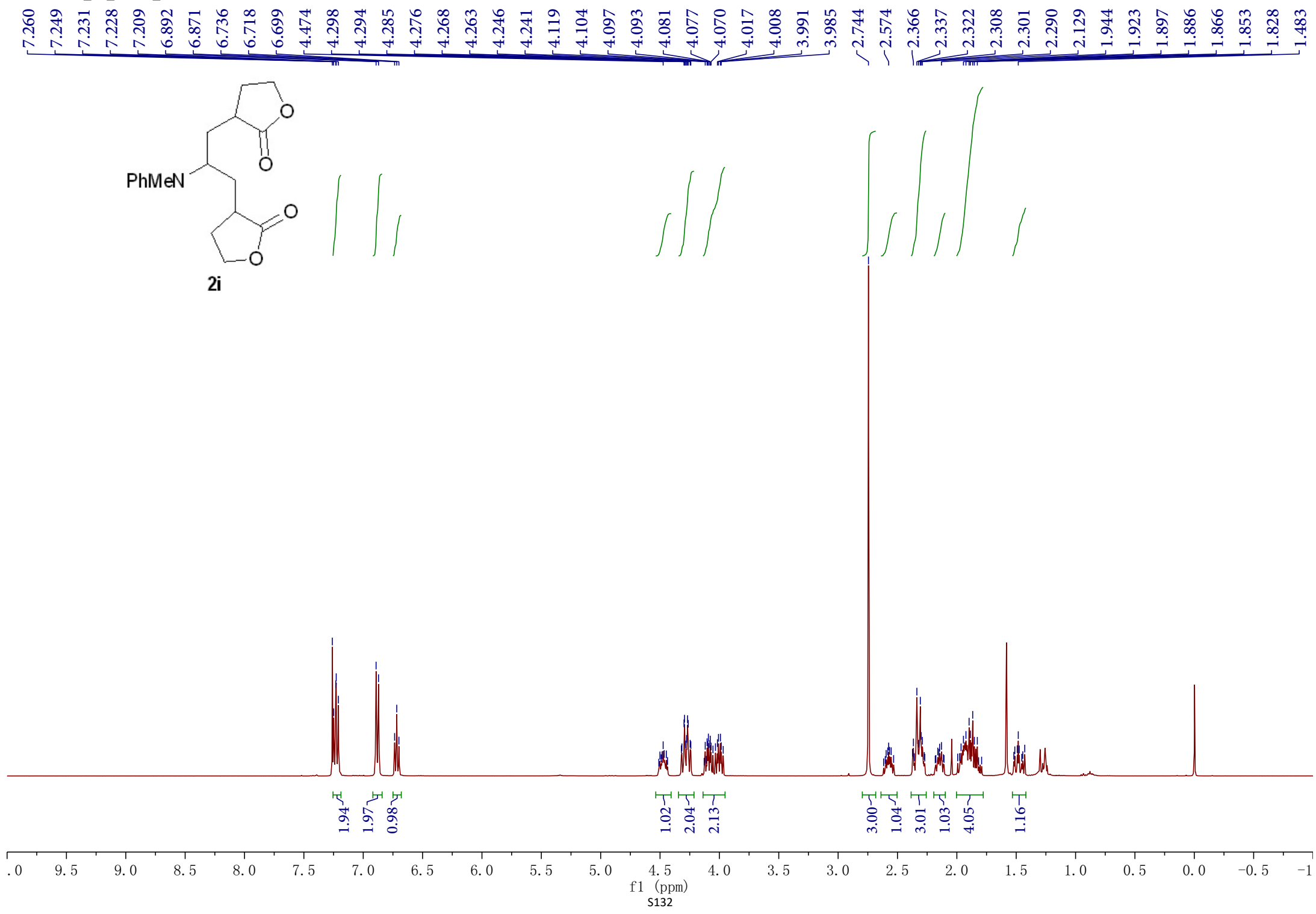
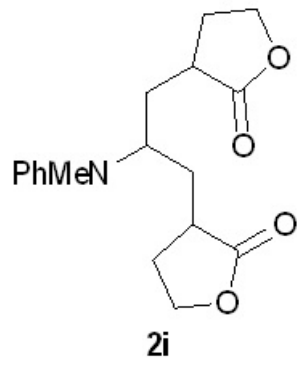
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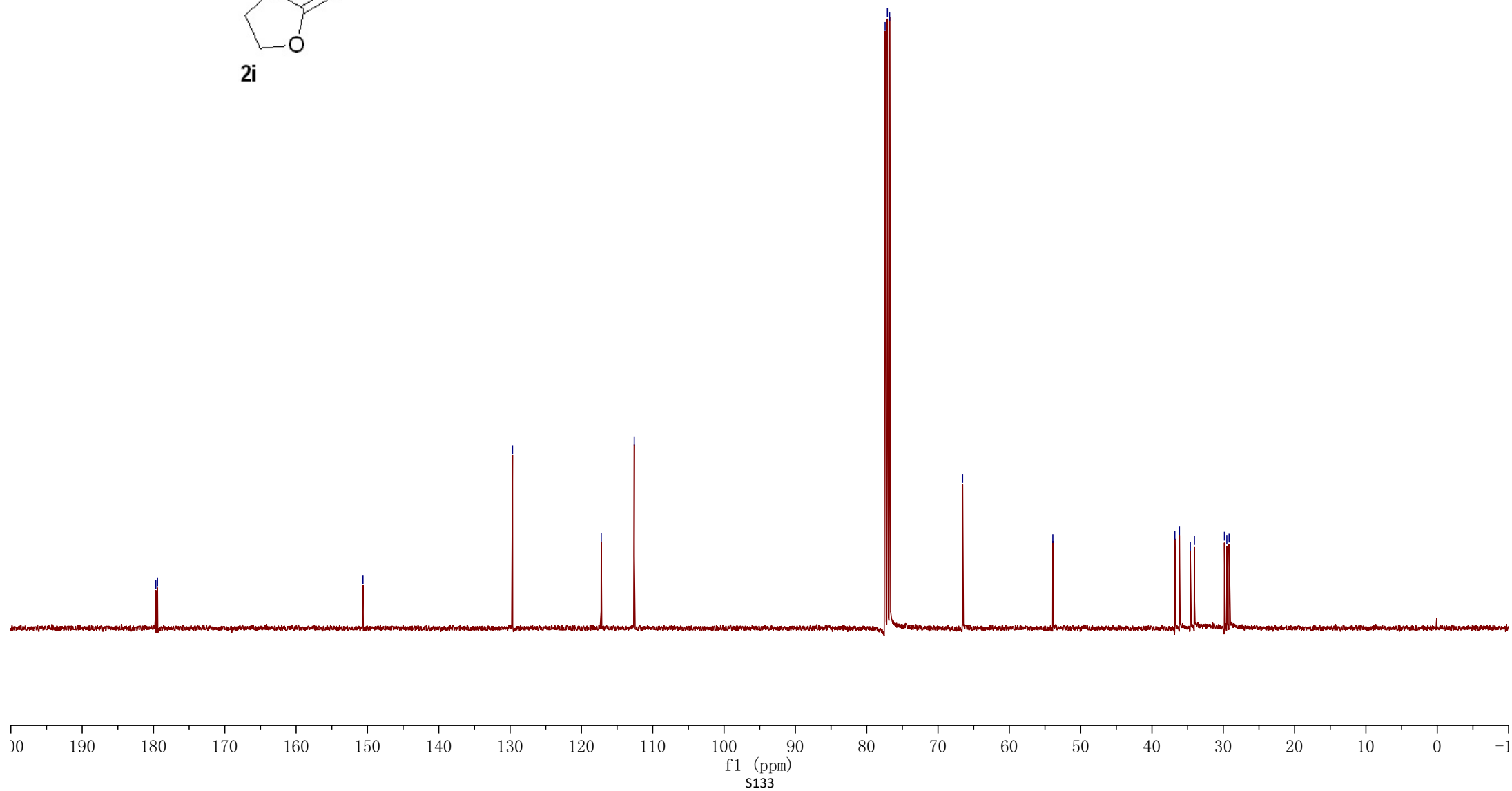
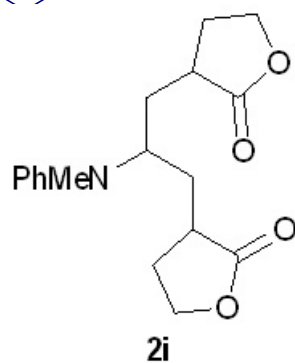
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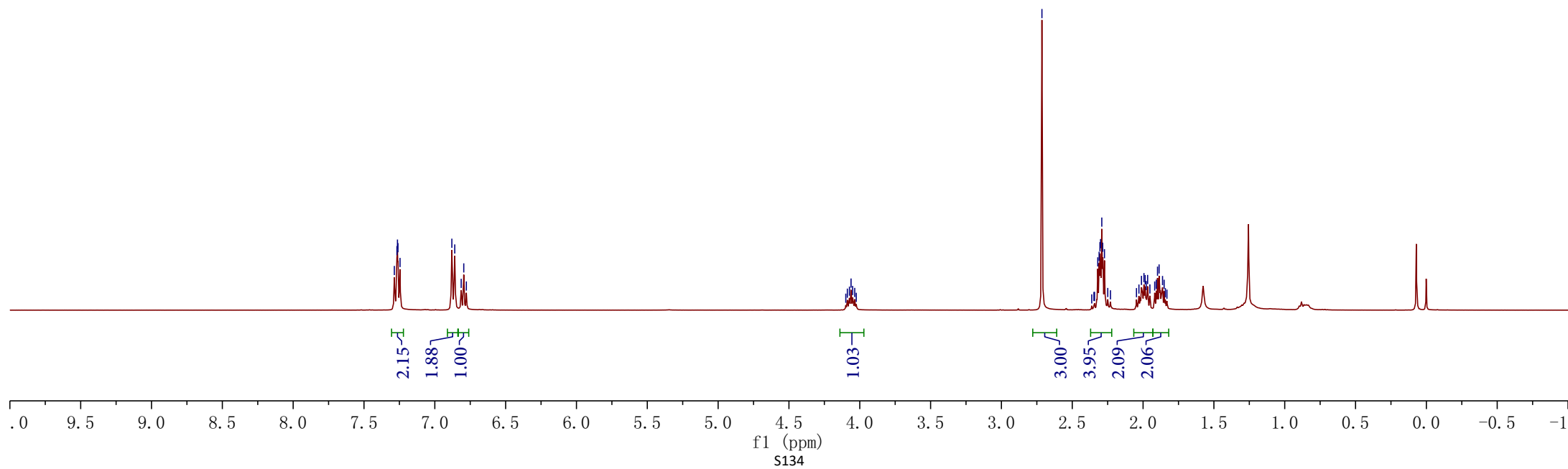
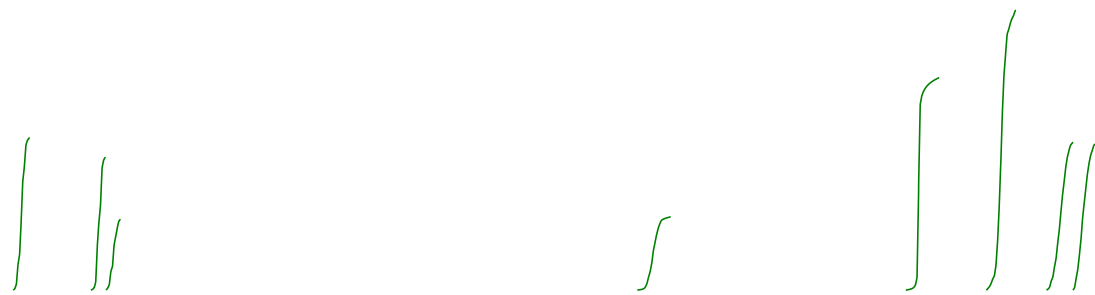
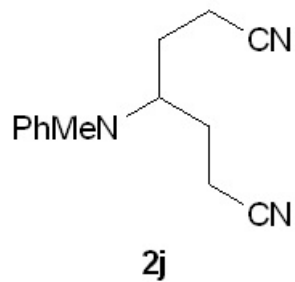
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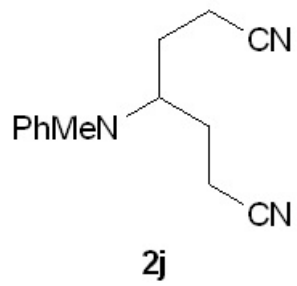
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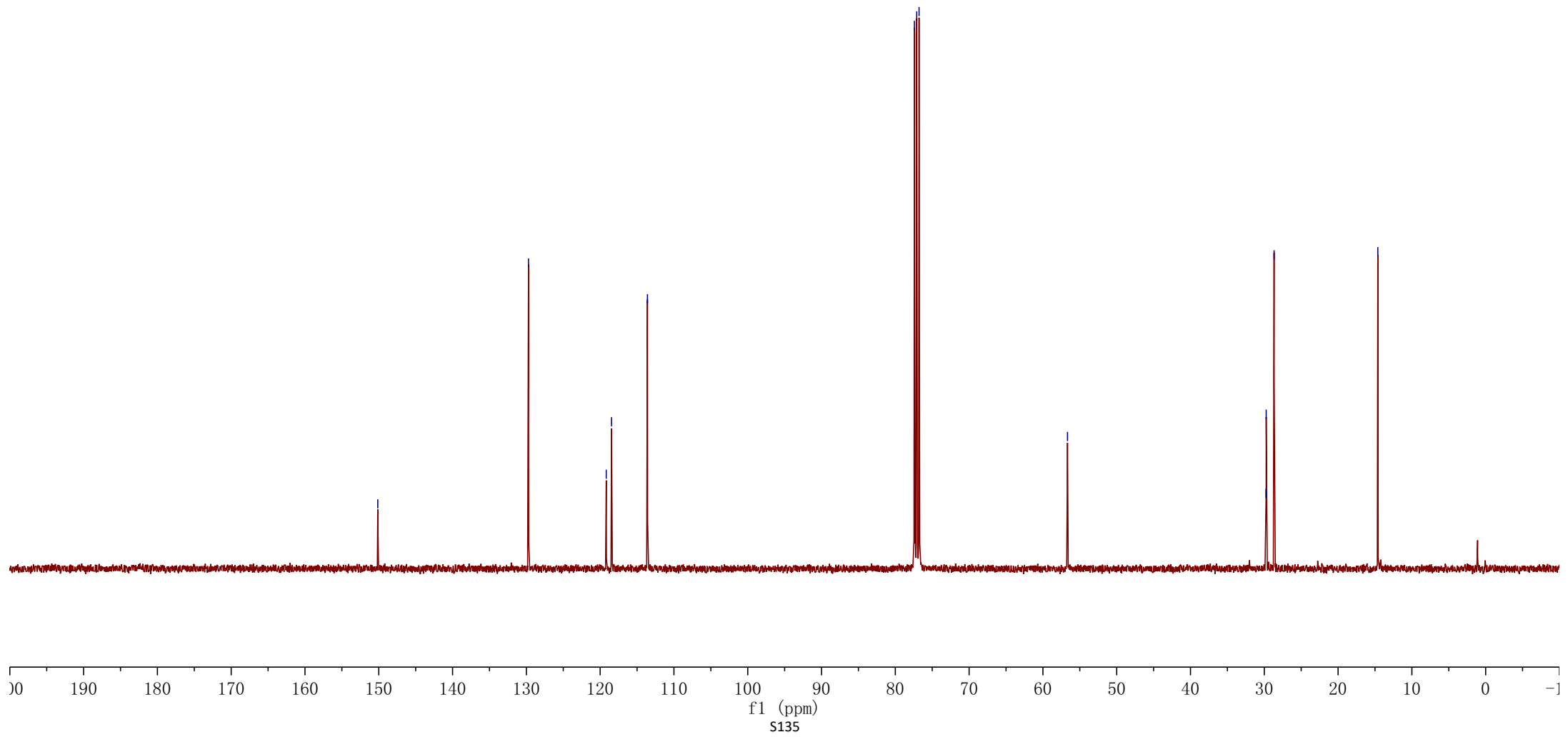
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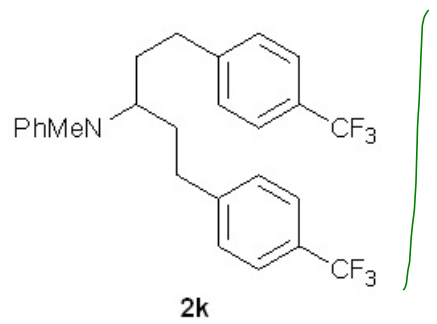
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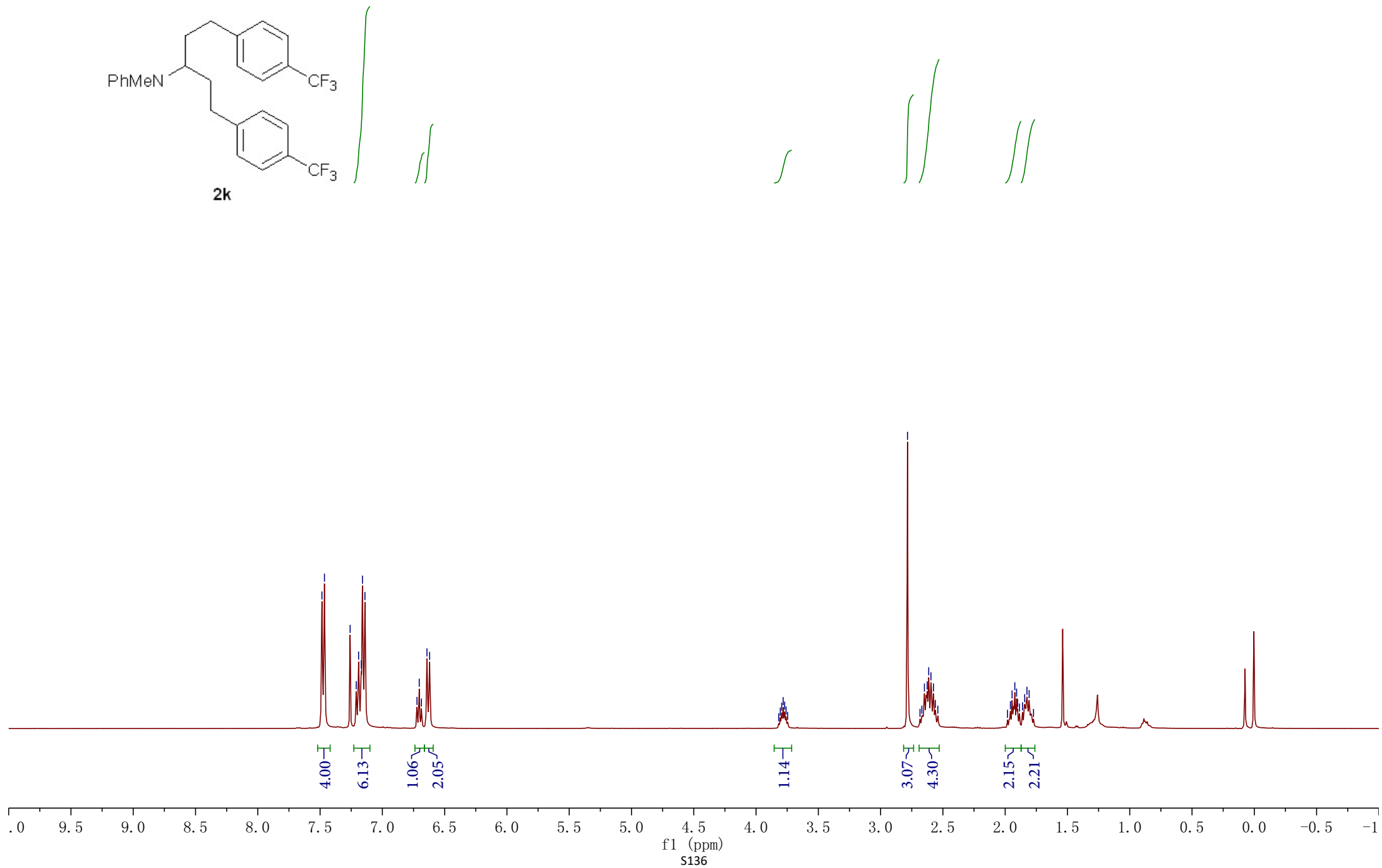


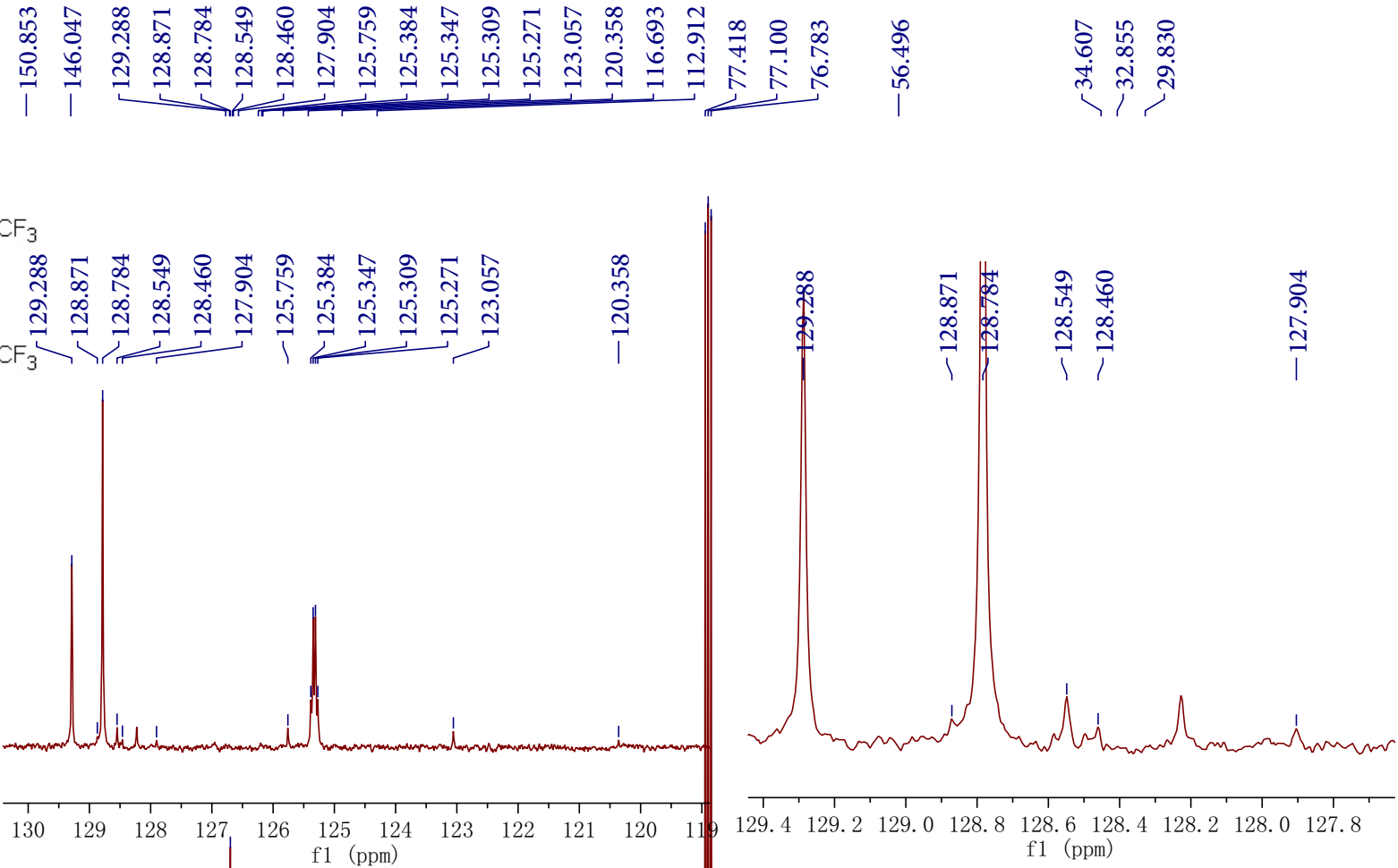
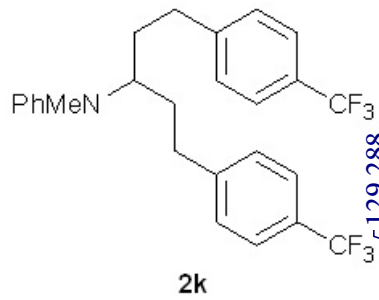


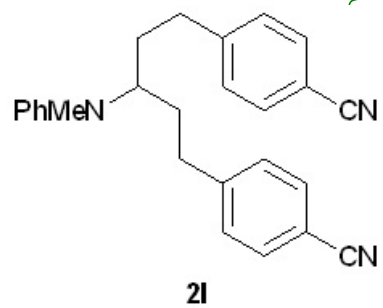
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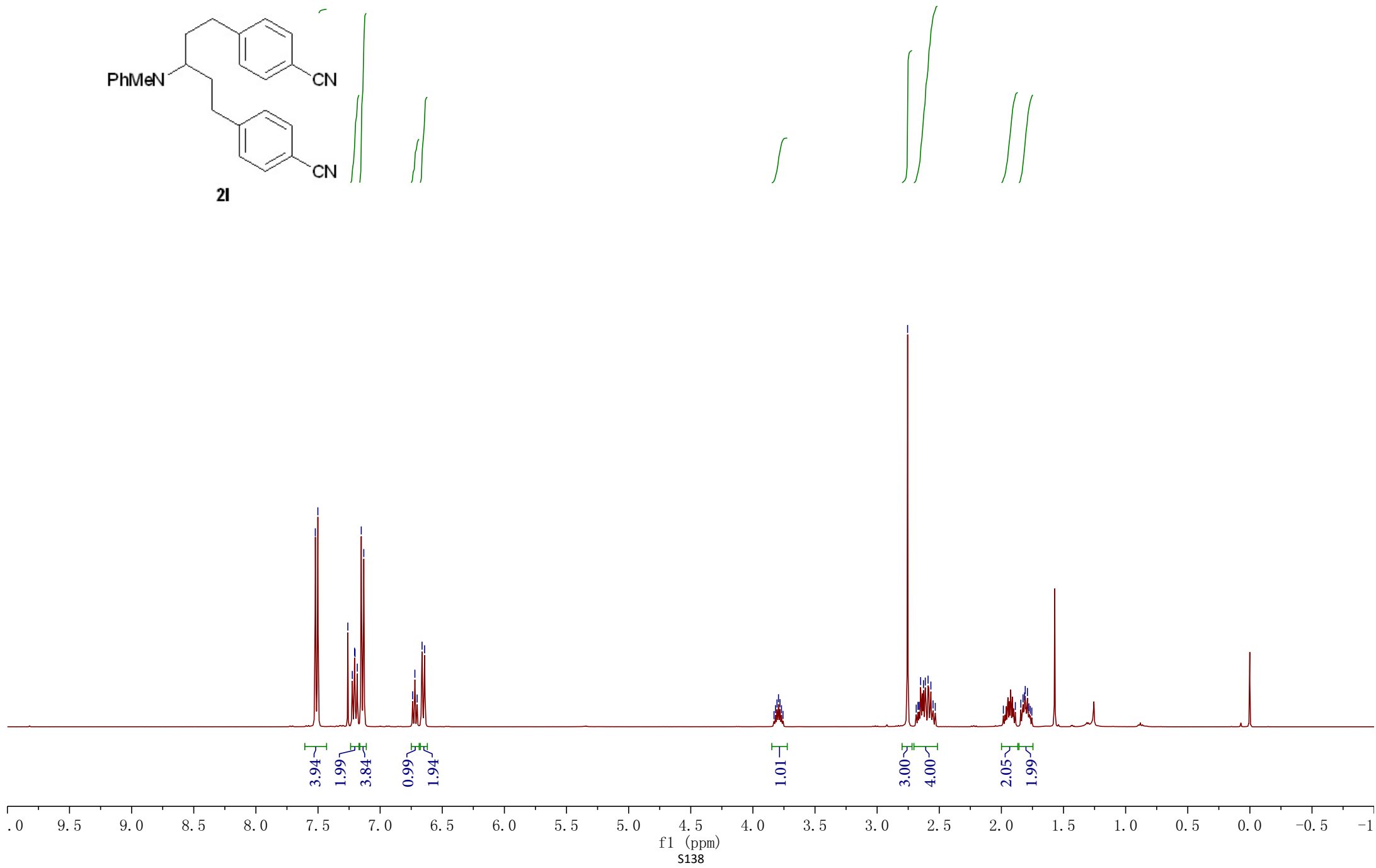


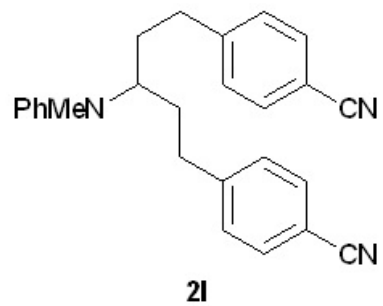


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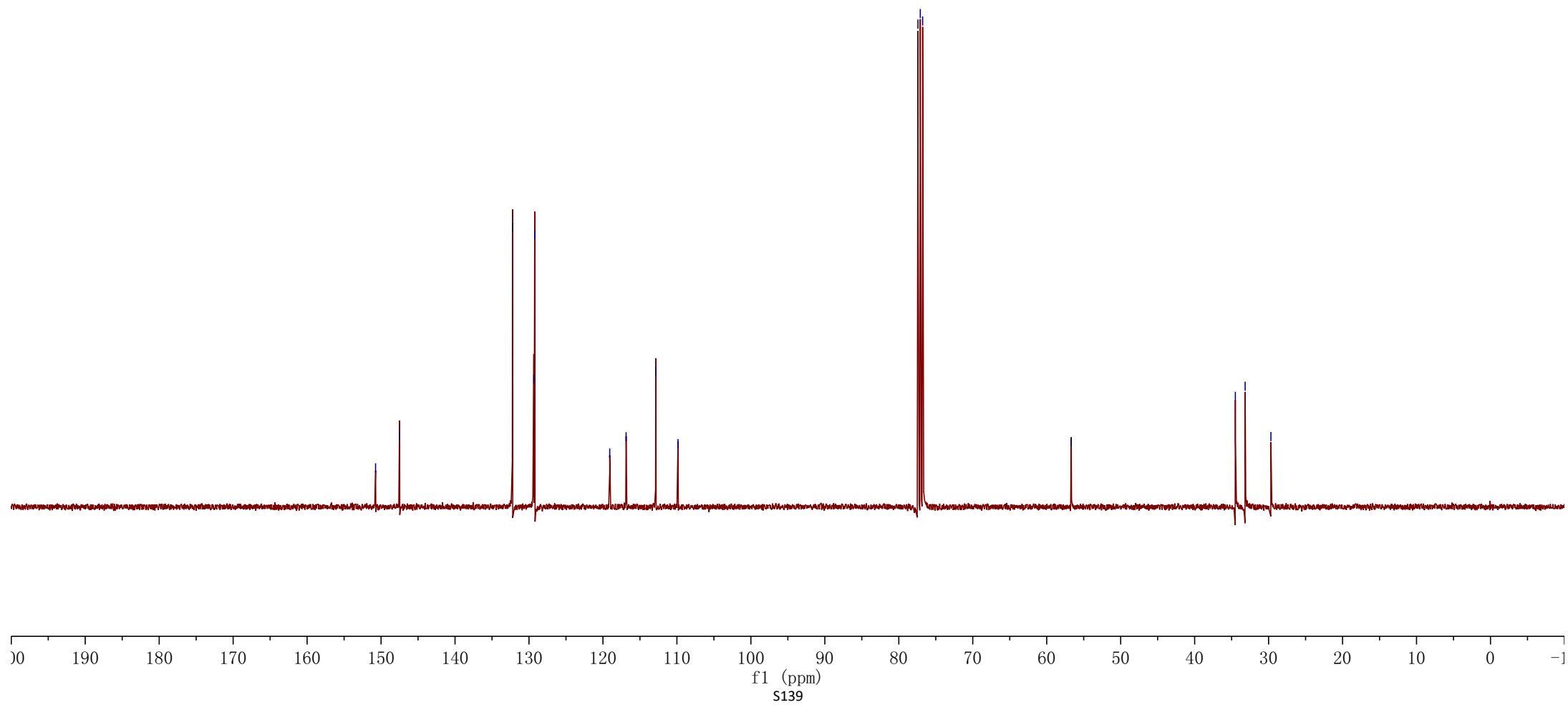
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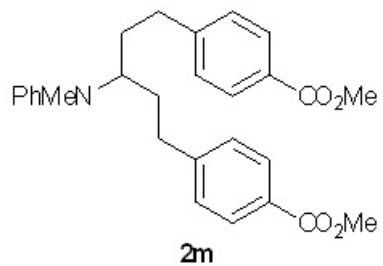
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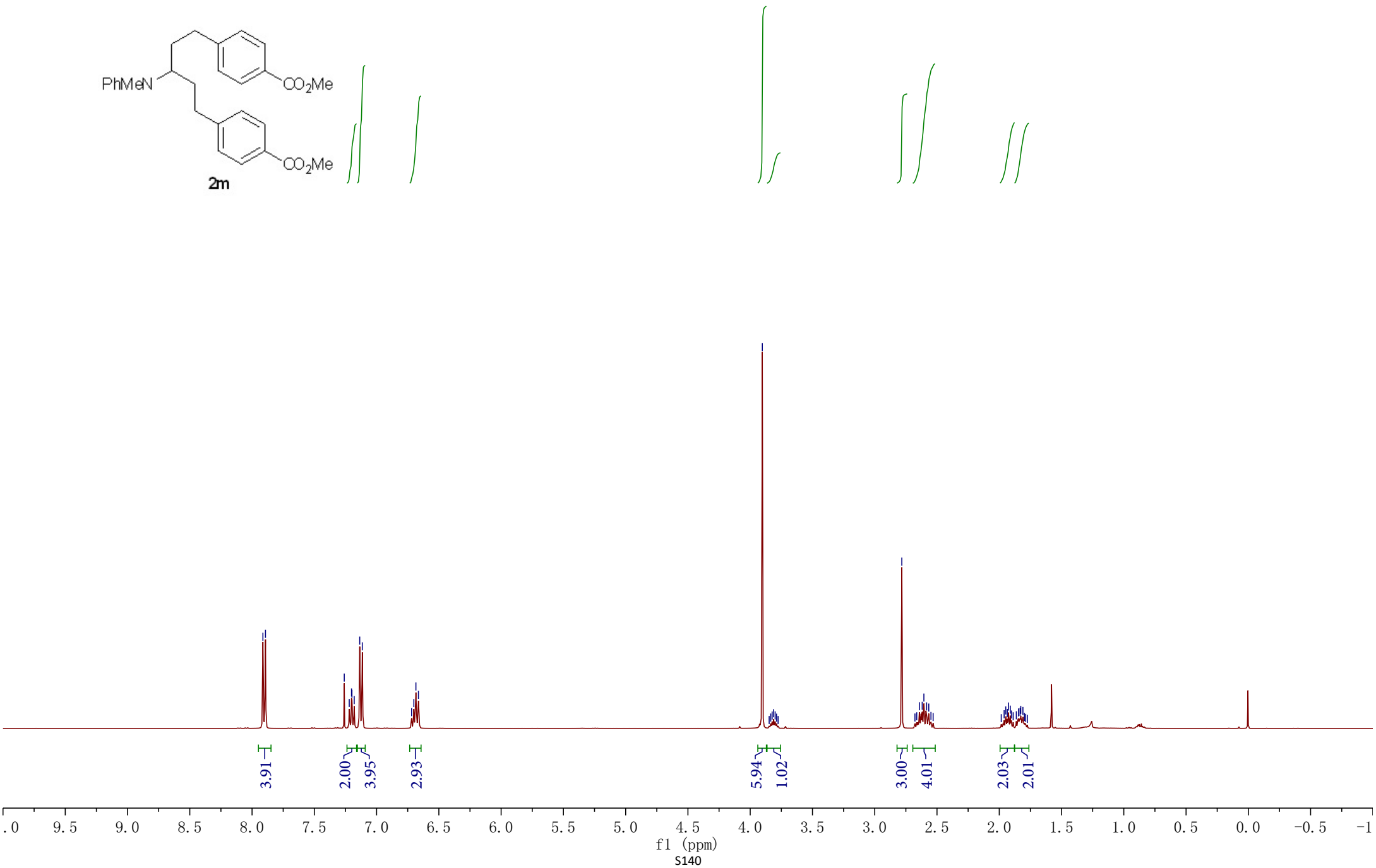
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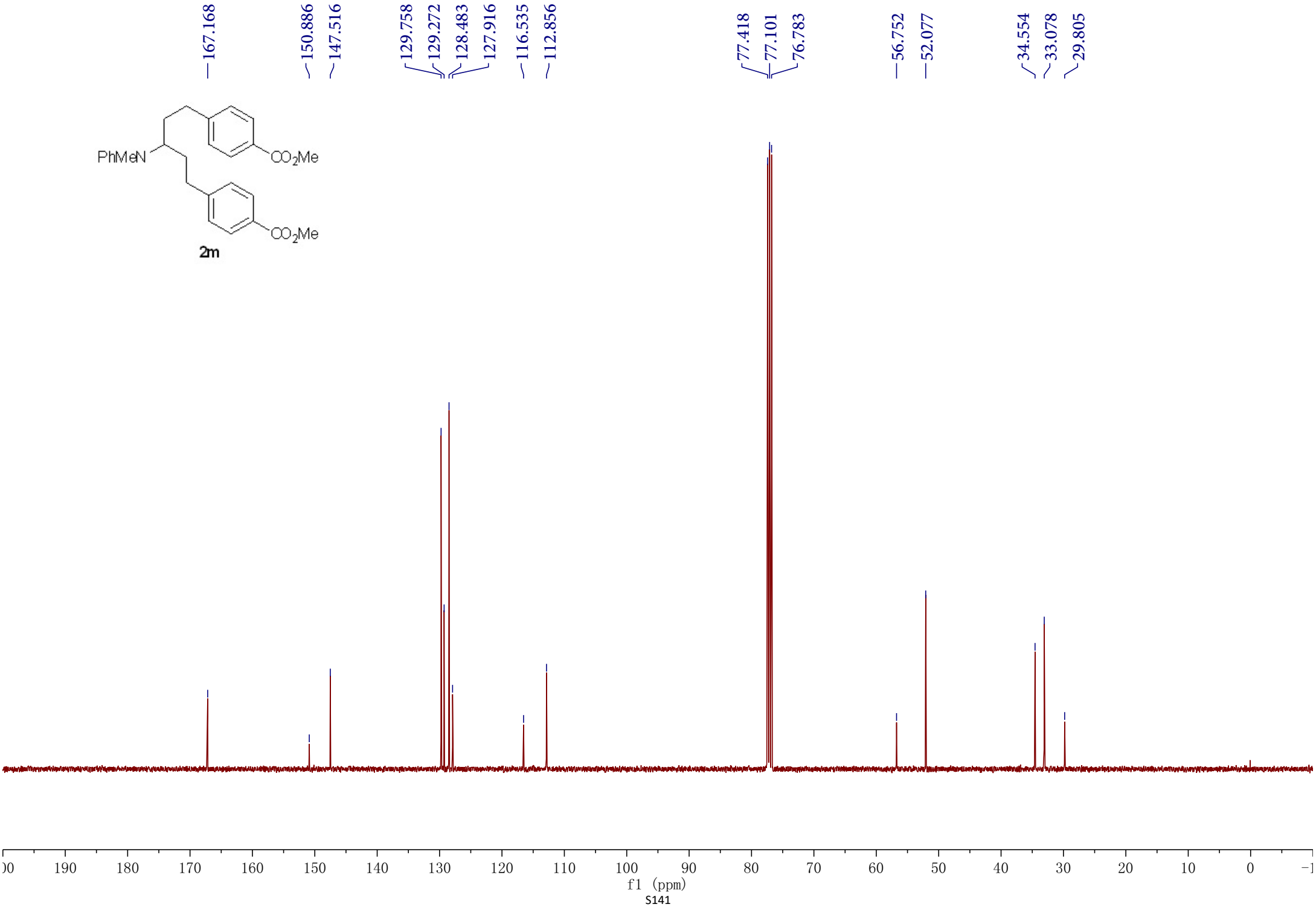
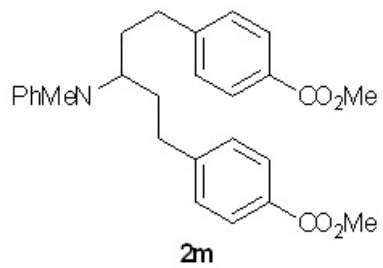
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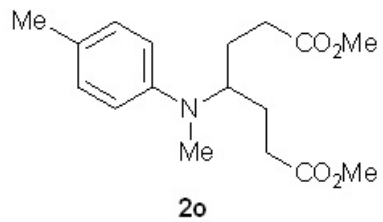




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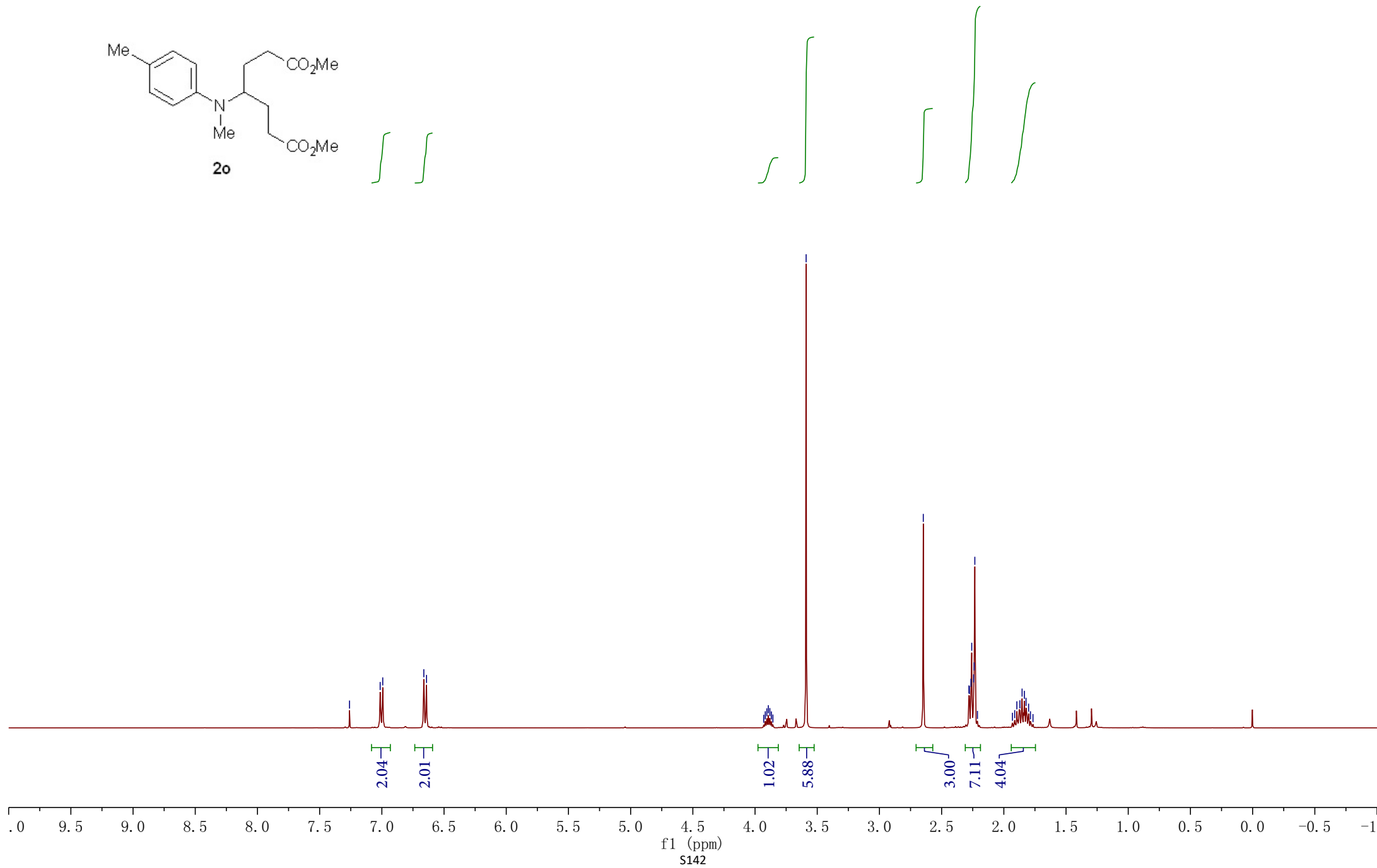


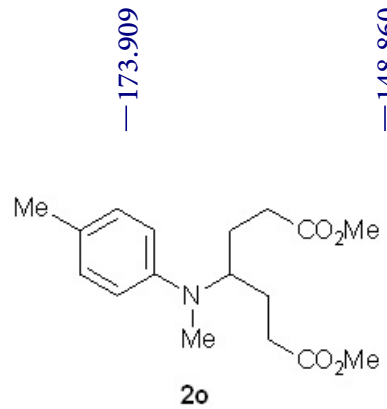


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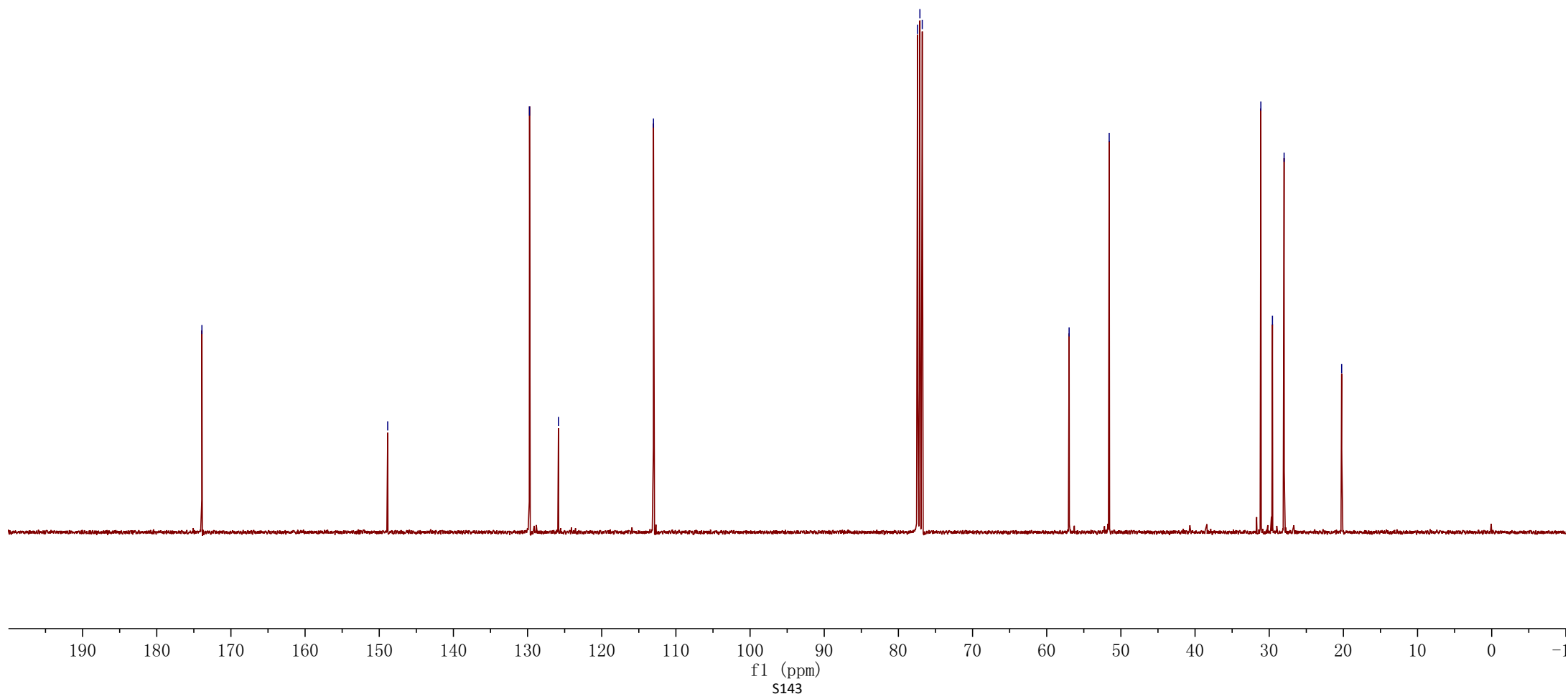
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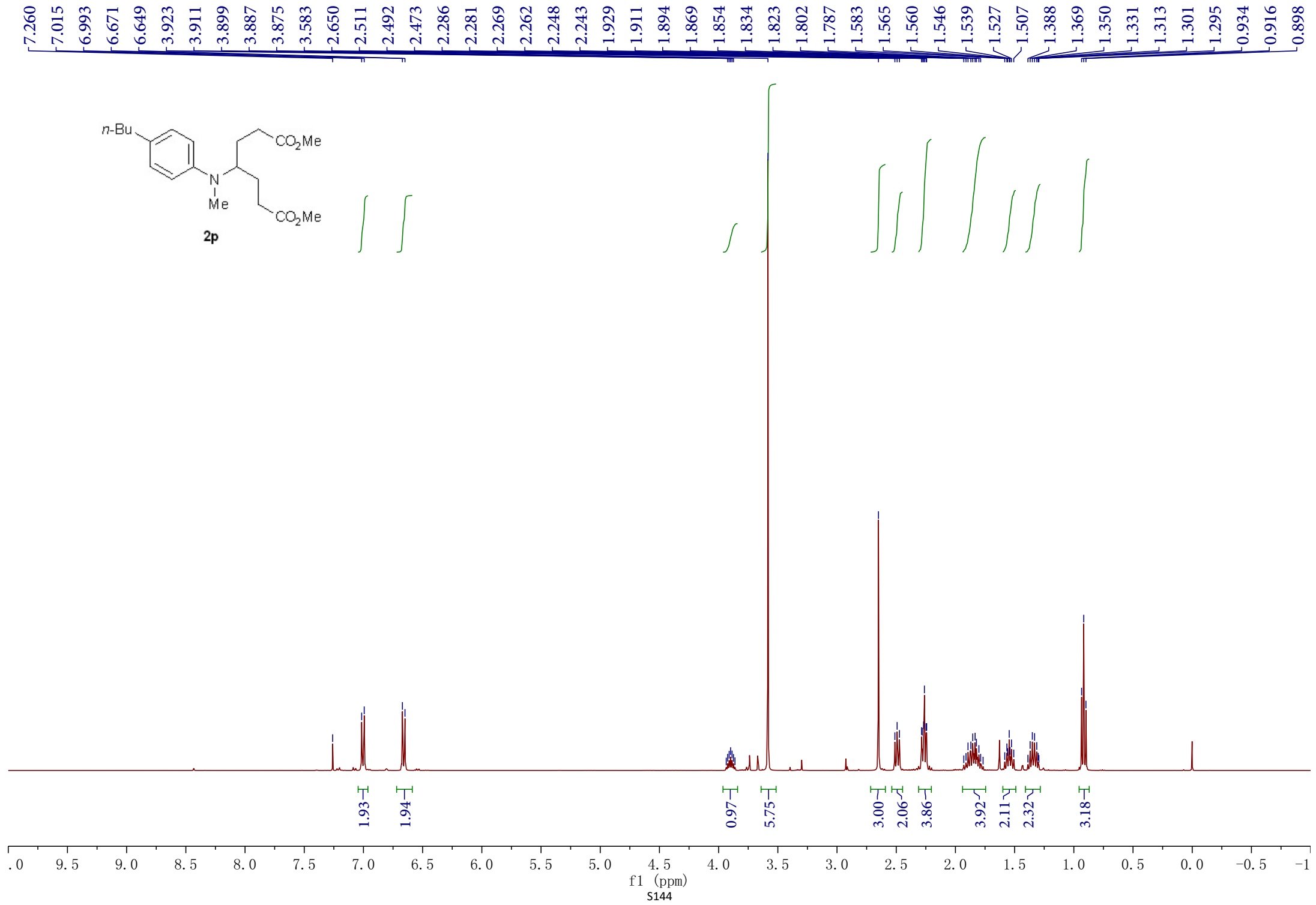
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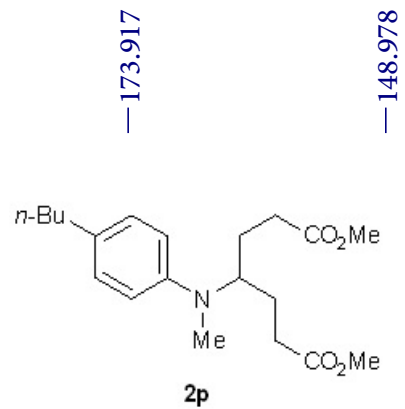
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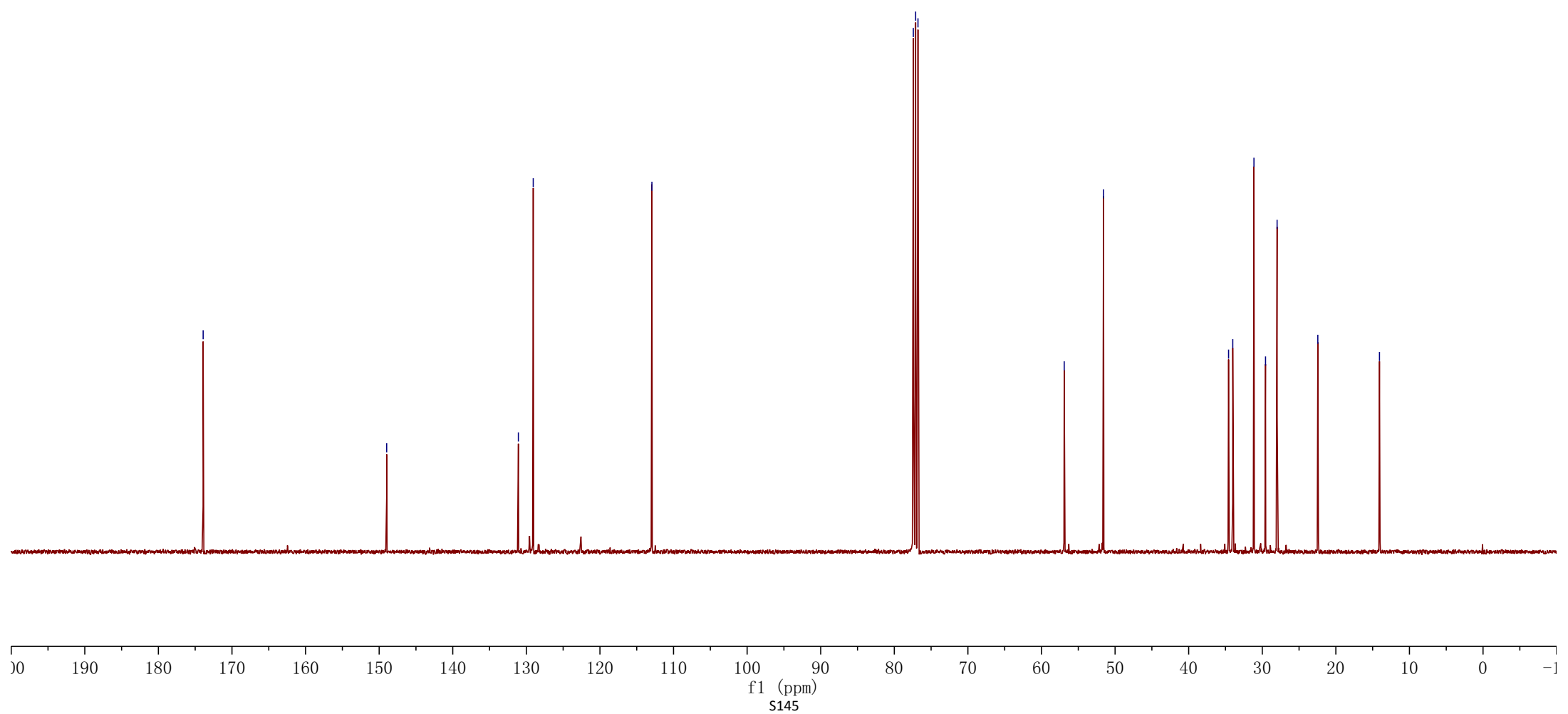
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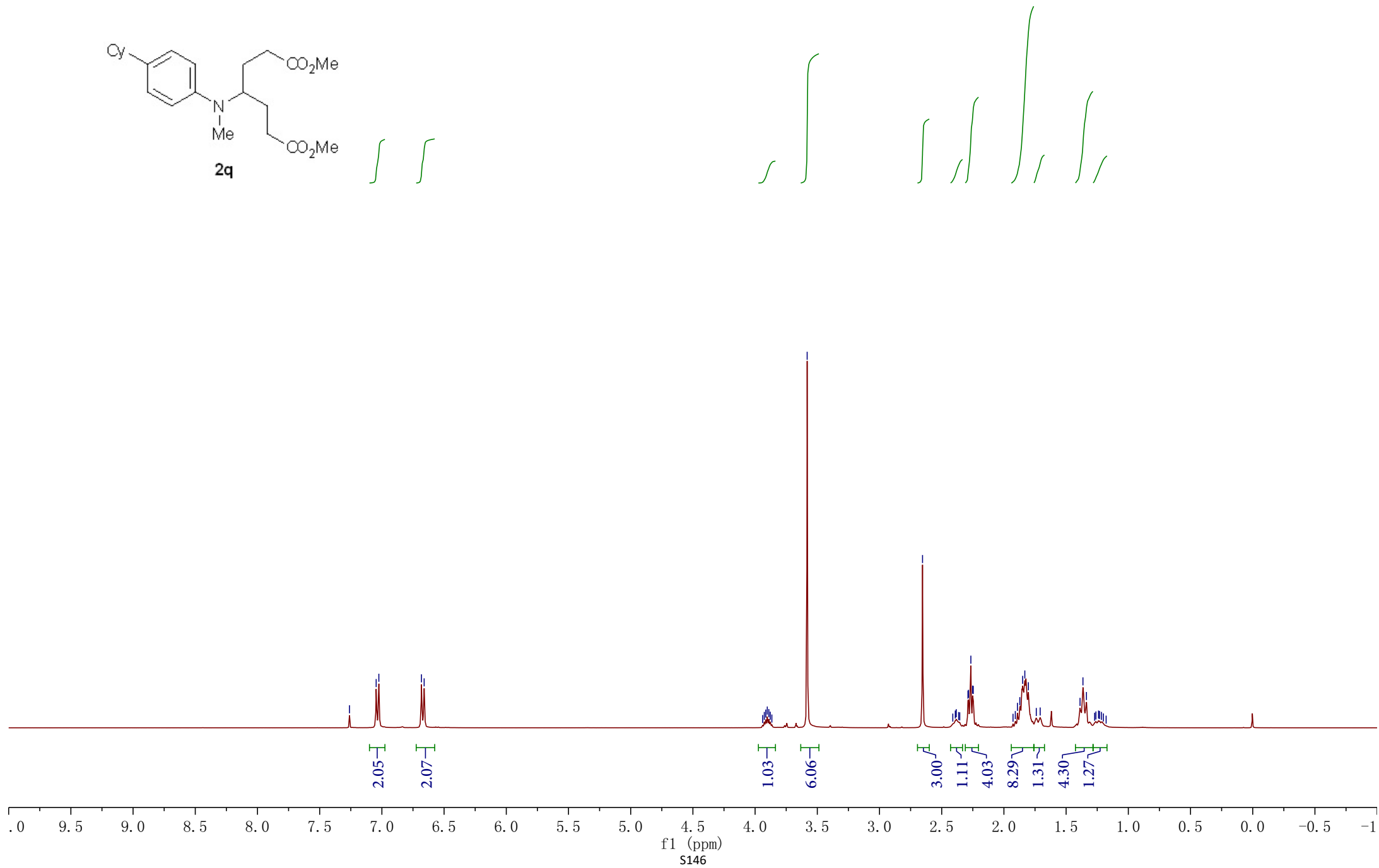
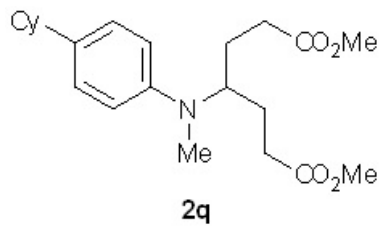
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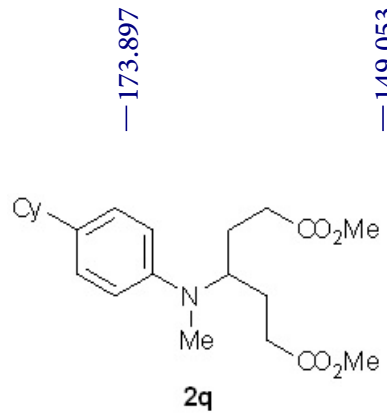
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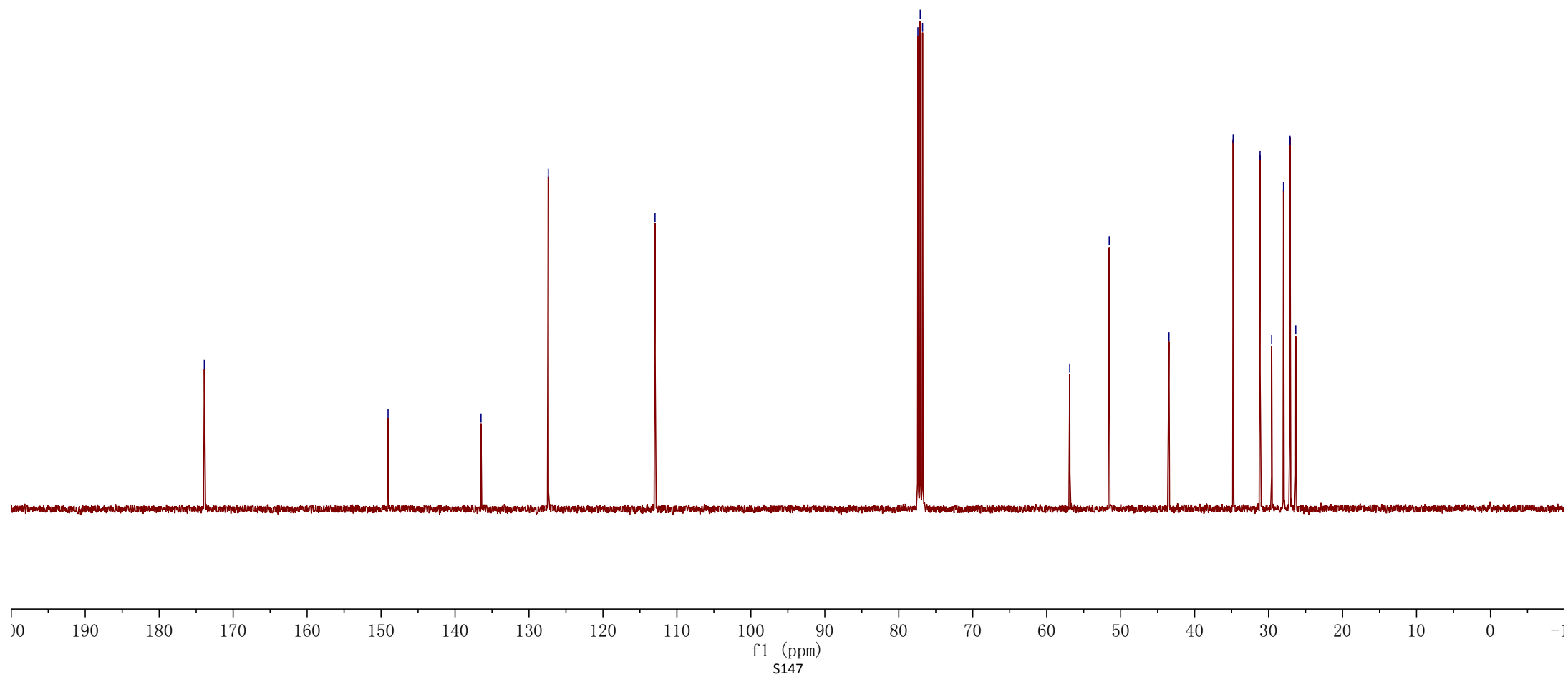
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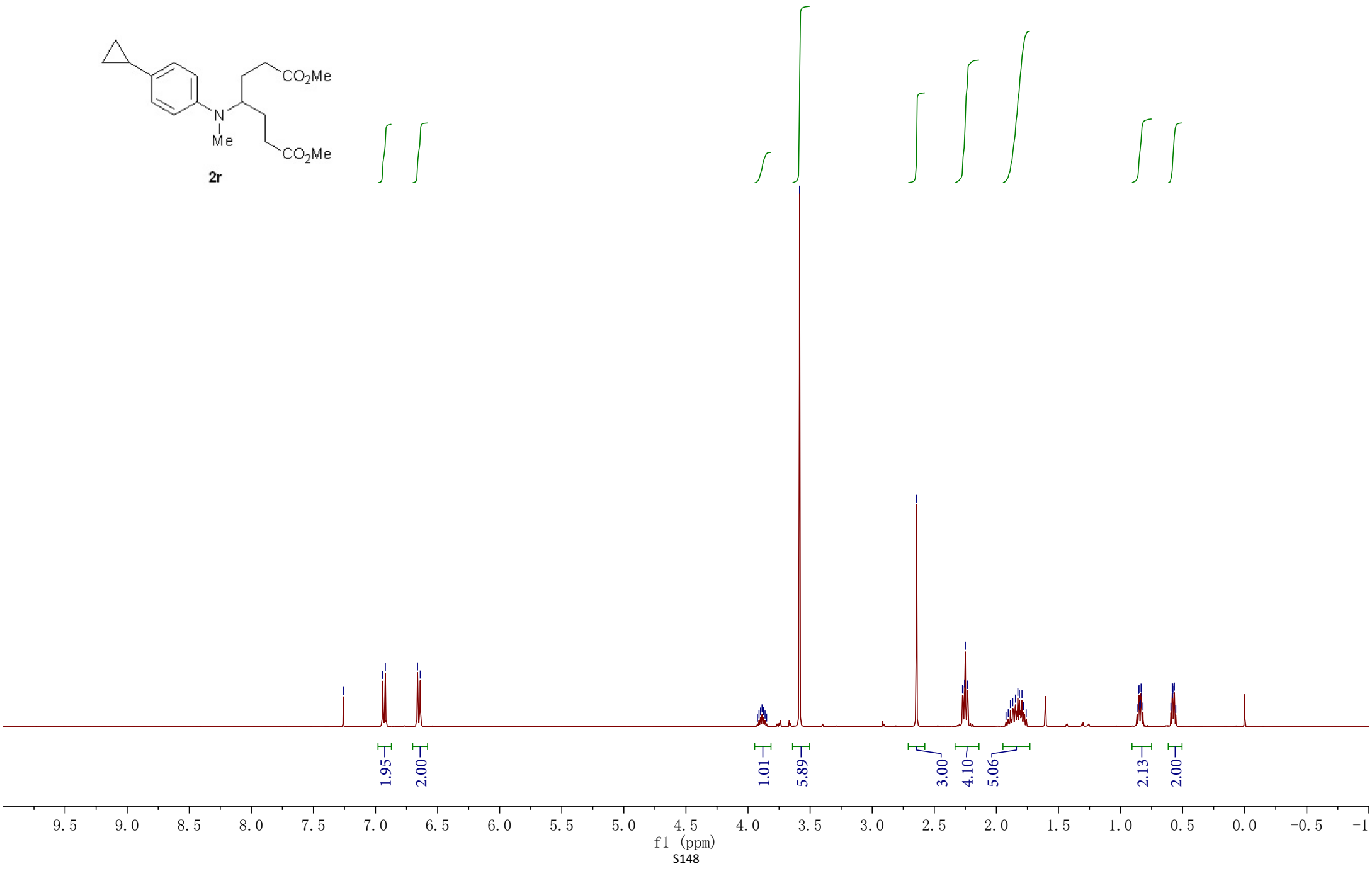
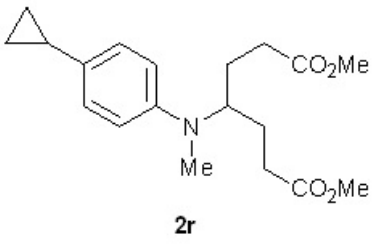
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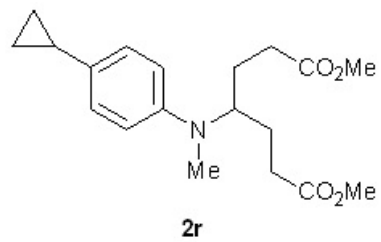
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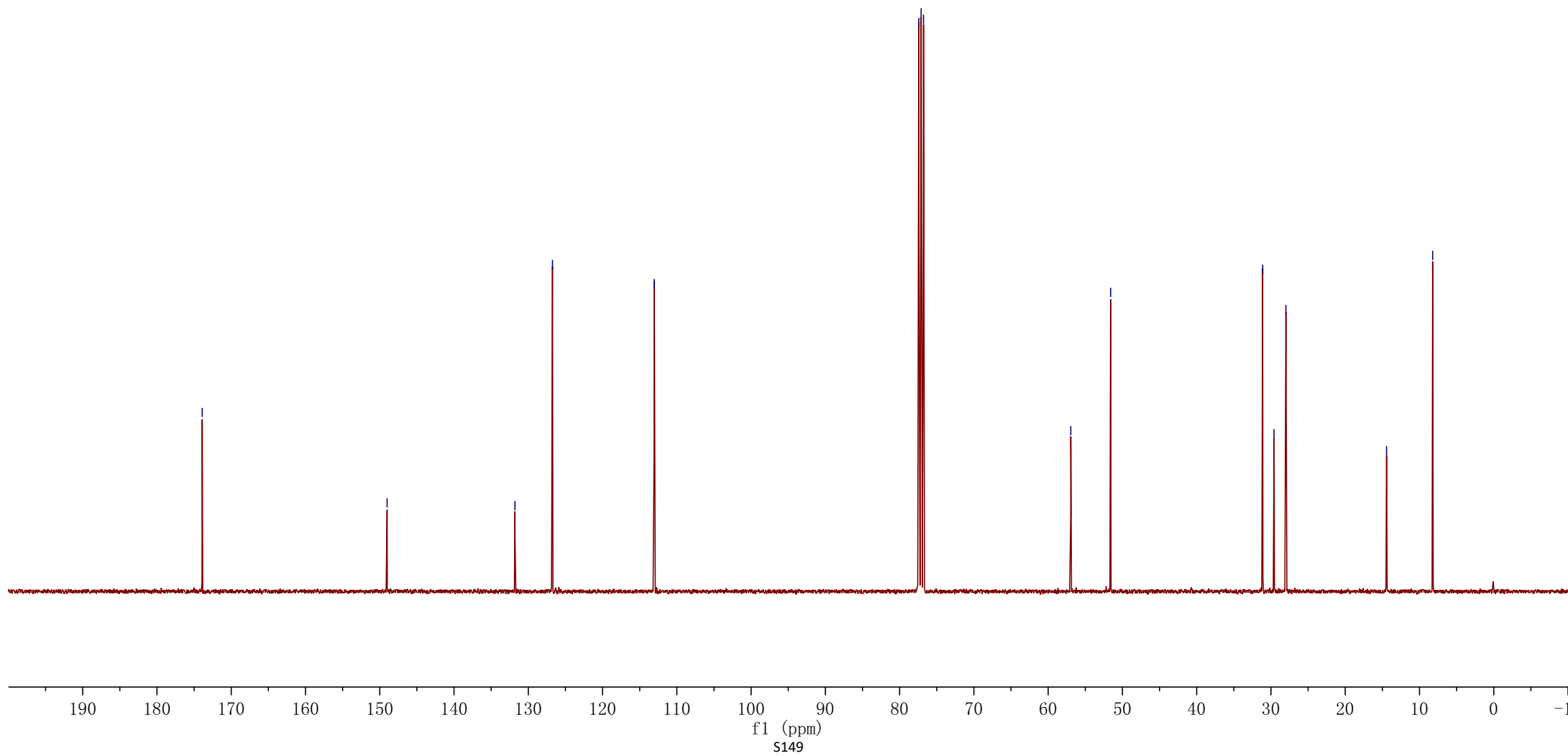
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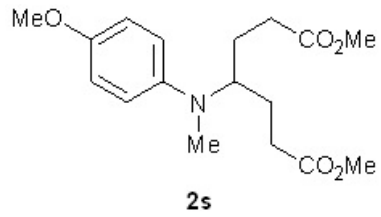
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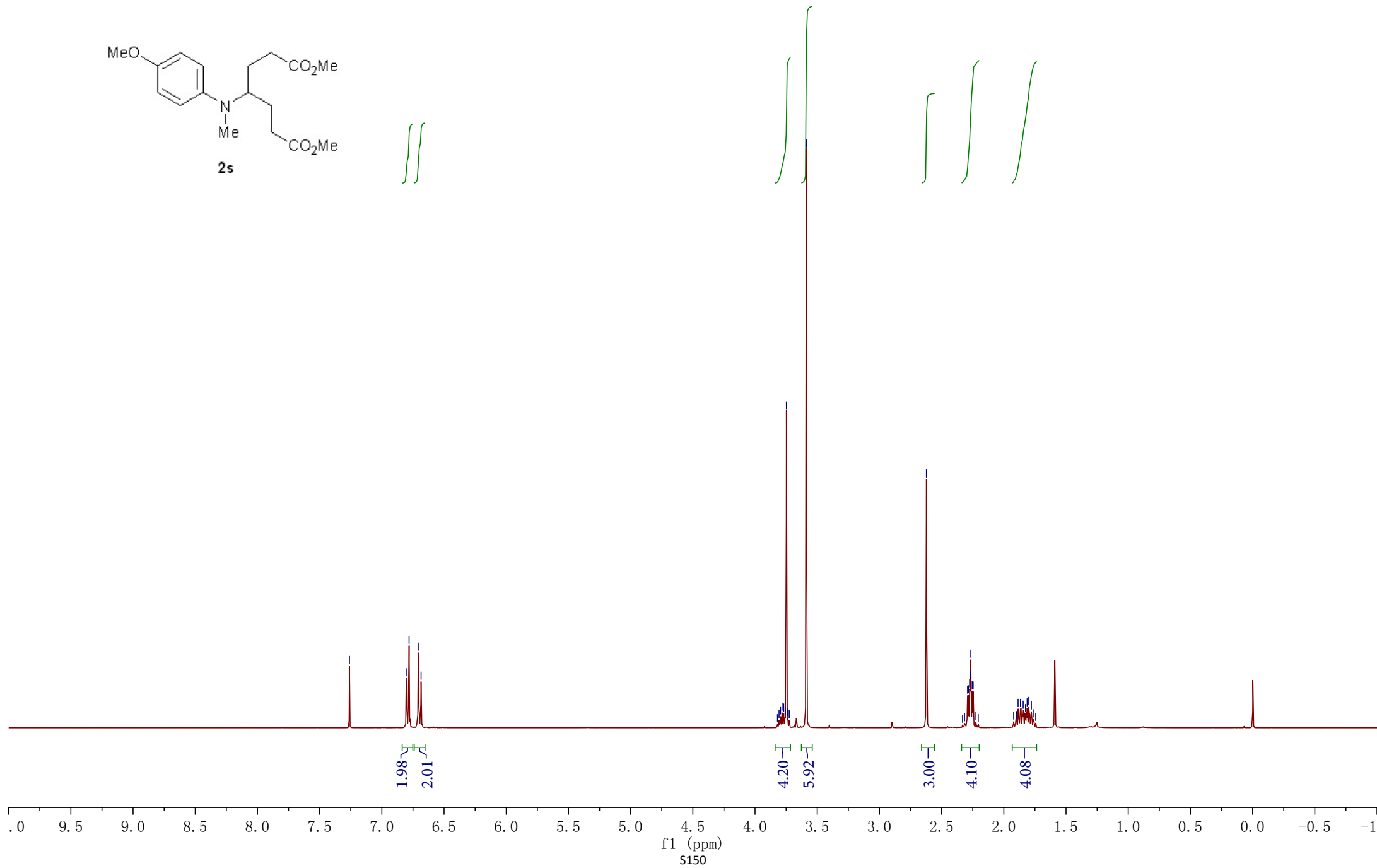


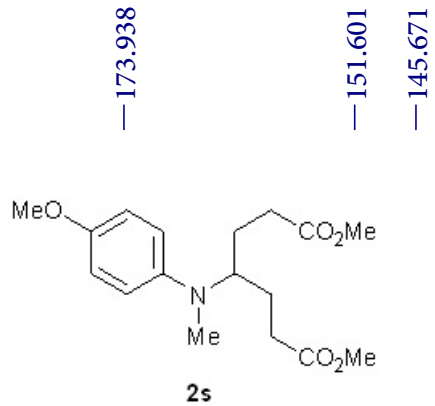


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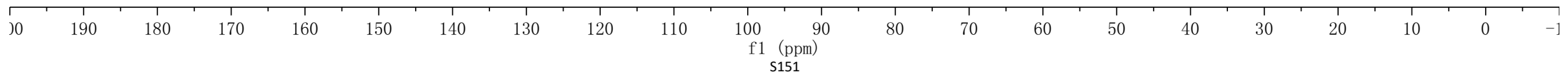
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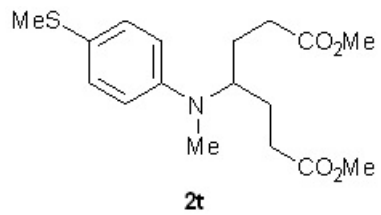
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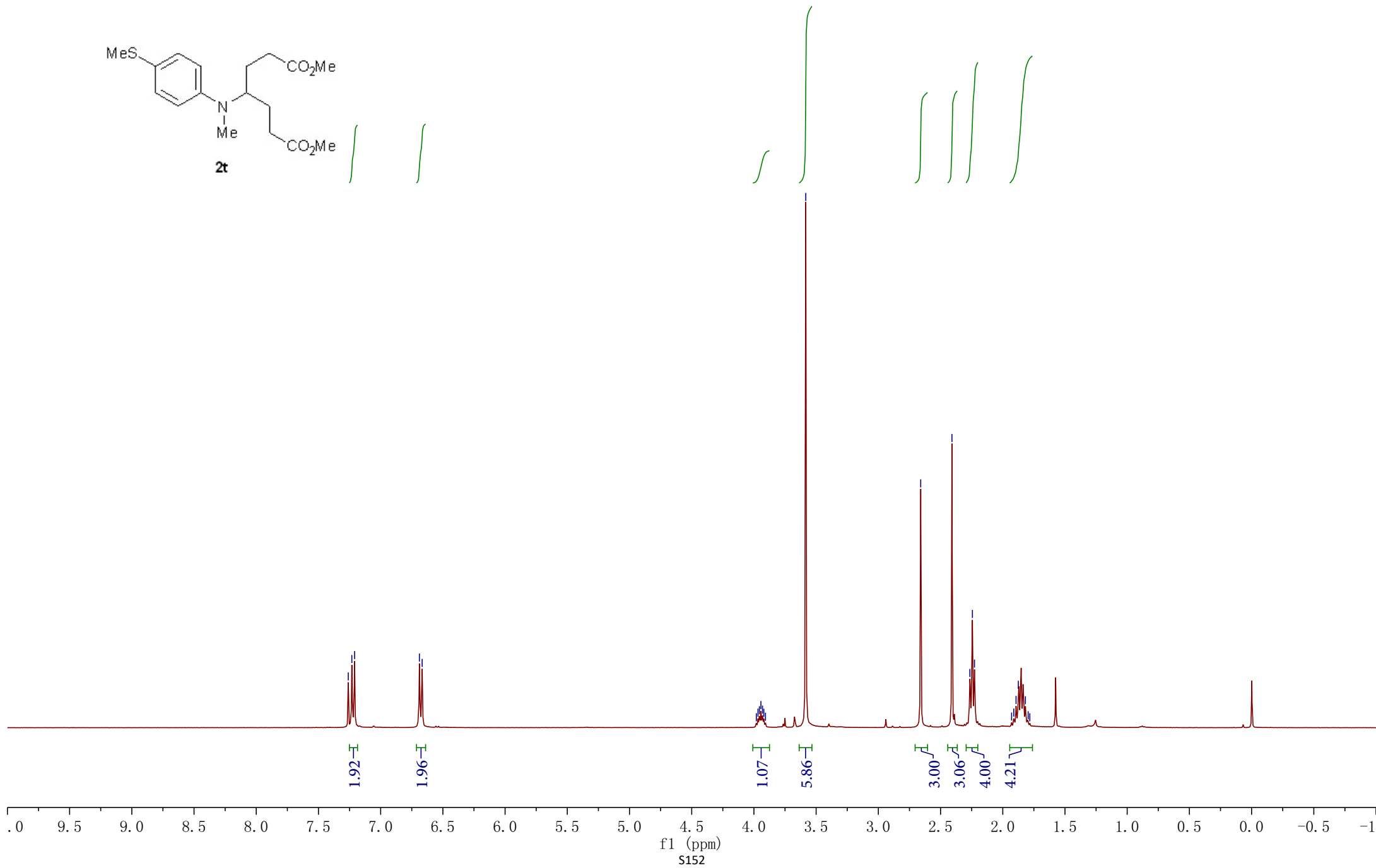
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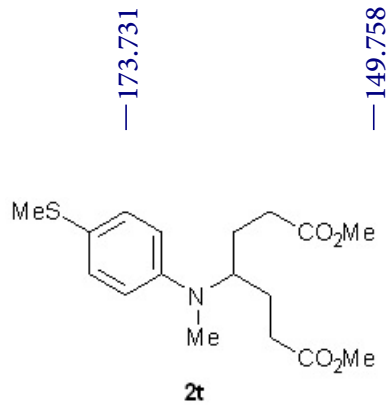




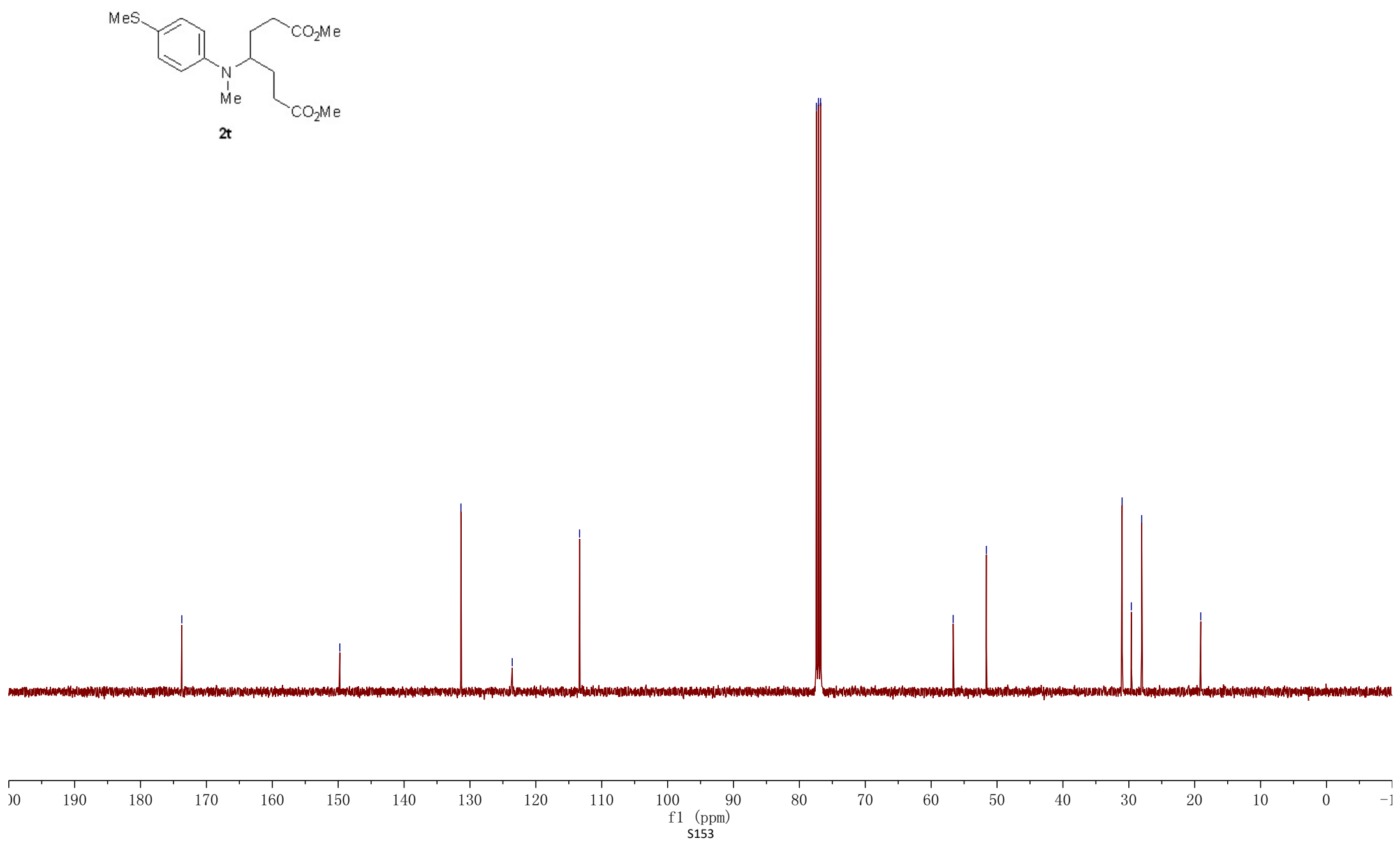
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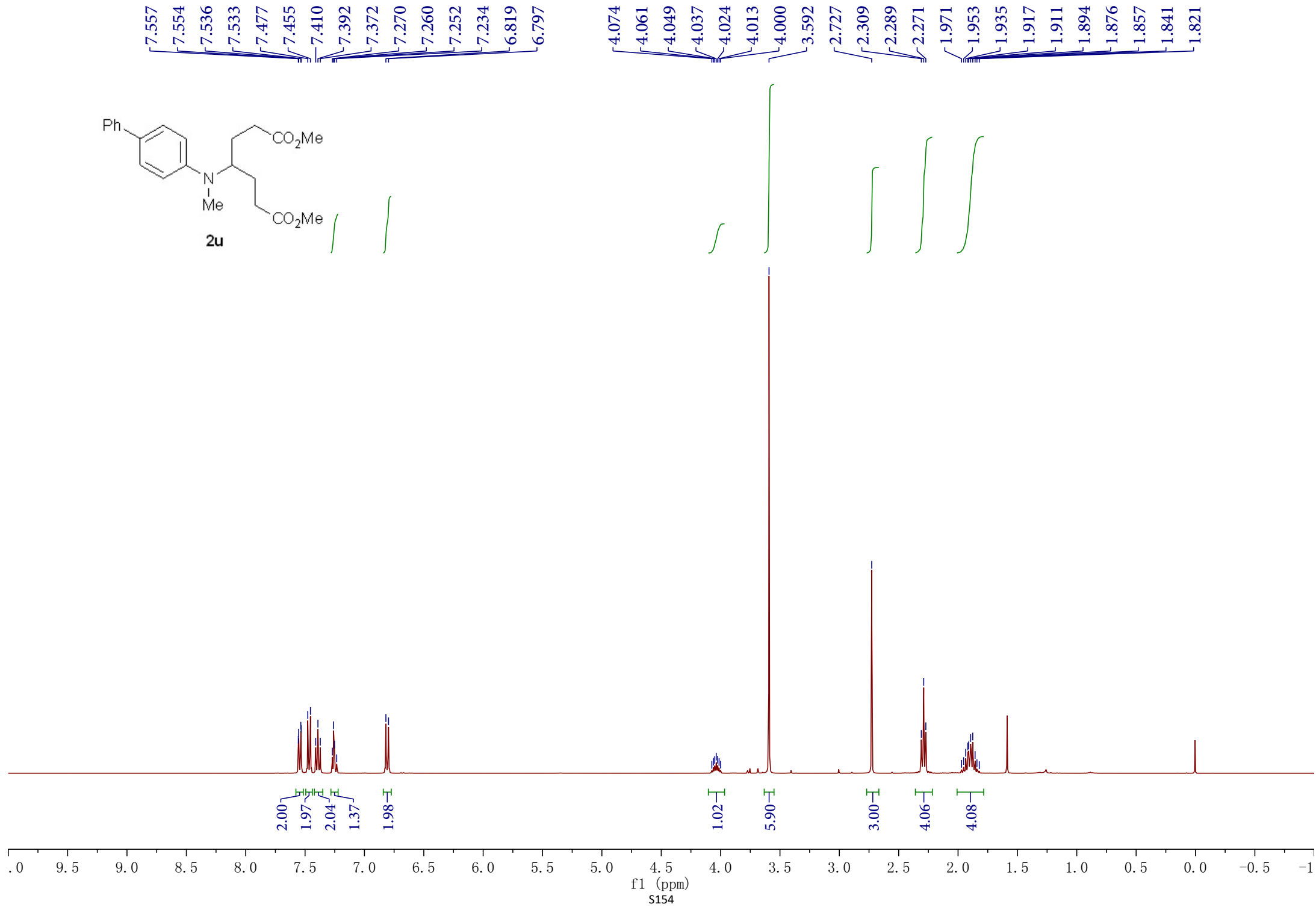
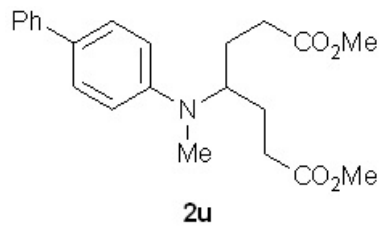
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3.967
3.956
3.944
3.931
3.920
3.907
3.583
2.659
2.408
2.264
2.244
2.227
1.929
1.911
1.893
1.875
1.818
1.796
1.783

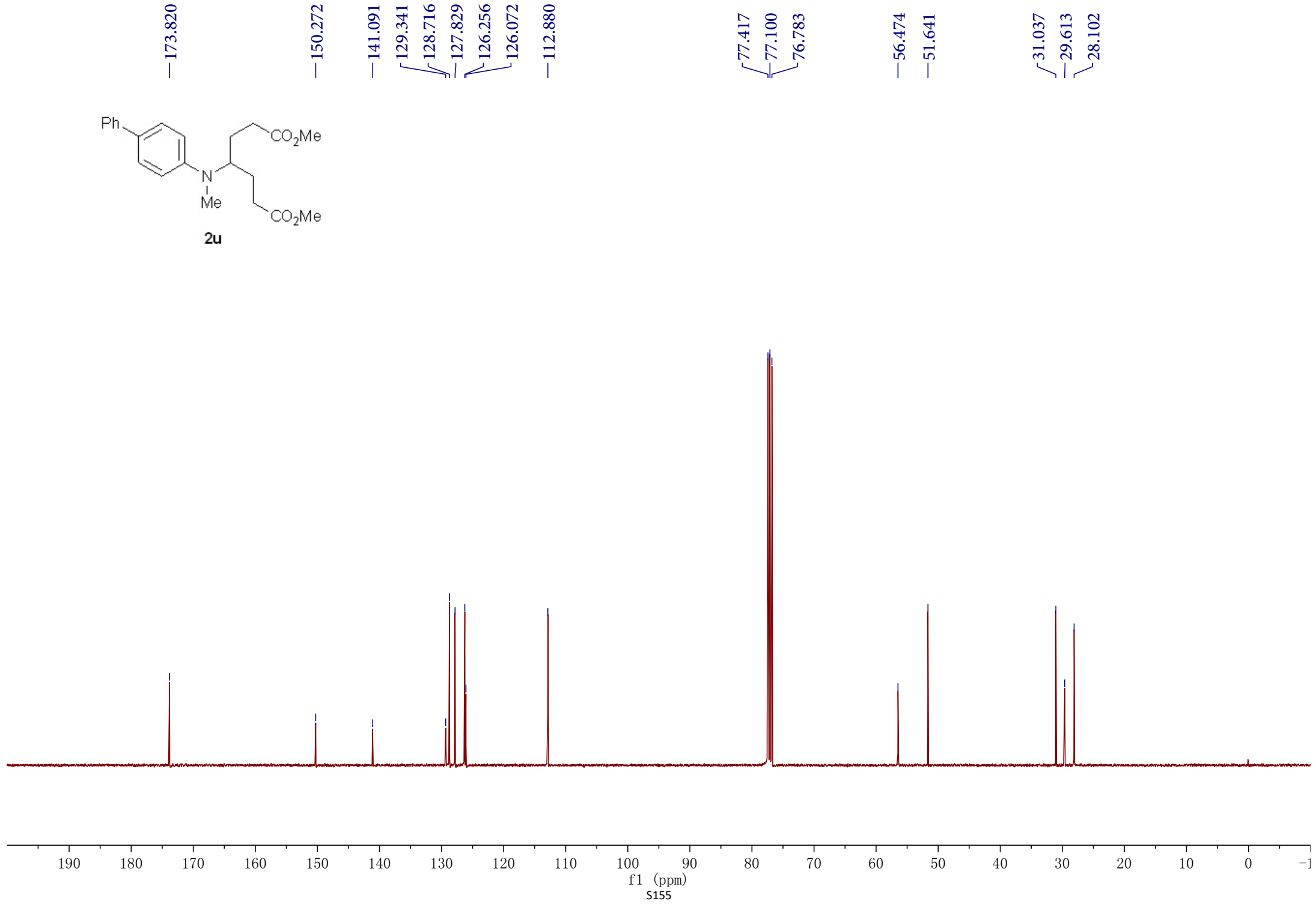
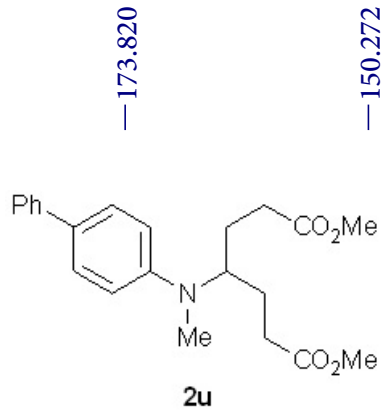


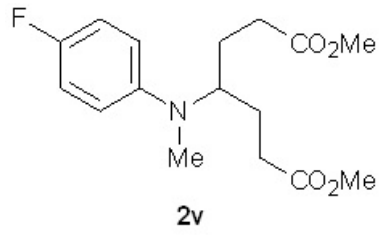


- 173.731
- 149.758
- 131.369
- 123.586
- 113.368
- 77.418
- 77.100
- 76.783
- 56.661
- 51.619
- 31.018
- 29.623
- 28.049
- 19.085





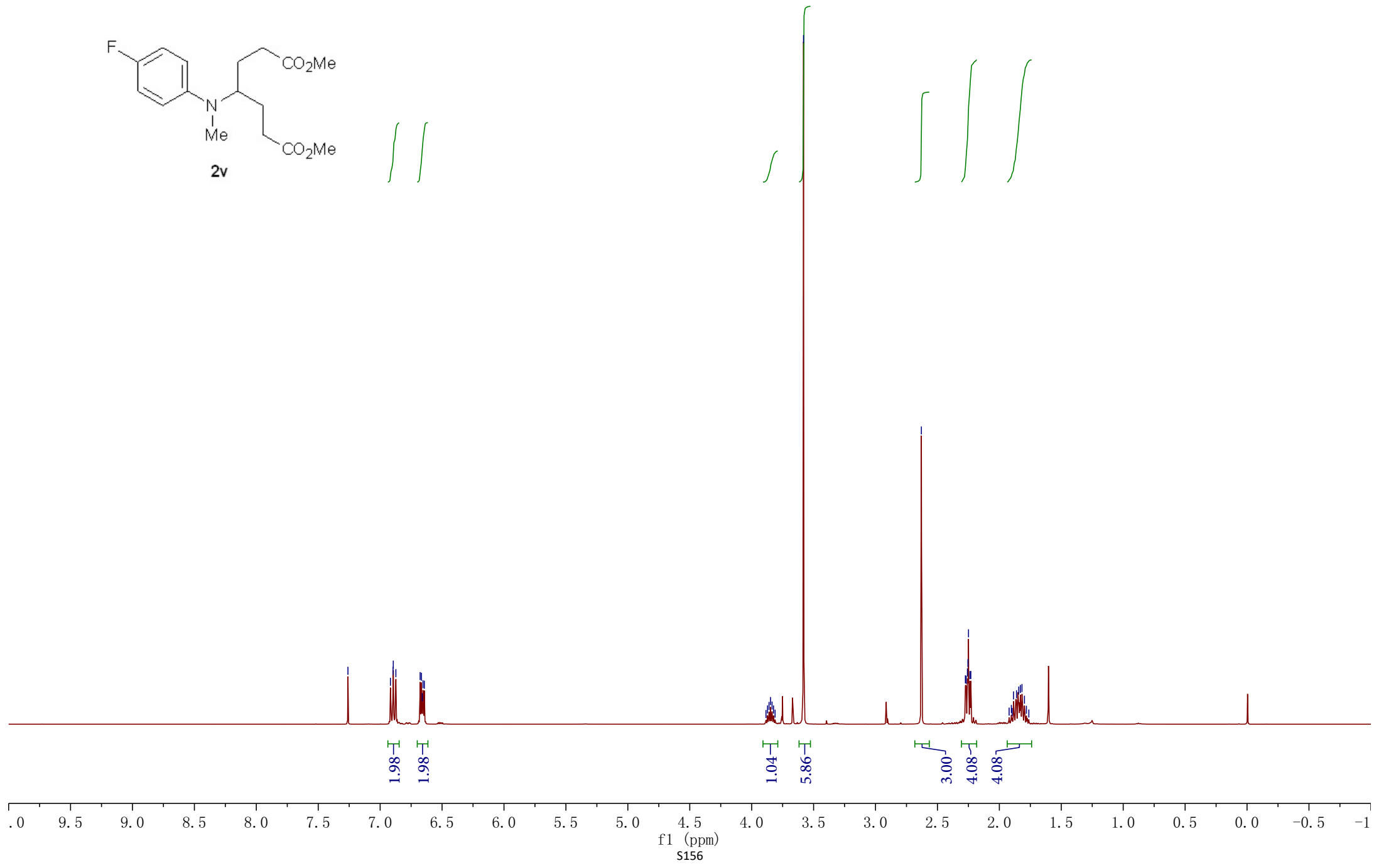


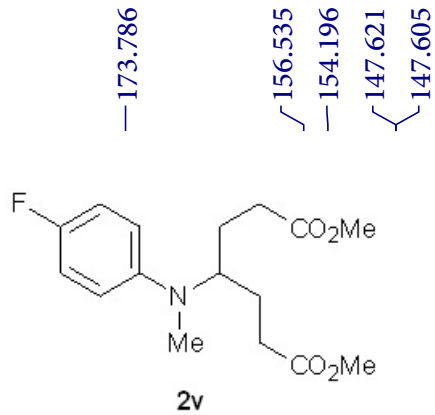


7.260
6.917
6.896
6.894
6.873
6.677
6.666
6.660
6.654
6.643

3.885
3.872
3.860
3.848
3.835
3.824
3.811
3.581

2.630
2.274
2.268
2.258
2.254
2.249
2.237
2.230
1.921
1.903
1.886
1.862
1.843
1.830
1.817
1.797
1.780





— 173.786

∩ 156.535

— 154.196

∩ 147.621

∩ 147.605

∩ 115.630

∩ 115.410

∩ 114.069

∩ 113.996

∩ 77.417

∩ 77.100

∩ 76.782

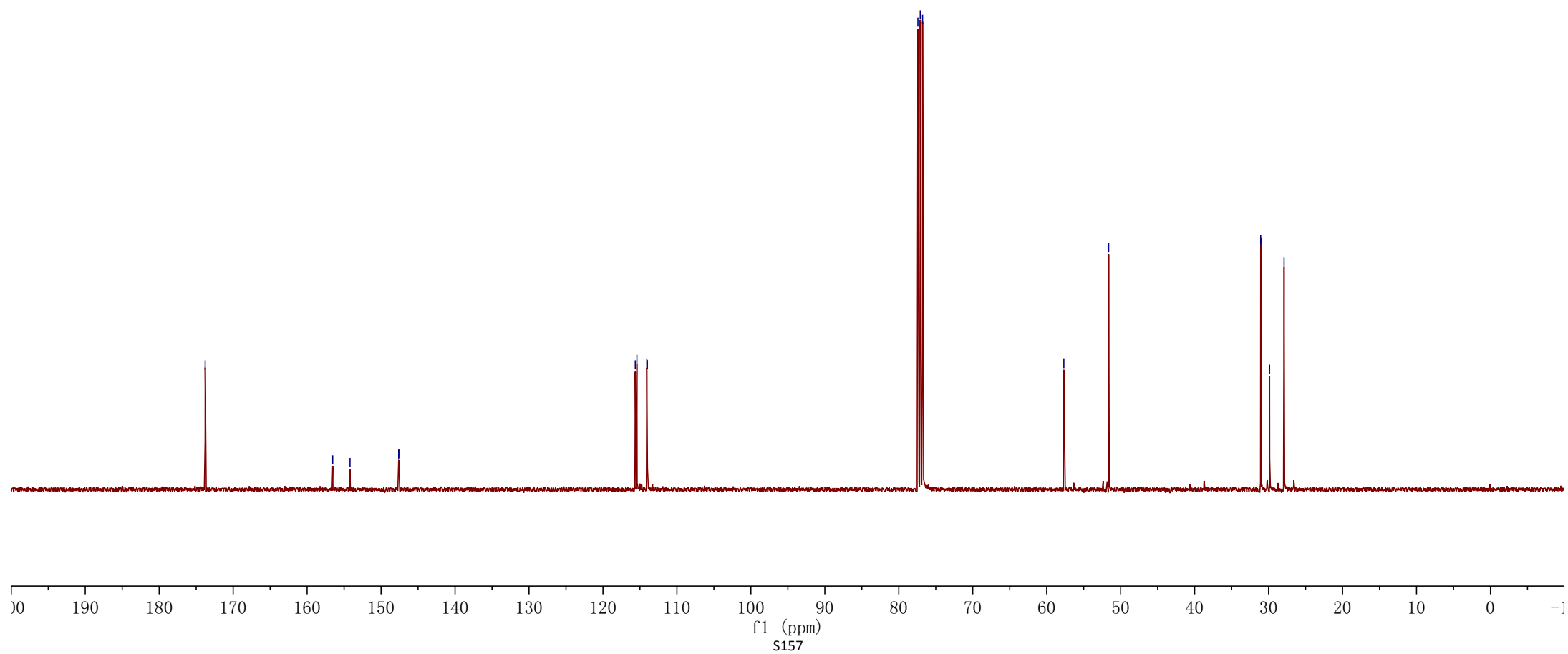
— 57.683

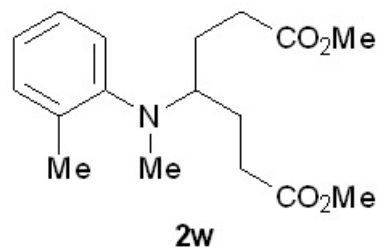
— 51.622

∩ 31.070

∩ 29.865

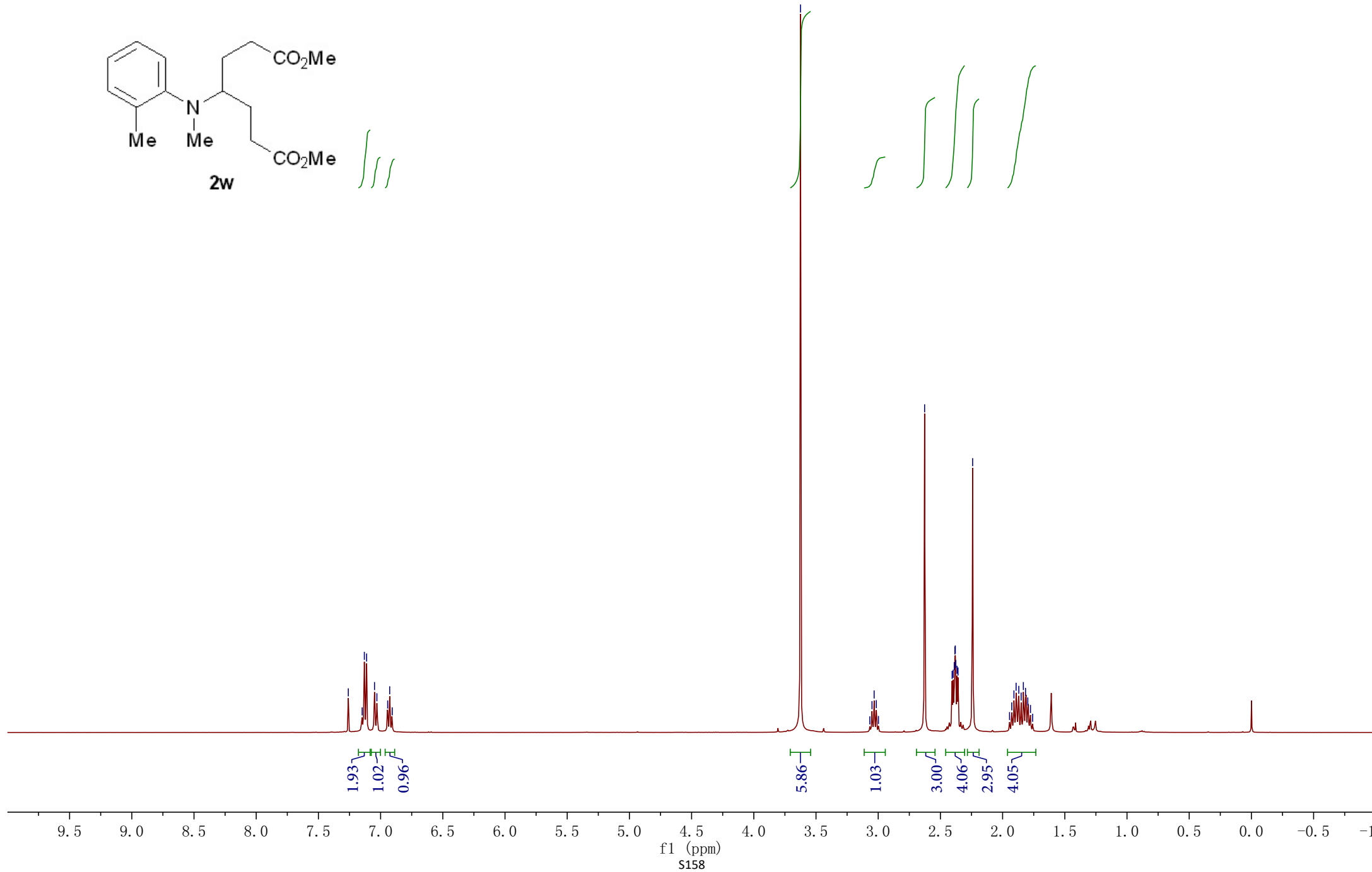
∩ 27.907

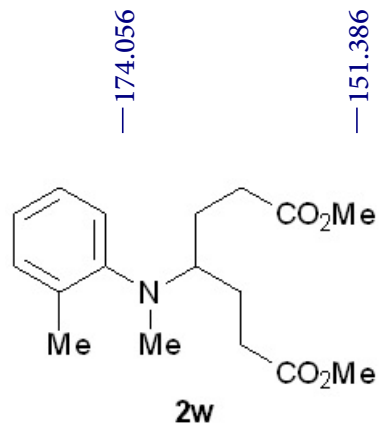




7.260
7.148
7.131
7.112
7.049
7.030
6.943
6.927
6.907

3.625
3.033
3.015
2.627
2.406
2.398
2.389
2.383
2.380
2.376
2.366
2.359
2.241
1.909
1.892
1.870
1.851
1.833
1.816
1.799





174.056

151.386

132.285

131.543

126.355

122.666

121.923

77.419

77.099

76.783

59.403

51.624

33.214

31.285

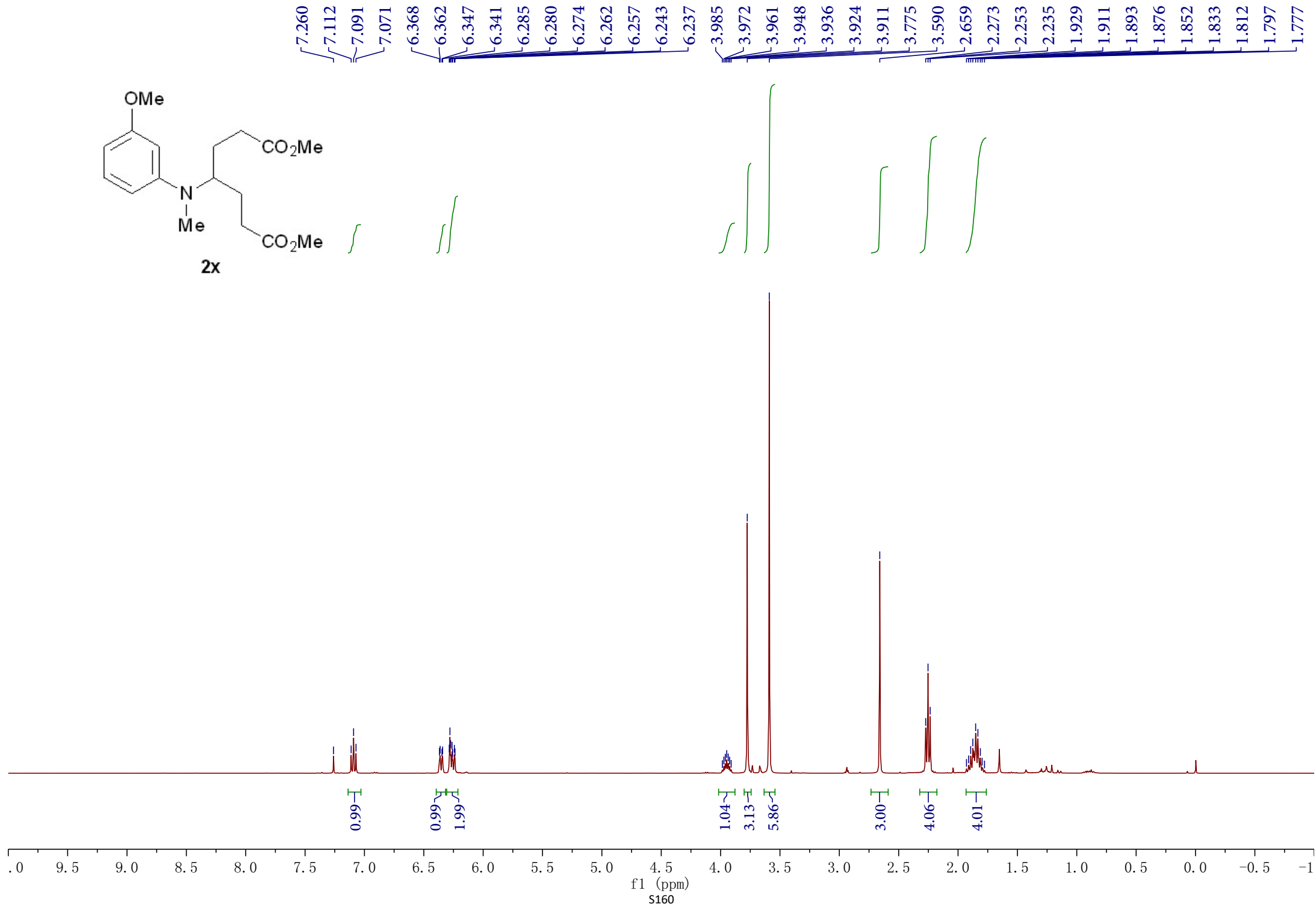
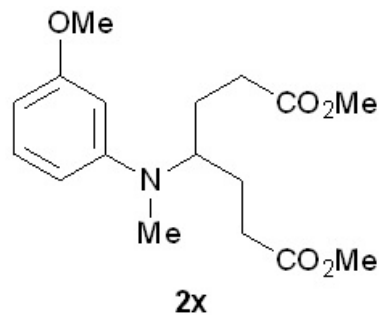
25.969

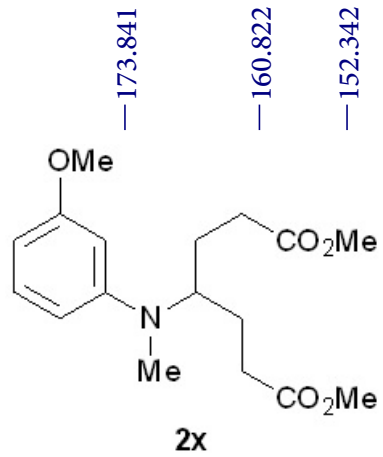
19.067

190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -1

f1 (ppm)

S159





173.841

160.822

152.342

129.848

105.837

101.348

99.317

77.418

77.100

76.782

56.511

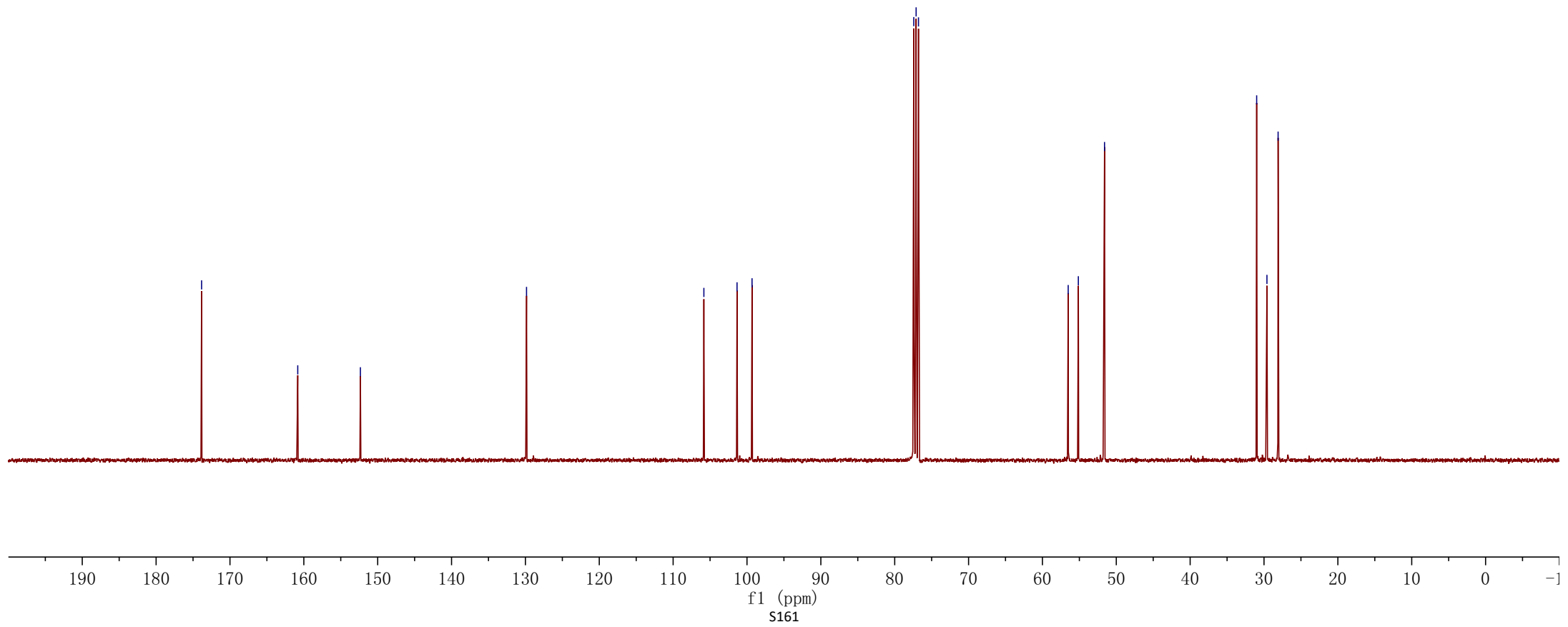
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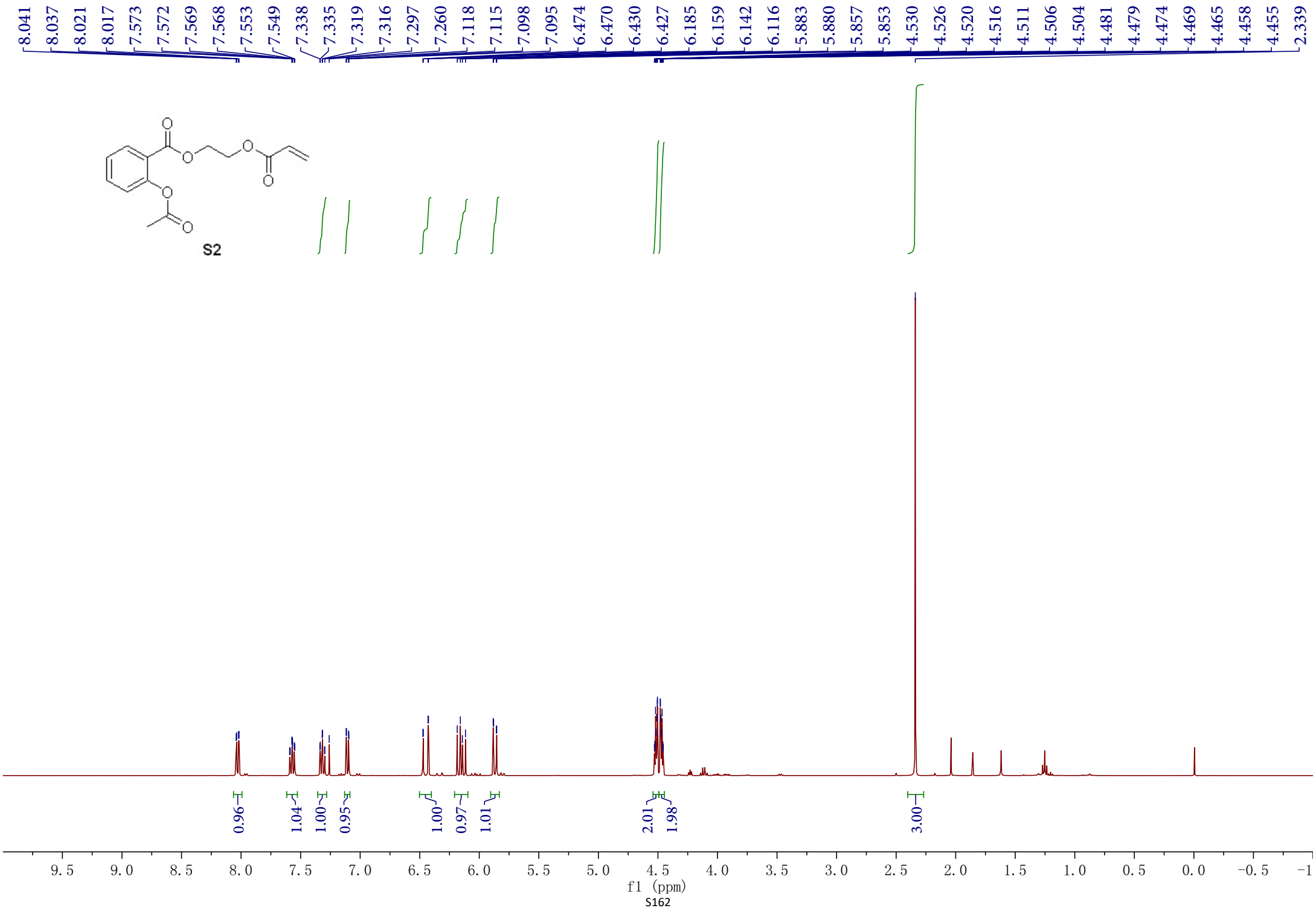
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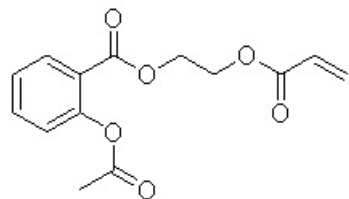
30.994

29.603

28.091







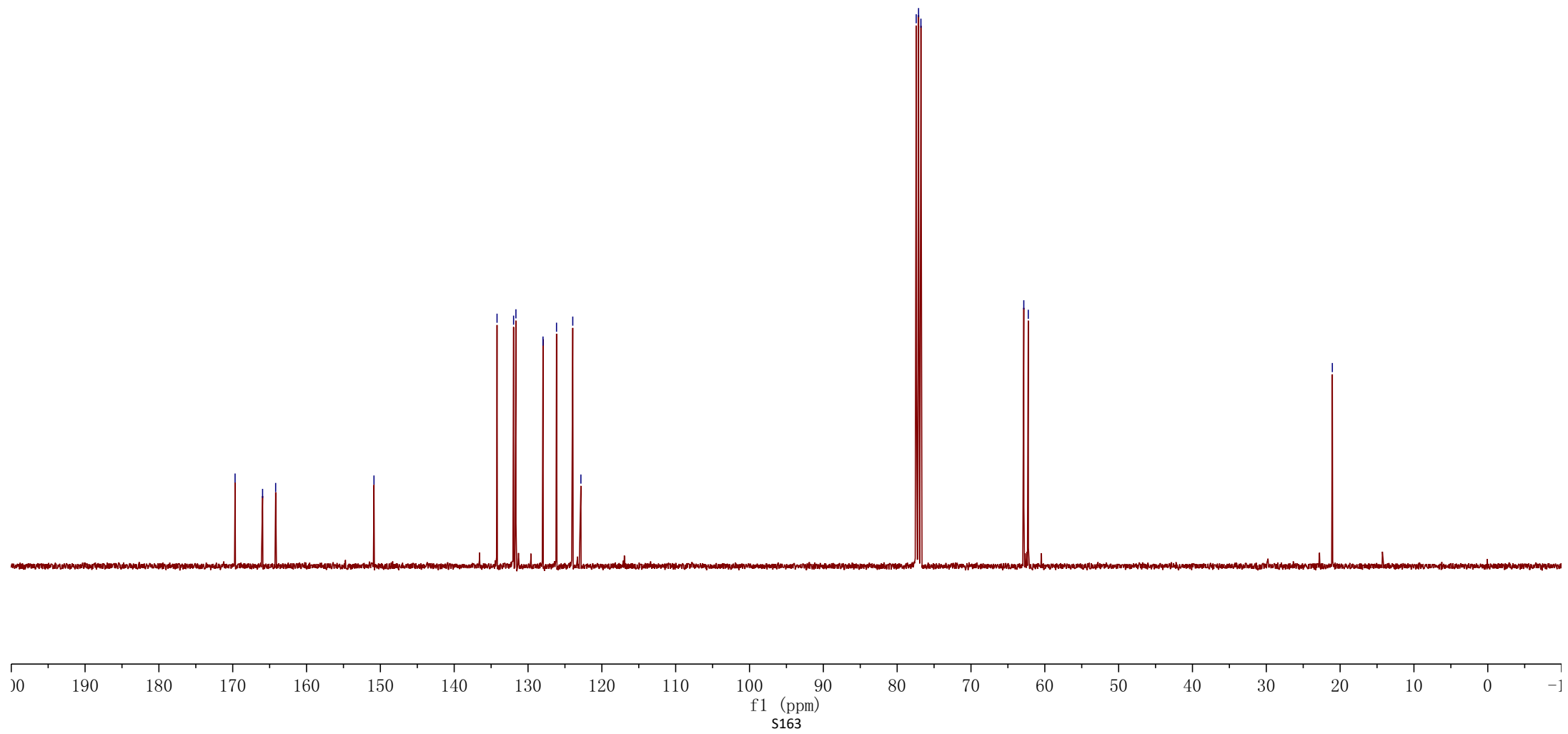
S2

169.681
165.955
164.185
150.867

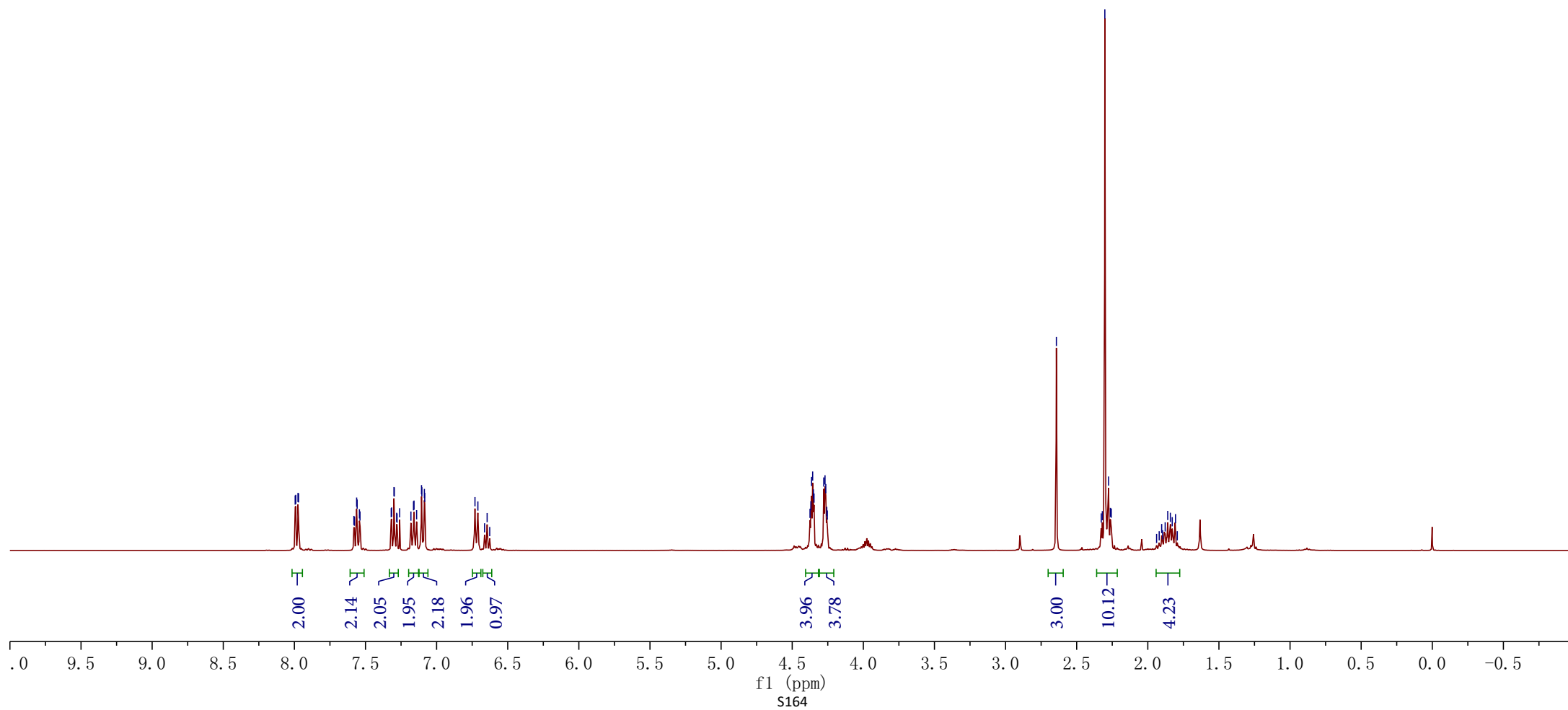
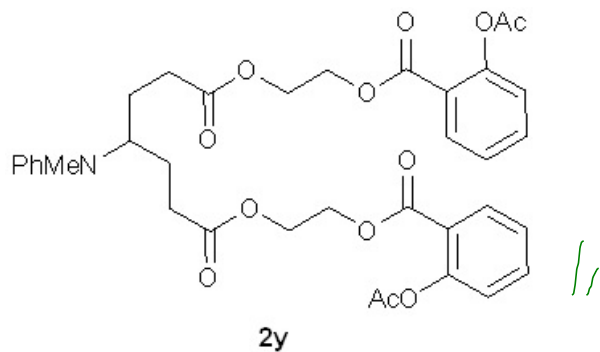
134.197
131.954
131.640
127.971
126.140
123.940
122.840

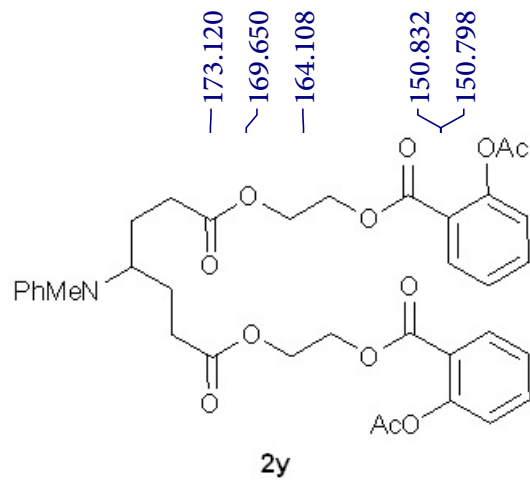
77.417
77.100
76.782
62.846
62.241

21.054



7.994 7.990 7.975 7.970 7.562 7.559 7.543 7.539 7.319 7.316 7.300 7.297 7.281 7.278 7.260 7.181 7.162 7.159 7.141 7.106 7.104 7.086 7.084 6.730 6.710 6.645 4.375 4.369 4.364 4.356 4.351 4.347 4.278 4.269 4.264 4.257 4.253 2.643 2.327 2.320 2.302 2.276 2.263 2.257 1.860 1.841 1.805





173.120

169.650

164.108

150.832

150.798

134.158

131.916

129.250

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123.903

122.822

116.756

112.681

77.419

77.101

76.783

62.781

62.066

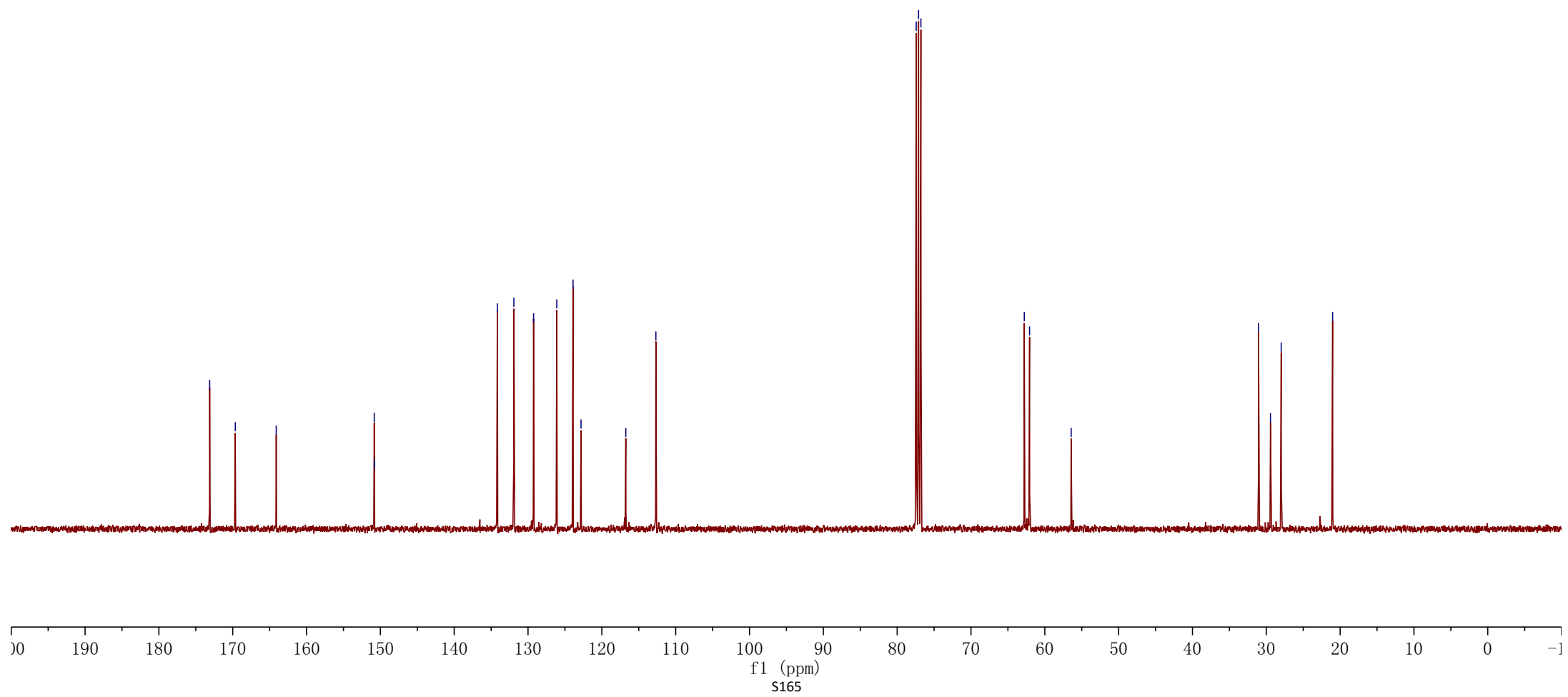
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31.051

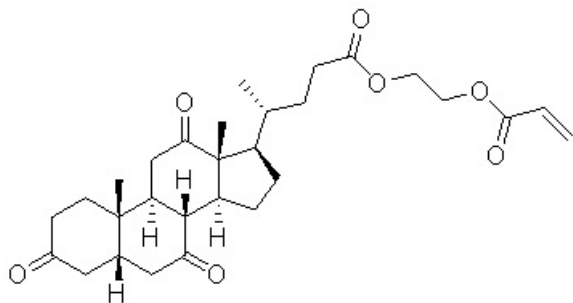
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27.982

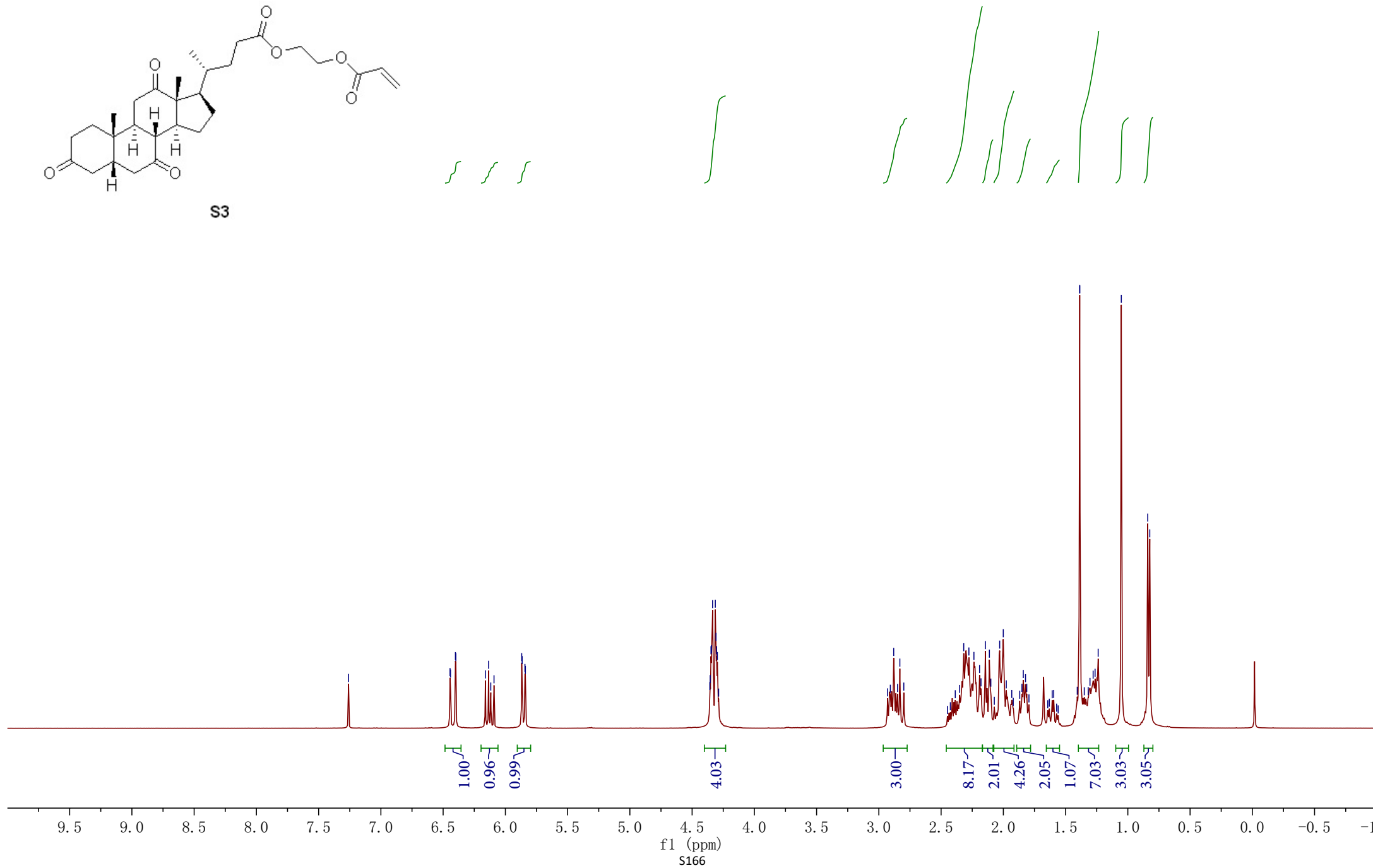
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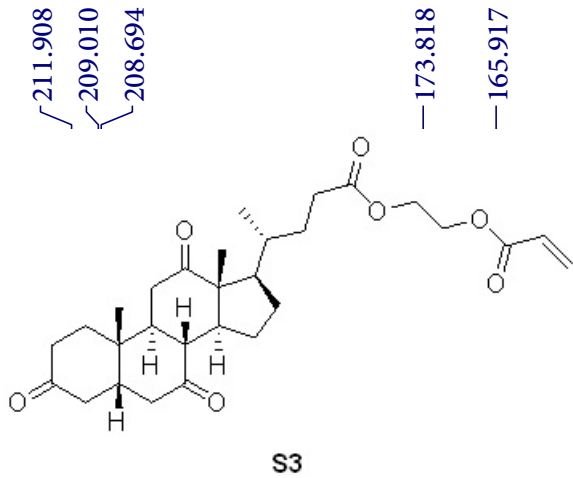


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S3



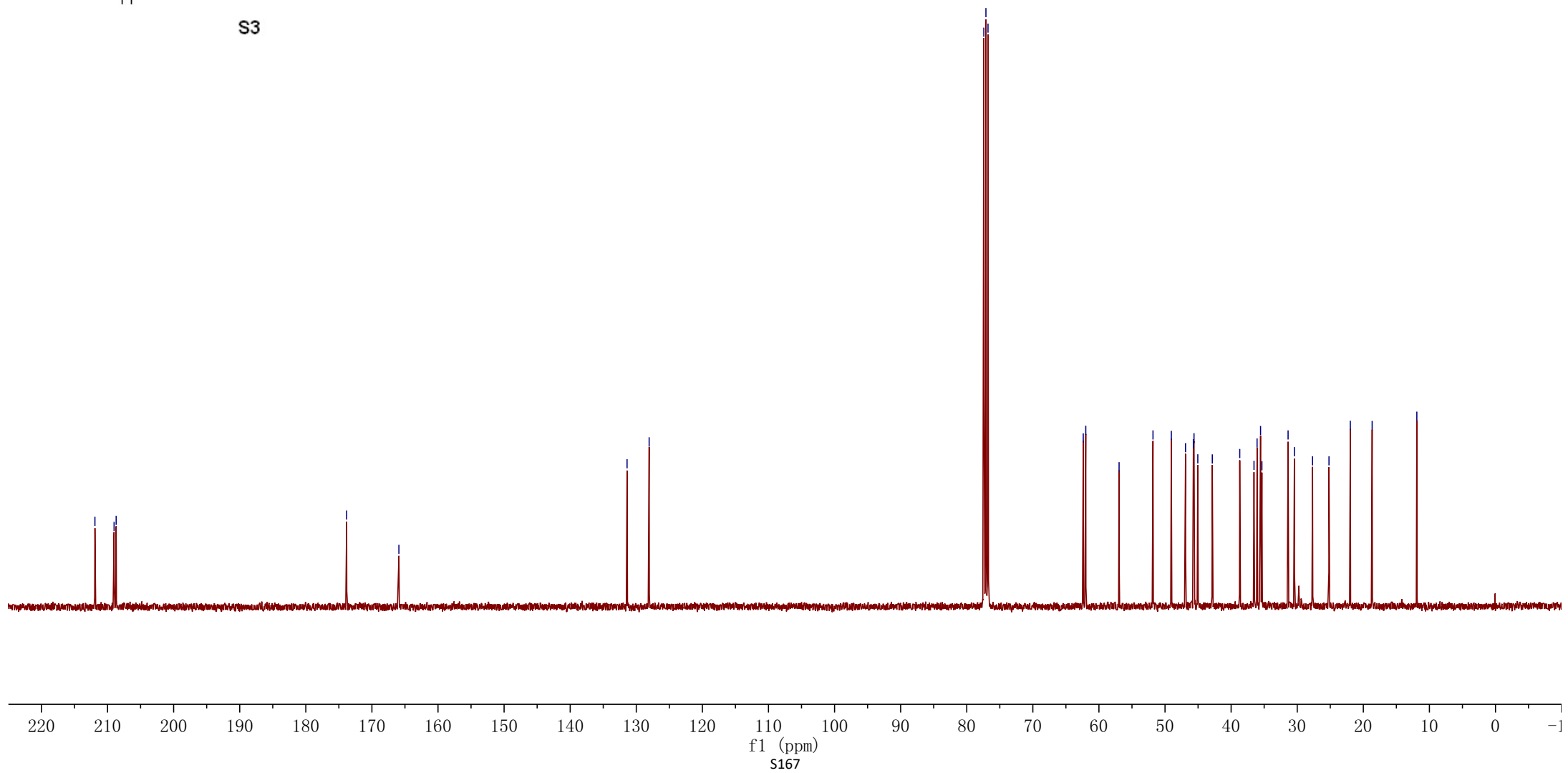


211.908
209.010
208.694

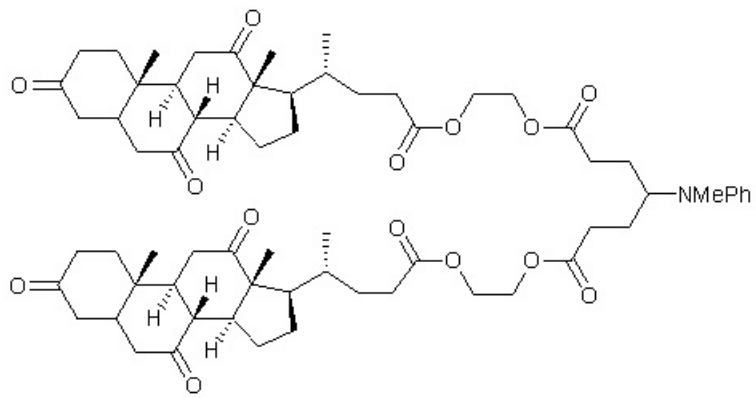
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131.395
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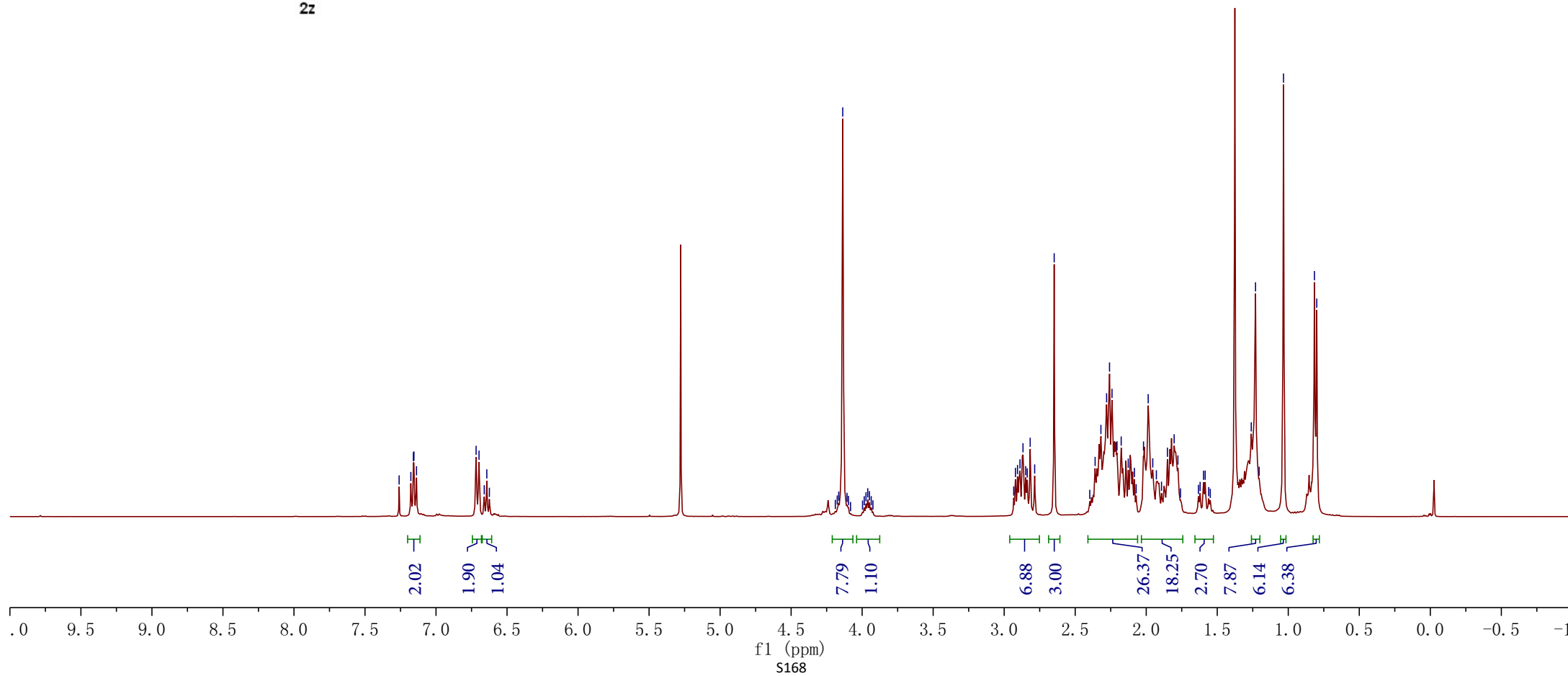
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51.821
49.051
46.896
45.713
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45.040
42.849
38.695
36.539
36.073
35.547
35.342
31.381
30.429
27.681
25.192
21.967
18.662
11.901



7.260 7.177 7.159 7.155 7.137 6.718 6.697 6.660 6.642 4.137 2.921 2.906 2.889 2.868 2.849 2.838 2.817 2.785 2.648 2.360 2.319 2.279 2.258 2.241 2.206 2.176 2.127 2.083 2.071 2.019 1.986 1.954 1.928 1.892 1.851 1.803 1.777 1.632 1.621 1.596 1.585 1.261 1.230 1.205 1.033 0.816 0.799



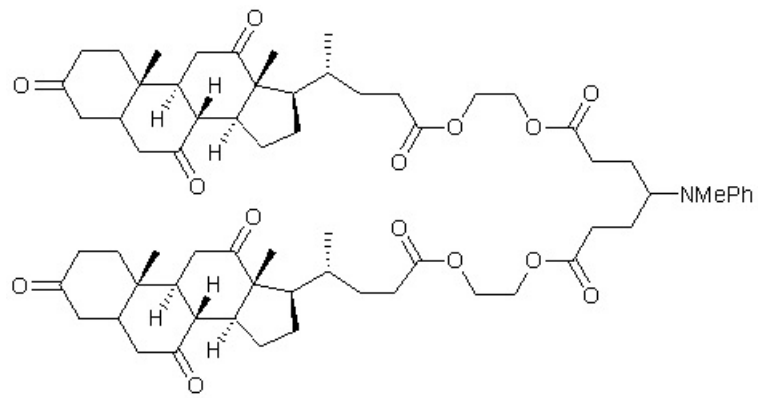
2z



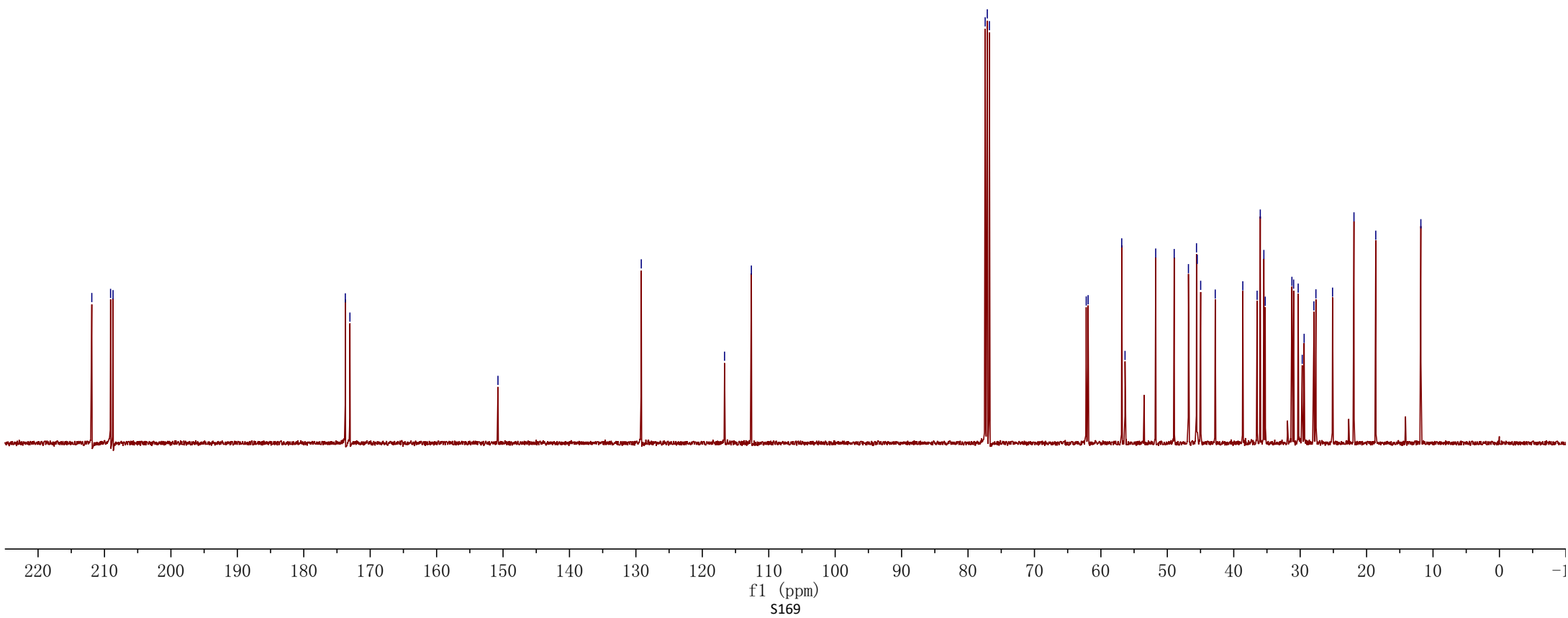
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208.710

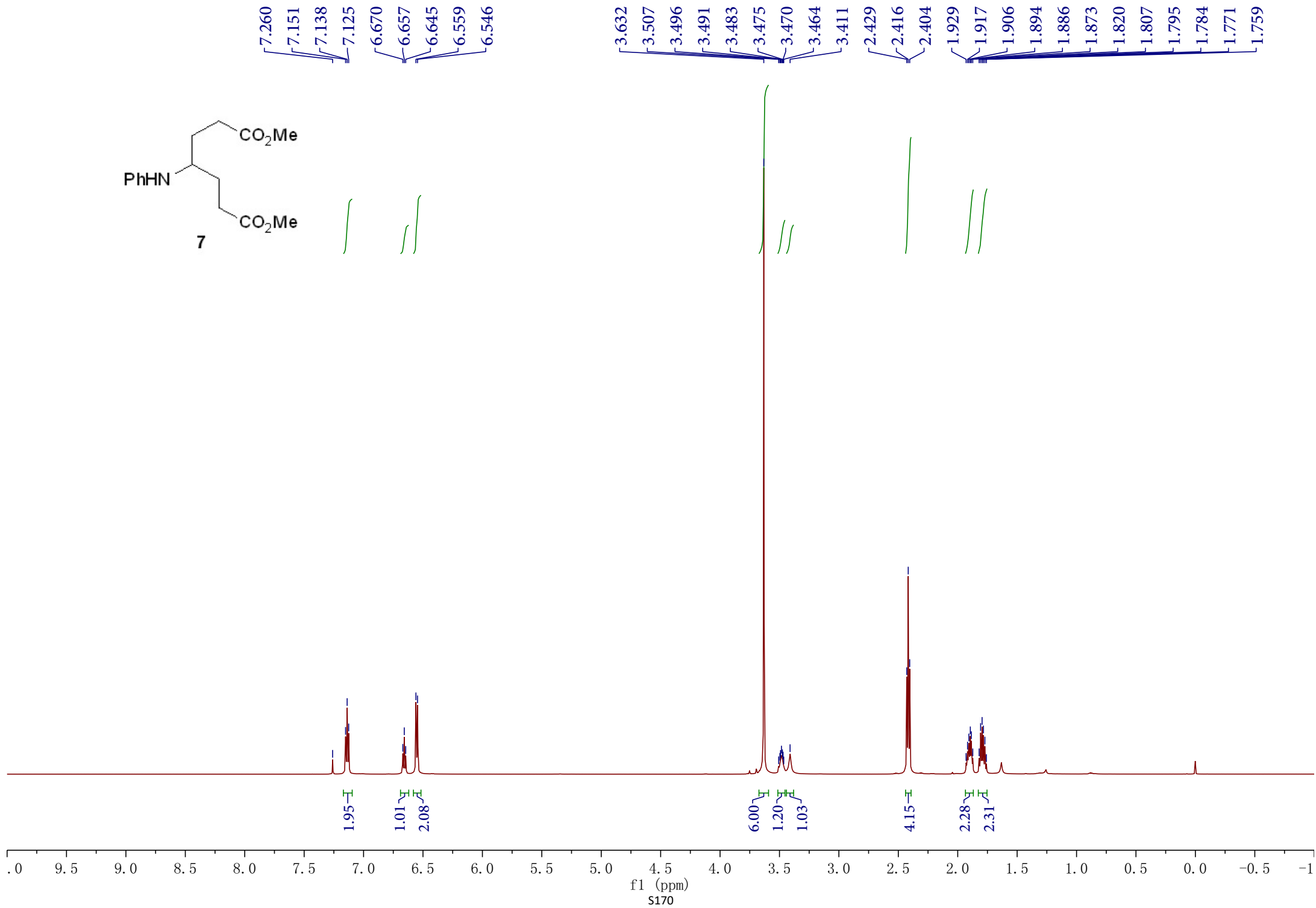
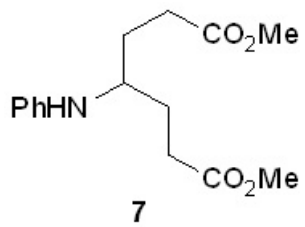
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173.051

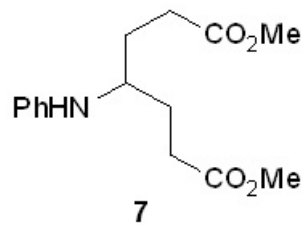
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77.100
76.782
62.207
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56.862
56.365
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48.962
46.819
45.605
45.494
44.978
42.785
38.635
36.482
36.004
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35.258
31.241
30.985
30.298
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27.938
27.628
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18.619
11.830



2z







174.102

147.641

129.412

117.215

112.864

77.312

77.100

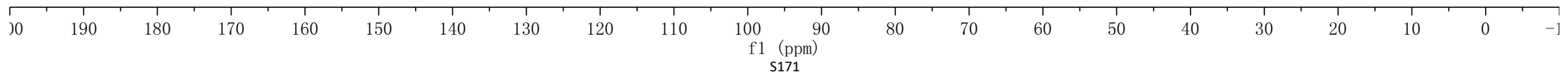
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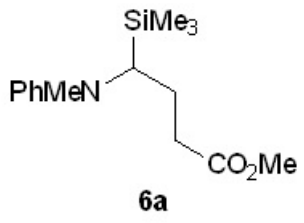
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51.694

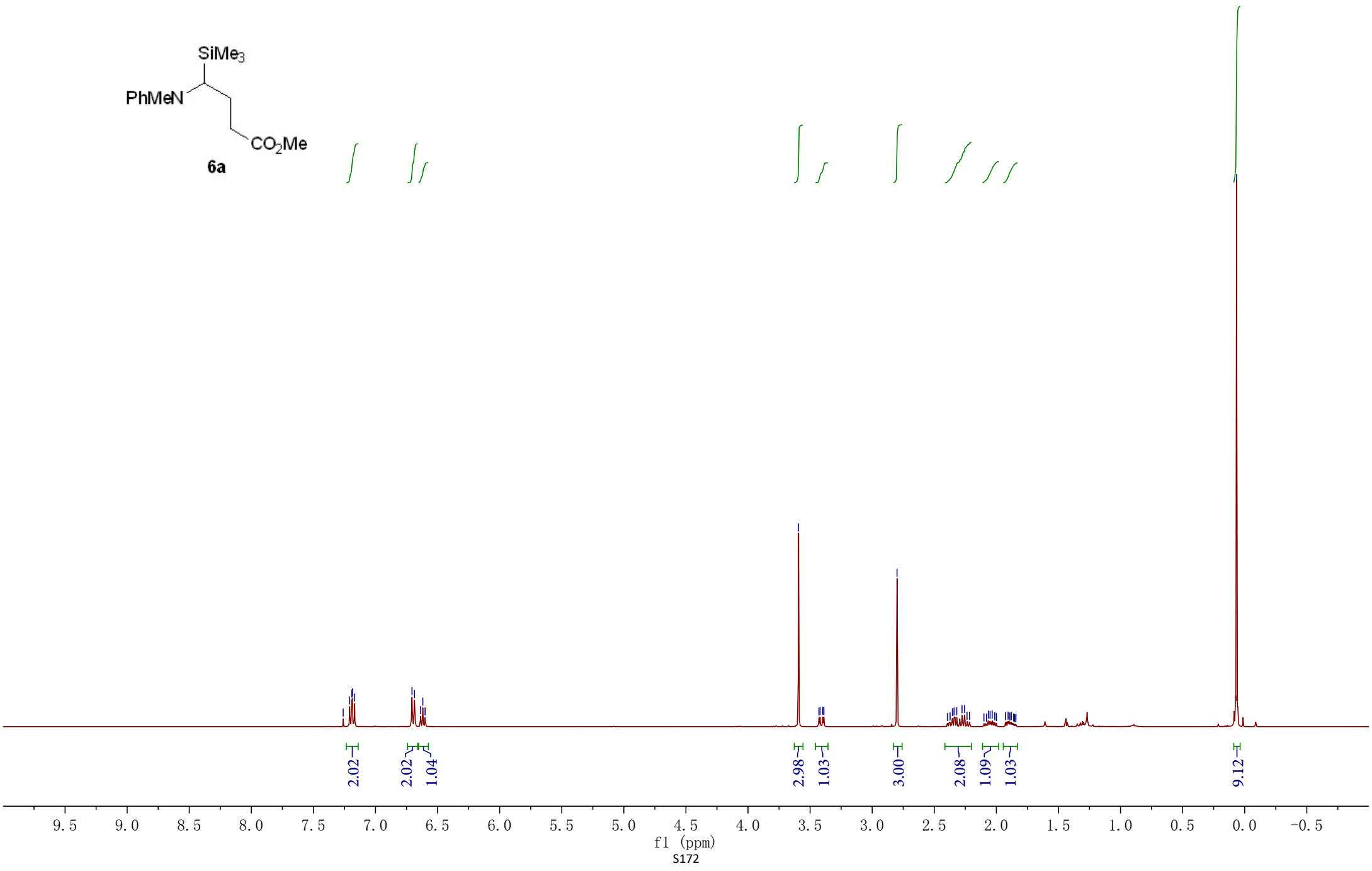
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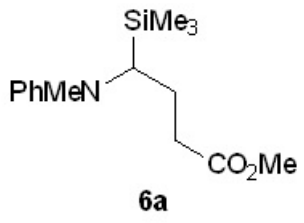
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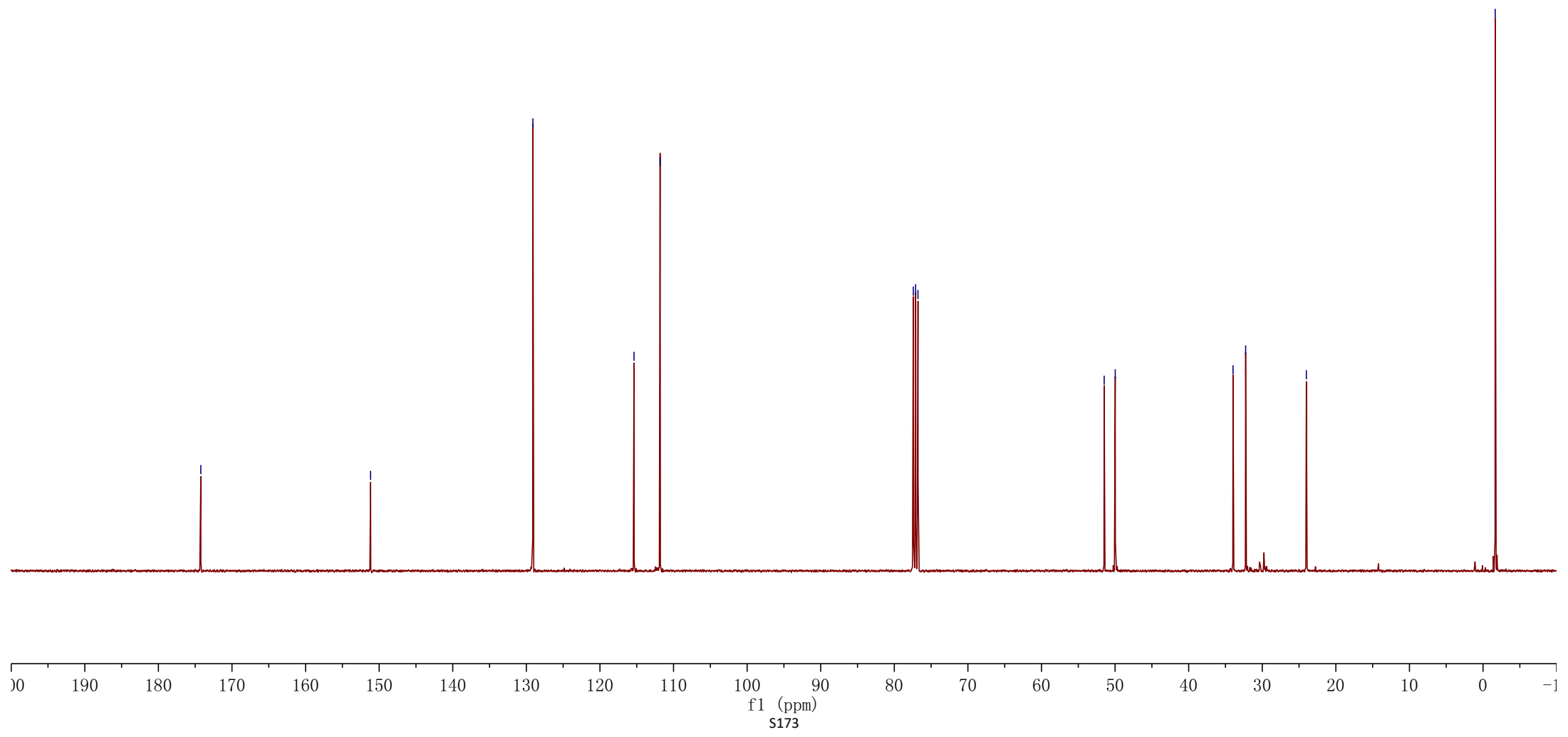


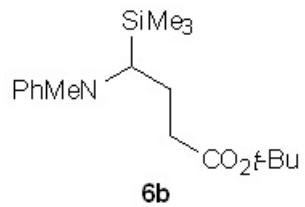
7.260 7.208 7.190 7.186 7.168 6.706 6.686 6.637 6.619 6.601 3.593 3.429 3.420 3.398 3.389 2.800 2.394 2.373 2.354 2.341 2.319 2.276 2.256 2.236 2.216 2.100 2.079 2.064 2.050 2.034 2.013 1.999 1.927 1.905 1.891 1.879 1.861 1.851 1.843 0.065



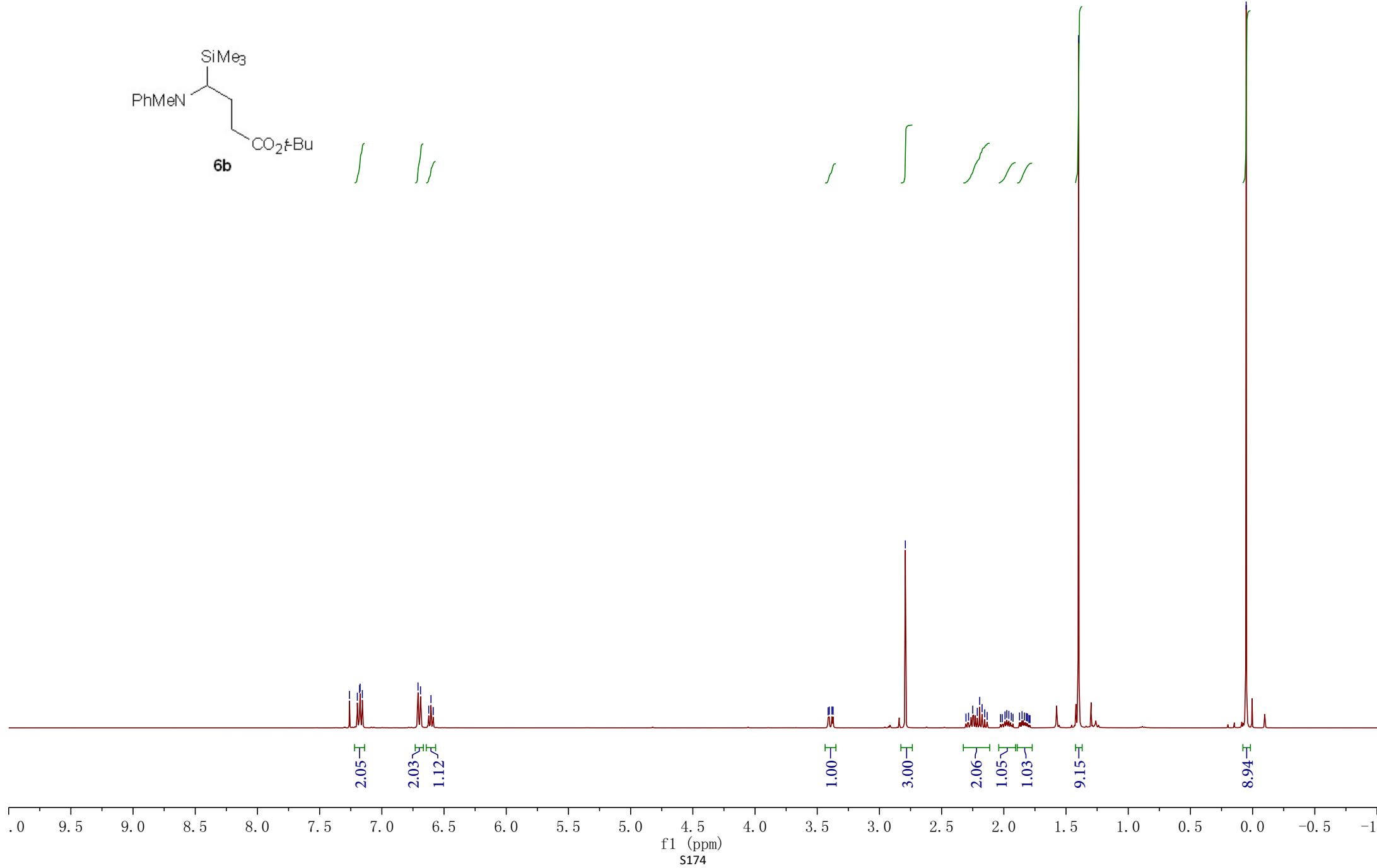


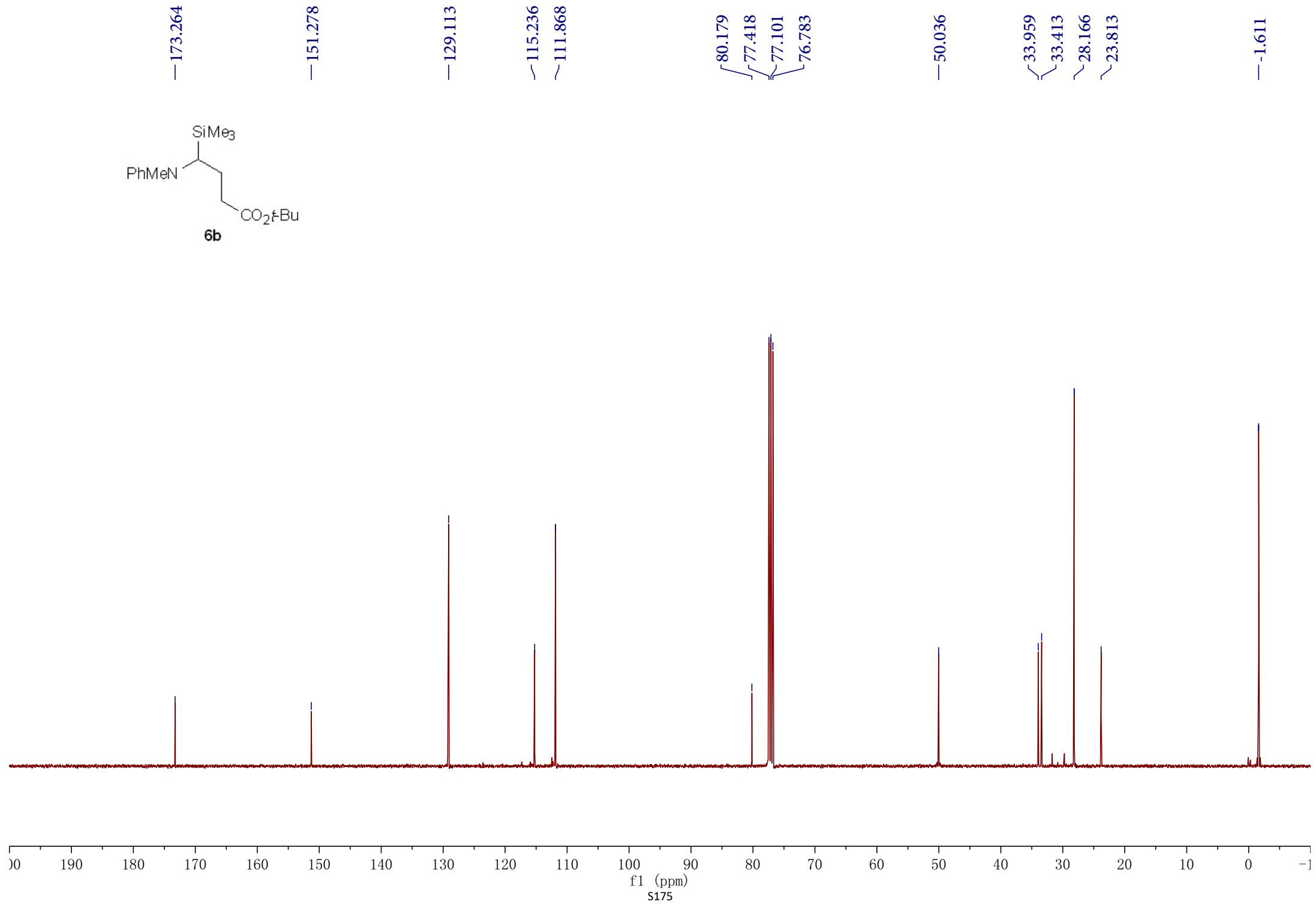
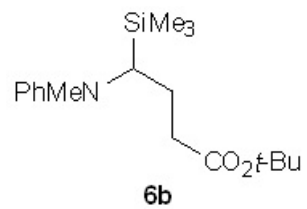
174.237 151.164 129.109 115.371 111.825 77.417 77.100 76.783 51.479 49.979 33.974 32.257 24.008 -1.651

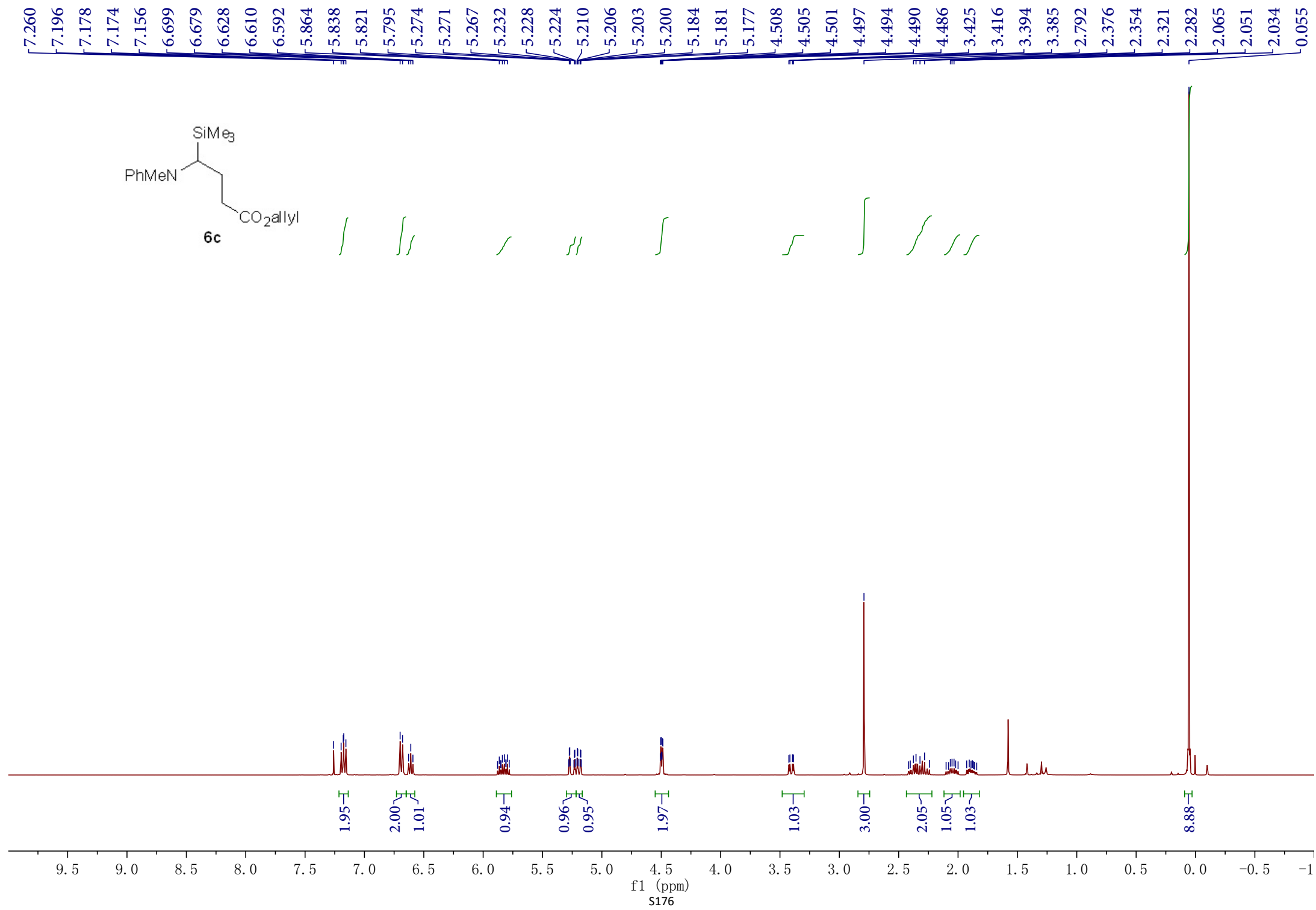


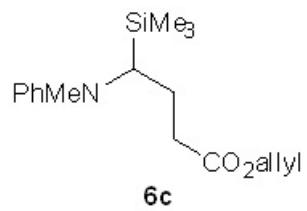


7.260
7.197
7.179
7.175
7.157
6.709
6.689
6.623
6.605
6.587
3.412
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3.382
3.373
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1.399
0.052









— 173.484

— 151.173

~ 132.293

~ 129.142

~ 118.315

~ 115.396

~ 111.856

77.418

77.100

76.782

— 65.122

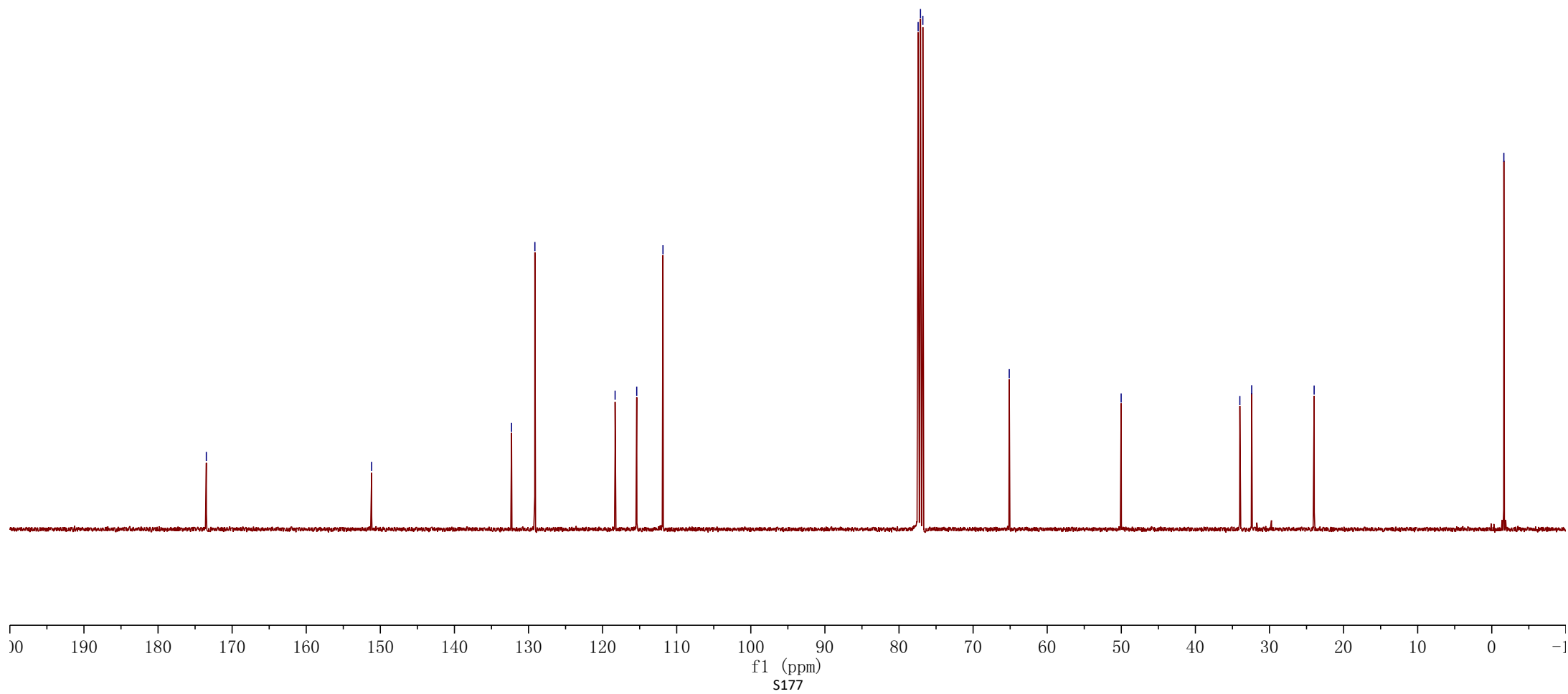
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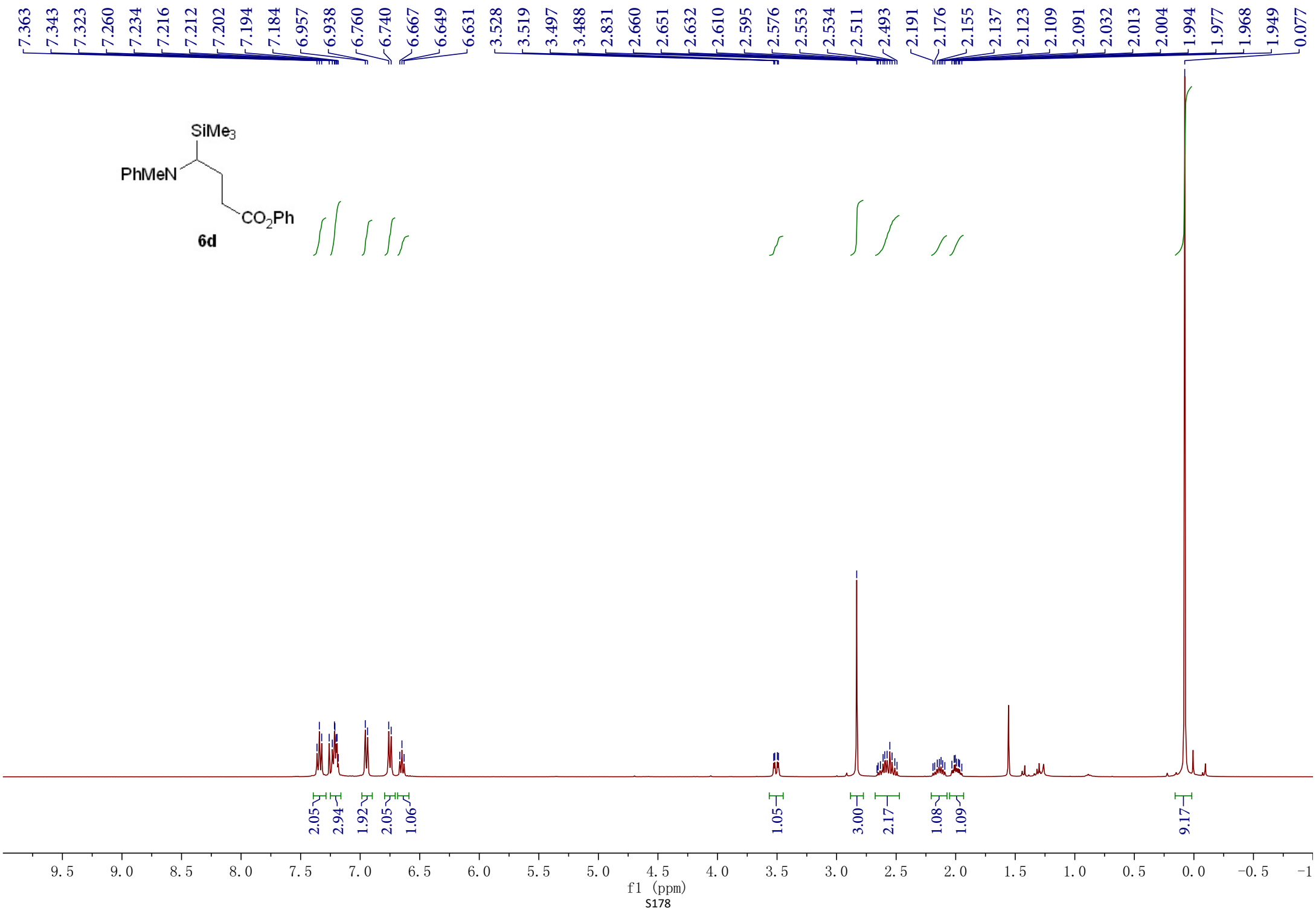
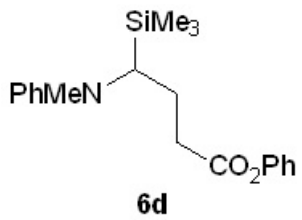
~ 33.999

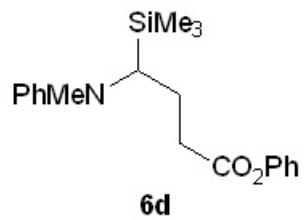
~ 32.402

~ 23.974

— -1.631







— 172.337

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115.595

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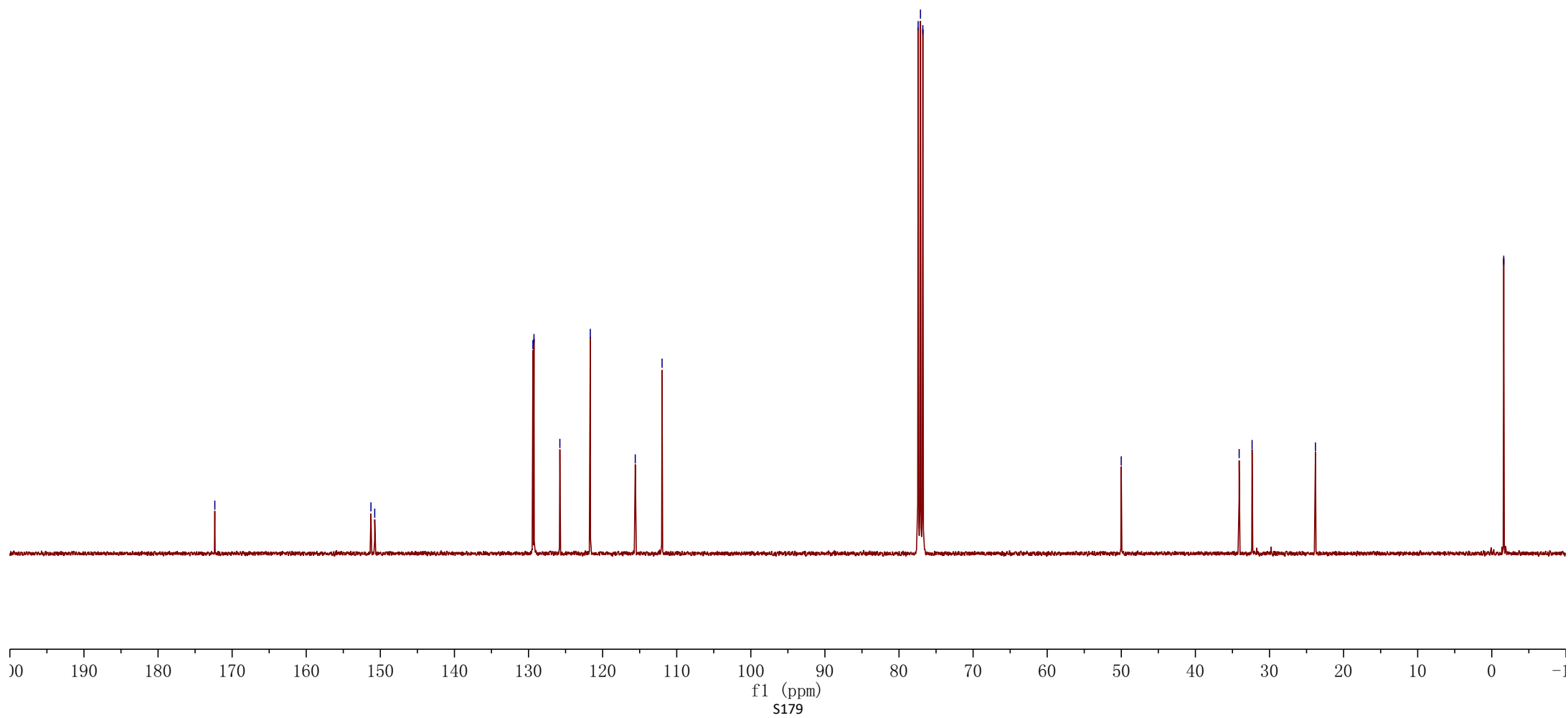
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34.092

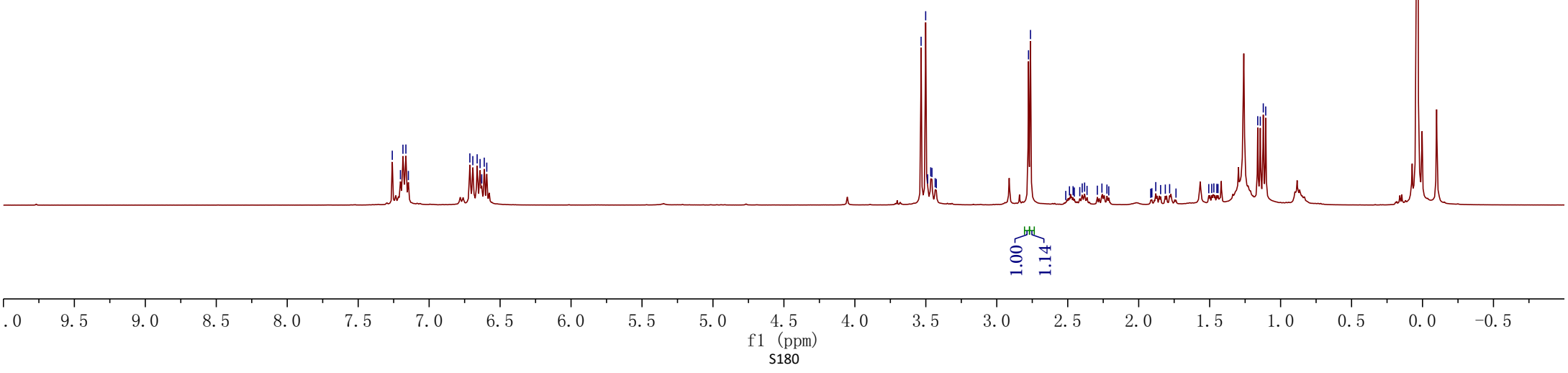
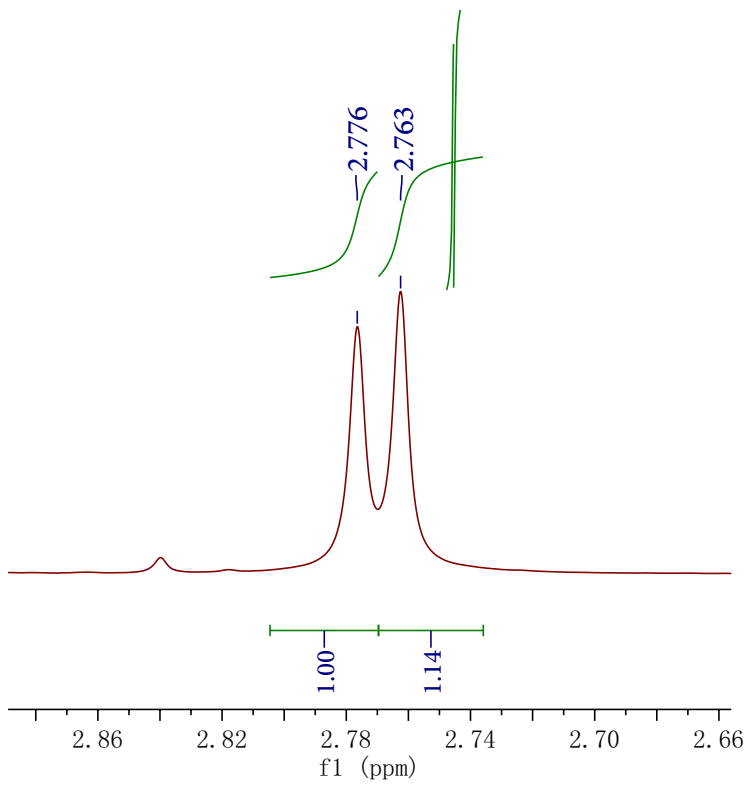
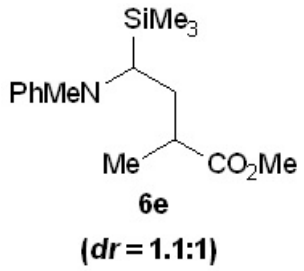
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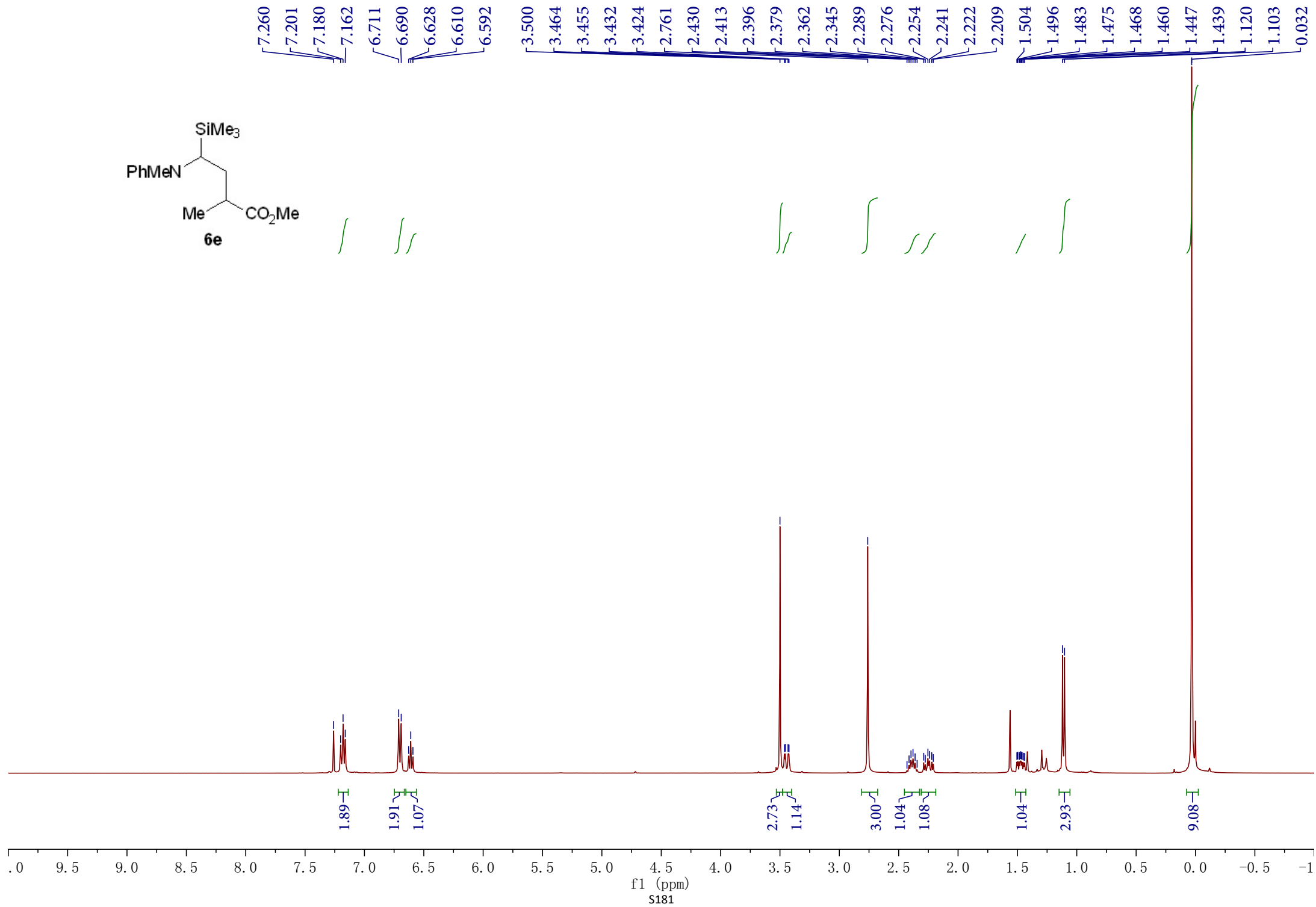
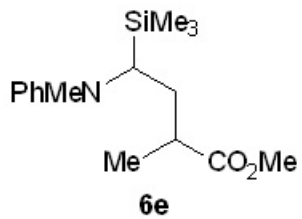
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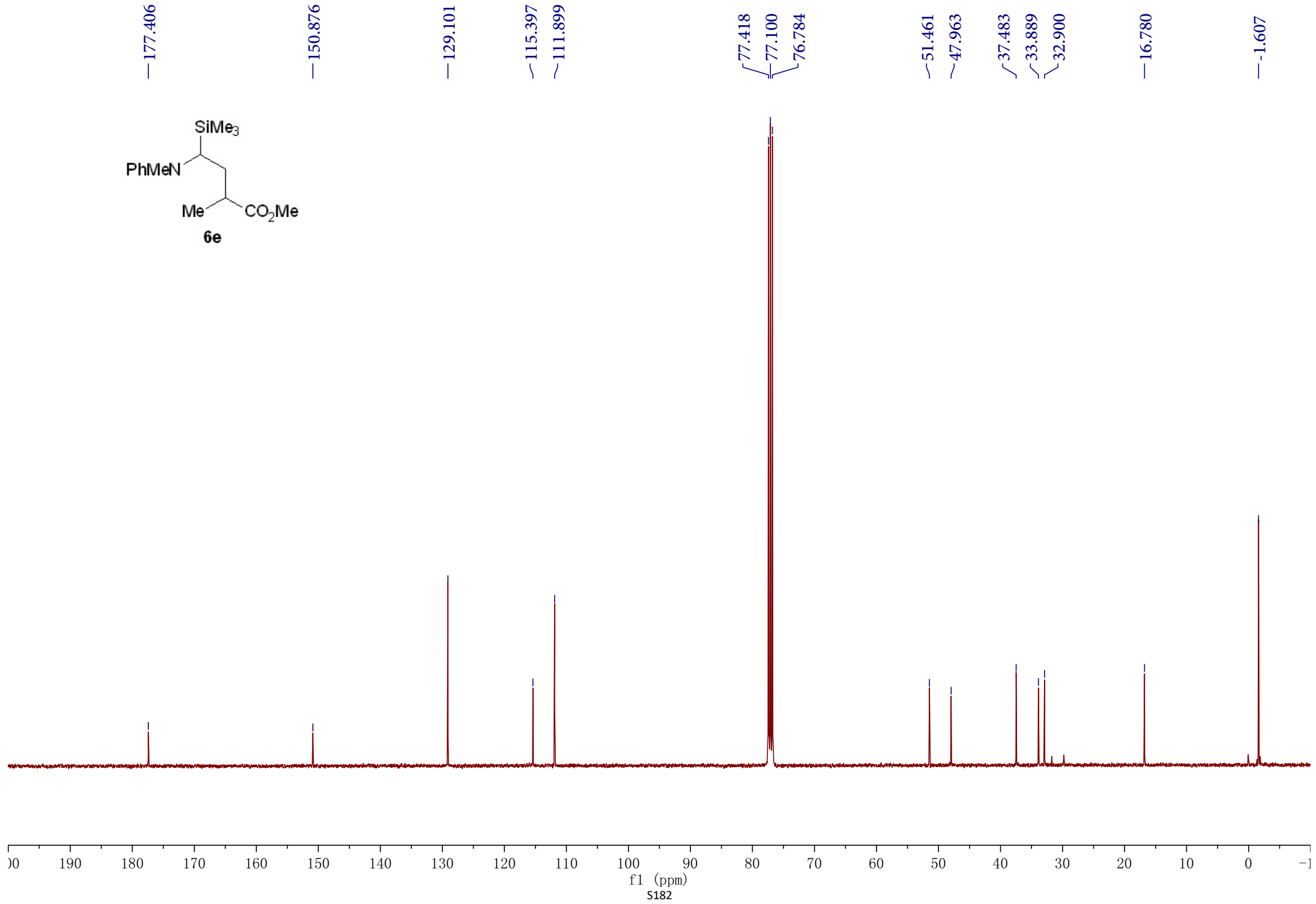
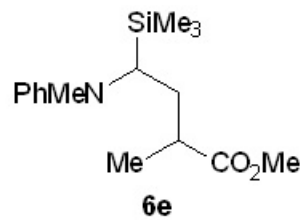
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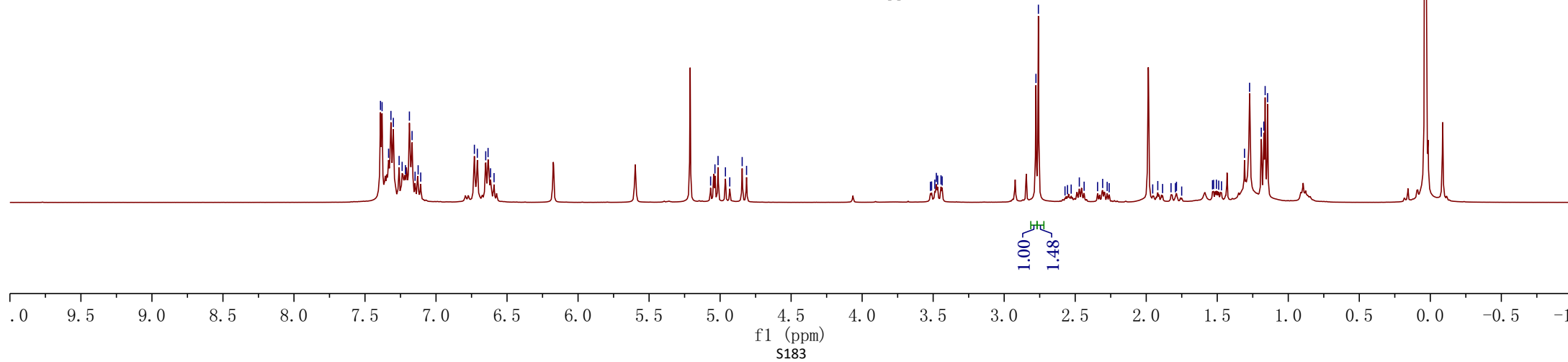
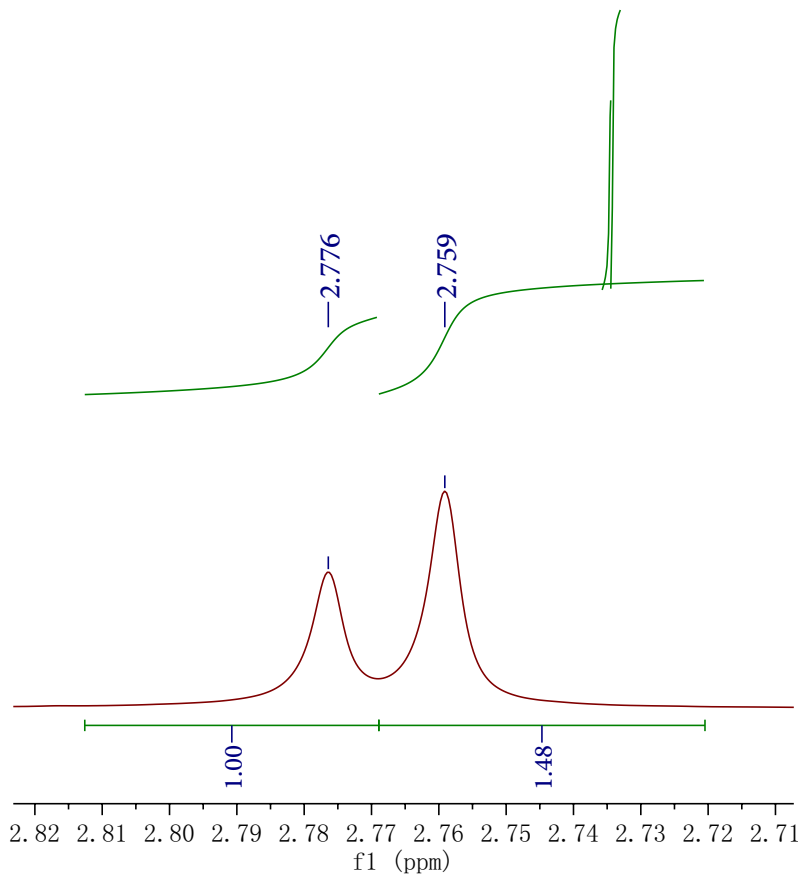
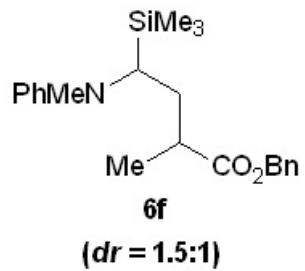
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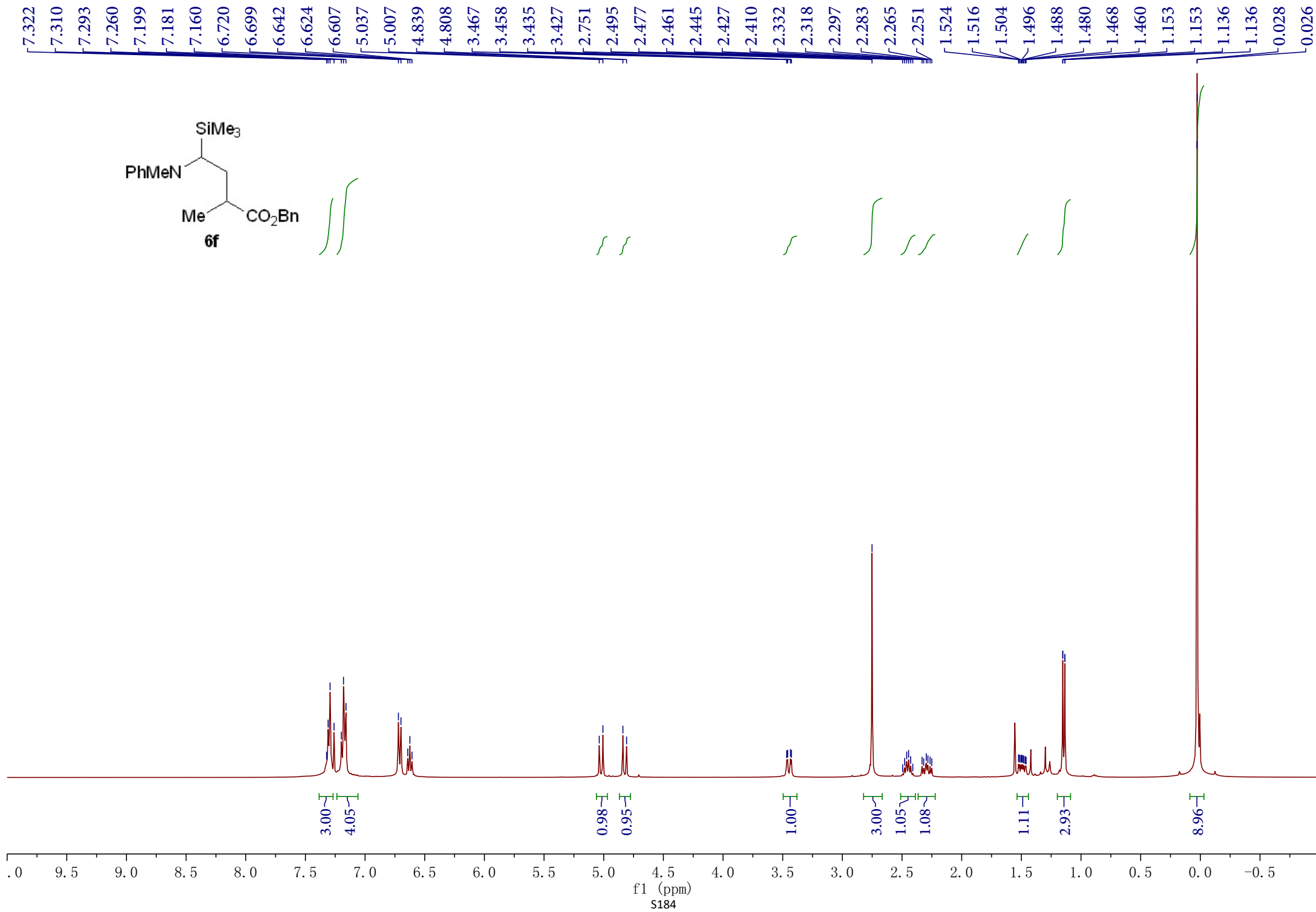
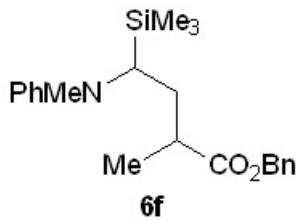


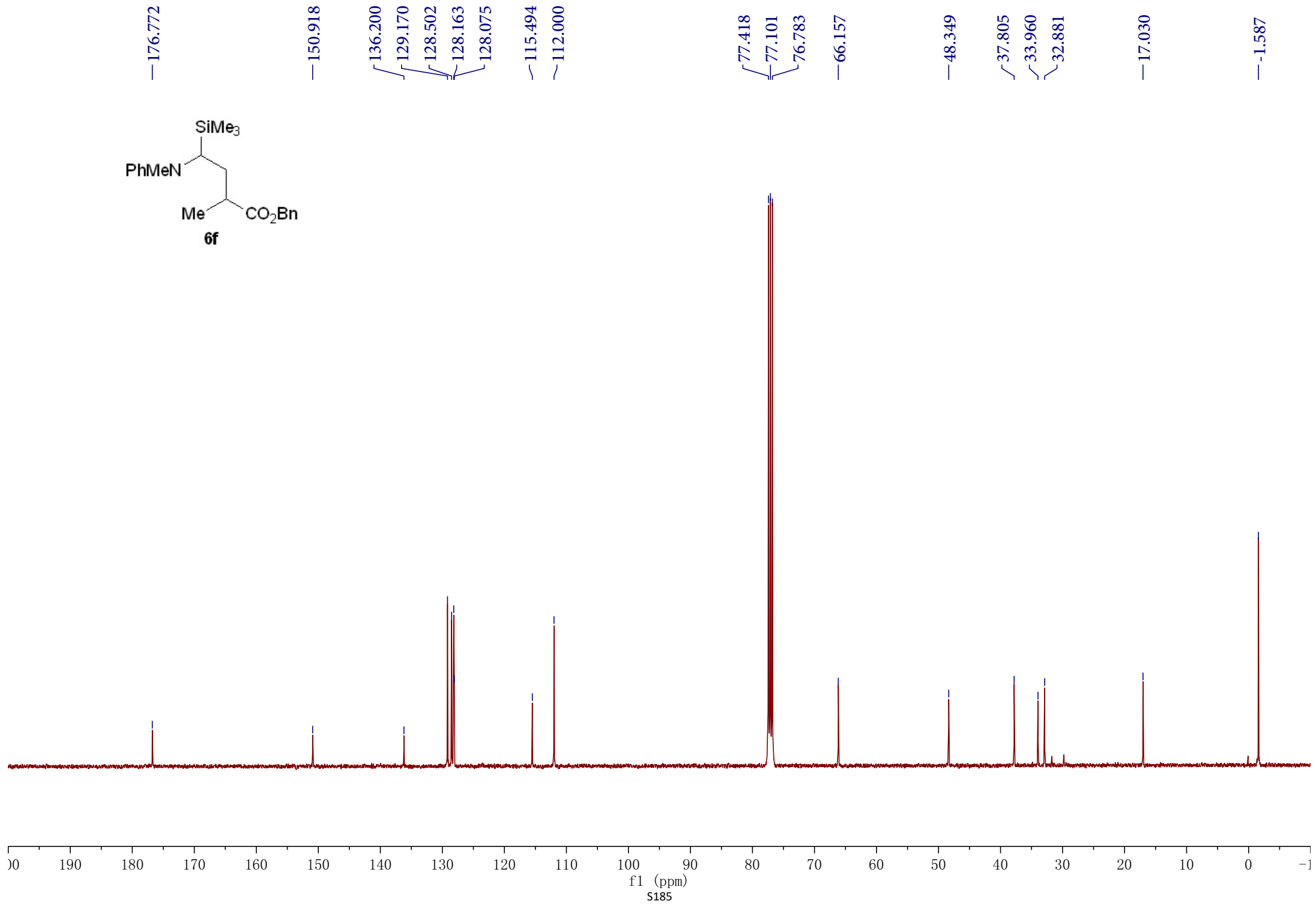
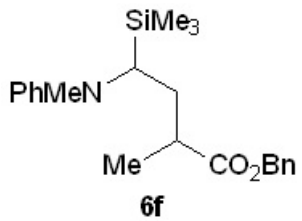


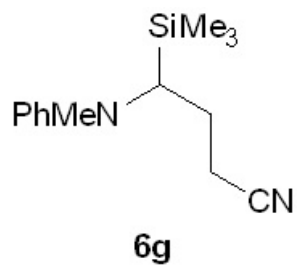


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 6.730 6.709 6.650 6.633 6.616 6.591 5.067 5.036 5.014 4.963 4.932 4.845 4.814
 3.488 3.478 3.468 3.445 3.437 2.776 2.759 2.471 2.307 1.919
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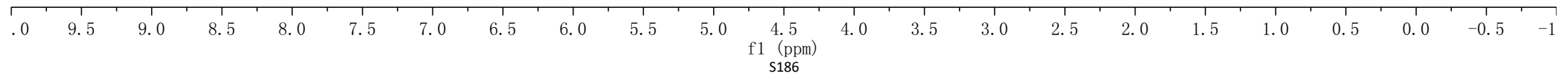
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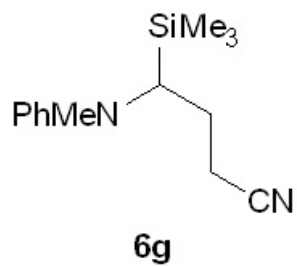
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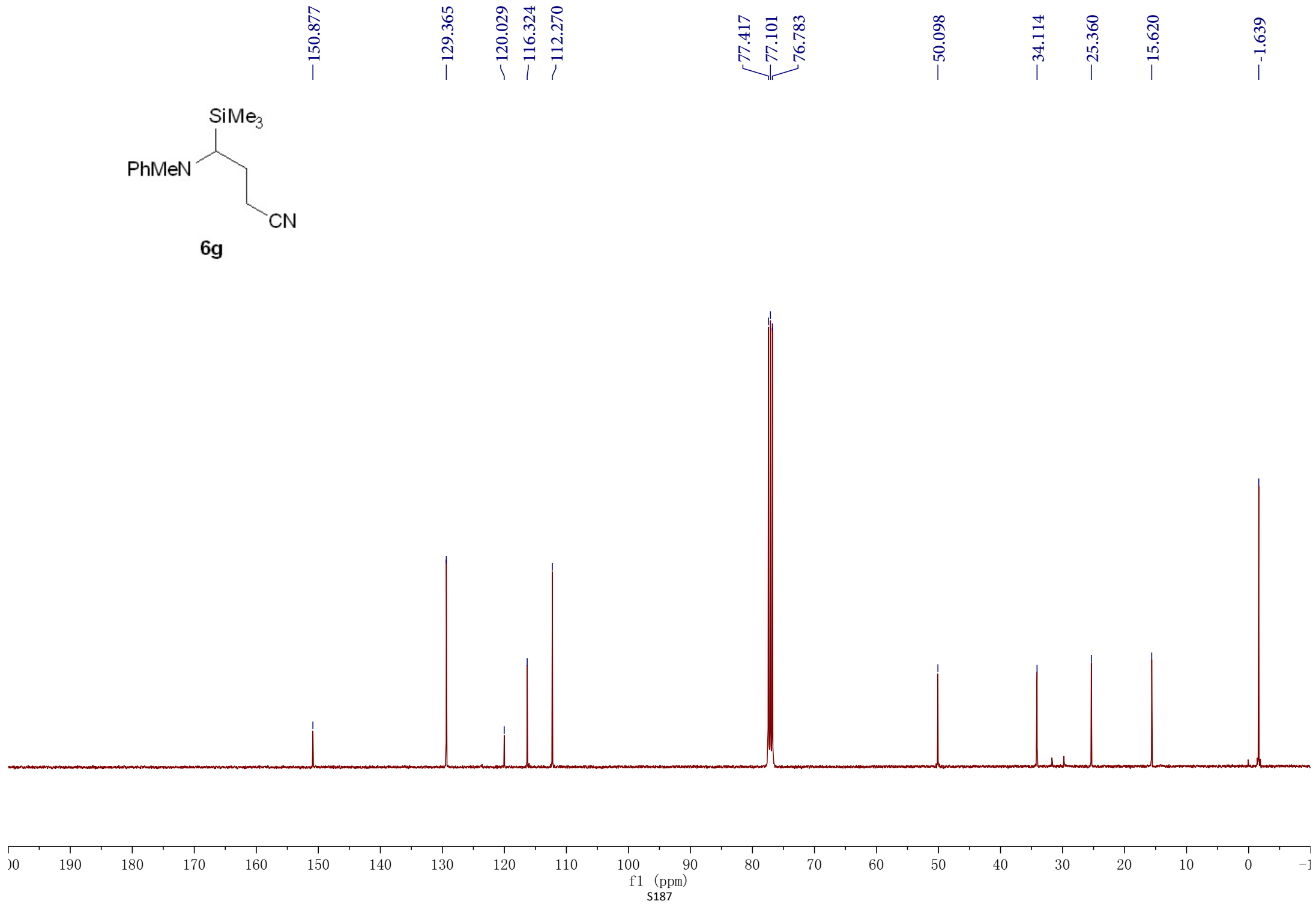
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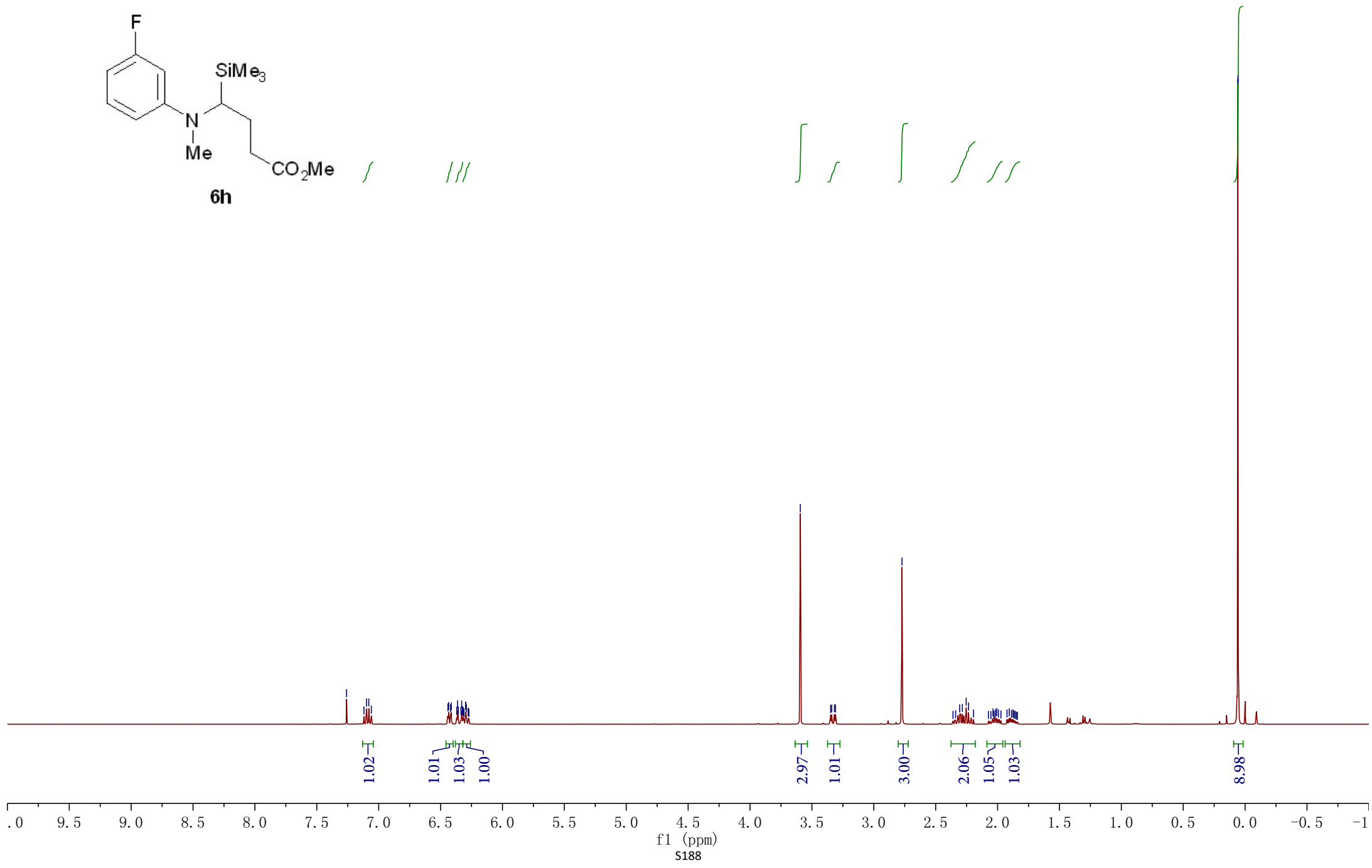
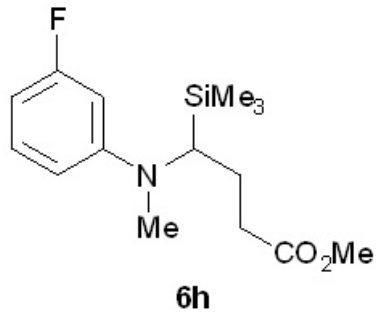


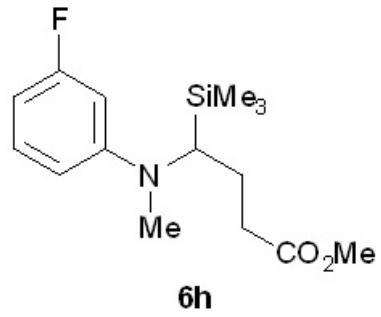


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152.772

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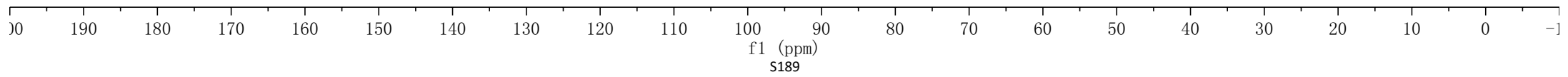
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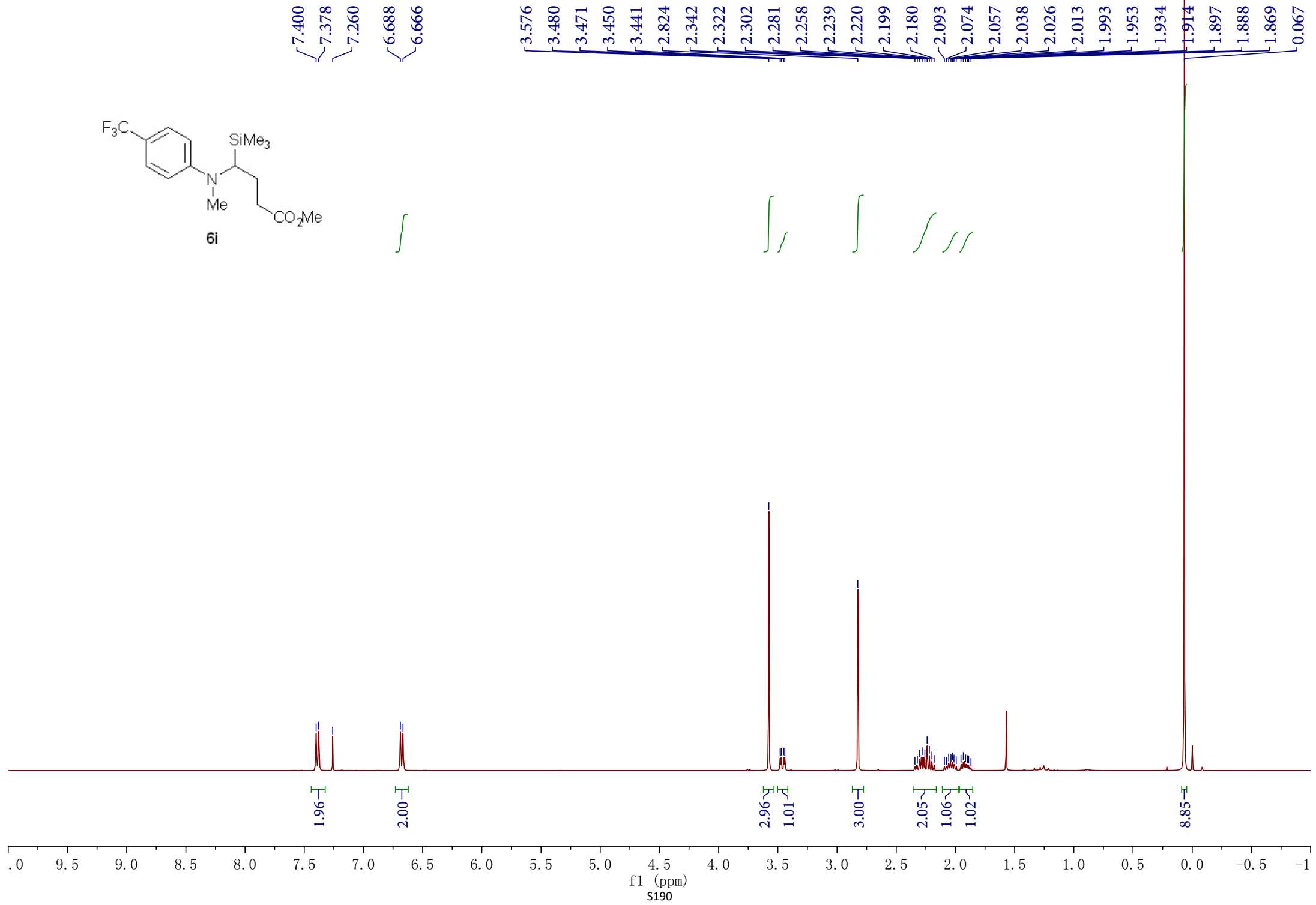
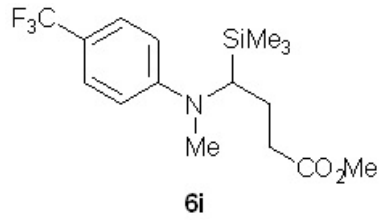
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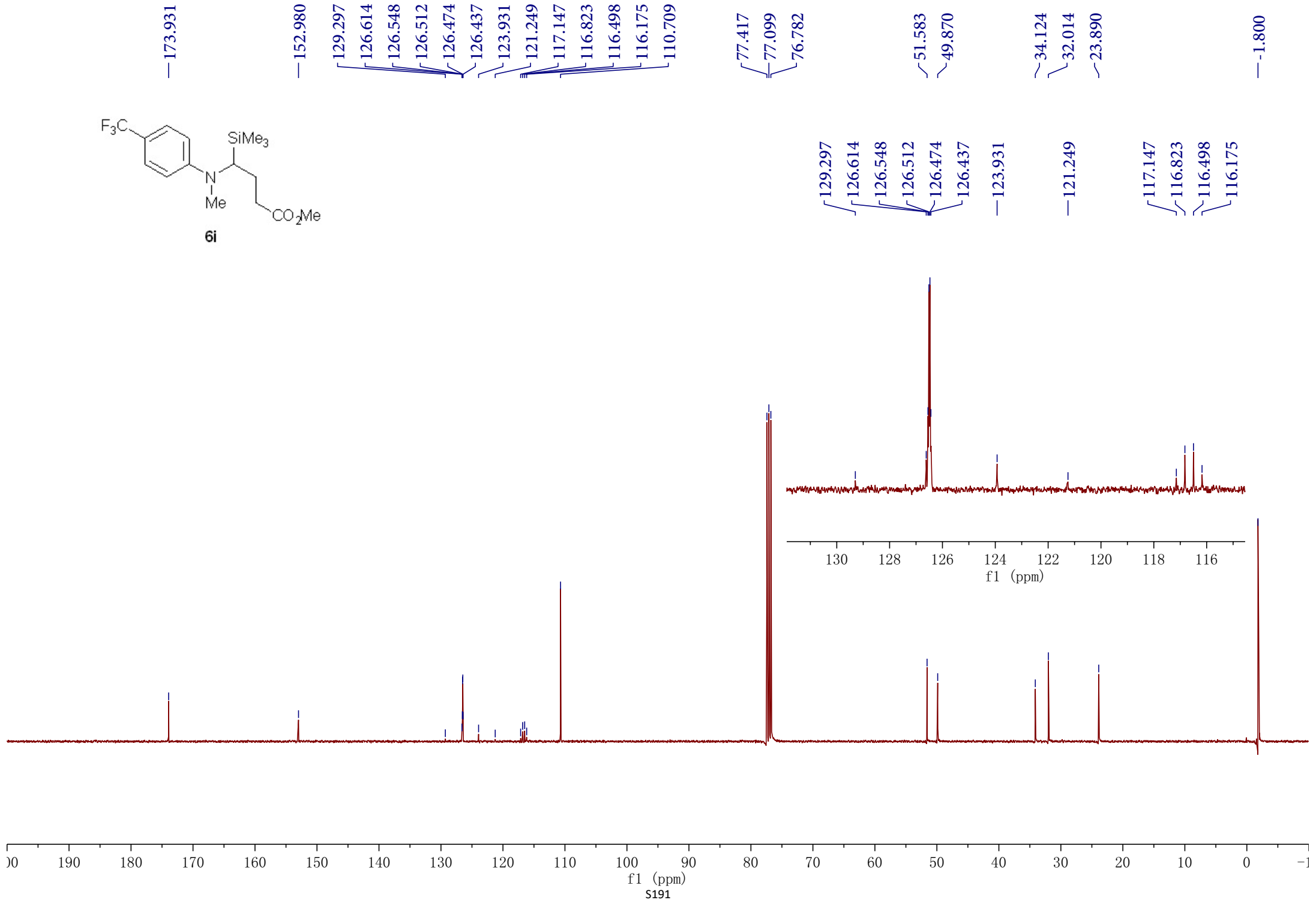
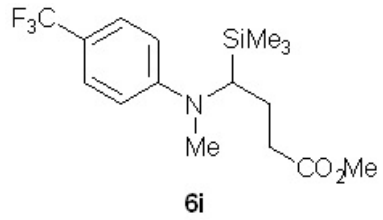
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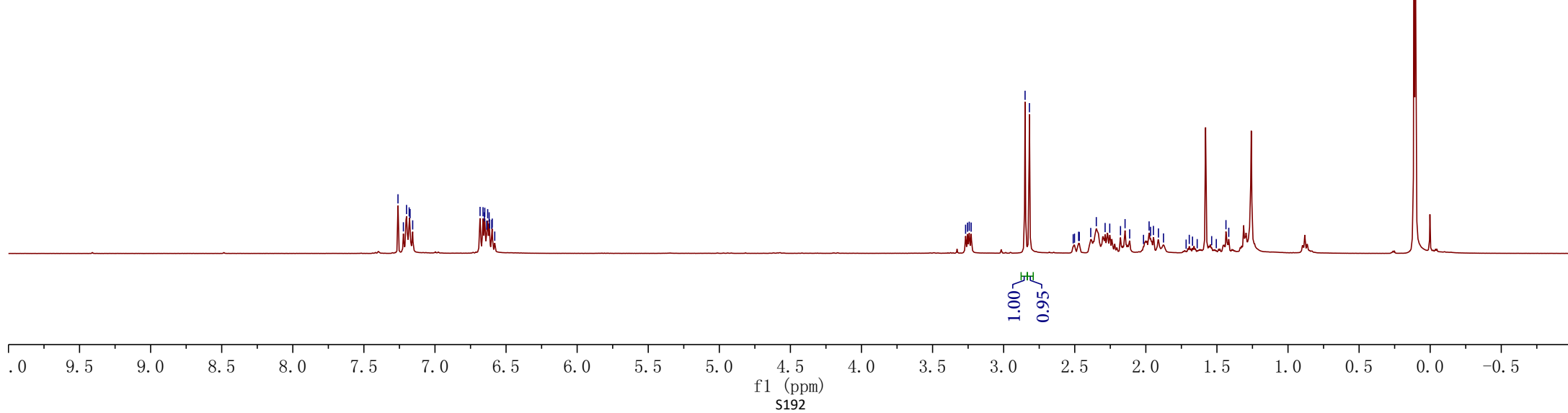
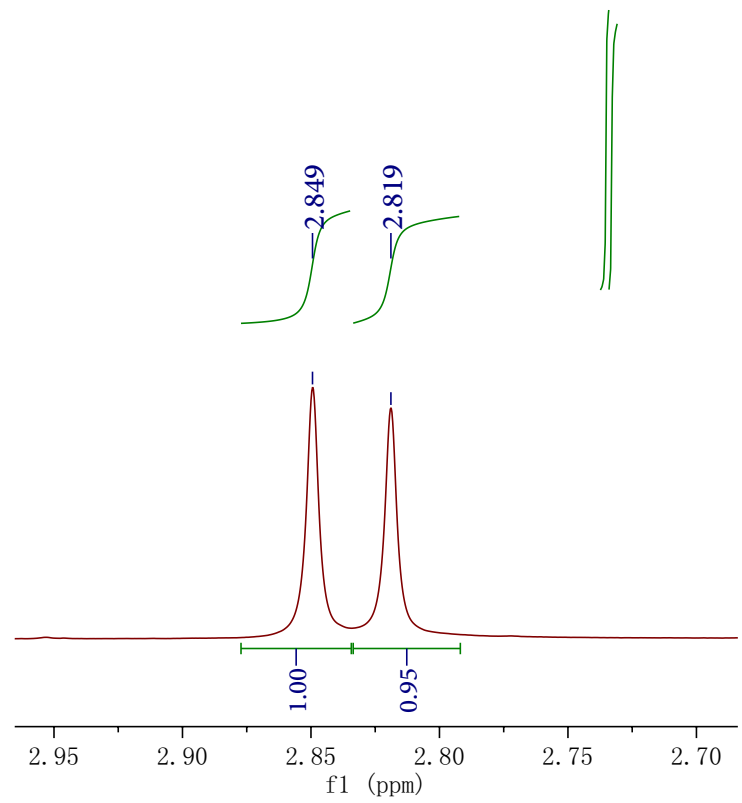
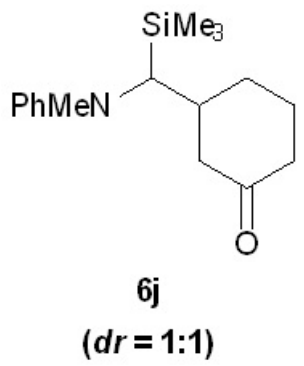
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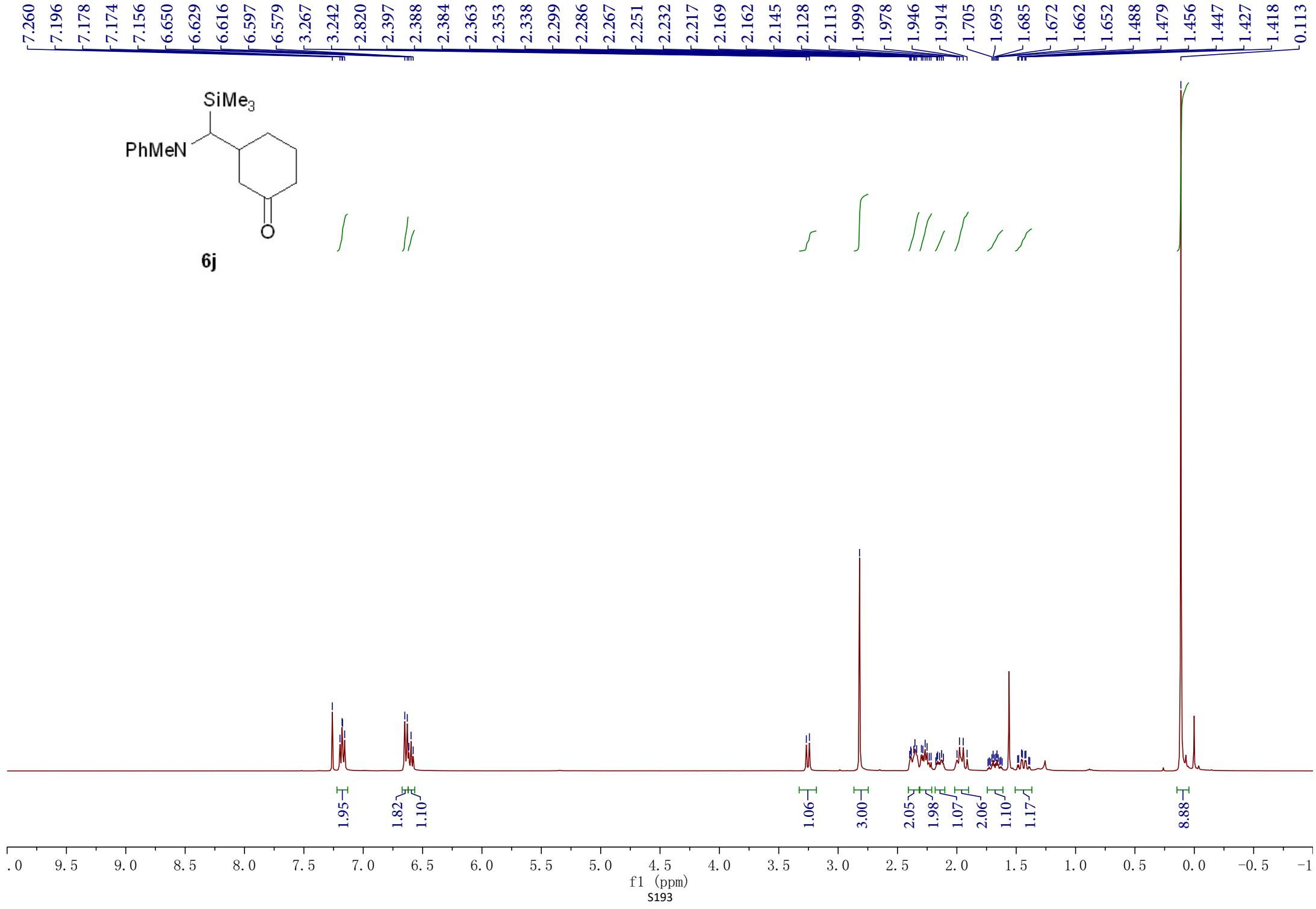
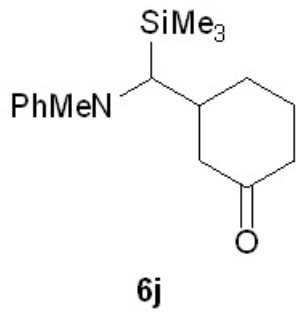


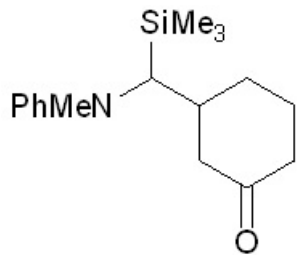




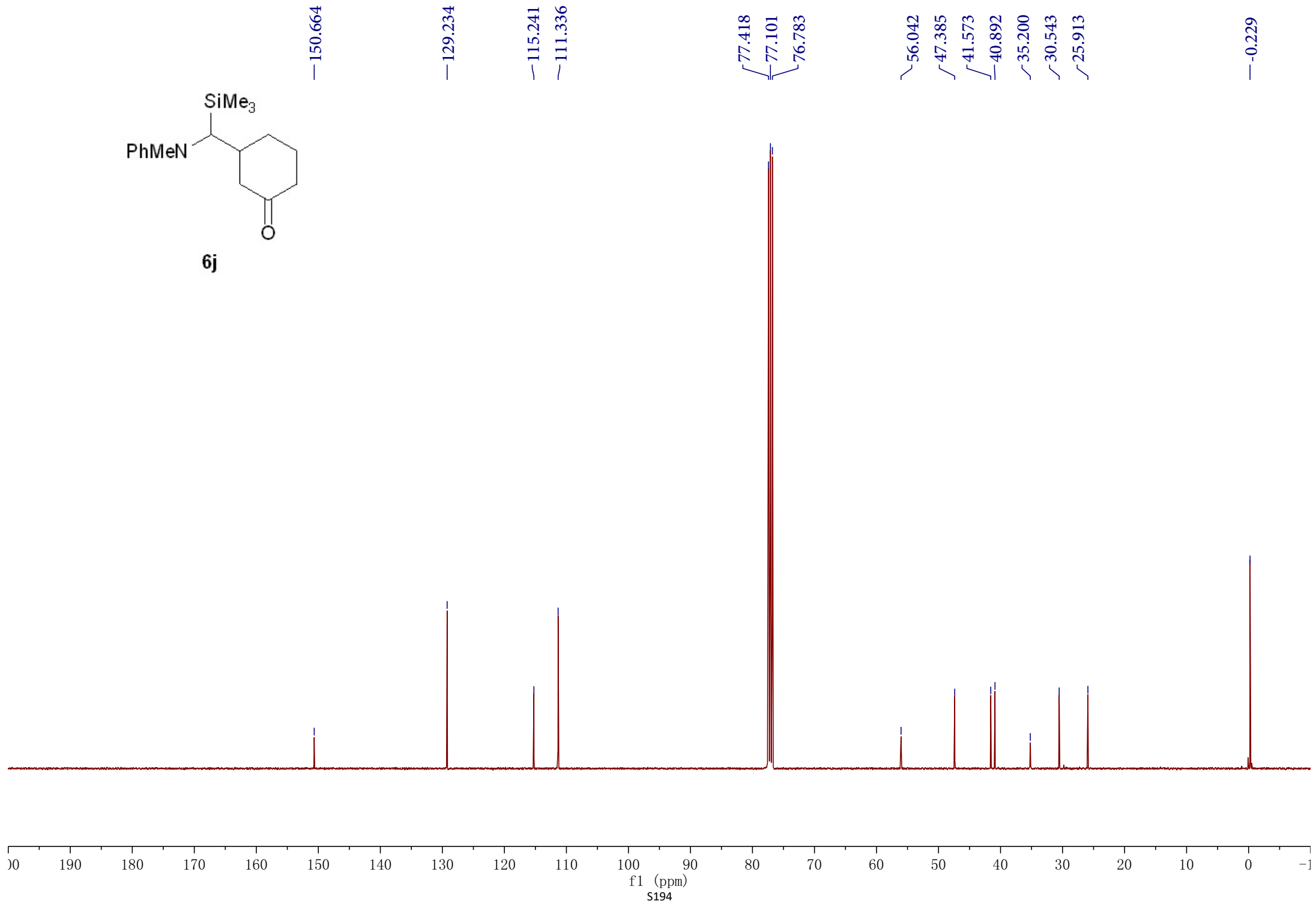
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 3.268 3.254 3.242 3.229 2.849 2.819 2.511 2.502 2.473 2.468 2.388 2.348 2.286 2.254 2.178 2.146 2.114 2.016 1.977 1.967 1.947 1.911 1.876 1.694 1.672 1.537 1.436 1.417 0.113 0.104

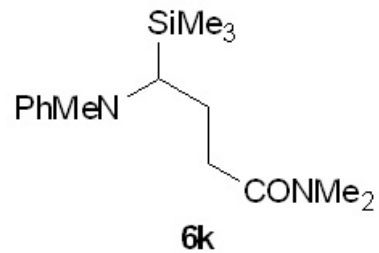






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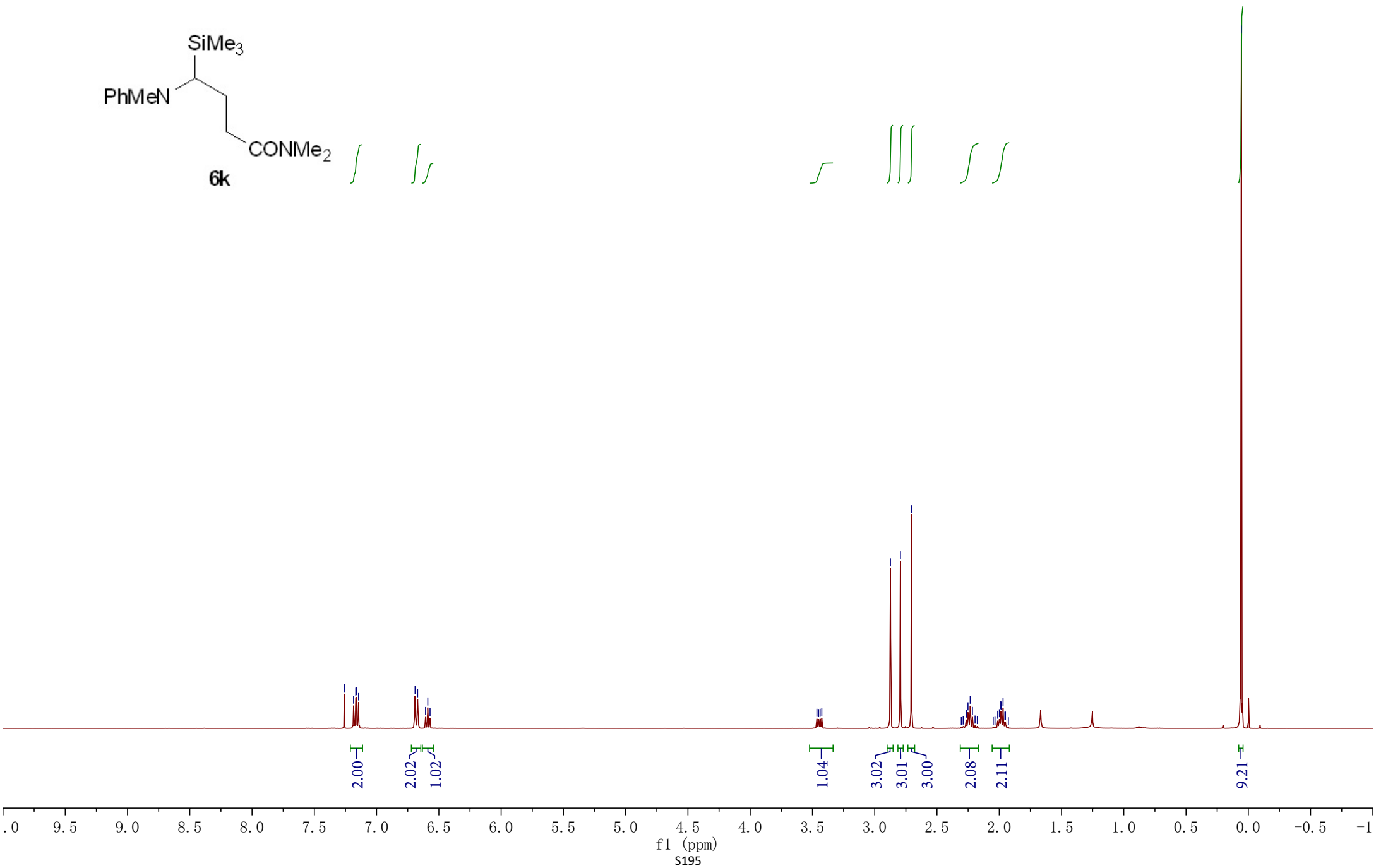


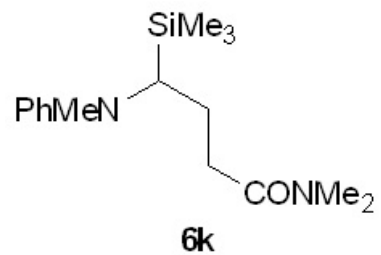
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2.034
2.013
1.999
1.988
1.983
1.969
1.955
1.950
1.927
0.056

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172.852

151.421

129.083

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111.714

77.418

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49.790

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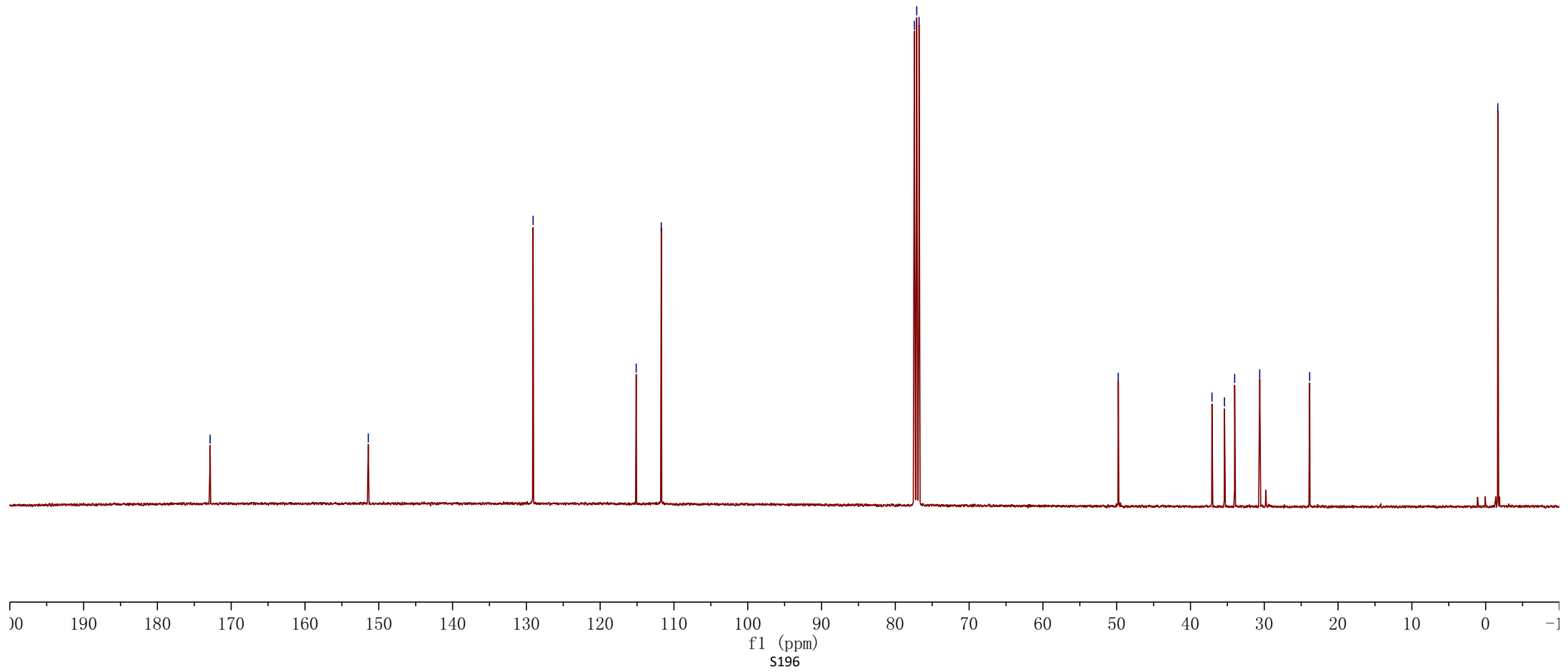
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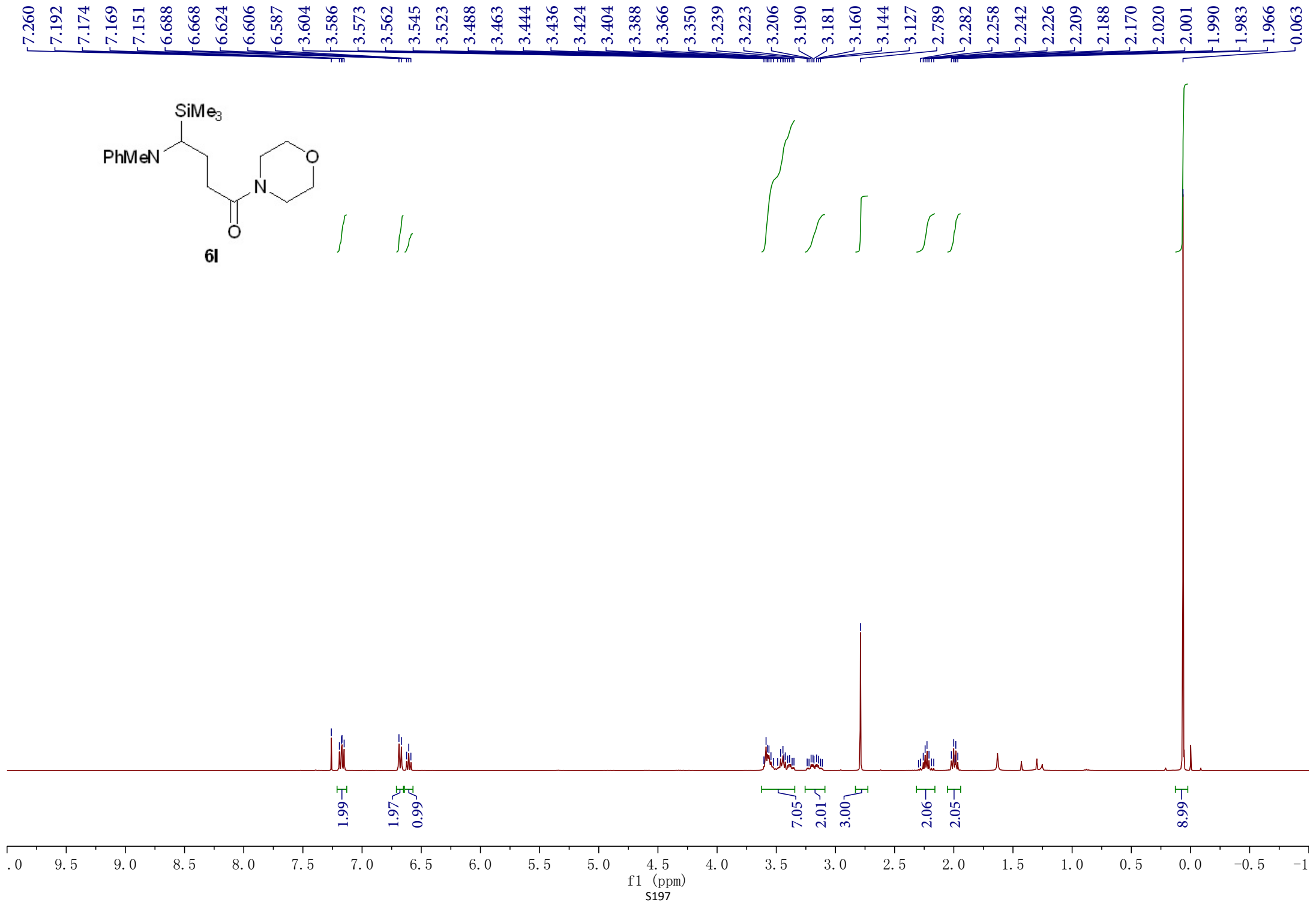
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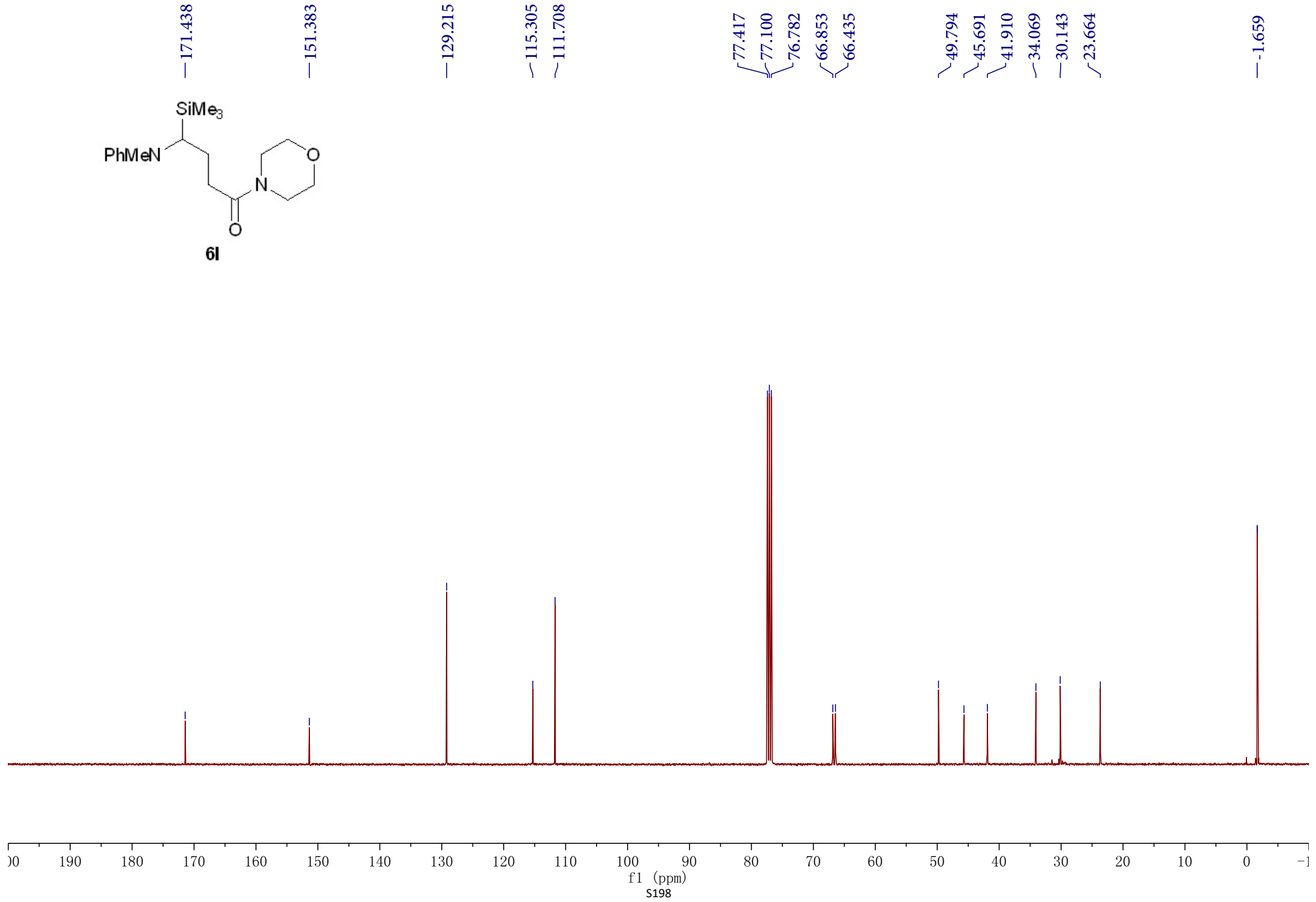
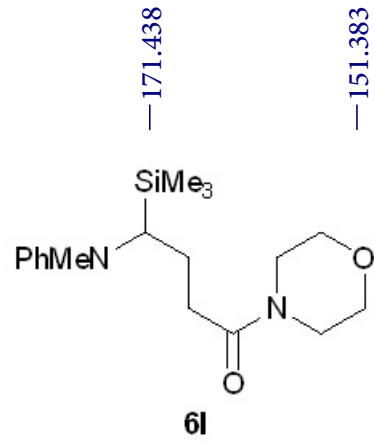
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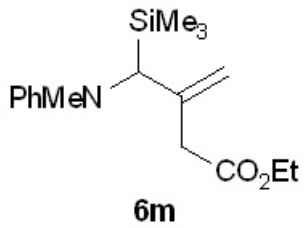
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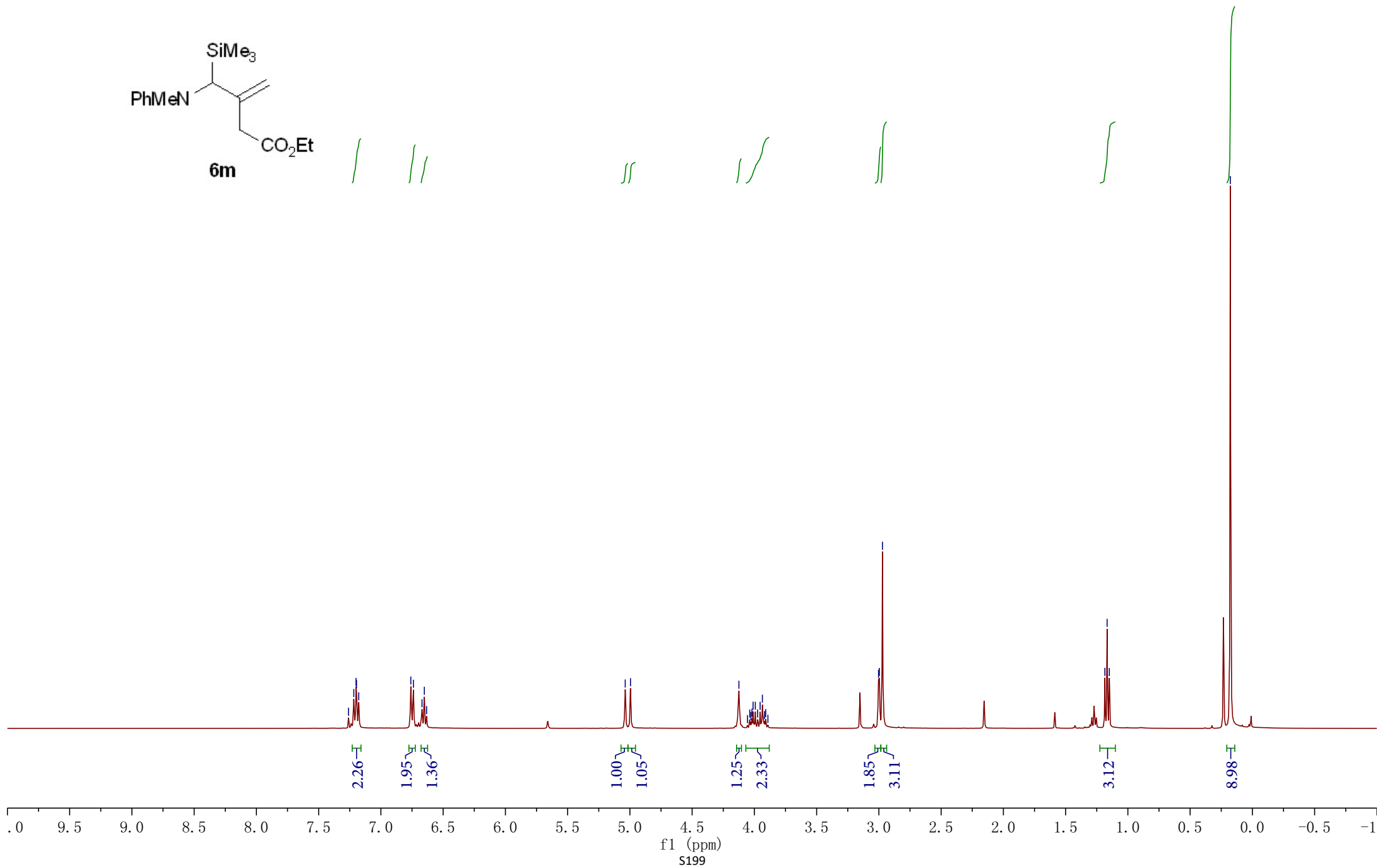


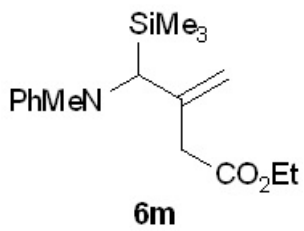




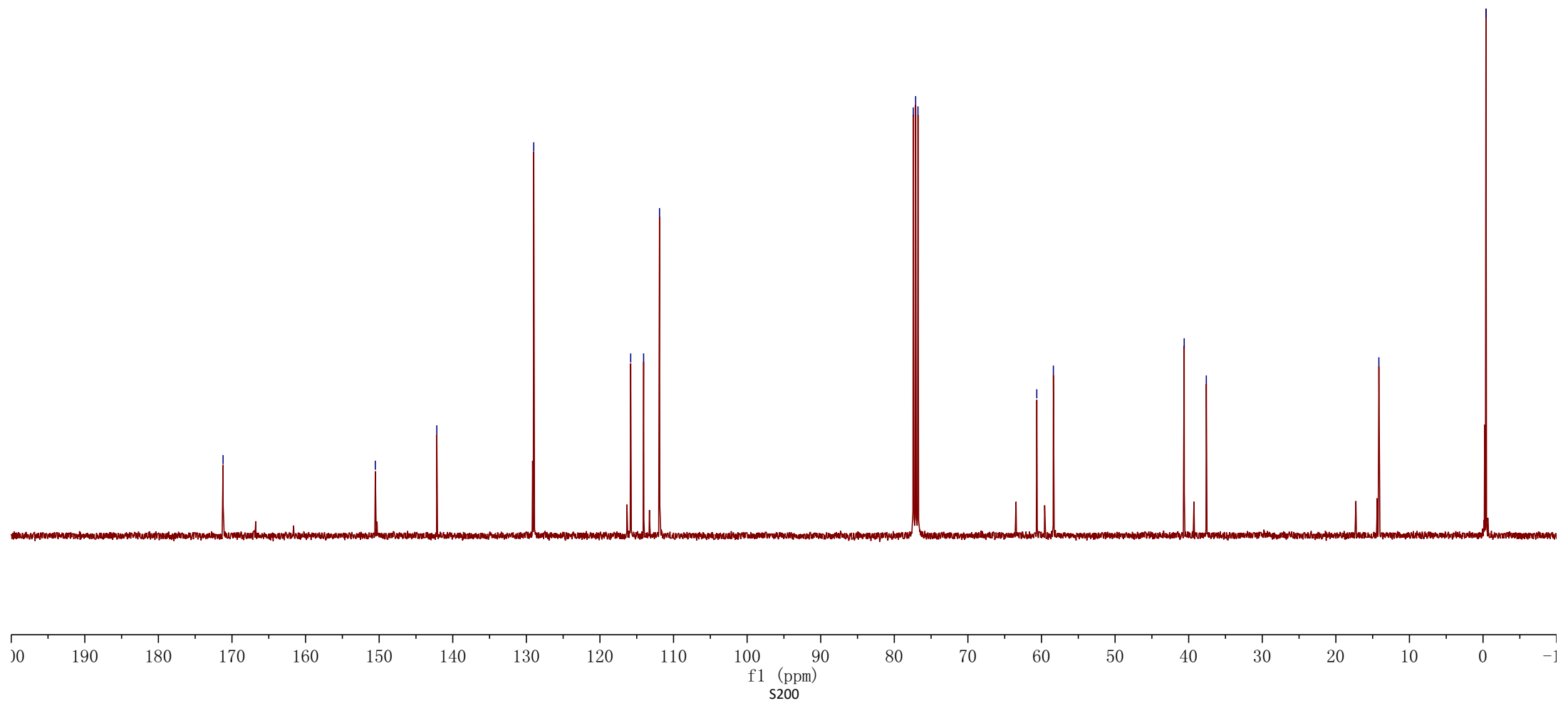
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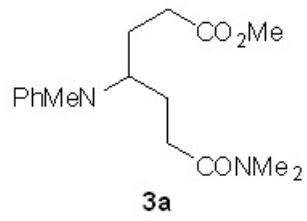
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- 171.211
- 150.523
- 142.168
- 128.995
- 115.821
- 114.065
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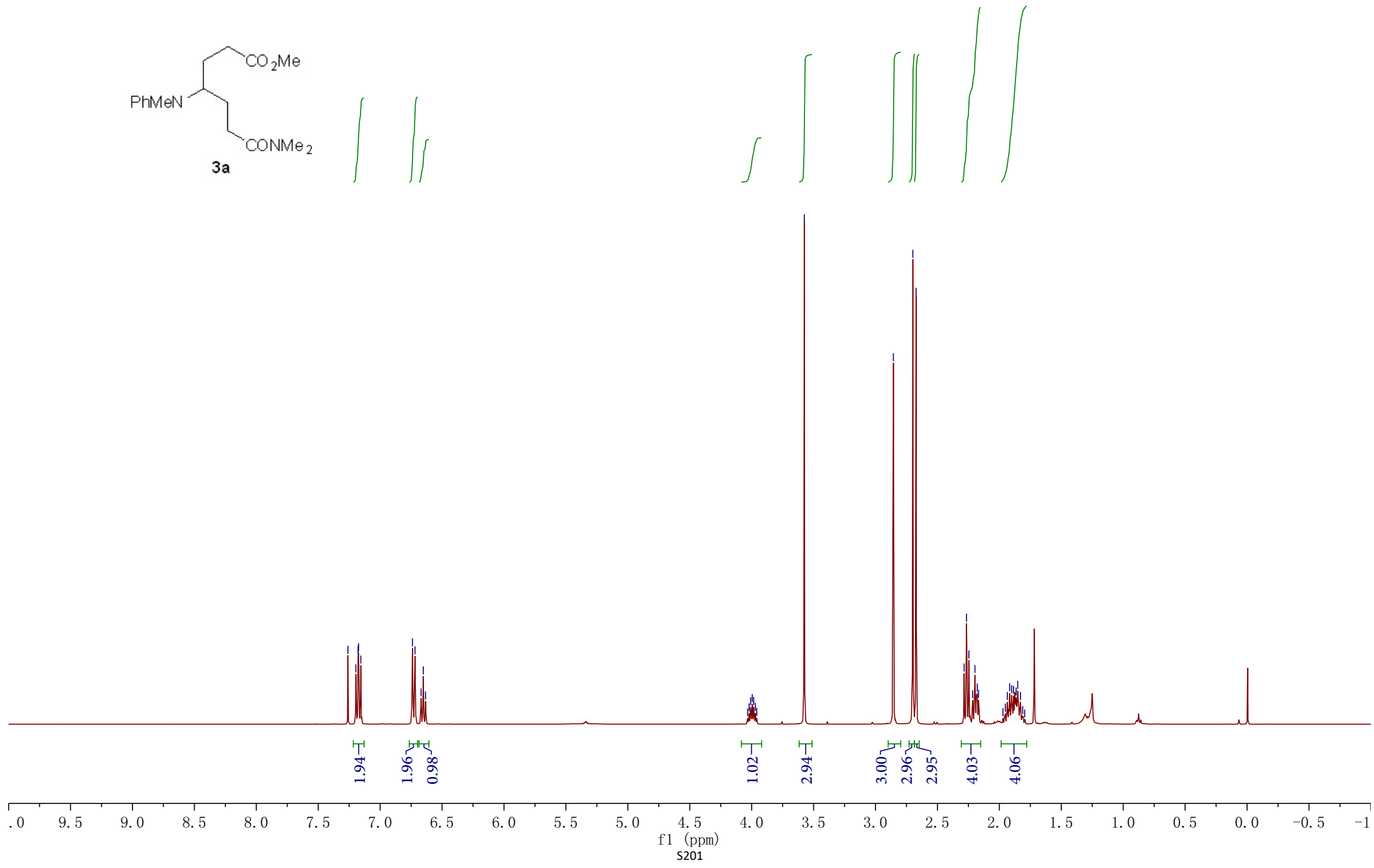


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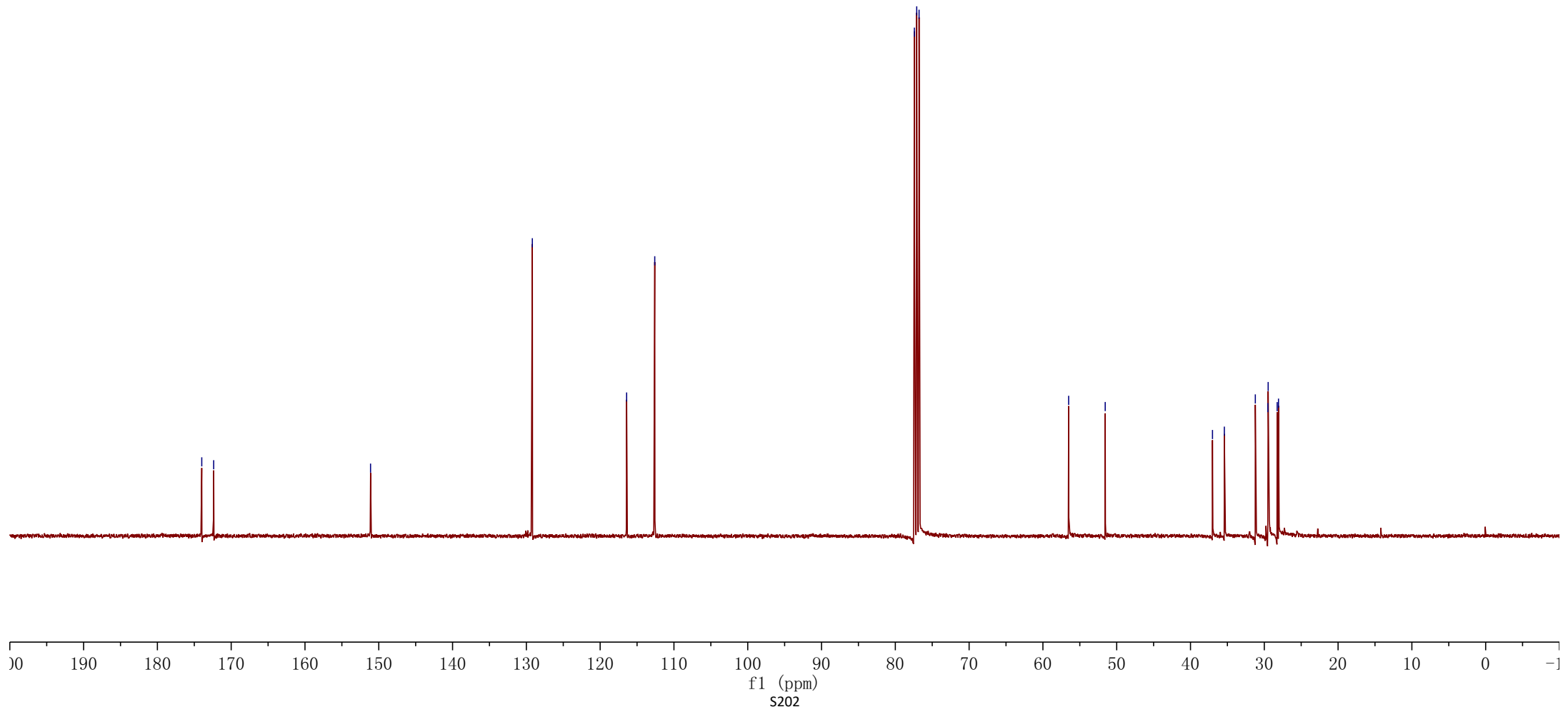
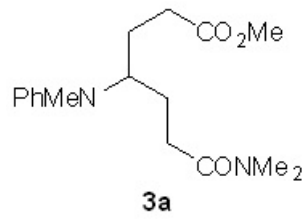
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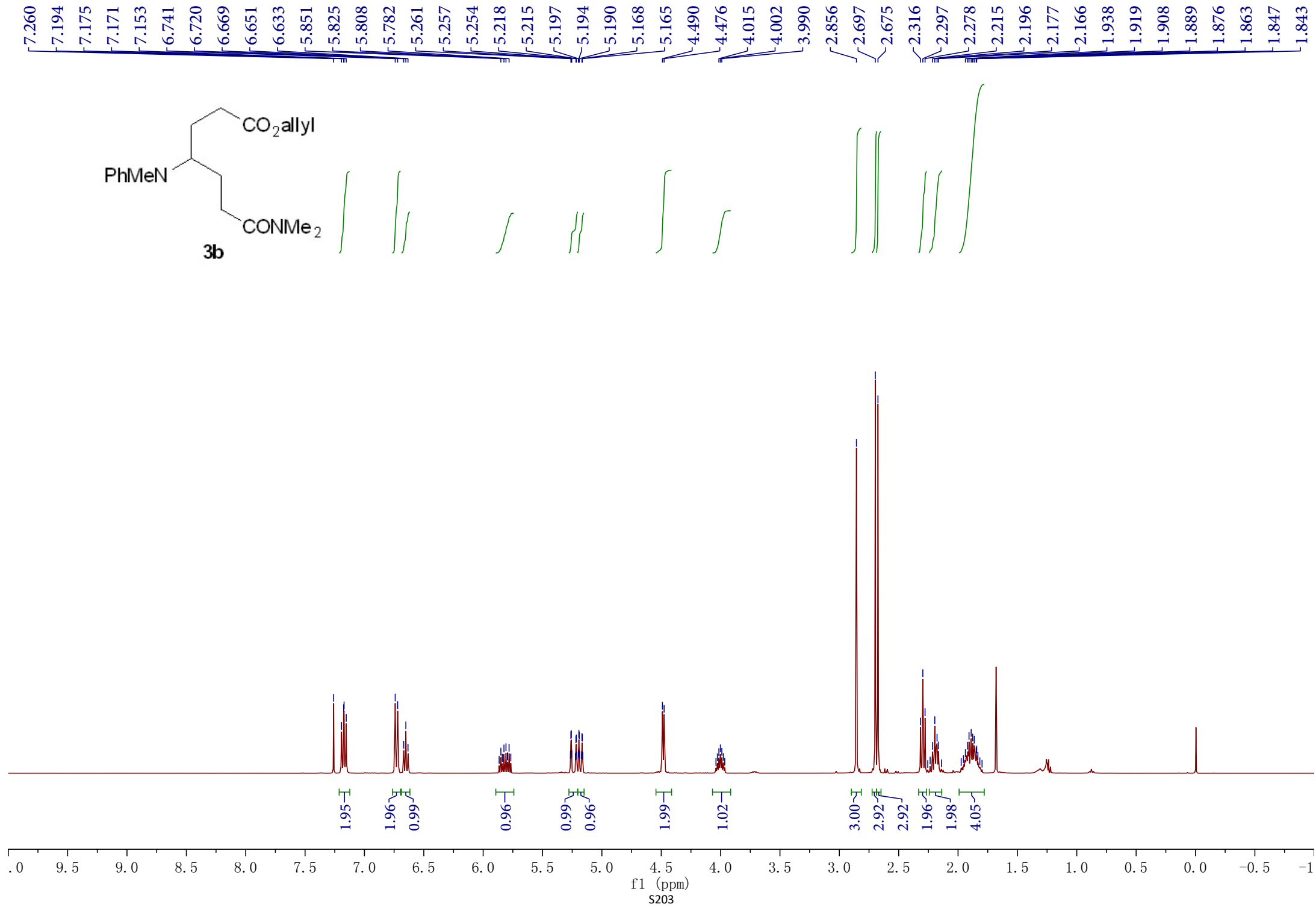
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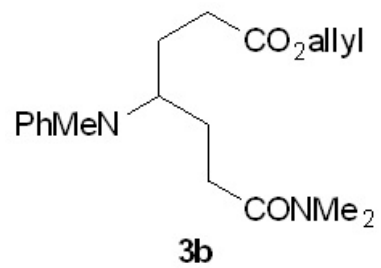
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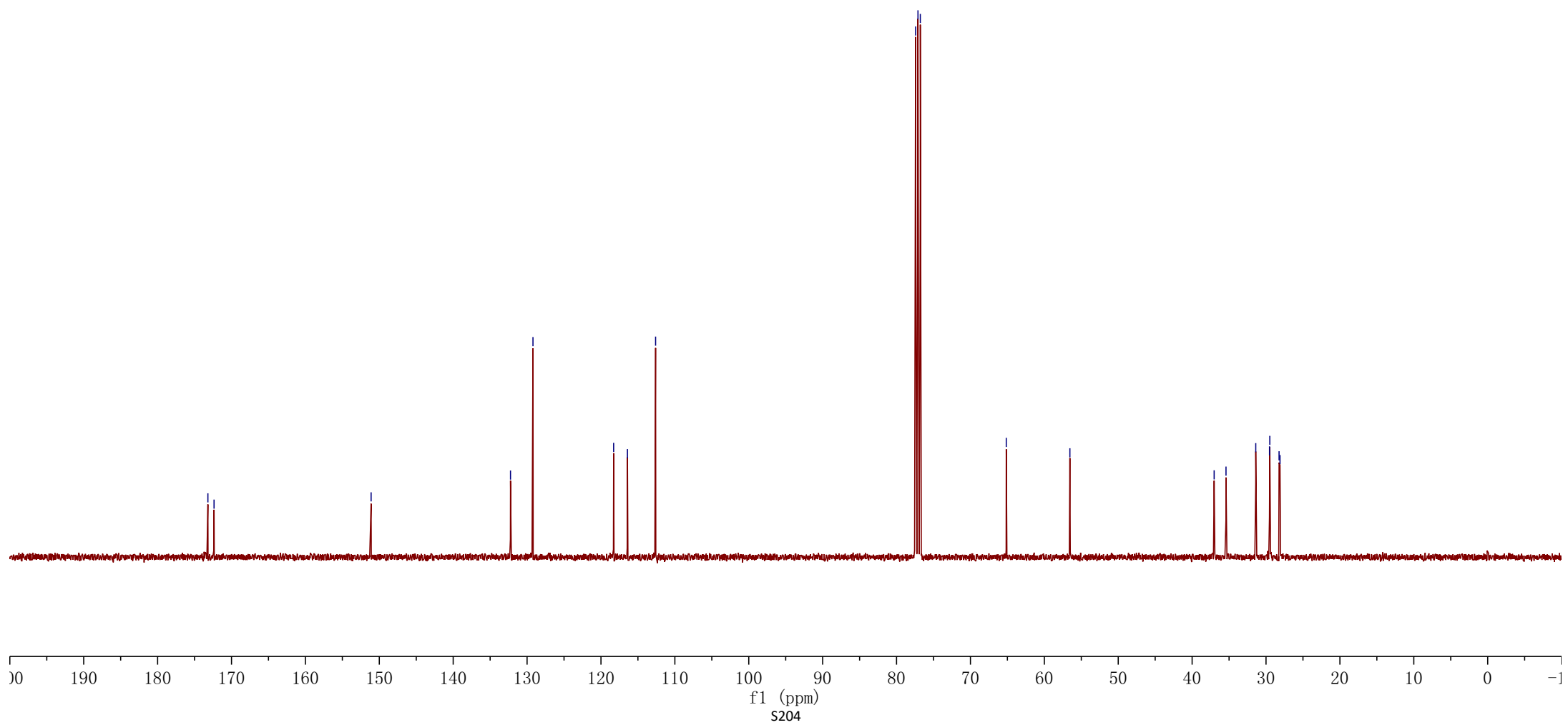


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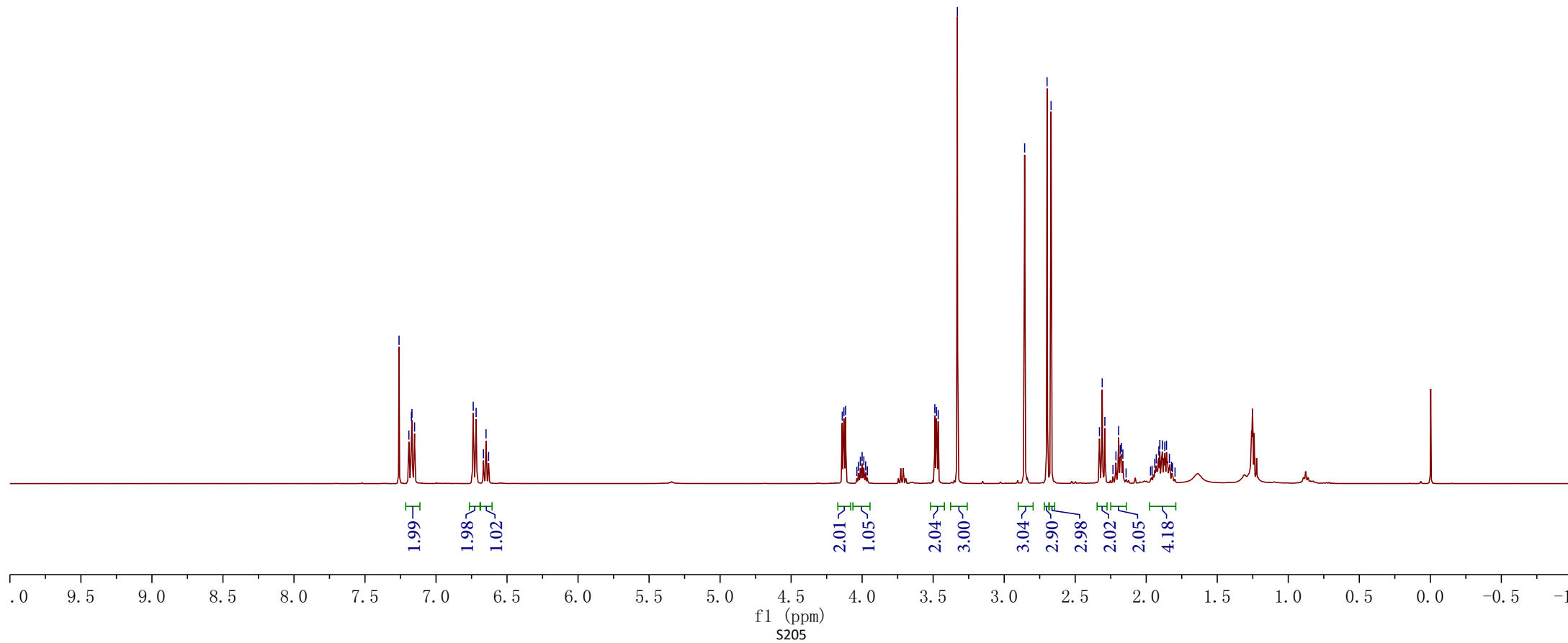
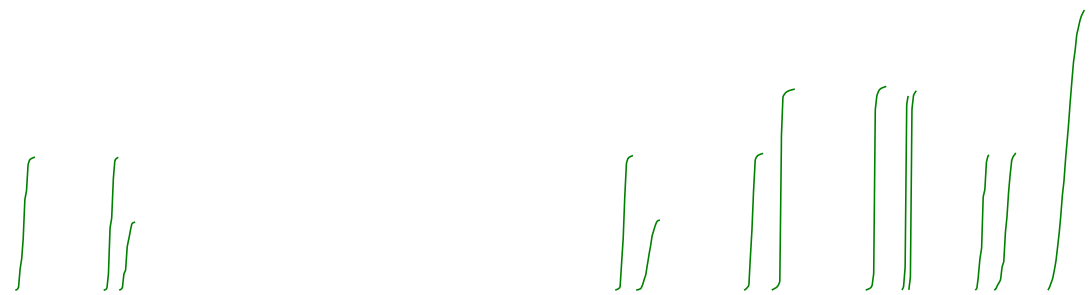
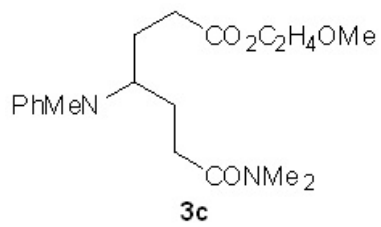
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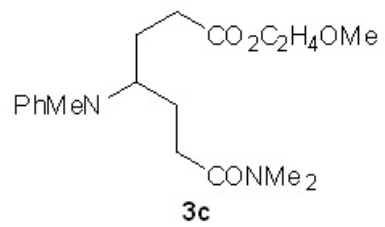
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7.260 7.191 7.173 7.169 7.151 6.738 6.718 6.666 6.648 6.630 4.140 4.128 4.116 4.025 4.013 4.000 3.988 3.975 3.963 3.488 3.476 3.464 3.330 2.856 2.698 2.670 2.329 2.310 2.291 2.234 2.213 2.194 2.182 2.175 2.165 1.970 1.959 1.940 1.929 1.911 1.904 1.886 1.869 1.857 1.837 1.822 1.815





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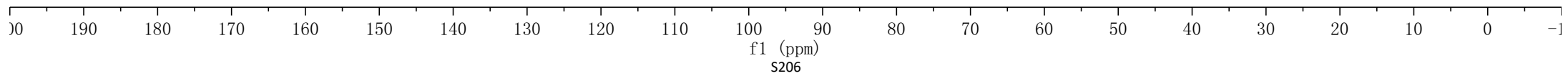
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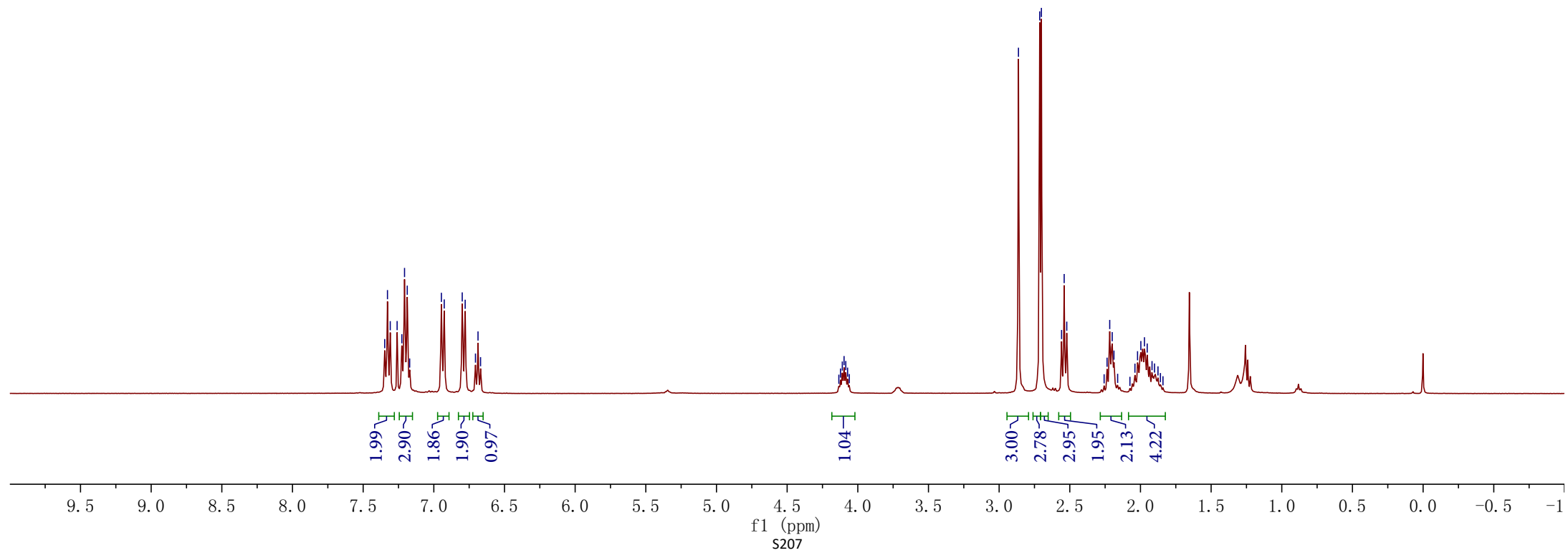
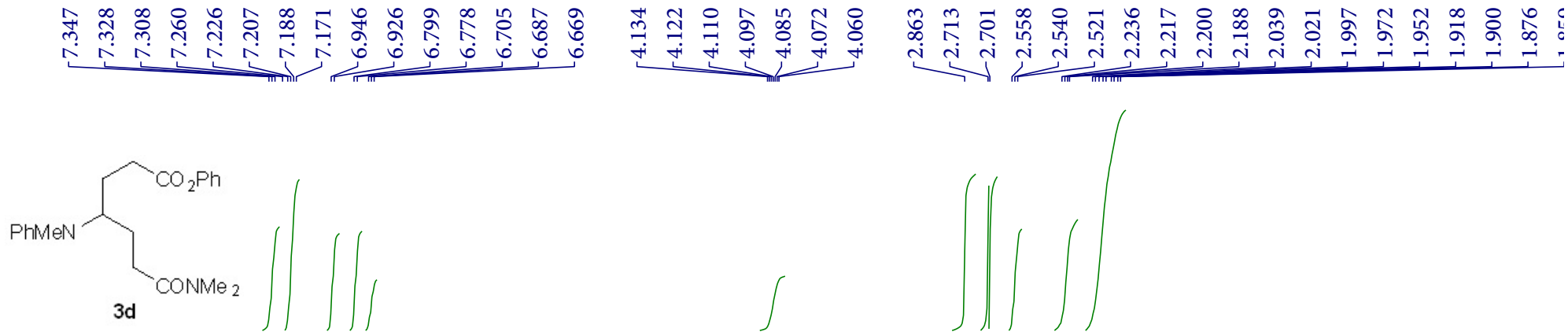
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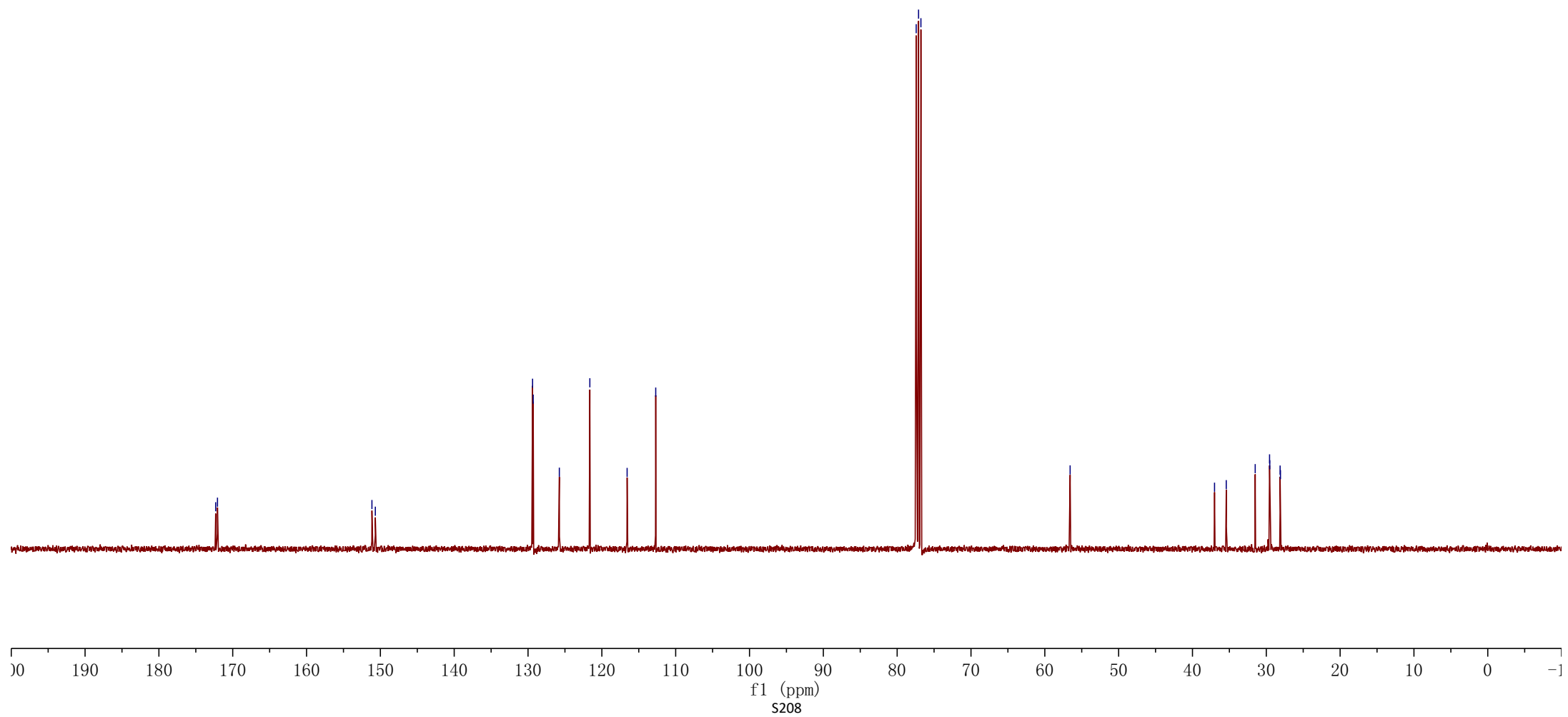
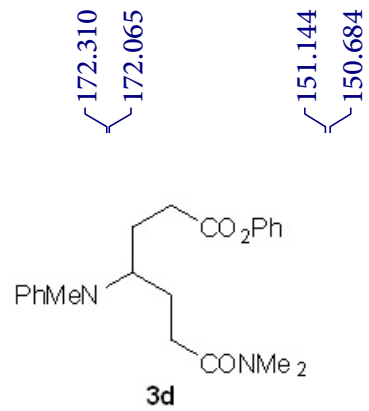
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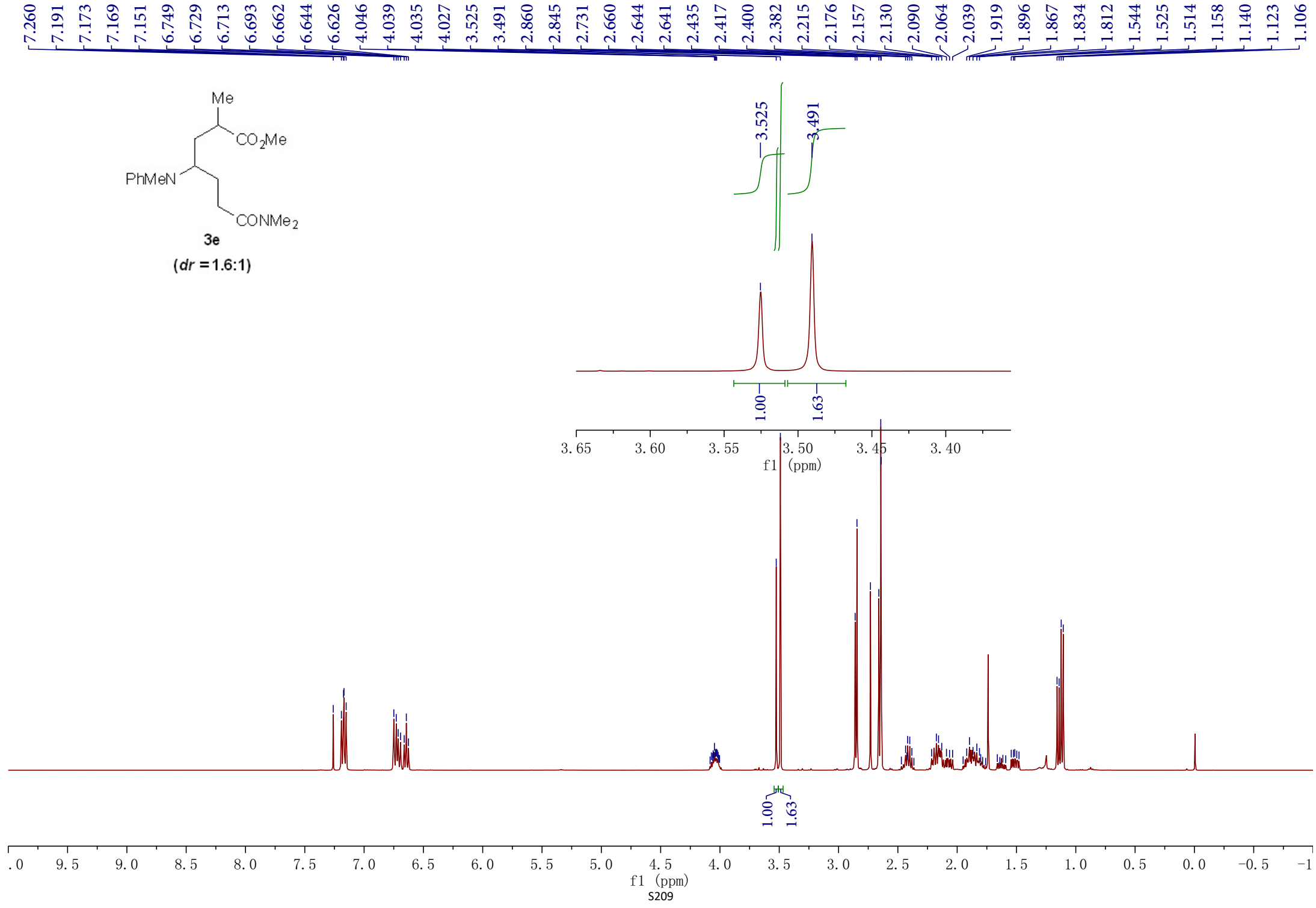
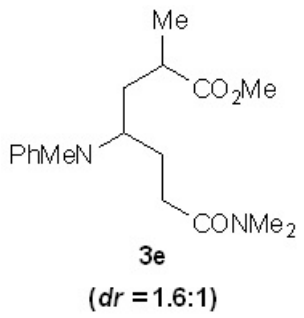
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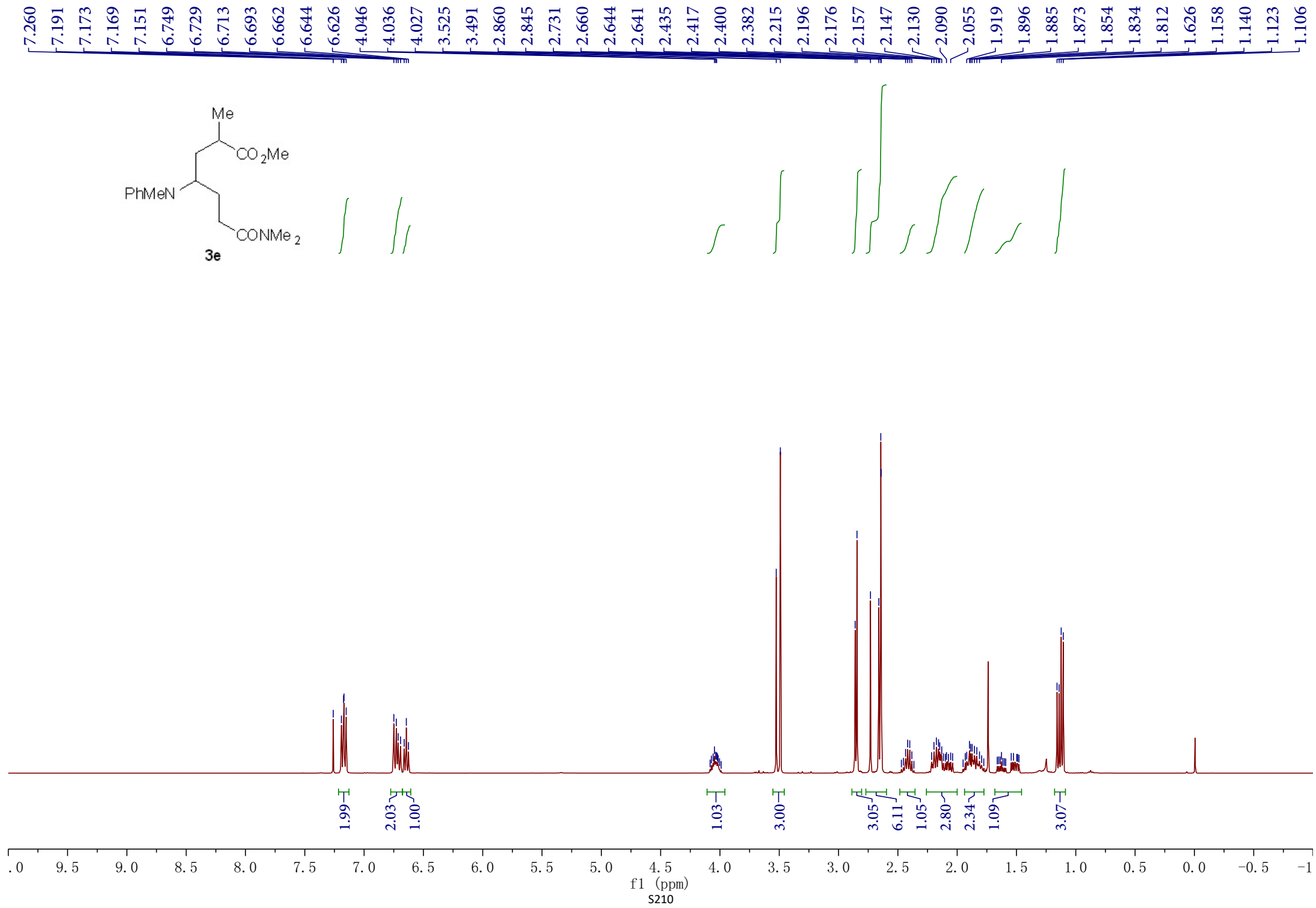
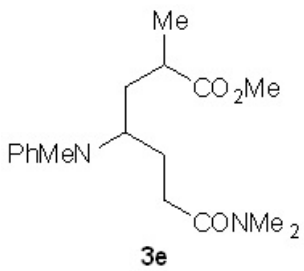
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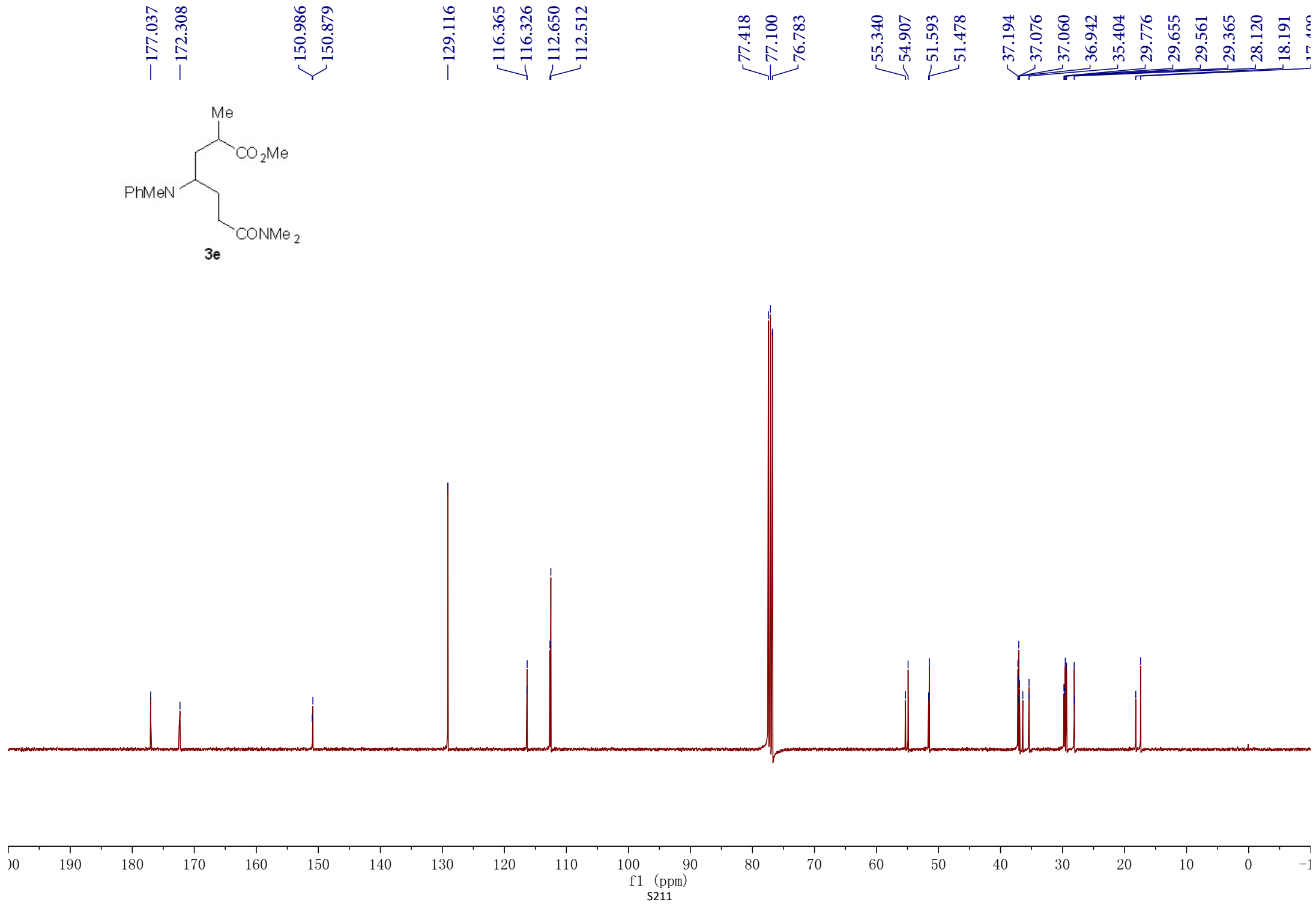
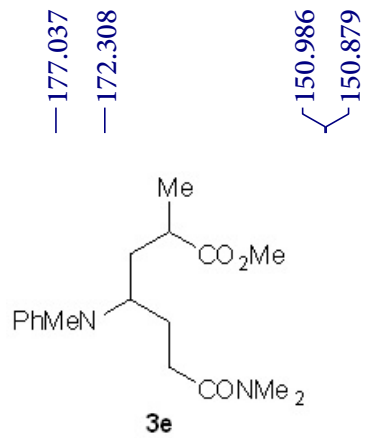


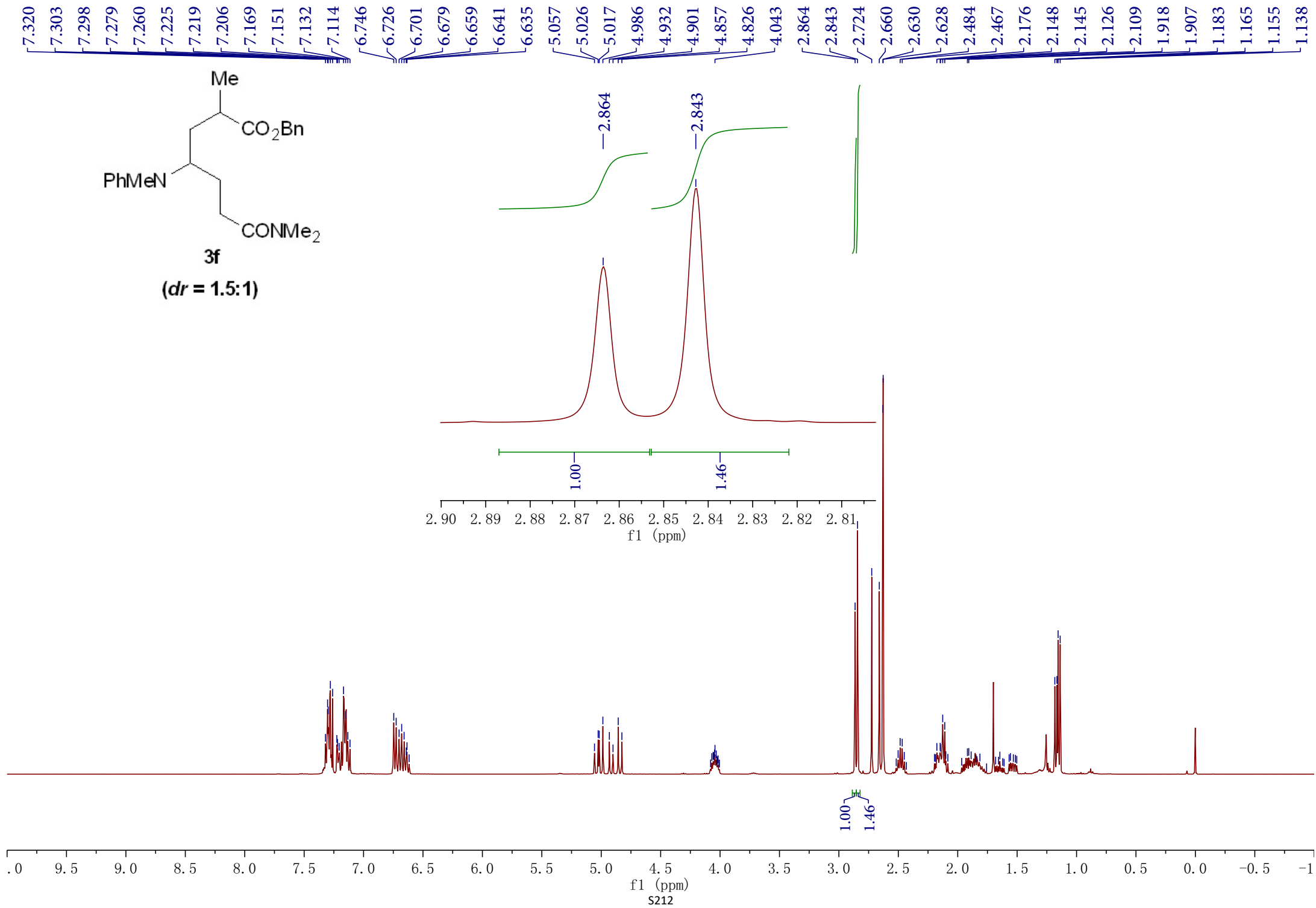




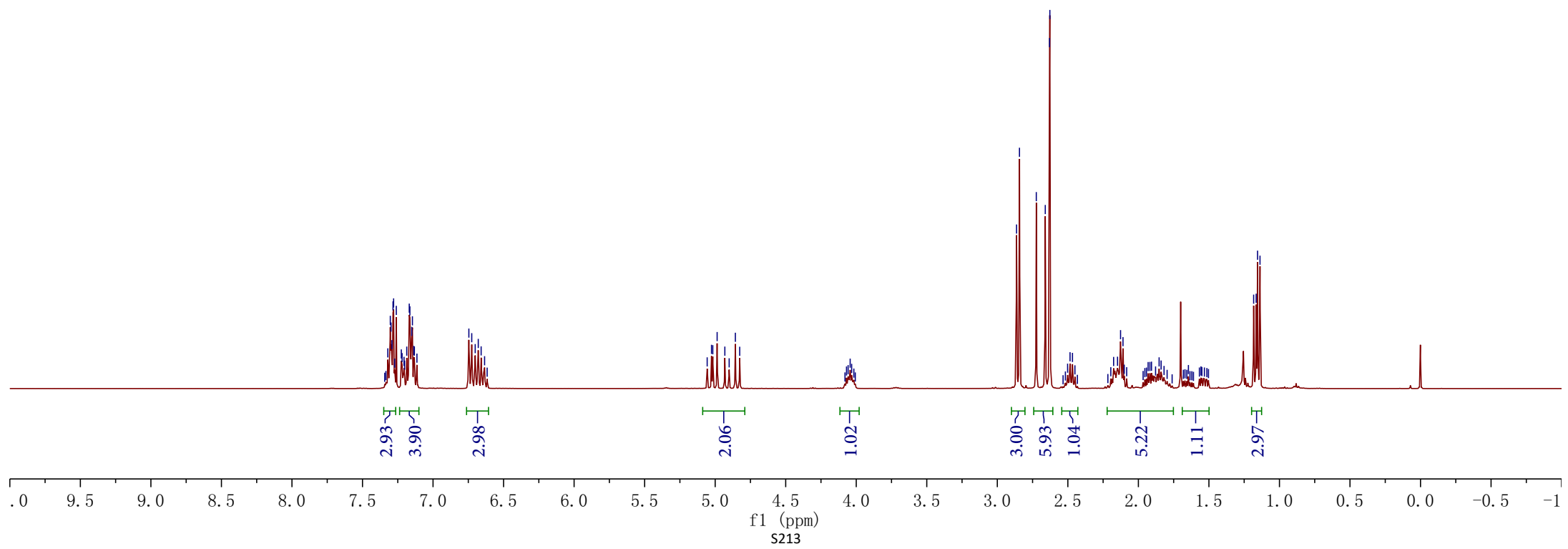
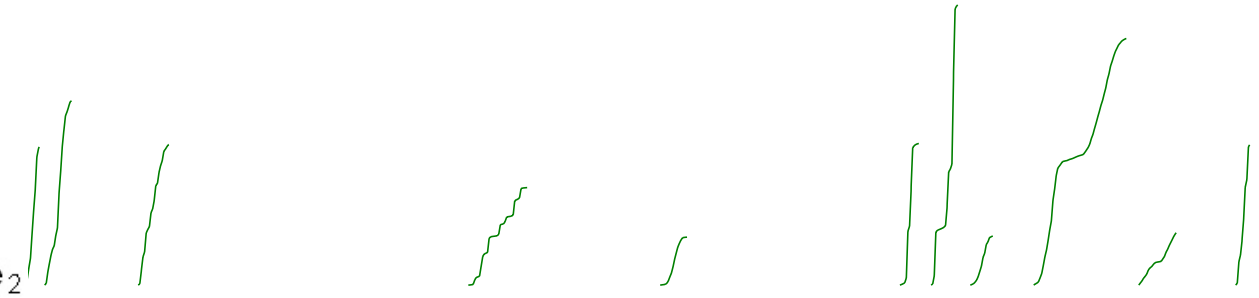
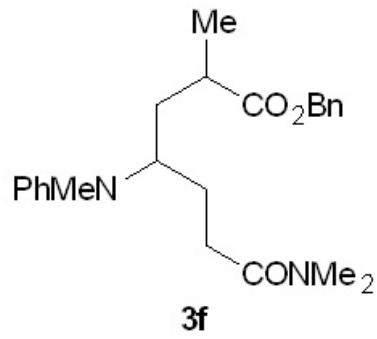


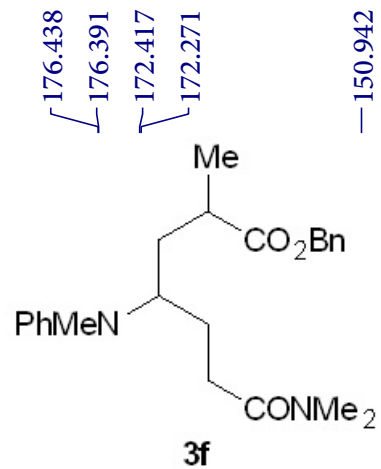




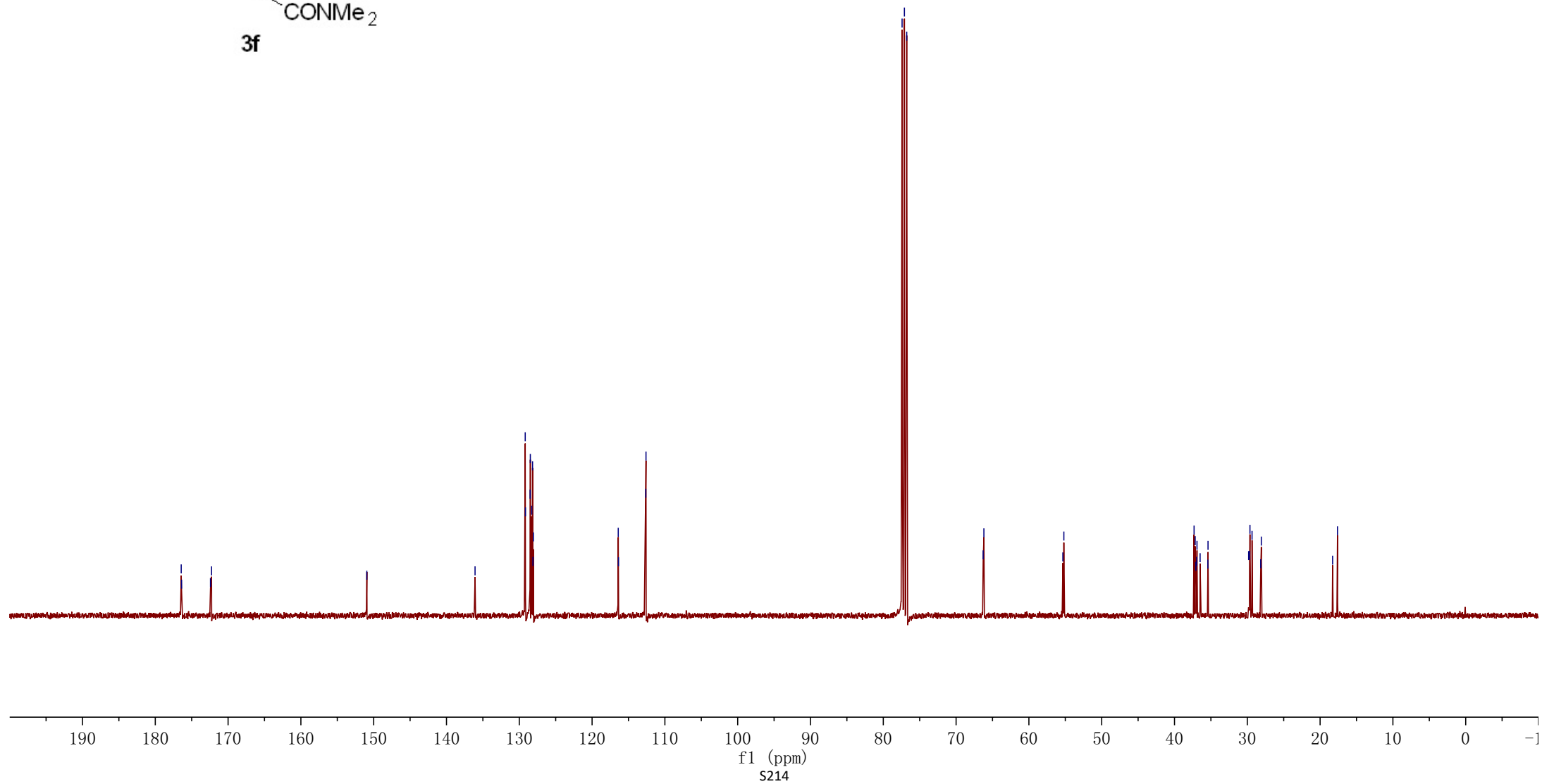


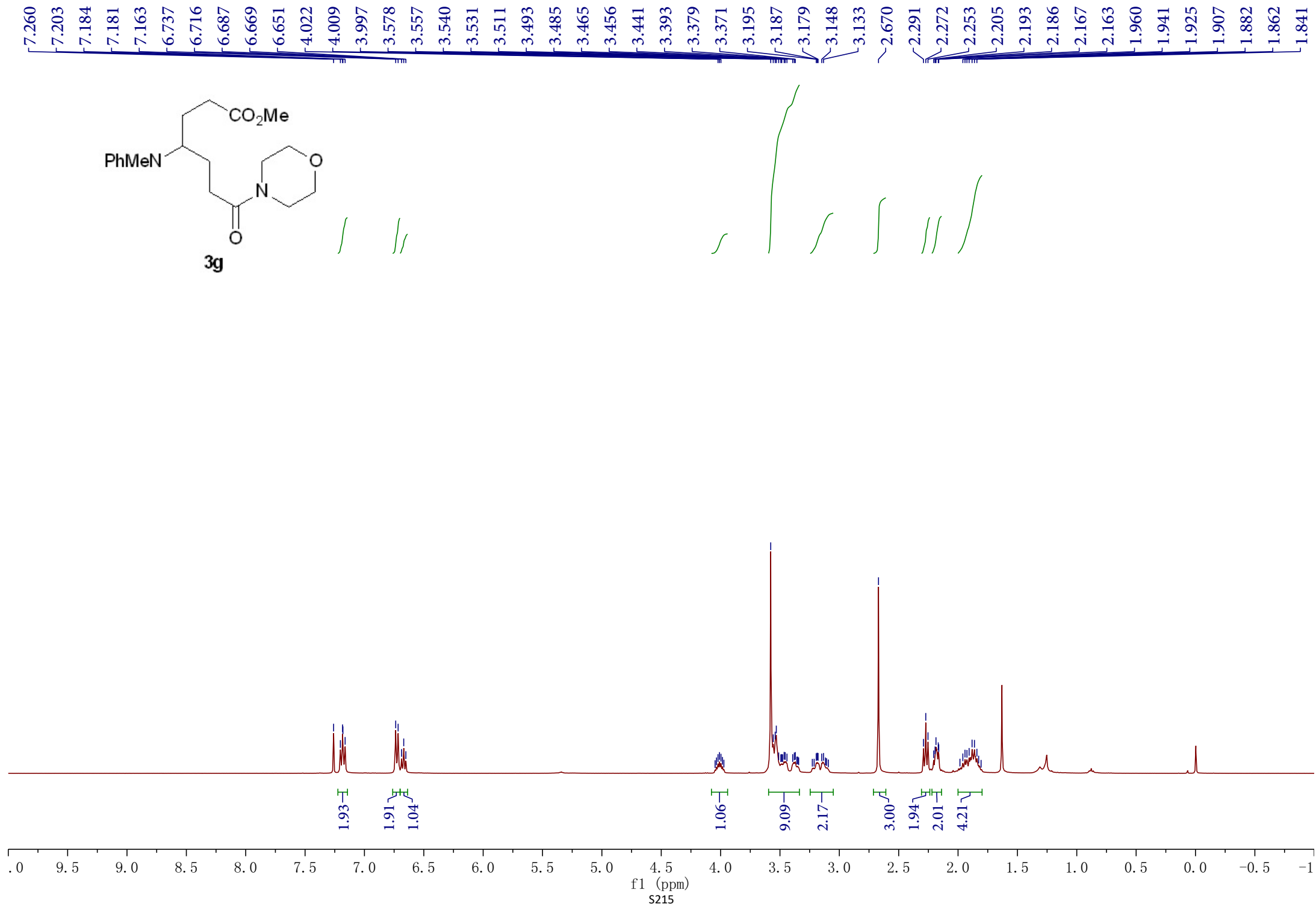
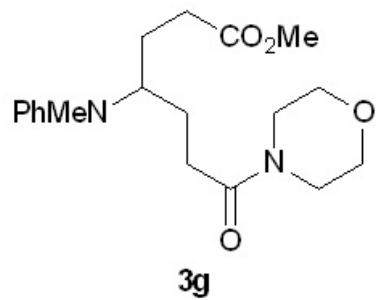
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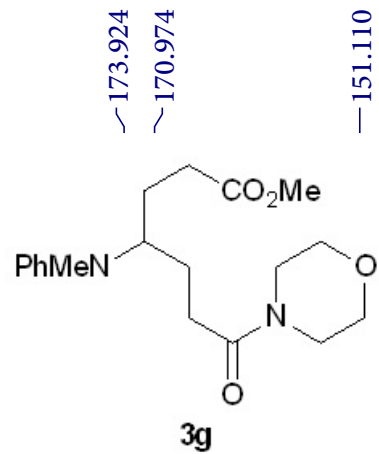




- 176.438
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- 172.271
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- 17.200







173.924

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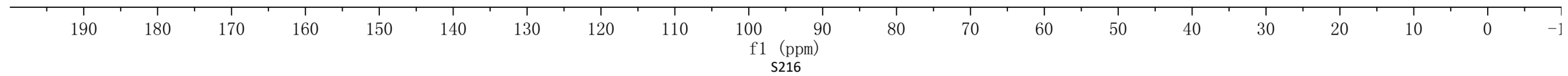
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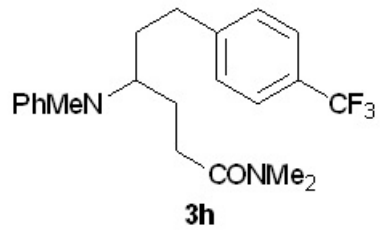
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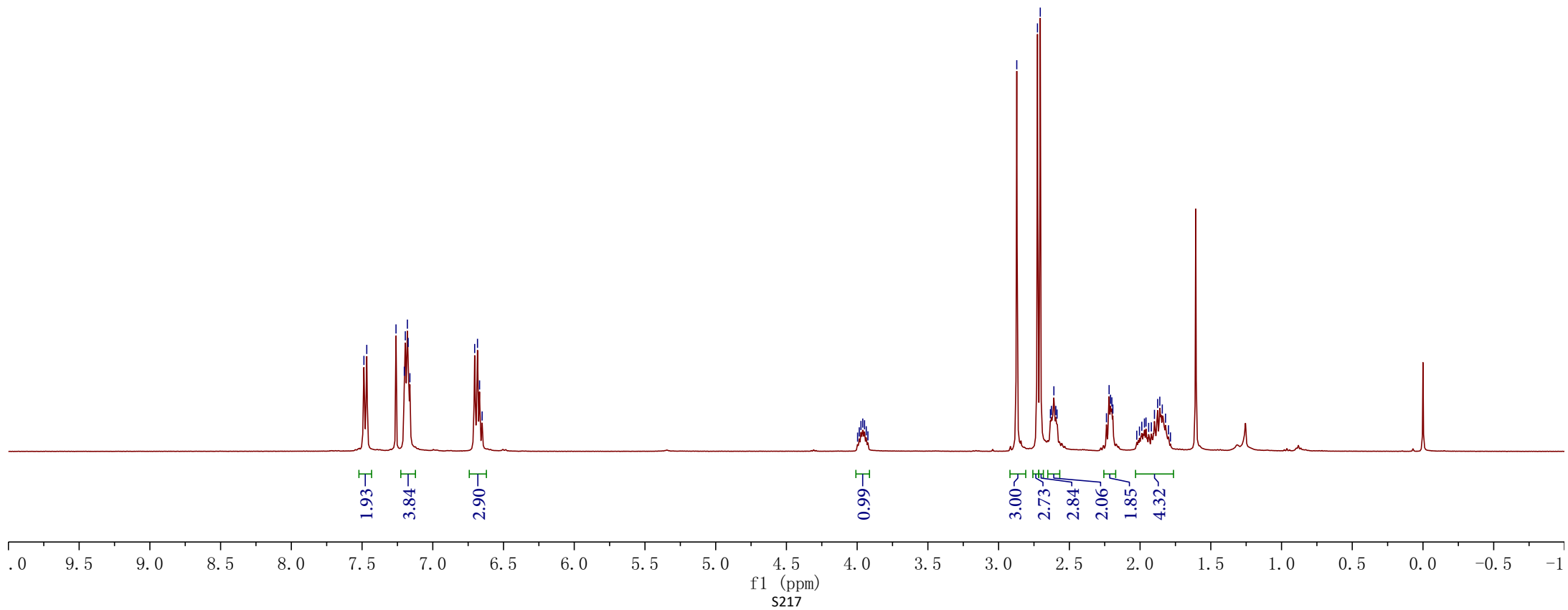
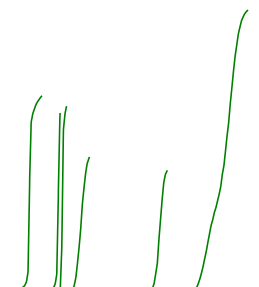
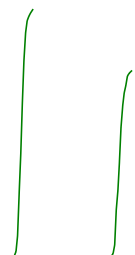


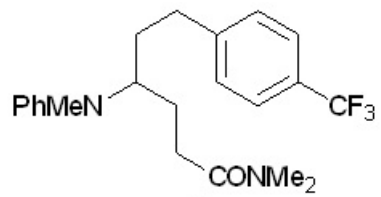


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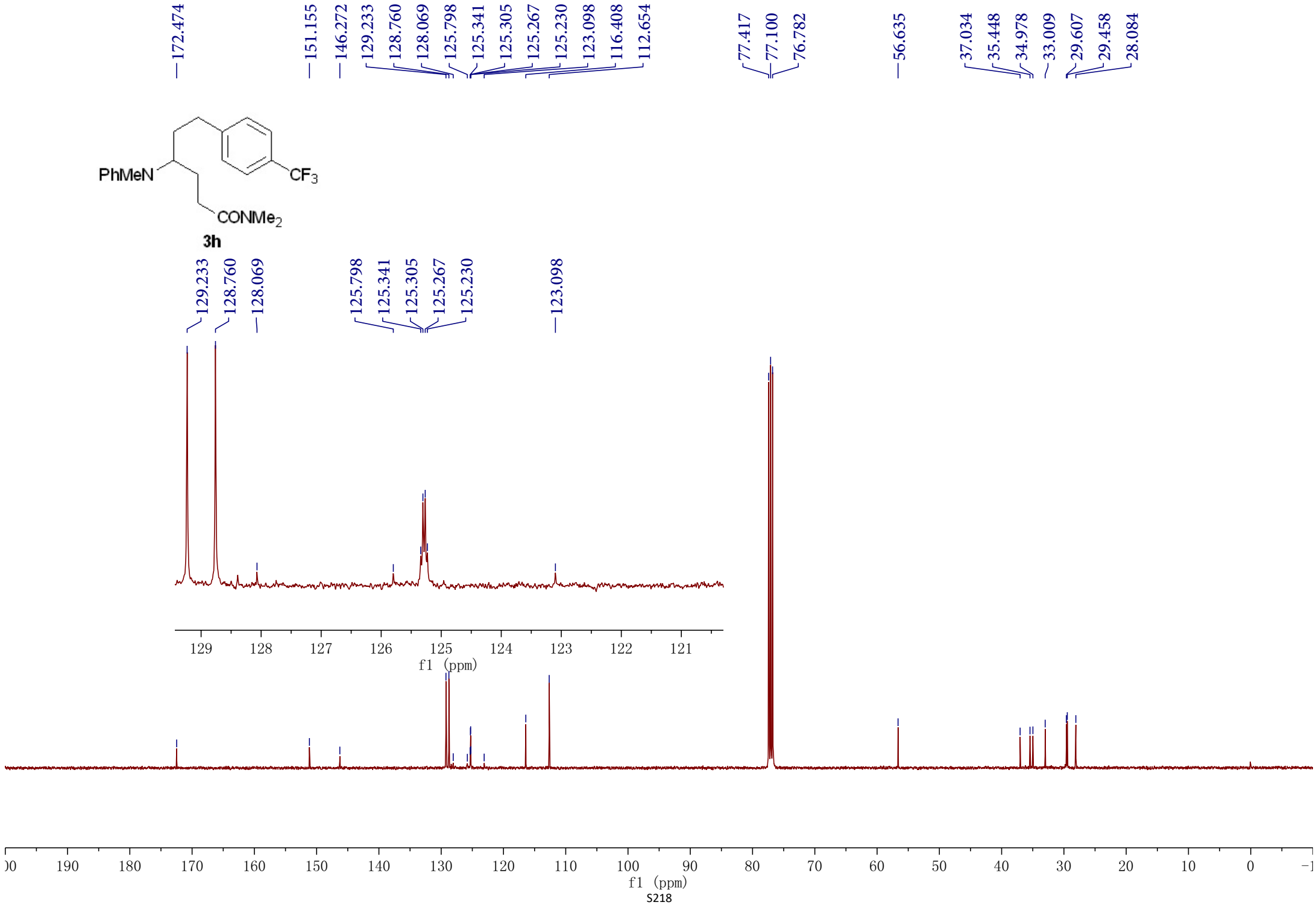
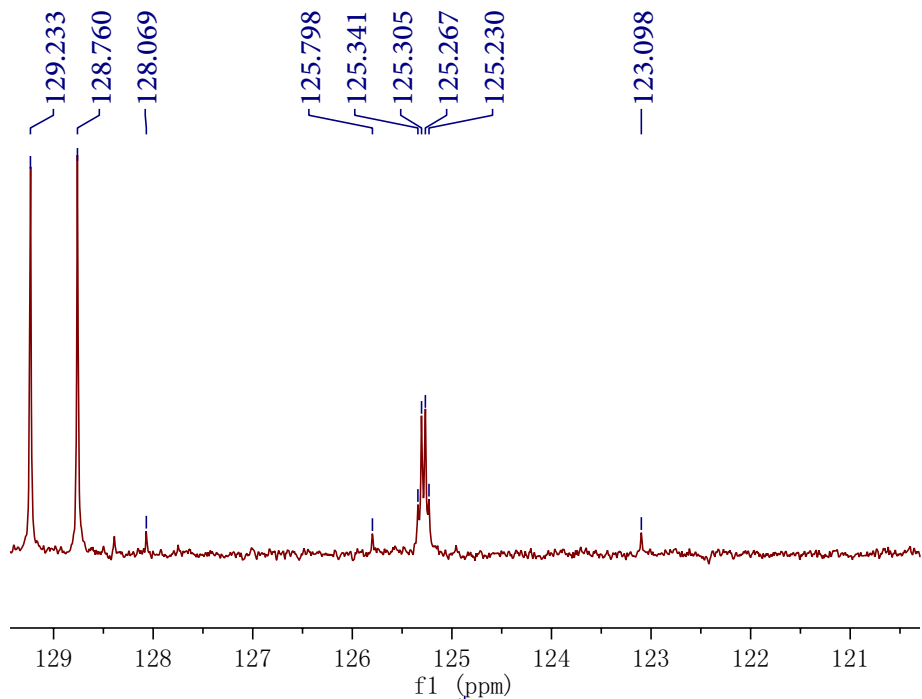
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3.936
3.924

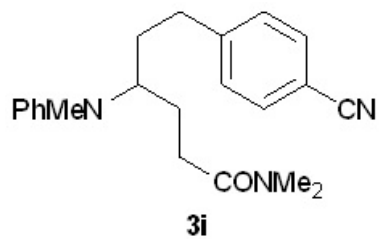
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2.706
2.634
2.627
2.609
2.596
2.587
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2.219
2.209
2.199
2.192
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1.876
1.861
1.843





3h

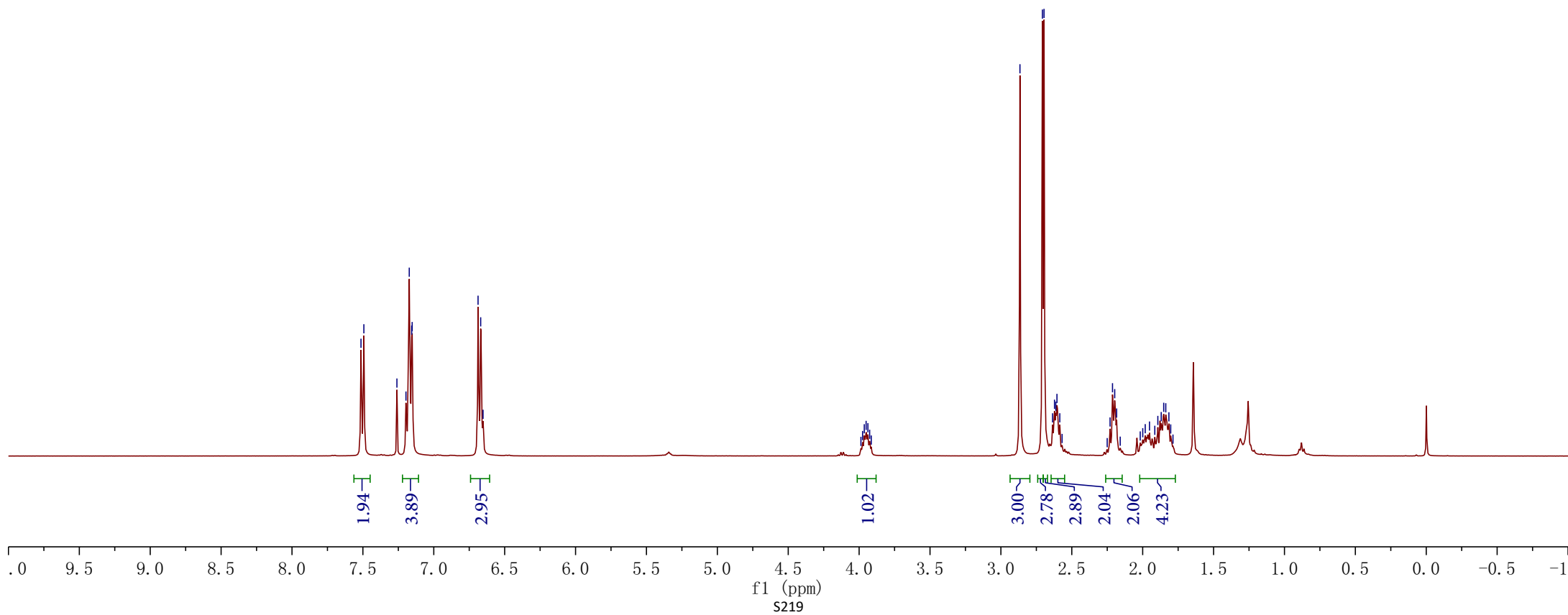
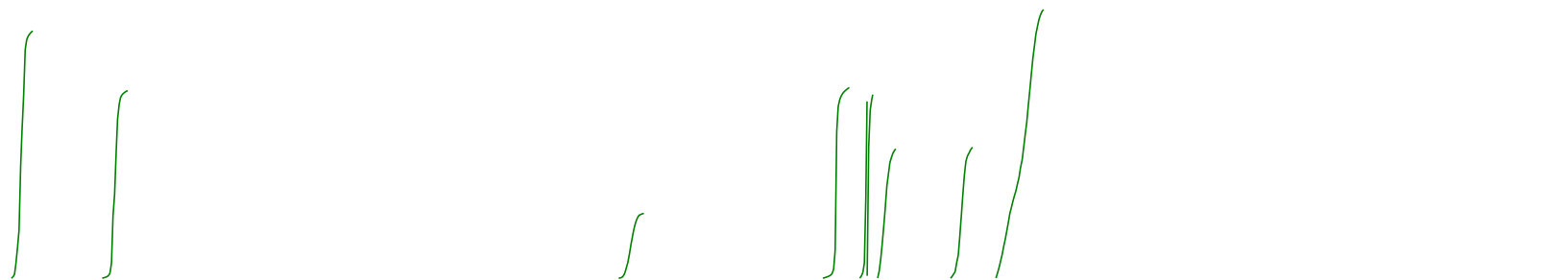


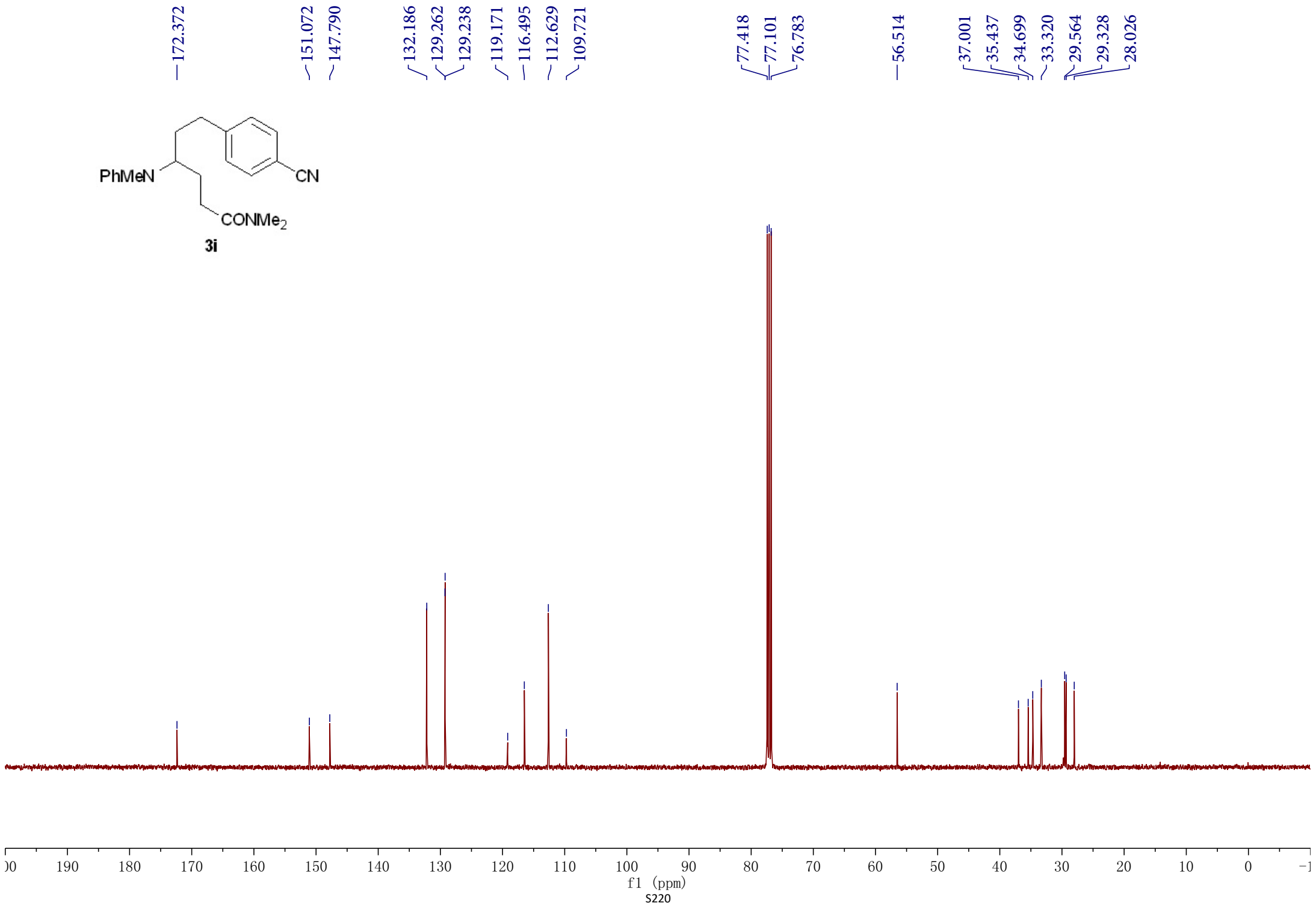
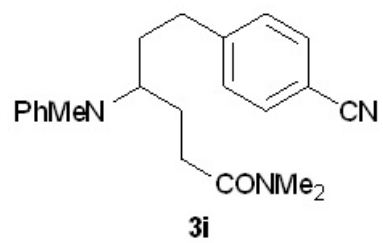


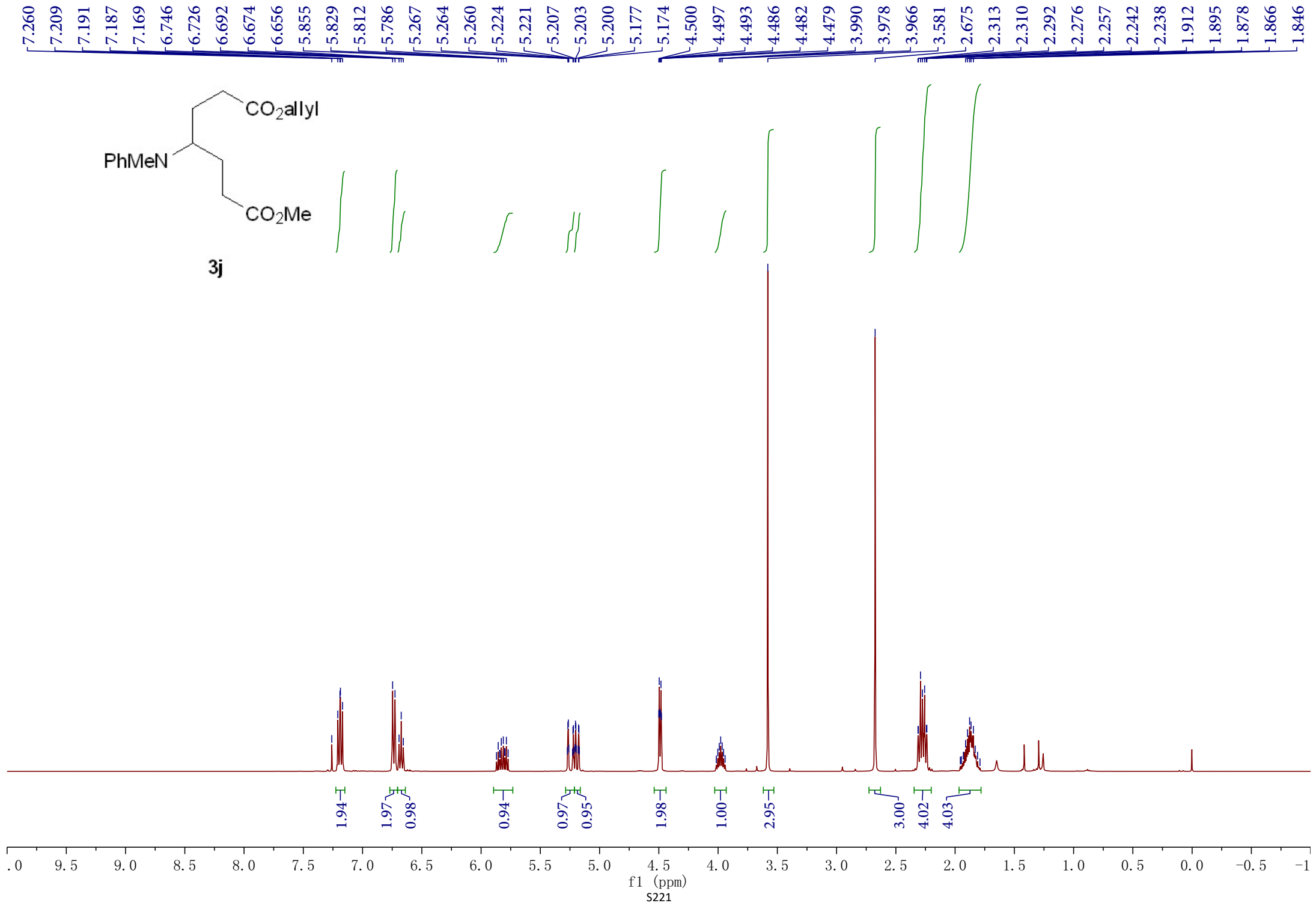
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7.196
7.173
7.156
7.152
6.688
6.669
6.652

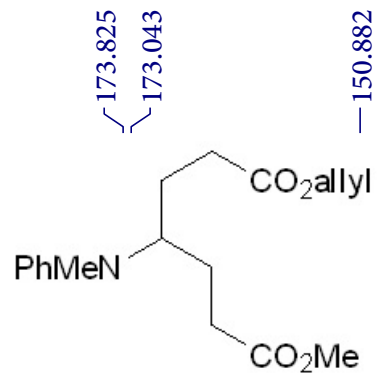
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3.976
3.964
3.951
3.938
3.926
3.914

2.866
2.707
2.696
2.636
2.622
2.613
2.605
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2.213
2.197
2.184
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1.837
1.817

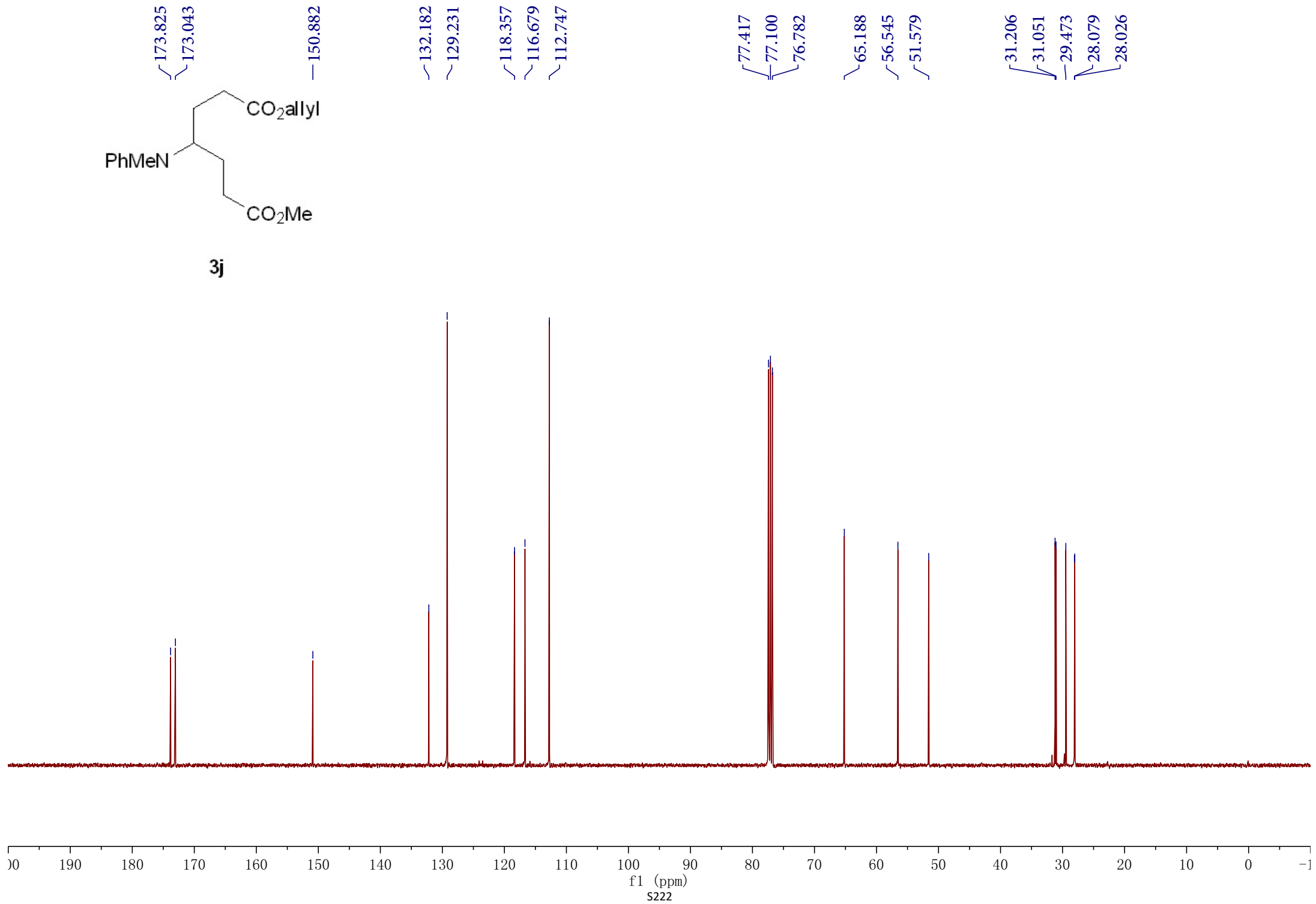


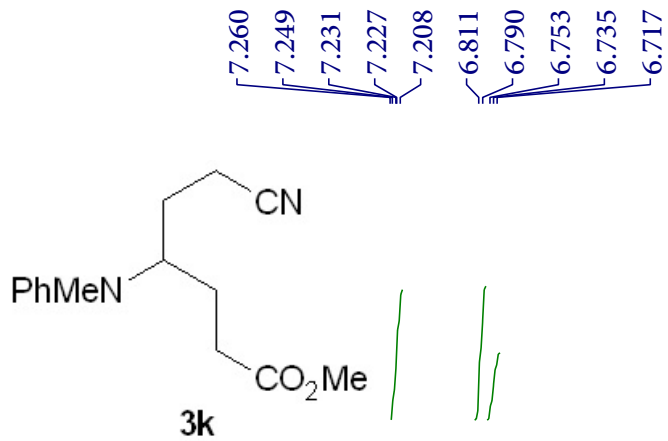






3j

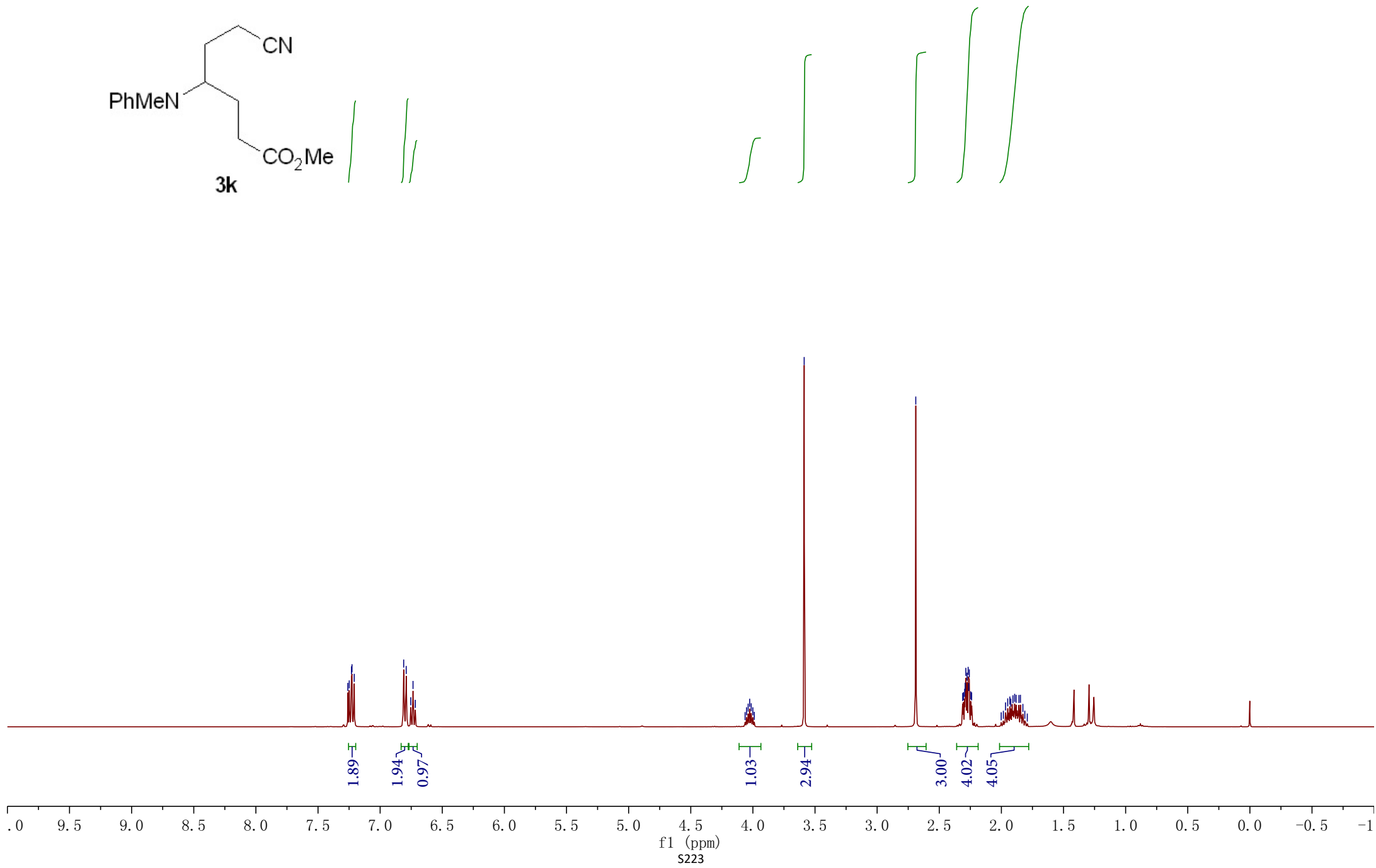


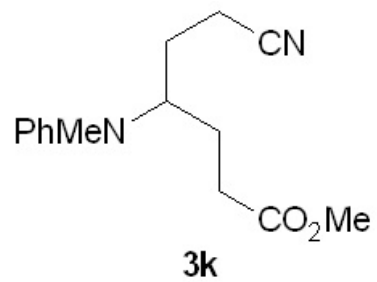


7.260
7.249
7.231
7.227
7.208
6.811
6.790
6.753
6.735
6.717

4.063
4.051
4.038
4.026
4.013
4.000
3.989
3.587

2.689
2.311
2.305
2.296
2.291
2.286
2.276
2.268
2.263
2.258
2.247
2.239
1.907
1.893
1.882
1.859
1.847





— 173.515

— 150.540

— 129.455

— 119.590

— 117.556

— 113.156

— 77.418

— 77.100

— 76.783

— 56.511

— 51.697

— 30.793

— 29.575

— 28.901

— 27.700

— 14.625

