

**Rhodium-Catalyzed Diastereo- and Enantioselective Cyclopropanation of
 α -Boryl Styrenes**

Supporting Information

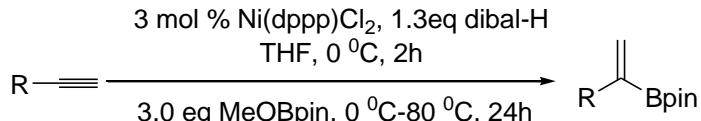
Contents:

S-1	Table of contents
S-2	General experimental
S-3	α -boryl styrenes 2
S-5	The Structures of Rh Catalyst
S-6	X-ray crystal structure of 3ba
S-12	DFT Study
S-17	Cyclopropylboronates 3
S-39	Attempts at other substrates
S-40	1,4-dicarbonyl compounds 4aa
S-41	NMR Copies of styrenes 2 , Cyclopropylboronates 3 and 1,4-dicarbonyl compounds 4aa.

General.

All of the reagents were purchased from Acros, Sigma-Aldrich, AlfaAesar, Aladdin, Accela or Adamas, and they were used as received. All of the solvents were distilled using the classic method before use. The reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) on 2.5×10 cm, $250 \mu\text{m}$ analytical plates coated with silica gel 60 F254, and they were purchased from Qingdao Haiyang Chemical Co. Ltd. The thin-layer chromatography plates were visualized by exposure to the ultraviolet light (UV, 254 nm) or Phosphomolybdic acid. Purification of the synthetic compounds by the flash column chromatography employed the neutral silica gel (200-300 mesh or 300-400 mesh), which was purchased from Qingdao Haiyang Chemical Co. Ltd. The ^1H , ^{13}C and ^{19}F NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker 400 MHz spectrometer, and the tetramethylsilane ($\delta = 0$) was used as an internal standard, and CDCl_3 ($\delta = 7.26$) for ^1H NMR (400 MHz) and CDCl_3 ($\delta = 77.16$) for ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz). NMR multiplicities are abbreviated as follows: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, qui = quint, m = multiplet. The ^{13}C NMR were obtained with an APT technology [methyl and methine (down), methylene and quaternary carbon (up)]. The ^{11}B NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker AX-400 MHz instruments and spectral data were reported in ppm. The eantiomeric excess was determined with Daicel chiral columns on Shimadzu HPLC (Model: LC20AT). Optical rotation was measured by the AUTOPOL IV. The IR spectra were recorded on a Perkin Elmer with a potassium bromide crystal optic rectangle. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were measured on an LTQ Orbitrap XL Domain35A (Thermo Fisher) spectrometer, and the electrospray ionization (ESI) was used as the ion source. X-ray diffraction data were collected on Agilent SuperNova Eos diffractometer.

Preparation of α -boryl styrenes 2



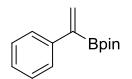
Representative preparation for α -boryl stryenes via Hoveyda's procedure¹:

In an inert gas atmosphere, $\text{Ni}(\text{dppp})\text{Cl}_2$ (81mg, 0.15 mmol, 0.03eq) was placed in a 100mL flask with a constant pressure dropping funnel and reflux condenser. Added tetrahydrofuran (THF, 10 mL) via syringe, and then dibal-H (6.5 mL, 6.5 mmol, 1.3eq) was added dropwise at 22°C . The resulting black solution was cooled to 0°C (ice bath), and then phenylacetylene (510 mg, 5 mmol, 1eq) was slowly added dropwise over five minutes. Stirred for another 2 hours and the reaction system was cooled to 0°C with the 2-methoxy-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborane (2.6 g, 15mmol, 3eq) added dropwise to the reaction solution. The resulting solution was heated to 80°C and stirred for 24 hours. Then the reaction was quenched by adding water (15.0 mL) dropwise at 0°C (ice bath). The mixture was allowed to warm to 22°C , stirred for an additional hour, and then washed with ether acetate ($25.0 \text{ mL} \times 3$). The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous MgSO_4 and concentrated under vacuum. After chromatography the desired product was obtained as a yellow oil (0.82 g, 3.55 mmol, 71% yield). Further purification by vacuum distillation get white solid product **2a**, and the phase state was different from the literature's description.

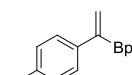
Reference:

- [1] F. Gao, A. H. Hoveyda, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2010, **132**, 10961.

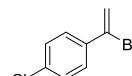
4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-(1-phenylvinyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (2a)

 **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.48 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.07 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 1.32 (s, 12H) ppm. **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.5, 131.1, 128.5, 128.3, 128.1, 127.3, 127.2, 83.9 (2C), 25.0 (4C) ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. **IR** $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹) 1307, 1145, 887, 850. **M. P.** 44.0 – 45.8 °C. **Yield** = 71%.

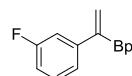
2-(1-(4-fluorophenyl)vinyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (2b)

 The compound is prepared as described in general procedure and is the light yellow solid. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.47 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.02 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 6.04 (s, 2H), 1.32 (s, 12H) ppm. **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.3 (d, *J* = 245 Hz), 137.5 (d, *J* = 3 Hz), 130.9, 128.9 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 2C), 115.1 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 2C), 84.0 (2C), 24.9 (4C) ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -116.11 ppm. **ESI-HR** calcd for C₁₄H₁₈BFO₂H⁺ ([M+H]⁺) 249.14567, found 249.14487. **IR** $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹) 1317, 1145, 888, 851. **M. P.** 43.2 – 44.1 °C. **Yield** = 80%.

2-(1-(4-chlorophenyl)vinyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (2c)

 The compound is prepared as described in general procedure and is the light yellow solid. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.07 (s, 2H), 1.32 (s, 12H) ppm. **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.0, 133.0, 131.5, 128.7 (2C), 128.4 (2C), 84.1 (2C), 24.9 (4C) ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. **ESI-HR** calcd for C₁₄H₁₈BClO₂H⁺ ([M+H]⁺) 265.11611, found 265.11502. **IR** $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹) 1318, 1145, 888, 851. **M. P.** 52.3 – 52.5 °C. **Yield** = 71%.

2-(1-(3-fluorophenyl)vinyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (2d).

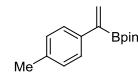
 The compound is prepared as described in the general procedure, and is the colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.23 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 6.96 – 6.91 (m, 1H), 6.10 (s, 2H), 1.32 (s, 12H) ppm. **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.2, 132.1, 129.7(d, *J* = 8 Hz), 123.0 (d, *J* = 2 Hz), 114.3(d, *J* = 21 Hz), 113.9(d, *J* = 22 Hz), 84.1 (2C), 25.0 (4C) ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -114.03 ppm. **ESI-HR** calcd for C₁₄H₁₈BFO₂H⁺ ([M+H]⁺) 249.14567, found 249.14459. **IR** $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹) 1317, 1143, 868, 851. **Yield** = 67%.

2-(1-(3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)vinyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (2e)

 The compound is prepared as described in the general procedure, and is the

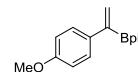
yellow oil. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (s, 2H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 6.25 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 1.32(s, 12H) ppm. **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.5, 134.2 (2C), 131.5 (dd, *J* = 33 Hz, 2C), 127.6 (d, *J* = 3 Hz, 2C), 125.0, 120.8 (qui , *J* = 3.8 Hz), 84.5 (2C), 25.0 (4C) ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.91 ppm. **ESI-HR** calcd for C₁₆H₁₇BF₆O₂H⁺ ([M+H]⁺) 367.12986, found 367.13028. **IR** $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹) 1324, 1135, 806, 847. **Yield** = 68%.

4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-(1-(p-tolyl)vinyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (2f)



The compound is prepared as described in the general procedure. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.04 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (d, *J*=2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 12H) ppm. **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.7, 136.8, 130.2, 129.0 (2C), 127.2 (2C), 83.9 (2C), 24.9 (4C), 21.3 ppm. [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. **ESI-HR** calcd for C₁₅H₂₁BO₂H⁺ ([M+H]⁺) 245.17074, found 245.16991. **IR** $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹) 1307, 1144, 889, 852. **M. P.** 63.8 – 64.1 °C. **Yield** = 62%.

2-(1-(4-methoxyphenyl)vinyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (2g)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 4.4 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 4.4 Hz, 2H), 6.01 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.96 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 12H) ppm. **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.0, 134.1, 129.2, 128.4 (2C), 113.8 (2C), 83.9 (2C), 55.4, 24.8 (4C) ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. **ESI-HR** calcd for C₁₅H₂₁BO₃H⁺ ([M+H]⁺) 261.16565, found 261.16449. **IR** $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹) 1303, 1145, 889, 852. **M. P.** 44.9 – 46.1 °C. **Yield** = 72%.

The Structures of Rh Catalyst

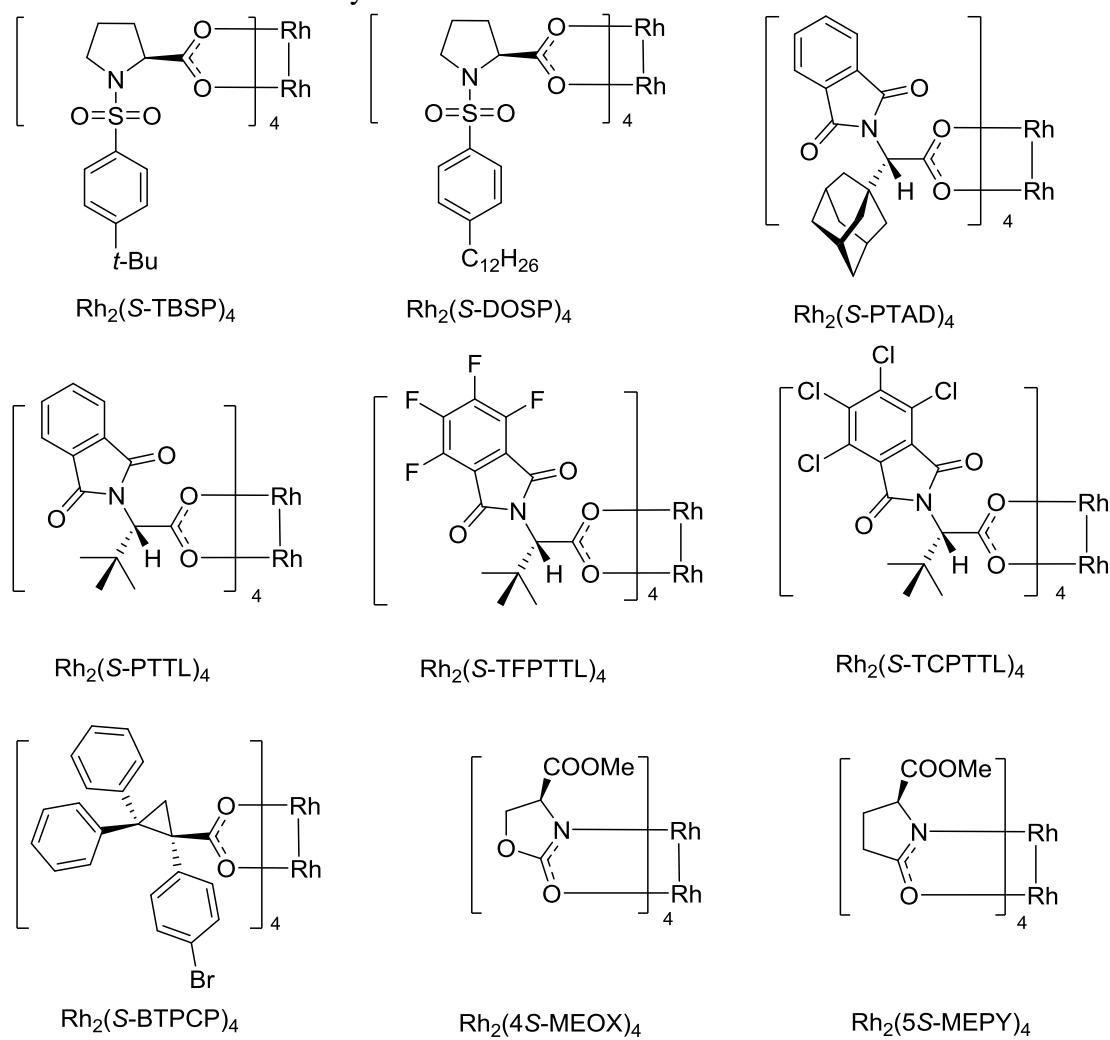


Figure SI-1 The Structures of Rh Catalyst

The X-ray crystal structure of 3ba

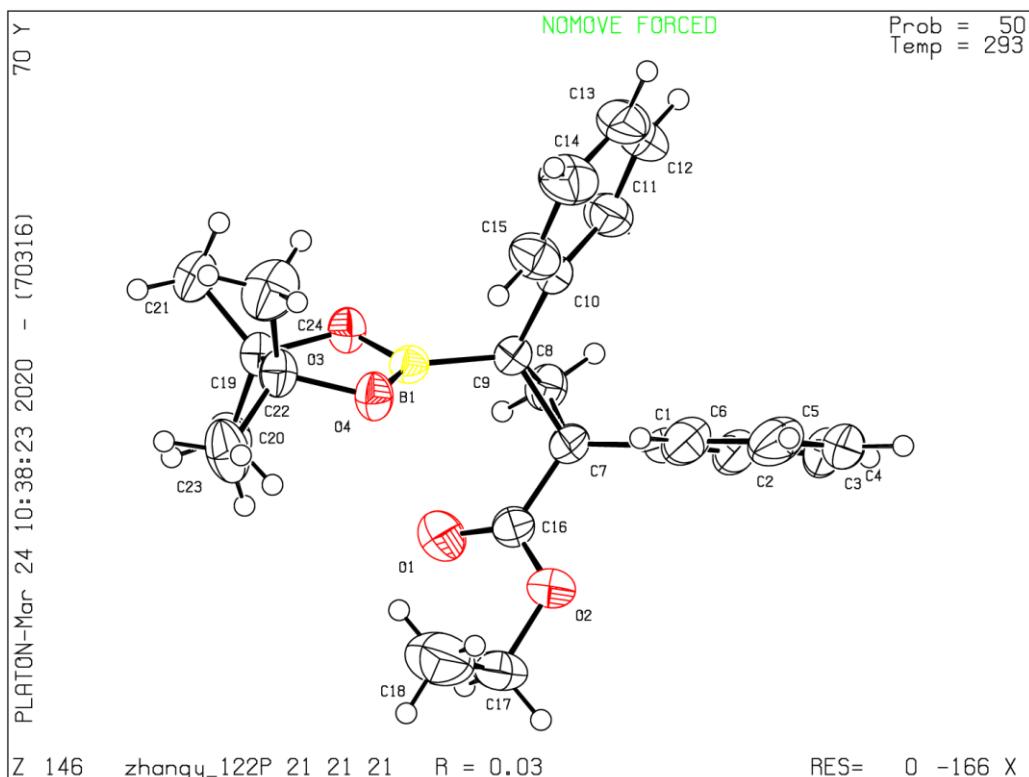


Figure SI-2 The X-ray crystal structure of 3ba

Single crystals of $C_{24}H_{29}BO_4$ were obtained from recrystallization of 3ba in methylene chloride. A suitable crystal was selected and intensity data were collected on a SuperNova (Dual,Cu at zero, Eos) diffractometer. The crystal was kept at 292.55(14) K during data collection. Using Olex2^[2], the structure was solved with the ShelXS^[3] structure solution program using Direct Methods and refined with the ShelXL^[4] refinement package using Least Squares minimisation.

REFERENCES:

- [2]. Dolomanov, O. V., Bourhis, L. J., Gildea, R.J, Howard, J. A. K., Puschmann, H. *J. Appl. Cryst.*, **2009**, *42*, 339.
- [3]. Sheldrick, G. M., *Acta Cryst.*, **2008**, *A64*, 112.
- [4]. Sheldrick, G. M. *Acta Cryst.*, **2015**, *C71*, 3.

Crystal structure determination of 3ba

Crystal Data for $C_{24}H_{29}BO_4$ ($M = 392.28$ g/mol): orthorhombic, space group $P2_12_12_1$ (no. 19), $a = 6.48035(14)$ Å, $b = 17.3087(3)$ Å, $c = 19.7454(4)$ Å, $V = 2214.77(8)$ Å³, $Z = 4$, $T = 292.55$ (14) K, $\mu(\text{CuK } \alpha) = 0.620$ mm⁻¹, $D_{\text{calc}} = 1.176$ g/cm³, 6999 reflections measured ($10.32^\circ \leq 2\Theta \leq 133.08^\circ$), 3762 unique ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0198$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0287$) which were used in all calculations. The final R_1 was 0.0344 (> 2sigma(I)) and wR_2 was 0.0893 (all data).

Table 1 Crystal data and structure refinement for 3ba.

Identification code	3ba
Empirical formula	$C_{24}H_{29}BO_4$
Formula weight	392.28

Temperature/K	292.55(14)
Crystal system	orthorhombic
Space group	P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁
a/Å	6.48035(14)
b/Å	17.3087(3)
c/Å	19.7454(4)
α/°	90.00
β/°	90.00
γ/°	90.00
Volume/Å ³	2214.77(8)
Z	4
ρ _{calc} g/cm ³	1.176
μ/mm ⁻¹	0.620
F(000)	840.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.21 × 0.15 × 0.14
Radiation	CuKα ($\lambda = 1.54184$)
2Θ range for data collection/°	10.32 to 133.08
Index ranges	-7 ≤ h ≤ 4, -20 ≤ k ≤ 20, -23 ≤ l ≤ 17
Reflections collected	6999
Independent reflections	3762 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0198$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0287$]
Data/restraints/parameters	3762/0/267
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.048
Final R indexes [I>=2σ (I)]	$R_1 = 0.0344$, $wR_2 = 0.0874$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0367$, $wR_2 = 0.0893$
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.14/-0.12
Flack parameter	-0.14(17)

Table 2 Fractional Atomic Coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{Å}^2 \times 10^3$) for 3ba. U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{II} tensor.

Atom	x	y	z	U(eq)
O1	-928(3)	-4591.9(8)	-6918.8(6)	69.4(4)
O2	521(2)	-5289.6(7)	-7746.5(6)	60.3(3)
O3	-1268.9(16)	-2656.0(6)	-6768.5(5)	39.3(2)
O4	1769.4(16)	-3177.4(6)	-7123.4(5)	42.7(3)
C1	-1468(3)	-4520.0(8)	-8778.4(8)	41.7(3)
C2	-3208(3)	-4833.1(9)	-9078.2(10)	53.8(4)

C3	-3165(4)	-5093.4(12)	-9742.8(11)	72.9(7)
C4	-1383(5)	-5046.1(11)	-10112.2(10)	74.3(7)
C5	365(5)	-4752.6(11)	-9819.5(11)	73.1(7)
C6	333(3)	-4491.6(10)	-9151.0(9)	57.6(5)
C7	-1568(2)	-4232.2(8)	-8061.1(8)	40.2(3)
C8	-3416(2)	-3765.3(9)	-7841.9(8)	43.8(3)
C9	-1400(2)	-3347.8(8)	-7913.9(7)	36.1(3)
C10	-1059(3)	-2802.6(8)	-8496.2(7)	37.9(3)
C11	-2660(3)	-2522.3(11)	-8886.9(10)	56.1(4)
C12	-2288(4)	-1991.3(12)	-9400.1(11)	69.2(6)
C13	-342(4)	-1736.5(11)	-9528.4(10)	69.8(6)
C14	1281(4)	-1997.9(12)	-9137.4(10)	67.4(5)
C15	921(3)	-2532.3(11)	-8625.9(9)	53.5(4)
C16	-646(3)	-4716.3(9)	-7510.0(8)	46.6(4)
C17	1581(4)	-5776.3(10)	-7246.7(12)	70.1(6)
C18	3593(4)	-5444.0(16)	-7061.7(15)	97.4(9)
C19	153(2)	-2549.8(9)	-6203.0(7)	38.0(3)
C20	-400(3)	-3161(1)	-5680.9(8)	52.3(4)
C21	-167(3)	-1746.8(10)	-5918.1(9)	56.1(4)
C22	2308(2)	-2696.0(9)	-6539.5(8)	41.8(3)
C23	3839(3)	-3130.9(14)	-6109.4(9)	64.2(5)
C24	3283(3)	-1968.0(13)	-6829.7(12)	72.2(6)
B1	-272(3)	-3083.2(9)	-7245.2(8)	35.3(3)

Table 3 Anisotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 3ba. The Anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2 \pi^2 [h^2 a^*{}^2 U_{11} + 2hka^* b^* U_{12} + \dots]$.

Atom	U₁₁	U₂₂	U₃₃	U₂₃	U₁₃	U₁₂
O1	100.9(11)	64.0(8)	43.2(7)	5.4(6)	-2.0(7)	3.3(8)
O2	85.1(9)	41.5(6)	54.3(7)	5.4(5)	-12.1(7)	10.6(6)
O3	35.0(5)	46.4(6)	36.5(5)	-6.2(4)	-1.7(4)	0.6(4)
O4	38.8(5)	53.2(6)	36.2(5)	-9.0(5)	-0.6(4)	3.5(5)
C1	55.8(9)	27.2(6)	42.1(8)	0.2(6)	-5.5(7)	2.1(6)
C2	60.6(11)	40.5(8)	60.3(10)	-11.5(8)	-13.9(9)	4.2(8)
C3	101.5(19)	51.7(11)	65.6(13)	-21.0(9)	-35.0(13)	15.7(11)
C4	132(2)	46.7(10)	44.3(10)	-8.1(8)	-14.0(13)	15.7(13)
C5	112.4(19)	47(1)	59.8(11)	-3.6(9)	26.3(12)	0.6(11)
C6	70.6(12)	44.1(8)	58.3(10)	-7.2(8)	8.9(9)	-4.7(8)

C7	47.2(8)	32.7(7)	40.8(8)	-1.2(6)	-2.9(7)	-5.6(6)
C8	40.9(8)	45.7(8)	44.8(8)	-4.1(7)	0.6(7)	-5.9(7)
C9	39.3(7)	32.8(7)	36.1(7)	-2.5(6)	-1.2(6)	-1.1(6)
C10	48.3(8)	31.1(6)	34.2(7)	-4.8(6)	-2.9(6)	2.0(6)
C11	59(1)	48.6(8)	60.8(11)	8.9(8)	-16.0(9)	-2.6(8)
C12	89.9(15)	59.2(11)	58.5(12)	18.4(10)	-20.9(11)	3.7(11)
C13	109.3(18)	51.8(10)	48.3(10)	14.0(8)	7.0(11)	3.7(11)
C14	73.2(13)	65.5(11)	63.5(12)	16.4(10)	17.9(10)	-3.4(11)
C15	51.7(9)	58.0(9)	50.8(10)	9.1(8)	5.4(8)	3.9(8)
C16	60.9(10)	35.5(7)	43.4(9)	4.5(6)	-5.8(7)	-12.3(7)
C17	92.5(15)	43.4(9)	74.3(13)	16.6(9)	-21.8(12)	-0.2(10)
C18	92.1(18)	79.2(15)	121(2)	26.1(15)	-32.6(17)	-4.2(14)
C19	38.6(7)	41.6(7)	33.8(7)	-4.5(6)	-2.0(6)	-2.2(6)
C20	55.1(9)	61.1(10)	40.7(8)	4.3(8)	2.7(7)	-7.9(9)
C21	66.9(12)	50.8(9)	50.6(9)	-14.2(8)	1.2(9)	2.4(8)
C22	38.9(7)	48.7(8)	37.8(8)	-6.7(7)	-1.7(6)	-6.3(6)
C23	43.0(9)	101.0(15)	48.8(10)	-10.8(10)	-9.2(8)	12.8(10)
C24	64.4(12)	72.4(13)	79.9(13)	-3.8(11)	17.2(11)	-29.1(11)
B1	39.2(8)	31.8(7)	35.0(8)	1.3(6)	2.0(7)	-3.5(6)

Table 4 Bond Lengths for 3ba.

Atom	Atom	Length/ \AA	Atom	Atom	Length/ \AA
O1	C16	1.201(2)	C7	C16	1.498(2)
O2	C16	1.332(2)	C8	C9	1.500(2)
O2	C17	1.468(2)	C9	C10	1.504(2)
O3	C19	1.4594(17)	C9	B1	1.577(2)
O3	B1	1.3604(19)	C10	C11	1.381(2)
O4	C22	1.4648(17)	C10	C15	1.390(2)
O4	B1	1.354(2)	C11	C12	1.389(3)
C1	C2	1.384(2)	C12	C13	1.360(3)
C1	C6	1.380(3)	C13	C14	1.381(3)
C1	C7	1.503(2)	C14	C15	1.389(3)
C2	C3	1.388(3)	C17	C18	1.471(4)
C3	C4	1.368(4)	C19	C20	1.520(2)
C4	C5	1.369(4)	C19	C21	1.514(2)
C5	C6	1.395(3)	C19	C22	1.567(2)
C7	C8	1.508(2)	C22	C23	1.507(2)

C7 C9 1.5618(19) C22 C24 1.522(3)

Table 5 Bond Angles for 3ba.

Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/$^{\circ}$	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/$^{\circ}$
C16	O2	C17	117.22(15)	C15	C10	C9	119.20(14)
B1	O3	C19	107.33(11)	C10	C11	C12	120.61(19)
B1	O4	C22	107.70(12)	C13	C12	C11	120.79(19)
C2	C1	C7	119.85(16)	C12	C13	C14	119.72(18)
C6	C1	C2	118.35(16)	C13	C14	C15	119.8(2)
C6	C1	C7	121.80(15)	C14	C15	C10	120.85(18)
C1	C2	C3	121.0(2)	O1	C16	O2	124.11(17)
C4	C3	C2	120.1(2)	O1	C16	C7	123.01(17)
C3	C4	C5	119.69(18)	O2	C16	C7	112.87(14)
C4	C5	C6	120.5(2)	O2	C17	C18	110.93(18)
C1	C6	C5	120.4(2)	O3	C19	C20	106.41(12)
C1	C7	C8	118.84(13)	O3	C19	C21	108.26(13)
C1	C7	C9	119.82(12)	O3	C19	C22	102.59(10)
C8	C7	C9	58.46(10)	C20	C19	C22	112.66(13)
C16	C7	C1	118.81(13)	C21	C19	C20	110.78(13)
C16	C7	C8	114.10(14)	C21	C19	C22	115.34(14)
C16	C7	C9	112.66(12)	O4	C22	C19	102.32(11)
C9	C8	C7	62.56(10)	O4	C22	C23	108.43(14)
C7	C9	B1	118.20(12)	O4	C22	C24	105.88(14)
C8	C9	C7	58.98(10)	C23	C22	C19	115.35(14)
C8	C9	C10	120.19(13)	C23	C22	C24	110.64(17)
C8	C9	B1	117.67(13)	C24	C22	C19	113.34(15)
C10	C9	C7	118.89(12)	O3	B1	C9	121.12(13)
C10	C9	B1	112.93(11)	O4	B1	O3	113.99(13)
C11	C10	C9	122.49(15)	O4	B1	C9	124.51(14)
C11	C10	C15	118.21(15)				

Table 6 Torsion Angles for 3ba.

A	B	C	D	Angle/$^{\circ}$	A	B	C	D	Angle/$^{\circ}$
O3	C19	C22	O4	-24.04(14)	C9	C7	C16	O1	44.1(2)
O3	C19	C22	C23	-141.52(15)	C9	C7	C16	O2	-135.47(14)
O3	C19	C22	C24	89.49(16)	C9	C10	C11	C12	176.97(17)

C1 C2 C3 C4	0.3(3)	C9 C10 C15 C14	-176.72(16)
C1 C7 C8 C9	-109.15(15)	C10 C9 B1 O3	94.10(16)
C1 C7 C9 C8	107.49(17)	C10 C9 B1 O4	-78.38(18)
C1 C7 C9 C10	-2.3(2)	C10 C11 C12 C13	0.0(3)
C1 C7 C9 B1	-145.50(15)	C11 C10 C15 C14	-0.4(3)
C1 C7 C16 O1	-168.28(17)	C11 C12 C13 C14	-1.1(3)
C1 C7 C16 O2	12.2(2)	C12 C13 C14 C15	1.4(3)
C2 C1 C6 C5	1.9(3)	C13 C14 C15 C10	-0.7(3)
C2 C1 C7 C8	-43.11(19)	C15 C10 C11 C12	0.7(3)
C2 C1 C7 C9	-111.24(17)	C16 O2 C17 C18	-87.3(3)
C2 C1 C7 C16	103.48(18)	C16 C7 C8 C9	102.75(14)
C2 C3 C4 C5	1.1(3)	C16 C7 C9 C8	-105.24(15)
C3 C4 C5 C6	-0.9(3)	C16 C7 C9 C10	144.98(15)
C4 C5 C6 C1	-0.6(3)	C16 C7 C9 B1	1.8(2)
C6 C1 C2 C3	-1.7(2)	C17 O2 C16 O1	-2.5(3)
C6 C1 C7 C8	137.73(16)	C17 O2 C16 C7	177.09(16)
C6 C1 C7 C9	69.6(2)	C19 O3 B1 O4	-10.11(17)
C6 C1 C7 C16	-75.7(2)	C19 O3 B1 C9	176.67(12)
C7 C1 C2 C3	179.11(16)	C20 C19 C22 O4	89.97(14)
C7 C1 C6 C5	-178.99(16)	C20 C19 C22 C23	-27.52(19)
C7 C8 C9 C10	107.60(14)	C20 C19 C22 C24	-156.50(15)
C7 C8 C9 B1	-107.90(14)	C21 C19 C22 O4	-141.49(13)
C7 C9 C10 C11	84.44(19)	C21 C19 C22 C23	101.03(18)
C7 C9 C10 C15	-99.36(17)	C21 C19 C22 C24	-27.96(19)
C7 C9 B1 O3	-120.60(15)	C22 O4 B1 O3	-6.76(17)
C7 C9 B1 O4	66.9(2)	C22 O4 B1 C9	166.19(13)
C8 C7 C9 C10	-109.78(16)	B1 O3 C19 C20	-97.45(14)
C8 C7 C9 B1	107.00(15)	B1 O3 C19 C21	143.43(14)
C8 C7 C16 O1	-20.2(2)	B1 O3 C19 C22	21.05(14)
C8 C7 C16 O2	160.27(13)	B1 O4 C22 C19	19.13(15)
C8 C9 C10 C11	15.5(2)	B1 O4 C22 C23	141.45(14)
C8 C9 C10 C15	-168.27(14)	B1 O4 C22 C24	-99.80(16)
C8 C9 B1 O3	-52.88(19)	B1 C9 C10 C11	-130.52(16)
C8 C9 B1 O4	134.65(15)	B1 C9 C10 C15	45.68(19)

Table 7 Hydrogen Atom Coordinates ($\text{\AA} \times 10^4$) and Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 3ba.

Atom	x	y	z	U(eq)
H2	-4425	-4869	-8830	65
H3	-4349	-5300	-9937	87
H4	-1359	-5213	-10560	89
H5	1582	-4727	-10068	88
H6	1531	-4297	-8955	69
H8A	-4473	-3663	-8178	53
H8B	-3936	-3849	-7387	53
H11	-4001	-2691	-8806	67
H12	-3382	-1808	-9659	83
H13	-105	-1388	-9878	84
H14	2610	-1817	-9216	81
H15	2020	-2712	-8367	64
H17A	1782	-6289	-7433	84
H17B	731	-5824	-6844	84
H18A	4449	-5412	-7457	146
H18B	4248	-5767	-6730	146
H18C	3394	-4936	-6877	146
H20A	-1792	-3082	-5530	78
H20B	523	-3123	-5302	78
H2oC	-279	-3664	-5881	78
H21A	10	-1372	-6272	84
H21B	822	-1653	-5566	84
H21C	-1536	-1706	-5736	84
H23A	3325	-3641	-6021	96
H23B	4034	-2863	-5688	96
H23C	5132	-3165	-6344	96
H24A	4409	-2107	-7121	108
H24B	3786	-1651	-6467	108
H24C	2269	-1687	-7084	108

DFT Study

Details of DFT calculations

We have performed a DFT mechanistic study using Gaussian 09. The structures of Rh-carbene were optimized and characterized to be energy minima at the B3LYP/BSI level in the gas phase, where BSI denotes a basis set 6-31G (d) for atoms H, C, N, and O, SDD for atom Rh.

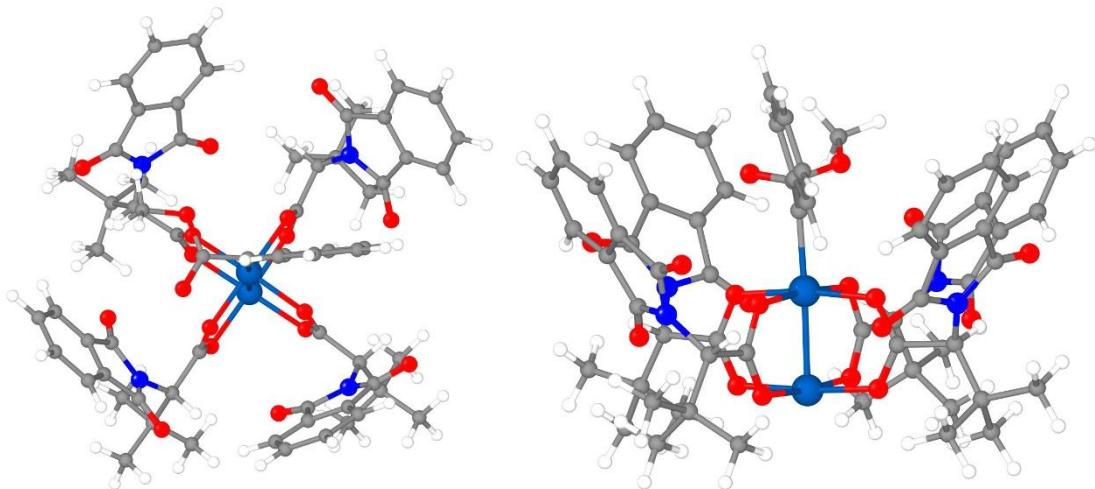


Figure SI-3 The Top view of Rh-carbenoid and the side view of Rh-carbenoid

Rh-carbenoid:

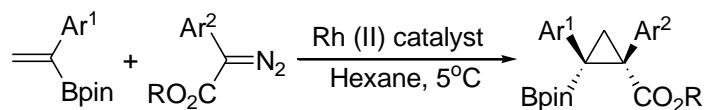
Rh	0.03543400	0.07072400	-0.08970800
Rh	0.076444800	-0.00689300	-2.55783200
N	-4.51231200	1.51534900	-0.33301400
N	2.20283000	4.17458700	-0.35063900
N	4.34090400	-1.76059200	-0.08088800
N	-1.91225900	-4.19902400	-0.17580000
O	-1.99193000	0.51176100	-0.25254700
O	-1.94550900	0.40352900	-2.51438200
O	-3.17846100	3.38215000	-0.77202000
O	-5.91739900	0.01787100	0.78107100
O	0.52747500	2.06899300	-0.27329700
O	0.53598200	2.01615500	-2.53783200
O	3.58410700	2.42054100	-1.01904300
O	1.15830000	5.77626000	0.98652300
O	2.03775400	-0.39833700	-0.19606200
O	2.08718400	-0.44929900	-2.45994500
O	2.79693000	-3.43244900	-0.60541500
O	5.79151700	-0.40283600	1.14456700
O	-0.40865800	-1.94406500	-0.13933400
O	-0.34695700	-2.02588800	-2.40379900
O	-0.84602800	-5.64477900	1.31432300
O	-3.37715500	-2.59670200	-1.02271500
C	-2.53700000	0.52888600	-1.40819100
C	-4.07815200	0.61013600	-1.40142000
H	-4.38030700	-0.38289800	-1.04714500
C	-4.81557900	0.83704800	-2.76948500
C	-4.60004300	-0.40569300	-3.66284400
H	-5.19507600	-0.30165600	-4.57824500
H	-4.92084600	-1.32191200	-3.15391900
H	-3.55277400	-0.52361600	-3.94439100

C	-4.35340400	2.10266600	-3.51762000
H	-4.91369400	2.19088500	-4.45676800
H	-3.28880300	2.05944100	-3.75827000
H	-4.53360800	3.01146200	-2.93576000
C	-6.33012600	0.95138000	-2.48536800
H	-6.87564600	0.99155800	-3.43492100
H	-6.57666200	1.86214800	-1.92817000
H	-6.70353900	0.09216800	-1.91707400
C	-4.02772900	2.81447600	-0.11180600
C	-4.74953500	3.32153200	1.09325700
C	-4.70265800	4.56411700	1.70929900
H	-4.07209900	5.35746000	1.31904000
C	-5.50678500	4.75224000	2.84202500
H	-5.50203600	5.71278400	3.34959900
C	-6.32199900	3.72185600	3.32931000
H	-6.93437200	3.89822700	4.20909800
C	-6.36292700	2.47172400	2.69692300
H	-6.99385800	1.66782800	3.06315400
C	-5.56612600	2.29838100	1.57441300
C	-5.40021600	1.11470800	0.68135200
C	0.71046700	2.58537500	-1.42787000
C	1.14796800	4.06869000	-1.36744200
H	0.29836400	4.59149700	-0.91042400
C	1.45166700	4.81417700	-2.70769000
C	0.14838400	4.88045900	-3.53448500
H	0.31465000	5.48730200	-4.43234100
H	-0.66289300	5.34932000	-2.96309200
H	-0.18244600	3.88853700	-3.84884000
C	1.87206400	6.25904400	-2.35913500
H	1.99142400	6.83922700	-3.28127000
H	2.82885900	6.28576500	-1.82633700
H	1.12422700	6.76163500	-1.73526900
C	2.56795800	4.15733100	-3.54177600
H	2.72299300	4.73964600	-4.45868100
H	2.31044800	3.13429800	-3.82335300
H	3.51736900	4.13046400	-2.99884700
C	3.27695200	3.27752200	-0.21182900
C	3.91818400	3.59445100	1.09419800
C	5.01056000	3.00695900	1.71788100
H	5.53181900	2.16588800	1.27095000
C	5.38392300	3.52398900	2.96643000
H	6.23125500	3.09092500	3.49035500
C	4.68073900	4.58391000	3.55461900
H	4.99867300	4.96170300	4.52254000

C	3.56900900	5.15573400	2.92086000
H	3.00778600	5.96698300	3.37423200
C	3.20517000	4.63870900	1.68585000
C	2.06065400	4.98419800	0.79469200
C	2.61803000	-0.55798900	-1.32021200
C	4.13037000	-0.83772300	-1.20119500
H	4.53939700	0.11375300	-0.84180100
C	4.92944600	-1.20377500	-2.49842100
C	4.92231800	0.01825800	-3.44405500
H	5.56906100	-0.18421200	-4.30638200
H	5.30436000	0.91346600	-2.93940000
H	3.91867700	0.23883600	-3.81146300
C	4.37772700	-2.43812400	-3.23695100
H	4.98338900	-2.62466300	-4.13279600
H	3.34188900	-2.28796500	-3.54913500
H	4.41683700	-3.33687400	-2.61450800
C	6.39405700	-1.47795300	-2.09086200
H	7.00249900	-1.62672400	-2.99026500
H	6.48450000	-2.38223500	-1.47902400
H	6.82202100	-0.64188000	-1.52613300
C	5.13792300	-1.42296500	1.02795700
C	5.01156400	-2.55850200	1.98581600
C	5.62516300	-2.77249400	3.21099200
H	6.32711900	-2.05097400	3.61734300
C	5.30145200	-3.95123500	3.89648600
H	5.76331300	-4.15665300	4.85826200
C	4.39097600	-4.87216600	3.36123400
H	4.16155300	-5.77809300	3.91551800
C	3.77459100	-4.64407300	2.12320400
H	3.06570600	-5.34927900	1.69963100
C	4.10457200	-3.47451100	1.45413600
C	3.62927200	-2.95151200	0.14111000
C	-0.50373500	-2.54093700	-1.26422300
C	-0.80199000	-4.05187000	-1.12800400
H	0.06523300	-4.45134800	-0.58883400
C	-0.95115300	-4.90604200	-2.42930900
C	0.38898100	-4.86960200	-3.19720100
H	0.34605700	-5.57010400	-4.03974600
H	1.22545900	-5.16820300	-2.55393200
H	0.60267500	-3.87374300	-3.58977800
C	-2.09639800	-4.43485000	-3.34491300
H	-3.06616400	-4.48819600	-2.84051000
H	-2.14410500	-5.08451300	-4.22779500
H	-1.94565000	-3.40699100	-3.68090700

C	-1.21929600	-6.36777200	-2.00692600
H	-2.18738500	-6.47644700	-1.50556900
H	-0.44403100	-6.74446400	-1.33034100
H	-1.23565800	-7.00832400	-2.89608300
C	-1.79910900	-4.95383700	1.00613400
C	-3.04817800	-4.69640700	1.78026100
C	-3.47702600	-5.21603800	2.99349800
H	-2.89123700	-5.96291200	3.52089600
C	-4.69207200	-4.73805500	3.50392700
H	-5.06380600	-5.12195500	4.44997100
C	-5.43272500	-3.76603300	2.81834400
H	-6.36353300	-3.40566600	3.24712300
C	-4.99311600	-3.24660700	1.59230000
H	-5.54578000	-2.47271500	1.06872600
C	-3.79657600	-3.74077700	1.09166400
C	-3.06913000	-3.40096900	-0.16292900
C	0.08167900	0.13252300	1.92049400
C	-0.23134800	1.23904400	2.77862300
C	0.16515500	1.24814700	4.14704700
C	-0.94533900	2.36187900	2.27945500
C	-0.12118500	2.33090800	4.96277400
H	0.73001100	0.41106200	4.54383700
C	-1.24159600	3.43541900	3.11036000
H	-1.26341800	2.36482000	1.24621000
C	-0.82720200	3.42549900	4.44524400
H	0.20102500	2.33095700	6.00004500
H	-1.78785000	4.28596900	2.71629300
H	-1.05251000	4.27335800	5.08700000
C	0.65055300	-1.07484000	2.57665100
O	1.84569200	-1.22344900	2.75213900
O	-0.29477300	-1.95387200	2.93954200
C	0.18557300	-3.18803300	3.51328900
H	-0.70815200	-3.71594200	3.84329000
H	0.71172500	-3.77345200	2.75749800
H	0.85229700	-2.98398700	4.35471300

Preparation of Cyclopropylboronates 3

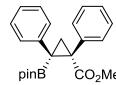


General procedure:

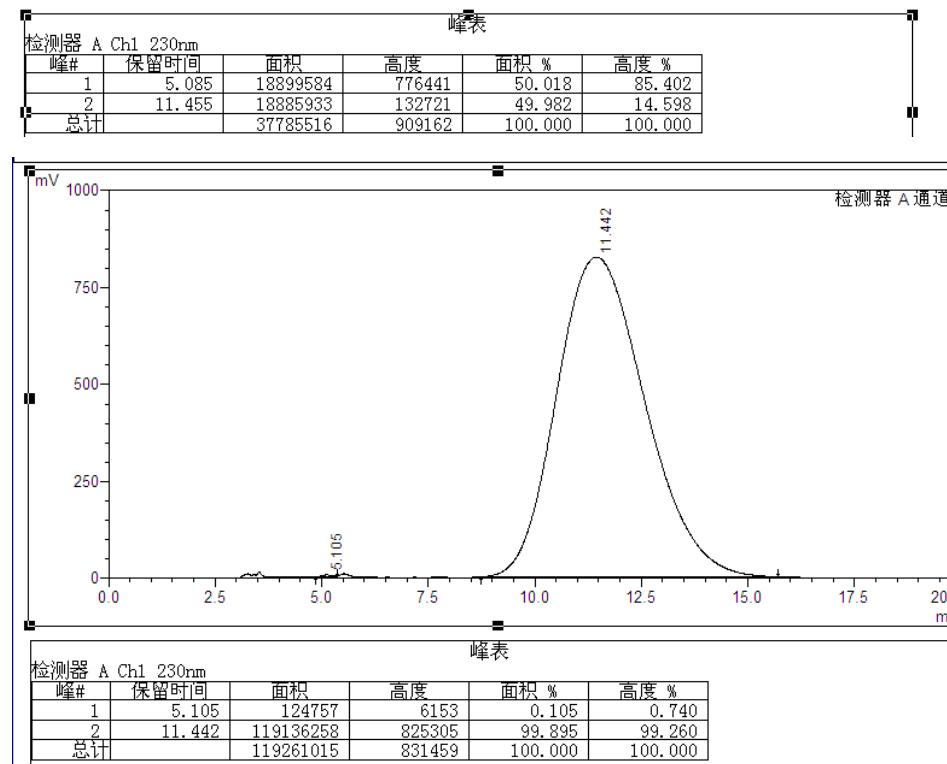
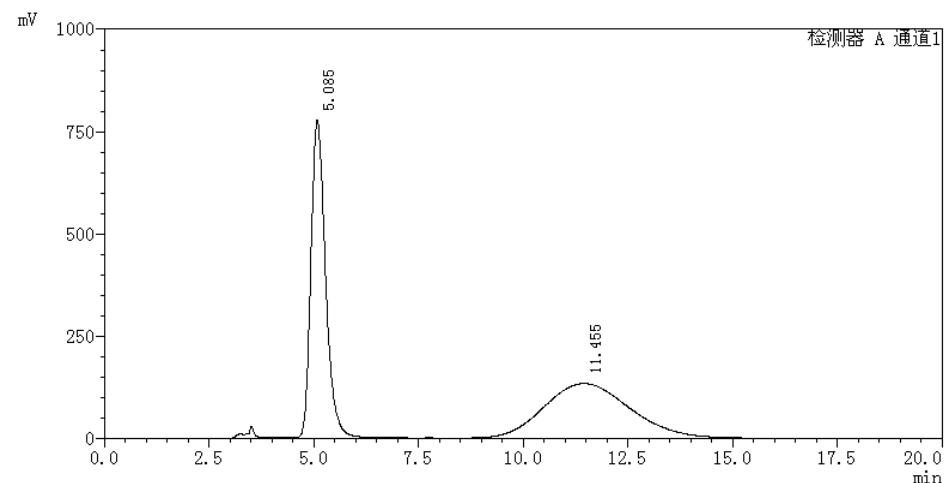
In an inert gas atmosphere, Rh (II) catalyst (0.2 mol % eq) was added into α -borylstyrenes **2** (2 eq) and hexane (3 mL) at 5°C . Stirred for 30 min and then α -diazoarylacetates **1**(0.5 mmol) diluted in n-hexane (13 mL) was added dropwise over a period of 1h. The mixture was reacted for additional 30 min and the pure chiral cyclopropylboronates **3** was obtained by flash chromatography.

It should be noted that the solution of α -diazoarylacetates **1** in hexane should be very slowly added into the mixture of α -borylstyrenes **2** and the dirhodium catalyst in all cases, otherwise some by-products would be formed, resulting in moderate yield.

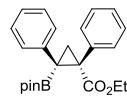
Methyl (1*S*,2*R*)-1,2-diphenyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl) cyclopropane-1-carboxylate (3aa)



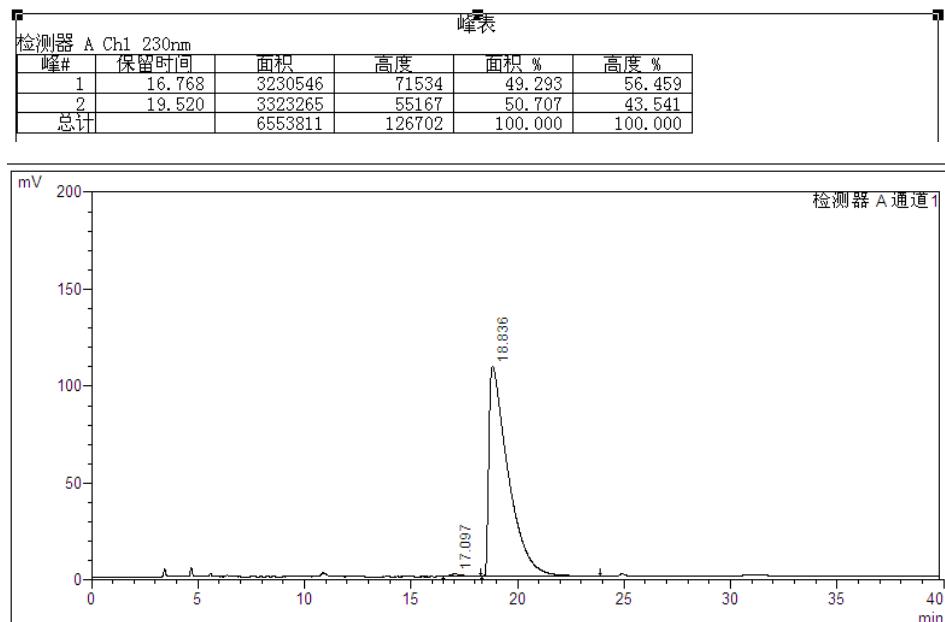
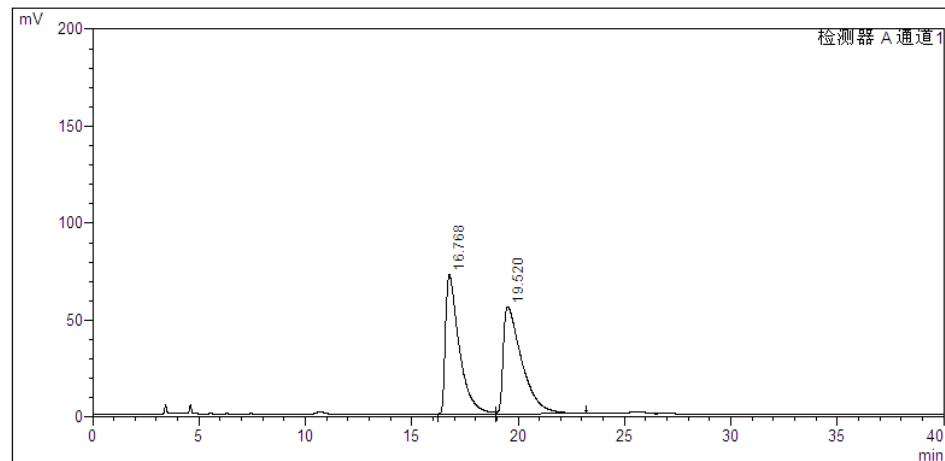
White solid, 99% ee (Daicel OJ-H 0.46*25 cm, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH 97 : 3, 1 mL/min, 35 °C, 4.2 Mpa, *t_R* (minor) = 5.105 min, *t_R* (major) = 11.442 min); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.20 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.15 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 7.07 – 6.99 (m, 5H), 6.97 – 6.92 (m, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.18 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.09 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.25 (s, 6H), 1.24 (s, 6H) ppm. **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.2, 137.4, 135.1, 131.5 (2C), 130.1 (2C), 127.6 (2C), 127.4 (2C), 126.8, 126.0, 83.8 (2C), 52.9, 40.3, 25.0 (2C), 24.3 (2C), 21.9 ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. **¹¹B NMR** (128 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 30.36. **ESI-HR** calcd for C₂₃H₂₇BO₄Na⁺ ([M+Na]⁺) 401.18946, found 401.18979. **IR** ν (cm⁻¹) 1709, 1326, 1145. **M. P.** 112.0 – 112.1 °C. **Yield**= 87%. [α]_D²⁰ = 16.1 (*c* = 1, MeOH) for a 99% ee sample. [α]_D²⁰ = -9 (*c* = 1, CH₂Cl₂) for a 99% ee sample.



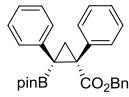
Ethyl (1*S*,2*R*)-1, 2-diphenyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)cyclopropane-1-carboxylate (3ba)



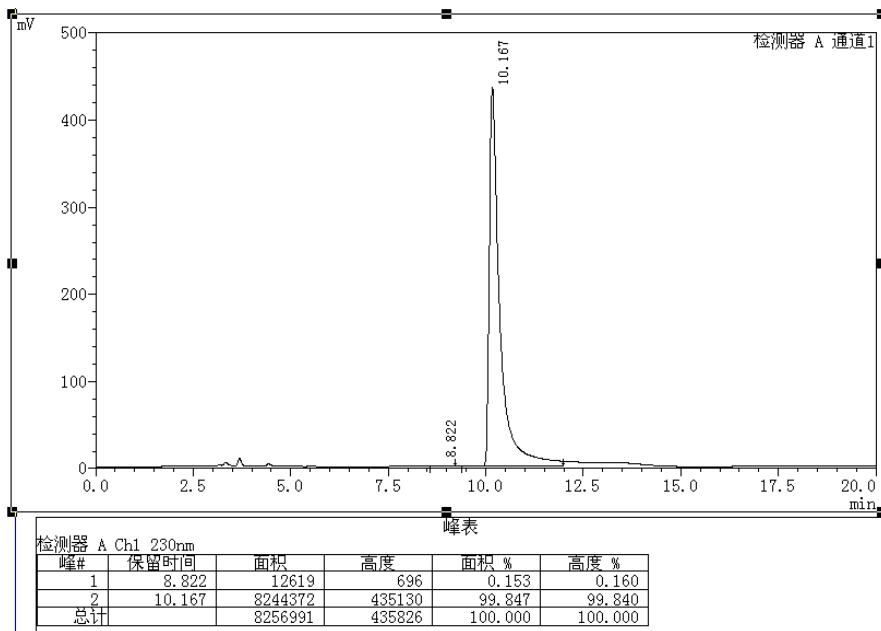
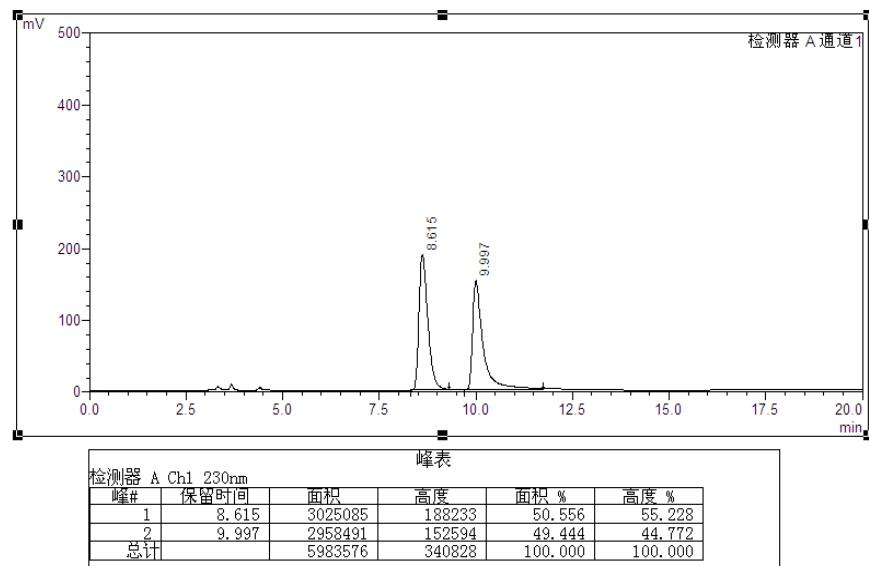
Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI) available: CCDC 1992721 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. For ESI and crystallographic data in CIF. White solid, 98% ee (Daicel OD-H 0.46*25 cm, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH 99.9 : 0.1, 1 mL/min, 35 °C, 3.6 Mpa, *t_R* (minor) = 17.097 min, *t_R* (major) = 18.836 min); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.18 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.04 – 6.91 (m, 6H), 4.27 – 4.19 (m, 1H), 4.09 – 4.01 (m, 1H), 2.16 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.25 (s, 6H), 1.23 (s, 6H), 1.84 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H) ppm. **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.8, 137.6, 135.1, 131.4 (2C), 130.1 (2C), 127.5 (2C), 127.3 (2C), 126.6, 125.9, 83.7 (2C), 61.6, 40.5, 25.0 (2C), 24.8 (2C), 21.8, 14.3 ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. **ESI-HR** calcd for C₂₄H₂₉BO₄Na⁺ ([M+Na]⁺) 415.20511, found 415.20502. **IR** $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹) 1706, 1302, 1145. **M. P.** 139.3 – 139.5 °C. **Yield** = 90%. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = 26.0 (*c* = 1, MeOH) for a 98% ee sample.



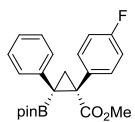
Benzyl (1*S*,2*R*)-1,2-diphenyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl) cyclopropane-1-carboxylate (3ca)



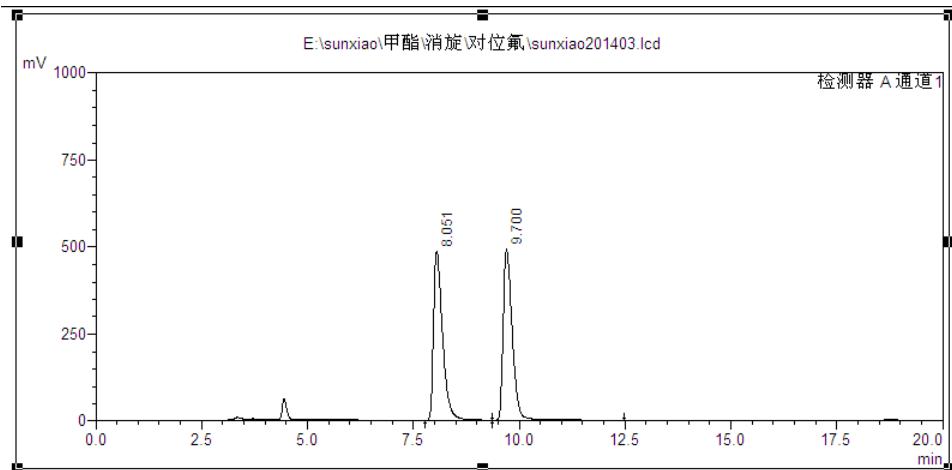
White solid, 99% ee (Daicel OD-H 0.46*25 cm, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH 99.6 : 0.4, 1 mL/min, 35 °C, 3.9 MPa, *t_R* (minor) = 8.822 min, *t_R* (major) = 10.167 min); **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.21 – 7.19 (m, 4H), 7.15 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 7.06 – 7.00 (m, 5H), 6.98 – 6.93 (m, 1H), 5.28 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 2.21 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.12 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.23 (s, 6H), 1.20 (s, 6H) ppm. **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.6, 137.5, 136.3, 134.9, 131.5 (2C), 130.1 (2C), 128.5 (2C), 127.8, 127.6 (2C), 127.3 (4C), 126.7, 126.0, 83.8 (2C), 66.9, 40.5, 25.0 (2C), 24.8 (2C), 22.0 ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. **ESI-HR** calcd for C₂₉H₃₁BO₄Na⁺ ([M+Na]⁺) 477.22076, found 477.22070. **IR** ν (cm⁻¹) 1710, 1303, 1146. **M. P.** 102.3 – 102.9 °C. **Yield** = 96%. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = 15.8 (*c* = 1, MeOH) for a 99% ee sample.



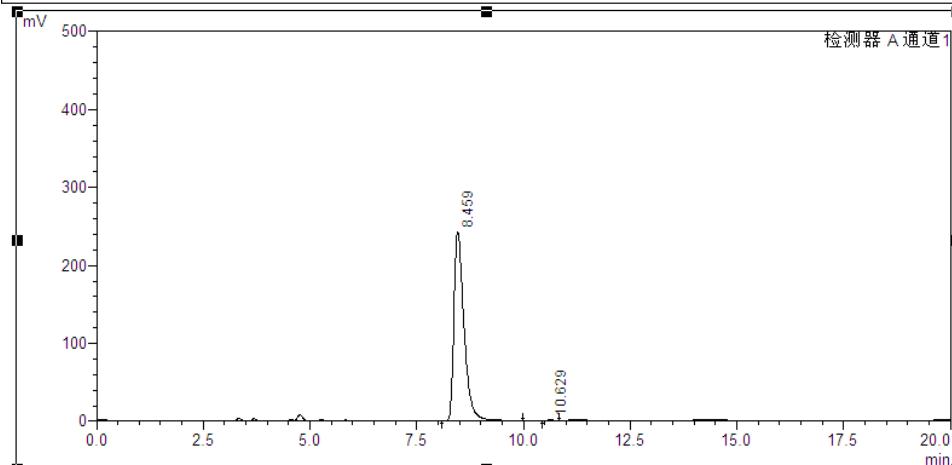
Methyl (1*S*,2*R*)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-phenyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)cyclopropane-1-carboxylate (3da)



White solid, 99% ee (Daicel OD-H 0.46*25 cm, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH 99.7 : 0.3, 1 mL/min, 35 °C, 3.9 MPa, *t_R* (major) = 8.459 min, *t_R* (minor) = 10.629 min); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.18 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 7.12 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 7.06 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 6.99 – 6.95 (m, 1H), 6.75 – 6.70 (m, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.13 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.11 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.25 (s, 6H), 1.23 (s, 6H) ppm. **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.9, 161.6 (F-C, *J* = 244 Hz), 137.2, 133.1 (F-C-C-C, *J* = 8 Hz, 2C), 131.0 (F-C-C-C-C, *J* = 4 Hz), 130.0 (2C), 127.8 (2C), 126.2, 114.3 (F-C-C, *J* = 22 Hz, 2C), 83.9, 52.8, 39.5, 25.0 (2C), 24.8 (2C), 22.0 ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -115.61 ppm. **ESI-HR** calcd for C₂₃H₂₆BFO₄Na⁺ ([M+Na]⁺) 418.18367, found 418.18307. **IR** ν (cm⁻¹) 1709, 1327, 1142. **M. P.** 138.5 – 138.7 °C. **Yield** = 95%. [α]_D²⁰ = 6.0 (*c* = 1.1, MeOH) for a 99% ee sample.

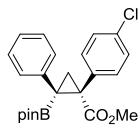


峰表					
检测器 A Ch1 230nm					
峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	8.051	7266748	484750	49.418	49.696
2	9.700	7437938	490679	50.582	50.304
总计		14704686	975429	100.000	100.000

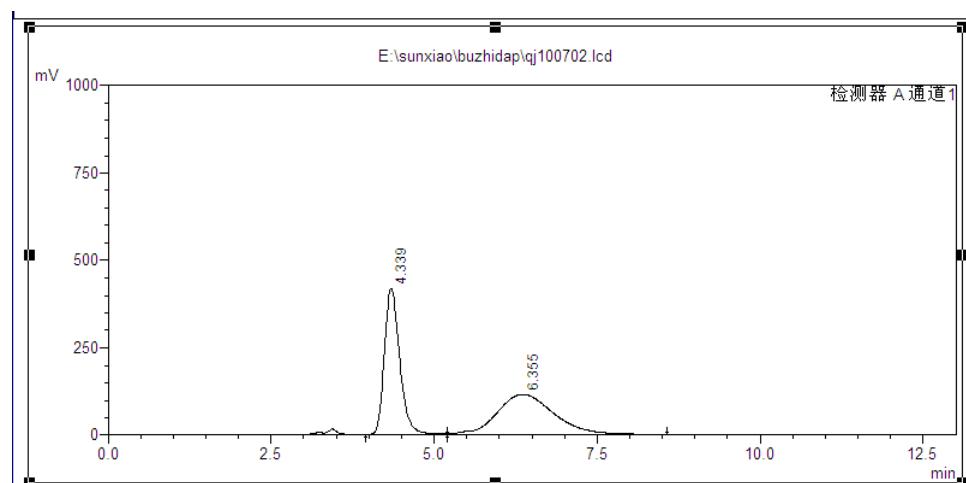


峰表					
检测器 A Ch1 230nm					
峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	8.459	3972374	241949	99.811	99.754
2	10.629	7503	598	0.189	0.246
总计		3979877	242546	100.000	100.000

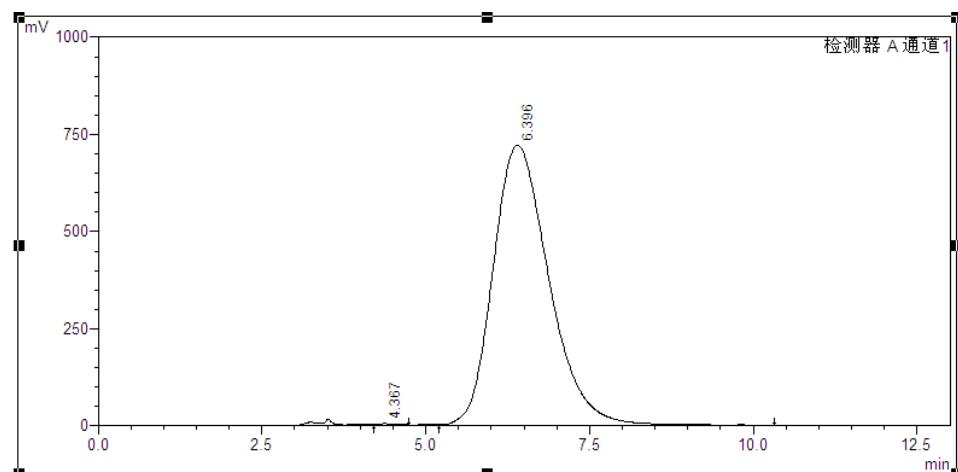
Methyl (1*S*,2*R*)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)cyclopropane-1-carboxylate (3ea)



White solid, 99% ee (Daicel OJ-H 0.46*25 cm, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH 97 : 3, 1 mL/min, 35 °C, 4.2 Mpa, *t_R* (minor) = 4.367 min, *t_R* (major) = 6.396 min); **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.08 – 6.96 (m, 7H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.12 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.25 (s, 6H), 1.23 (s, 6H) ppm. **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.7, 137.1, 133.8, 132.9 (2C), 132.6, 129.9 (2C), 127.8 (2C), 127.7 (2C), 126.3, 83.9 (2C), 52.9, 39.6, 25.0 (2C), 24.8 (2C), 22.0 ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. **ESI-HR** calcd for C₂₃H₂₆BClO₄Na⁺ ([M+Na]⁺) 434.15412, found 434.15353. **IR** $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹) 1715, 1310, 1145. **M. P.** 144.5 – 144.7 °C. **Yield** = 84%. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = 16.7 (*c* = 1.24, MeOH) for a 99% ee sample.

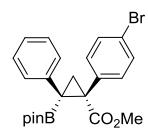


峰表					
检测器 A Ch1 230nm					
峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	4.339	6805063	418015	49.763	78.502
2	6.355	6869947	114477	50.237	21.498
总计		13675009	532492	100.000	100.000

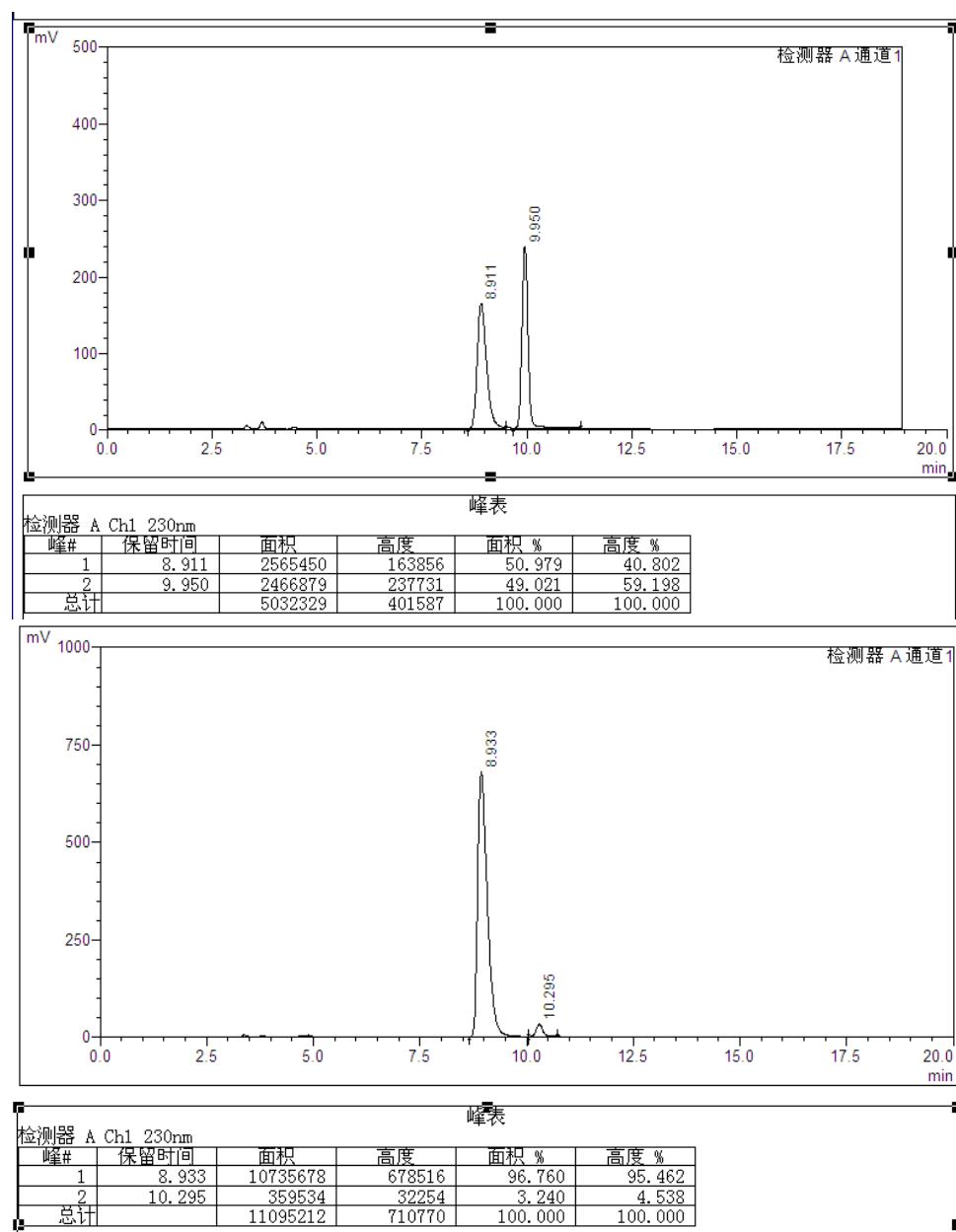


峰表					
检测器 A Ch1 230nm					
峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	4.367	124540	5573	0.289	0.767
2	6.396	42925760	721007	99.711	99.233
总计		43050300	726580	100.000	100.000

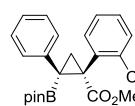
Methyl (1S, 2R)-1-(4-bromophenyl)-2- phenyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl) cyclopropane-1-carboxylate (3fa)



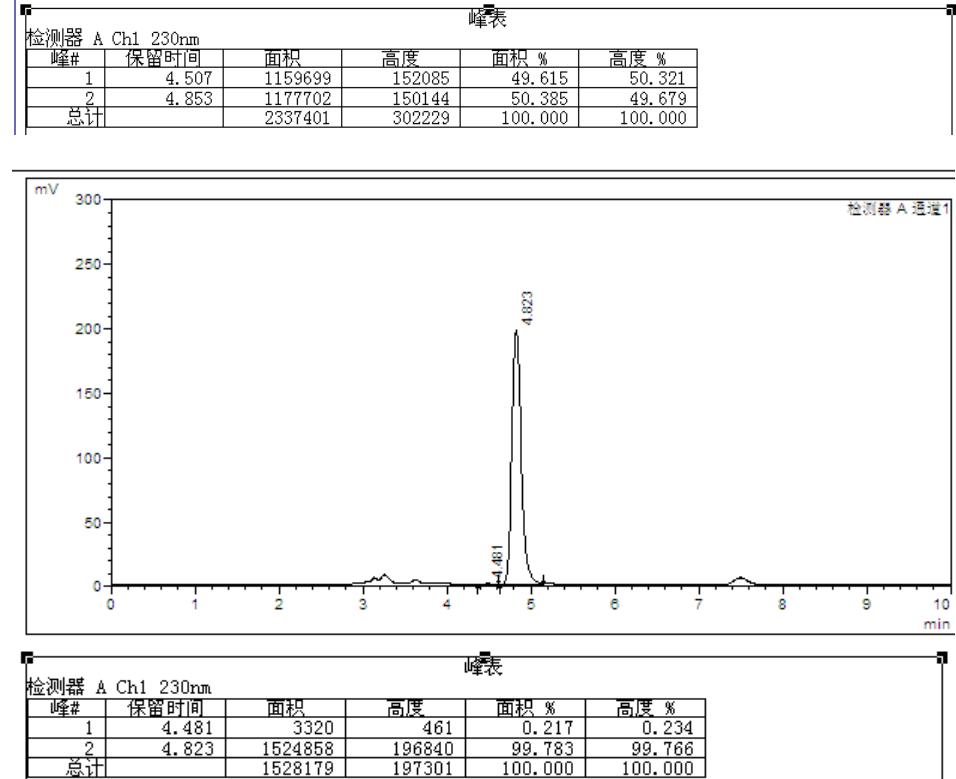
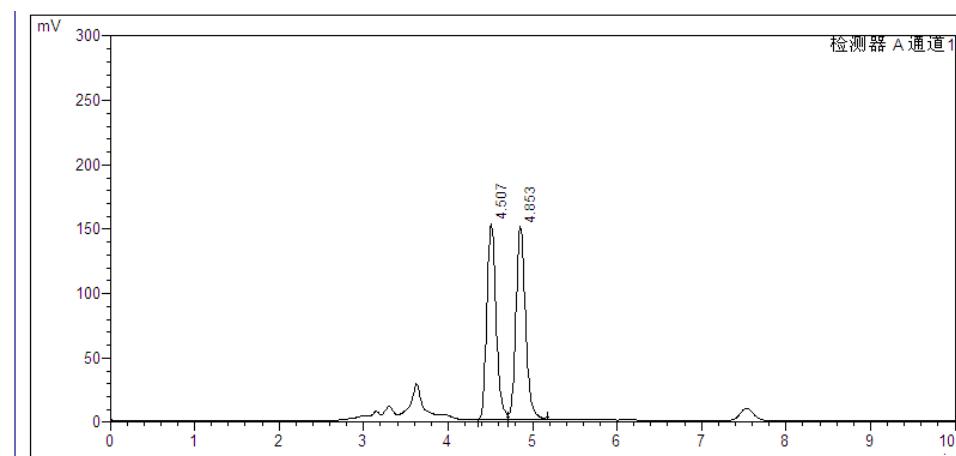
White solid, 94% ee (Daicel OD-H 0.46*25 cm, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH 99.7 : 0.3, 1 mL/min, 35 °C, 3.9 MPa, *t_R* (minor) = 10.295 min, *t_R* (major) = 8.933 min); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.19 – 7.16 (m, 4H), 7.07 – 6.97 (m, 5H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.12 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.25 (s, 6H), 1.23 (s, 6H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.6, 137.0, 134.4, 133.2 (2C), 130.6 (2C), 129.9 (2C), 127.9 (2C), 126.3, 120.9, 83.9 (2C), 52.9, 39.6, 25.0 (2C), 24.7 (2C), 21.9 ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. ESI-HR calcd for C₂₃H₂₆BBrO₄Na⁺ ([M+Na]⁺) 479.09997, found 479.09915. IR $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹) 1715, 1309, 1145. M. P. 167.6 – 168.3 °C. Yield = 89%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 17.8$ (*c* = 0.37, MeOH) for a 94% ee sample.



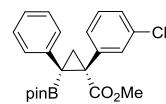
Methyl (1*S*, 2*R*) -1-(2-chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl) cyclopropane-1-carboxylate (3ga)



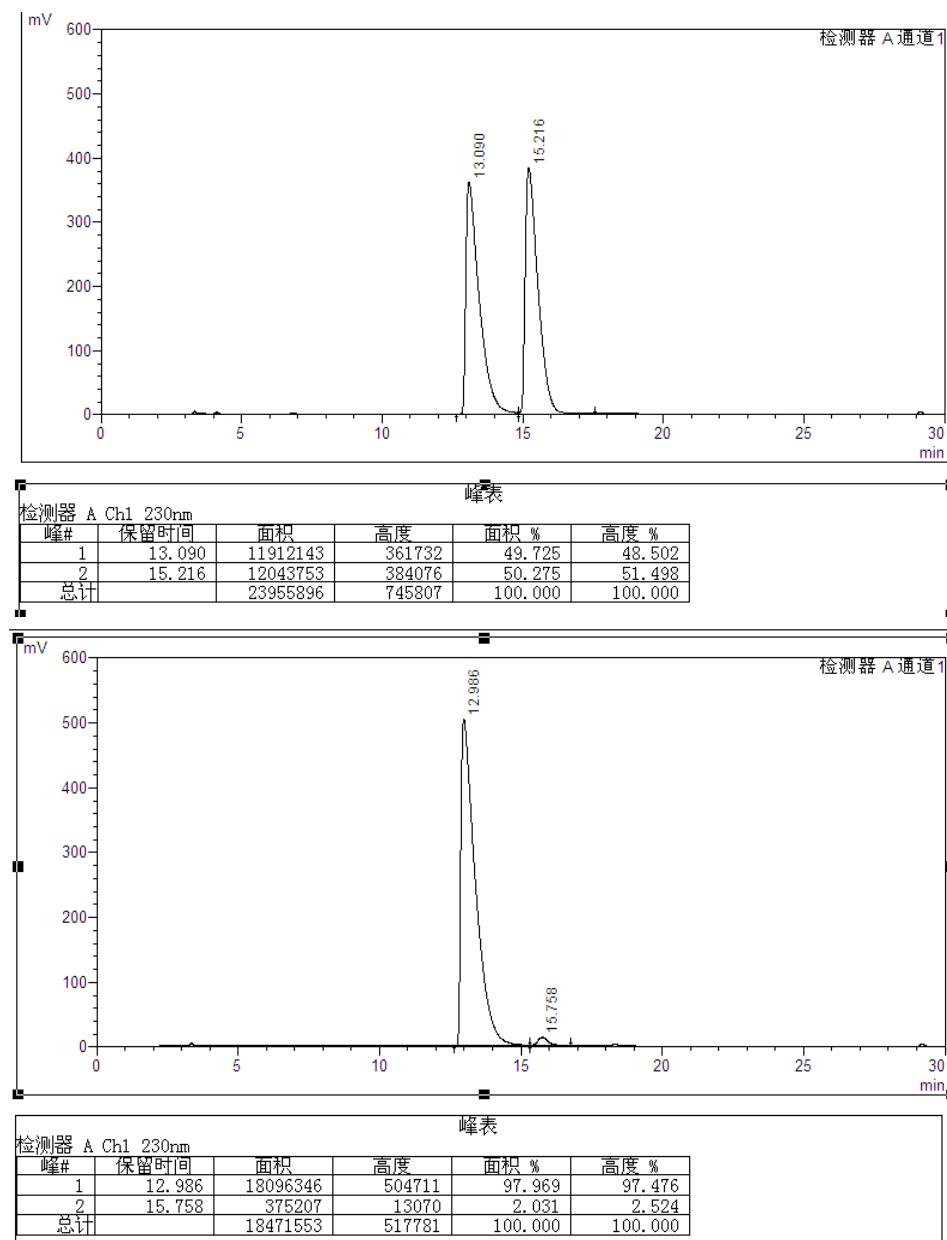
White solid, 99% ee (Daicel AD-H 0.46*25 cm, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH 98 : 2, 1 mL/min, 35 °C, 3.2 Mpa, *t*_R (minor) = 4.481 min, *t*_R (major) = 4.823 min); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.19 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.15 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 7.05 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.01 – 6.93 (m, 4H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.14 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.26 (s, 6H), 1.23 (s, 6H) ppm. **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.5, 137.3, 136.9, 133.2, 131.8, 129.9 (2C), 129.7, 128.6, 127.8 (2C), 127.0, 126.3, 84.0 (2C), 52.9, 39.8, 25.0 (2C), 24.8 (2C), 21.9 ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. **ESI-HR** calcd for C₂₃H₂₆BClO₄Na⁺ ([M+Na]⁺) 435.15049, found 435.15012. **IR** ν (cm⁻¹) 1718, 1311, 1147. **M. P.** 128.1 – 129.3 °C. **Yield** = 85%. [α]_D²⁰ = 86.7 (*c* = 0.98, MeOH) for a 99% ee sample.



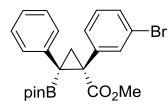
Methyl (1*S*, 2*R*)-1 -(3-chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2- dioxaborolan- 2-yl) cyclopropane-1-carboxylate (3ha)



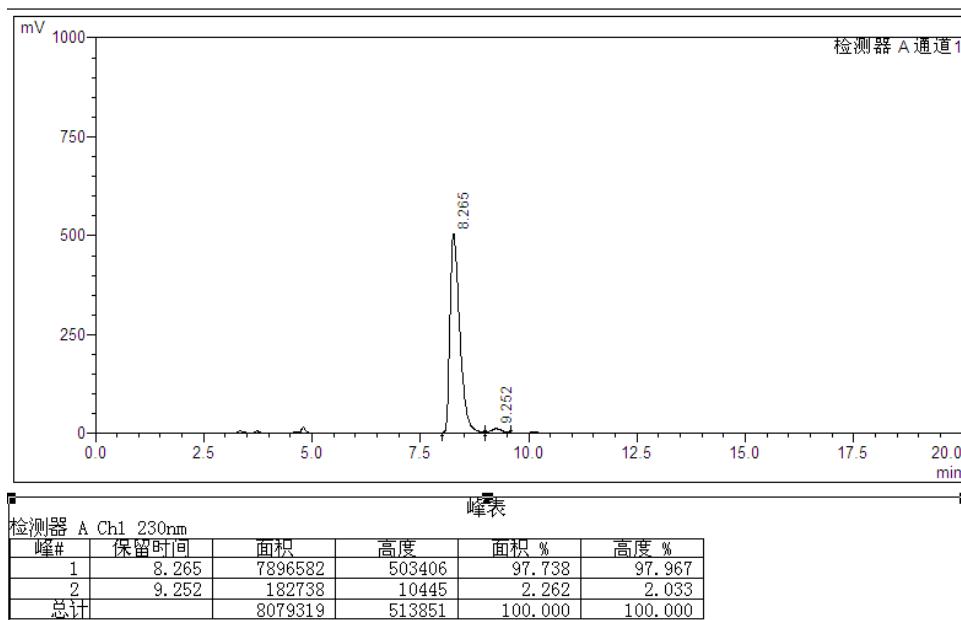
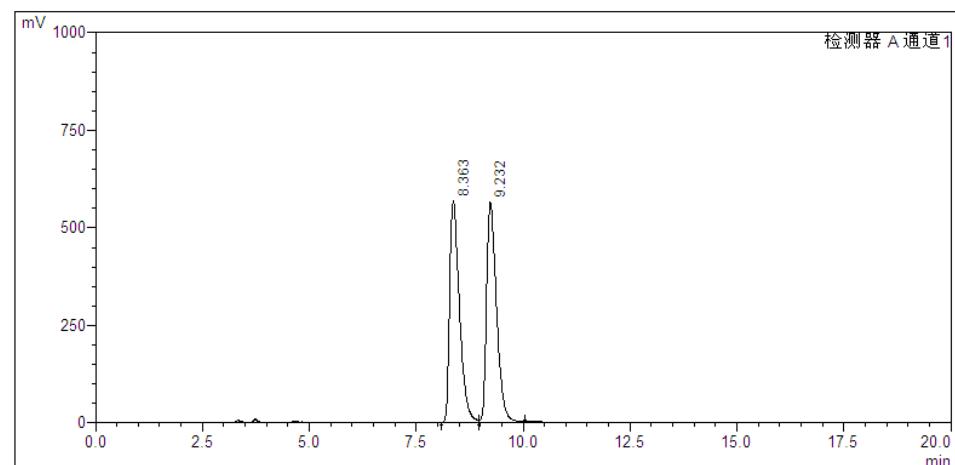
White solid, 96% ee (Daicel OD-H 0.46*25 cm, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH 99.8 : 0.2, 1 mL/min, 35 °C, 4.0 Mpa, *t*_R (minor) = 15.758 min, *t*_R (major) = 12.986 min); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.04 – 6.90 (m, 6H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.22 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.04 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.27 (s, 6H), 1.25 (s, 6H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.7, 137.2, 137.0, 134.0, 129.8 (2C), 129.4, 128.3 (2C), 127.5, 126.2, 125.9, 83.7 (2C), 53.0, 25.1 (2C), 24.8 (2C) ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. ESI-HR calcd for C₂₃H₂₆BClO₄H⁺ ([M+H]⁺) 413.16854, found 413.16669. IR $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹) 1715, 1309, 1146. M. P. 140.1 – 140.7 °C. Yield = 88%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 16.0$ (*c* = 1, MeOH) for a 96% ee sample.



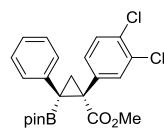
Methyl (1*S*,2*R*)-1-(3-bromophenyl)-2-phenyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)cyclopropane-1-carboxylate (3ia)



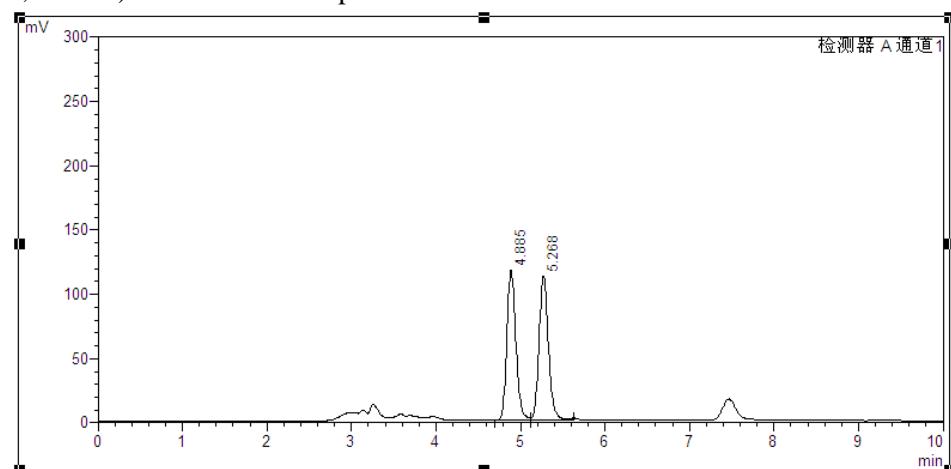
White solid, 96% ee (Daicel OD-H 0.46*25 cm, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH 99.7 : 0.3, 1 mL/min, 35 °C, 3.9 MPa, *t*_R (minor) = 9.252 min, *t*_R (major) = 8.265 min); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30 (t, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.20 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.14 – 7.12 (m, 1H), 7.08 – 7.03 (m, 3H), 7.00 – 6.96 (m, 1H), 6.90 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.14 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.25 (s, 6H), 1.23 (s, 6H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.5, 137.6, 136.9, 134.7, 130.2, 129.9 (3C), 128.9, 127.8 (2C), 126.3, 121.4, 84.0 (2C), 53.0, 39.7, 25.0 (2C), 24.8 (2C), 21.9 ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 30.36. ESI-HR calcd for C₂₃H₂₅BCl₂O₄Na⁺ ([M+Na]⁺) 469.11152, found 469.11148. IR ν (cm⁻¹) 1718, 1309, 1145. M. P. 133.5 – 133.9 °C. Yield= 96%. [α]_D²⁰ = 9.2 (*c* = 1, MeOH) for a 96% ee sample.



Methyl(1*S*,2*R*)-1-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl) cyclopropane-1-carboxylate (3ja)



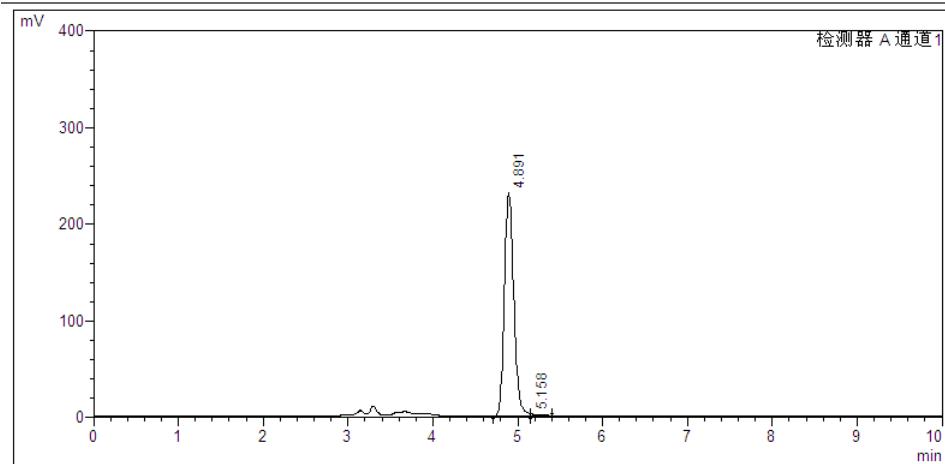
White solid, 98% ee (Daicel AD-H 0.46*25 cm, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH 98 : 2, 1 mL/min, 35 °C, 3.2 Mpa, *t*_R (minor) = 5.158 min, *t*_R (major) = 4.891 min); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.23 (d, *J* = 2 Hz, 1H), 7.20 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.11 – 7.06 (m, 3H), 7.02 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 3.68(s, 3H), 2.12 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.25 (s, 6H), 1.23 (s, 6H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.1, 136.7, 135.7, 133.5, 131.4, 131.0, 130.9, 129.8 (2C), 129.3, 128.0, 126.6 (2C), 84.0 (2C), 53.0, 39.2, 25.0 (2C), 24.7 (2C), 22.0 ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. ESI-HR calcd for C₂₃H₂₆BBrO₄Na⁺ ([M+Na]⁺) 479.09997, found 479.09854. IR ν (cm⁻¹) 1714, 1311, 1146. M. P. 124.3 – 124.5 °C. Yield= 85%. [α]_D²⁰ = 19.0 (*c* = 1, MeOH) for a 98% ee sample.



峰表

检测器 A Ch1 230nm

峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	4.885	862548	116812	49.665	51.002
2	5.268	874169	112220	50.335	48.998
总计		1736717	229032	100.000	100.000

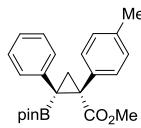


峰表

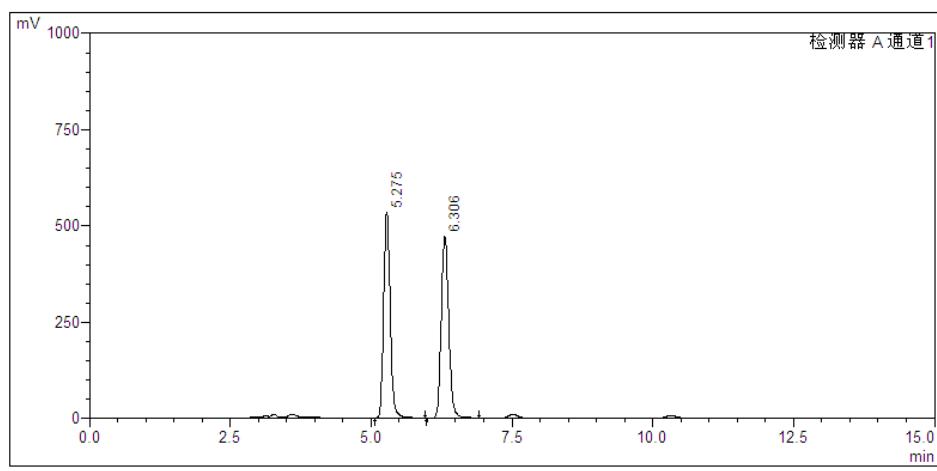
检测器 A Ch1 230nm

峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	4.891	1769421	231309	98.976	99.092
2	5.158	18311	2121	1.024	0.908
总计		1787733	233429	100.000	100.000

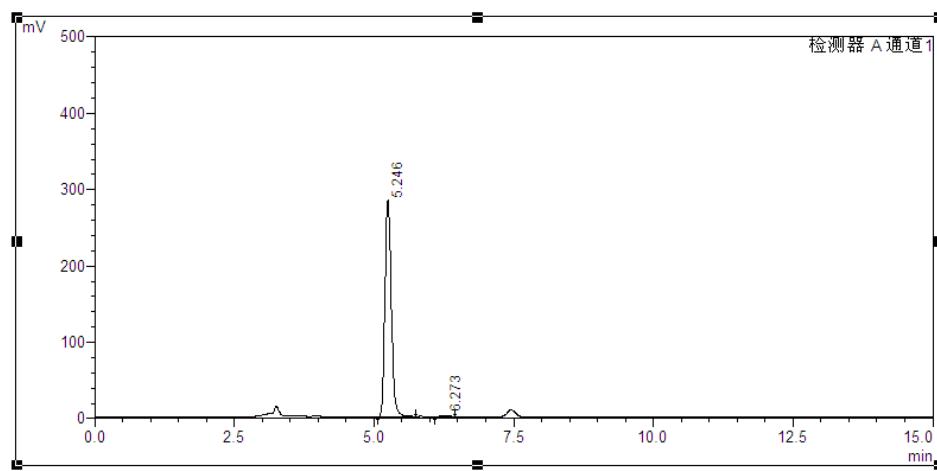
Methyl (1*S*,2*R*)-2-phenyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1-(p-tolyl)cyclopropane-1-carboxylate (3ka)



White solid, 98% ee (Daicel AD-H 0.46*25 cm, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH 98 : 2, 1 mL/min, 35 °C, 3.2 MPa, *t*_R (minor) = 6.273 min, *t*_R (major) = 5.246 min); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.20 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.06 – 7.01 (m, 4H), 6.97 – 6.93 (m, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 2.13 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.24 (s, 6H), 1.23 (s, 6H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.5, 137.6, 136.3, 132.0, 131.3 (2C), 130.1 (2C), 128.2 (2C), 127.6 (2C), 126.0, 83.7 (2C), 52.9, 40.0, 25.0 (2C), 24.8 (2C), 22.1, 21.2 ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. ESI-HR calcd for C₂₄H₂₉BO₄Na⁺ ([M+Na]⁺) 415.20511, found 415.20514. IR $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹) 1712, 1305, 1146. M. P. 127.3 – 128.1 °C. Yield = 96%. [α]_D²⁰ = 16.8 (*c* = 1.2, MeOH) for a 98% ee sample.

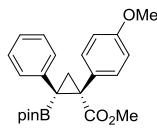


峰表					
检测器 A Ch1 230nm		面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
峰#	保留时间				
1	5.275	4303084	533344	49.968	53.032
2	6.306	4308583	472355	50.032	46.968
总计		8611667	1005699	100.000	100.000



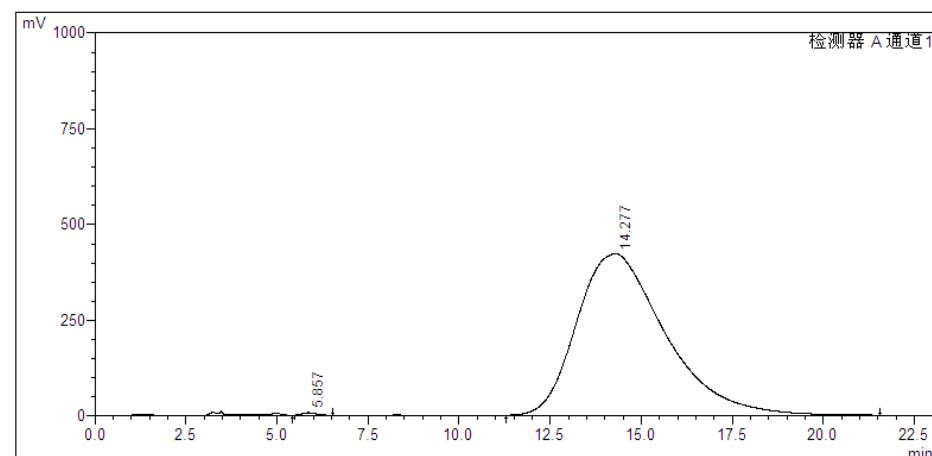
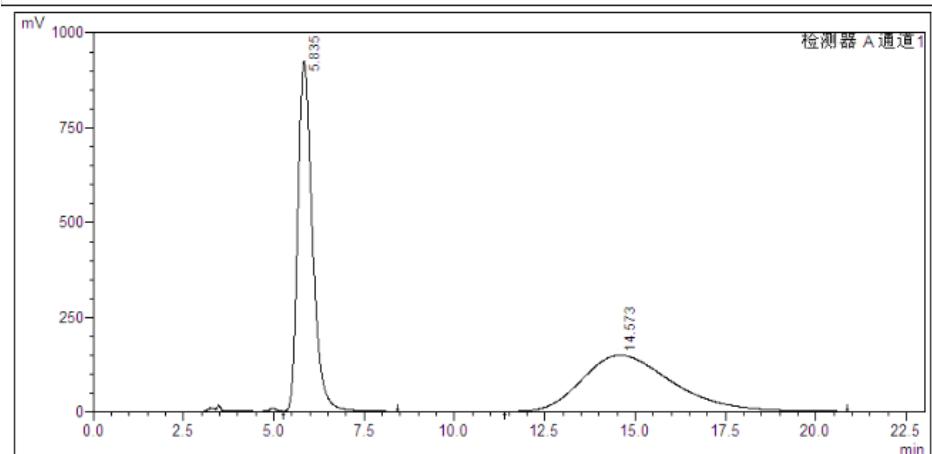
峰表					
检测器 A Ch1 230nm		面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
峰#	保留时间				
1	5.246	2242780	284918	99.011	99.355
2	6.273	22399	1851	0.989	0.645
总计		2265179	286769	100.000	100.000

Methyl(1*S*,2*R*)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)cyclopropane-1-carboxylate (3la)

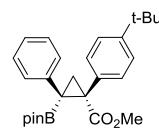


White solid, 99% ee (Daicel OJ-H 0.46*25 cm, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH 97 : 3, 1 mL/min, 35 °C, 4.2 Mpa, *t*_R (minor) = 5.857 min, *t*_R (major) = 14.277 min); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.18 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.05 – 7.00 (m, 4H), 6.94 – 6.92 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 3.58 (s, 3H), 2.10 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.24 (s, 6H), 1.22 (s, 6H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.3, 158.1, 137.5, 132.4 (2C), 129.9 (2C), 127.5 (2C), 127.1, 125.9, 112.7 (2C), 83.6 (2C), 54.9, 52.66, 39.5, 24.9 (2C), 24.7 (2C), 22.0 ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. ESI-HR calcd for C₂₄H₂₉BO₅Na⁺ ([M+Na]⁺) 431.20003, found 431.20090. IR ν (cm⁻¹) 1712, 1307, 1146. M. P. 136.7–136.8 °C. Yield = 99%. [α]_D²⁰ = 6.3 (*c* = 0.67, MeOH) for a 99% ee sample.

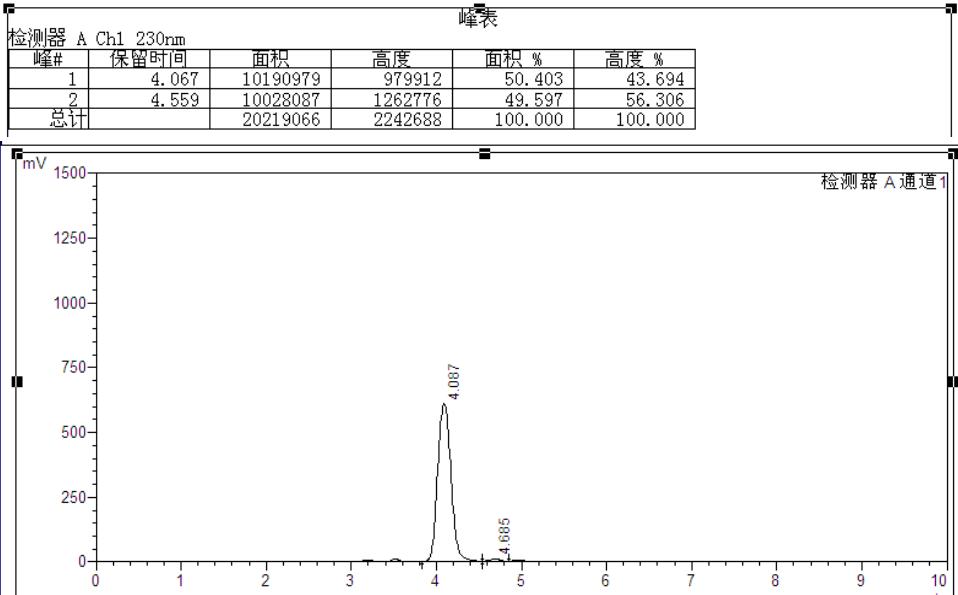
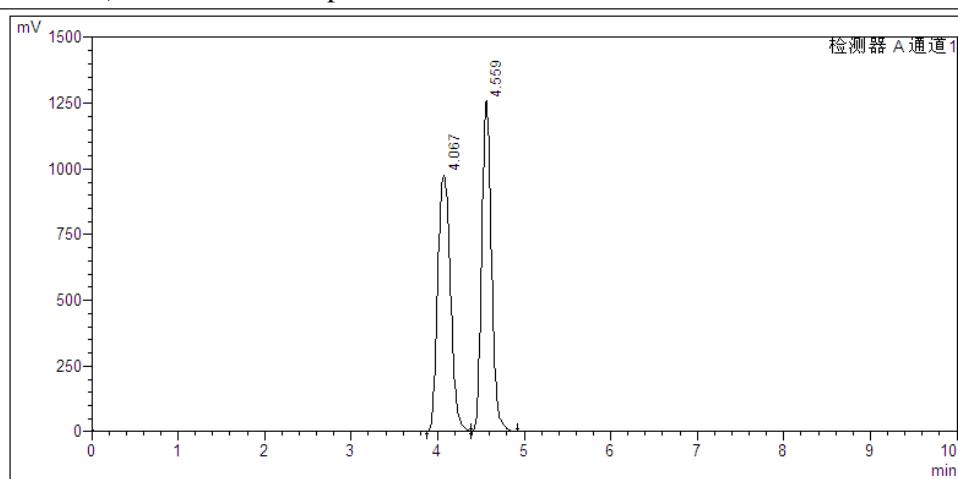
<色谱图>



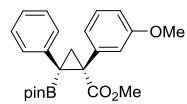
Methyl(1*S*,2*R*)-1-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-2-phenyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl) cyclopropane-1-carboxylate (3ma)



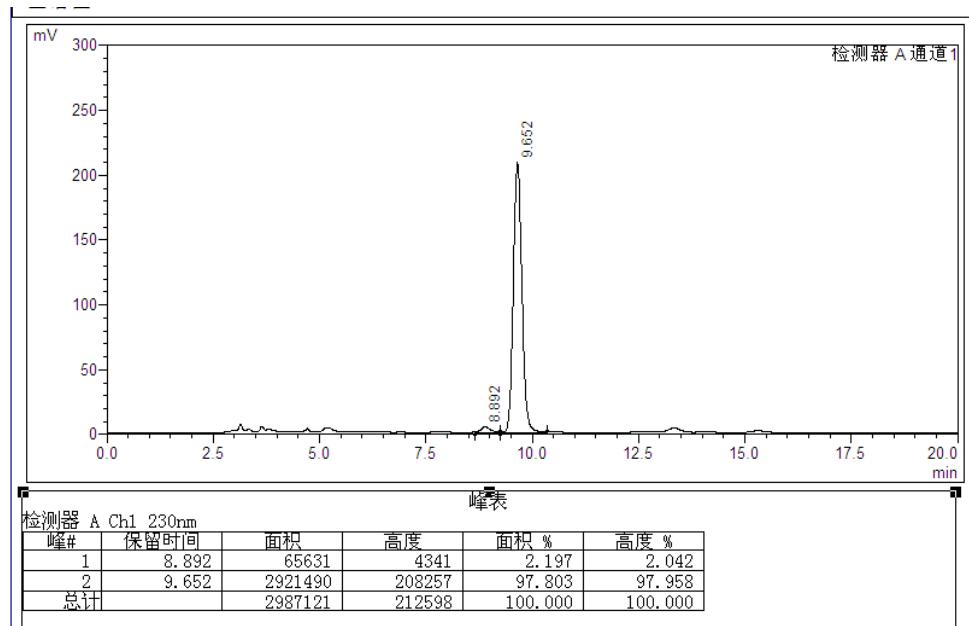
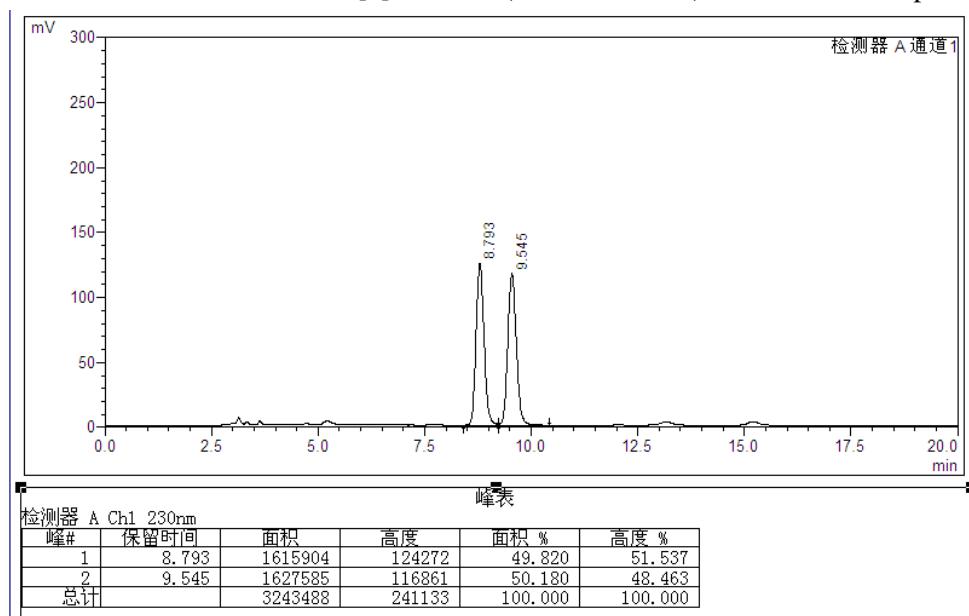
White solid, 97% ee (Daicel AD-H 0.46*25 cm, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH 98 : 2, 1 mL/min, 35 °C, 3.4 Mpa, *t*_R (minor) = 4.685 min, *t*_R (major) = 4.087 min); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.16 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.04 – 6.96 (m, 6H), 6.93 – 6.90 (m, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.14 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.31 (s, 6H), 1.30 (s, 6H), 1.23(s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.4, 149.4, 137.6, 131.8, 130.9 (2C), 130.1 (2C), 127.5 (2C), 125.8, 124.3 (2C), 83.8 (2C), 52.8, 39.9, 34.4, 31.3 (3C), 25.0 (2C), 24.8 (2C), 22.0 ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. ESI-HR calcd for C₂₇H₃₅BO₄Na⁺ ([M+Na]⁺) 457.25206, found 457.25232. IR ν (cm⁻¹) 1710, 1324, 1144. M. P. 159.6 – 160.3 °C. Yield = 87%. [α]_D²⁰ = 13.9 (*c* = 1, MeOH) for a 97% ee sample.



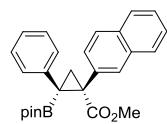
Methyl (1*S*, 2*R*)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl) cyclopropane-1-carboxylate (3na)



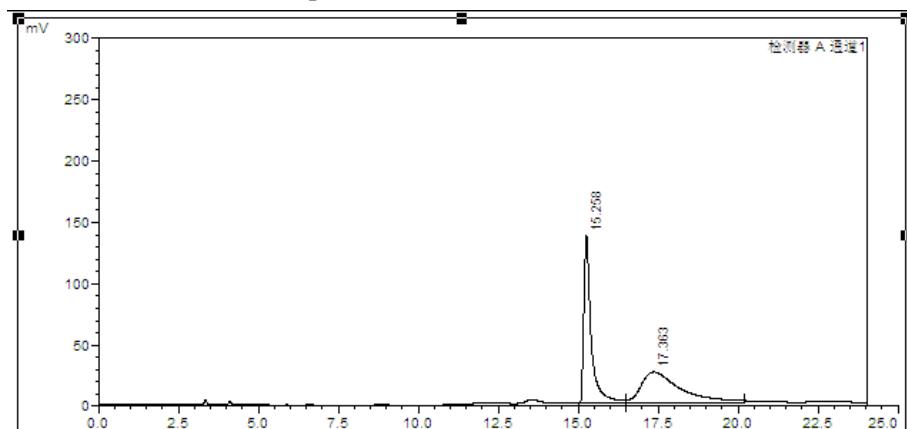
White solid, 96% ee (Daicel AD-H 0.46*25 cm, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH 99 : 1, 1 mL/ min, 35 °C, 3.3 Mpa, *t*_R (minor) = 8.892 min, *t*_R (major) = 9.662 min); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.22 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.05 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 6.98 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 6.76 – 6.73 (m, 1H), 6.64 (t, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.58 – 6.55 (m, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 2.14 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.26 (s, 6H), 1.24 (s, 6H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.1, 158.7, 137.4, 136.7, 130.0 (2C), 128.3, 127.6 (2C), 126.1, 124.1, 117.2, 112.8, 83.9 (2C), 55.3, 52.9, 40.4, 25.0 (2C), 24.8 (2C), 22.1 ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. ESI-HR calcd for C₂₄H₂₉BO₅Na⁺ ([M+Na]⁺) 431.20003, found 431.20041. IR $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹) 1712, 1309, 1146. M. P. 126.0 – 126.4 °C. Yield = 97%. [α]_D²⁰ = 32.1 (*c* = 1.1, MeOH) for a 96% ee sample.



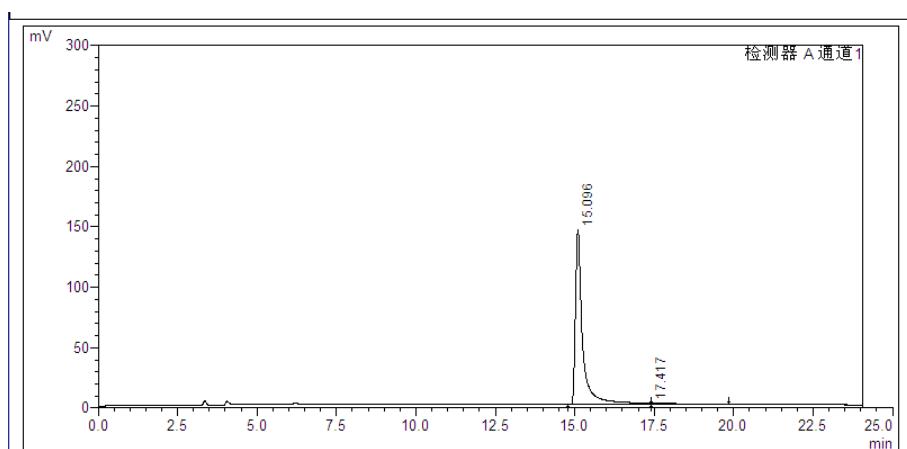
Methyl (1*S*,2*R*)-1-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2-phenyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)cyclopropane -1-carboxylate (3oa)



White solid, 96% ee (Daicel OD-H 0.46*25 cm, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH 99.8 : 0.2, 1 mL/ min, 35 °C, 3.9 MPa, *t_R* (minor) = 17.417 min, *t_R* (major) = 15.096 min); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 7.26 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 6.98 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 6.88 – 6.84 (m, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.30 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.18 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.27 (s, 6H), 1.25 (s, 6H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.3, 137.2, 133.0, 132.9, 132.4, 130.2 (2C), 130.1, 129.8, 127.9, 127.7 (2C), 127.5, 126.7, 126.1, 125.7, 125.6, 83.9 (2C), 52.9, 40.4, 25.0 (2C), 24.8 (2C), 22.2 ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. ESI-HR calcd for C₂₇H₂₉BO₄Na⁺ ([M+Na]⁺) 451.20511, found 451.20541. IR $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹) 1711, 1373, 1146. M. P. 135.0 – 146.9 °C. Yield = 83%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -33.3$ (*c* = 0.67, MeOH) for a 96% ee sample.

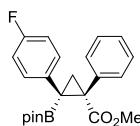


峰表					
检测器 A Ch1 230nm		保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %
峰#					
1	15.258	2210774	137070	49.384	84.275
2	17.363	2265902	25575	50.616	15.725
总计		4476676	162645	100.000	100.000

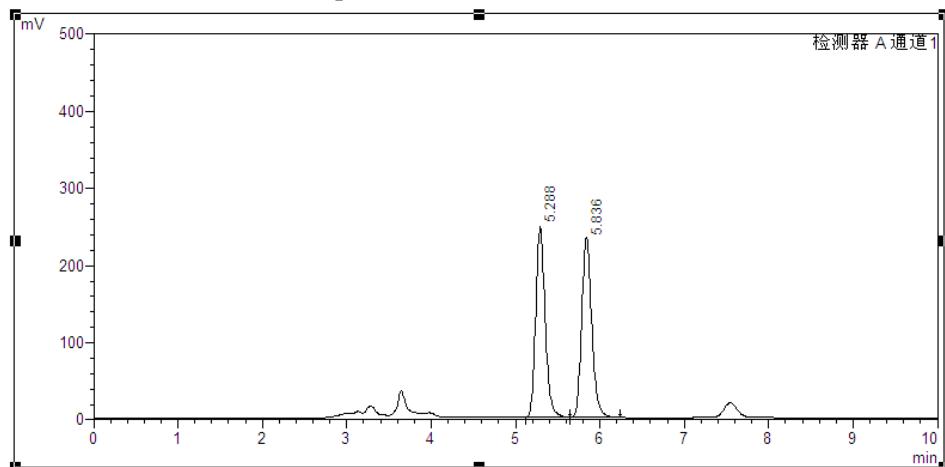


峰表					
检测器 A Ch1 230nm		保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %
峰#					
1	15.096	2280910	144627	97.802	99.472
2	17.417	51272	767	2.198	0.528
总计		2332182	145394	100.000	100.000

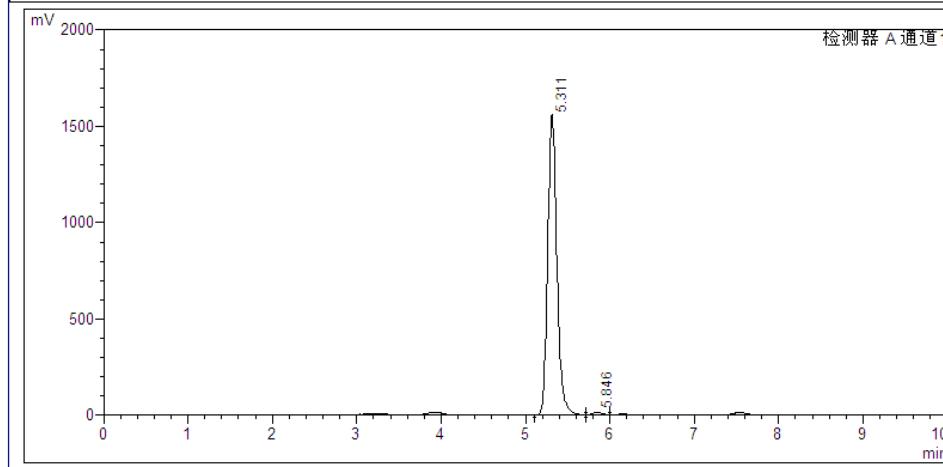
Methyl (1*S*, 2*R*)-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-phenyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)cyclopropane-1-carboxylate (3ab)



White solid, 98% ee (Daicel AD-H 0.46*25 cm, *n*- Hexane : *i*- PrOH 98: 2, 1 mL/min, 35 °C, 3.2 MPa, *t_R* (minor) = 5.846 min, *t_R* (major) = 5.311 min); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.17 – 7.01 (m, 7H), 6.73 – 6.67 (m, 2H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.12 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.24 (s, 6H), 1.23 (s, 6H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.1, 162.3 (F-C, *J* = 244 Hz), 134.9, 133.3 (F-C-C-C-C, *J* = 3 Hz), 131.5 (F-C-C-C, *J* = 8 Hz, 2C), 131.4 (2C), 127.6 (2C), 127.0, 114.5 (F-C-C, *J* = 21 Hz, 2C), 83.9 (2C), 52.9, 40.3, 25.0 (2C), 24.8 (2C), 22.1 ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -117.02 ppm. ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 30.08. ESI-HR calcd for C₂₃H₂₆BFO₄Na⁺ ([M+Na]⁺) 419.18004, found 419.18079. IR ν (cm⁻¹) 1712, 1321, 1145. M. P. 150.0 – 151.2 °C. Yield = 91%. [α]_D²⁰ = 10.3 (*c* = 1, MeOH) for a 98% ee sample.

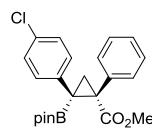


峰表					
检测器 A Ch1 230nm					
峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	5.288	1928695	246904	49.911	51.470
2	5.836	1935557	232803	50.089	48.530
总计		3864252	479706	100.000	100.000

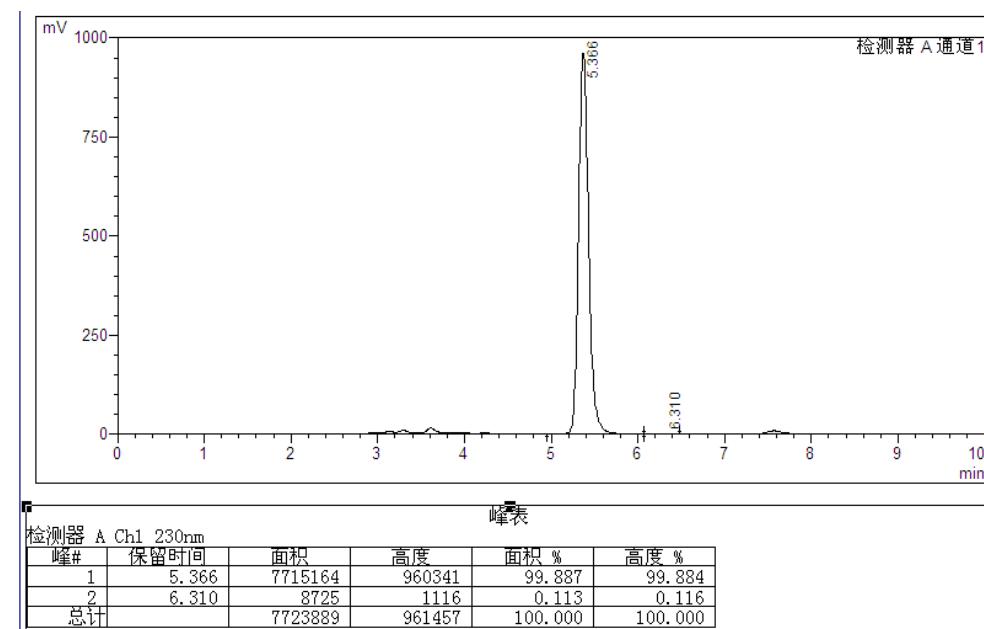
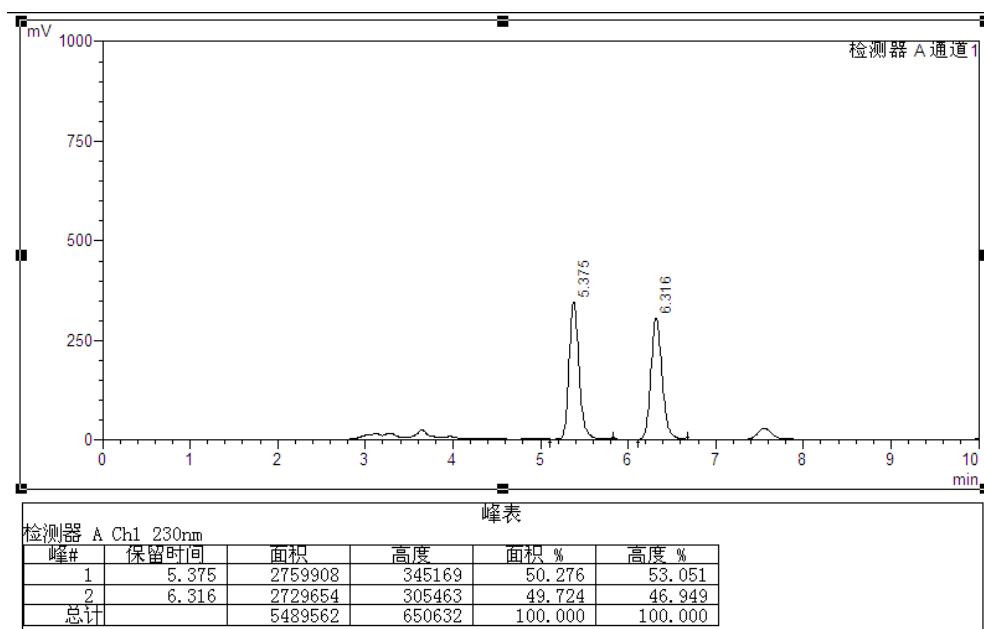


峰表					
检测器 A Ch1 230nm					
峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	5.311	11863346	1557628	99.014	99.075
2	5.846	118083	14544	0.986	0.925
总计		11981429	1572172	100.000	100.000

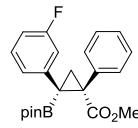
Methyl (1*S*, 2*R*)-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-phenyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)cyclopropane-1-carboxylate (3ac)



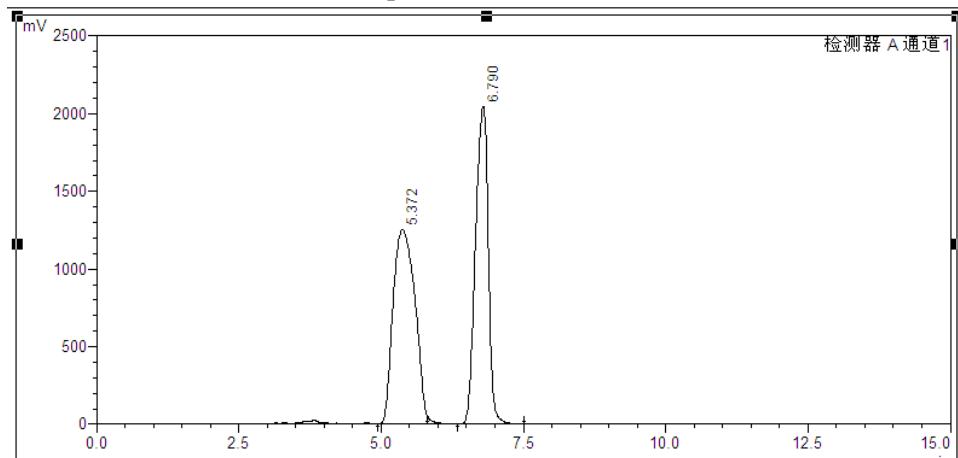
White solid, 99% ee (Daicel AD-H 0.46*25 cm, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH 98 : 2, 1 mL/min, 35 °C, 3.2 Mpa, *t*_R (minor) = 6.310 min, *t*_R (major) = 5.366 min); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.13 – 7.05 (m, 7H), 7.00 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.12 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.24 (s, 6H), 1.23 (s, 6H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.1, 136.3, 134.7, 131.8, 131.4 (2C), 131.3 (2C), 127.8 (2C), 127.6 (2C), 127.1, 84.0 (2C), 53.0, 40.4, 25.0 (2C), 24.8 (2C), 22.0 ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. ESI-HR calcd for C₂₃H₂₆BClO₄Na⁺ ([M+Na]⁺) 435.15049, found 435.15002. IR $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹) 1712, 1320, 1146. M. P. 157.4 – 158.0 °C. Yield = 95%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 8.6$ (*c* = 1, MeOH) for a 99% ee sample.



Methyl (1*S*,2*R*)-2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1-phenyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)cyclopropane-1-carboxylate (3ad)

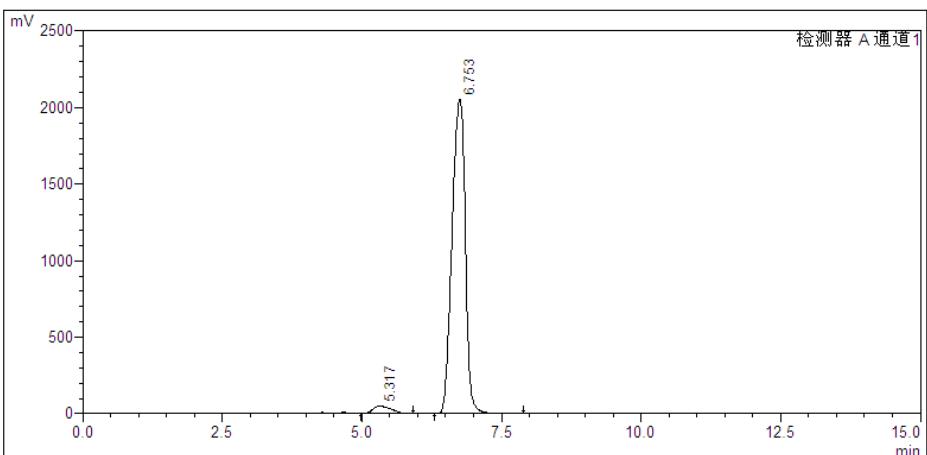


White solid, 94% ee (Daicel AD-H 0.46*25 cm, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH 99: 1, 1 mL/min, 35 °C, 3.2 MPa, *t*_R (minor) = 5.371 min, *t*_R (major) = 6.753 min); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.14 – 7.02 (m, 5H), 7.00 – 6.92 (m, 3H), 6.67 – 6.62 (m, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.14 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.09 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.26 (s, 6H), 1.25 (s, 6H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.0, 162.4 (d, *J* = 243 Hz), 140.4 (d, *J* = 7 Hz), 134.7, 131.3 (2C), 128.9 (d, *J* = 8 Hz), 127.6 (2C), 127.0, 125.6 (d, *J* = 3 Hz), 117.0 (d, *J* = 21 Hz), 113.0 (d, *J* = 21 Hz), 84.0 (2C), 53.0, 40.6, 25.0 (2C), 24.8 (2C), 21.9 ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -114.58 ppm. ESI-HR calcd for C₂₃H₂₆BFO₄Na⁺ ([M+Na]⁺) 419.18004, found 439.18005. IR $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹) 1712, 1323, 1142. M. P. 146.4 – 146.4 °C. Yield = 82%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 9.8$ (*c* = 1.3, MeOH) for a 94% ee sample.



检测器 A Ch1 230nm

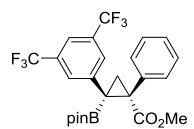
峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	5.372	33489215	1252383	51.233	37.974
2	6.790	31877900	2045649	48.767	62.026
总计		65367116	3298032	100.000	100.000



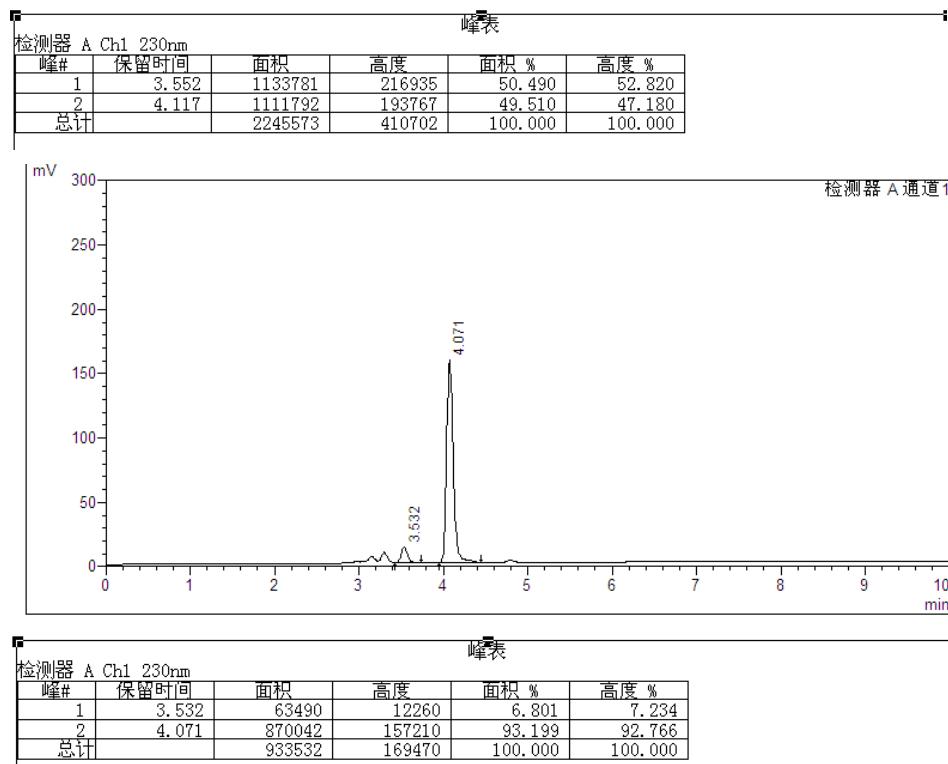
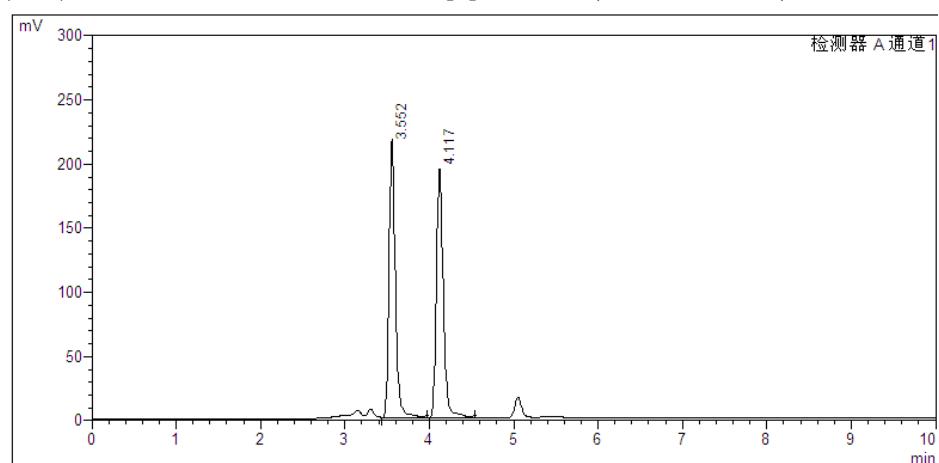
检测器 A Ch1 230nm

峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	5.317	1041580	46757	2.993	2.228
2	6.753	33759475	2051889	97.007	97.772
总计		34801055	2098616	100.000	100.000

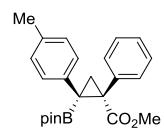
Methyl (1S, 2R)-2-(3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1-phenyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl) cyclopropane-1-carboxylate (3ae)



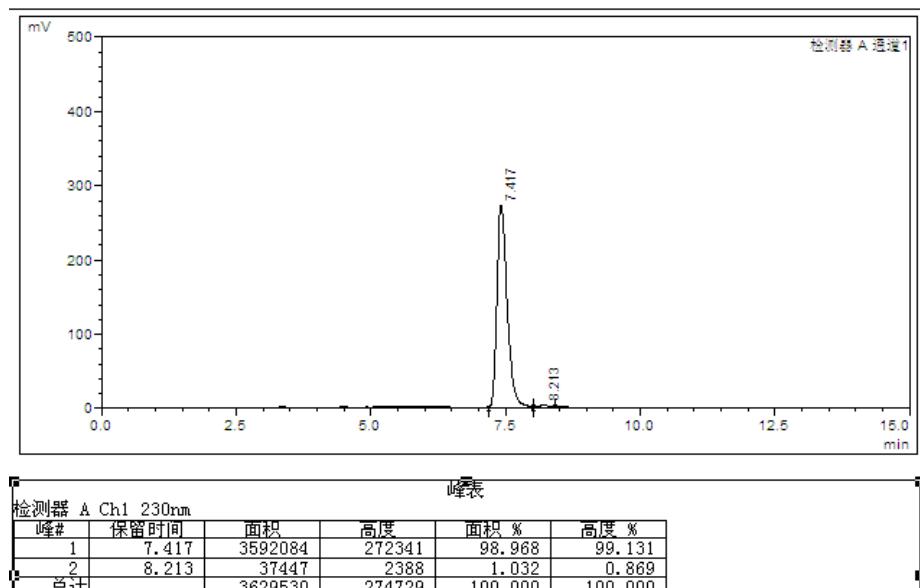
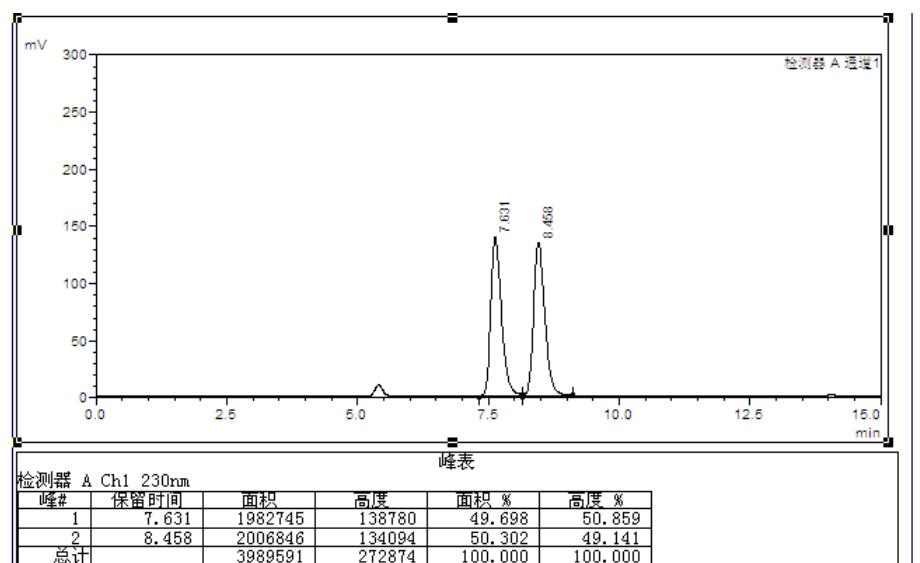
Colorless oil, 86% ee (Daicel AD-H 0.46*25 cm, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH 99: 1, 1 mL/ min, 35 °C, 3.3 Mpa, *t*_R (minor) = 3.532 min, *t*_R (major) = 4.071 min); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 (s, 2H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.10 – 7.00 (m, 5H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.23 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.17 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.27 (s, 6H), 1.25 (s, 6H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.7, 140.9, 133.8, 131.0 (2C), 130.6 (F-C-C, *J* = 33 Hz, 2C), 130.3 (broad peak), 127.9 (2C), 127.5, 123.4 (F-C, *J* = 271 Hz, 2C), 119.8 (F-C-C-C, *J* = 4 Hz), 84.4 (2C), 53.2, 41.1, 25.1 (2C), 24.6 (2C), 21.8 ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.10 ppm. ESI-HR calcd for C₂₅H₂₅BF₆O₄Na⁺ ([M+Na]⁺) 537.16423, found 537.16553; IR ν (cm⁻¹) 1716, 1320, 1136; Yield = 75%. [α]_D²⁰ = 32.0 (*c* = 0.5, MeOH) for a 86% ee sample.



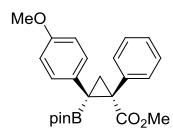
Methyl(1*S*,2*R*)-1-phenyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-2-(*p*-tolyl)cyclopropane-1-carboxylate (3af)



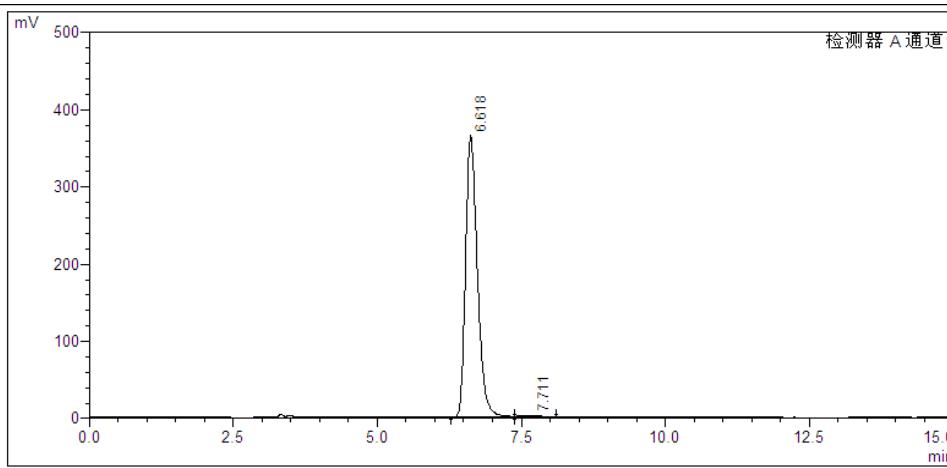
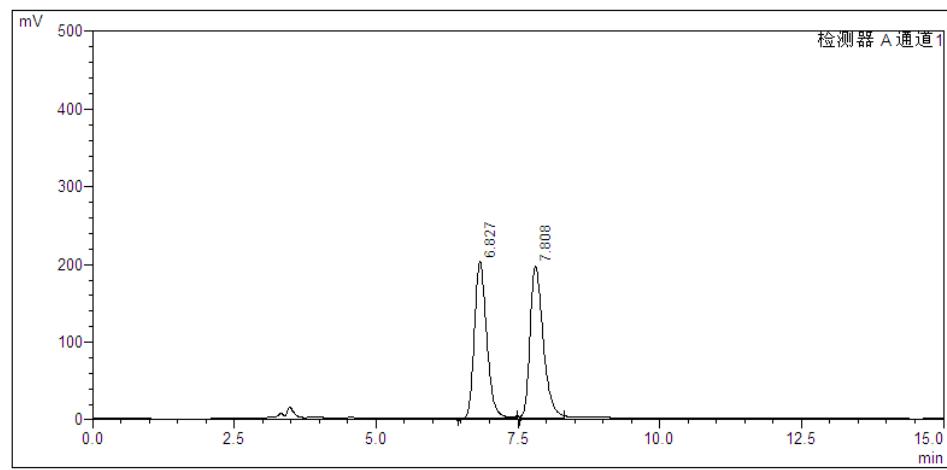
White solid, 98% ee (Daicel OD-H 0.46*25 cm, *n*- Hexane : *i*- PrOH 99.5: 0.5, 1 mL/ min, 35 °C, 3.9 Mpa, *t_R* (minor) = 8.213 min, *t_R* (major) = 7.417 min); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.15 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 7.08 – 7.00 (m, 5H), 6.83 – 6.81(m, 2H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.14 – 2.13(m, 4H), 2.08 – 2.07(m,1H), 1.25 (s, 6H), 1.23 (s, 6H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.3, 135.4, 135.3, 134.2, 131.6 (2C), 129.8 (2C), 128.4 (2C), 127.4 (2C), 126.8, 83.8 (2C), 52.8, 40.2, 25.0 (2C), 24.8 (2C), 22.0, 21.1 ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. M. P. 124.0 – 124.2 °C. Yield = 91%.



Methyl (1*S*,2*R*)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl) cyclopropane-1-carboxylate (3ag)



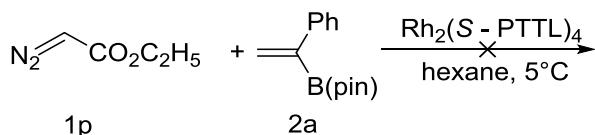
White solid, 98% ee (Daicel OD-H 0.46*25 cm, *n*-Hexane : *i*-PrOH 99: 1, 1 mL/min, 35 °C, 3.9 Mpa, *t_R* (minor) = 7.711 min, *t_R* (major) = 6.618 min); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.14 – 7.00 (m, 7H), 6.57 – 6.55 (m, 2H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.11 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.25 (s, 6H), 1.23 (s, 6H) ppm. **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.3, 157.8, 135.2, 131.6 (2C), 131.0 (2C), 129.4, 127.4 (2C), 126.8, 113.0 (2C), 83.8 (2C), 55.1, 52.8, 40.2, 25.0 (2C), 24.8 (2C), 22.2 ppm [Note: the carbon attached to boron was not observed due to quadrupole broadening caused by the ¹¹B nucleus]. **ESI-HR** calcd for C₂₄H₂₉BO₅Na⁺ ([M+Na]⁺) 431.20003, found 431.19904. **IR** $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹) 1711, 1320, 1303, 1146. **M. P.** 141.9 – 144.3 °C. **Yield** = 85%. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = 14.1 (*c* = 1.48, MeOH) for a 98% ee sample.



Attempts at other substrates

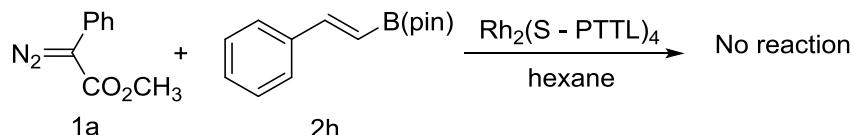
The β -boryl styrene, a 1,2-disubstituted alkene, was also examined for the reaction with phenyldiazoacetate **1a**, and it failed to give any desired product, indicating that only the terminal alkene was suitable for the conversion. Asymmetric cyclopropanation of the 2-boryl-1-octene with phenyldiazoacetate **1a** gave very trace cyclopropylboronate in the presence of $\text{Rh}_2(\text{S-PTTL})_4$. Further, the attempt to cyclopropanation of α -boryl styrene **2a** with ethyl diazoacetate also encountered a failure. The two experiments indicated that both the two Ar groups (one in alkene, and the other in the diazo compound) were essential for the reaction

1. The cyclopropanation of α -boryl styrene **2a** with ethyl diazoacetate **1p**



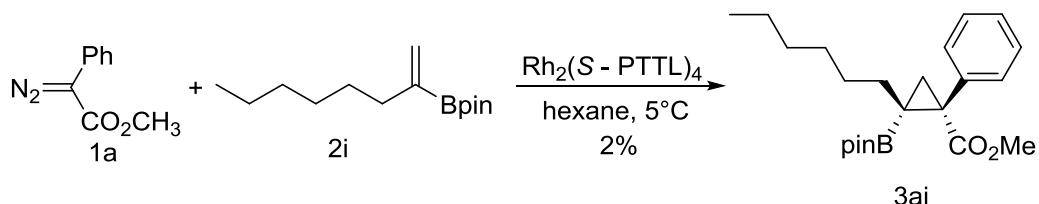
In an inert gas atmosphere, $\text{Rh}_2(\text{S-PTTL})_4$ (1 mg, 0.2 mol % eq) was added into α -borylstyrenes **2a** (230 mg, 1 mmol, 2 eq) and hexane (3 mL) at 5 °C. Stirred for 30 min and then α -diazoarylacetates **1p** (57 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1 eq) diluted in n-hexane (13 mL) was added dropwise over a period of 1h. The mixture was reacted for additional 30 min and the pure chiral cyclopropylboronates was obtained by flash chromatography.

2. The reaction of phenyldiazoacetate **1a** with the β -boryl styrene **2h**



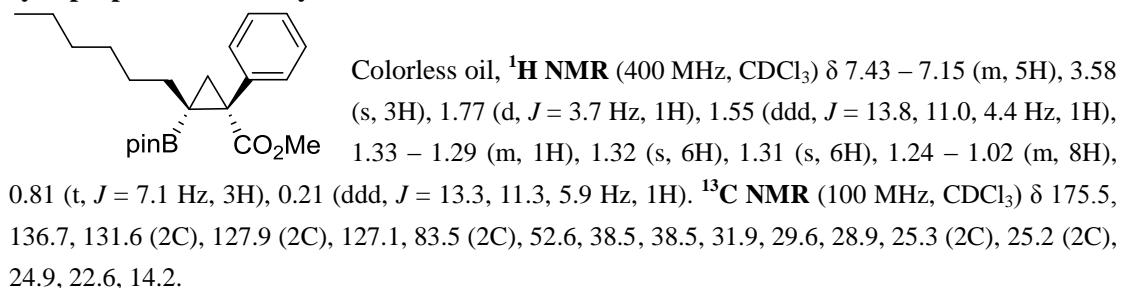
In an inert gas atmosphere, $\text{Rh}_2(\text{S-PTTL})_4$ (1 mg, 0.2 mol % eq) was added into α -borylstyrenes **2h** (230 mg, 1 mmol, 2 eq) and hexane (3 mL) at 5 °C. Stirred for 30 min and then α -diazoarylacetates **1a** (88 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1eq) diluted in n-hexane (13 mL) was added dropwise over a period of 1h. The mixture was reacted for additional 30 min and the pure chiral cyclopropylboronates was obtained by flash chromatography.

3. The reaction of phenyldiazoacetate **1a** with the 2-boryl-1-octene **2i**

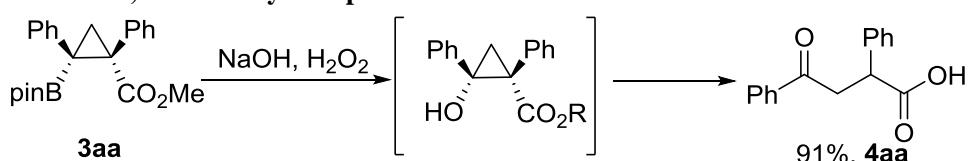


In an inert gas atmosphere, $\text{Rh}_2(\text{S-PTTL})_4$ (1 mg, 0.2 mol % eq) was added into α -borylstyrenes **2** (238 mg, 1 mmol, 2 eq) and hexane (3 mL) at 5 °C. Stirred for 30 min and then α -diazoarylacetates **1a** (88 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1eq) diluted in n-hexane (13 mL) was added dropwise over a period of 1h. The mixture was reacted for additional 30 min and the pure chiral cyclopropylboronates was obtained by flash chromatography.

methyl(1*S*,2*S*)-2-hexyl-1-phenyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)cyclopropane-1 - carboxylate



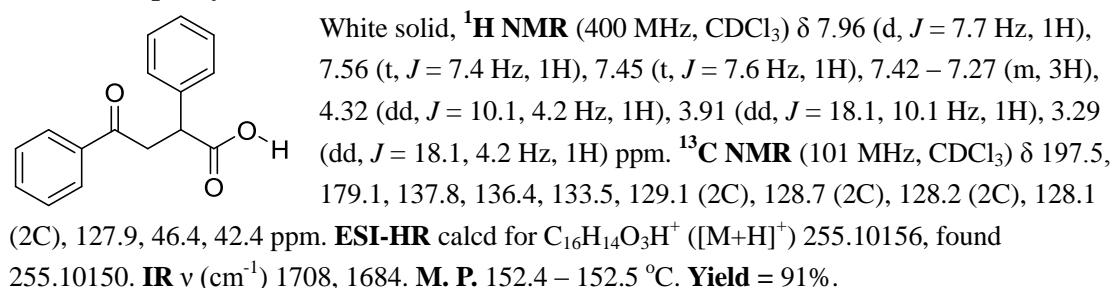
Preparation of 1,4-dicarbonyl compounds



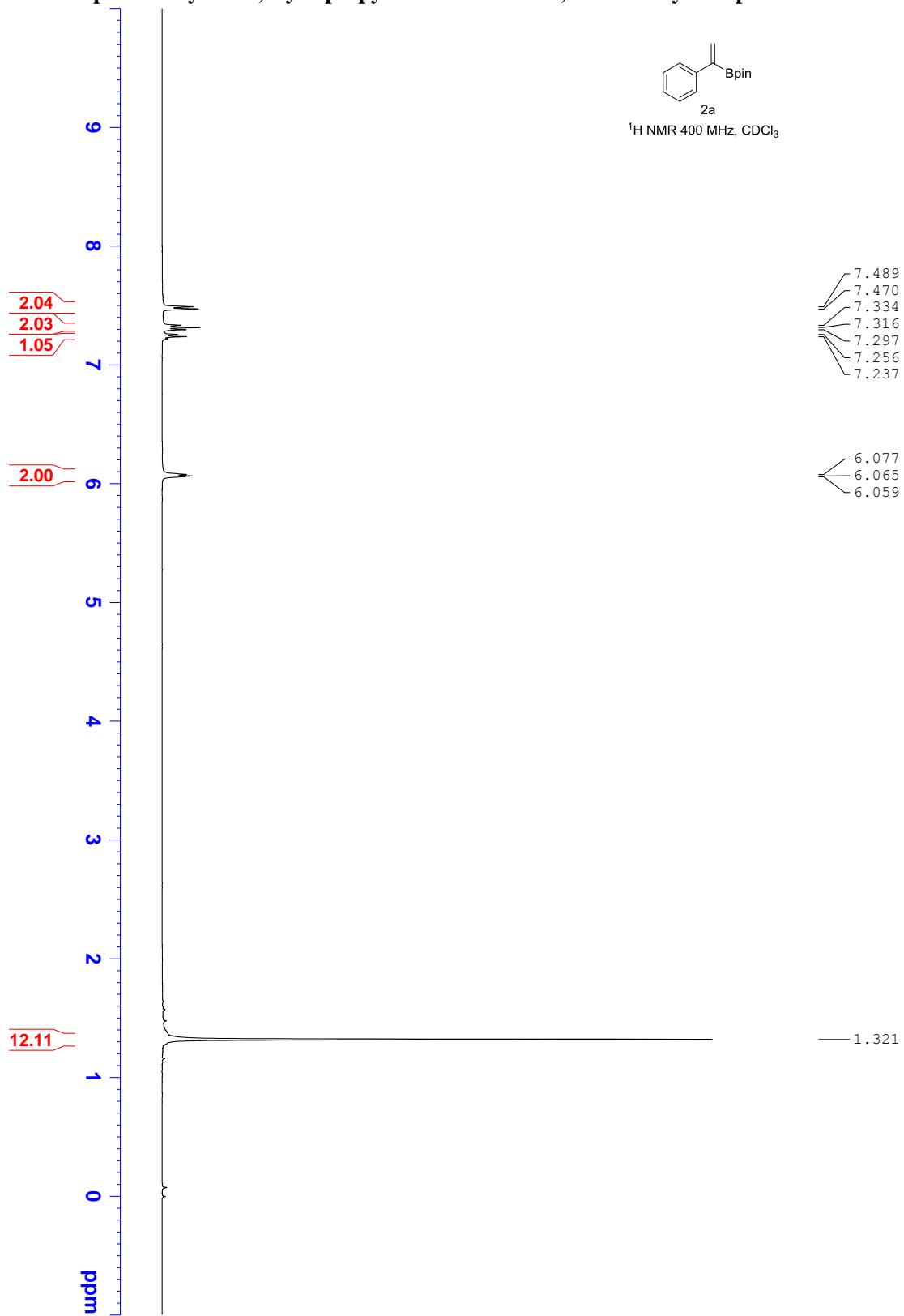
3aa (378mg, 1mmol) was dissolved in THF (6ml), cooled to 0°C then 3M NaOH (4ml) was added, dropwise followed by 2.1ml 35% H₂O₂ solution in H₂O (2ml). After the treatment, the reaction system was concentrated first, and then Add 1M HCl to adjust Ph = 12 – 13, extract the aqueous phase with CH₂Cl₂, combine the organic phases and dry over Na₂SO₄ to obtain the product 4aa (205, 0.81 mmol, 91%).

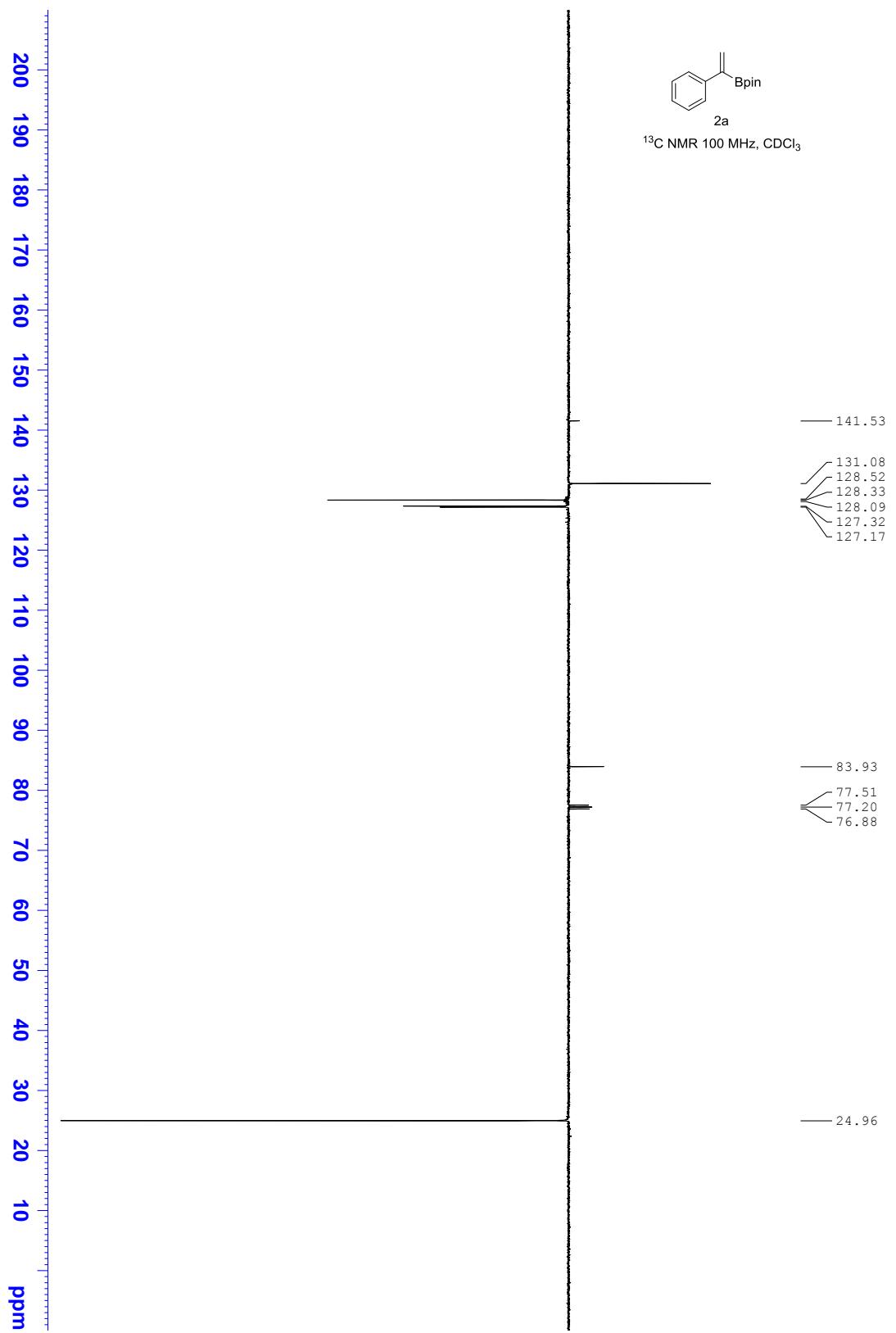
General procedure:

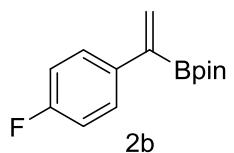
4-oxo-2,4-diphenylbutanoic acid (4aa)



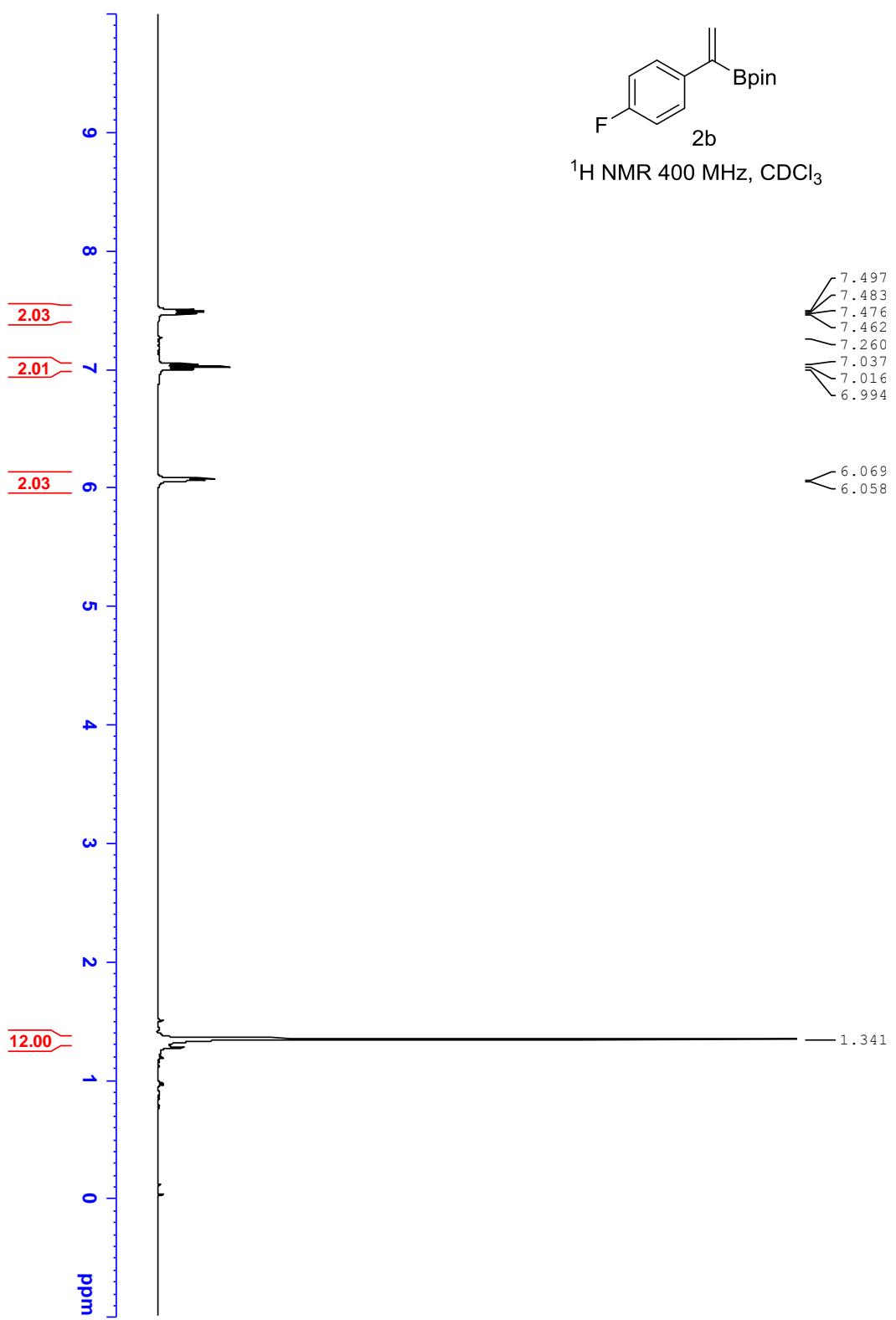
NMR Copies of styrenes 2, Cyclopropylboronates 3 and 1,4-dicarbonyl compounds 4aa.

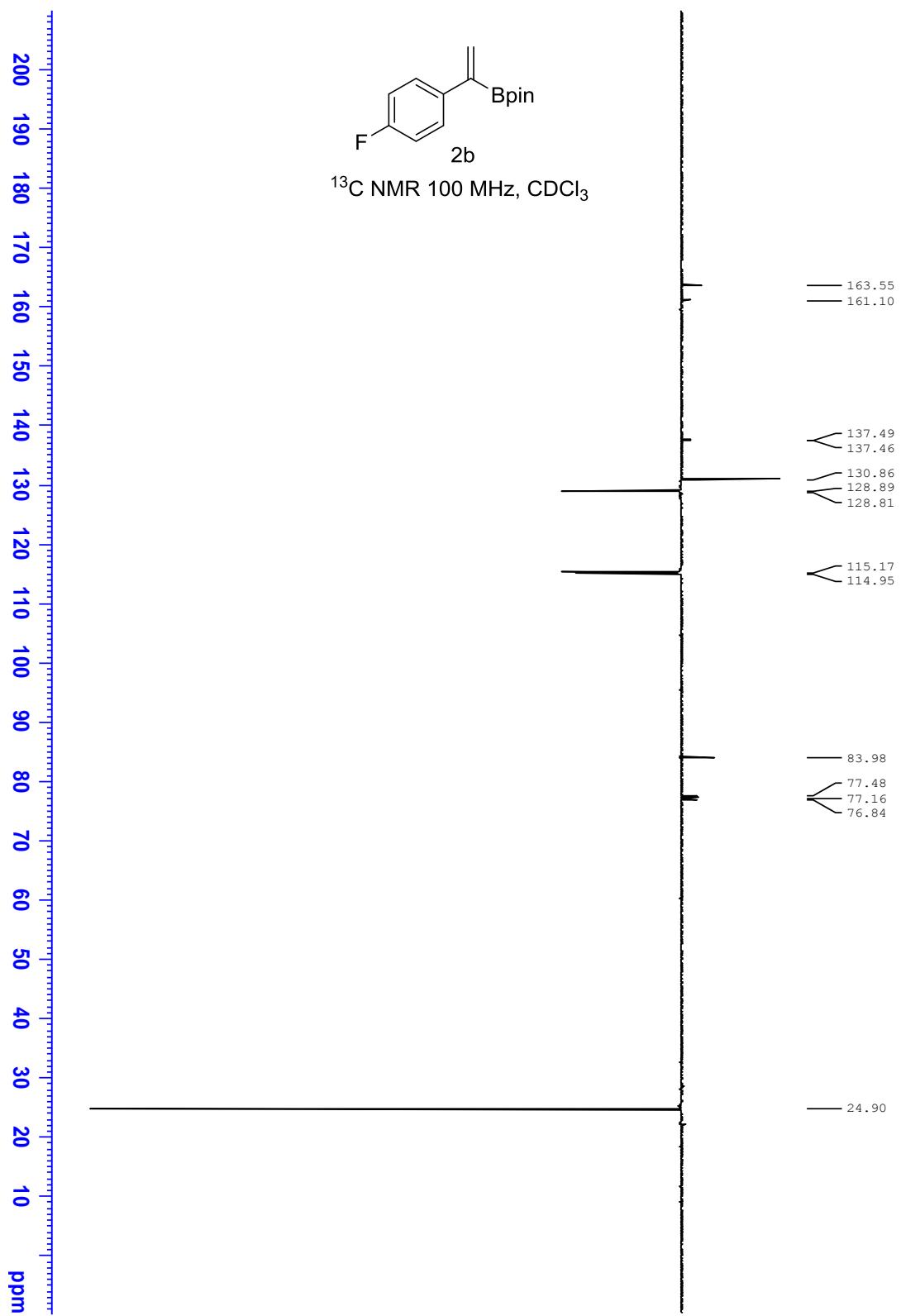


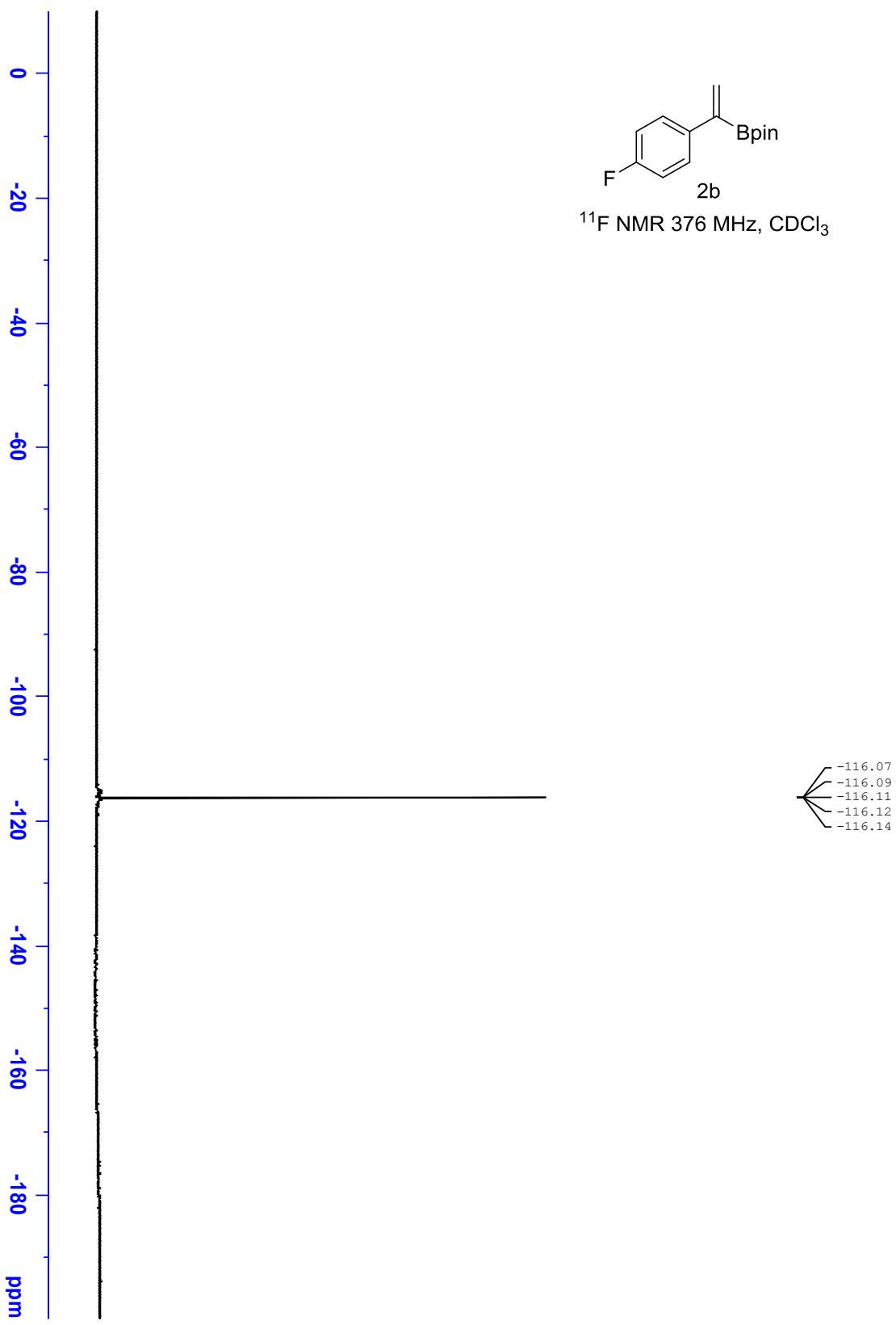


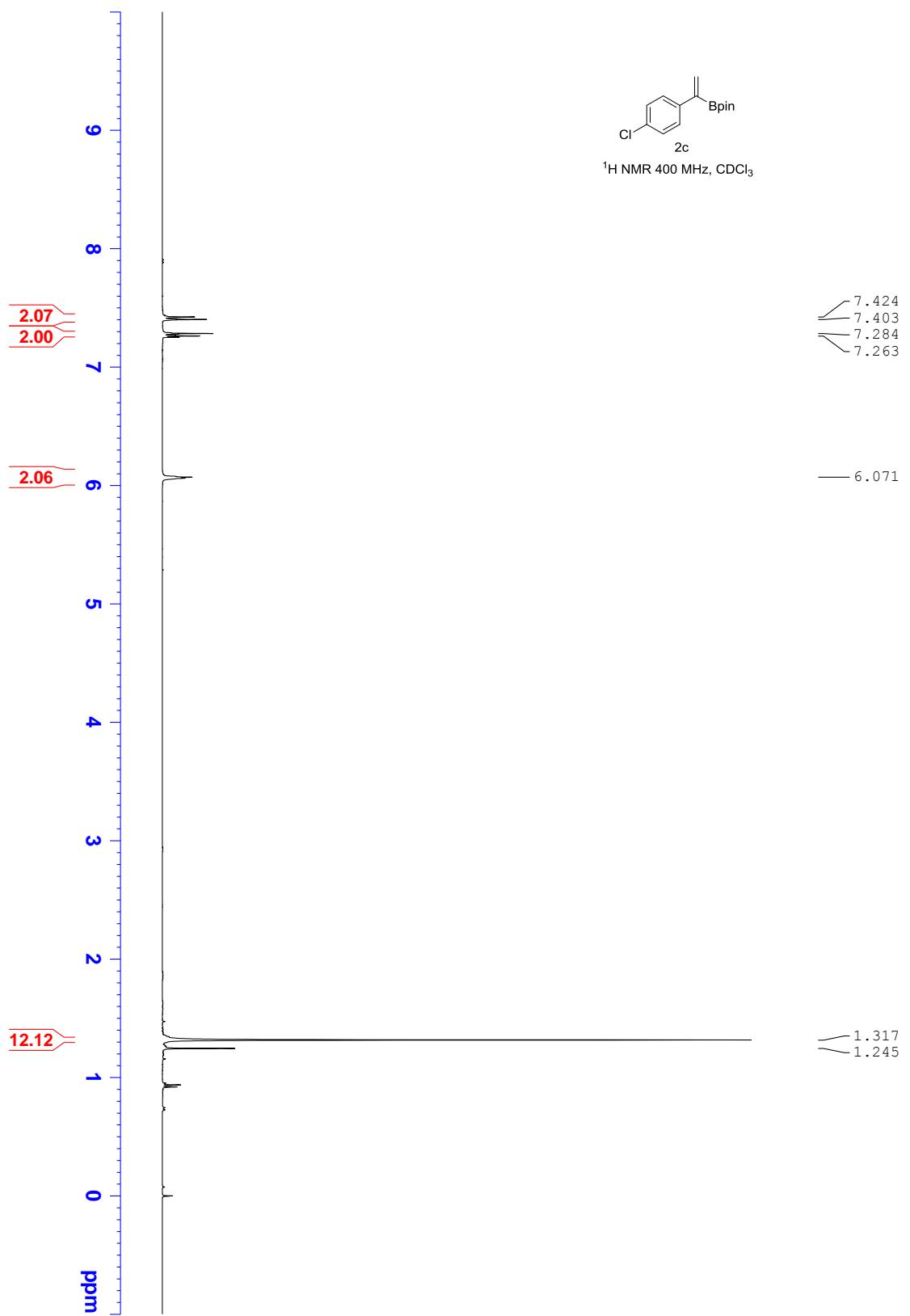


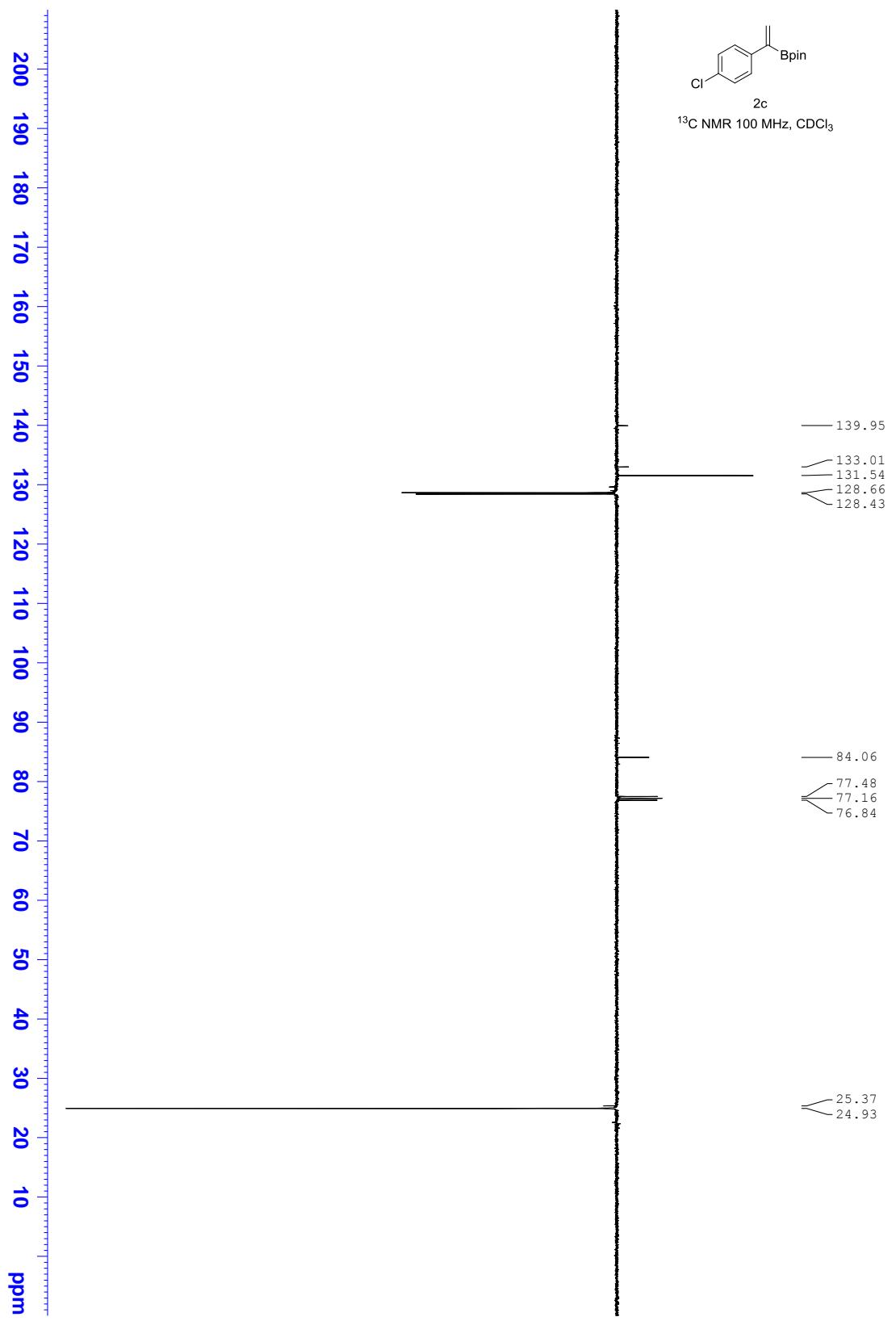
^1H NMR 400 MHz, CDCl_3

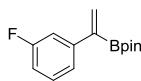




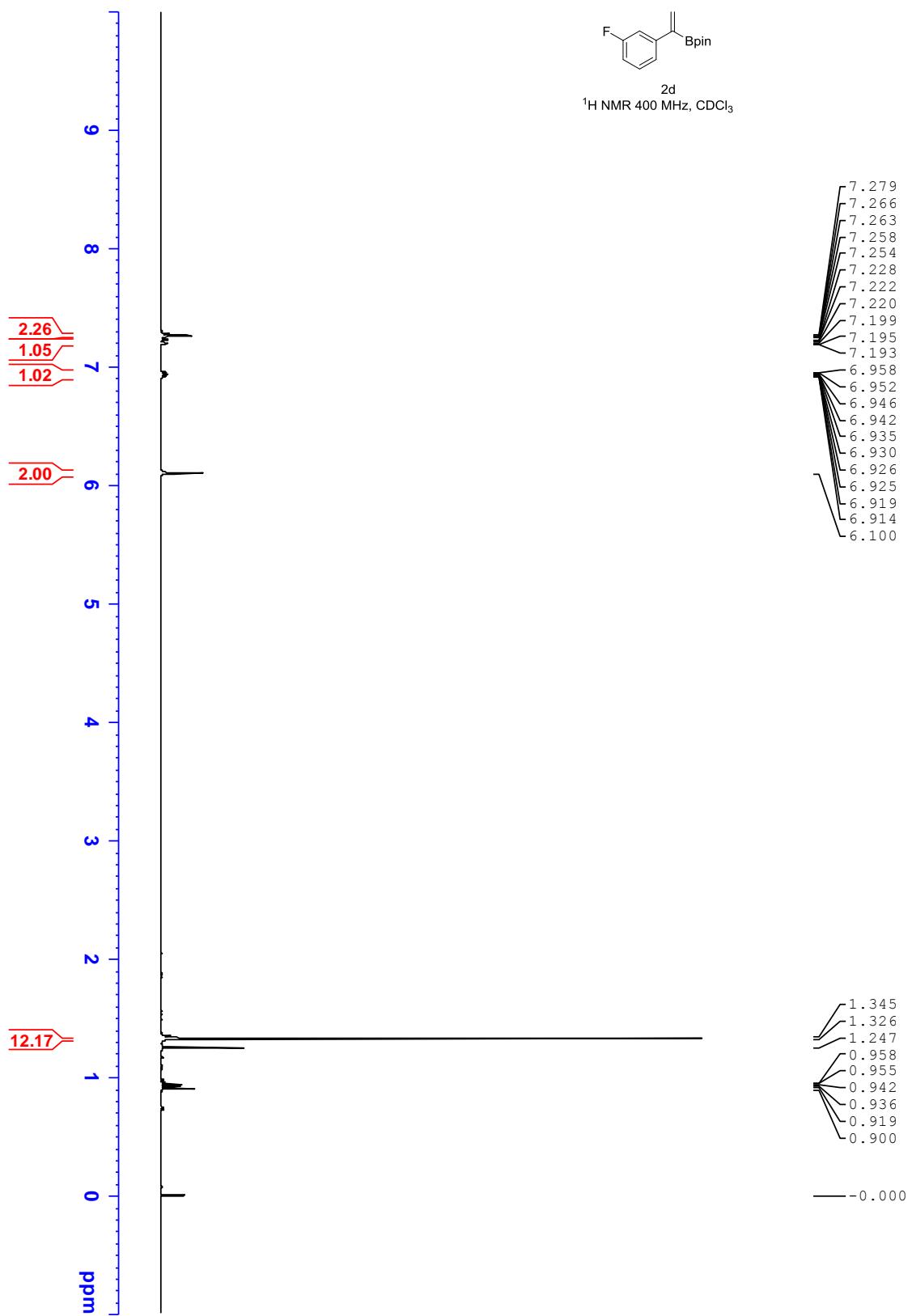


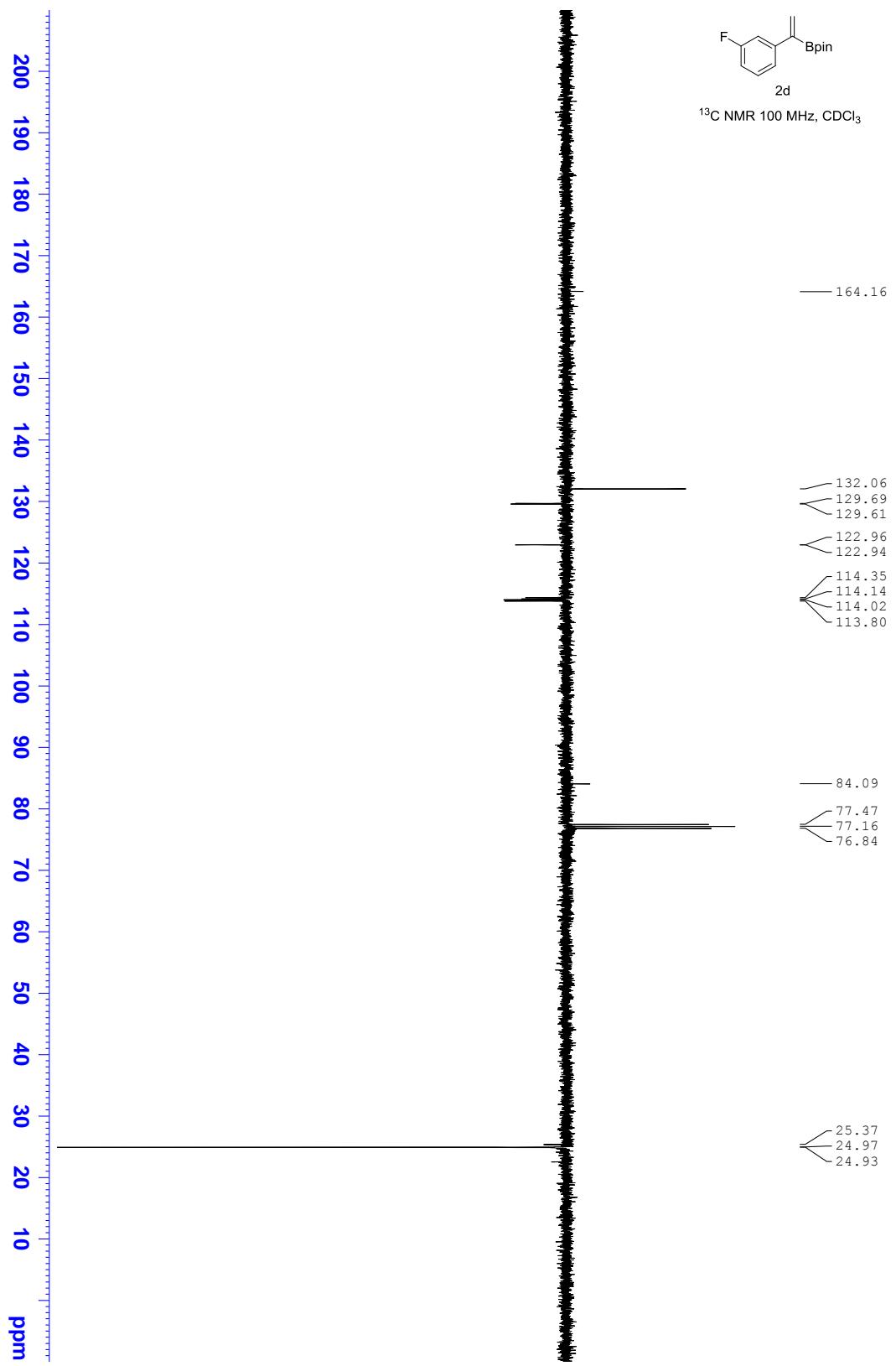


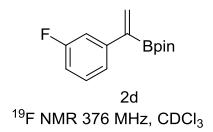




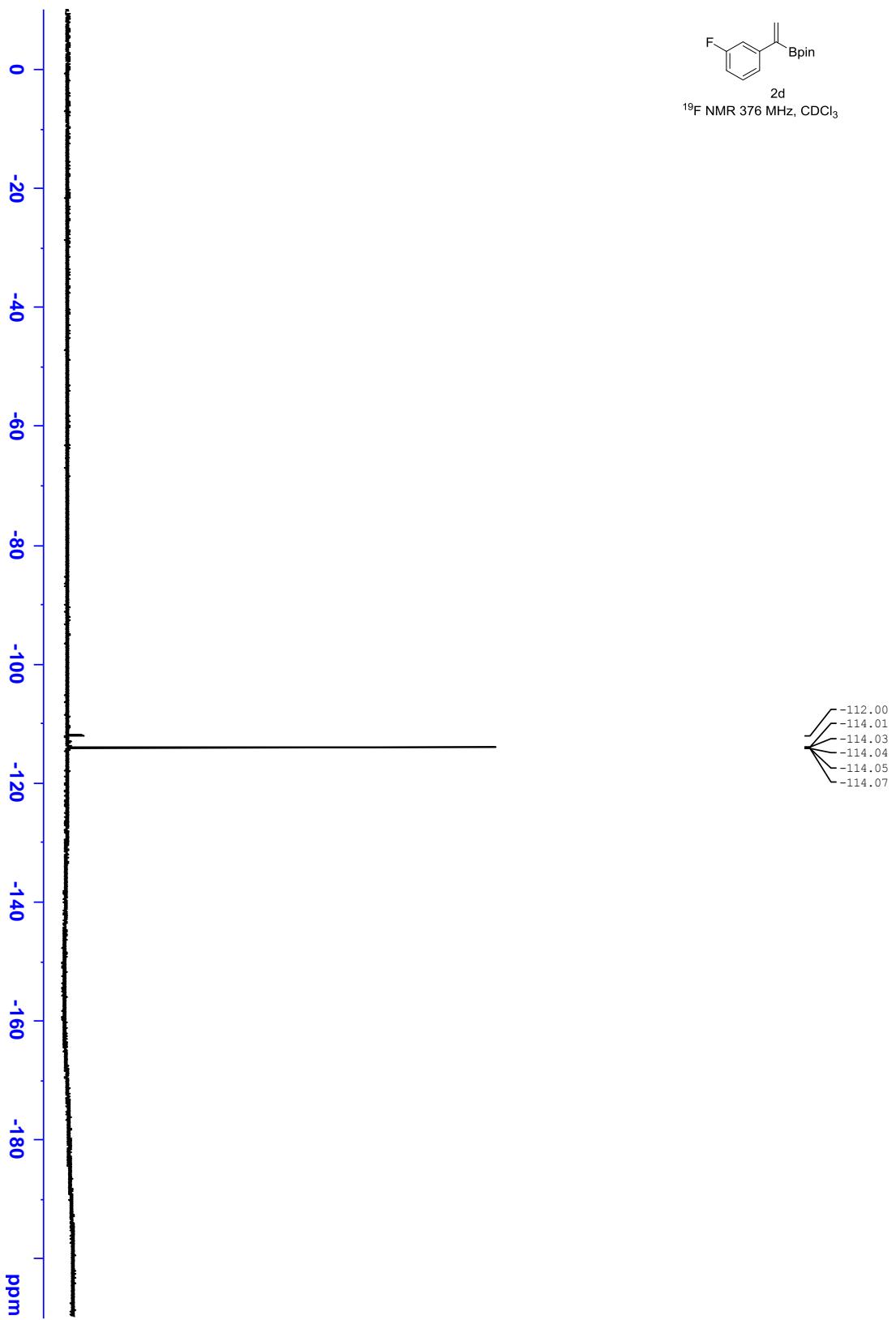
2d
 ^1H NMR 400 MHz, CDCl_3

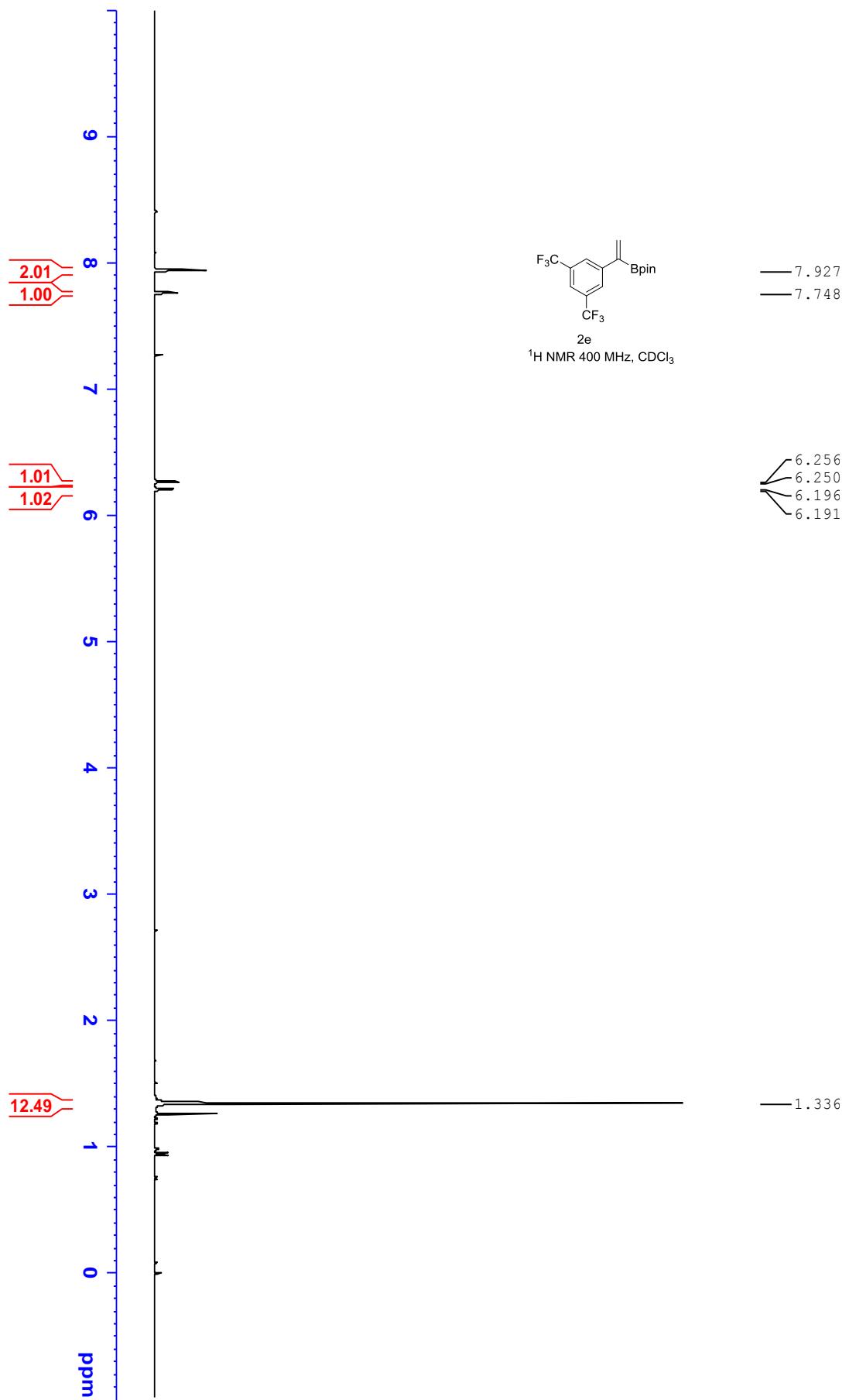


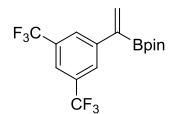




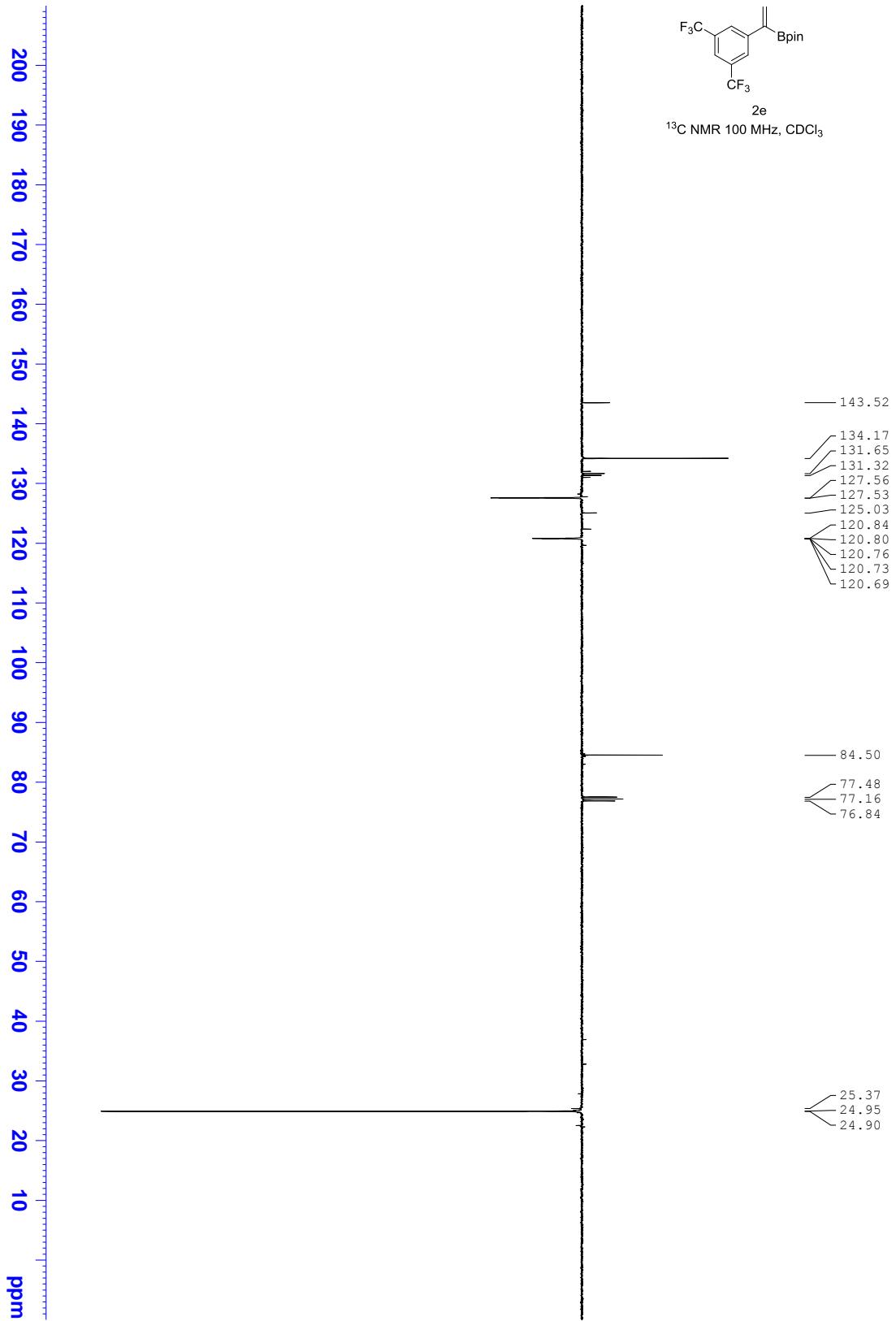
2d
 ^{19}F NMR 376 MHz, CDCl_3

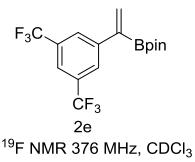




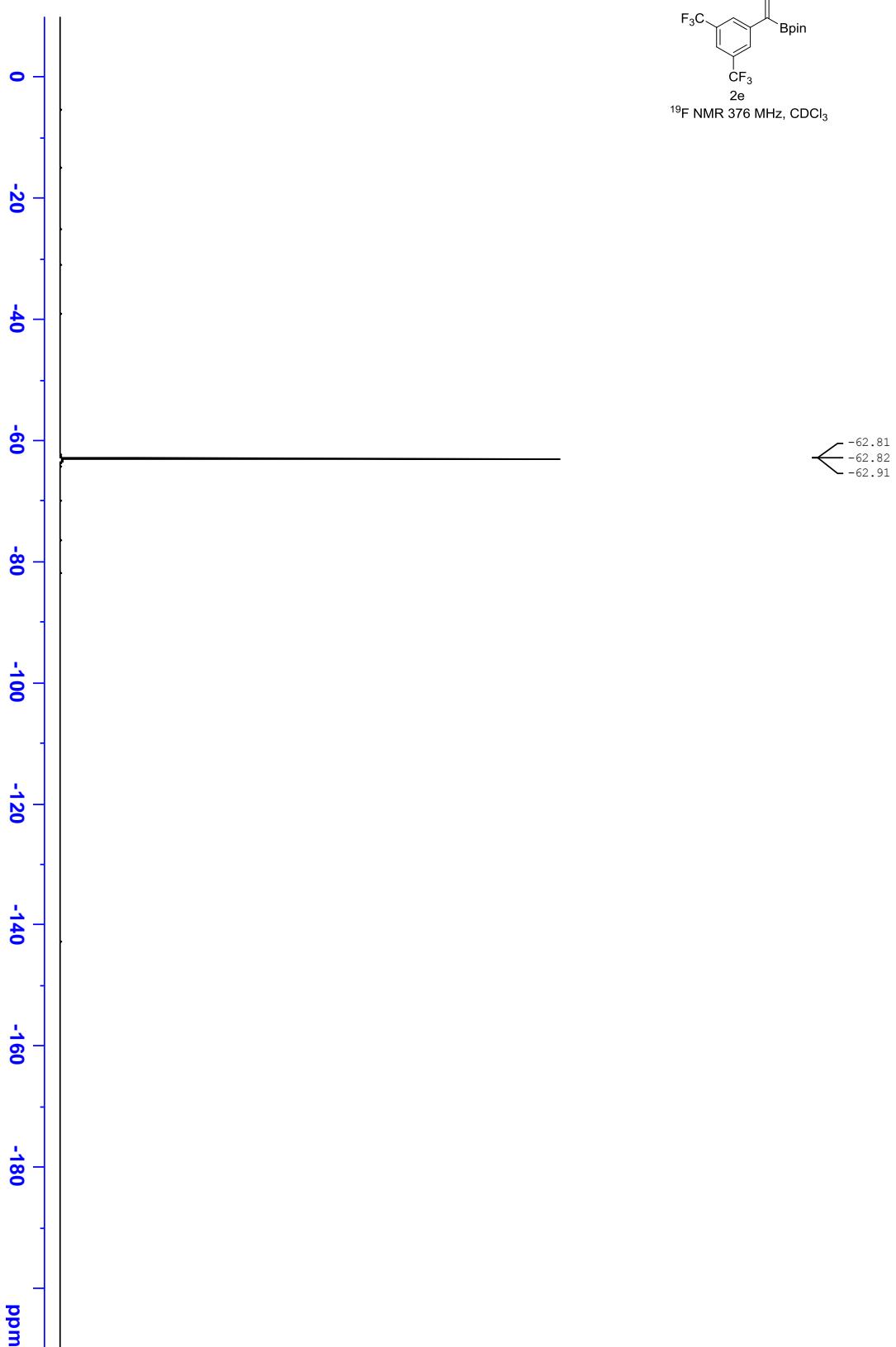


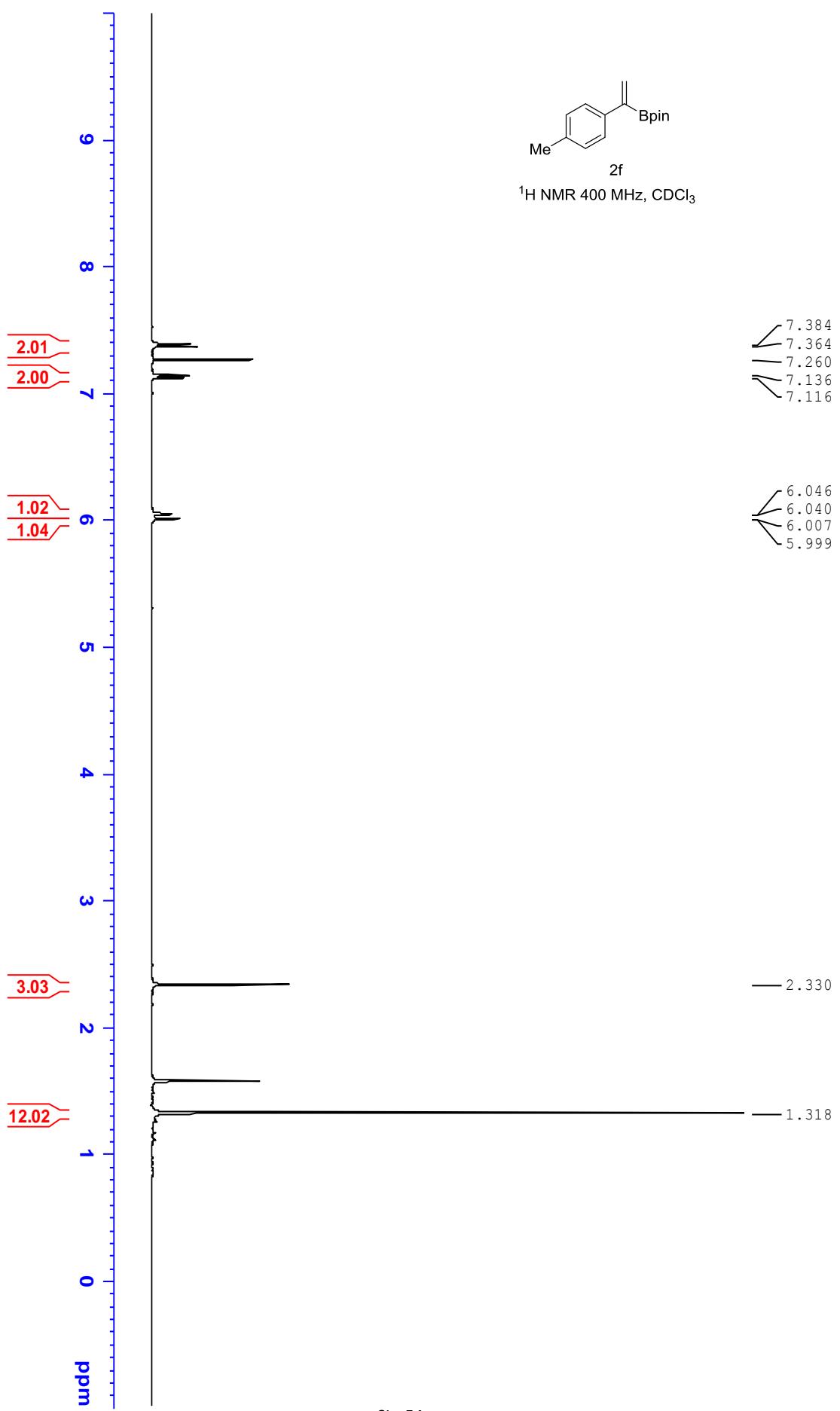
2e
 ^{13}C NMR 100 MHz, CDCl_3

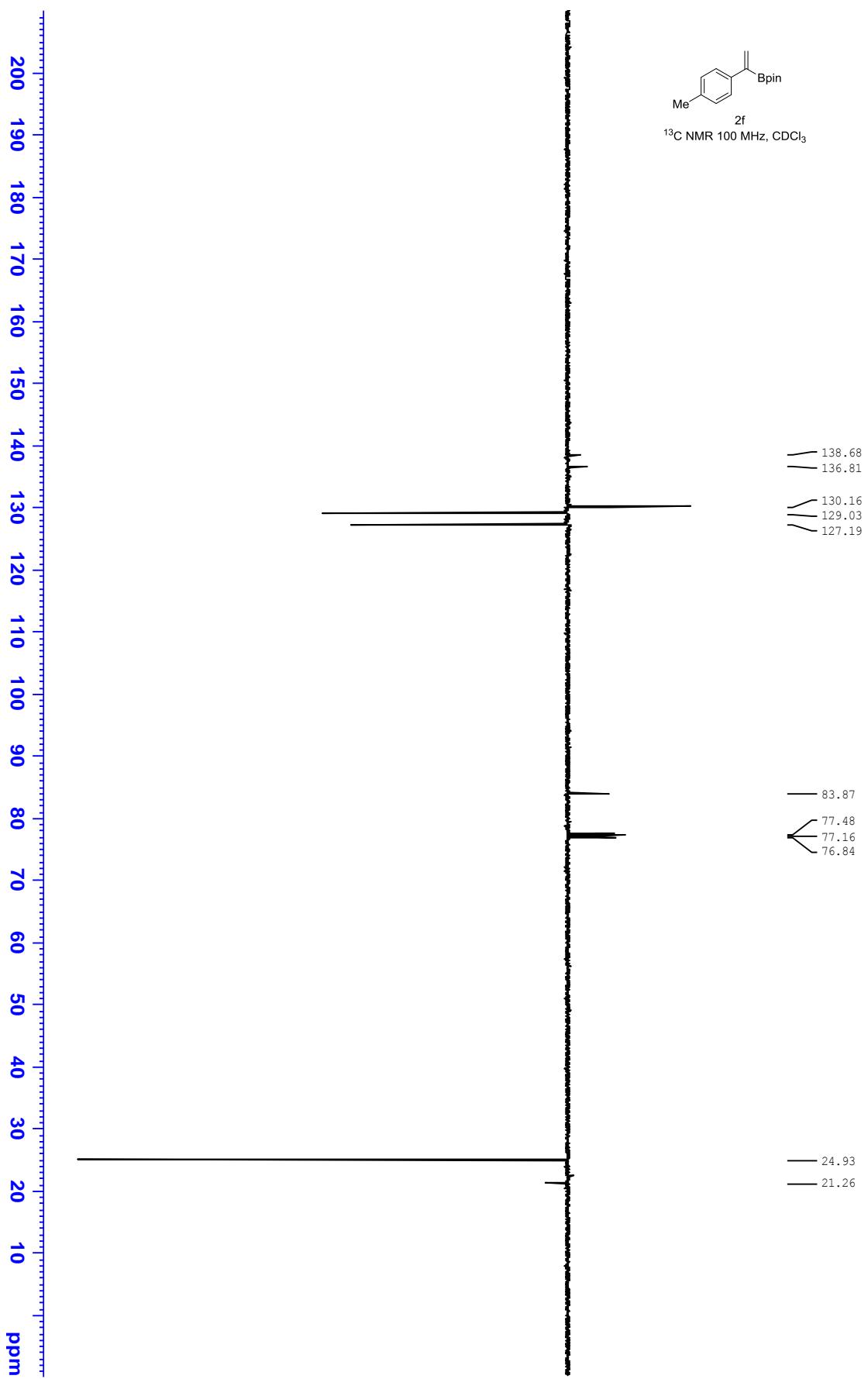


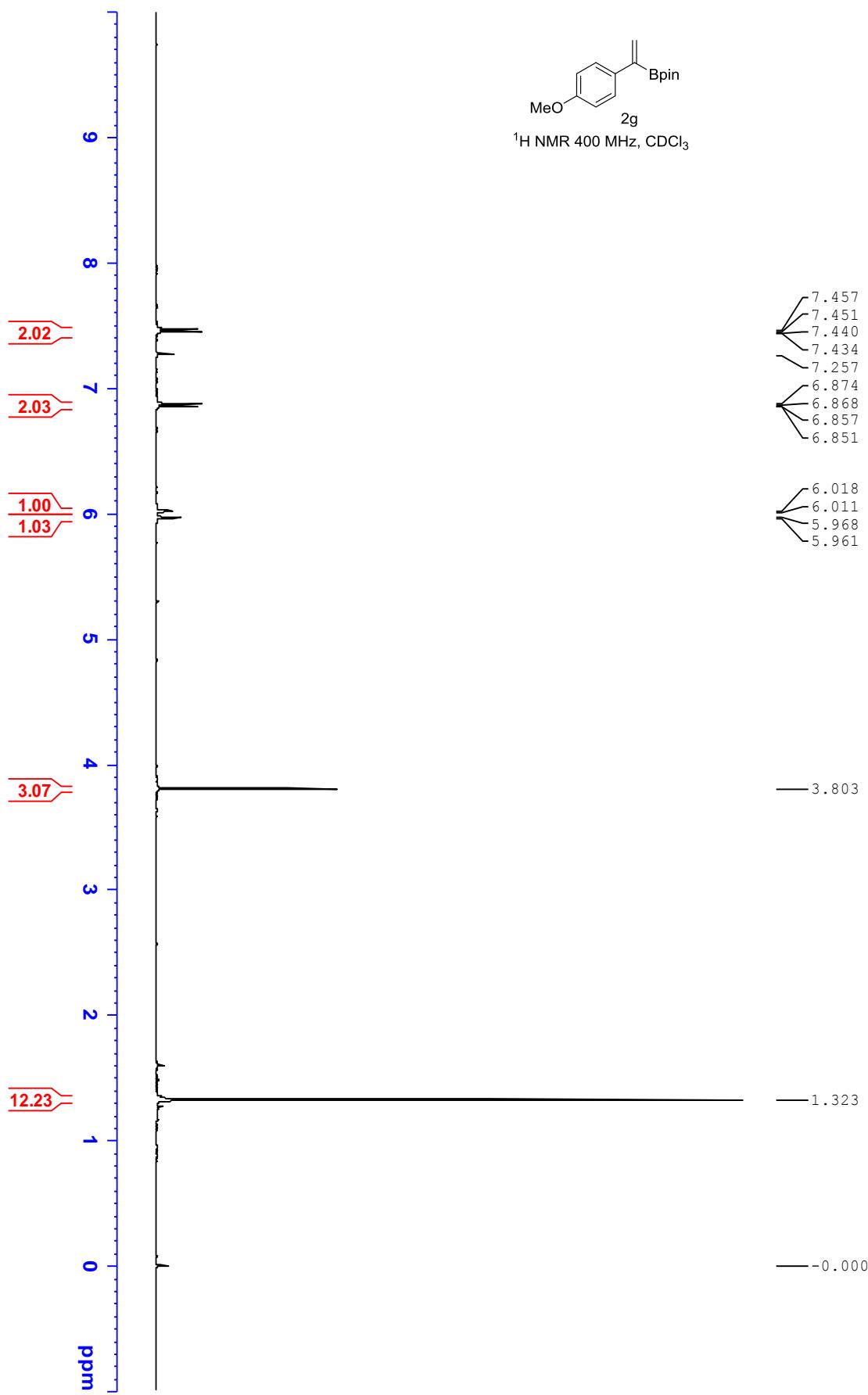


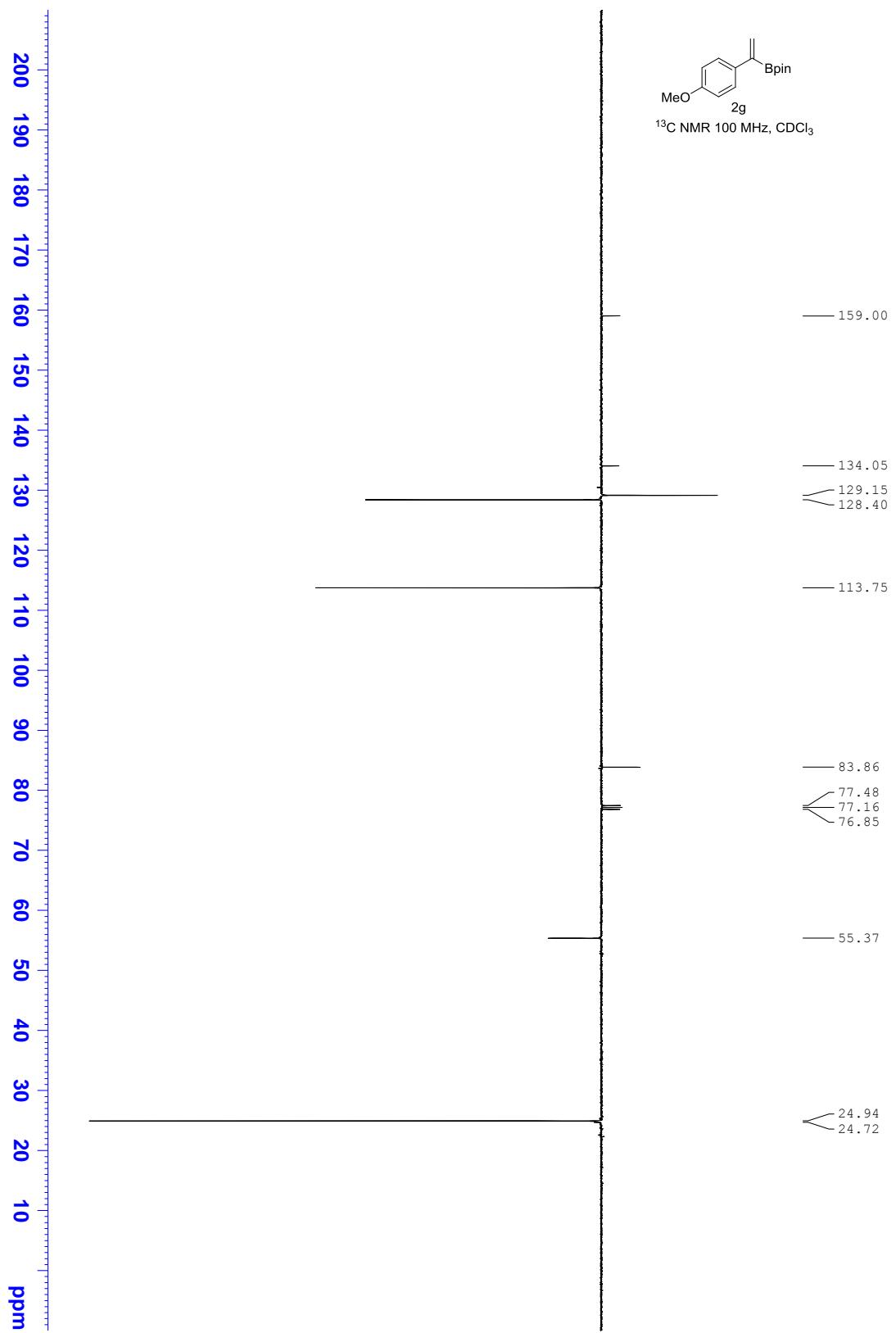
¹⁹F NMR 376 MHz, CDCl₃

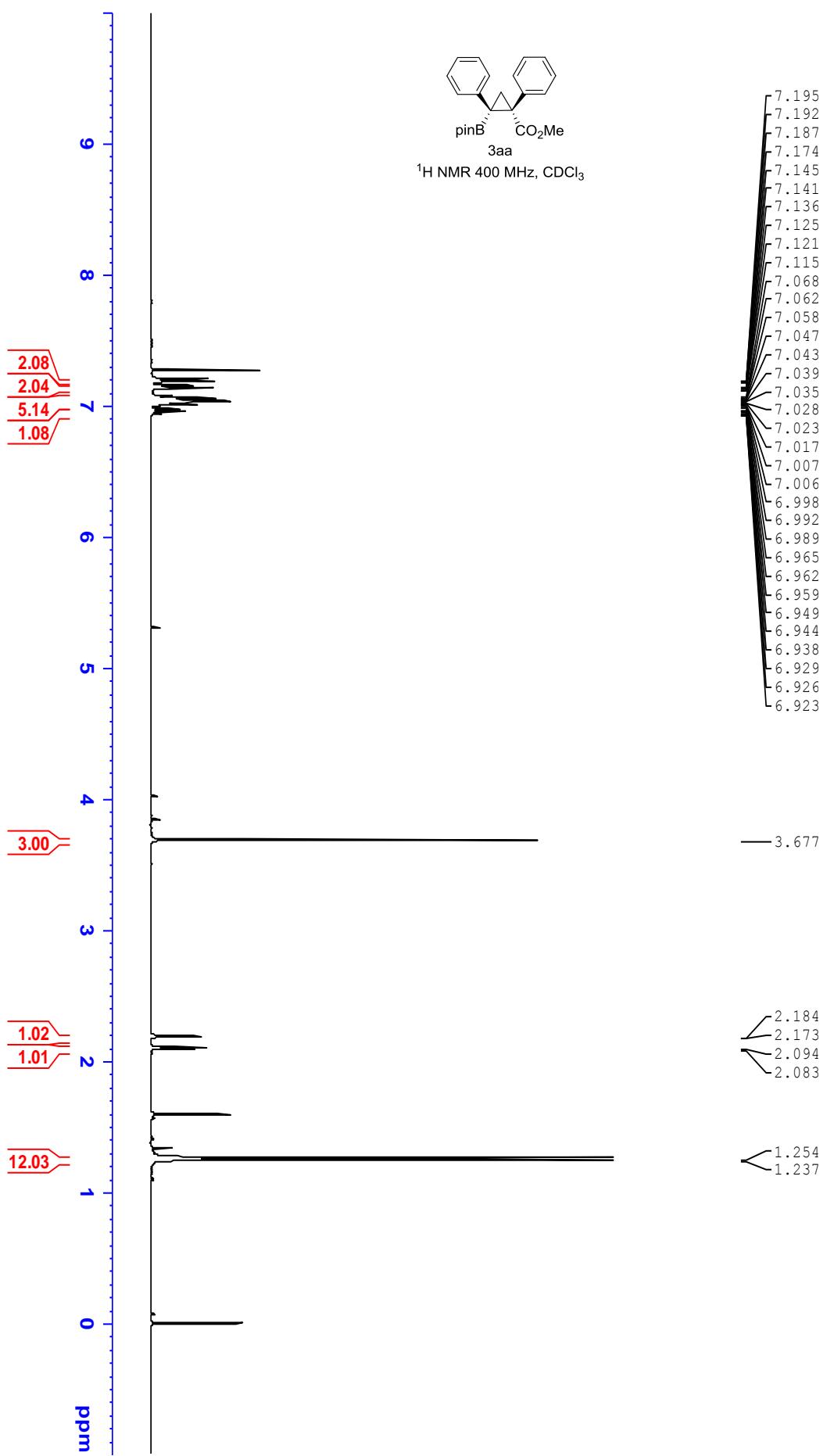


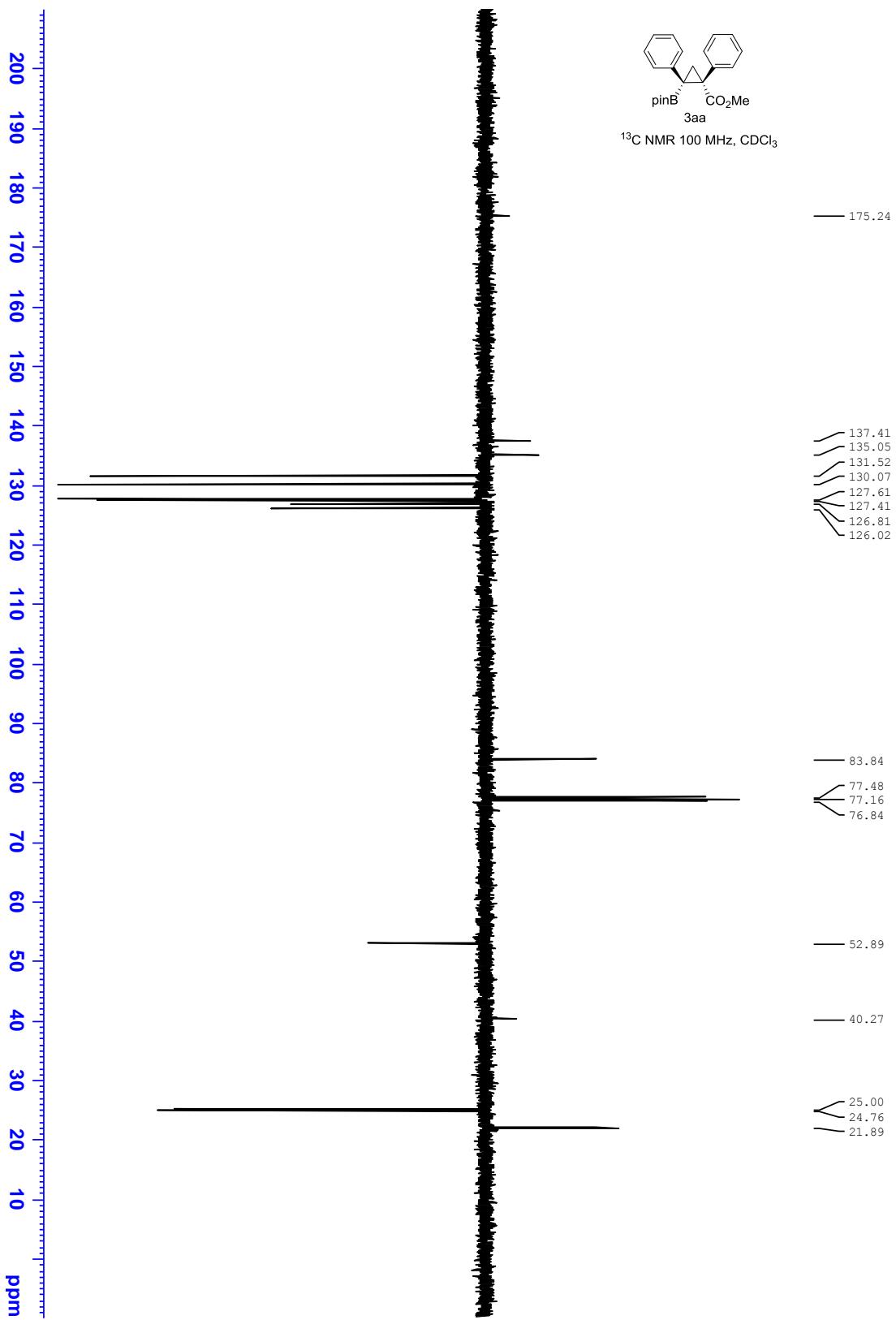




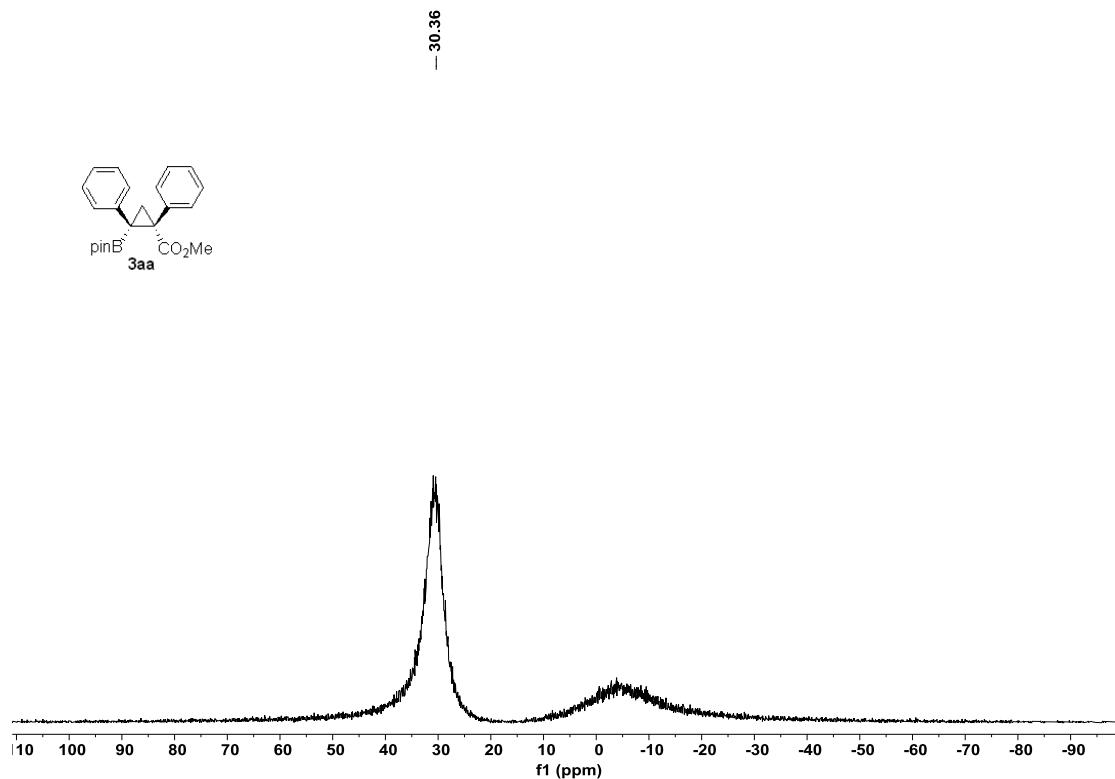


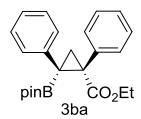




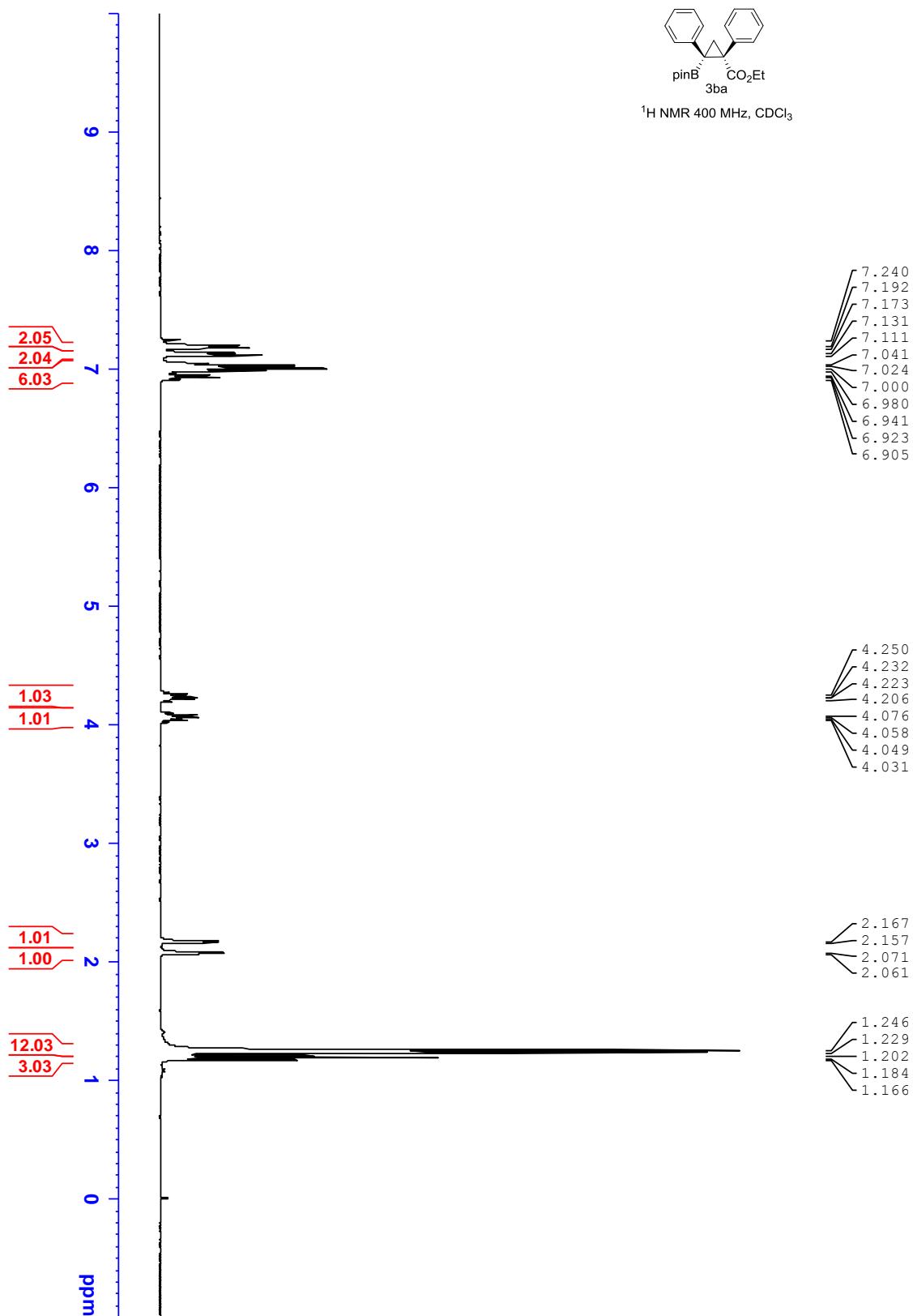


3aa ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl_3)



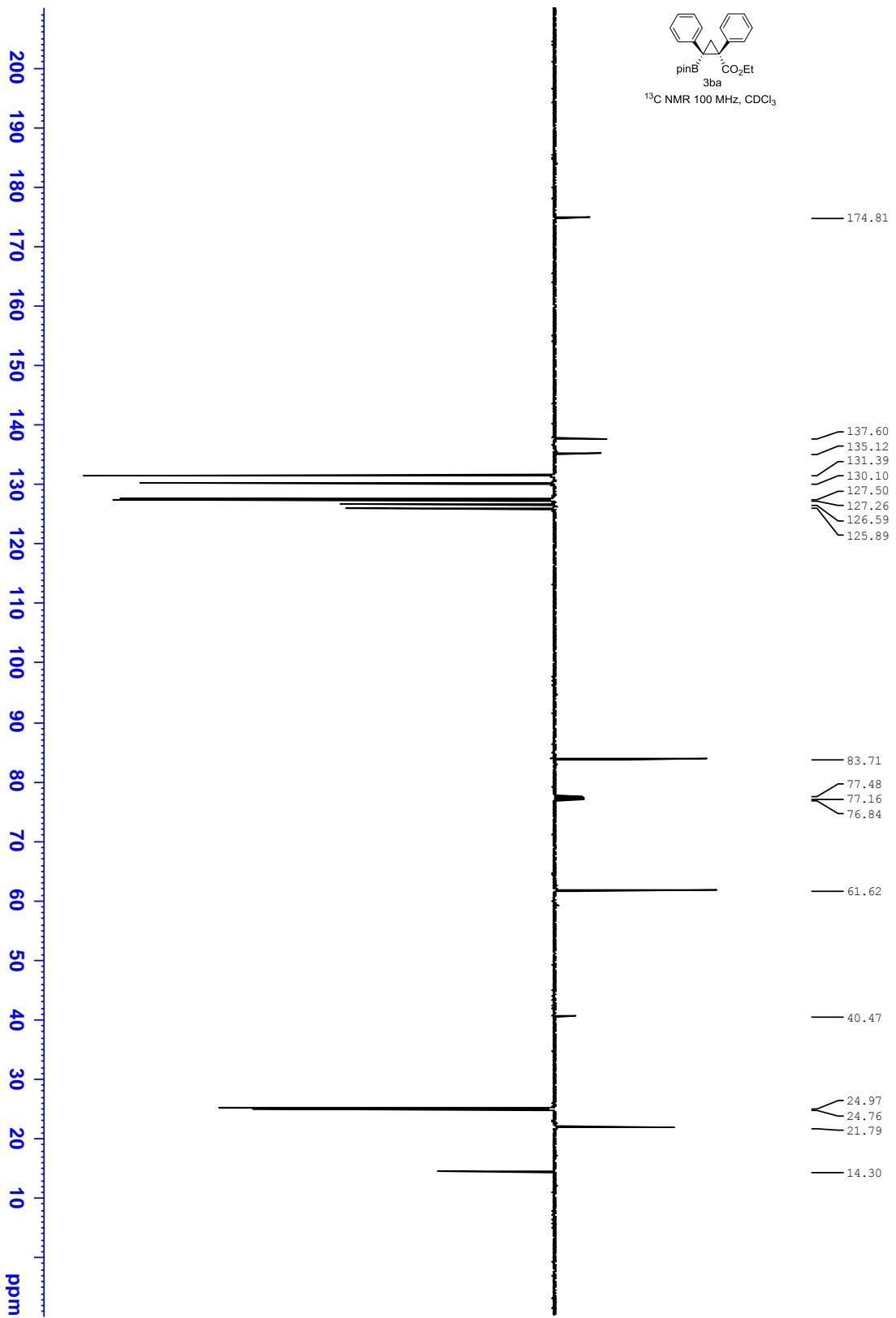


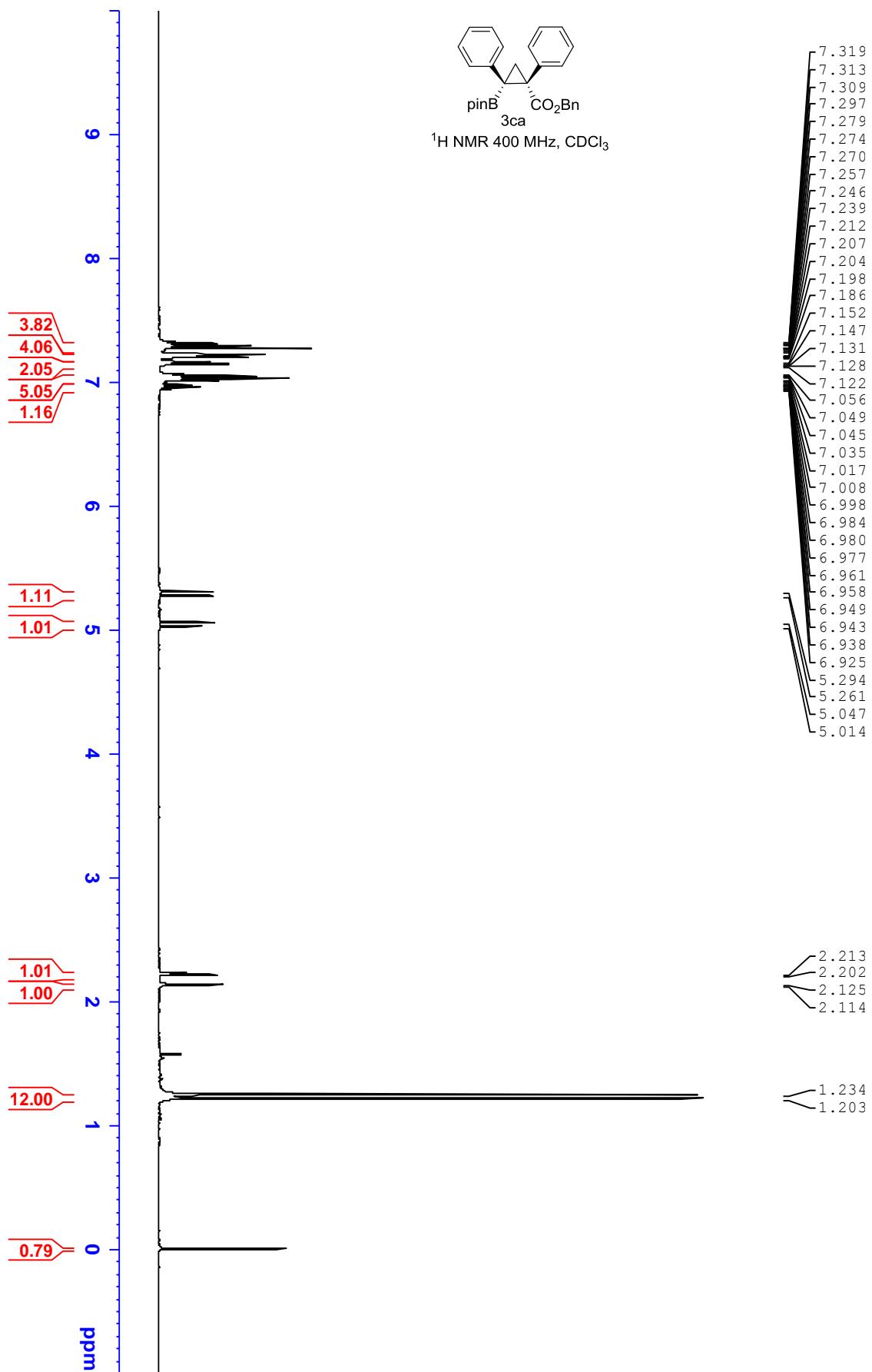
¹H NMR 400 MHz, CDCl₃

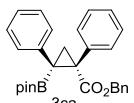




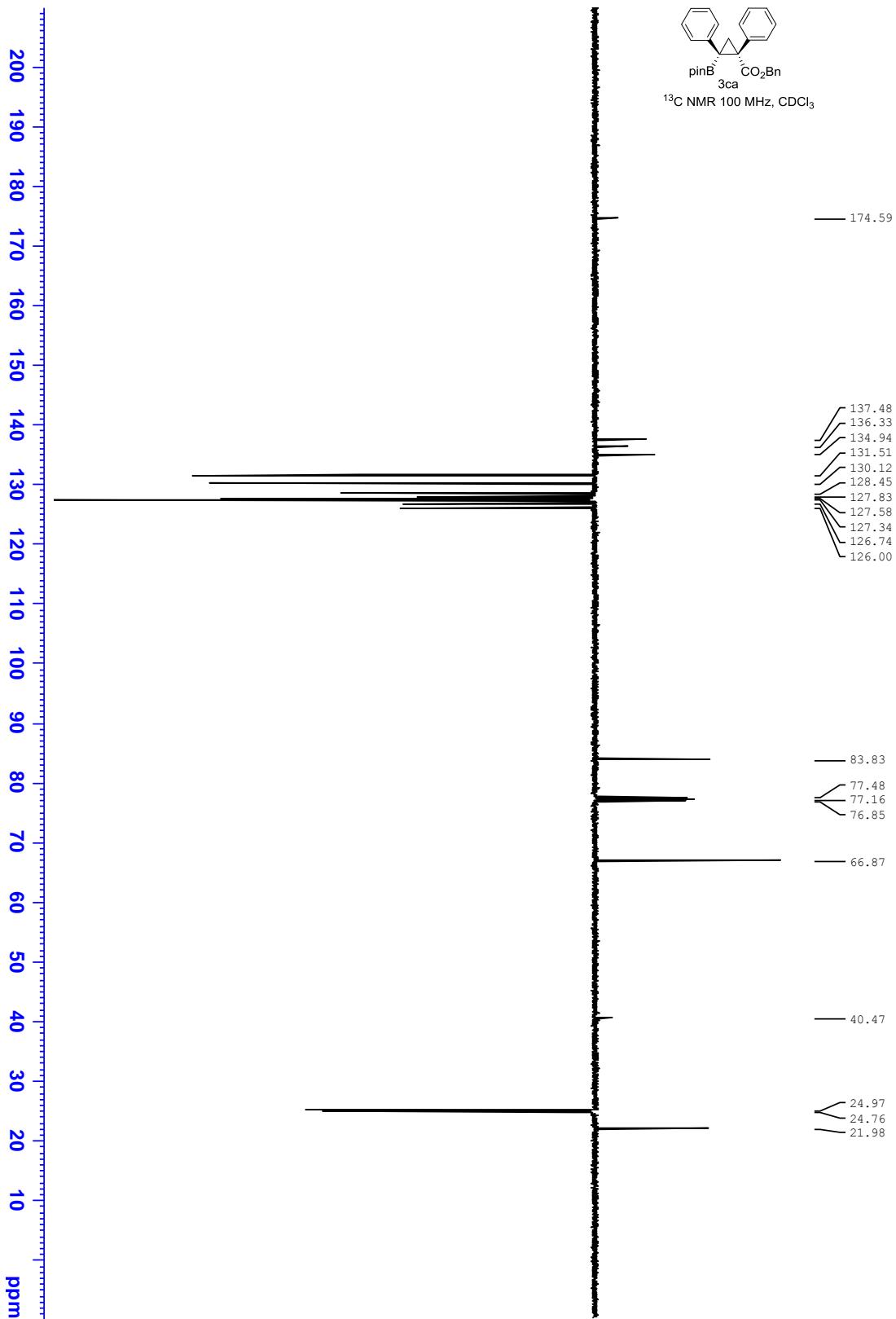
¹³C NMR 100 MHz, CDCl₃

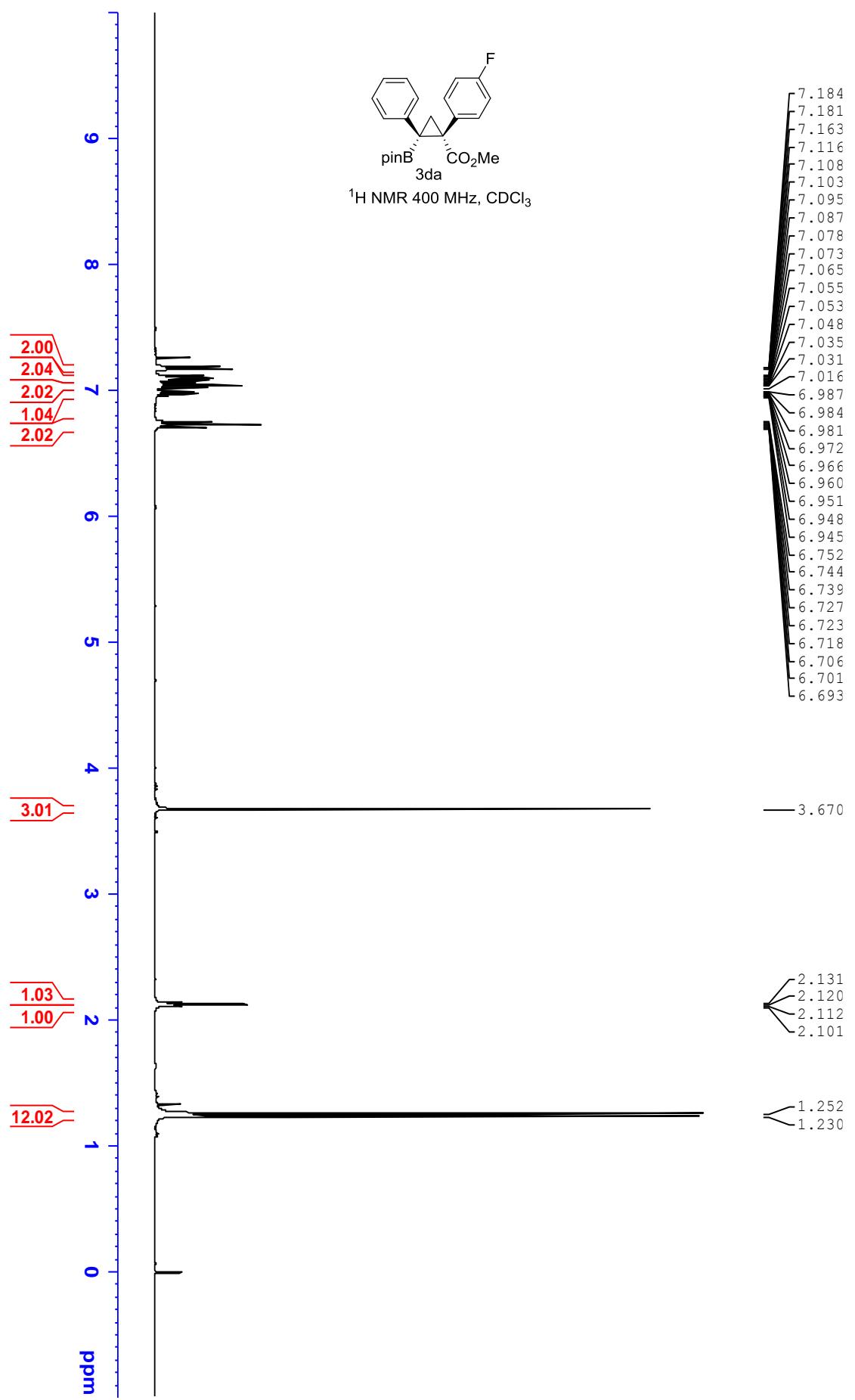


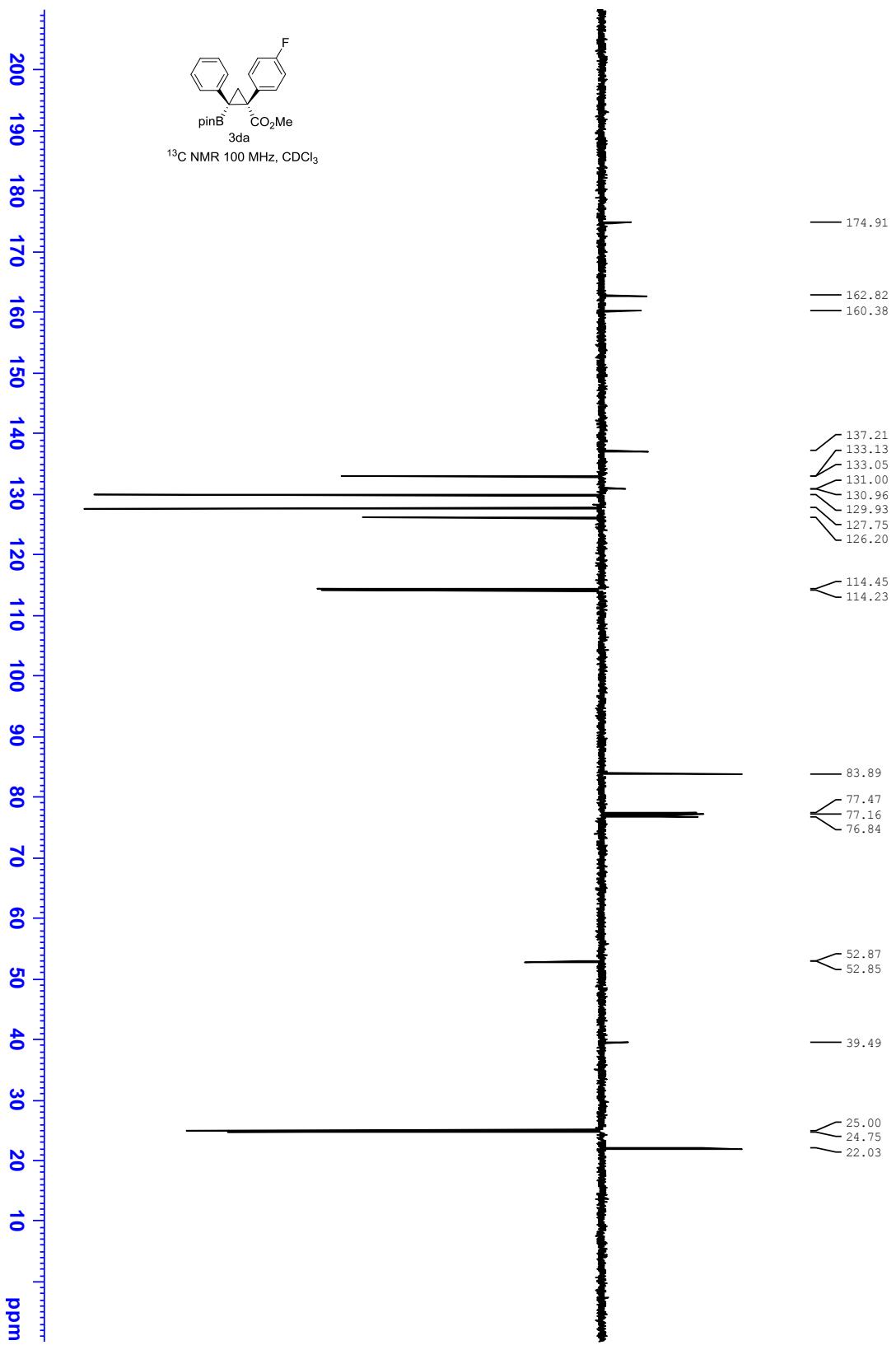


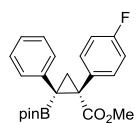


¹³C NMR 100 MHz, CDCl₃

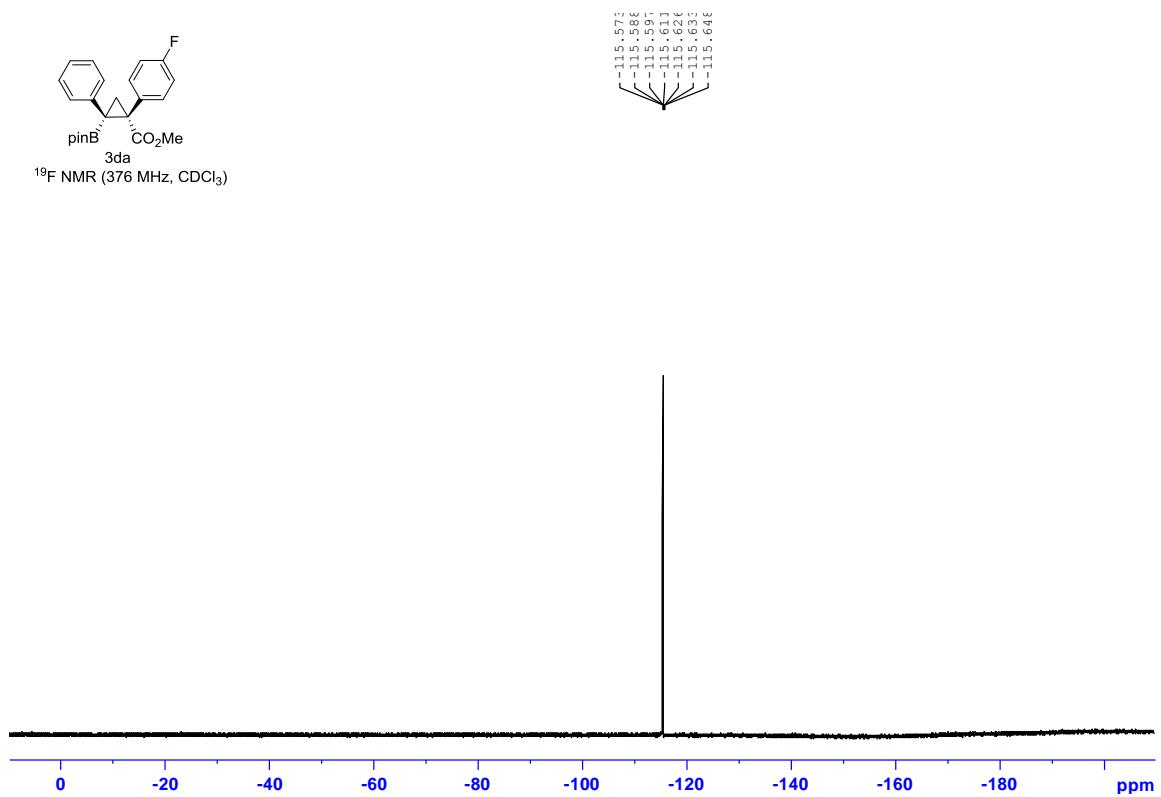


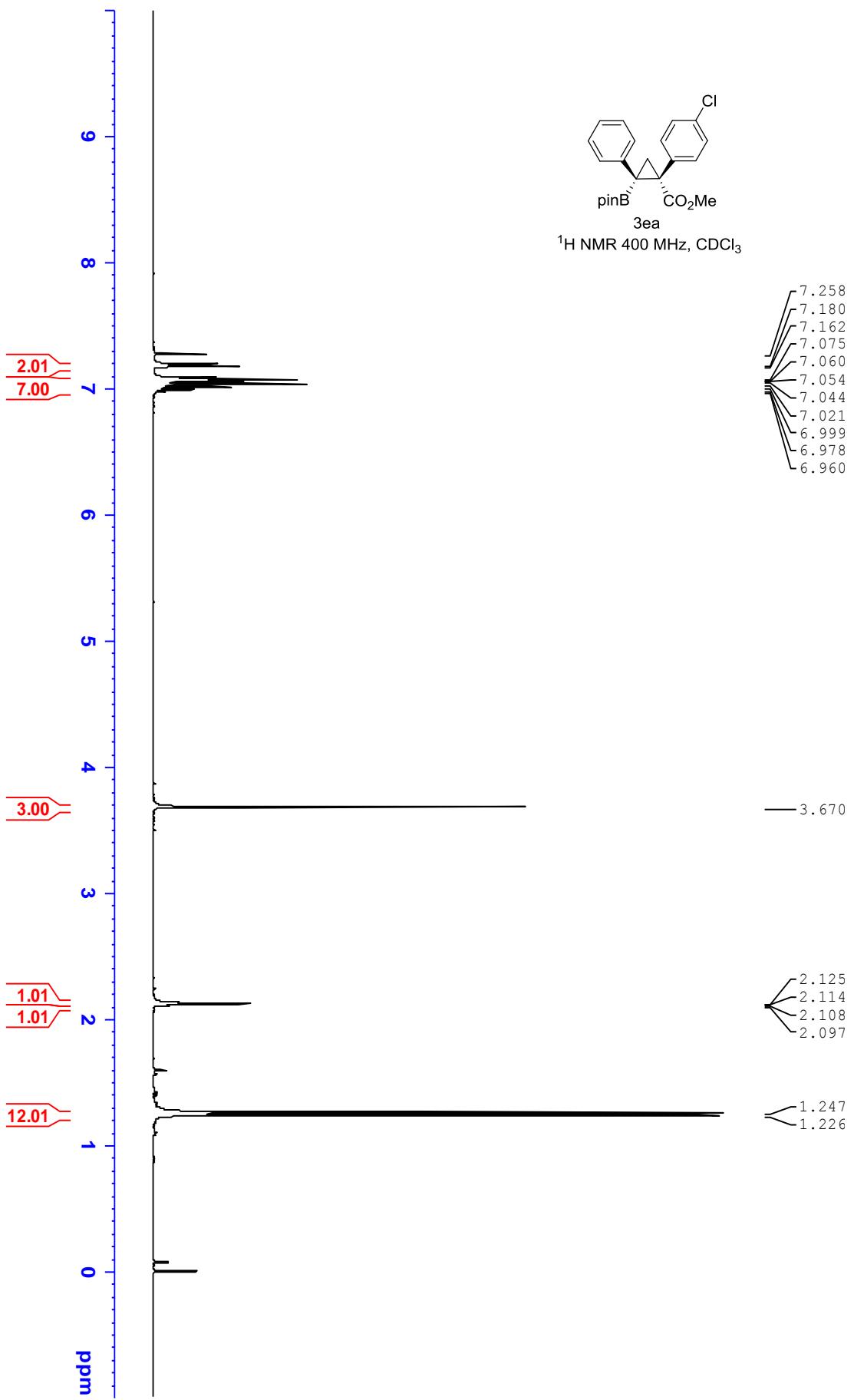


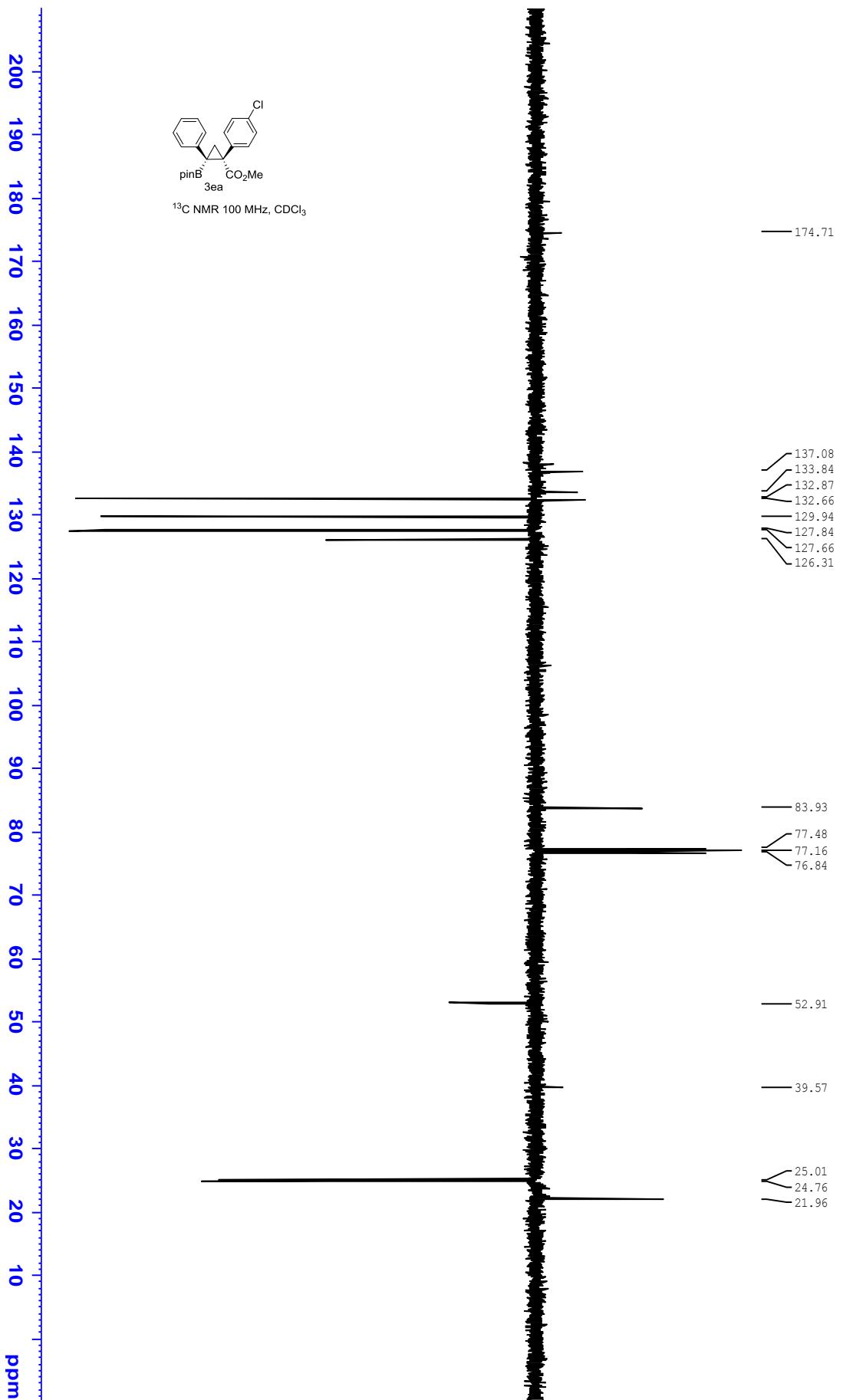


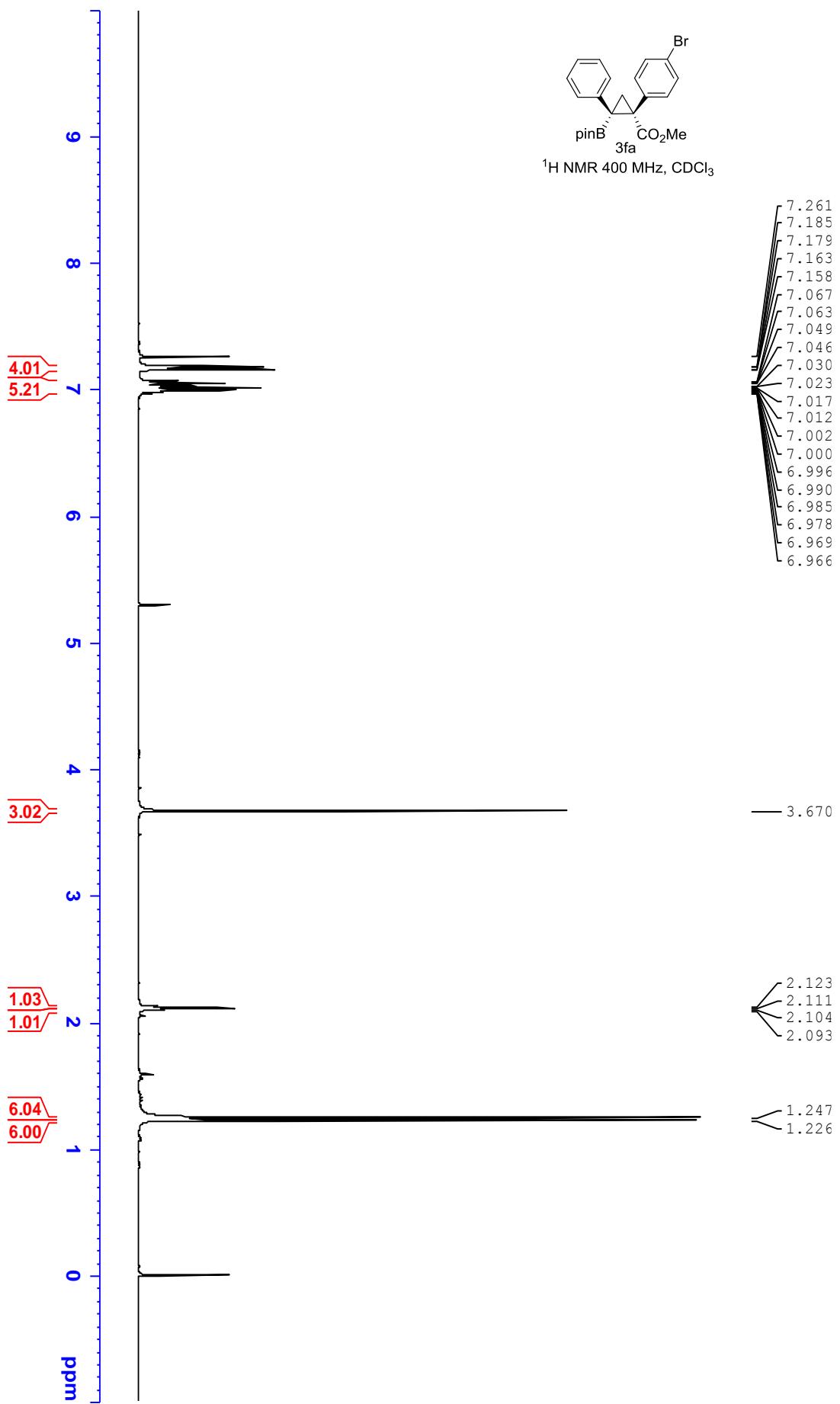


3da
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)





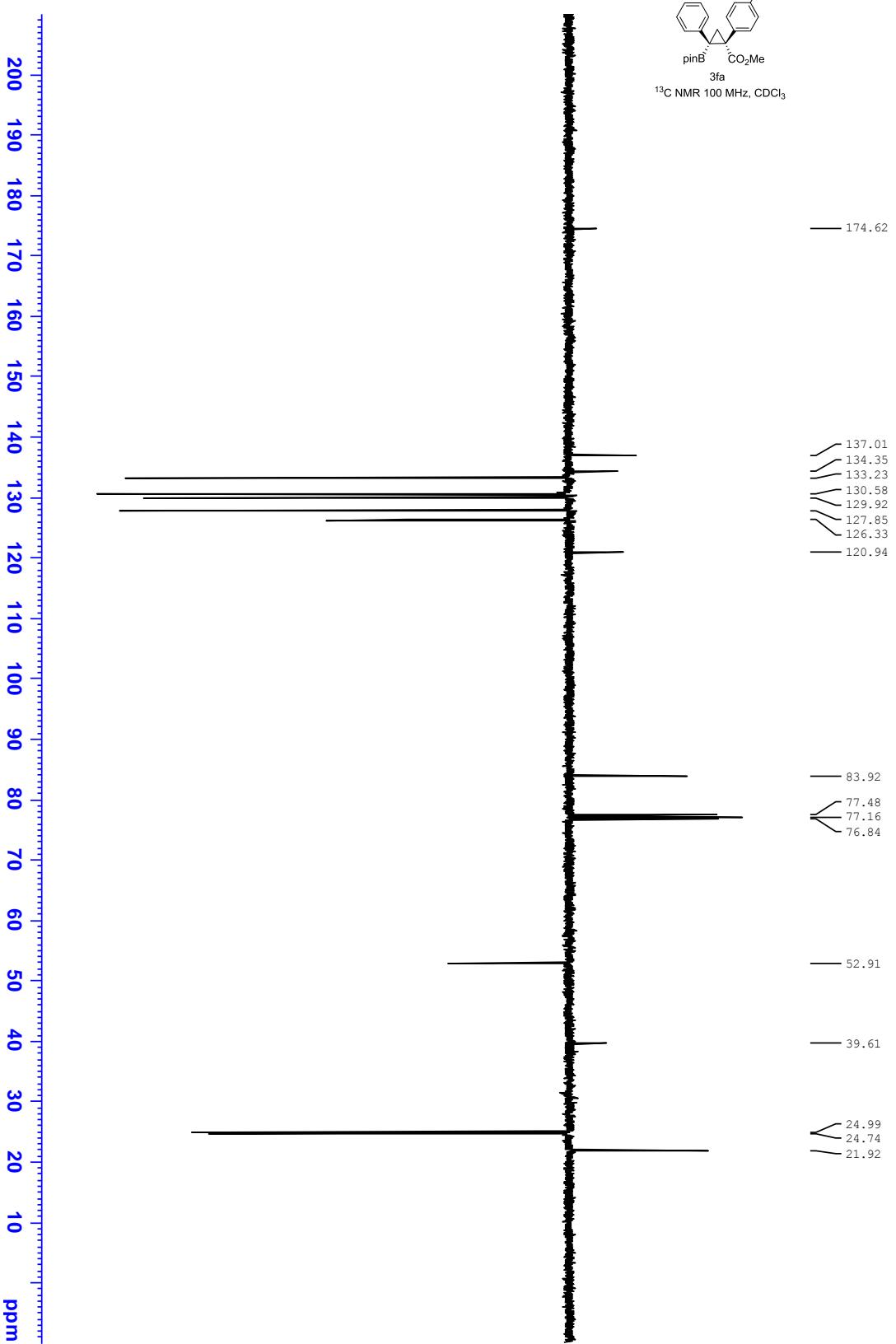


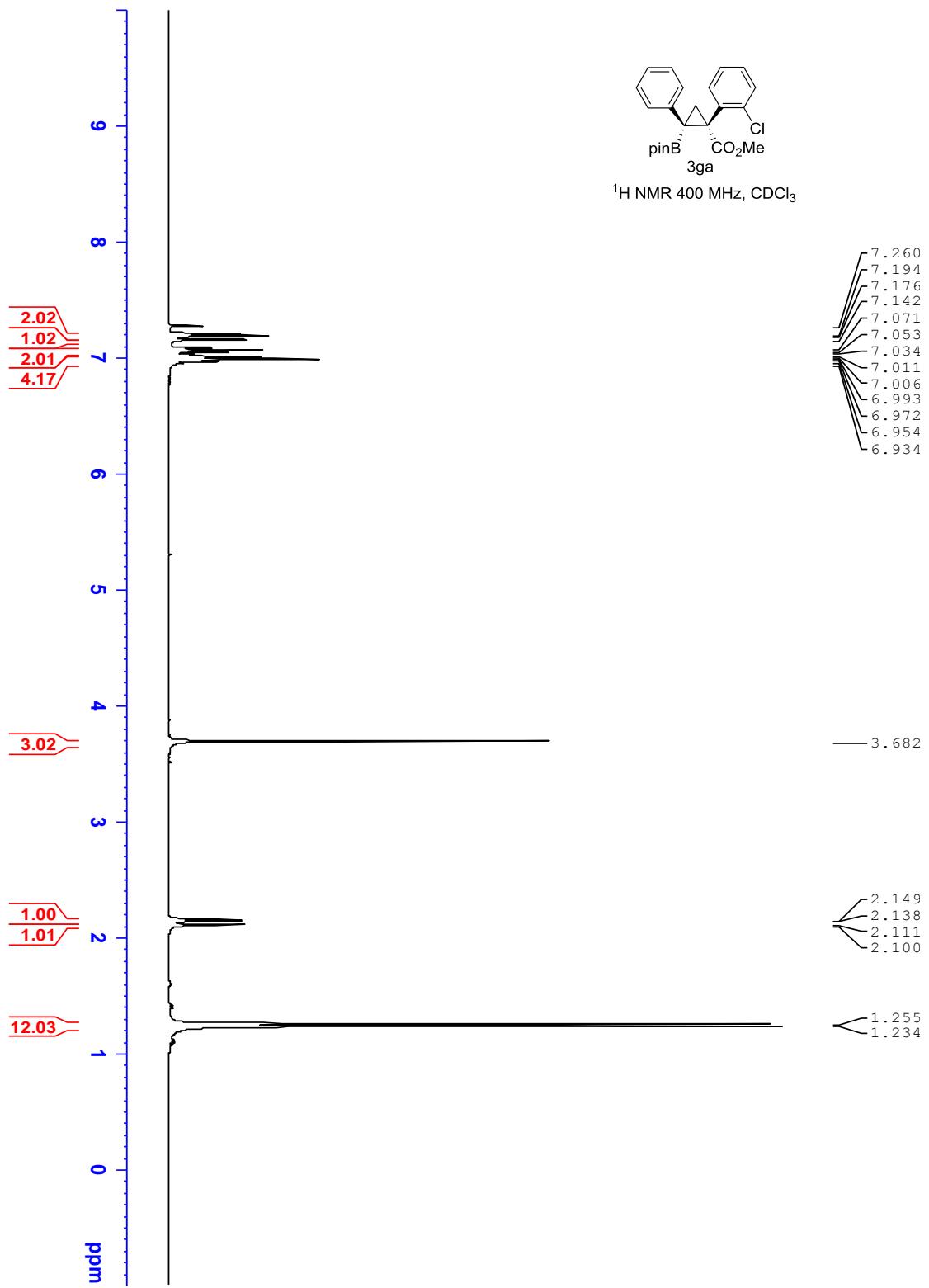


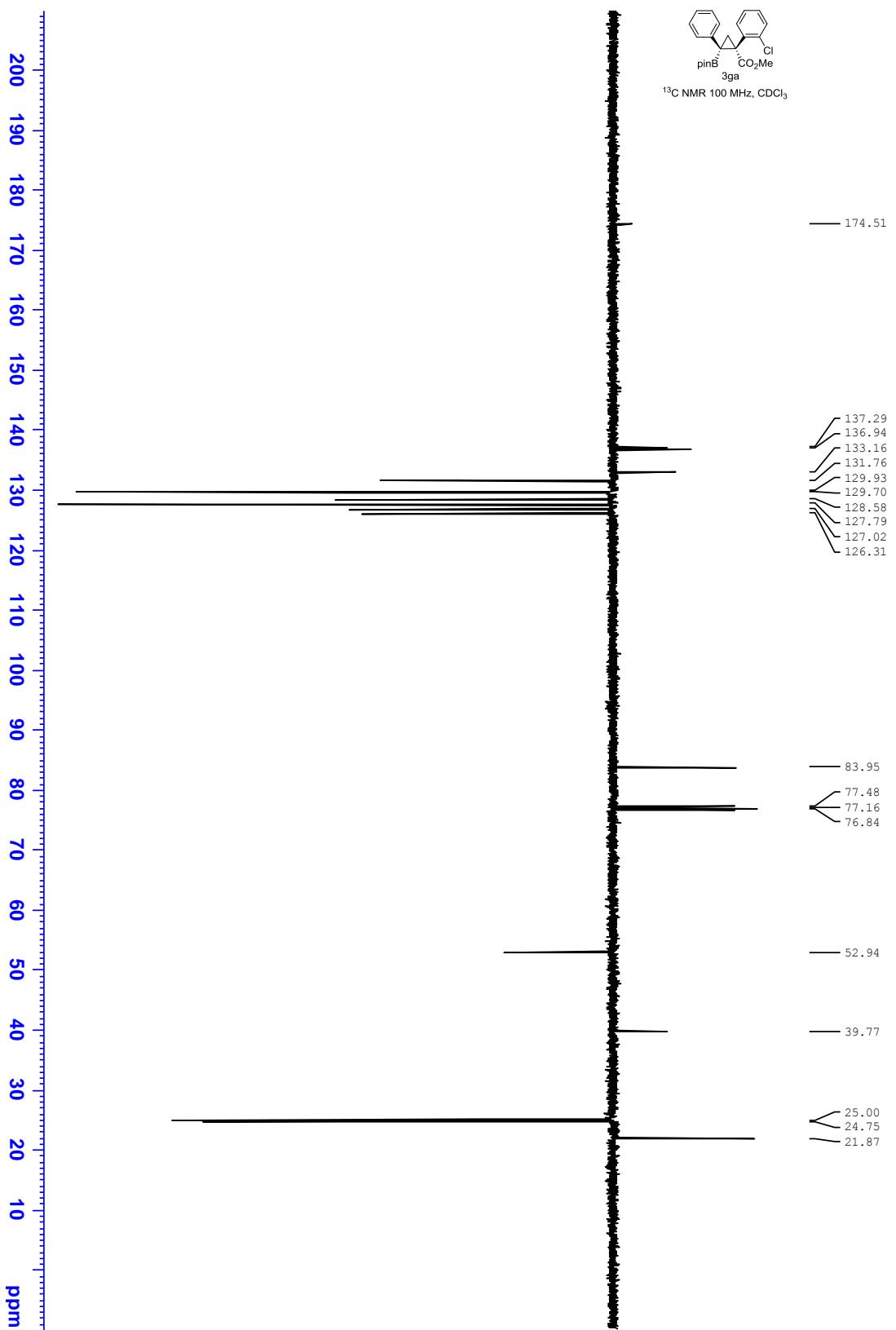


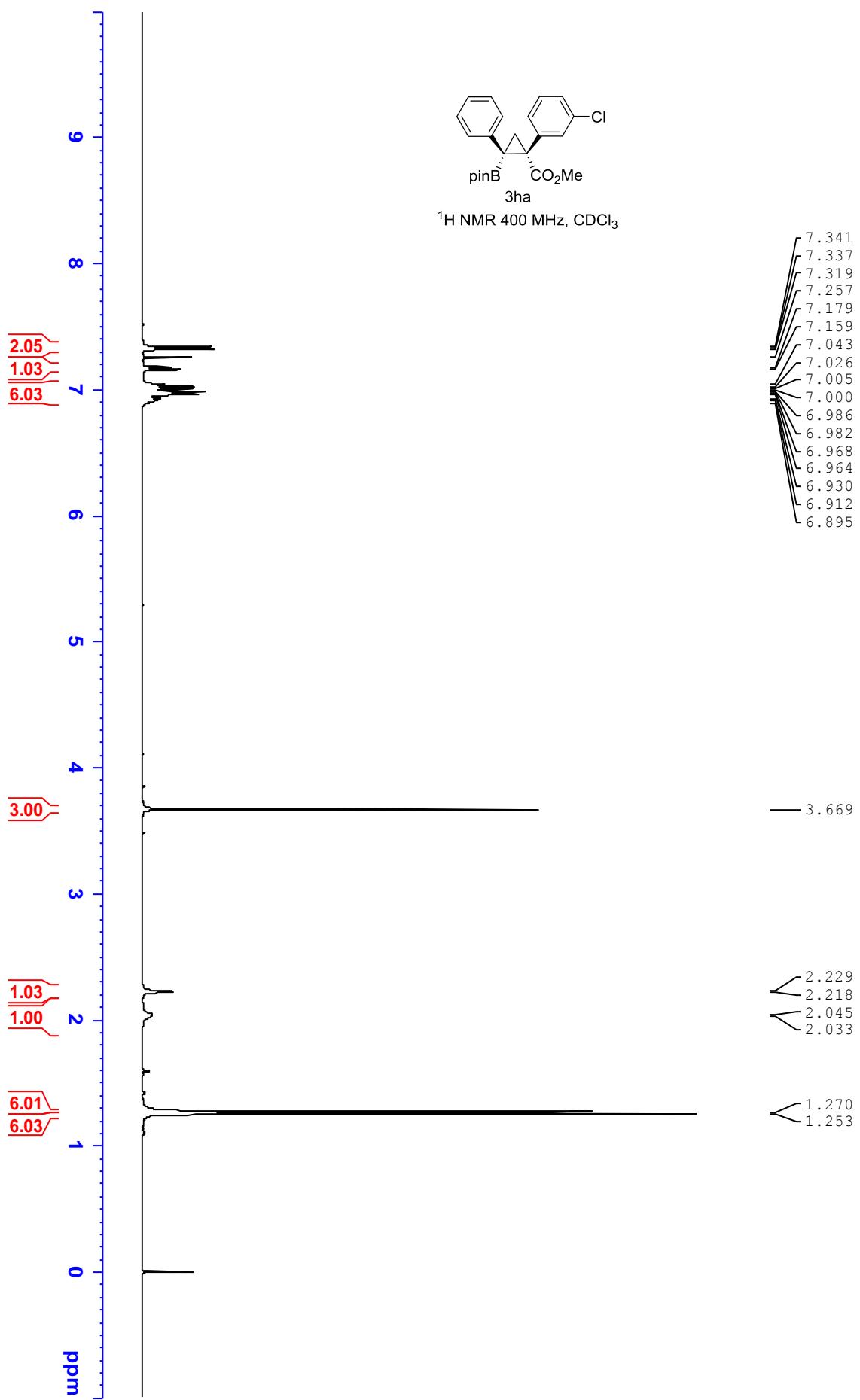
3fa

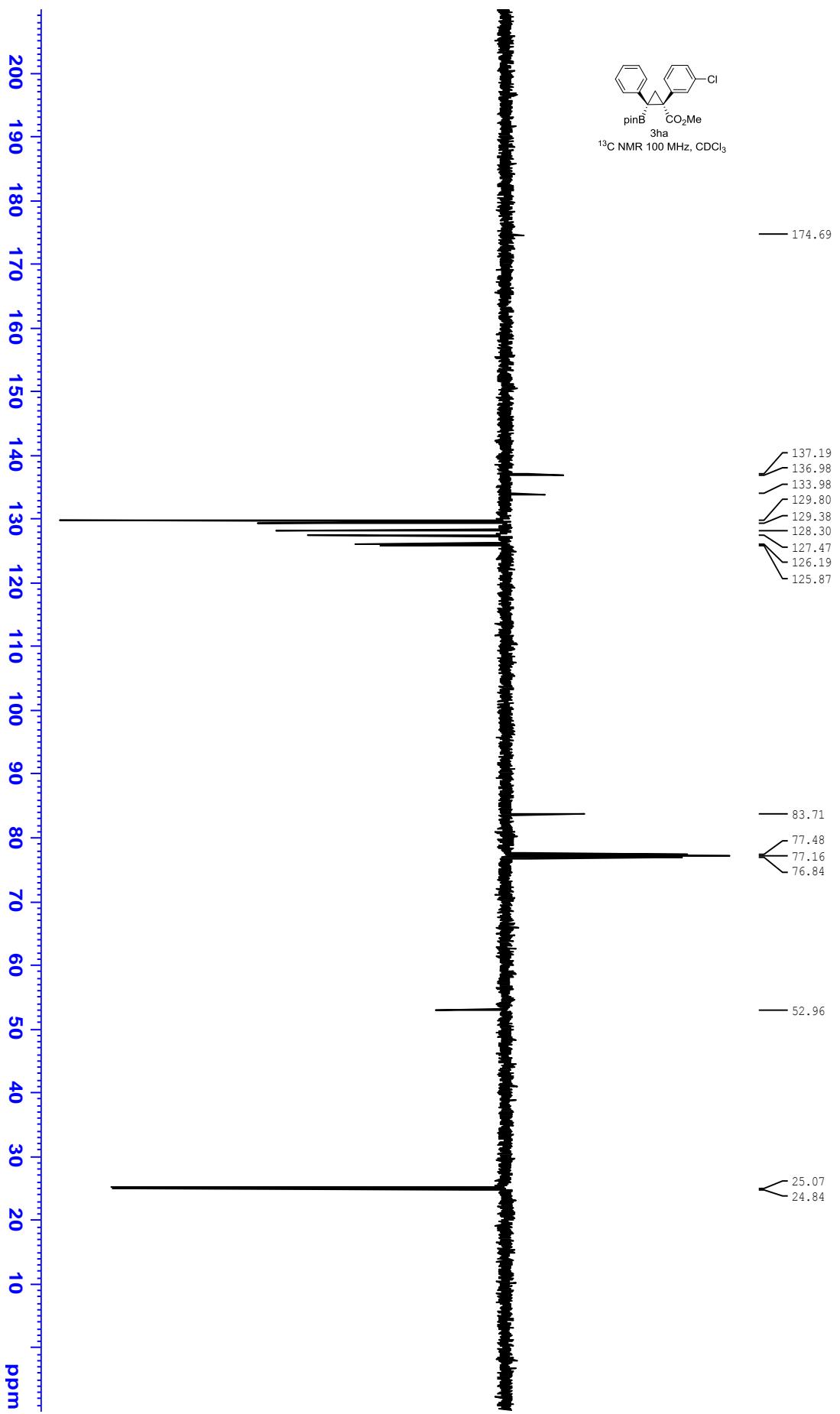
¹³C NMR 100 MHz, CDCl₃

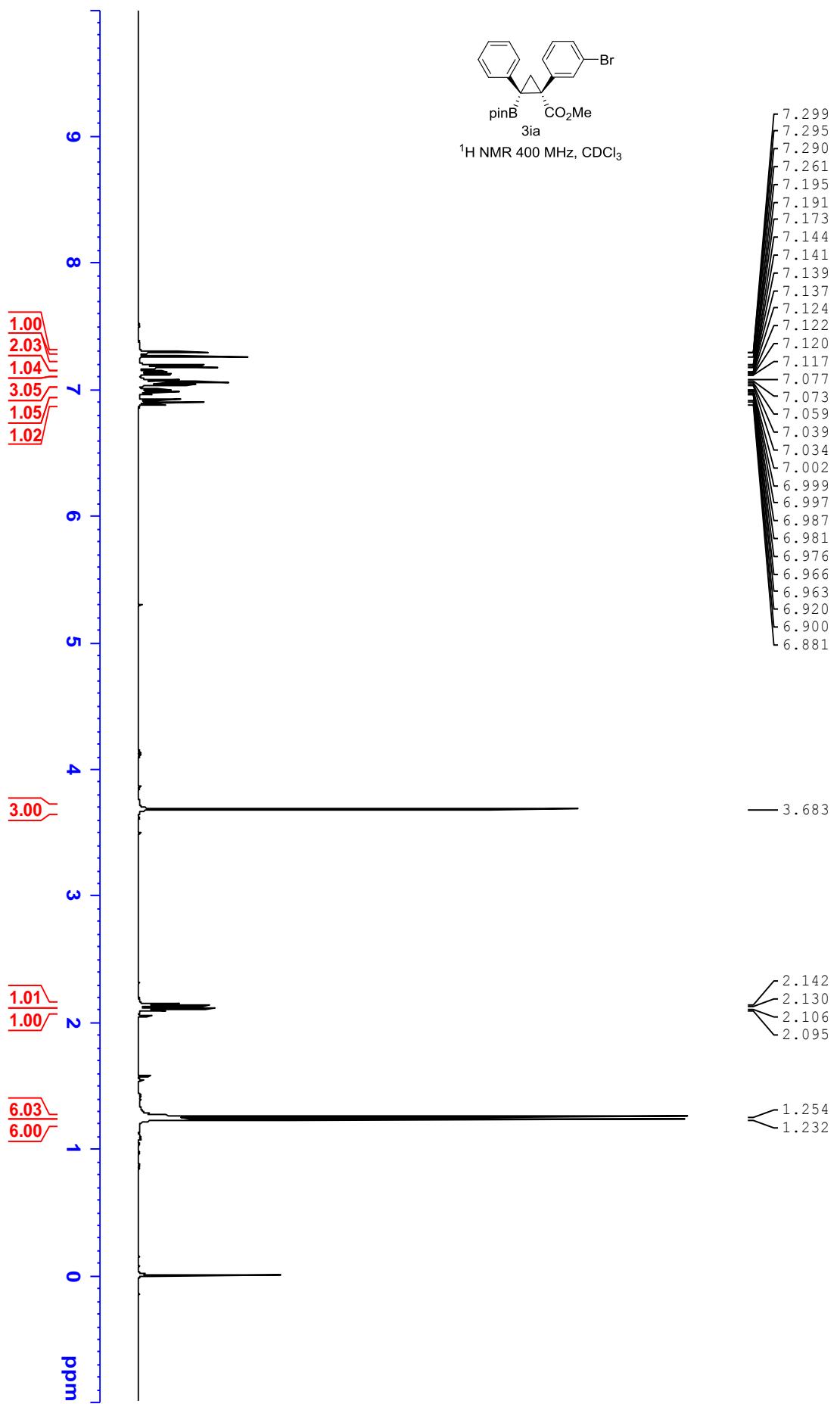


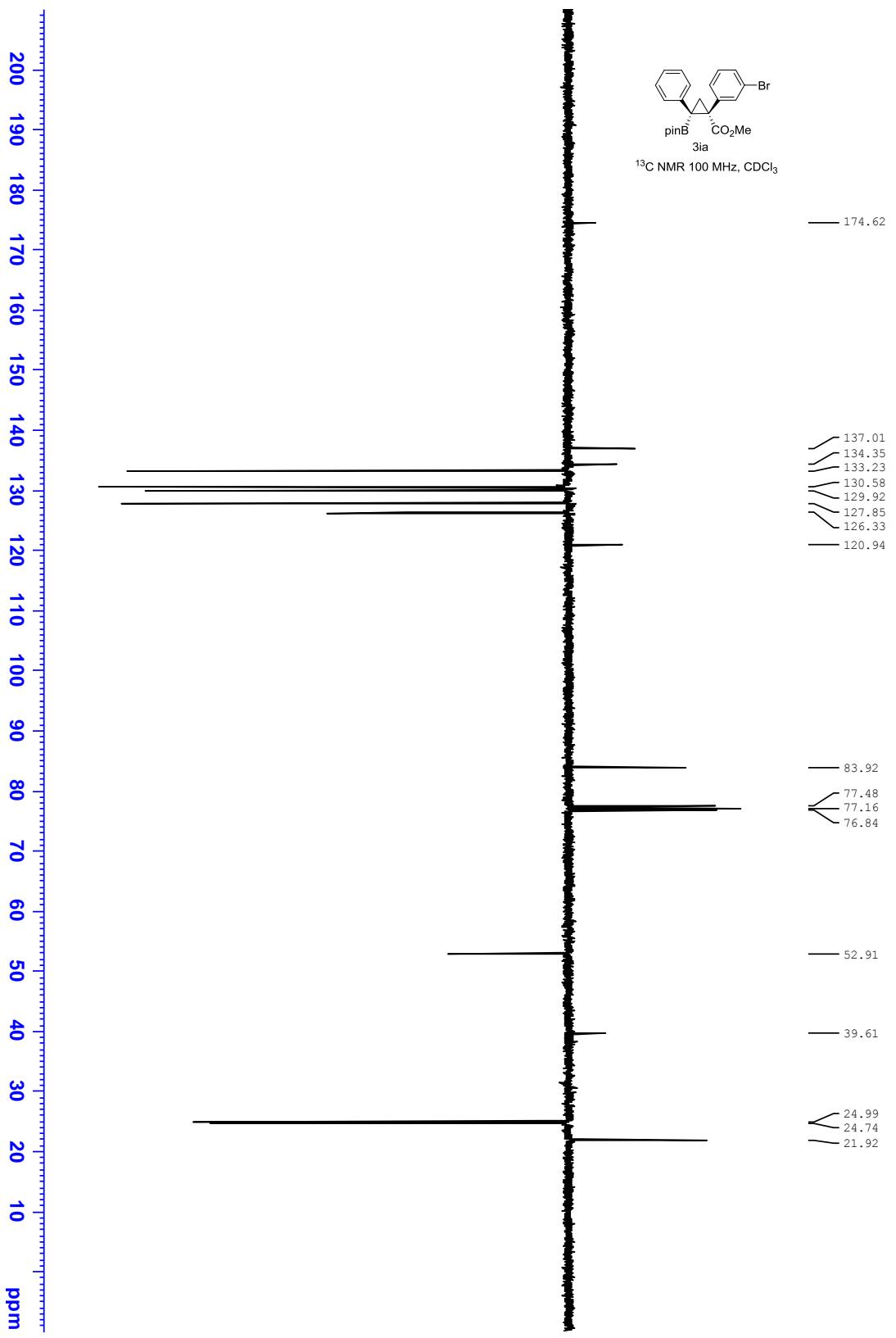




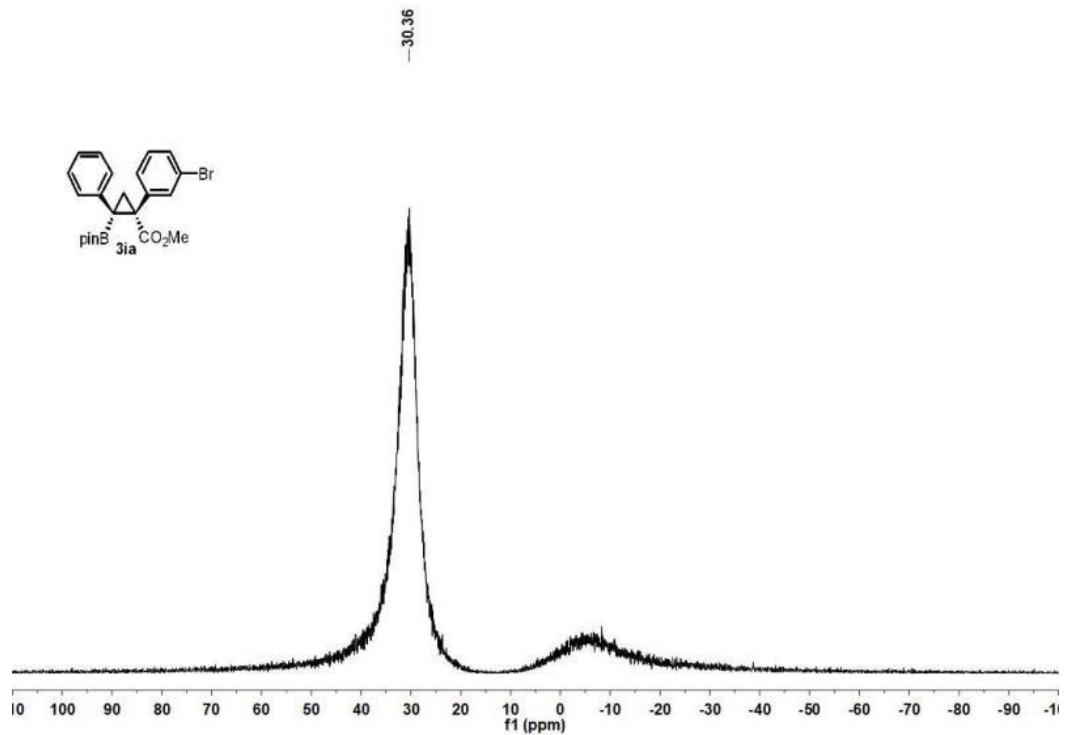


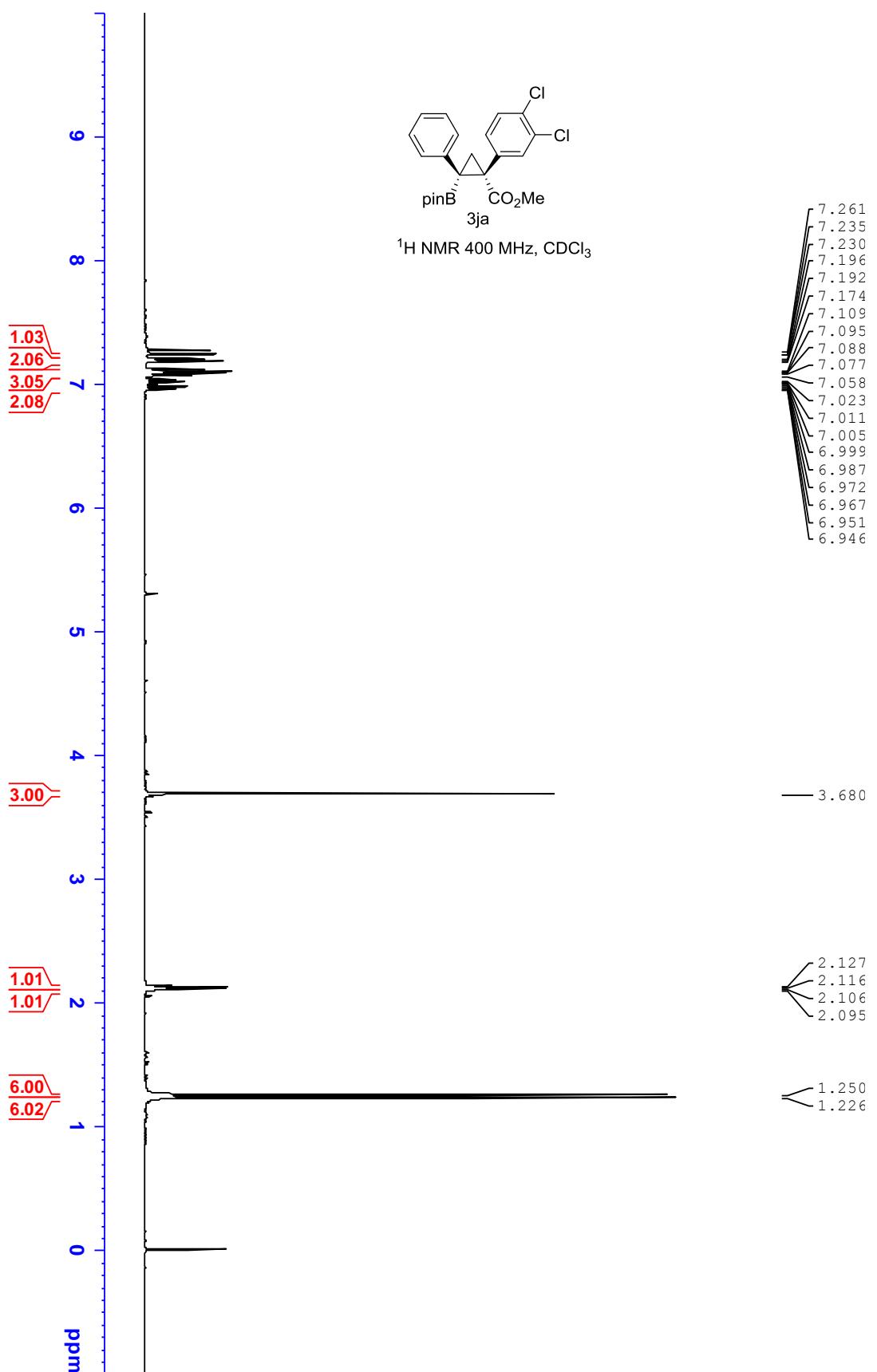


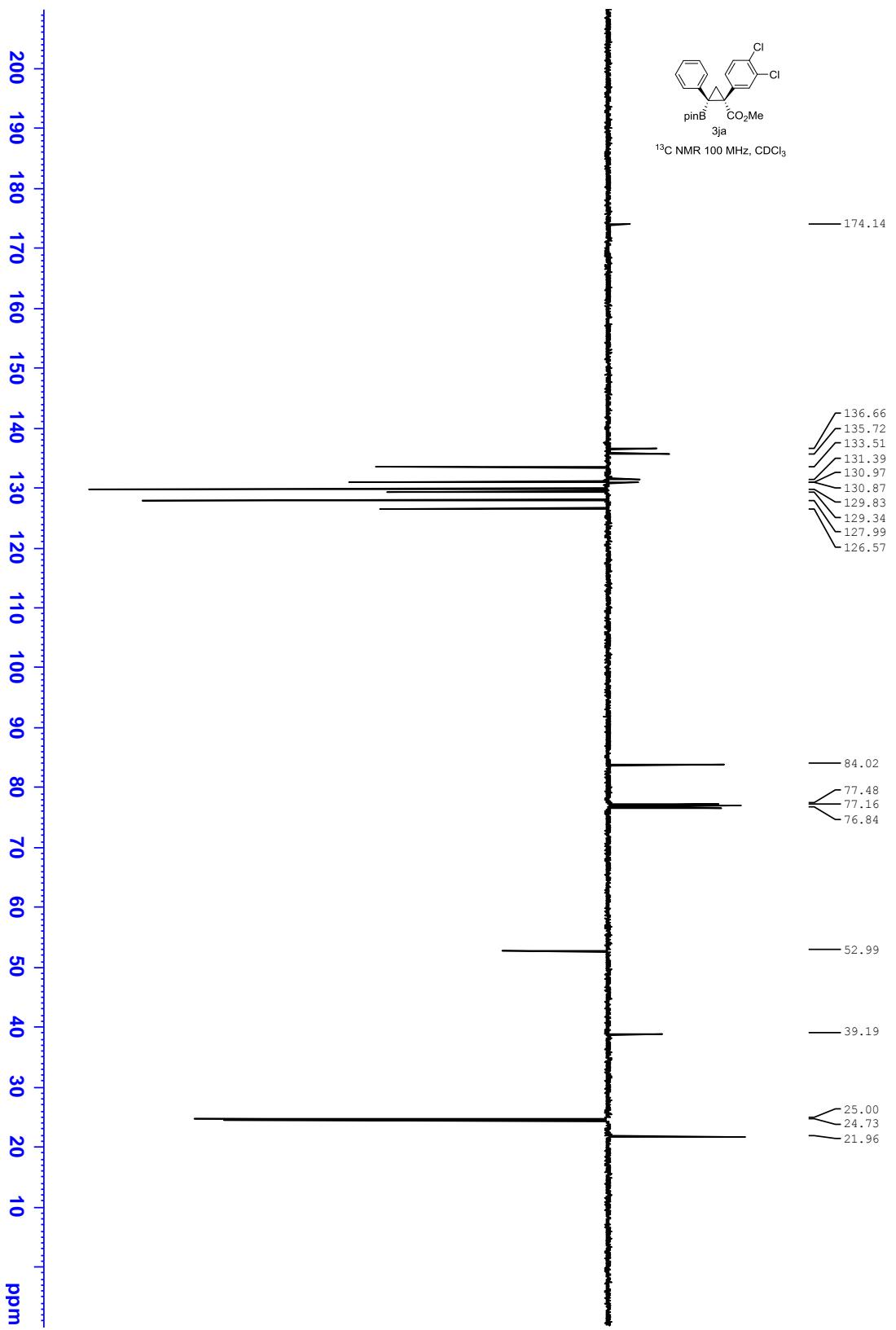


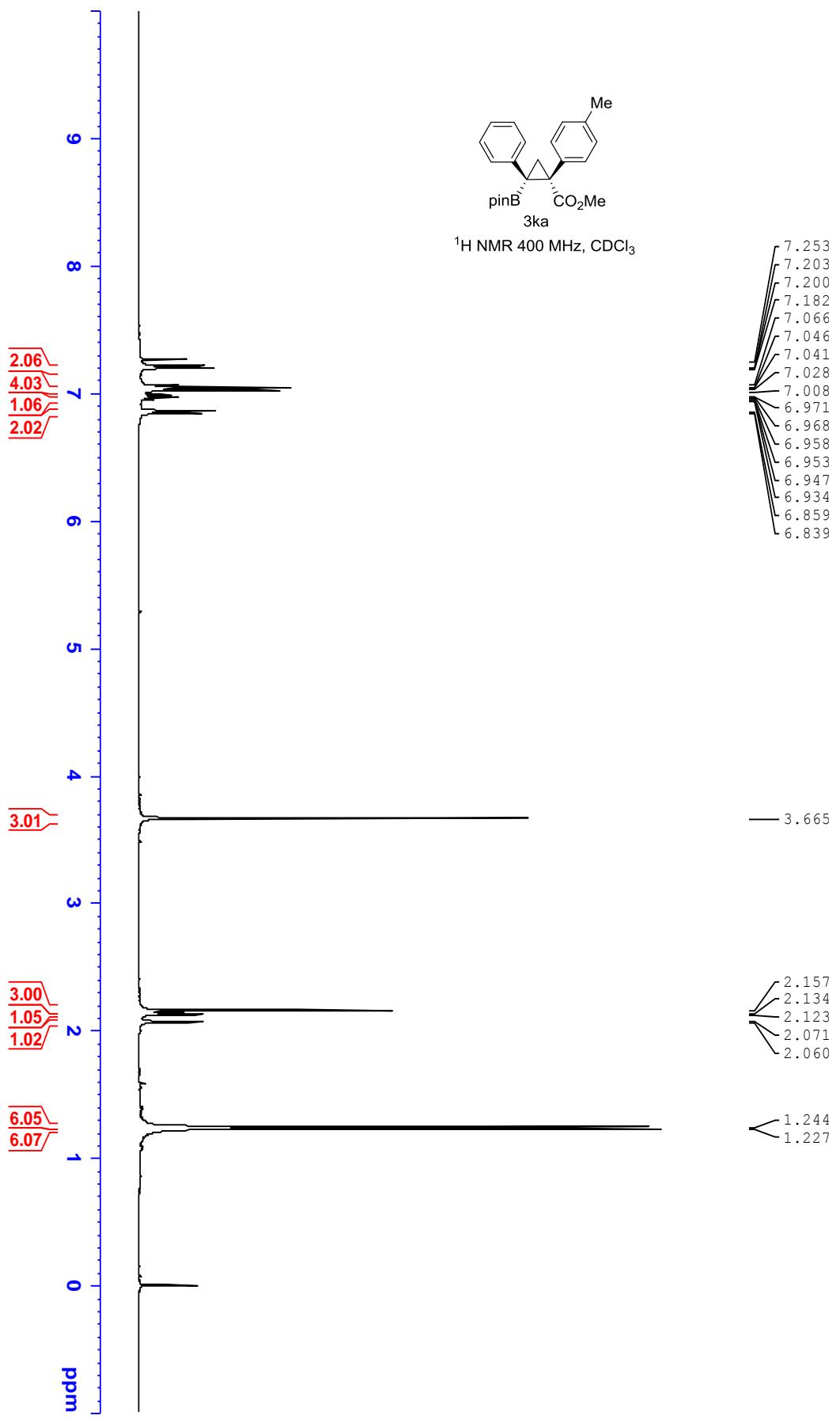


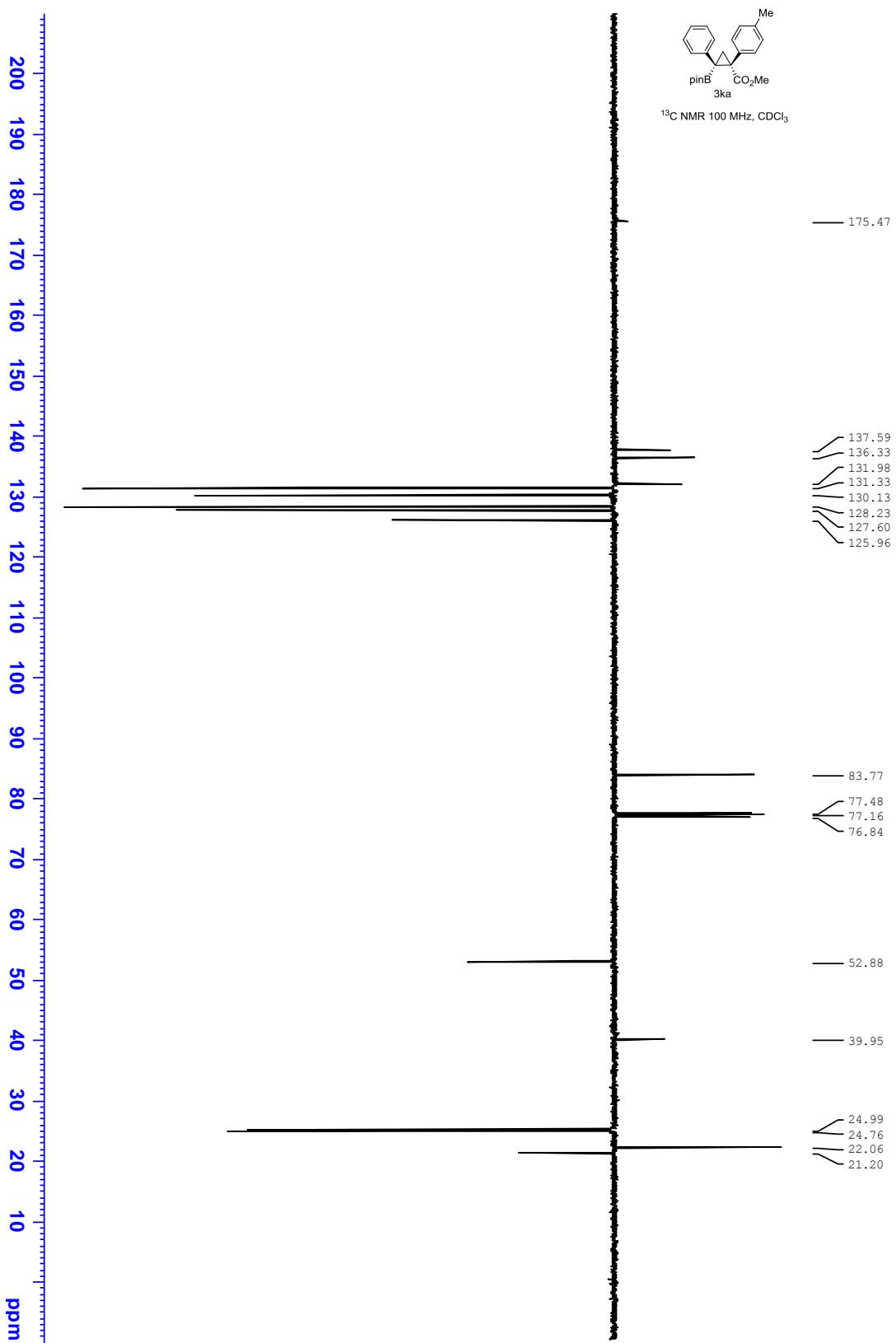
3ia ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl_3)

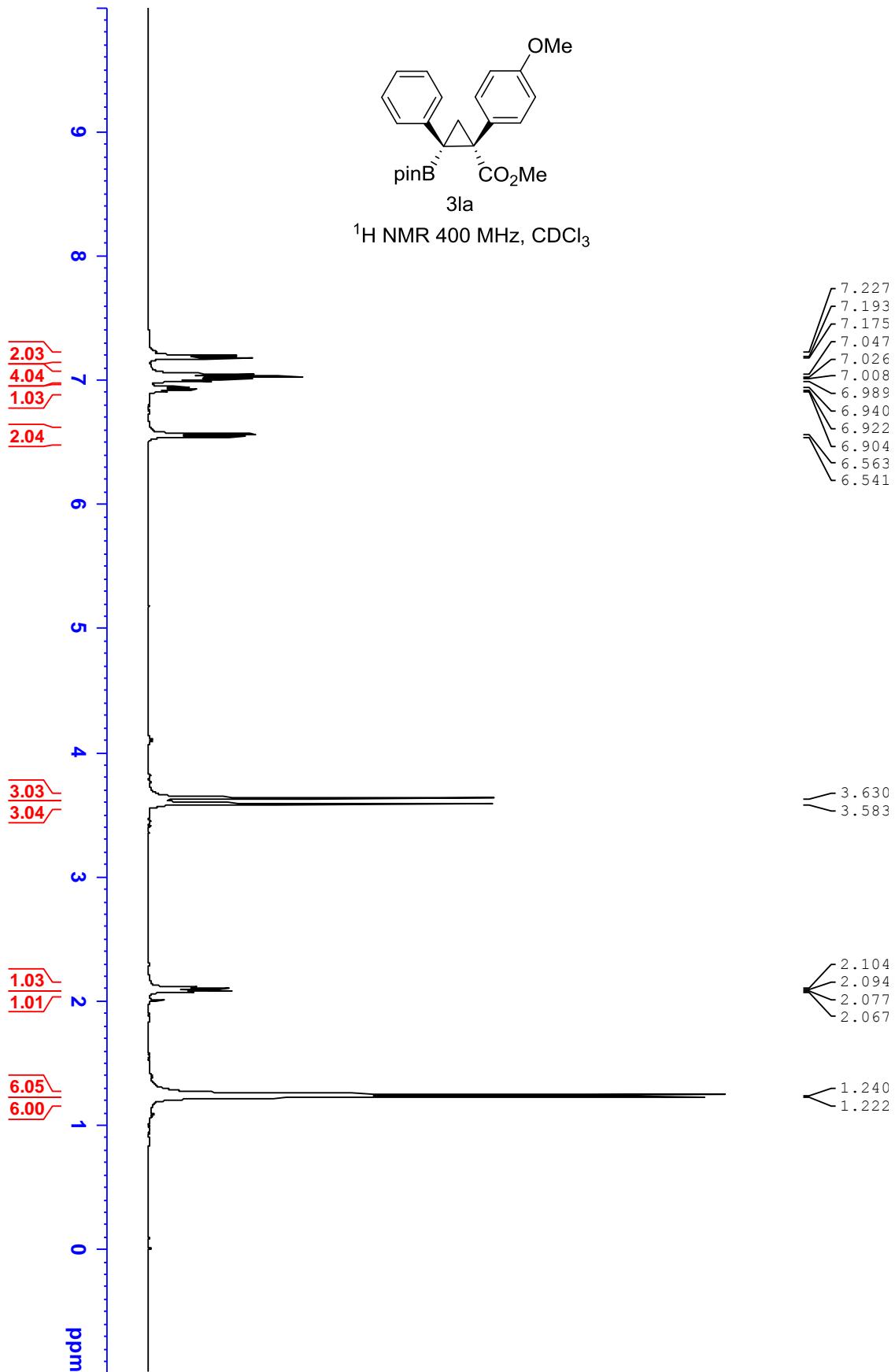


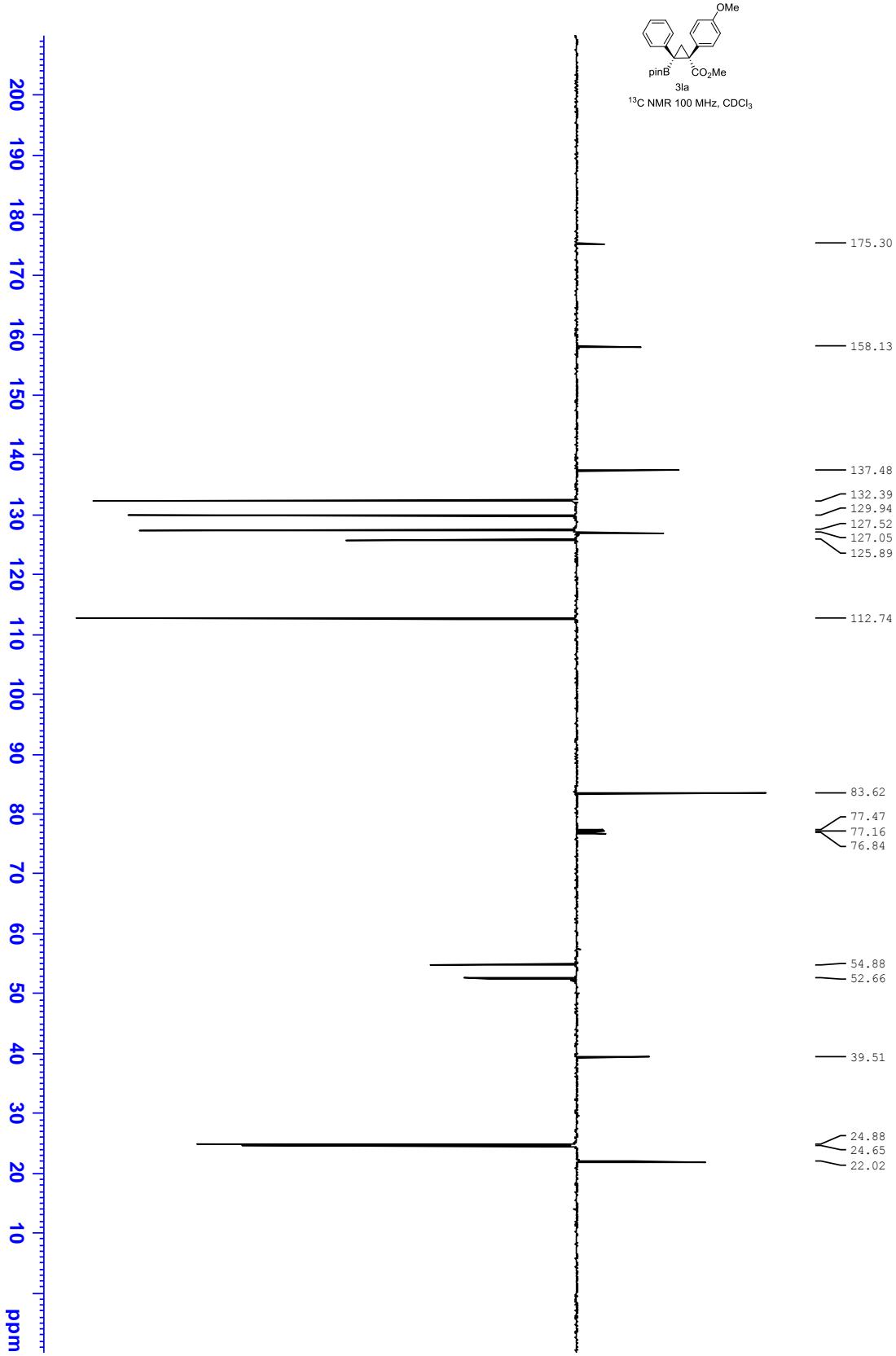


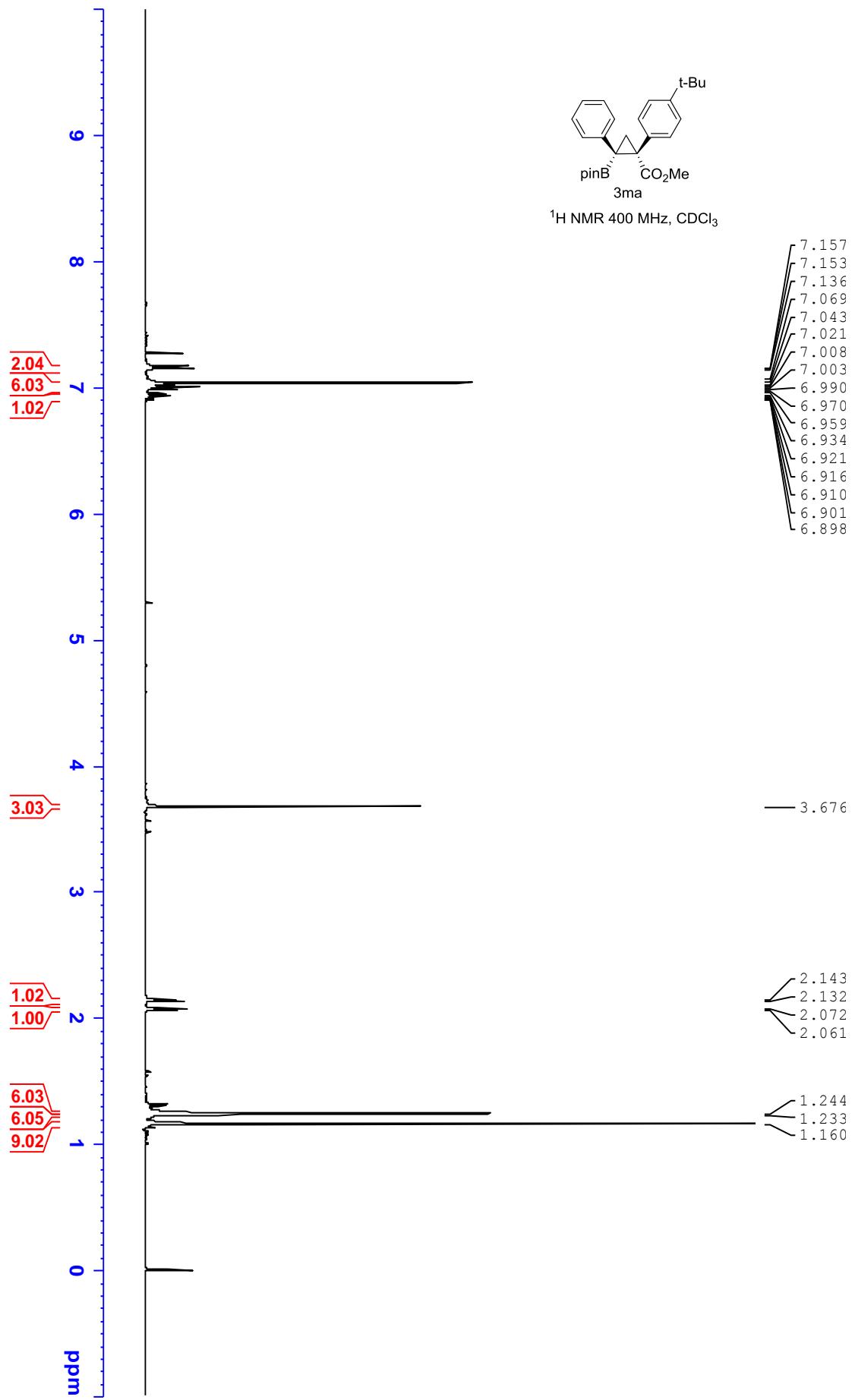


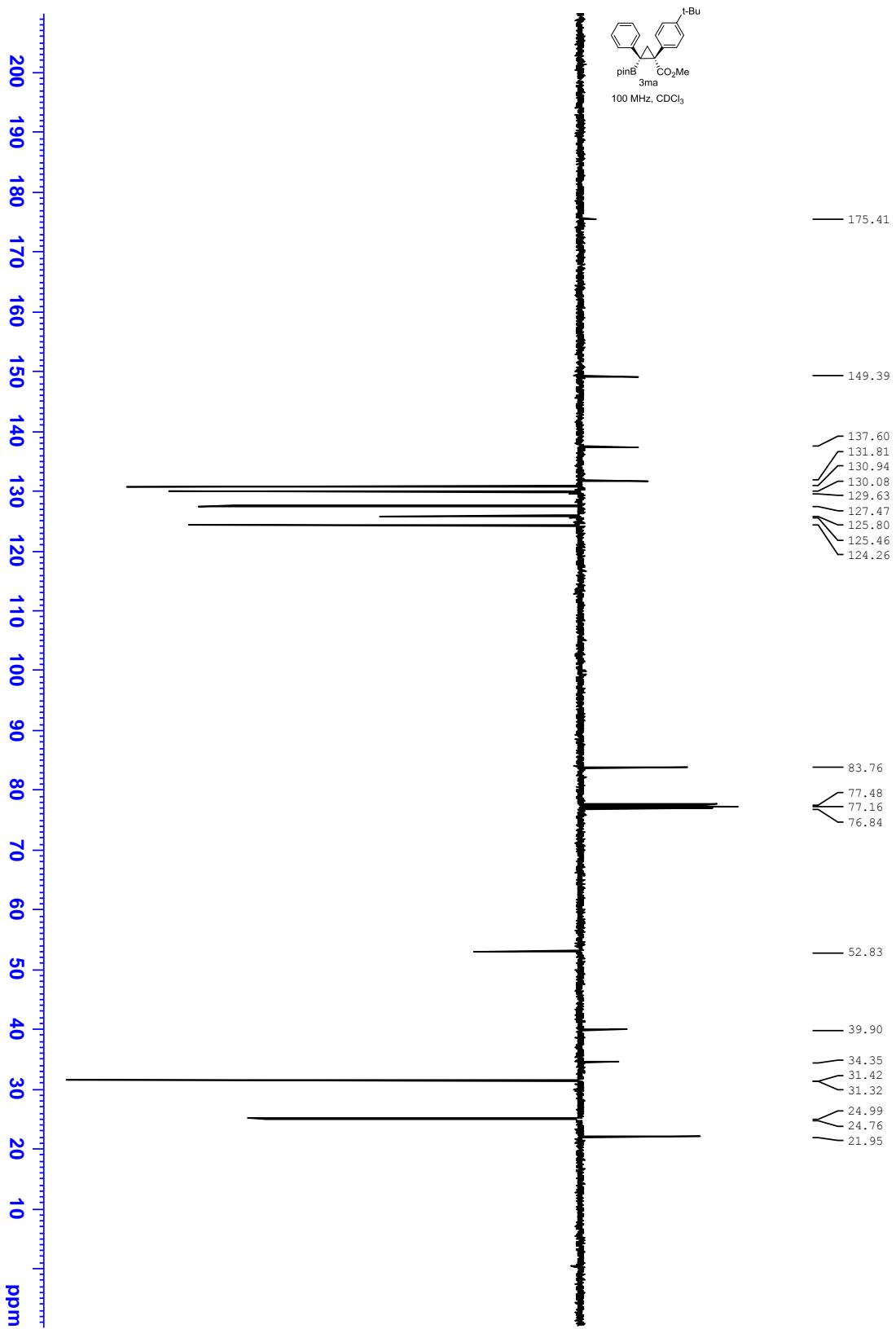


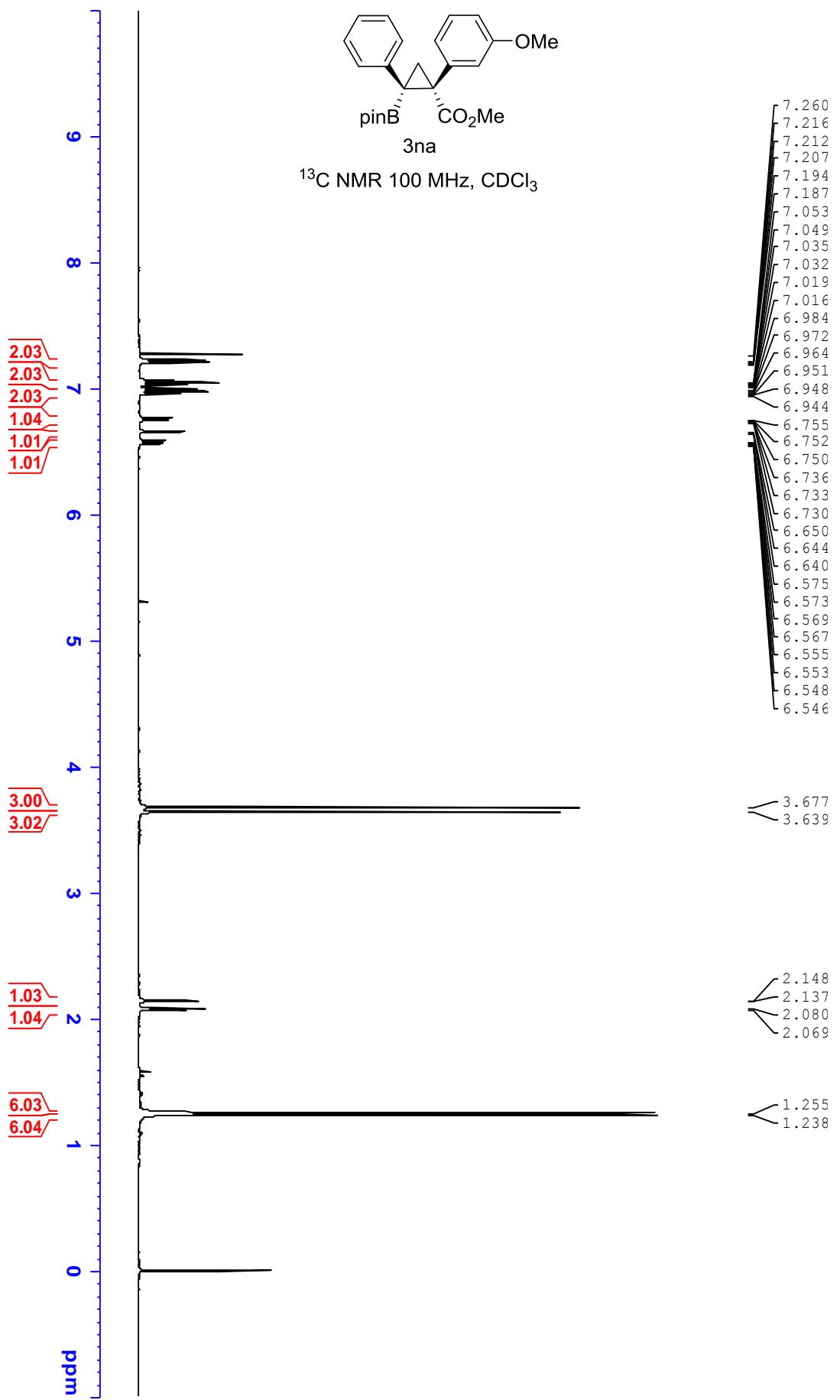


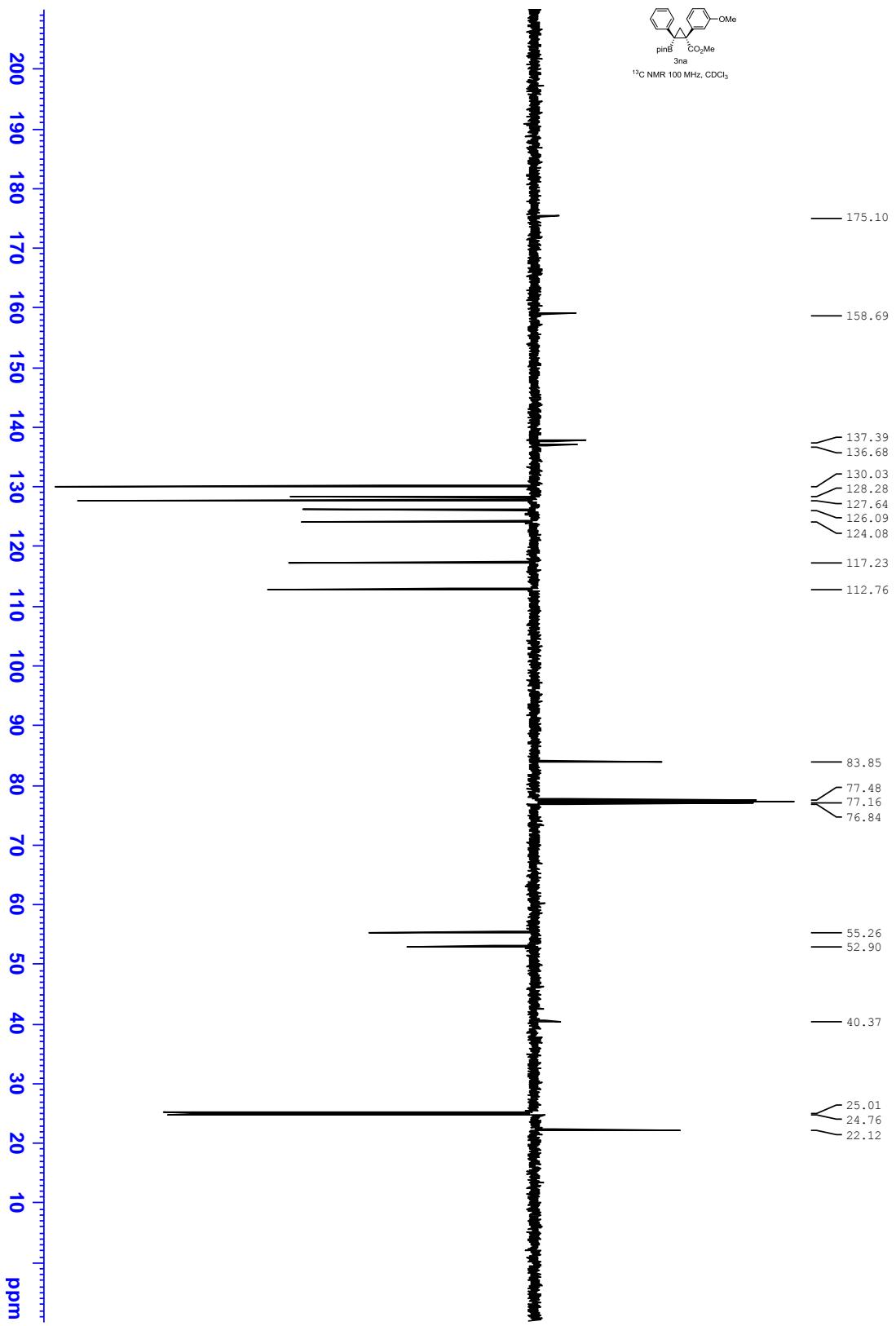


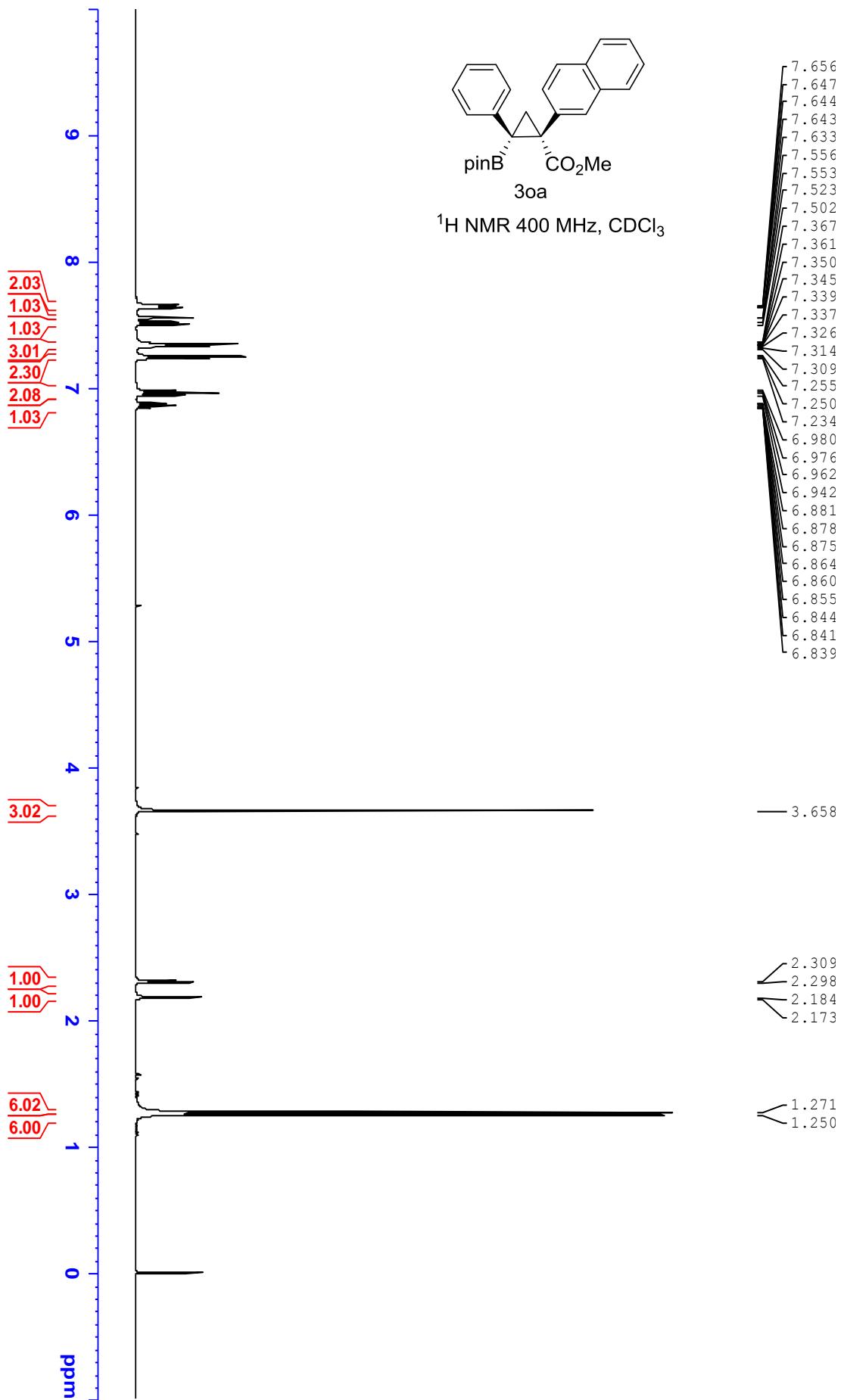


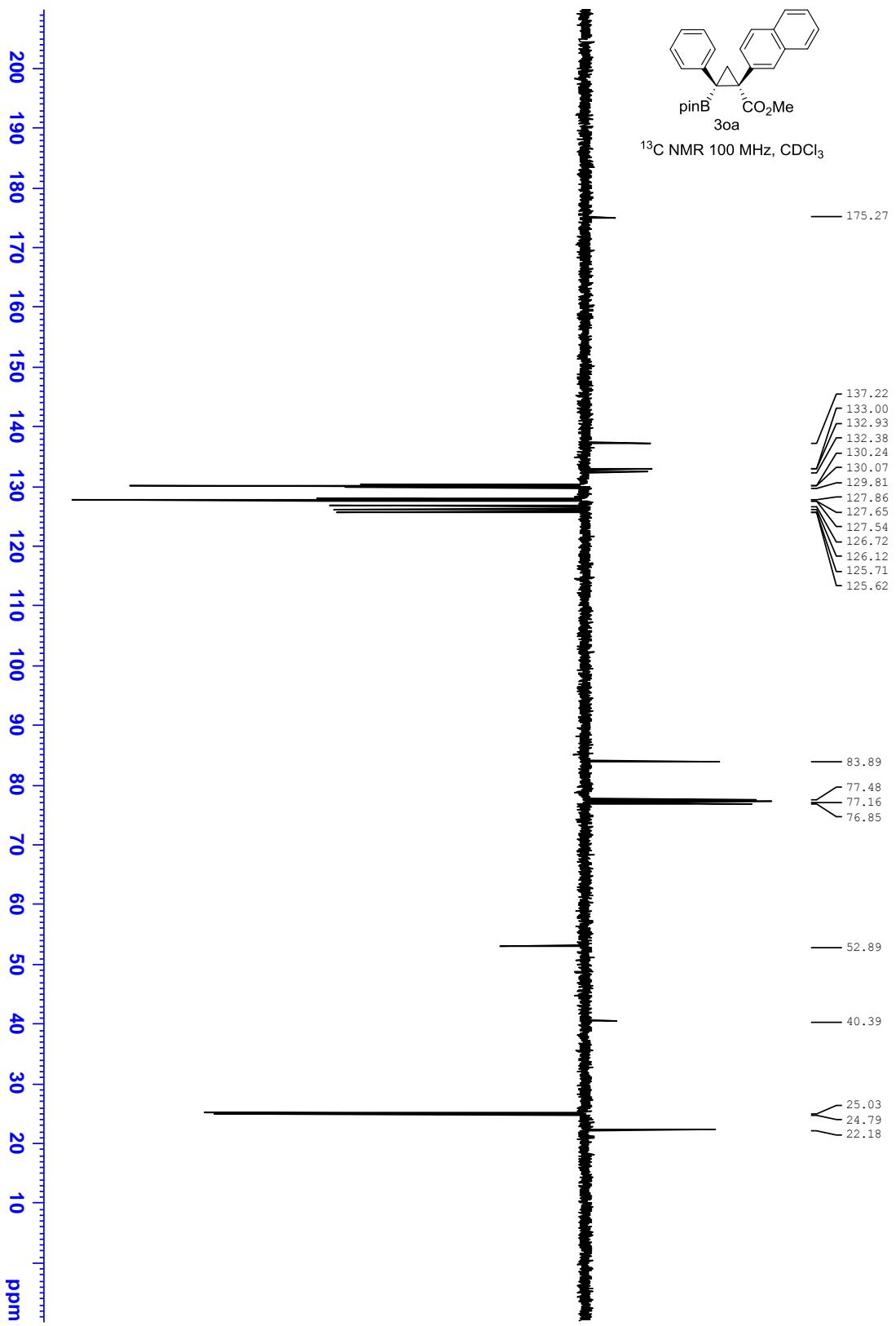


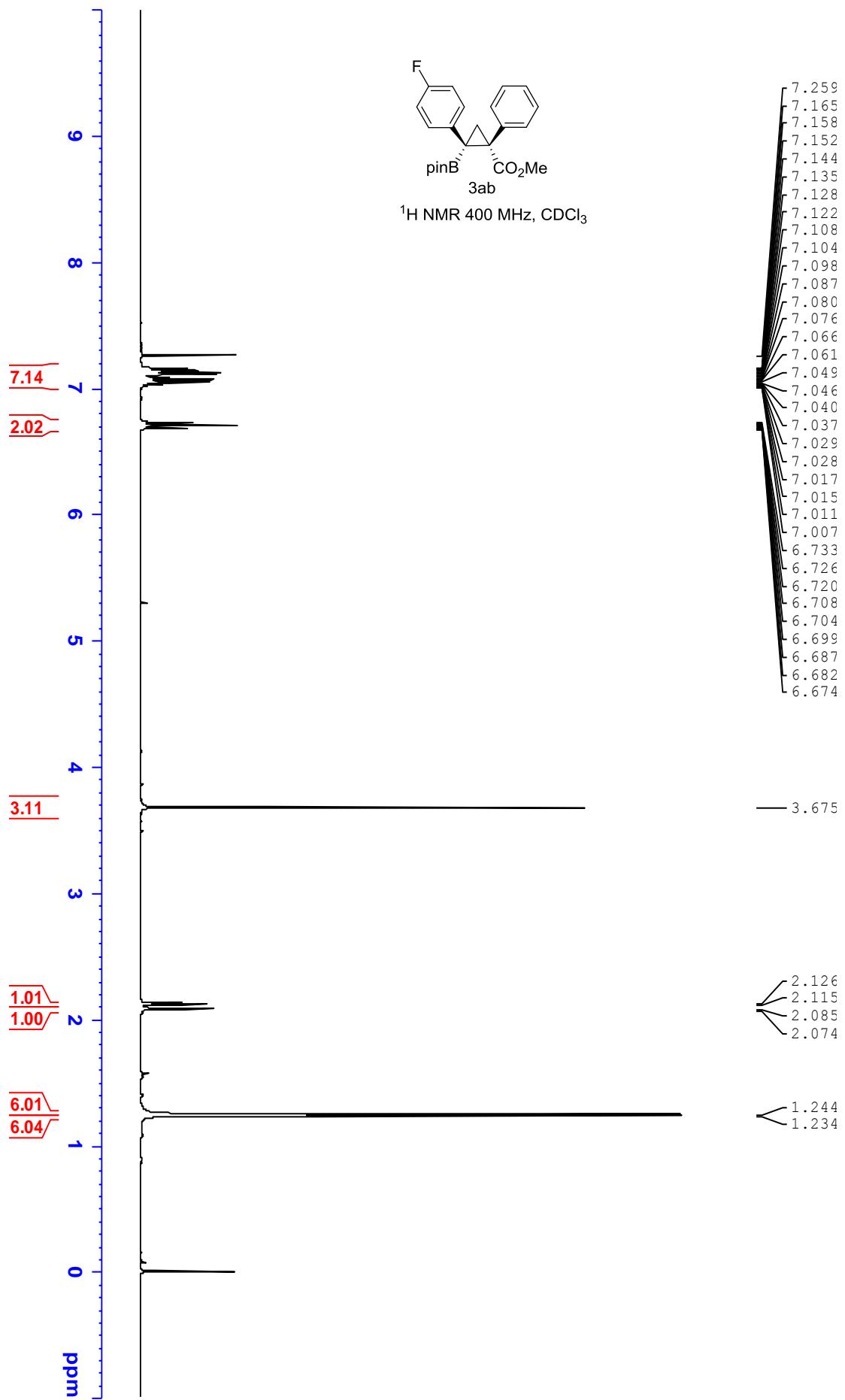


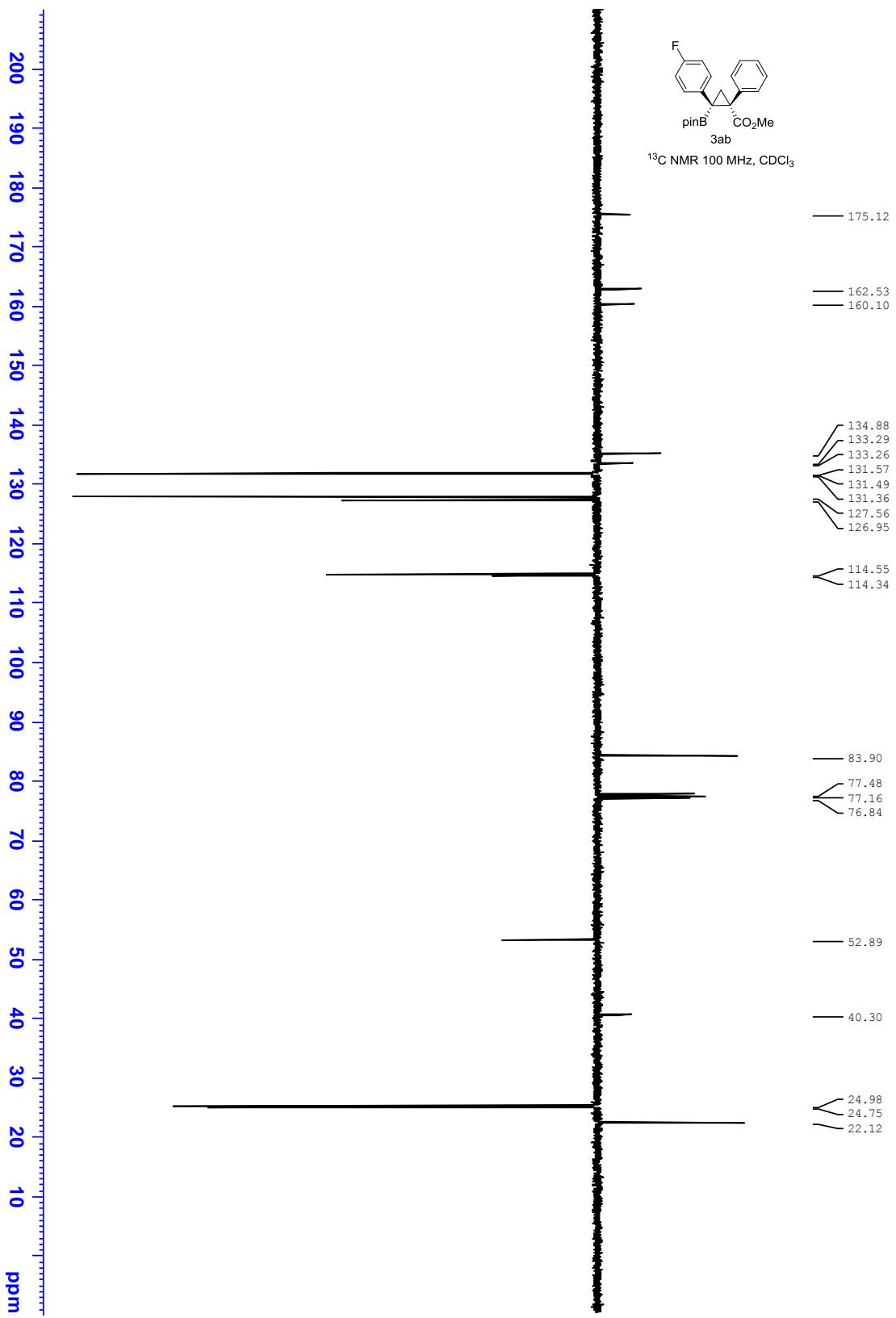


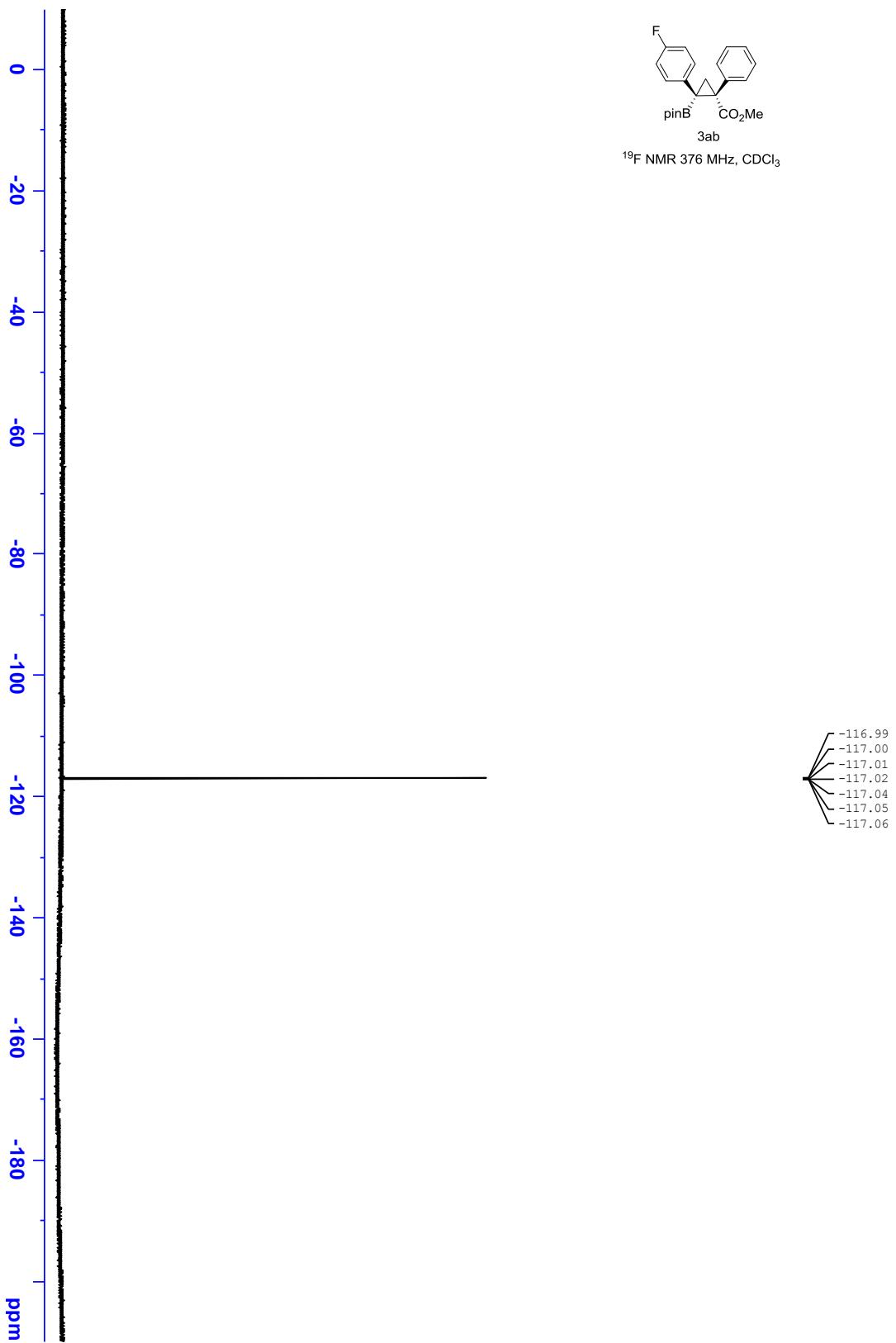












3ab ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl_3)

