Combinatorial Discovery of Thermoresponsive Cycloammonium Ionic Liquids

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Scheme S1. Synthesis of thermoresponsive cycloammonium ionic liquids

[N_{4CRR}][OTMBS], [N_{5CRR}][OTMBS], and [N_{6CRR}][OTMBS].



Scheme S2. Synthesis of cycloammonium ionic liquids $[N_{4C56}][OTMBS]$,

 $[N_{4C47}][OTMBS]$, and $[N_{4C57}][OTs]$.



Figure S1. Thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) of six cycloammonium ionic salts that were identified as TILs and measured under nitrogen at a scanning speed of 20 °C min⁻¹. T_{dcp} reflects the temperature at which a weight loss of 10% was observed: 319, 313, 302, 295, 294 and 289 °C for [N_{4C66}][OTs], [N_{5C66}][OTs], [N_{5C66}][OTs], [N_{5C66}][OTs], [N_{5C55}][OTMBS], [N_{5C66}][OTMBS], and [N_{6C55}][OTMBS], respectively.

General procedure for synthesis of alkyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonates, R-OTs



To a round-bottomed flask containing an alcohol (1.05 equiv) in dichloromethane was added potassium hydroxide (4 equiv) with stirring at 0 °C for 30 min. To this mixture, a solution of 4-methylbenzenesulfonyl chloride (5.003-9.050 g, 26.24-47.47 mmol) in dichloromethane was added slowly at 0 °C, then to room temperature. The reaction was performed and monitored by TLC until completion (6 h). The resulting solution was diluted with water and extracted with dichloromethane. The combined organic layers were washed with brine. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, concentrated under reduced pressure, and dried under vacuum, affording pure alkyl tosylate as a colorless liquid. When needed, silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate : hexane = 1 : 10, v/v) was carried out to afford the pure alkyl tosylate product as colorless liquid.

Butyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate: 81% isolated yield; colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.86 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, CH_3CH_2 , 3H), 1.35 (m, CH_3CH_2 , 2H), 1.64 (m, OCH_2CH_2 , 2H), 2.45 (s, CH_3 , 3H), 4.03 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, OCH_2 , 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, aryl H, 2H), 7.79 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, aryl H, 2H).

Pentyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate: 73% isolated yield; colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.85 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, CH₃ CH₂, 3H), 1.21-1.33 (m, 2 × CH₂, 4H), 1.64 (m, OCH₂CH₂, 2H), 2.45 (s, CH₃, 3H), 4.02 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, OCH₂, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, aryl H, 2H), 7.79 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, aryl H, 2H).

Hexyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate: 74% isolated yield; colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.85 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, CH₃, 3H), 1.16-1.34 (m, 3 × CH₂, 6H), 1.63 (m, OCH₂CH₂, 2H), 2.45 (s, CH₃, 3H), 4.02 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, OCH₂, 2H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, aryl H, 2H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, aryl H, 2H).

Heptyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate: 73% isolated yield; colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.86 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, CH₃, 3H), 1.17-1.33 (m, 4 × CH₂, 8H), 1.63 (m, OCH₂CH₂, 2H), 2.45 (s, CH₃C, 3H), 4.02 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, OCH₂CH₂, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, aryl H, 2H), 7.79 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, aryl H, 2H).

Octyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate: 78% isolated yield; colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.87 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, CH₃, 3H), 1.17-1.33 (m, 5 × CH₂, 10H), 1.63 (m, OCH₂CH₂, 2H), 2.45 (s, CH₃, 3H), 4.02 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, OCH₂, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, aryl H, 2H), 7.79 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, aryl H, 2H).

General procedure for synthesis of alkyl 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonates, R-OTMBS



To a round-bottomed flask containing an aliphatic alcohol (1.05 equiv) in dichloromethane was added potassium hydroxide (4 equiv) with stirring at 0 °C for 30 min. To this mixture, a solution of 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonyl chloride (4.001-10.062 g, 18.29-46.01 mmol) in dichloromethane was slowly added at 0 °C, then to room temperature. The reaction was carried out for 6 h to reach its completion. The resulting solution was diluted with water and extracted with dichloromethane. The combined organic layers were washed with brine. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, concentrated under reduced pressure, dried in vacuum, and finally affording the desired product as a colorless liquid. When needed, silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate : hexane = 1 : 10, v/v) was carried out to afford the pure R-OTMBS product as colorless liquid.

Butyl 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate: 74% isolated yield; colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, C*H*₃CH₂, 3H), 1.37 (m, CH₃C*H*₂, 2H), 1.64 (m, OCH₂C*H*₂, 2H), 2.31 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 2.63 (s, *o*- & *m*-CH₃, 6H), 3.97 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, OCH₂, 2H), 6.97 (s, aryl H, 2H).

Pentyl 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate: 63% isolated yield; colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.86 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, CH_3CH_2 , 3H), 1.23-1.35 (m, 2 × CH₂, 4H), 1.66 (m, OCH₂CH₂, 2H), 2.31 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 2.63 (s, *o*- & *m*-CH₃, 6H), 4.00 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, OCH₂, 2H), 6.97 (s, aryl H, 2H).

Hexyl 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate: 55% isolated yield; colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.86 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, CH₃, 3H), 1.17-1.37 (m, 3 × CH₂, 6H), 1.65 (m, OCH₂CH₂, 2H), 2.31 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 2.63 (s, *o*- & *m*-CH₃, 6H), 4.00 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, OCH₂, 2H), 6.97 (s, aryl H, 2H).

Heptyl 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate: 67% isolated yield; colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.86 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, CH₃, 3H), 1.18-1.36 (m, 4 × CH₂, 8H), 1.65 (m, OCH₂CH₂, 2H), 2.31 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 2.63 (s, *o*- & *m*-CH₃, 6H), 4.00 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, OCH₂, 2H), 6.97 (s, aryl H, 2H).

Octyl 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate: 63% isolated yield; colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.87 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, CH₃, 3H), 1.18-1.36 (m, 5 × CH₂, 10H), 1.65

(m, OCH₂C*H*₂, 2H), 2.31 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 2.63 (s, *o*- & *m*-CH₃, 6H), 4.00 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, OCH₂, 2H), 6.97 (s, aryl H, 2H).

General procedure for synthesis of *N*,*N*-dialkylpyrrolidinium 4methylbenzenesulfonates, [N_{4CRR}][OTs]



To a solution of pyrrolidine (0.21-0.26 g, 2.85-3.70 mmol) in water (1 M) was added potassium carbonate (4 equiv) and an alkyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate (2.05 equiv). The solution mixture was stirred and heated to reflux for 18 h. The reaction progress could be conveniently monitored by TLC. The resulting solution was cooled to room temperature, diluted with water, and extracted with dichloromethane. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, concentrated under reduced pressure, and dried in vacuum. The crude product was exhaustedly washed by diethyl ether to remove residual reactants, then concentrated under reduced pressure, and dried in vacuum, finally affording the desired product as a white solid. When needed, silica gel column chromatography (methanol : dichloromethane = 1 : 10, v/v) was carried out to afford the desired product.

N,*N*-Dibutylpyrrolidinium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{4C44}][OTs]: 90% isolated yield; white solid; mp 104-105 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2 × CH₃CH₂, 6H), 1.42 (m, 2 × CH₃CH₂, 4H), 1.64 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 2.26 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 2.33 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 3.33 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.75 (m, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.54, 19.57, 21.15, 21.68, 25.21, 59.08, 62.66, 125.82, 128.36, 138.78, 144.29; EI-HRMS *m/z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₂H₂₆N 184.2065, found 184.2068.

N,*N*-Dipentylpyrrolidinium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate, $[N_{4C55}][OTs]$: 88% isolated yield; white solid; mp 147-148 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.91 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2 × CH₃CH₂, 6H), 1.30-1.41 (m, 4 × CH₂, 8H), 1.65 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 2.27 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 2.33 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 3.32 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.74 (m, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H);¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.75, 21.22, 21.74, 22.18, 23.10, 28.35, 59.25, 62.75, 125.92, 128.43, 138.82, 144.23; EI-HRMS *m*/*z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₄H₃₀N 212.2378, found 212.2381.

N,N-Dihexylpyrrolidinium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{4C66}][OTs]: 88% isolated

yield; white solid; mp 169-170 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 0.89 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.26-1.40 (m, 6 × CH₂, 12H), 1.64 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 2.26 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 2.33 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), δ 3.31 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.74 (m, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H), 7.79 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.77, 21.14, 21.68, 22.29, 23.26, 25.90, 31.13, 59.22, 62.66, 125.83, 128.35, 138.72, 144.32; EI-HRMS *m*/*z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₃₄N 240.2691, found 240.2693.

N,*N*-Diheptylpyrrolidinium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate, $[N_{4C77}][OTs]$: 90% isolated yield; white solid; mp 166-167 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.20-1.40 (m, 8 × CH₂, 16H), 1.64 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 2.23 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 2.33 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 3.30 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.73 (m, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.92, 21.17, 21.70, 22.38, 23.33, 26.22, 28.72, 31.44, 59.22, 62.69, 125.86, 128.37, 138.73, 144.31; EI-HRMS *m*/*z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₃₈N 268.3004, found 268.3009.

N,*N*-Dioctylpyrrolidinium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate, $[N_{4C88}][OTs]$: 91% isolated yield; white solid; mp 168-169 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.20-1.41 (m, 10 × CH₂, 20H), 1.65 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 2.27 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 2.33 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 3.32 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.75 (m, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.94, 21.15, 21.69, 22.48, 23.31, 26.24, 28.93, 29.00, 31.55, 59.21, 62.69, 125.84, 128.37, 138.73, 144.27; EI-HRMS *m*/*z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₂₀H₄₂N 296.3317, found 296.3319.

General procedure for synthesis of *N*,*N*-dialkylpyrrolidinium 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonates, [N_{4CRR}][OTMBS]



To a solution of pyrrolidine (0.19-0.26 g, 2.70-3.63 mmol) in water (1 M) was added potassium carbonate (4 equiv) and an alkyl 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate (2.05 equiv). The solution mixture was stirred and heated to reflux for 18 h. The reaction progress could be conveniently monitored by TLC. After cooling to room temperature, the resulting solution was diluted with water and extracted with dichloromethane three times. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered,

concentrated under reduced pressure, and dried in vacuum. The crude product was washed by diethyl ether to remove residual reactants, then concentrated under reduced pressure, and dried in vacuum, finally affording the desired product as white solid. When needed, silica gel column chromatography (methanol : dichloromethane = 1 : 10, v/v) was carried out to afford the desired product.

N,*N*-Dibutylpyrrolidinium 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{4C44}][OTMBS]: 88% isolated yield; white solid; mp 87-88 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDC1₃) δ 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2 × CH₃CH₂, 6H), 1.42 (m, 2 × CH₃CH₂, 4H), 1.65 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 2.21 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 2.27 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 2.70 (s, *o*- & *m*-CH₃, 6H), 3.34 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.77 (m, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 6.80 (s, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDC1₃) δ 13.55, 19.59, 20.63, 21.66, 23.04, 25.23, 58.98, 62.62, 130.30, 136.71, 137.34, 141.59; EI-HRMS *m/z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₂H₂₆N 184.2065, found 184.2067.

N,*N*-Dipentylpyrrolidinium 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{4C55}][OTMBS]: 79% isolated yield; white solid; mp 66-67 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.91 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.30-1.41 (m, 4 × CH₂, 8H), 1.65 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 2.21 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 2.27 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 2.70 (s, *o*- & *m*-CH₃, 6H), 3.32 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.75 (m, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 6.80 (s, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.67, 20.60, 21.65, 22.09, 22.97, 23.03, 28.23, 59.10, 62.59, 130.29, 136.68, 137.31, 141.58; EI-HRMS *m/z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₄H₃₀N 212.2378, found 212.2374.

N,*N*-Dihexylpyrrolidinium 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{4C66}][OTMBS]: 76% isolated yield; white solid; mp 59-60 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.24-1.41 (m, 6 × CH₂, 12H), 1.64 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 2.21 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 2.27 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 2.70 (s, *o*- & *m*-CH₃, 6H), 3.31 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.75 (m, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 6.80 (s, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.75, 20.59, 21.64, 22.27, 23.04, 23.23, 25.87, 31.11, 59.12, 62.60, 130.29, 136.67, 137.30, 141.54; EI-HRMS *m/z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₃₄N 240.2691, found 240.2695.

N,*N*-Diheptylpyrrolidinium 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate, $[N_{4C77}][OTMBS]$: 71% isolated yield; white solid; mp 56-57 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.21-1.40 (m, 8 × CH₂, 16H), 1.65 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 2.21 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 2.27 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 2.70 (s, *o*- & *m*-CH₃, 6H), 3.32 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.76 (m, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 6.80 (s, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.88, 20.58, 21.63, 22.32, 23.03, 23.25, 26.14, 28.66, 31.39, 59.11, 62.61, 130.29, 136.66, 137.32, 141.46; EI-HRMS *m*/*z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₃₈N 268.3004, found 268.2998.

N,*N*-Dioctylpyrrolidinium 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{4C88}][OTMBS]: 72% isolated yield; white solid; mp 51-52 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.20-1.41 (m, 10 × CH₂, 20H), 1.64 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H),

2.21 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 2.27 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 2.70 (s, *o*- & *m*-CH₃, 6H), 3.32 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.76 (m, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 6.80 (s, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.92, 20.60, 21.64, 22.46, 23.04, 23.26, 26.19, 28.90, 28.97, 31.51, 59.10, 62.61, 130.29, 136.67, 137.29, 141.50; EI-HRMS *m*/*z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₂₀H₄₂N 296.3317, found 296.3310.

Synthesis of N-butylpyrrolidine and N-pentylpyrrolidine



To a round-bottomed flask containing pyrrolidine (0.409 g, 5.75 mmol for the reaction with butylbromide; 1.012 g, 14.23 mmol for the reaction with pentylbromide) was added 35% aqueous sodium hydroxide (0.85 and 2.1 mL, respectively) in dimethylformamide (1.3 M) with stirring for 1 h at room temperature. To the solution mixture, 1-bromoalkane (1.3 equiv) was then added slowly. The reaction was carried out at room temperature for 12 h. The progress of the reaction could be conveniently monitored by TLC. The resulting solution was diluted with water and extracted with ethyl acetate three times. The combined organic layers were washed with water. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure, finally affording the desired products.

N-Butylpyrrolidine: 60% isolated yield; yellow liquid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.92 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, CH₃, 3H), 1.34 (m, CH₃CH₂, 2H), 1.51 (m, NCH₂CH₂, 2H), 1.78 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 2.43 (m, NCH₂, 2H), 2.50 (m, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H). *N*-Pentylpyrrolidine: 66% isolated yield; yellow liquid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.90 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, CH₃, 3H), 1.24-1.38 (m, 2 × CH₂, 4H), 1.52 (m, NCH₂CH₂, 2H), 1.77 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 2.41 (m, NCH₂, 2H), 2.48 (m, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H).

Synthesis of N-butyl-N-heptylpyrrolidinium 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate[N4C47][OTMBS],N-hexyl-N-pentylpyrrolidinium2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate[N4C56][OTMBS],andN-heptyl-N-pentylpyrrolidinium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate[N4C57][OTS]

To a round-bottomed flask containing *N*-alkylpyrrolidine (0.061-0.438 g, 0.43-3.44 mmol) was added alkyl 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate (1 equiv) for $[N_{4C47}][OTMBS]$ and $[N_{4C56}][OTMBS]$ synthesis, and alkyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate (1 equiv) for $[N_{4C57}][OTs]$ synthesis. Under neat conditions, the mixture was stirred and heated at 100 °C for 12 h. After cooling to room temperature, the solution was evaporated and the crude product was purified by column chromatography (methanol : dichloromethane = 1 : 10, v/v) to afford the desired pure product as white solid.

N-Butyl-N-heptylpyrrolidinium2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate $[N_{4C47}][OTMBS]:$ 77% isolated yield; white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.88(t, J = 6.9 Hz, heptyl CH₃, 3H), 0.96 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, butyl CH₃, 3H), 1.19-1.35 (m, 4 ×CH₂, 8H), 1.39 (m, CH₃CH₂, 2H), 1.61 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 2.21 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H),2.23 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 2.69 (s, *o*- & *m*-CH₃, 6H), 3.29 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H),3.71 (m, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 6.79 (s, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.76, 14.13, 19.78, 20.83, 21.87, 22.57, 23.26, 23.50, 25.44, 26.40, 28.92, 31.64,59.20, 59.36, 62.85, 130.53, 136.92, 137.60, 141.68; EI-HRMS m/z [M]⁺ calcd forC₁₅H₃₂N 226.2529, found 226.2531.

N-Hexyl-N-pentylpyrrolidinium

2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate

[N_{4C56}][OTMBS]: 66% isolated yield; white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.89 (m, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.25-1.40 (m, 5 × CH₂, 10H), 1.62 (m, 2 × NCH₂C*H*₂, 4H), 2.21 (s, p-CH₃, 3H), 2.24 (m, 2 × NCH₂C*H*₂ ring, 4H), 2.69 (s, *o*- & *m*-CH₃, 6H), 3.29 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.71 (m, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 6.79 (s, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.90, 13.98, 20.83, 21.87, 22.33, 22.51, 23.20, 23.20, 23.26, 23.47, 26.11, 28.46, 31.35, 59.35, 62.86, 130.54, 136.92, 137.61, 141.66; EI-HRMS *m/z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₅H₃₂N 226.2529, found 226.2530.

N-Heptyl-*N*-pentylpyrrolidinium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate [N_{4C57}][OTs]: 67% isolated yield; white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.89 (m, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.21-1.39 (m, 6 × CH₂, 12H), 1.64 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 2.25 (bs, 2 × NCH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 2.33 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 3.30 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.72 (m, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.89, 14.11, 21.34, 21.88, 21.88, 22.30, 22.55, 23.18, 23.48, 26.38, 28.44, 28.89, 31.62, 59.41, 62.85, 126.02, 128.56, 138.95, 144.50; EI-HRMS *m/z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₃₄N 240.2686, found 240.2696.

General procedure for synthesis of *N*,*N*-dialkylpiperidinium 4methylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{5CRR}][OTs]



To a solution of piperdine (0.285-0.338 g, 3.35-3.97 mmol) in water (1 M) was added potassium carbonate (4 equiv) and alkyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate (2.05 equiv). The mixture solution was stirred and heated to reflux for 18 h. After cooling to room temperature, the resulting solution was diluted with water and extracted with dichloromethane three times. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, concentrated under reduced pressure, and dried in vacuum. The crude product was washed using diethyl ether to remove residual reactants, concentrated under reduced pressure, and dried product as white solid.

N,*N*-Dibutylpiperidinium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{5C44}][OTs]: 83% isolated yield; white solid; mp 111-112 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.43 (m, 2 × CH₃CH₂, 4H), 1.61 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 1.84 (bs, CH₂CH₂CH₂ ring, 6H), 2.33 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 3.38 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.64 (bs, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, aryl H, 2H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.54, 19.57, 19.69, 20.54, 21.12, 23.33, 57.87, 58.85, 125.85, 128.29, 138.66, 144.42; EI-HRMS *m/z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₃H₂₈N 198.2222, found 198.2222.

N,*N*-Dipentylpiperidinium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{5C55}][OTs]: 60% isolated yield; white solid; mp 114-115 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.92 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.31-1.42 (m, 4 × CH₂, 8H), 1.62 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 1.85 (bs, 2 × CH₂CH₂CH₂ ring, 6H), 2.33 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 3.36 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.65 (bs, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.69, 19.71, 20.54, 21.12, 21.13, 22.10, 28.26, 58.03, 58.84, 125.87, 128.30, 138.65, 144.41; EI-HRMS *m*/*z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₅H₃₂N 226.2535, found 226.2531.

N,*N*-Dihexylpiperidinium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{5C66}][OTs]: 67% isolated yield; white solid; mp 125-126 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.89 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.27-1.42 (m, 6 × CH₂, 12H), 1.61 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 1.84 (bs, CH₂CH₂CH₂ ring, 6H), 2.33 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 3.36 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.64 (bs, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.76, 19.73, 20.54, 21.13, 21.39, 22.29, 25.91, 31.13, 58.03, 58.85, 125.87, 128.30, 138.64, 144.40; EI-HRMS *m*/*z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₇H₃₆N 254.2848, found 254.2848.

N,*N*-Diheptylpiperidinium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{5C77}][OTs]: 60% isolated yield; white solid; mp 123-124 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.89 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.21-1.41 (m, 8 × CH₂, 16H), 1.61 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 1.84 (bs, CH₂CH₂CH₂ ring, 6H), 2.33 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 3.35 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.63 (bs, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.89, 19.72, 20.53, 21.12, 21.42, 22.34, 26.19, 28.69, 31.41, 58.01, 58.85, 125.86, 128.29, 138.62, 144.40; EI-HRMS *m*/*z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₉H₄₀N 282.3161, found 282.3155.

N,*N*-Dioctylpiperidinium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{5C88}][OTs]: 51% isolated yield; white solid; mp 125-126 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.20-1.41 (m, 8 × CH₂, 16H), 1.60 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 1.85 (bs, CH₂CH₂CH₂ ring, 6H), 2.33 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 3.35 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.64 (bs, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.94, 19.75, 20.54, 21.15, 21.44, 22.47, 26.25, 28.93, 29.01, 31.54, 58.02, 58.87, 125.88, 128.32, 138.66, 144.34; EI-HRMS *m/z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₂₁H₄₄N 310.3474, found 310.3470.

General procedure for synthesis of *N*,*N*-dialkylpiperidinium 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{5CRR}][OTMBS]



To a solution of piperdine (0.308-0.391 g, 3.62-4.59 mmol) in water (1 M) was added potassium carbonate (4 equiv) and an alkyl 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate (2.05 equiv). The mixture solution was stirred and heated to reflux for 18 h. After cooling to room temperature, the resulting solution was diluted with water and extracted with dichloromethane three times. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, concentrated under reduced pressure, and dried in vacuum. The crude product was washed using diethyl ether to remove residual reactants, then concentrated under reduced pressure, and dried product. When needed, product could be further purified by silica gel column chromatography (methanol : dichloromethane = 1 : 10, v/v) to afford the pure product.

N,*N*-Dibutylpiperidinium 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{5C44}][OTMBS]: 56% isolated yield; white solid; mp 101-102 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.99 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.43 (m, 2 × CH₃CH₂, 4H), 1.60 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H),

1.84 (bs, CH₂CH₂CH₂ ring, 6H), 2.21 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 2.71 (s, *o*- & *m*-CH₃, 6H), 3.38 (m, $2 \times \text{NCH}_2$, 4H), 3.65 (bs, $2 \times \text{NCH}_2$ ring, 4H), 6.80 (s, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.55, 19.56, 19.70, 20.55, 20.59, 23.03, 23.33, 57.79, 58.85, 130.24, 136.71, 137.27, 141.64; EI-HRMS *m*/*z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₃H₂₈N 198.2222, found 198.2220.

N,*N*-Dipentylpiperidinium 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{5C55}][OTMBS]: 60% isolated yield; white solid; mp 97-98 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.92 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.30-1.42 (m, 4 × CH₂, 8H), 1.61 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 1.84 (bs, CH₂CH₂CH₂ ring, 6H), 2.21 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 2.71 (s, *o*- & *m*-CH₃, 6H), 3.36 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.64 (bs, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 6.80 (s, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.65, 19.69, 20.53, 20.57, 21.08, 22.08, 23.03, 28.22, 57.92, 58.82, 130.23, 136.69, 137.21, 141.65; EI-HRMS *m*/*z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₅H₃₂N 226.2535, found 226.2539.

N,N-Dihexylpiperidinium 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{5C66}][OTMBS]: 59% isolated yield; white solid; mp 74-75 °C; ¹H NMR (400M Hz, CDCl₃) δ 0.89 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.27-1.41 (m, 6 × CH₂, 12H), 1.60 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 1.84 (bs, CH₂CH₂CH₂ ring, 6H), 2.21 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 2.71 (s, *o*- & *m*-CH₃, 6H), 3.36 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.64 (bs, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 6.80 (s, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.76, 19.76, 20.55, 20.61, 21.40, 22.30, 23.07, 25.91, 31.14, 57.97, 58.88, 130.28, 136.73, 137.27, 141.59; EI-HRMS *m/z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₇H₃₆N 254.2848, found 254.2852.

N,*N*-Diheptylpiperidinium 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{5C77}][OTMBS]: 54% isolated yield; white solid; mp 75-76 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.89 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.22-1.40 (m, 8 × CH₂, 16H), 1.60 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 1.84 (bs, CH₂CH₂CH₂ ring, 6H), 2.21 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 2.71 (s, *o*- & *m*-CH₃, 6H), 3.35 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.64 (bs, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 6.80 (s, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.88, 19.71, 20.54, 20.59, 21.39, 22.33, 23.05, 26.16, 28.67, 31.39, 57.94, 58.86, 130.25, 136.70, 137.23, 141.58; EI-HRMS *m*/*z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₉H₄₀N 282.3161, found 282.3164.

N,*N*-Dioctylpiperidinium 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{5C88}][OTMBS]: 51% isolated yield; white solid; mp 86-87 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.20-1.41 (m, 10 × CH₂, 20H), 1.60 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 1.85 (bs, CH₂CH₂CH₂ ring, 6H), 2.21 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 2.71 (s, *o*- & *m*-CH₃, 6H), 3.36 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.65 (bs, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 6.80 (s, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.94, 19.76, 20.56, 20.62, 21.43, 22.47, 23.08, 26.24, 28.92, 29.00, 31.53, 57.96, 58.90, 130.29, 136.73, 137.27, 141.55; EI-HRMS *m/z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₂₁H₄₄N 310.3474, found 310.3468.

General procedure for synthesis of *N*,*N*-dialkylazepanium 4methylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{6CRR}][OTs]



To a solution of azepane (0.271-0.405 g, 2.73-4.08 mmol) in water (1 M) was added potassium carbonate (4 equiv) and an alkyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate (2.05 equiv). The mixture solution was stirred and heated to reflux for 18 h. After cooling to room temperature, the resulting solution was diluted with water and extracted with dichloromethane three times. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, concentrated under reduced pressure, and dried in vacuum. The crude product was washed by diethyl ether to remove residual reactants, concentrated under reduced pressure, and dried product.

N,*N*-Dibutylazepanium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{6C44}][OTs]: 79% isolated yield; white solid; mp 125-126 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2 × CH₃CH₂, 6H), 1.42 (m, 2 × CH₃CH₂, 4H), 1.68 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂CH₂ring, 4H), 1.75 (bs, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 1.95 (bs, 2 × NCH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 2.33 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 3.37 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.57 (m, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.54, 19.61, 21.12, 21.72, 24.24, 27.36, 60.90, 62.75, 125.88, 128.24, 138.57, 144.55; EI-HRMS *m/z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₄H₃₀N 212.2378, found 212.2375.

N,*N*-Dipentylazepanium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{6C55}][OTs]: 68% isolated yield; white solid; mp 157-158 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.91 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.31-1.40 (m, 4 × CH₂, 8H), 1.67 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 1.75 (bs, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 1.94 (bs, 2 × NCH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 2.32 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 3.35 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.57 (m, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.77, 21.12, 21.75, 22.30, 25.95, 27.35, 31.14, 61.04, 62.75, 125.90, 128.24, 138.53, 144.56; EI-HRMS *m/z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₃₄N 240.2697, found 240.2688.

N,*N*-Dihexylazepanium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{6C66}][OTs]: 62% isolated yield; white solid; mp 175-176 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.27-1.42 (m, 6 × CH₂, 12H), 1.67 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂CH₂ring, 4H), 1.75 (bs, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 1.95 (bs, 2 × NCH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 2.32 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 3.34 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.57 (m, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.71, 21.12, 21.74, 22.04,

22.11, 27.35, 27.35 28.30, 61.02, 62.73, 125.90, 128.24, 138.56, 144.55; EI-HRMS *m/z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₃₈N 268.3004, found 268.3003.

N,*N*-Diheptylazepanium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate, [N₆C77][OTs]: 66% isolated yield; white solid; mp 169-170 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.21-1.40 (m, 8 × CH₂, 16H), 1.66 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 1.75 (bs, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 1.95 (bs, 2 × NCH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 2.32 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 3.34 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.57 (m, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.91, 21.14, 21.77, 22.37, 26.24, 27.36, 28.72, 28.72, 31.45, 61.03, 62.77, 125.92, 128.25, 138.53, 144.55; EI-HRMS *m*/*z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₂₀H₄₂N 296.3317, found 296.3322.

N,*N*-Dioctylazepanium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{6C88}][OTs]: 68% isolated yield; white solid; mp 172-173 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.21-1.40 (m, 10 × CH₂, 20H), 1.66 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂CH₂ring, 4H), 1.75 (bs, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 1.95 (bs, 2 × NCH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 2.32 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 3.34 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.57 (m, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.94, 21.13, 21.74, 22.35, 22.47, 26.28, 27.35, 28.95, 29.01, 31.55, 61.01, 62.75, 125.90, 128.26, 138.55, 144.49; EI-HRMS *m/z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₄₆N 324.3630, found 324.3638.

General procedure for synthesis of *N*,*N*-dialkylazepanium 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{6CRR}][OTMBS]



To a solution of azepane (0.292-0.456 g, 2.94-4.60 mmol) in water (1 M) was added potassium carbonate (4 equiv) and alkyl 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate (2.05 equiv). The mixture solution was stirred and heated to reflux for 18 h. After cooling down, the resulting solution was diluted with water and extracted with dichloromethane three times. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, concentrated under reduced pressure, and dried in vacuum. The crude product was washed using diethyl ether to remove residual reactants, then concentrated under reduced pressure, and dried for the desire product.

N,*N*-Dibutylazepanium 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{6C44}][OTMBS]: 72% isolated yield; white solid; mp 102-103°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2 × CH₃CH₂, 6H), 1.42 (m, 2 × CH₃CH₂, 4H), 1.66 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂CH₂ ring,

4H), 1.78 (bs, 2 × NCH₂C*H*₂, 4H), 1.94 (bs, 2 × NCH₂C*H*₂ ring, 4H), 2.21 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 2.70 (s, *o*- & *m*-CH₃, 6H), 3.37 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.57 (m, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 6.80 (s, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.55, 19.62, 20.60, 21.74, 23.06, 24.26, 27.32, 60.83, 62.68, 130.22, 136.73, 137.19, 141.76; EI-HRMS *m*/*z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₄H₃₀N 212.2378, found 212.2373.

N,*N*-Dipentylazepanium 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{6C55}][OTMBS]: 74% isolated yield; white solid; mp 120-121 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.91 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.31-1.42 (m, 4 × CH₂, 8H), 1.67 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 1.74 (bs, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 1.94 (bs, 2 × NCH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 2.21 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 2.71 (s, *o*- & *m*-CH₃, 6H), 3.36 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.58 (m, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 6.79 (s, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.70, 20.60, 21.76, 22.05, 22.12, 23.08, 27.31, 28.30, 60.95, 62.66, 130.23, 136.73, 137.16, 141.79; EI-HRMS *m/z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₃₄N 240.2697, found 240.2694.

N,*N*-Dihexylazepanium 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{6C66}][OTMBS]: 76% isolated yield; white solid; mp 123-124 °C; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.89 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, CH₃, 6H), 1.27-1.41 (m, 3 × CH₂, 12H), 1.67 (m, NCH₂CH₂CH₂ring, 4H), 1.75 (bs, NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 1.95 (bs, NCH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 2.21 (s, CH₃C, 3H), 2.71 (s, CH₃CCSO₃, 6H), 3.35 (m, NCH₂, 4H), 3.58 (m, NCH₂ ring, 4H), 6.80 (s, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.76, 20.59, 21.75, 22.30, 23.09, 25.94, 27.30, 27.30, 31.13, 60.95, 62.66, 130.22, 136.71, 137.12, 141.80; EI-HRMS *m*/*z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₃₈N 268.3004, found 268.3002.

N,*N*-Diheptylazepanium 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{6C77}][OTMBS]: 67% isolated yield; white solid; mp 98-99 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.21-1.40 (m, 8 × CH₂, 16H), 1.66 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂CH₂ring, 4H), 1.74 (bs, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 1.94 (bs, 2 × NCH₂CH₂ring, 4H), 2.21 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 2.71 (s, *o*- & *m*-CH₃, 6H), 3.35 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.57 (m, 2 × NCH₂ring, 4H), 6.80 (s, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.91, 20.61, 21.77, 22.36, 23.10, 26.23, 27.31, 28.71, 28.71, 31.43, 60.95, 62.68, 130.23, 136.73, 137.13, 141.78; EI-HRMS *m/z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₂₀H₄₂N 296.3317, found 296.3321.

N,*N*-Dioctylazepanium 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate, [N_{6C88}][OTMBS]: 69% isolated yield; white solid; mp 103-104 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2 × CH₃, 6H), 1.21-1.40 (m, 10 × CH₂, 20H), 1.67 (m, 2 × NCH₂CH₂CH₂ring, 4H), 1.75 (bs, 2 × NCH₂CH₂, 4H), 1.95 (bs, 2 × NCH₂CH₂ ring, 4H), 2.21 (s, *p*-CH₃, 3H), 2.71 (s, *o*- & *m*-CH₃, 6H), 3.36 (m, 2 × NCH₂, 4H), 3.59 (m, 2 × NCH₂ ring, 4H), 6.80 (s, aryl H, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.95, 20.61, 21.77, 22.36, 22.48, 23.11, 26.27, 27.31, 28.94, 29.00, 31.55, 60.94, 62.69, 130.23, 136.73, 137.11, 141.79; EI-HRMS *m/z* [M]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₄₆N 324.3630, found 324.3631.

























Elemental Comp	osition Re	port						O Page 1
Single Mass Ana Tolerance = 50.0 PF Element prediction: Number of isotope p	lysis PM / DBE: Off beaks used f	min = -1000.0 or i-FIT = 2), max = 1000.	0		÷		
Monoisotopic Mass, E 15 formula(e) evaluate Elements Used: C: 0-1000 H: 0-10 1	ven Electron ed with 1 resu 00 N: 1-1	lons Its within limits	(all results (up t	o 1000) for each	n mass) KE267			29-Jun-2017
0629_1 45 (1.642) Cm (4	45-1)							1: TOF MS ES+ 6 61e+002
100					184.	2068 $\leftarrow M^+$		0.0101002
%						185 2105		
56 166859 7576	75.5564	5.5256 100.421	5 126.6353	151.184	3 ^{156.9591} 170.6839	185.2496 210.1254	226.2611 240.6967 258.028	286.0592 296.8489
0 <u>50</u> 60 70	80 90	100 110	120 130	140 150	160 170 180	190 200 210	220 230 240 250 260) 270 280 290 300
Minimum: Maximum:		5.0 50	-1000 .0 1000.	.0 0				
Mass Calc.	Mass	mDa PPI	1 DBE	i-FIT	i-FIT (Norm)	Formula		
184.2068 184.2	065	0.3 1.	6 0.5	45.8	0.0	C12 H26 N		

30





Elemental Composition Report																				Page 1							
Single Mas Tolerance = Element pred Number of is	50.0 dictionsotop	nal PP on: (ysis M / Off eaks u	DBE: used fo	min = or i-FIT	-1000. - = 2	0, ma	ax = 10	00.0						*				Ň:			 ⁵⁰)	\bigcirc	\		
Monoisotopic 17 formula(e) Elements Use C: 0-1000 2	Mas eval ed: H: 0	s, Ev uate -100	ven Ele d with 00 N	ectron le 1 result : 1-1	ons ts withi	n limits	(all re	esults (u	up to 10	000) foi	r each	mass	;) K	E267												29-	Jun-2017 13 [.] 02 [.] 47
0629_2 35 (1.2	66) C	m (3	5-1x20	0.000)																						1: TOF	MS ES+
100													212.	2381 ←	- M+											5	0207004
%																											
-														213.243	6												
90 8375 95 3442 134.6243 142 0561 160.1727				7	186.2426 203.7004 214.2482 232.974							248.9477 269.4299 275.9958 290.6401							331.9946 341.5199								
80 90	1	00	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200	210) 220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350
Minimum: Maximum:				5	.0	50	.0	-10 100)00.0)0.0																		
Mass	Cal	.c.	Mass	n	nDa	PPI	Μ	DBE	C	i-FI	Т	i-	-FIT	(Norm)	Form	ula											
212.2381	212	2.23	78	0	.3	1.	4	0.5	ō	80.6	j	0.	. 0		C14	H30	N										

2 (HR-ESZ)

Elemental Composition Penart

33





3 (HR-ESI) Page 1 **Elemental Composition Report e**_ Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 50.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1000.0, max = 1000.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 2 Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron lons 19 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-1000 H: 0-1000 N: 1-1 29-Jun-2017 **KE267** 3 12:38:31 1: TOF MS ES+ 0629_3 84 (3.035) Cm (84-1x200.000) 1.83e+005 240.2693 ← m+ 100 % 241.2760 204.1578 211.0309 283.2108 290.0692 314.9982 170.1965 176.6855 357.0889 m/z 240.1427 242.2803 348.0991 274.0023 101.4380 325.0793 154.0893 131.9465 0 350 300 310 320 330 340 360 260 270 280 290 180 190 200 210 220 230 240 250 100 110 120 130 140 150 160 170 -1000.0 Minimum: 5.0 50.0 1000.0 Maximum: PPM DBE i-FIT i-FIT (Norm) Formula Calc. Mass mDa Mass C16 H34 N 0.2 0.8 0.5 93.8 0.0 240.2693 240.2691

36




Page 1 **Elemental Composition Report** `⊕` Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 50.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1000.0, max = 1000.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 2 Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron lons 22 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-1000 H: 0-1000 N: 1-1 29-Jun-2017 **KE267** 4 12:46:36 1: TOF MS ES+ 0629_4 62 (2.255) Cm (62-1x200.000) 5.33e+004 268.3009 ← M+ 100 % 269.3058 328.4692 349.5367 270.3133 382.2289 120.7089 190.2691 370.2424 317.3534 299.0752 221.6818.235.3392.240.3530 256.1998 154,4353159,5037,173,3930 -- m/z 0 340 350 360 370 380 390 400 270 280 290 300 310 320 330 200 210 220 230 240 250 260 190 120 130 140 150 160 170 180 -1000.0 Minimum: 5.0 50.0 1000.0 Maximum: i-FIT (Norm) Formula PPM DBE i-FIT Mass Calc. Mass mDa C18 H38 N 84.2 0.0 268.3004 0.5 1.9 0.5 268.3009

4 (HR-ESI)





Elemental	Con	npos	ition I	Report	t											l					C A		~	F	Page 1
Single Mar Tolerance = Element pre Number of it	ss A 50.0 edictic	nalys PPM on: Off e pea	s is / DE f ks use	3E: min ed for i-l	= -10 FIT =)00.0, n 2	nax =	1000.0								\sim	Ň	\sim	\sim	\sim	<u> </u>	Ĩ		~	
Monoisotopic 24 formula(e) Elements Use C: 0-1000 5	c Mass) evalu ed: H: 0-	s, Ever uated v 1000	n Electr with 1 re N: 1	on lons esults w -1	ithin liı	mits (all	result	s (up to 1	1000) fo	or each	n mass)) KE	267											29-	Jun-2017 12:54:40
0629_5 97 (3.5	532) C	m (97-'	1x200.00	00)																				1: TOF 7	MS ES+ 21e+004
100													29	6.3319	← M	+									
%														297.3	373										
164.899	96 ¹⁷²	2.9986	185.492	6	212.93	344 225.0)455	242.315	50246.62	281 26	68.3608	274.01	68	298.3	3474	315.0930) 338	3.3398	353.03	49	371.198	35	392.39	96 ^{399.0}	5201 m/z
160 1	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380	390	400	410
Minimum: Maximum:				5.0		50.0		-1000.0 1000.0)																
Mass	Cal	c. Ma	ass	mDa		PPM		DBE	i-F	ΊT	i-	FIT (Norm)	Formu	la										
296.3319	296	.331	7	0.2		0.7		0.5	45.	0	0.	0		C20	H42	N									

5 (HR-EST)





Elem	ienta	I Co	omposi	tior	n Repor	t												∫ ⊕]	θ	0, (, s) ↓			Pa	ige 1
Sing Toler Elem Numb	le Ma ance = ent pr per of	ass = 50 redic isoto	Analys .0 PPM tion: Off ope peal	is / ks u	DBE: mir sed for i-	n = -1(•FIT =	000.0, n 2	nax =	: 1000.0						۰.,			Ň			0- ~					
Monoi 15 for Eleme C: 0- 1A	isotopi mula(e ents Us 1000	ic Ma e) ev sed: H:	aluated v 0-1000	vith 1 N:	ctron lons 1 results v 1-1	; vithin li	mits (all	resul	ts (up to 1	000) fo	r each	n mass)	KE	E267											29-Jui 13	n-2017
0629_	1A 43 ((1.556	6) Cm (43-	-1)																				1:	TOF MS	S ES+
100														18	4.2067 1 M ⁺											
%																										
-															185.212	1										
0	57.73	388	67.2430		89.6182	96.643	³ 112.85	82	131.2082	140.	4098	161.320	6 173	3.7641	185.28	23	212.280	06 226	.3216	243.02	272 256	6.5496	272.30	37 286	.0329	⊤ m/z
50) (60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	0 180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	
Minin Maxin	num: num:				5.0		50.0		-1000.0 1000.0																	
Mass		Ca	alc. Ma	SS	mDa		PPM		DBE	i-F	IT	i-F	ΙT	(Norm)	Formul	a										
184.3	2067	1	84.2065)	0.2		1.1		0.5	38.0	0	0.0			C12 H	26 N										

IA (HR-EST)





Elemental Composition Report
Single Mass Analysis
Tolerance = 50.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1000.0, max = 1000.0
Elements trediction: Off
Number of lisotope peaks used for i-FIT = 2
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron lons
17 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)
Elements Used:
C: 0-1000 H: 0-1000 N: 1-1
ZA

$$622.824 ext{ 110.2930 } 127.6873_{134.0914 } ext{ 145.6426 } 159.3700 ext{ 186.3779}^{192.7607 } ext{ 213.8290 } 240.3345 ext{ 261.0056 } 282.2251.287.0680 } 302.0319 ext{ 327.1517 } 343.7294 m/z ext{ 1.27e+004 } m/z ext{ 1.27e+004 } ext{ 1.27e+004 }$$

2A (HR-ESI)





Elementa	nental Composition Report																		Page 1								
Single M Tolerance Element p Number o	ass = 50. redict f isoto	Anal 0 PP tion: (ope p	ysis M / Off eaks	DB use	BE: mi d for i	in = -1 i-FIT =	000.0, 2	max :	= 1000	.0								\checkmark	Ň	í~~	\checkmark	\checkmark	0	Ĭ			
Monoisotor 19 formula Elements L C: 0-1000 3A	oic Ma (e) eva Jsed: H:	ss, Ev aluate 0-100	ven El d with	ectro 1 re I: 1-	on Ion esults	s within I	imits (a	ll resu	lts (up t	o 1000)	for ea	ach ma	ss) H	KE267	M	1+										29	Jun-2017 13:19:07
0629_3A 12	7 (4.60	05) Cm	(127-	1x20.	.000)										J											1: TOF	MS ES+ .53e+004
100 %														24	40.2695	0705											
-													005	240.19	957 24	.2725	270.3	3479	000.00	75 007	0004000	1950	224.2	057	20 1652	245.00	70
0	113.6	702 1 120	27.83	17 14 D	41.378 140	1	171.08	25 176 170	.1389	197. 190	0915 200	213.20	220	230	240	250	260	270	282.36	290	300	310	324.3	330	340	350	360 m/z
Minimum: Maximum:	110	120	10		5.(0	50.0		-1000 1000.	.0																	
Mass	Ca	alc.	Mass		mDa	a	PPM		DBE	i-	-FIT		i-FIT	(Norm) Foi	mula											
240.2695	24	10.26	591		0.4	4	1.7		0.5	66	5.4		0.0		C16	5 НЗ4	Ν										

3A (HR-ESI)





Elemental	Compos	ition	Report							L	•		0,0 eS	\downarrow	P	age 1
Single Mas Tolerance = Element pree Number of is	50.0 PPN diction: Of sotope pea	sis / DI if aks use	BE: min = -1 ed for i-FIT =	000.0, max = 2	a = 1000.0					\sim	N	~~~				
Monoisotopic 22 formula(e) Elements Use C: 0-1000 4A	Mass, Eve evaluated ed: H: 0-1000	n Electi with 1 r N: 1	ron lons esults within -1	limits (all res	ults (up to 1	000) for ea	ch mass)	KE267							29-J	un-2017 13:27:11
0629_4A 141 (5.129) Cm (140:141-	1x50.000)												1: TOF N 7.2	/IS ES+ 24e+004
100									268.2998 ←	- M+						
-																
04																
%									269.305	5						
108.141	5 125.259	4 1	47.9260 155.72	²²⁷ 176.6030	203.8349	212.3131	241.3	186	270.308	4 296.413	5 313.029132	7.0585 343.02	70 36	9.2467	86.1700 39	94.1346 m/z
100 110	120 13	0 140	150 160	170 180	190 200	210 220	230 240	250 260	0 270 280	290 300	310 320	330 340	350 360	370 38	0 390	400
Minimum: Maximum:			5.0	50.0	-1000.0 1000.0											
Mass	Calc. M	ass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	i-FI	T (Norm)	Formula							
268.2998	268.300	4	-0.6	-2.2	0.5	115.2	0.0		C18 H38	Ν						

4A (HR-EST)





5A (HIR-ESZ) Page 1 **Elemental Composition Report** .⊕, Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 50.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1000.0, max = 1000.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 2 Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron lons 24 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-1000 H: 0-1000 N: 1-1 29-Jun-2017 **KE267** 5A 13:35:14 1: TOF MS ES+ 0629 5A 118 (4.288) Cm (118-1x20.000) 7.56e+004 296.3310 < M+ 100 % 297.3388 298.3340 176.1282 184.2121 200.0294 206.1619 439.0715 m/z 268.3516 354.0566 370.2937 386.1340 411.0533 329.1411 146.0561 241.4104 0 120 130 140 150 160 170 180 190 200 210 220 230 240 250 260 270 280 290 300 310 320 330 340 350 360 370 380 390 400 410 420 430 440 -1000.0 Minimum: 1000.0 Maximum: 5.0 50.0 i-FIT (Norm) Formula i-FIT DBE Mass Calc. Mass mDa PPM C20 H42 N 0.0 -0.7 -2.4 0.5 102.0 296.3317 296.3310











(HR-APCZ)

Elemental Composition	on Report					Ĺ	e		Page 1
Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 50.0 PPM / Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks	DBE: min = -1 used for i-FIT =	000.0, max = 2	1000.0				Ň		
Monoisotopic Mass, Even E 18 formula(e) evaluated with Elements Used: C: 0-1000 H: 0-1000 1	lectron lons h 1 results within l N: 1-1	imits (all result	es (up to 1000) fo	or each mass)	KE267		÷		11-Aug-2017
0811_1 45 (1.305) Cm (44:45-	1x5.000)								12:16:08 2: TOF MS AP+ 1 27e+004
100					226.2531 イ ド	η+			
20					227.2	570			
118.5775 128.1	370 133.2535	58.6023 168.	0 ¹⁰⁸ 178.1560	207.1437	228	.2627 255.1060	262.1659 290.17	32 304.1650 ^{310.1709} 328.1894	343.1685 m/z
100 110 120 1	30 140 150	160 170	180 190	200 210	220 230	240 250 260	270 280 290	300 310 320 330	340 350
Minimum: Maximum:	5.0	50.0	-1000.0 1000.0				~		
Mass Calc. Mass	s mDa	PPM	DBE i-F	°IT i−FI	IT (Norm)	Formula			
226.2531 226.2535	-0.4	-1.8	0.5 74.	3 0.0		C15 H32 N			





2 (HR-ESI)		
Elemental Composition Report	Page	91
Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 50.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1000.0, max = 1000.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 2		
Vonoisotopic Mass, Even Electron lons 18 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass) Elements Used:		
2: 0-1000 H: 0-1000 N: 1-1 2	KE267 11-Aug-20	017
0811_2_2 115 (4.169)	1: TOF MS E 2.40e+(.58 S+ 004
100	226.2530	
	T Mt	
%	227.2572	
100.9959 137.0653 142.0253 169.0831 179.0170 200.2350 212.2370	228.2648 240.2685 252.1185 286.0522 318.0909 327.0810 343.0207 r	n/z
100 110 120 130 140 150 160 170 180 190 200 210 2	20 230 240 250 260 270 280 290 300 310 320 330 340 350	
Minimum: -1000.0 Maximum: 5.0 50.0 1000.0		
Mass Calc. Mass mDa PPM DBE i-FIT i-FIT	(Norm) Formula	
226.2530 226.2535 -0.5 -2.2 0.5 57.9 0.0	C15 H32 N	





2 (MR-	AFCEI														
Elemental (Composition	Report							(B))	Ð	0、,0 ,∽S∕∕∕	<	Page	91
Single Mass Tolerance = 5 Element pred Number of iso	s Analysis 50.0 PPM / [liction: Off otope peaks us	DBE: min = -1 sed for i-FIT =	000.0, max : 2	= 1000.0					~~~N.						
Monoisotopic M 19 formula(e) e	Mass, Even Elec evaluated with 1	ctron lons results within	limits (all res	ults (up to 1	1000) for eac	h mass)									
C: 0-1000 H	H: 0-1000 N:	1-1				ĸ	E267							11-Aug-20 11:59	017):50
0811_3 122 (3.5	647) Cm (122-1x5.	.000)												2: TOF MS A 1.26e+	P+ 004
100 %	120 1827 129	.5800 ₁₅₄ 1	2088 164.2	201 186.4	1053	214,2447 22	2 27.1248	40.2696 M ⁺ 241.2720 242.2837	258.0120	290.0260	299.0453	314.1456 3	30.1863	343.2998	~ /7
0 100.9079 100 110	120.1827	140 150	160 170) 180	190 200	210 220	230	240 250	260 270	280 290	300 3	310 320	330	340 350	11/2
Minimum: Maximum:		5.0	50.0	-1000.0 1000.0)										
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	i-FIT	(Norm)	Formula							
240.2696	240.2691	0.5	2.1	0.5	43.0	0.0		C16 H34	Ν						

2 (HID_APCI)





1 (HR-ES2)

Elemental Composition Report



Page 1




2 (HR-ESI)

Elemental Composition Report

Elemental (Compo	sitio	n Re	port														ſ	\frown			0,	,0			F	age 1
Single Mas Tolerance = 5 Element pred Number of isc	s Anal 50.0 PP liction: 0 otope pe	ysis M / Off eaks u	DBE: used f	min =	-100 T = 2	0.0, m	nax = ′	000.0								/	\sim	\sim	⊕ N	\sim		, e ₀ ,	:s'		~		
Monoisotopic M 18 formula(e) e Elements Used C: 0-1000	Mass, Ev evaluate d: H: 0-100	ven Ele d with 2 00 N:	ectron 1 resu : 1-1	lons Ilts with	in limi	ts (all	results	(up to	1000) 1	for eac	ch ma	ss)	VEDEZ													14	Jul 2017
2 0714_2 32 (1.14	7) Cm (3	2-1x100	0.000)										NE207													1: TOF 1	13:24:52 MS ES+ 29e+005
100													226	.2531	τ M ⁺												
86.6878	95.365	5 110).8498	137	7.8720	156	6.1790	175.	9964 19	98.281	5 212.1	1323 22	4.2590	227 22	7.2605 8.2693	256	.0668		282.33	72		310.372	28 325.	0668_3	31.0564	352	2.0750
80 90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360
Minimum: Maximum:				5.0	5	50.0	- 1	1000.	0																		
Mass	Calc.	Mass		mDa	F	PM	D	BE	i-l	FIT		i-FIT	(Nor	m)	Formul	а											
226.2531	226.25	35		-0.4	-	1.8	0	. 5	89	.5		0.0			С15 Н	32 N											

 \frown





3 (HR. ESI)

Element	al Co	ompo	sitio	n Re	port												ſ	\frown				0	,0			I	Page 1
Single M Tolerance Element p Number o	lass = 50 predic of isoto pic Ma	Anal .0 PP tion: (ope p	ysis M / Off eaks u ren Ele	DBE: used f	min = or i-Fl lons	-1000. T = 2	.0, ma	x = 100	0.0		ah ma				\sim	\sim		€N N			~	€ 0,7	s				
Elements L	(e) ev Jsed:	aluate		i resu	its with	in limits	all re	suits (up) 101 ead	un ma	155)															
C: 0-1000 3	H:	0-100	0 N	: 1-1								1	KE267													14	-Jul-2017
0714_3 11 (0.391)	Cm (1	1-1x200	0.000)													1									1: TOF	13:16:42 MS ES+ 13e+004
100														254.2	2848	E N	1+									0	100,004
%															255.29	34											
															(
0	116	.4649	13	7.4583	1	59.4391	175.1	870 183.	1718 2	07.8912	23	3.8450	250.05	73	257.2	⁸⁵⁸ 2	79.6082	295.0	496	31	8.3910		342.58	35	366.967	⁶ 37	9.6064
100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180 19	90 200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380
Minimum: Maximum:				1	5.0	50	.0	-100 1000	0.0																		
Mass	Ca	alc.	Mass	I	mDa	PP	M	DBE	i	-FIT		i-FIT	(Norm	ı) Fo	ormula	a											
254.2848	2	54.28	48	(0.0	0.	0	0.5	9	7.3		0.0		C1	.7 н3	36 N										7	





4 (HR-ESI)

Elemental Composition Report







5 (HR-ESZ)

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IA (HR-ESI)

Elemental Composition Report

Elemental Composition R	leport					Page 1
Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 50.0 PPM / DB Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used	E: min = -1000.0, max d for i-FIT = 2	x = 1000.0				
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electro 16 formula(e) evaluated with 1 re Elements Used: C: 0-1000 H: 0-1000 N: 1- 1A	on lons sults within limits (all res 1	sults (up to 1000) for each m	nass) KE267			14-Jul-2017 12:52:28
0714_1A 35 (1.263) Cm (35-1x200.0	00)					1: TOF MS ES+ 4.34e+004
100			198.2220 イ ト	t 1+		
%			100			
60.2795 82.1946 ^{88.0}	342 101.9749 136.21	¹⁹ 143.1685 170.929	199.2 1 198.1240	2290 2737 227.3297	254.4060 282.3986	311.3392 325.4100 331.1436 m/z
50 60 70 80 90	100 110 120 130	0 140 150 160 170	180 190 200	210 220 230 240	250 260 270 280 290	300 310 320 330 340
Minimum: Maximum:	5.0 50.0	-1000.0 1000.0				
Mass Calc. Mass	mDa PPM	DBE i-FIT	i-FIT (Norm)	Formula		
198.2220 198.2222	-0.2 -1.0	0.5 82.5	0.0	C13 H28 N		

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Page 1

86





Element	tal Co	mpos	ition	Report															0 0	ī		Page 1
Single N Tolerance Element p Number o	ass = 50. bredict	Analys 0 PPM ion: Off pe pea	s is / D f ks use	BE: min ed for i-F	= -1000.0, n IT = 2	nax = 1000.0							/	\sim			\checkmark	e V			`	
Monoisoto 18 formula Elements C: 0-1000	pic Ma (e) eva Used:) H: (ss, Ever duated v 0-1000	n Electi with 1 r N: 1	ron lons esults wi -1	thin limits (all	results (up to 1	000) for	each m	nass)													•
2A										KE267											1	4-Jul-2017 12:44:25
0714_2A 28	8 (1.001) Cm (28	-1x200.	000)																	1: TOF	MS ES+ 1.50e+005
100										226.2	2539											
-											T M	1+										
%																						
-				8							227.263	34										
0	113.7	593	132.5	326	157.6000	172.6722	192.68	39 206	6.1580	226.1140	227.31	61	254.36	10 2	76.6842	283.38	312 ^{288.9}	9514	310.3997	3	28.1342	m/z
100	110	120	130	140	150 160	170 180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340
Minimum: Maximum:				5.0	50.0	-1000.0 1000.0																
Mass	Ca	lc. Ma	ISS	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FI7	2	i-FII	(Norm) Form	mula										
226.2539	22	6.2535	5	0.4	1.8	0.5	95.0		0.0		C15	H32	Ν									

2A (HR-ESI)

89





3A (HR-ESZ)

Elemental	Co	mp	osit	ion R	epo	ort														\langle					0	,0			Ρ	age 1
Single Mas Tolerance = Element prec Number of is	50.0 dicti	Ana D Pl on: pe	PM Off Deak	s / DB s usec	E: n d for	nin = -1 i-FIT :	1000.0 = 2), max	= 10	0.00												\sim	\sim	- e	o` ^{S:}					
Monoisotopic 21 formula(e) Elements Use C: 0-1000	Mas eva ed: H: (ss, E luat)-10	Even ed wi	Electro th 1 re N: 1-	on lo sults 1	าร within	limits	all resu	llts (u	up to 10	000) fe	or eac	h mas	ss)	(E267	7													14	lul-2017
0714_3A 90 (3.)	.271)	Cm	(90-1	x200.00	00)									,														1:	TOF	12:36:19 MS ES+
															254.2	2852	2												0	100.004
%																	Mt								·					
103 14	108												24 21	76		255 255	.2893 .3459	282 33	40									1005 0		95.1910
0			132.43	335 137	.9079	100	170.198	180	195	.9450	215.2	2784 -	220	240	250	26	0 270	202.00	200	200	311.418	320	330	340	2354.4	360	370	1385.2	300	- m/z
100 110	1:	20	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	26	0 270	280	290	300	510	320	330	540	350	300	510	300	390	400
Minimum: Maximum:					5.	0	50.	0	-10 100	000.0																				
Mass	Ca	lc.	Mas	S	mD	a	PPM	I.	DBE	£	i-F	TIT	j	i-FIT	(No:	rm)	Formu	la												
254.2852	25	4.2	848		0.	4	1.6	l	0.5	5	103	3.0	(0.0			C17	H36 1	N											





Page 1 **Elemental Composition Report** ⊕ , θ Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 50.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1000.0, max = 1000.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 2 Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron lons 23 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-1000 H: 0-1000 N: 1-1 14-Jul-2017 KE267 4A 12:28:11 1: TOF MS ES+ 0714_4A 69 (2.516) Cm (69-1x200.000) 3.33e+005 282.3164 100 Mt % 283.3305 284.3354 186.0060 210.7189 235.8508 245.0376 268.3868 281.5091 403.2418 419.1594 310.8125 329.1065 354.0732 377.1201 143.0993 173.0420 0 190 200 210 220 230 240 250 260 270 280 290 300 310 320 330 340 350 360 370 380 390 400 410 420 120 130 140 150 160 170 180 -1000.0 Minimum: 5.0 50.0 1000.0 Maximum: DBE i-FIT i-FIT (Norm) Formula Calc. Mass PPM Mass mDa 1.1 0.5 118.9 0.0 C19 H40 N 282.3164 282.3161 0.3

4A CHR-ESI)





5A (HR-ESI)







(CHR-APCI)

Elemental Composition Report







2 (HR-ES1)

Elemental Composition Report

Elemental	Compo	ositic	on Re	eport													1	$\langle \rangle$	}		0,	,0				agei
Single Mas Tolerance = Element pred Number of is	50.0 PF diction: otope p	lysis PM / Off eaks	DBE used	:: min = for i-Fl	= -100 T = 2	00.0, m 2	ax =	1000.0)					.)				V N N N			θ ₀	s'				
Monoisotopic 18 formula(e) Elements Use C: 1-1000 2	Mass, E evaluate d: H: 0-10	ven El ed with 00 N	ectron 1 res I: 1-1	lons ults with	nin lin	nits (all	results	s (up to	1000) for ea	ch ma	iss)	KE267												25-	Jul-2017
0725_2 72 (2.5	99) Cm (7	72-1x10	.000)																					}	1: TOF 1	MS ES+ 36e+004
100												2	40.2688	3 <- 1	N+											
-													241	.2726												
100.1279	122.93	36 128	.8120	151.298	3	170.179	6	200.0	141	212.28	27 22	0.7490	2	42.2746	256.4603	3 273.0	0953	299.065	54	324.3	3396		351.993	3 365.	9610 ³⁷	2.9492 m/z
100 110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260 27	70 28	80 29	0 300	310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380
Minimum: Maximum:				5.0		50.0	-	1000. 000.0	0																	
Mass	Calc.	Mass		mDa		PPM	[BE	i	-FIT		i-FIT	(Nor	m) For	mula											
240.2688	240.2	691		-0.3		-1.2	(.5	6	9.4		0.0		C16	H34	Ν										

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3 (HR.	-ESZ)											
Element	al Composi	ition F	Report						\frown	>	0, ,0	Page 1
Single N Tolerance Element p Number o	lass Analys = 50.0 PPM prediction: Off of isotope pea	i s / DE	3E: min : d for i-F	= -1000.0, ma: IT = 2	< = 1000.0				→ N <		+ 0-S	
Monoisoto 21 formula Elements U C: 1-1000 3	pic Mass, Ever (e) evaluated v Used:) H: 0-1000	n Electro with 1 re N: 1-	on lons esults wit ·1	hin limits (all re	sults (up to	1000) for eac	ch mass) KE	267				25-Jul-2017
0725_3 37 ((1.352) Cm (37-1	x10.000))									1: TOF MS ES+ 9 77e+004
100							2	68.3003 ← M ⁺				3.770.004
154.5	470 ^{160.2890}	184	2023	200.5355 212.27	71 2	32.1789	254.2792	269.3087 270.3129 281.986	² 299.0818 303.4356	324.4244	349.7702 354.4101	372.3474 m/z
150	160 170	180	190	200 210	220 2	230 240	250 260	270 280 290	300 310	320 330	340 350 360	370 380
Minimum: Maximum:			5.0	50.0	-1000. 1000.0	0						
Mass	Calc. Ma	ISS	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	i-FIT (Norm) Formula				
268.3003	268,3004	1	-0.1	-0.4	0.5	61.3	0.0	C18 H38	N			




- Collection			
Elemental Composition Repor	rt		Page 1
Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 50.0 PPM / DBE: mi Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i	in = -1000.0, max = 1000.0 i-FIT = 2		
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 23 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results v Elements Used: C: 1-1000 H: 0-1000 N: 1-1 4	ns within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)	KE267	25-Jul-2017 14-58-30
0725_4 124 (4.487) Cm (124-1x10.000)			1: TOF MS ES+ 1 03e+005
		296 3322	
100		Т М ⁺	
70		207 2447	
		297.3417	
0 151.0041 172.2261	198.2116 213.2828 240.3292 246.9748269.3802	2 294.3341 298.3465 324.4485 330.44	56 355.9705 ^{382.9792} 394.4439 413.0386 419.5682
140 150 160 170 180 190	00 200 210 220 230 240 250 260 270	280 290 300 310 320 330 34	350 360 370 380 390 400 410 420 430
Minimum: 5.0	-1000.0 0 50.0 1000.0		
Mass Calc. Mass mDa	a PPM DBE i-FIT i-F	IT (Norm) Formula	
296.3322 296.3317 0.5	5 1.7 0.5 107.7 0.0	C20 H42 N	

4 (HR-ESZ)





5 (HR-ESI)

Elemental Composition Report

Elemental	Composition R	eport								\frown	,		0	0	Page 1
Single Mas Tolerance = Element pred Number of is	ss Analysis 50.0 PPM / DBB diction: Off sotope peaks used	E: min = -10	00.0, max 2	= 1000.0				\sim	\sim		~~~	\sim	●S		
Monoisotopic 25 formula(e) Elements Use C: 1-1000 5	Mass, Even Electron evaluated with 1 res ed: H: 0-1000 N: 1-1	n lons sults within lir	nits (all resu	ults (up to	1000) for e	each mas	s) K	E267							25-Jul-2017 14:50:26
0725_5 43 (1.5	55) Cm (43-1x10.000)														1: TOF MS ES+
100								324.3	3638 M+						1.200-000
%								222 4560	325.3754						467 7127
0	203 176.3161 191.0 160 180	6803 212.35 200	30228.2788	26 240	260 260	82.3541 280	300	323.4569	340	52.0191 360	382.8661 380	411.473 400	34 429.8700 420 4	452.1350 440 46	m/z 0 480
Minimum: Maximum:		5.0	50.0	-1000. 1000.0	0										
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	i	-FIT	(Norm)	Formula						
324.3638	324.3630	0.8	2.5	0.5	104.6	C	0.0		С22 Н46	Ν					





Elementa	al Co	mpos	ition R	eport								\frown	0.	.0	Page 1
Single M Tolerance Element p Number of	ass / = 50. redicti f isoto	Analys 0 PPM ion: Of pe pea	sis / DB f aks used	E: min = I for i-Fl	1000.0, ma T = 2	x = 1000.0				×	\sim	↓ ⊕ /			
Monoisotop 16 formula(Elements U C: 1-1000 1A	oic Mas (e) eva Jsed: H: (ss, Eve luated)-1000	n Electro with 1 re: N: 1-*	n lons sults with 1	in limits (all re	sults (up to 10	000) for eac	ch mass)	KE267						25-Jul-2017 14:42:17
0725_1A 32	(1.148)) Cm (32	2-1)												1: TOF MS ES+ 1.26e+004
100								212	.2373 T M ⁺						
99.636	⁶⁵ 107.6	6364	129.7429	137.140	⁰⁸ 154.1563	174.8430	182.2703	209.6868	213.2437 213.2879	228.2309 237.9	9235	270.3446	286.0650	303.8844	327.0835 m/z
100	110	120	130	140	150 160	170 180	0 190	200 21	0 220	230 240	250 26	60 270	280 290	300 310	320 330
Minimum: Maximum:				5.0	50.0	-1000.0 1000.0		•							
Mass	Ca	lc. M	ass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	i-FIT	(Norm) H	ormula					
212.2373	21	2.237	8	-0.5	-2.4	0.5	56.9	0.0	(C14 H30 N					

(A (HR-ESZ) Elemental Compos





Page 1 **Elemental Composition Report** Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 50.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1000.0, max = 1000.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 2 Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron lons 18 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass) Elements Used: C: 1-1000 H: 0-1000 N: 1-1 25-Jul-2017 **KE267** 2A 12:40:51 2: TOF MS AP+ 0725_2A 59 (1.715) Cm (59-1x10.000) 7.59e+003 240.2694 < M⁺ 100 % 241.2738 274.1078287.2200 295.1101 323.2259 333.2770 343.0151 225.1515 233.0772 242.2771 377.1870 m/z 109.8184 131.6844 138.0502 161.0755 189.0599 0 210 220 230 240 250 260 270 280 290 300 310 320 330 340 350 360 370 380 100 110 120 130 140 150 160 170 180 190 200 -1000.0 Minimum: 1000.0 5.0 50.0 Maximum: DBE i-FIT i-FIT (Norm) Formula Calc. Mass mDa PPM Mass 1.2 0.5 45.5 0.0 C16 H34 N 240.2694 240.2691 0.3

ZA (HR-APCI)





3A (HR-ESZ)

Elemental Composition Report

Elementa	al Cor	nposit	ion	Report								$\langle \rangle$	0,0	rager
Single M Tolerance Element p Number of	ass A = 50.0 rediction f isotop	nalysi PPM on: Off be peak	s / Di	BE: min = ed for i-FI	= -1000 T = 2).0, ma	x = 1000.0			×	\sim			
Monoisotop 21 formula(Elements U	ic Mas e) eval lsed:	s, Even uated w	Electi ith 1 r	ron lons esults with	nin limit	s (all re	sults (up to 10	00) for eac	ch mass)					
3A	п. 0	-1000	IN. 1	-1					KE	267				25-Jul-2017
0725_3A 16	5 (6.002) Cm (16	2:165-	1x100.000)	6									1: TOF MS ES+ 1.25e+005
100									2	268.3002 M+				
%										269.3051				
151.1	1367	172.664	13	187.7135	196.54	¹³ 214.	2464 218.9841	248.13	93 257.1659	270.3126	286.0463	317.0493 327.06	99 343.0172 354.9352	379.0937 m/z
150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220 230	240	250 260	270 280	290 300	310 320 3	30 340 350 360	370 380
Minimum: Maximum:				5.0	5	0.0	-1000.0 1000.0		÷					
Mass	Cal	lc. Mas	5S	mDa	P	PM	DBE	i-FIT	i-FIT	(Norm) Form	ula			
268.3002	268	3.3004		-0.2	-	0.7	0.5	123.2	0.0	C18	H38 N			

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Page 1





4A (HR-ESI)

Elemental Composition Report

Elemental Composition	n Report								\langle	$\overline{}$			0,(Page 1
Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 50.0 PPM / I Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks us	DBE: min = - sed for i-FIT	1000.0, max = 2	= 1000.0					\sim			\sim	<u> </u>	₽ ₀ ,`Ś<			
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Elec 23 formula(e) evaluated with 1 Elements Used: C: 1-1000 H: 0-1000 N: 4A	ctron lons results within 1-1	limits (all res	ults (up to 10	000) for each	mass)	KE267									2	5-Jul-2017
0725_4A 90 (3.270) Cm (90-1x10	.000)														1: TOF	13:45:39 MS ES+
100						296	.3321 <	\mathcal{M}^+								
%-							297.3381		ĸ							
159.7618 174.2287	98.2142 211.065	0 216.1966 2	44.6744 254	4.2760 268.05	85 29	4.3078	298.342	7 324	.4946	345.166	4 36	67.3683	380.0444	385.156940	5.067840	0.4886 m/z
160 170 180 190	200 210	220 230	240 250	260 27	0 280	290	300 3	10 320	330	340 35	50 360	370	380	390 400	410	420
Minimum: Maximum:	5.0	50.0	-1000.0 1000.0													
Mass Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	i-FIT	(Nor	m) Form	ula								
296.3321 296.3317	0.4	1.3	0.5	97.9	0.0		C20	H42 N								





5A (HR-ESI)

Elemental Composition Report

Element	lemental Composition Report														Page 1									
Single N Tolerance Element p Number c	ngle Mass Analysis lerance = 50.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1000.0, max = 1000.0 ement prediction: Off umber of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 2																							
Monoisoto 25 formula Elements I C: 1-1000 5A	phoisotopic Mass, Even Electron lons i formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass) ements Used: : 1-1000 H: 0-1000 N: 1-1 A KE267 25-Jul-2 (12:0)															-Jul-2017								
0725_5A 51	1 (1.844)) Cm (51	-1x10.0	000)																			1: TOF	13:37:35 MS ES+
100					324.3631 ← M ⁺												1.07e+005							
%																								
-													325.3714	ŧ										
0	210.129	7	234	.1833	244.29	64	269.2985	286	6.0448	310.	3447 32	3.5164	326.379	7 34	43.0113	364.0	784	384.0	0547 395	999840	0.2216	425	9190437	.1667 m/z
200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380	390	400	410	420	430	440
Minimum: Maximum:				5.0		50.0	-10 100	00.0																
Mass	Ca	lc. Ma	ass	mDa		PPM	DBE		i-FIT		i-FIT	(Norr	n) Forr	nula										
324.3631	32	4.3630)	0.1		0.3	0.5		84.3		0.0		C22	H46	N									