

Metal-free Spirocyclization of *N*-Arylpropiolamides with Glyoxylic Acids: Access to Complex Azaspiro-fused Tricycles

Akshay M. Nair, Anand H. Shinde, Shreemoyee Kumar, Chandra M. R. Volla*

*Department of Chemistry, Indian Institute of Technology Bombay,
Powai, Mumbai 400076, India*

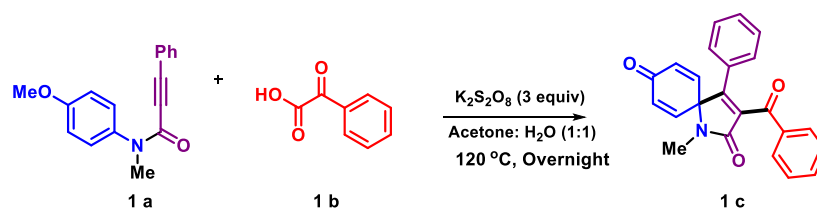
E-mail: chandra.volla@chem.iitb.ac.in

Supporting Information

1. Methods:

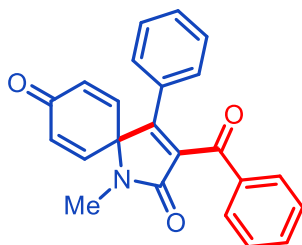
All reactions were carried out under air atmosphere in screw cap reaction tubes and the workups were performed under air. All the solvents used for the reactions were dried by following the reported procedures. Unless otherwise noted, all materials were purchased from commercial suppliers and used as received. Reactions were monitored using thin-layer chromatography (SiO₂). A gradient elution using petroleum ether and ethyl acetate was performed based on Merck aluminium TLC sheets (silica gel 60F₂₅₄). TLC plates were visualized with UV light (254 nm) or KMnO₄ stain. For column chromatography, silica gel (100–200 mesh) from SRL Co. was used. NMR studies were performed on Bruker Avance DPX at 400 MHz (1H) or 500 MHz (1H) and at 100 MHz (13C) or 125 MHz (13C), respectively. Chemical shifts (δ) are reported in ppm, using the residual solvent peak in CDCl₃ (δ H = 7.26 and δ C = 77.02) ppm as internal standards, and coupling constants (J) are given in Hz. HRMS were recorded on Bruker MaXis impact mass spectrometer using ESI-TOF techniques.

Typical Procedure for the Synthesis of azaspiro[4.5]deca-3,6,9-triene-2,8-diones



Amine **1a** (53.0 mg, 0.2 mmol), phenylglyoxalic acid **2a** (60.0 mg, 0.4 mmol) and $K_2S_2O_8$ (162.2 mg, 0.6 mmol) were added to an oven-dried screw cap reaction tube equipped with a stir bar. Then, acetone (2 mL) and water (2 mL) were added via syringe and reaction mixture was heated at 120 °C overnight. After that the resultant reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and, quenched with sat. $NaHCO_3$ solution. The resulting mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (5 mL X 3) and the organic layer was collected and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (silica gel, mesh 100-200; hexane: ethyl acetate; 40:60) to give the product **3a** (63 mg, 89%).

3a.



3-benzoyl-1-methyl-4-phenyl-1-azaspiro[4.5]deca-3,6,9-triene-2,8-dione

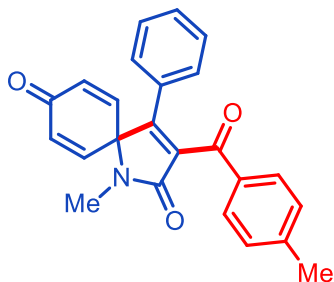
Physical state: Colourless solid, Yield 63 mg, 89 % from 53.0 mg of **1a** and 1.12 g, 87% from 1g of **1a**.

1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.84 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (dd, J = 7.7 Hz, 3H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.7, 2H), 6.70 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 2H), 6.58 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.2, 183.7, 167.1, 154.5, 144.6, 136.0, 135.4, 134.1, 133.4, 130.4, 129.9, 129.3, 128.7, 128.6, 127.7, 67.1, 25.8.

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated = 356.1281; found = 356.1286.

3b:



1-methyl-3-(4-methylbenzoyl)-4-phenyl-1-azaspiro[4.5]deca-3,6,9-triene-2,8-dione.¹

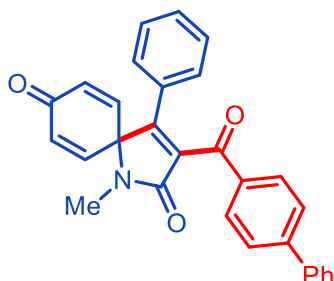
Physical state: Colourless solid, Yield 64 mg, 86 %, from 53.0 mg of **1a**

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.75 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 6.70 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 2H), 6.58 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 190.8, 183.7, 167.2, 153.9, 145.3, 144.7, 136.2, 133.3, 133.1, 130.4, 130.5, 129.5, 129.4, 128.7, 127.7, 67.1, 25.8, 21.7.

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated = 370.1438; found = 370.1446.

3c:



3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carbonyl)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-1-azaspiro[4.5]deca-3,6,9-triene-2,8-dione.

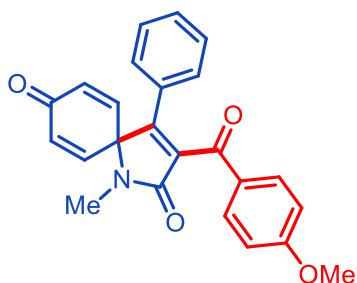
Physical state: Colourless solid, Yield 80 mg, 88 %, from 53.0 mg of **1a**

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.59 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.36 (m, 4H), 7.30 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 5.8 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.1 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 2H), 6.60 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 2H), 2.94 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.9, 183.8, 167.3, 154.5, 146.9, 144.7, 139.6, 136.2, 134.3, 133.5, 130.6, 130.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.5, 127.8, 127.4, 127.3, 127.1, 67.3, 25.9.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₉H₂₂NO₃ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 432.1594; found = 432.1588.

3d:



3-(4-Methoxybenzoyl)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-1-azaspiro[4.5]deca-3,6,9-triene-2,8-dione

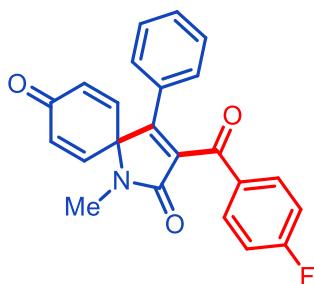
Physical state: Colourless solid, Yield 65.5 mg, 85 %, from 53.0 mg of **1a**

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.6, 2H), 7.27 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 3H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.72 – 6.65 (d, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 2H), 6.57 (d, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.91 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 189.6, 183.8, 167.3, 164.4, 153.6, 144.8, 136.3, 133.3, 131.9, 130.4, 130.1, 128.7, 127.7, 113.9, 67.1, 55.4, 25.8.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₄H₂₀NO₄ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 386.1387; found = 386.1391.

3e:



3-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-1-azaspiro[4.5]deca-3,6,9-triene-2,8-dione.

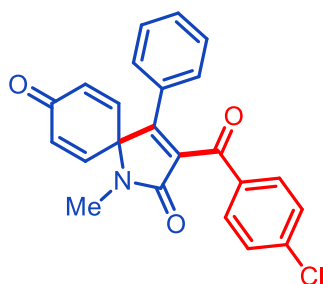
Physical state: Brown solid, Yield 56.5 mg, 81 %, from 53.0 mg of 1a

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 – 7.79 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.17 (m, 5H), 7.05 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.73 – 6.64 (m, 2H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 189.5, 183.6, 166.9, 166.2 (d, *J* = 255.8 Hz), 154.8, 144.4, 135.6, 133.4, 132.1, 132.9 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz), 130.5, 129.8, 128.7, 127.6, 116.9 (d, *J* = 22.1 Hz), 67.1, 25.8.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₃H₁₇FO₃ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 374.1187; found = 374.1192.

3f:



3-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-1-azaspiro[4.5]deca-3,6,9-triene-2,8-dione

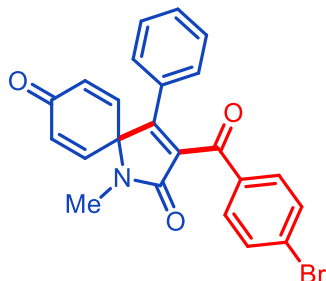
Physical state: Brown sticky solid, Yield 64.5 mg, 83 %, from 53.0 mg of 1a

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.12 (m, 5H), 6.68 (d, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 2H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 189.9, 183.6, 166.9, 155.1, 144.3, 140.7, 135.5, 133.8, 133.5, 130.7, 129.8, 129.0, 128.8, 127.6, 67.2, 25.8.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₃H₁₇ClNO₃ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 390.0891; found = 390.0887.

3g:



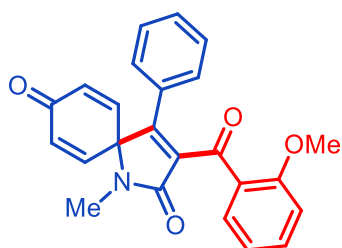
Physical state: Yellowish brown solid, Yield 71 mg, 82 %, from 53.0 mg of 1a

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.15 (m, 5H), 6.67 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 2H), 6.57 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 2H), 2.90 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.2, 183.7, 167.0, 155.2, 144.4, 135.6, 134.3, 133.6, 132.1, 130.8, 130.8, 129.9, 129.7, 128.9, 127.8, 67.3, 25.9.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₃H₁₇BrNO₃ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 434.0386; found = 434.0380.

3i:



3-(2-methoxybenzoyl)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-1-azaspiro[4.5]deca-3,6,9-triene-2,8-dione.

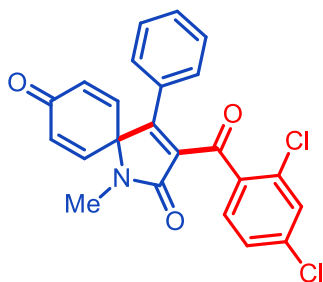
Physical state: Brown solid, Yield 51.6 mg, 67 %, from 53.0 mg of 1a

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.18 (m, 5H), 7.01 (t, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 2H), 6.52 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.89 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 189.7, 184.0, 167.4, 159.7, 152.4, 145.0, 139.6, 135.3, 133.4, 131.2, 130.6, 130.1, 128.6, 128.0, 126.9, 121.2, 112.0, 67.1, 55.9, 25.9.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₄H₂₀NO₄ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 386.1387; found = 386.1383.

3j:



Physical state: Brown sticky solid, Yield 67 mg, 79 %, from 53.0 mg of 1a

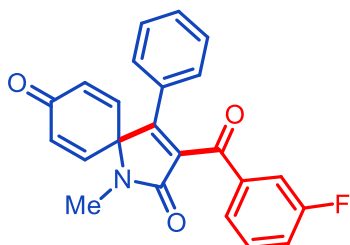
3-(2,4-dichlorobenzoyl)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-1-azaspiro[4.5]deca-3,6,9-triene-2,8-dione.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.20 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 6.60 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 2H), 6.53 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 2H), 2.91 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 188.9, 183.6, 166.5, 157.4, 143.6, 141.1, 139.0, 135.4, 133.8, 132.2, 130.5, 130.2, 128.6, 127.8, 127.6, 116.1, 67.4, 26.0.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₃H₁₆Cl₂NO₃ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 424.0502; found = 424.0507.

3k:



3-(3-fluorobenzoyl)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-1-azaspiro[4.5]deca-3,6,9-triene-2,8-dione.

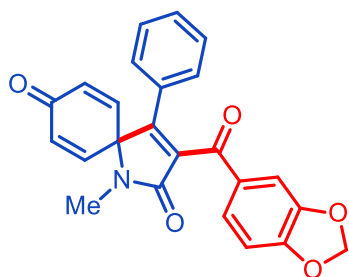
Physical state: Yellow sticky solid, Yield 31 mg, 81 %, from 27.5 mg of 1a

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.62 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.55 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.35 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.14 (m, 6H), 6.67 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 2H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 2H), 2.93 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.0, 183.7, 167.0, 162.2 (d, *J* = 250.9 Hz), 155.4, 144.4, 137.6, 135.6, 133.6, 130.8, 130.4 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 129.9, 128.9, 127.8, 125.4, 121.3 (d, *J* = 22.2 Hz), 115.8 (d, *J* = 21.0 Hz), 115.1, 67.97, 67.31, 25.96, 25.61.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₃H₁₇FNO₃ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 374.1187; found = 374.1189.

3l:



3-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxole-5-carbonyl)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-1-azaspiro[4.5]deca-3,6,9-triene-2,8-dione

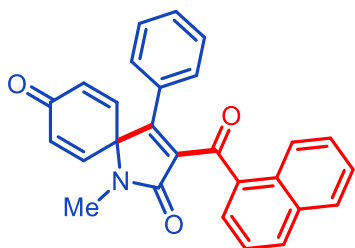
Physical state: Yellow solid, Yield 63.9 mg, 80 %, from 53.0 mg of **1a**

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 7.24 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 6.74 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 6.57 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 6.01 (s, 2H), 2.89 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 189.3, 183.8, 167.3, 153.8, 153.0, 148.5, 144.8, 136.3, 133.5, 130.6, 130.5, 130.1, 128.8, 127.8, 127.1, 108.4, 108.1, 102.1, 67.2, 25.9.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₄H₁₇NNaO₅ [M+Na]⁺ calculated = 422.0999; found = 422.1007.

3m:



3-(1-naphthoyl)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-1-azaspiro[4.5]deca-3,6,9-triene-2,8-dione.

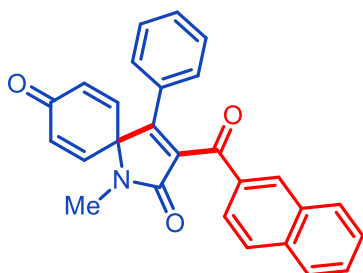
Physical state: Brown solid, Yield 61 mg, 71 %, from 53.0 mg of **1a**

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.96 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.87 – 7.78 (m, 2H), 7.64 (ddd, J = 8.5, 6.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.59 – 7.48 (m, 1H), 7.42 – 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.20 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 7.09 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.69 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 6.56 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 2H), 2.93 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.8, 183.8, 167.3, 154.8, 144.6, 137.7, 134.8, 133.9, 133.5, 132.8, 132.2, 130.7, 130.3, 130.1, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 127.7, 126.8, 125.8, 124.2, 67.2, 25.9.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₇H₂₀NO₃ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 406.1438; found = 406.1443.

3n:



3-(2-naphthoyl)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-1-azaspiro[4.5]deca-3,6,9-triene-2,8-dione

Physical state: Brown solid, Yield 63.2 mg, 78 %, from 53.0 mg of **1a**

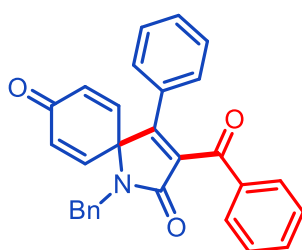
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.34 (s, 1H), 8.00 – 7.94 (m, 1H), 7.91 (dd, J = 8.1, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (dd, J = 8.4, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.64 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (dd, J

= 5.3, 3.3 Hz, 2H), 7.28 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.78 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 2H), 6.64 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 2H), 2.98 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.3, 183.9, 167.4, 154.5, 144.8, 136.1, 133.5, 133.0, 132.3, 130.6, 130.1, 129.8, 129.1, 128.7, 128.8, 127.7, 127.8, 126.9, 124.1, 67.3, 26.0.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₇H₂₀NO₃ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 406.1438; found = 406.1435.

3o:



3-benzoyl-1-benzyl-4-phenyl-1-azaspiro[4.5]deca-3,6,9-triene-2,8-dione.

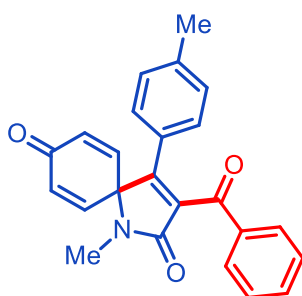
Physical state: Off-white solid, Yield 76 mg, 79 %, from 68.0 mg of **1b**

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.25 (m, 6H), 7.22-7.16 (m, , 4H), 6.54 (d, J = 9.7 Hz, 2H), 6.37 (d, J = 9.7 Hz, 2H), 4.61 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.3, 184.1, 167.5, 155.3, 144.9, 137.4, 136.2, 135.7, 134.4, 132.9, 130.6, 130.0, 129.6, 129.1, 128.77, 128.79, 128.83, 128.1, 128.0, 67.9, 44.8.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₉H₂₂ClNO₃ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 432.1594; found = 4321597.

3r:



3-benzoyl-1-methyl-4-(p-tolyl)-1-azaspiro[4.5]deca-3,6,9-triene-2,8-dione.

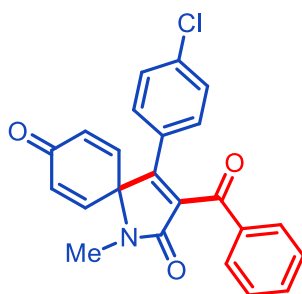
Physical state: Colourless solid Yield 63.5 mg, 76 %, from 56.0 mg of **1e**

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.56 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.42 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.19 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.68 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 2H), 6.55 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 2H), 2.91 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.6, 183.9, 167.4, 154.5, 145.0, 141.1, 135.6, 135.3, 134.2, 133.4, 129.6, 129.5, 128.7, 127.7, 127.2, 67.1, 25.8, 21.3.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₄H₂₀NO₃ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 370.1438; found = 370.1447.

3s:



Physical state: Brown solid, Yield 62 mg, 78 %, from 60.0 mg of **1f**

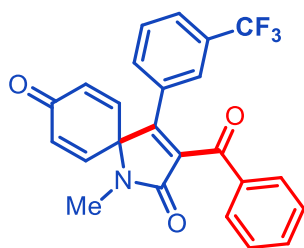
3-benzoyl-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-1-azaspiro[4.5]deca-3,6,9-triene-2,8-dione.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.58 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.24 – 7.14 (m, 4H), 6.67 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 2.91 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.1, 183.6, 167.0, 153.2, 144.4, 136.8, 136.7, 135.4, 134.5, 133.7, 129.5, 129.2, 129.13=, 128.9, 128.4, 67.2, 26.0.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₃H₁₇ClNO₃ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 390.0891; found = 390.0898.

3t:



3-benzoyl-1-methyl-4-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1-azaspiro[4.5]deca-3,6,9-triene-2,8-dione.

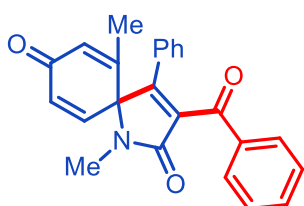
Physical state: Brown sticky solid, Yield 66.8 mg, 79 %, from 67.0 mg of **1g**

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.58 – 7.49 (m, 3H), 7.47 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 2H), 6.59 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 2H), 2.94 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.8, 183.3, 166.8, 153.0, 144.0, 137.7, 135.4, 134.5, 133.9, 131.2 (q, *J* = 32 Hz), 131.1, 129.5, 129.4, 128.8, 127.1 (q, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 124.7 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 123.3 (q, *J* = 272 Hz), 67.3, 26.1.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₄H₁₇F₃NO₃ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 424.1155; found = 424.1160.

3u:



3-benzoyl-1,6-dimethyl-4-phenyl-1-azaspiro[4.5]deca-3,6,9-triene-2,8-dione.

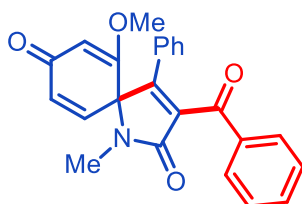
Physical state: Brown solid, Yield 60.5 mg, 76 %, from 56.0 mg of **1h**

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.27 – 7.15 (m, 5H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 2.82 (s, 3H), 1.89 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.5, 184.6, 167.7, 154.7, 153.0, 144.9, 136.7, 135.7, 134.3, 132.9, 132.2, 130.7, 129.9, 129.4, 129.0, 128.8, 127.6, 69.3, 25.5, 18.1.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₄H₂₀NO₃ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 370.1438; found = 370.1442.

3v:



3-benzoyl-6-methoxy-1-methyl-4-phenyl-1-azaspiro[4.5]deca-3,6,9-triene-2,8-dione.

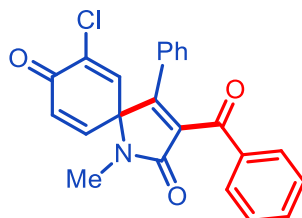
Physical state: Yellowish brown solid, Yield 61 mg, 79 %, from 59.0 mg of **1i**

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.29 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 4H), 6.54 – 6.32 (m, 2H), 5.90 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.83 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.5, 186.0, 168.4, 168.0, 154.0, 140.4, 136.4, 135.7, 134.2, 132.5, 130.4, 129.9, 129.5, 128.8, 128.7, 127.6, 106.4, 68.5, 56.6, 25.6.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₄H₂₀NO₄ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 386.1387; found = 386.1389.

3w:



3-benzoyl-7-chloro-1-methyl-4-phenyl-1-azaspiro[4.5]deca-3,6,9-triene-2,8-dione.

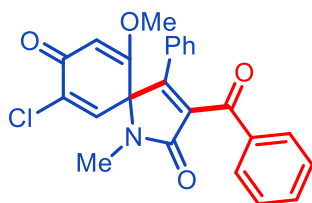
Physical state: Reddish Brown solid, Yield 63.0 mg, 81 %, from 60.0 mg of **1j**

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (dd, *J* = 10.6, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 4H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 2.95 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.9, 177.0, 166.9, 153.8, 145.2, 140.3, 136.9, 136.4, 135.4, 134.4, 132.4, 130.8, 129.6, 129.5, 129.0, 128.8, 127.7, 69.0, 26.1.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₃H₁₇ClNO₃ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 390.0891; found = 390.0887.

3x:



3-benzoyl-6-chloro-10-methoxy-1-methyl-4-phenyl-1-azaspiro[4.5]deca-3,6,9-triene-2,8-dione.

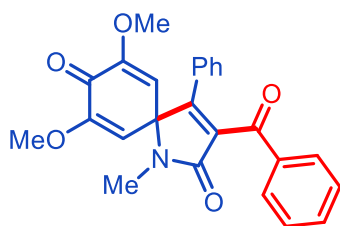
Physical state: Brown solid, Yield 65.4 mg, 78 %, from 66.0 mg of **1k**

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.28 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.17 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 5.97 (s, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.85 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.1, 178.4, 168.6, 167.7, 153.5, 136.6, 136.0, 135.6, 134.3, 130.6, 129.5, 129.0, 128.7, 127.5, 105.6, 70.0, 57.1, 25.8.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₄H₁₉ClNO₄ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 420.0997; found = 420.1007.

3y:



3-benzoyl-7,9-dimethoxy-1-methyl-4-phenyl-1-azaspiro[4.5]deca-3,6,9-triene-2,8-dione.

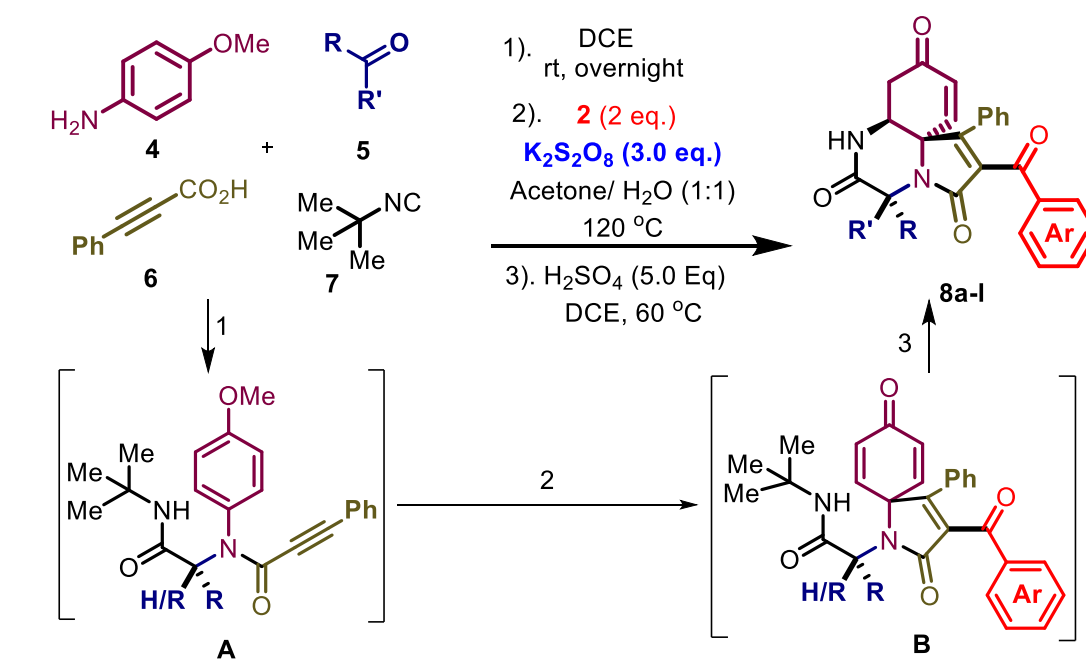
Physical state: Light Yellow solid, Yield 69 mg, 84 %, from 65.0 mg of **11**

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.25 – 7.15 (m, 5H), 5.53 (s, 2H), 3.72 (s, 6H), 2.90 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.6, 175.2, 166.7, 156.9, 153.6, 135.8, 135.3, 134.2, 130.4, 130.2, 129.5, 128.7, 128.7, 127.7, 111.5, 67.6, 56.0, 25.5.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₅H₂₁NNaO₅ [M+Na]⁺ calculated = 438.1317; found = 438.1322.

One pot synthesis of acylated azaspirotricycles:

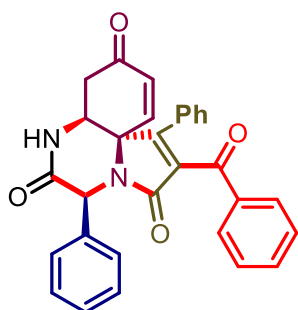


Procedure:

To a reaction tube was added *p*-anisidine **4** (12.3 mg, 0.1 mmol) and benzaldehyde **5a** (10.5 mg, 0.1 mmol) in 1,2-DCE (1 mL) and stirred for 5 min. Then phenyl propiolic acid **6** (15 mg, 0.1 mmol) and *t*-butyl isocyanide **7** (12 μ L, 0.1 mmol) were added and the resulting solution was stirred at rt for 12 hrs. Then the contents of the reaction were evaporated under vacuum, residue dissolved in MeCN (1 mL) and **2a** (30 mg, 0.2 mmol), K₂S₂O₈ (81 mg 0.3 mmol) and water 1 mL were added and reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 12 hrs. The contents were then evaporated under reduced pressure, Then washed with sat. NaHCO₃ solution and extracted with 5ml DCE thrice, the organic layers were combined and concentrated to about 1mL and treated with conc. H₂SO₄ (11 μ L, 0.2 mmol) and heated to 60 °C for 6 hrs. The reaction mixture was then quenched with sat. NaHCO₃ solution and extracted with DCM (3 x 5 mL), combined organics were dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography using EtOAc: Petroleum ether as eluent to afford 37.5 mg (75 %) of the desired product **8a**.

Note: Aniline **4** and the aldehydes **5** were purified using the appropriate methods, prior to the reaction.

8a:



(5S,7aR,11aR)-2-benzoyl-1,5-diphenyl-7a,8-dihydro-3H-pyrrolo[1,2-d]quinoxaline-3,6,9(5H,7H)-trione

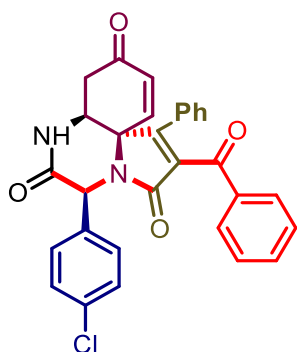
Physical state: Yellow oil, Yield 75 % 37.5 mg from 12.3 mg of **4**.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (br, 1H), 7.55 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.30 (m, 6H), 7.26 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.27 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.11 (s, 1H), 4.29 (s, 1H), 2.40 (d, *J* = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 1.89 (dd, *J* = 17.4, 3.3 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.9, 190.2, 168.0, 165.6, 156.4, 142.1, 136.9, 136.5, 135.6, 134.4, 133.4, 130.6, 130.5, 129.5, 129.1, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 127.8, 63.6, 56.1, 55.7, 40.2.

HRMS (ESI): C₃₀H₂₃N₂O₄ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 475.1658; found = 475.1666.

8b:



(5S,7aS,11aR)-2-benzoyl-5-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-phenyl-7a,8-dihydro-3H-pyrrolo[1,2-d]quinoxaline-3,6,9(5H,7H)-trione

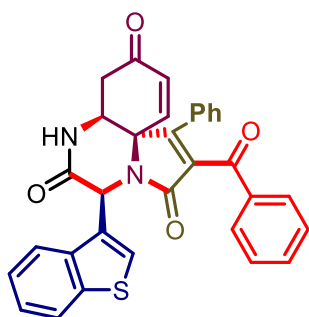
Physical state: reddish brown oil, Yield 75 % 38 mg from 12.3 mg of **4**.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.29 (m, 6H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.30 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 6.20 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (s, 1H), 4.30 (s, 1H), 2.38 (d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 1.86 (dd, *J* = 17.4, 3.5 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.9, 190.2, 167.9, 165.7, 156.5, 141.8, 136.3, 135.5, 134.5, 134.4, 133.6, 130.6, 130.5, 130.5, 129.5, 129.2, 129.1, 128.7, 127.7, 63.6, 55.6, 55.4, 40.2.

HRMS (ESI): C₃₀H₂₂ClN₂O₄ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 509.1268; found = 509.1263.

8c:



(5S,7aR,11aR)-5-(benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl)-2-benzoyl-1-phenyl-7a,8-dihydro-3H-pyrrolo[1,2-d]quinoxaline-3,6,9(5H,7H)-trione

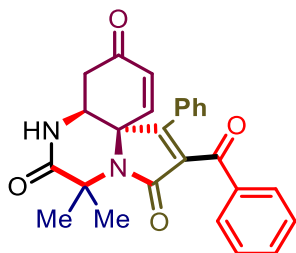
Physical state: Off white solid, Yield 70 % 37 mg from 12.3 mg of **4**.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.27 (s, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.90 – 7.81 (m, 4H), 7.61 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.26 – 7.17 (m, 3H), 6.35 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.10 (s, 1H), 4.37 (s, 1H), 2.42 (dd, *J* = 17.4, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 1.92 (dd, *J* = 17.4, 3.6 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.9, 190.0, 168.0, 165.8, 156.6, 141.9, 136.5, 136.1, 135.5, 134.6, 133.7, 133.0, 132.5, 132.2, 130.6, 130.5, 129.7, 129.3, 129.2, 129.1, 128.8, 127.9, 127.7, 127.0, 124.0, 63.7, 55.6, 55.4, 40.2.

HRMS (ESI): C₃₂H₂₃N₂O₄S [M+H]⁺ calculated = 531.1373; found = 531.1379.

8d:



(7aR,11aR)-2-benzoyl-5,5-dimethyl-1-phenyl-7a,8-dihydro-3H-pyrrolo[1,2-d]quinoxaline-3,6,9(5H,7H)-trione

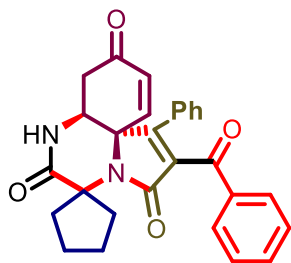
Physical state: Reddish brown oil, Yield 71 % 30 mg from 12.3 mg of **4**.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.35 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 7.18 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (s, 1H), 6.62 (dd, J = 10.1, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (d, J = 17.8 Hz, 1H), 1.98 (s, 3H), 1.90 (dd, J = 17.8, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 1.73 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.4, 190.3, 173.9, 165.6, 154.1, 143.0, 139.2, 135.6, 134.3, 134.0, 130.7, 130.3, 129.4, 129.1, 128.7, 127.7, 66.1, 59.8, 53.5, 29.7, 26.1, 24.1.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₆H₂₃N₂O₄ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 427.1658; found = 427.1654.

8e:



(7a'R,11a'R)-2'-benzoyl-1'-phenyl-7a',8'-dihydro-3'H,6'H-spiro[cyclopentane-1,5'-pyrrolo[1,2-d]quinoxaline]-3',6',9'(7'H)-trione.

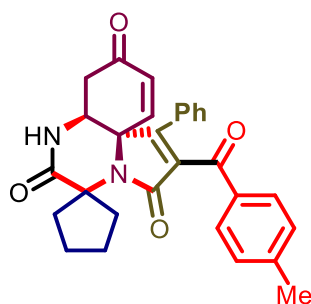
Physical state: Yellow oil, Yield 78 % 35mg from 12.3 mg of **4**.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 (br, 3H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.27 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.57 (dd, *J* = 10.1, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 3.08 – 2.88 (m, 1H), 2.55 – 2.41 (m, 1H), 2.39 – 2.28 (m, 1H), 2.22 – 1.79 (m, 6H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.9, 190.6, 176.6, 165.2, 154.2, 143.0, 139.2, 135.87, 134.4, 134.4, 131.0, 130.4, 129.5, 129.2, 128.9, 127.9, 67.9, 66.4, 53.7, 40.4, 40.2, 38.3, 28.9, 26.7.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₈H₂₅N₂O₄ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 453.1814 found = 453.1809.

8f:



(7a'R,11a'R)-2'-(4-methylbenzoyl)-1'-phenyl-7a',8'-dihydro-3'H,6'H-spiro[cyclopentane-1,5'-pyrrolo[1,2-d]quinoxaline]-3',6',9'(7'H)-trione.

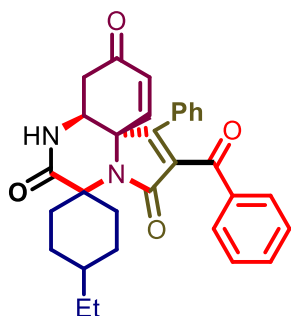
Physical state: Yellow sticky solid, Yield 73%, 34 mg from 12.3 mg of **4**.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 7.23 – 7.17 (m, 4H), 6.59 (dd, *J* = 10.1, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (s, 1H), 3.10 – 2.96 (m, 1H), 2.55 – 2.44 (m, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.22 – 2.13 (m, 1H), 2.13 – 1.81 (m, 7H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.8, 190.0, 176.5, 165.2, 153.6, 145.5, 143.0, 139.2, 134.2, 133.3, 130.9, 130.1, 129.5, 129.4, 129.0, 127.7, 67.7, 66.2, 53.5, 40.2, 40.0, 38.1, 28.8, 26.6, 21.8.

HRMS (ESI) C₂₉H₂₇N₂O₄ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 467.1971; found = 467.1976.

8g:



(7a'S,11a'S)-2'-benzoyl-4-ethyl-1'-phenyl-7a',8'-dihydro-3'H,6'H-spiro[cyclohexane-1,5'-pyrrolo[1,2-d]quinoxaline]-3',6',9'(7'H)-trione.

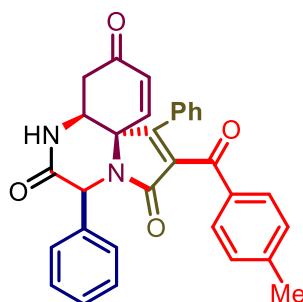
Physical state: Brown sticky solid, Yield 75%, 37 mg from 12.3 mg of **4**.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.63 (dd, *J* = 10.1, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (dd, *J* = 10.1, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (s, 1H), 3.41 (td, *J* = 13.1, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.52 – 2.45 (m, 1H), 2.38 – 2.27 (m, 2H), 2.01 – 1.88 (m, 3H), 1.74 – 1.50 (m, 6H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.5, 190.4, 173.7, 165.6, 153.6, 143.2, 139.6, 135.6, 134.3, 133.9, 130.8, 130.2, 129.4, 129.0, 128.7, 127.8, 67.0, 62.2, 53.4, 40.3, 33.3, 28.6, 26.6, 26.2, 25.5, 24.0, 12.4.

HRMS (ESI): C₃₁H₃₁N₂O₄ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 494.2206; found = 494.2212.

8h:



(5S,7aR,11aR)-2-(4-methylbenzoyl)-1,5-diphenyl-7a,8-dihydro-3H-pyrrolo[1,2-d]quinoxaline-3,6,9(5H,7H)-trione

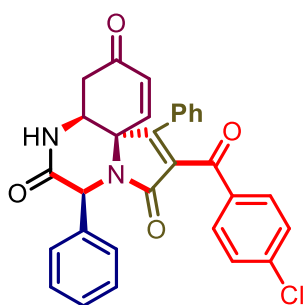
Physical state: Brown sticky solid, Yield 72 % 35 mg from 12.3 mg of **4**.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.44 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 4H), 6.28 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 6.20 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (s, 1H), 4.31 (s, 1H), 2.40 (br, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 4H), 1.92 (dd, *J* = 17.4, 3.2 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.9, 189.7, 167.9, 165.7, 155.9, 145.6, 142.2, 136.9, 136.7, 133.3, 133.2, 130.7, 130.5, 129.7, 129.5, 129.1, 128.9, 128.8, 128.5, 127.8, 63.6, 56.1, 55.8, 40.3, 21.9.

HRMS (ESI): C₃₁H₂₅N₂O₄ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 489.1814; found = 489.1820.

8i:



(5S,7aR,11aR)-2-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-1,5-diphenyl-7a,8-dihydro-3H-pyrrolo[1,2-d]quinoxaline-3,6,9(5H,7H)-trione

Physical state: Brown oil, Yield 69 % 35.2 mg from 12.3 mg of **4**.

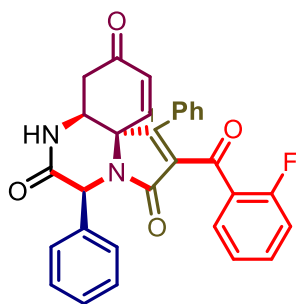
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.33 (m, 6H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.29 (d, *J* = 10.2

Hz, 1H), 6.20 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.11 (s, 1H), 4.32 (s, 1H), 2.41 (d, $J = 17.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.90 (dd, $J = 17.4, 3.3$ Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.8, 189.0, 168.0, 165.4, 156.9, 141.9, 141.0, 136.8, 136.0, 133.9, 133.5, 130.8, 130.7, 130.5, 129.2, 129.1, 128.95, 128.9, 128.6, 127.7, 63.7, 56.1, 55.7, 40.2.

HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated = 509.1268; found = 509.1263.

8j:



(5S,7aR,11aR)-2-(2-fluorobenzoyl)-1,5-diphenyl-7a,8-dihydro-3H-pyrrolo[1,2-d]quinoxaline-3,6,9(5H,7H)-trione

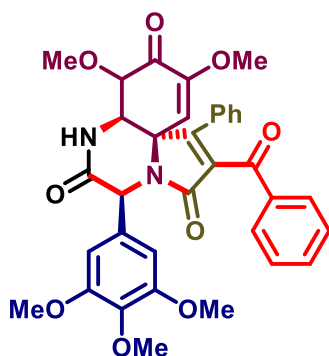
Physical state: Yellowish brown oil, Yield 58 % 28.5 mg from 12.3 mg of **4**.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.54 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 7.30 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 7.14 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 6.27 (d, $J = 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.17 (dd, $J = 10.2, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.09 (s, 1H), 4.29 (s, 1H), 2.39 (d, $J = 17.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.88 (dd, $J = 17.5, 3.6$ Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.7, 189.0, 166.7 (d, $J = 269.6$ Hz), 161.4, 157.1, 141.8, 137.5 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz), 136.8, 136.0, 133.5, 130.7, 130.4 (t, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 129.2, 128.9, 128.6, 127.7, 125.4, 121.4 (d, $J = 21.7$ Hz), 115.9 (d, $J = 22.4$ Hz), 63.7, 56.1, 55.7, 40.2.

HRMS (ESI) C₃₀H₂₂FN₂O₄ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 493.1564; found = 493.1568.

8k:



(5S,7aR,11aS)-2-benzoyl-8,10-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-5-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-7a,8-dihydro-3H-pyrrolo[1,2-d]quinoxaline-3,6,9(5H,7H)-trione

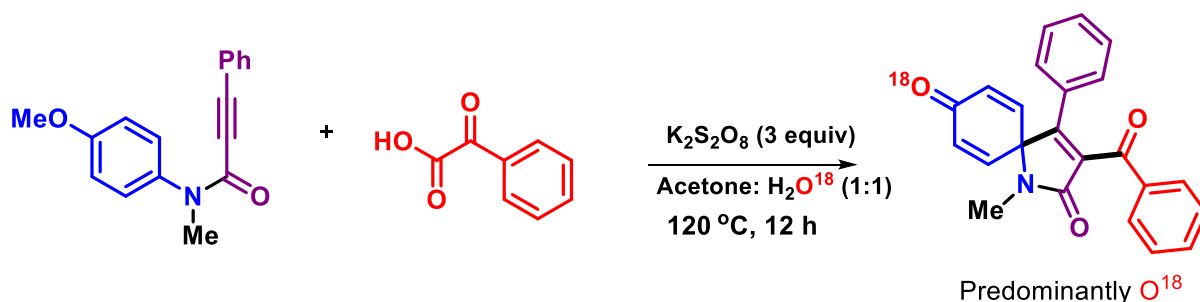
Physical state: Yellow sticky solid, Yield 61 % 38 mg, 5:1 dr from 18 mg of 1,2,3-Trimethoxy aniline **4b**.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 – 7.90 (m, 2H), 7.90 – 7.84 (m, 0.4H), 7.58 – 7.53 (m, 1.6H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (s, 0.4H), 6.77 (s, 2H), 5.95 (s, 0.2H), 5.90 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.71 (s, 1H), 5.56 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 0.4H), 4.72 (s, 1H), 4.10 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 0.2H), 3.86 (s, 3.6H), 3.82 (s, 7.2H), 3.71 (s, 3.6H), 3.60 (s, 0.6H), 3.49 (s, 3H).

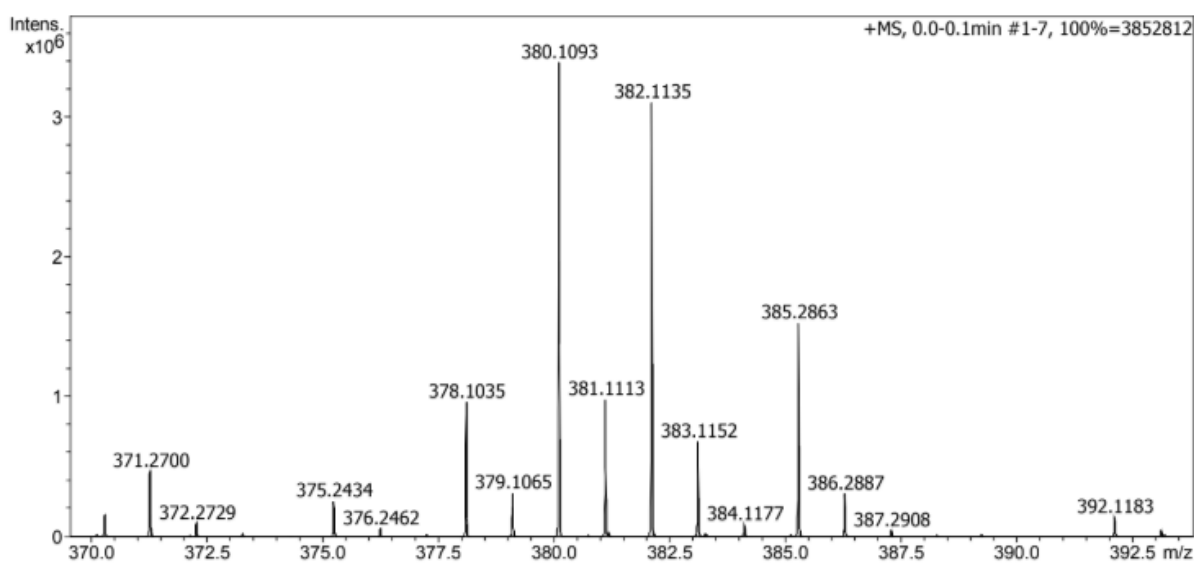
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.4, 175.5, 167.0, 166.8, 158.1, 153.6, 153.2, 152.4, 138.4, 136.0, 135.9, 135.5, 134.4, 131.8, 130.4, 130.3, 129.9, 129.7, 128.8, 128.8, 127.8, 112.5, 112.4, 106.9, 104.6, 68.9, 62.1, 61.0, 56.3, 56.2, 55.8, 52.1.

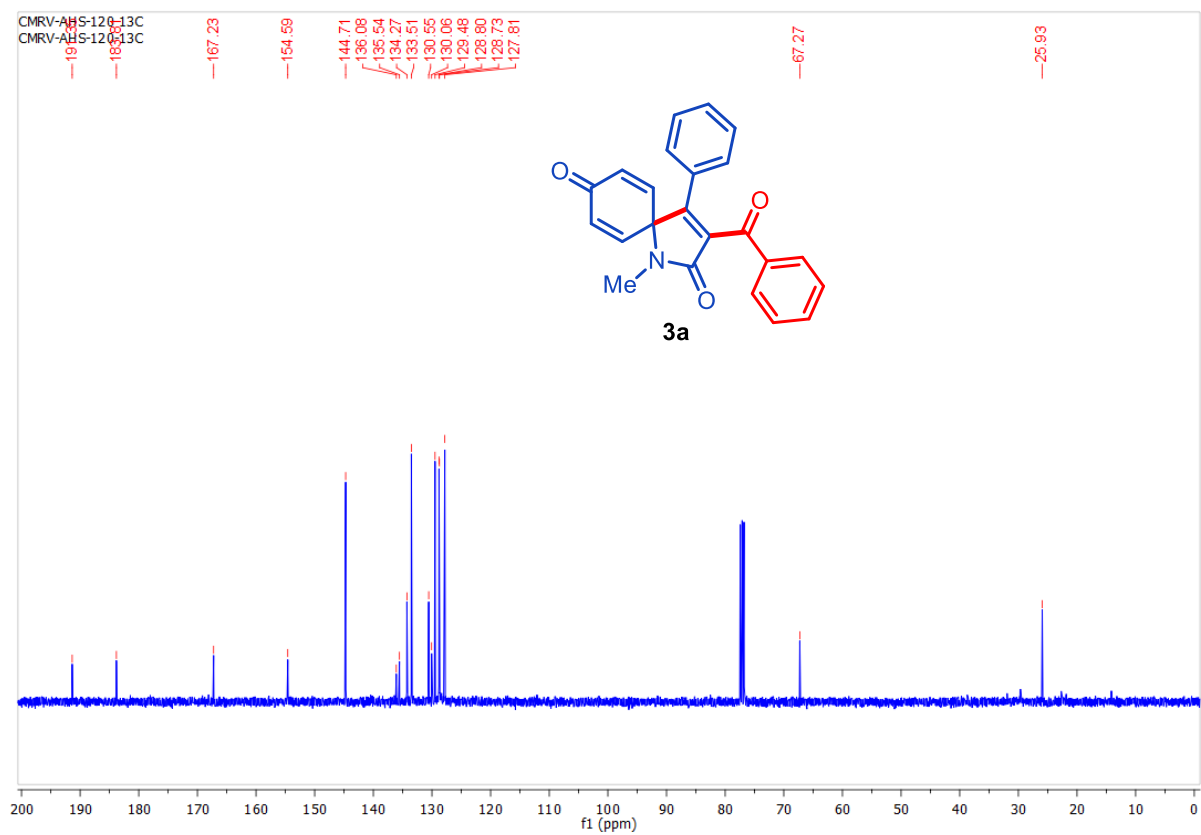
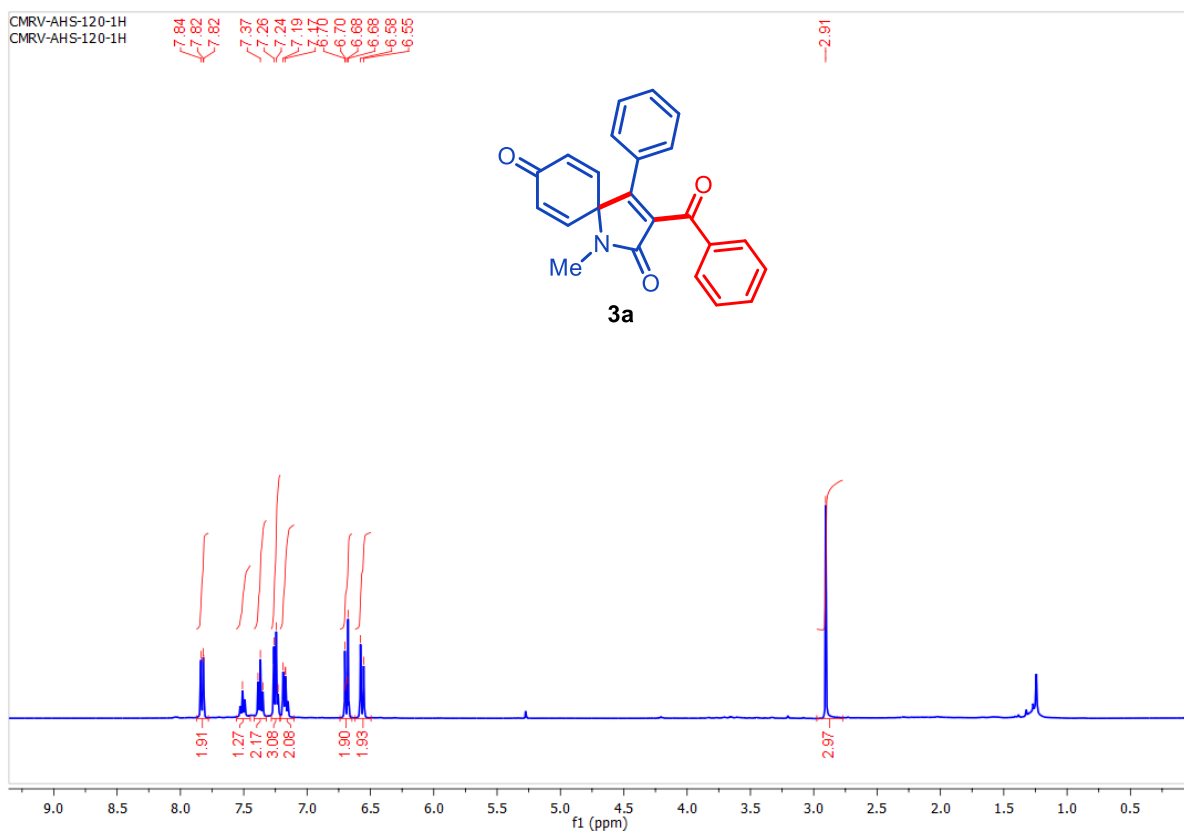
HRMS (ESI) C₃₅H₃₃N₂O₉ [M+H]⁺ calculated = 625.2186; found = 625.2194.

Oxygen labelled water experiment

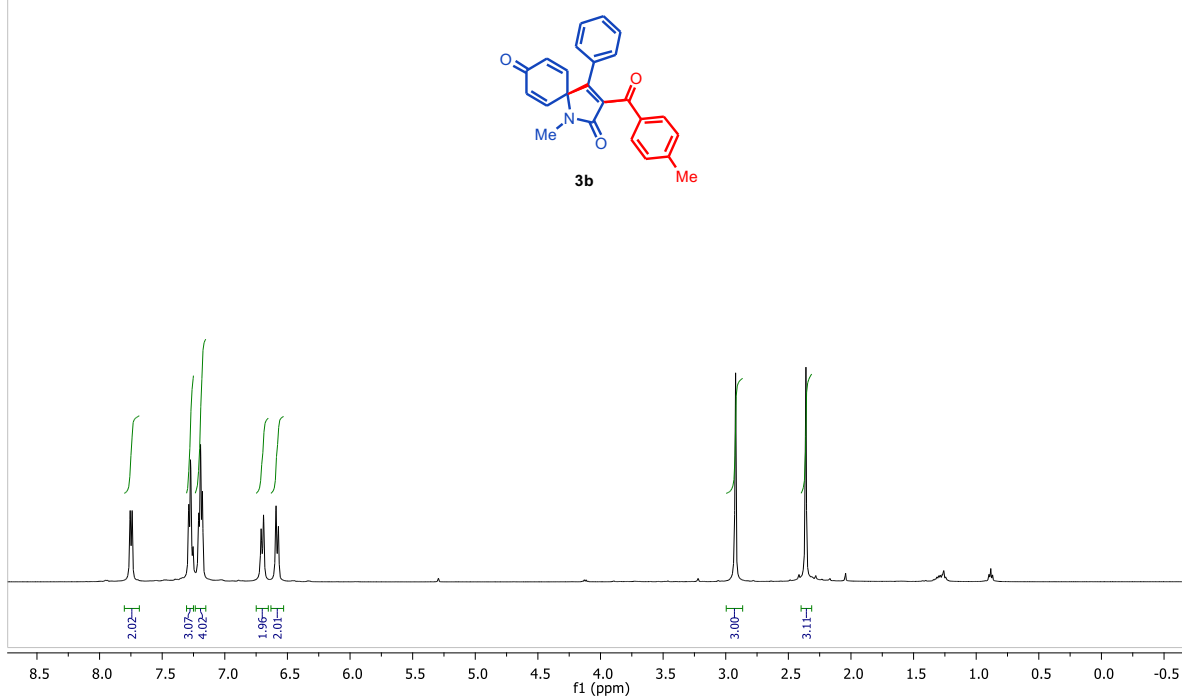


Amine **1a** (2.7mg, 0.01 mmol), phenylglyoxalic acid **2a** (3.0 mg, 0.02 mmol), and $\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ (8.1 mg, 0.3 mmol) were added to an oven-dried screw cap reaction tube equipped with a stir bar. Then, Acetone (0.1 mL) and H_2O^{18} (0.1ml) were added via syringe. The reaction mixture was heated at 120 °C for 12 h. After that the resulting mixture was cooled to room temperature and reaction mixture was quenched with sat. NaHCO_3 solution. The resulting mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (1 ml X 3) and the organic layer was collected and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (silica gel, mesh 100-200; hexane: ethyl acetate; 40:60) to give the product **3a O¹⁸**. The mass spectra of the product showed predominant O^{18} incorporation $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ of 380.1093

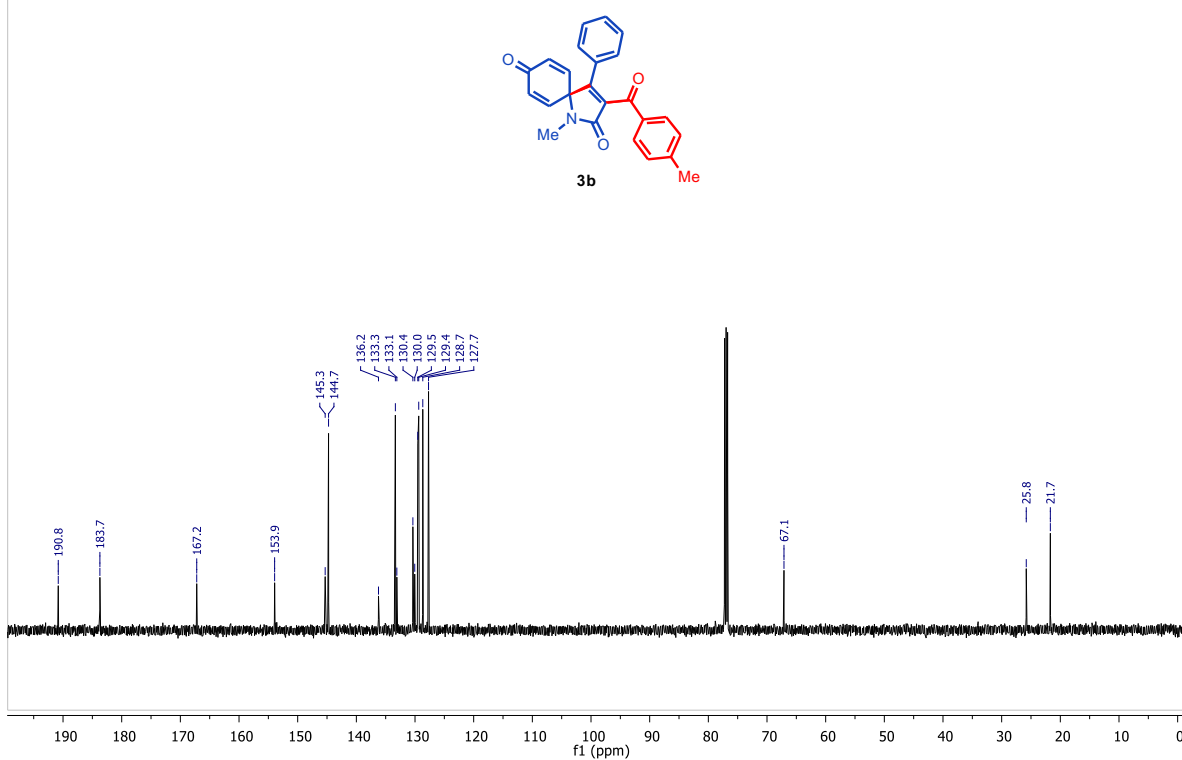




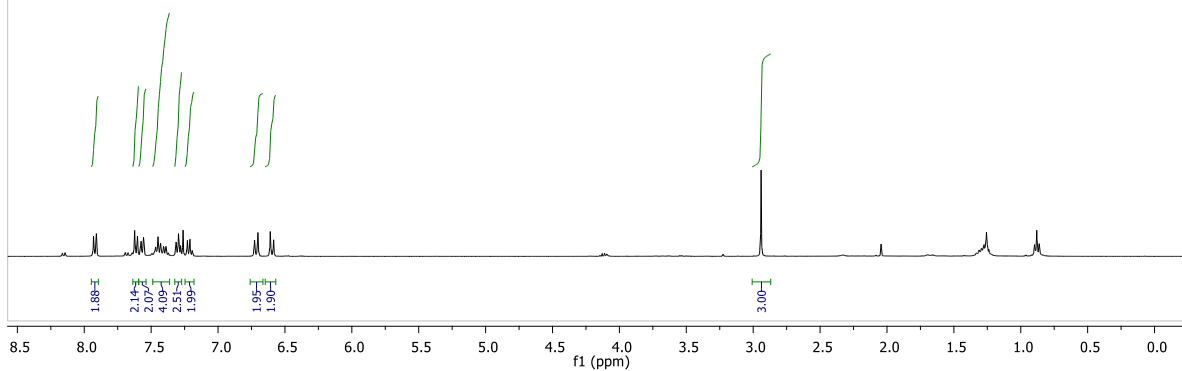
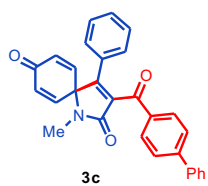
CMRV-AHS-133-1H
CMRV-AHS-133-1H



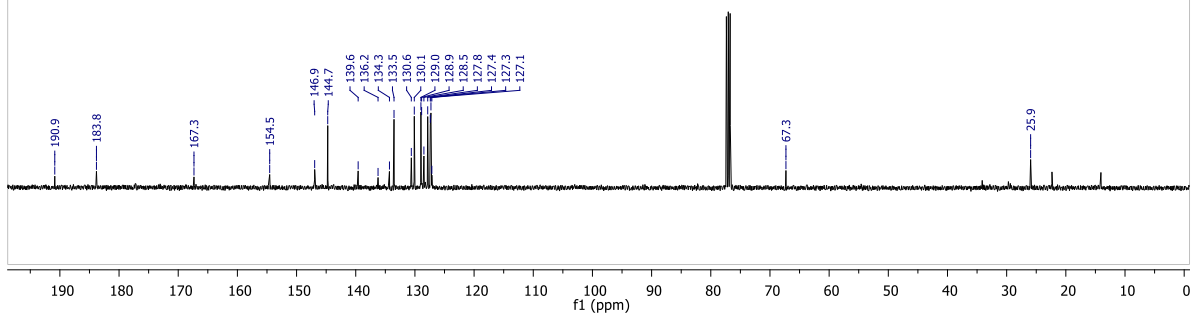
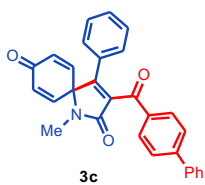
CMRV-AHS-133-13C
CMRV-AHS-133-13C



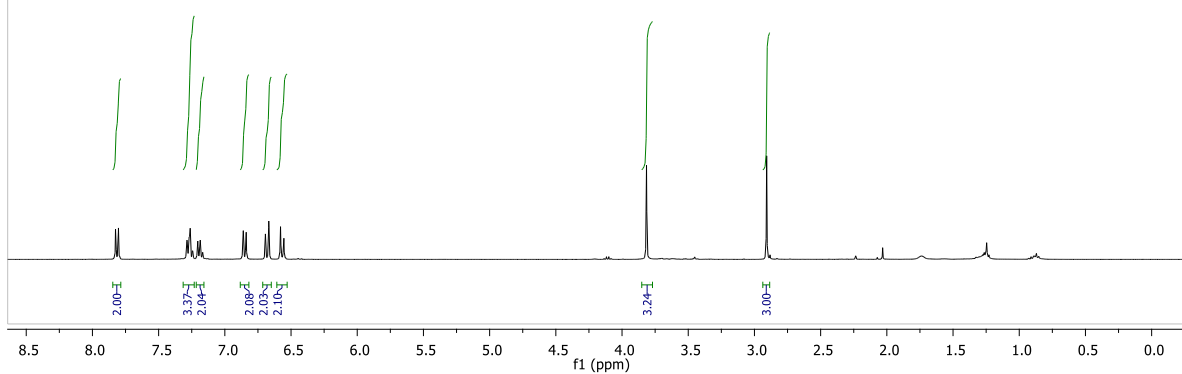
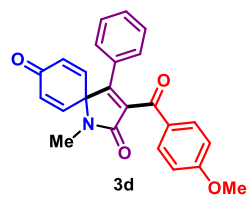
CMRV-AN-4-29-1H
CMRV-AN-4-29-1H



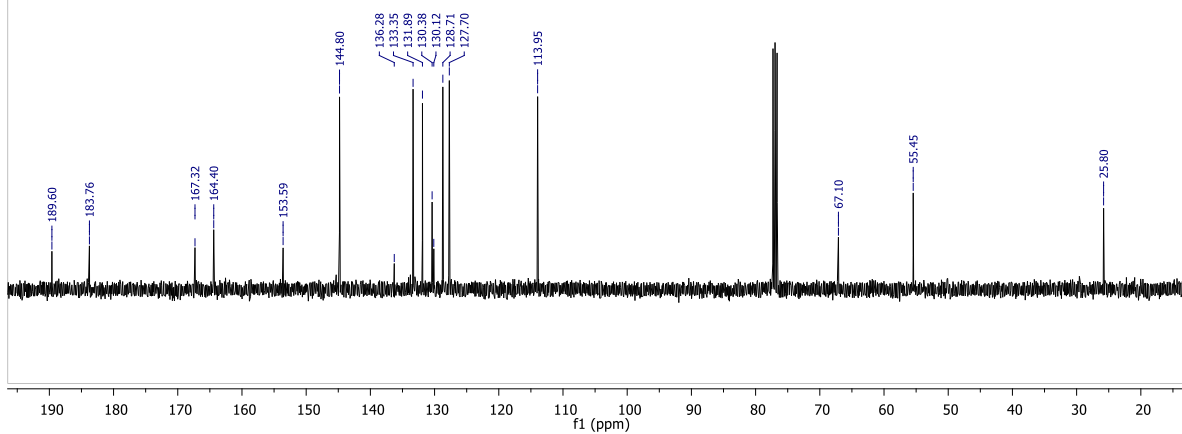
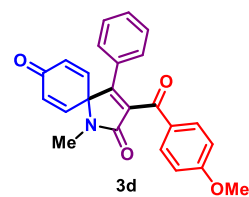
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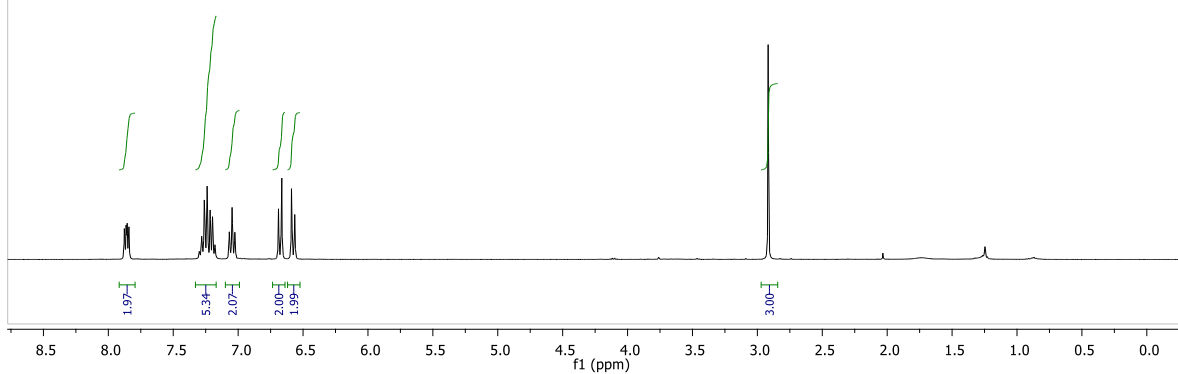
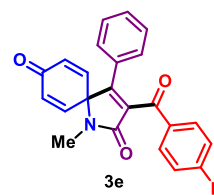
CMRV-AN-4-07-1H
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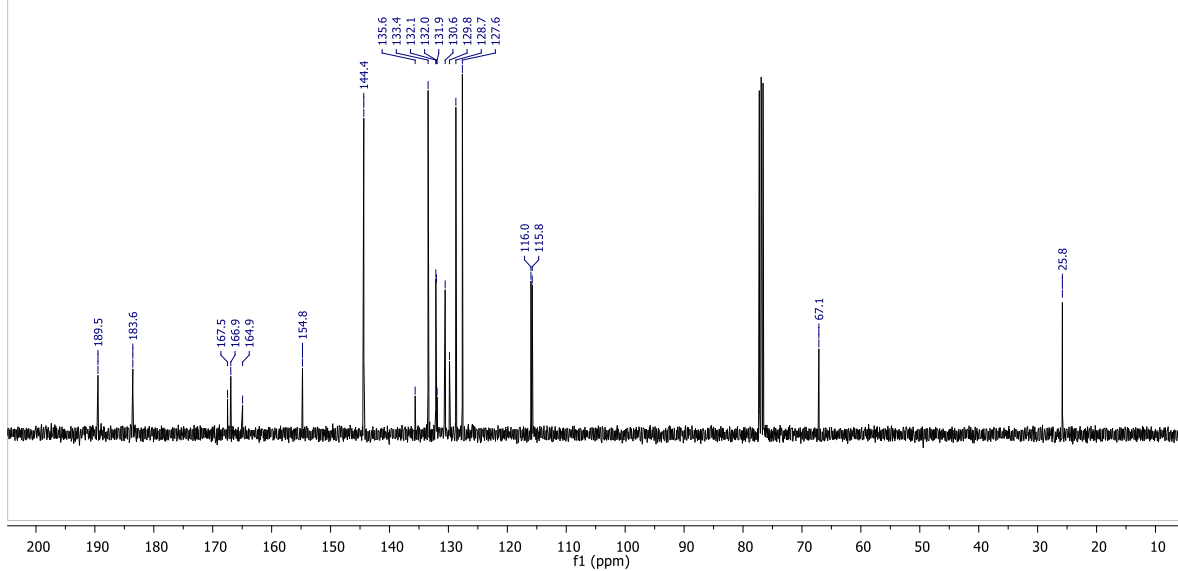
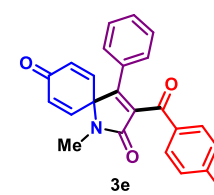
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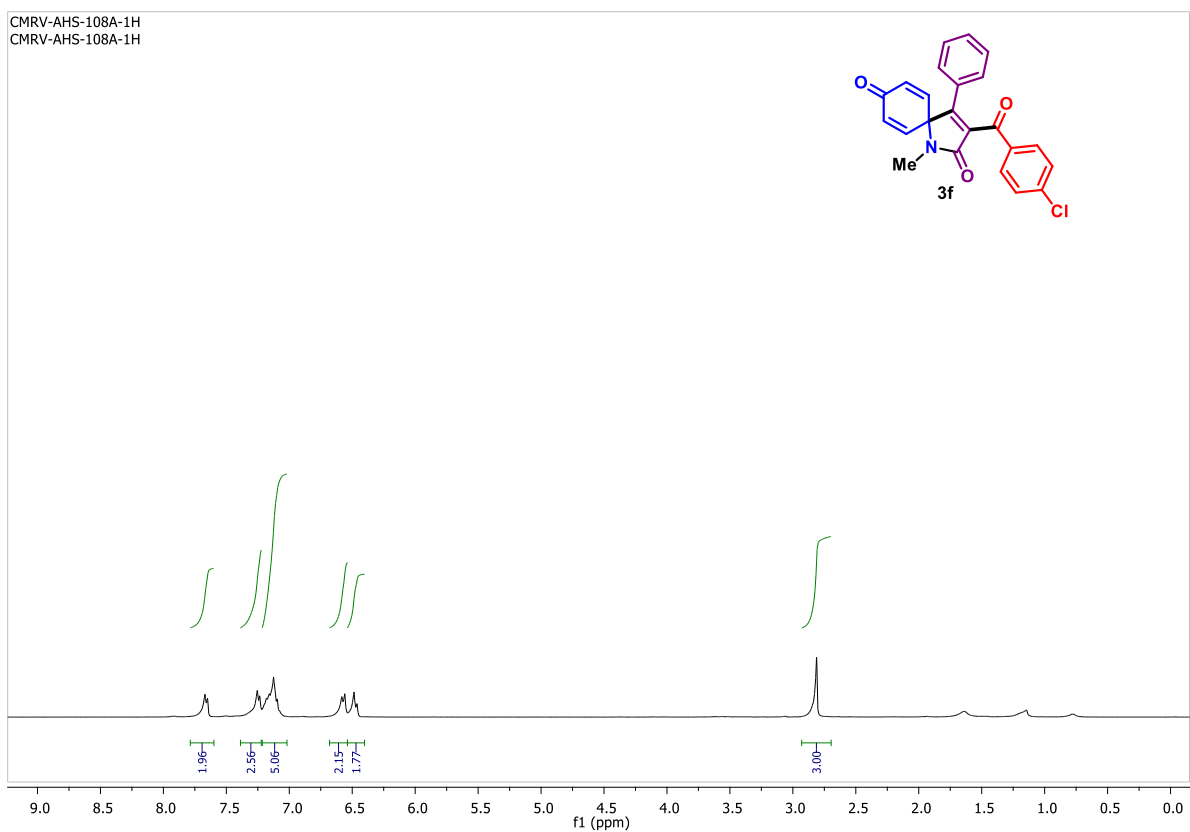
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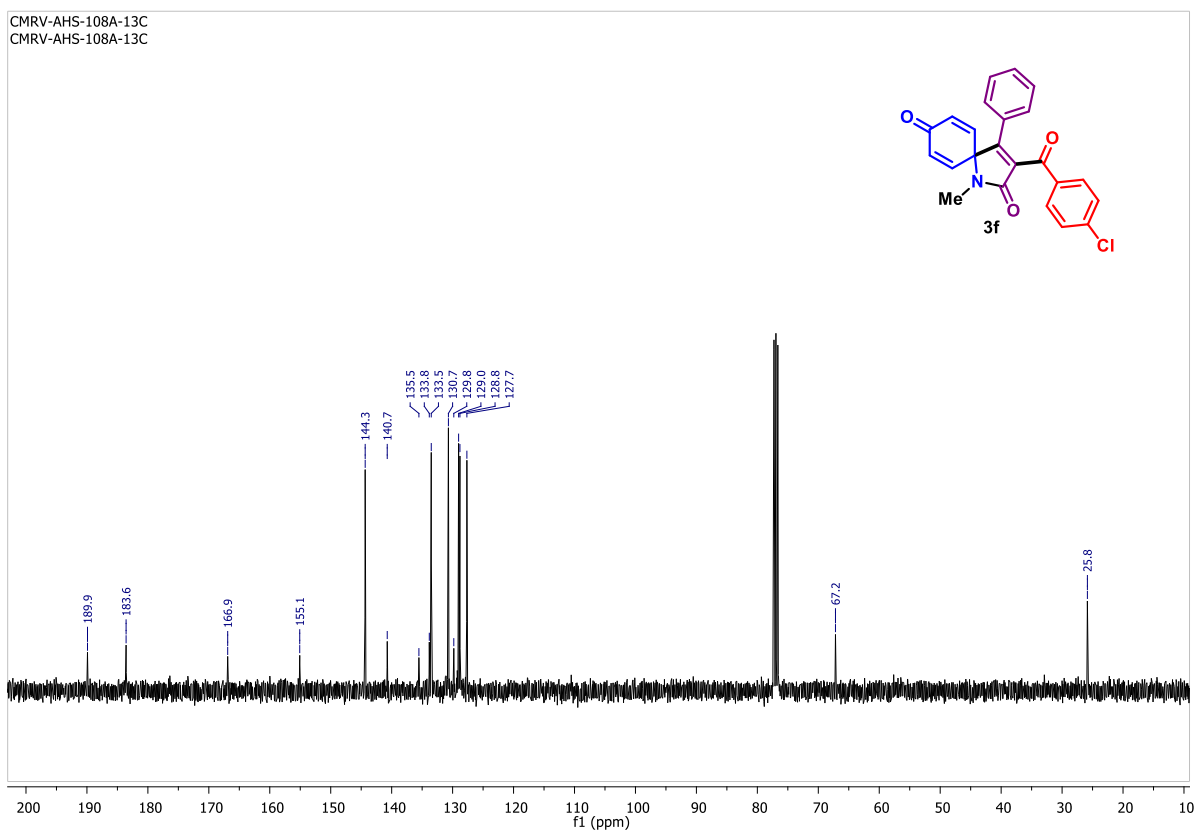
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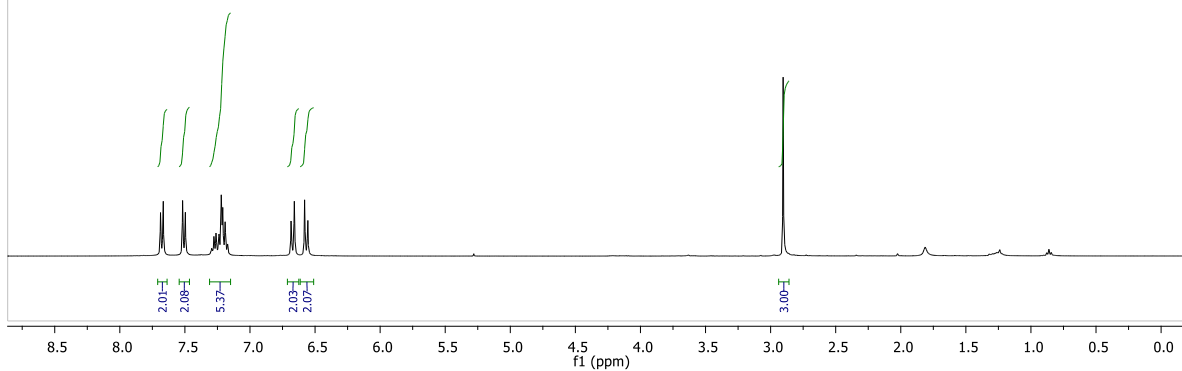
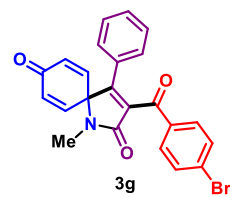
CMRV-AHS-108A-1H
CMRV-AHS-108A-1H



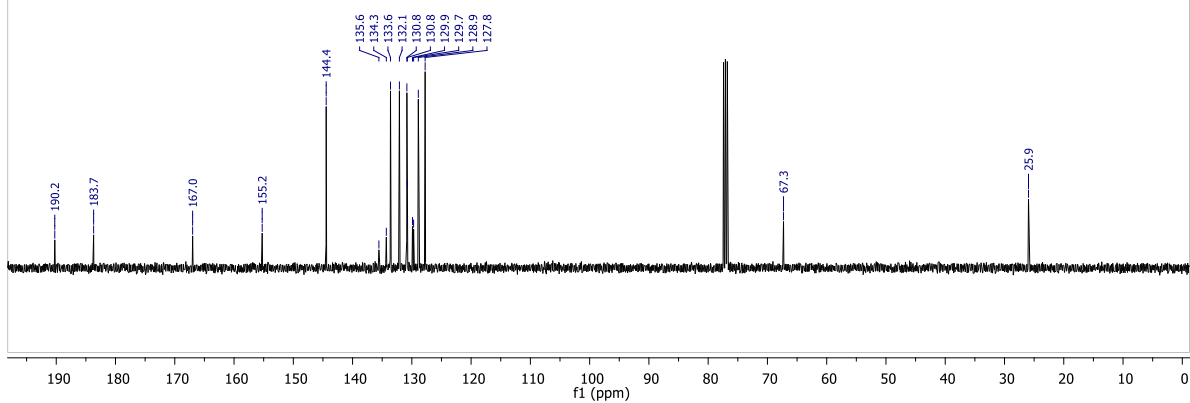
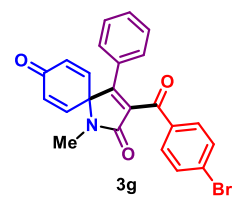
CMRV-AHS-108A-13C
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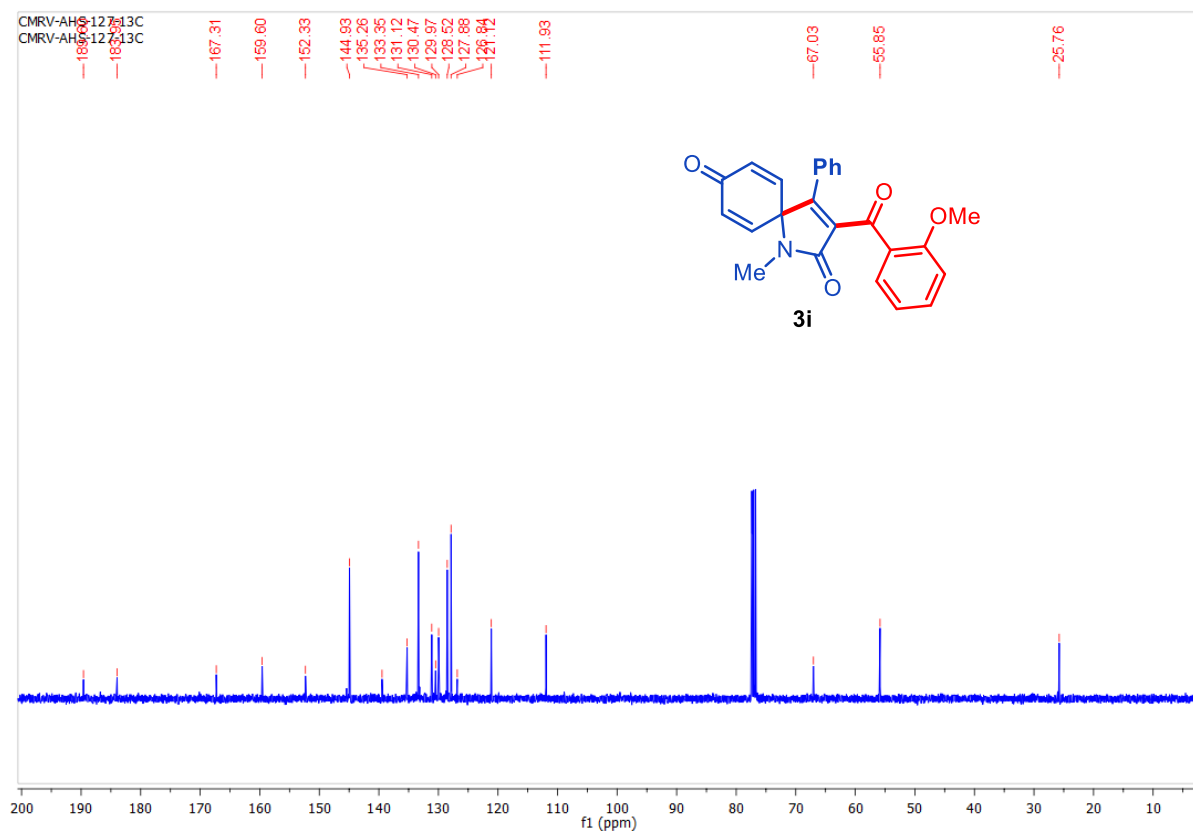
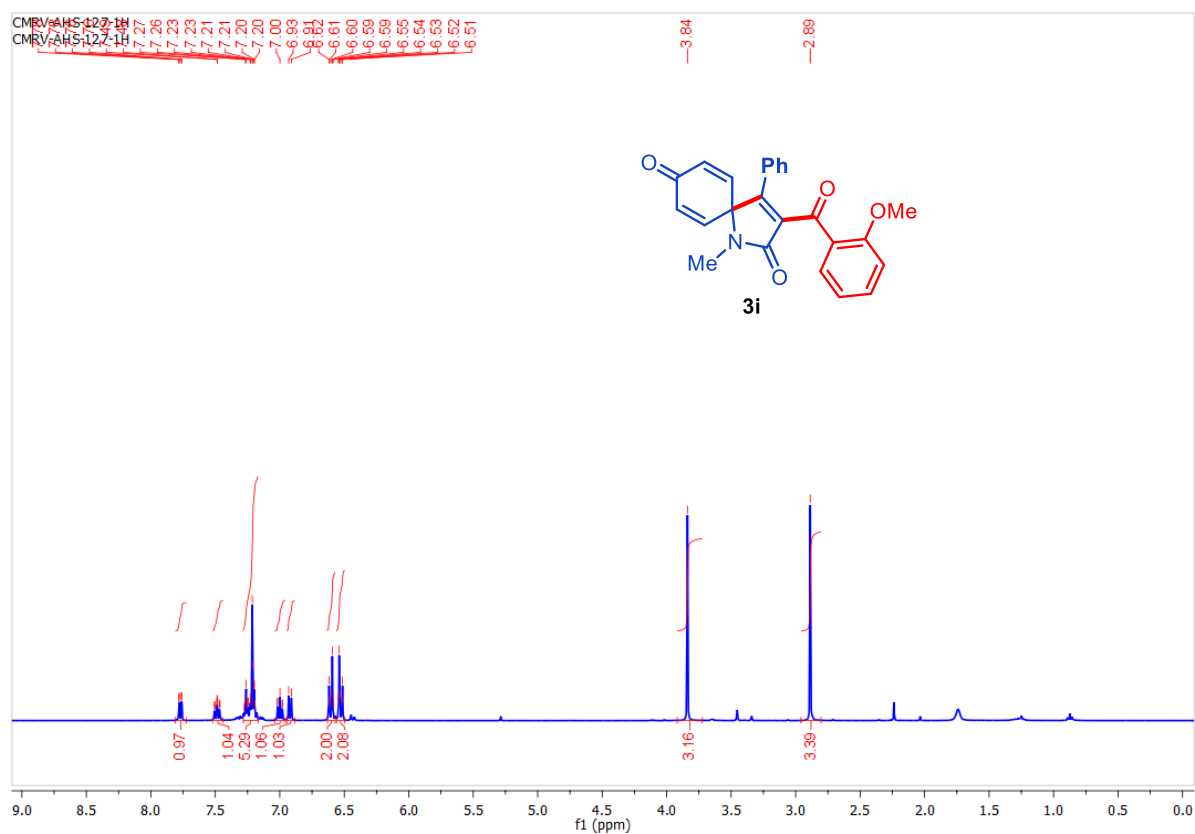


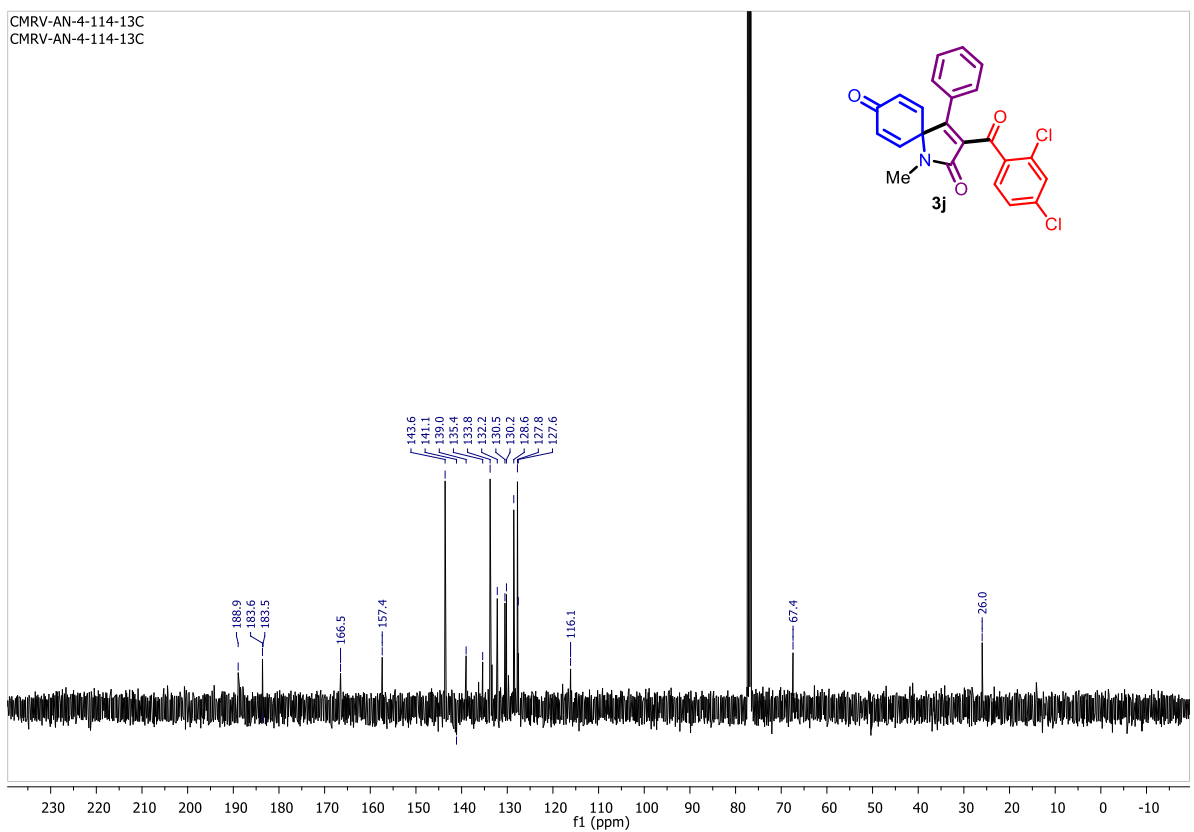
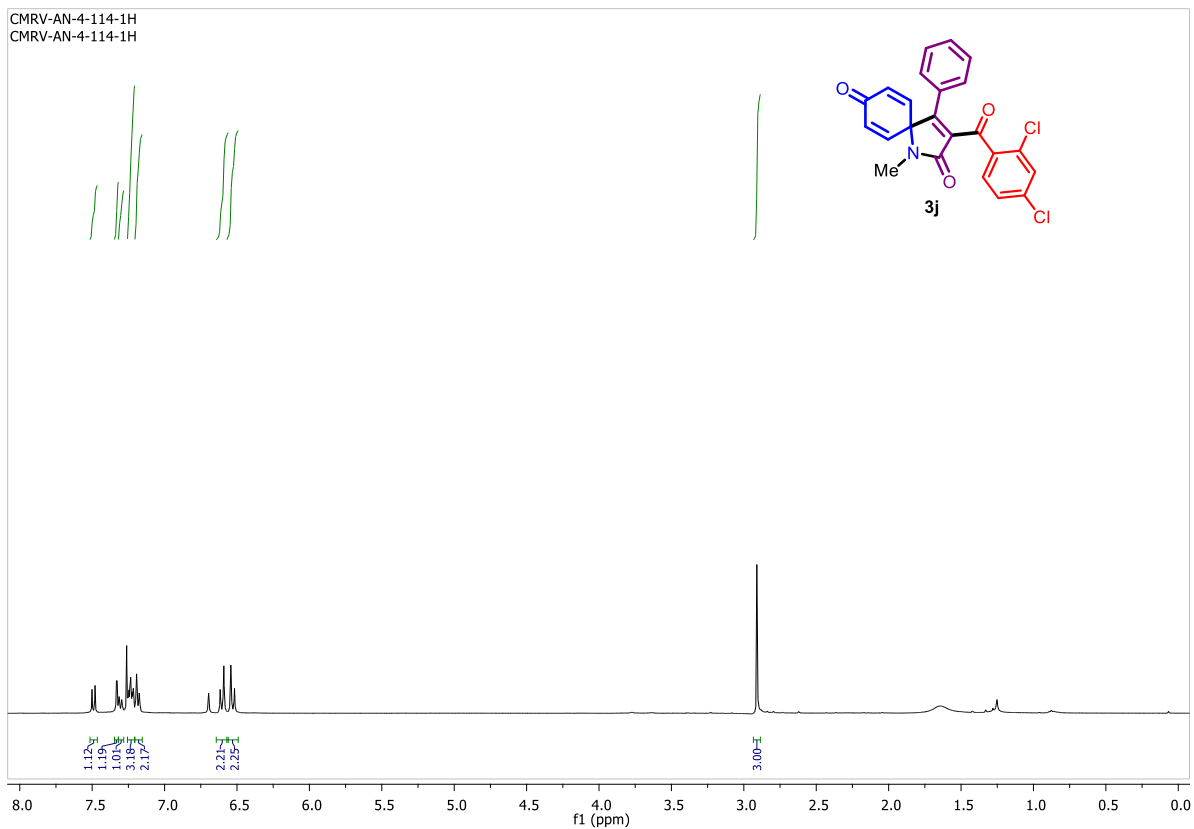
CMRV-AHS-124-1H
CMRV-AHS-124-1H

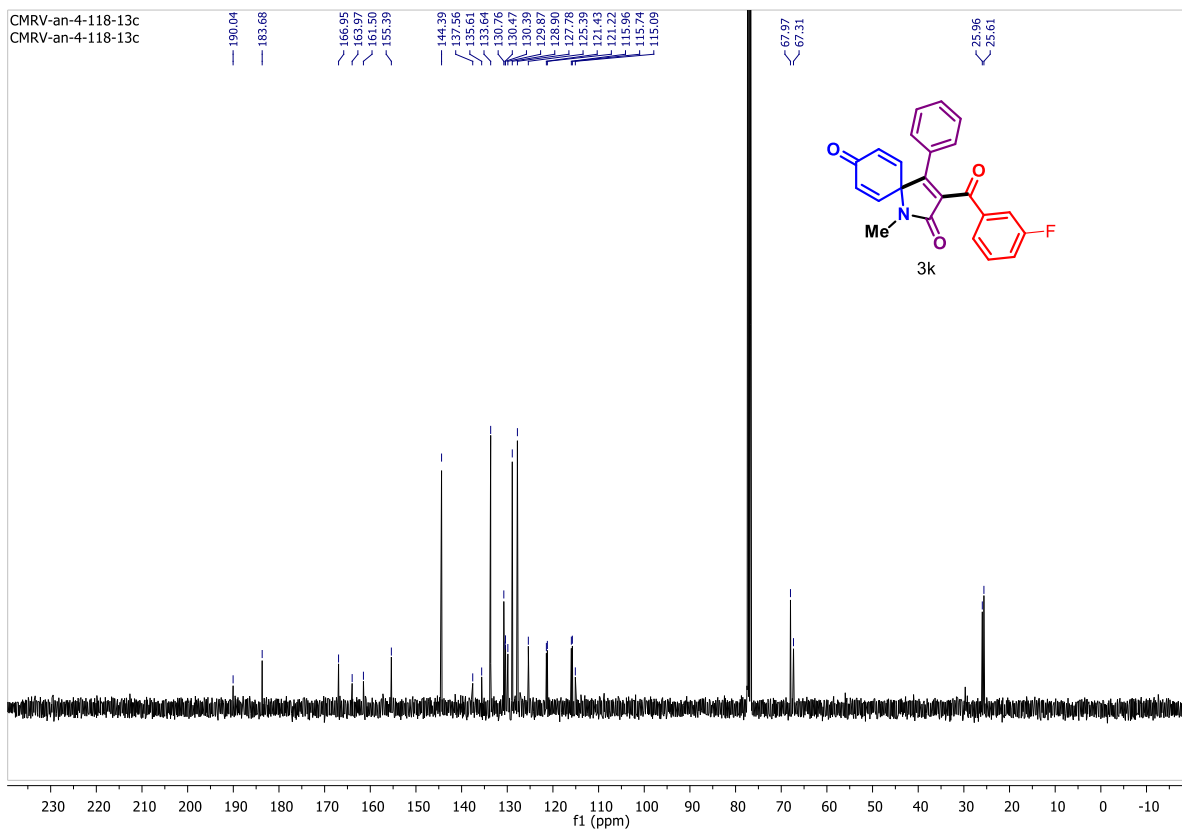
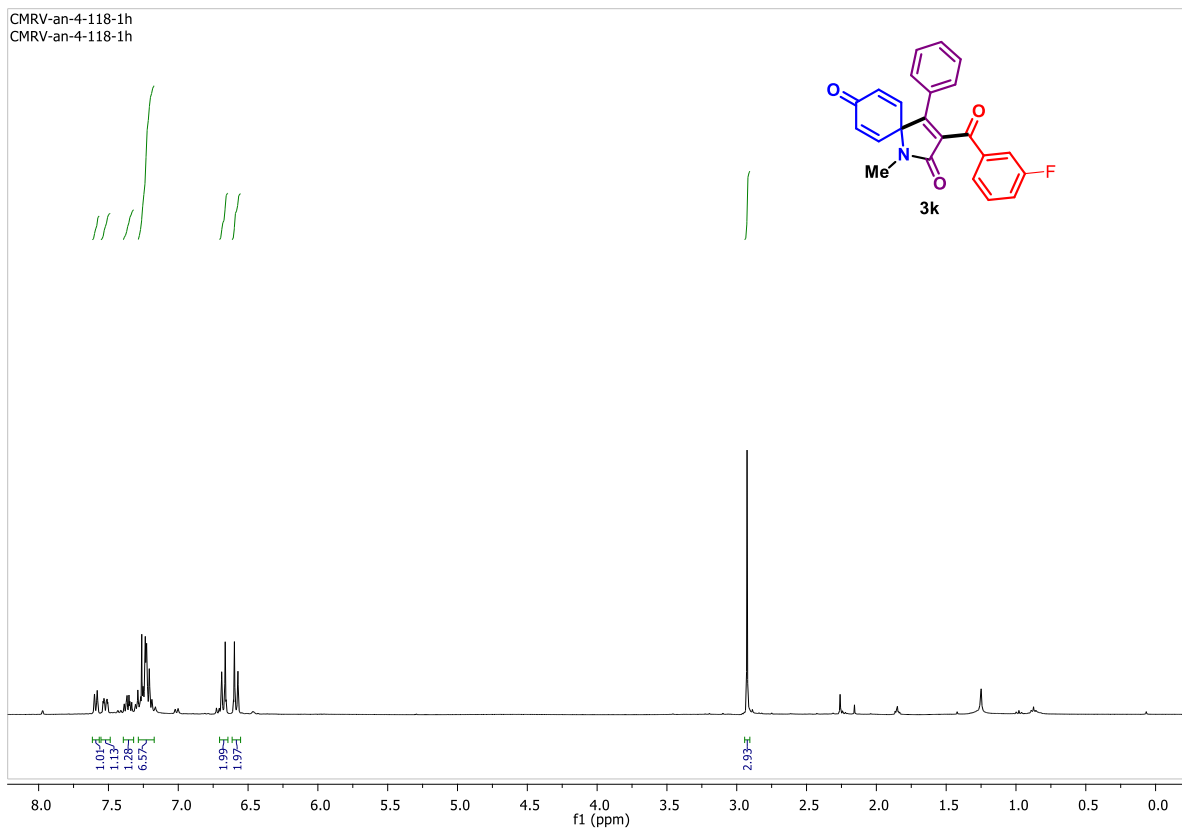


CMRV-AHS-124-13C
CMRV-AHS-124-13C

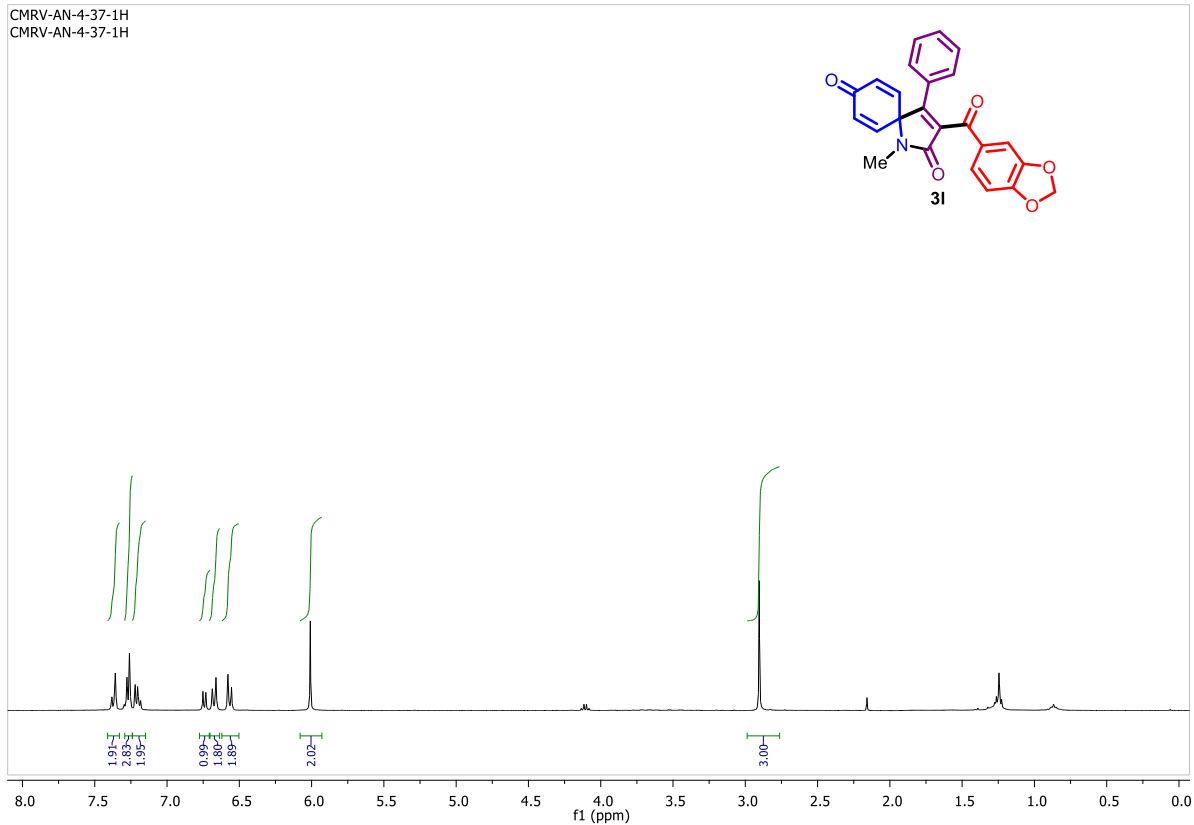




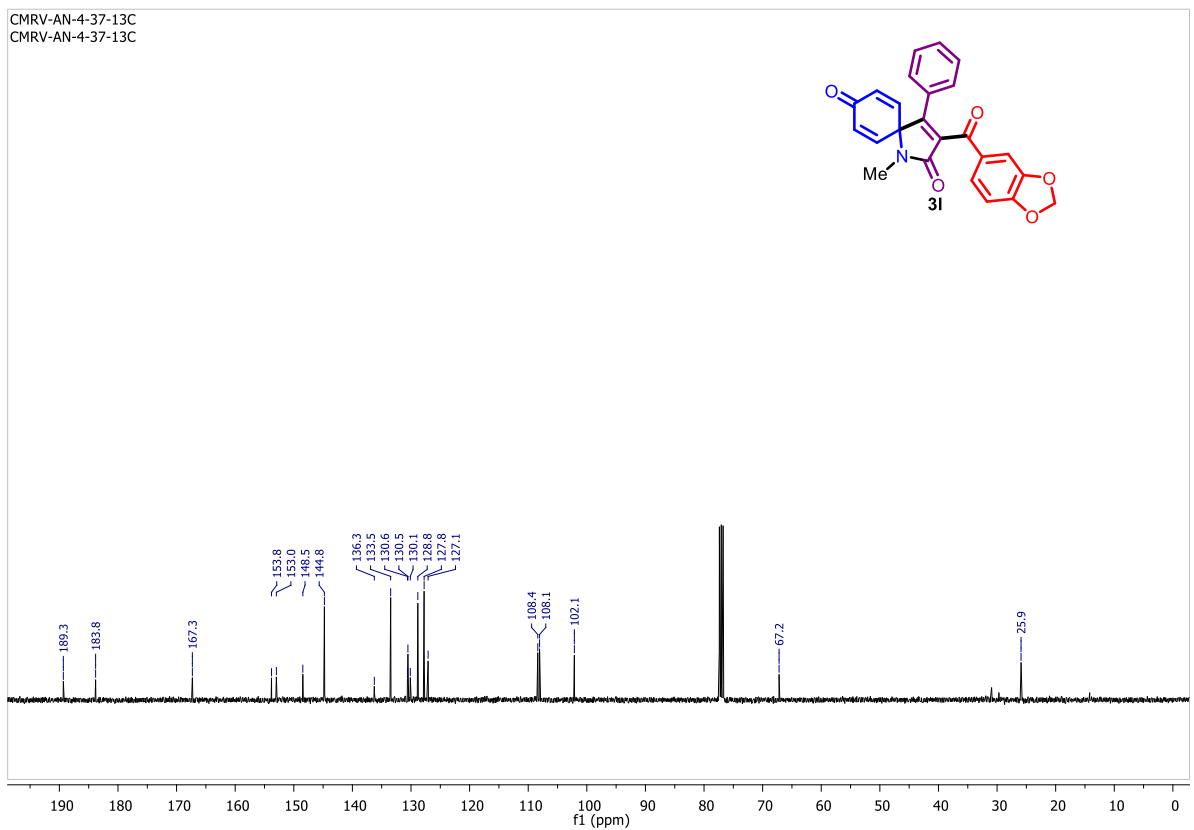




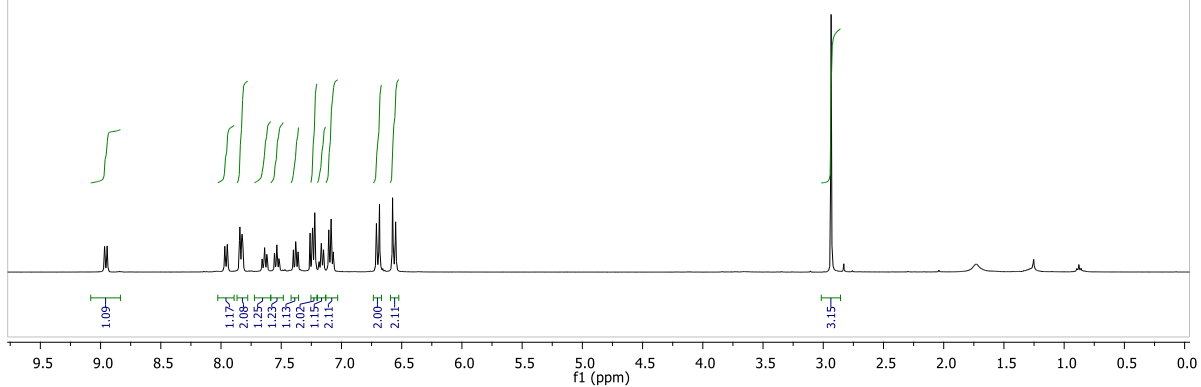
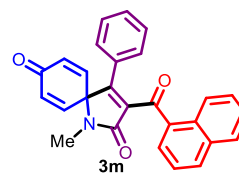
CMRV-AN-4-37-1H
CMRV-AN-4-37-1H



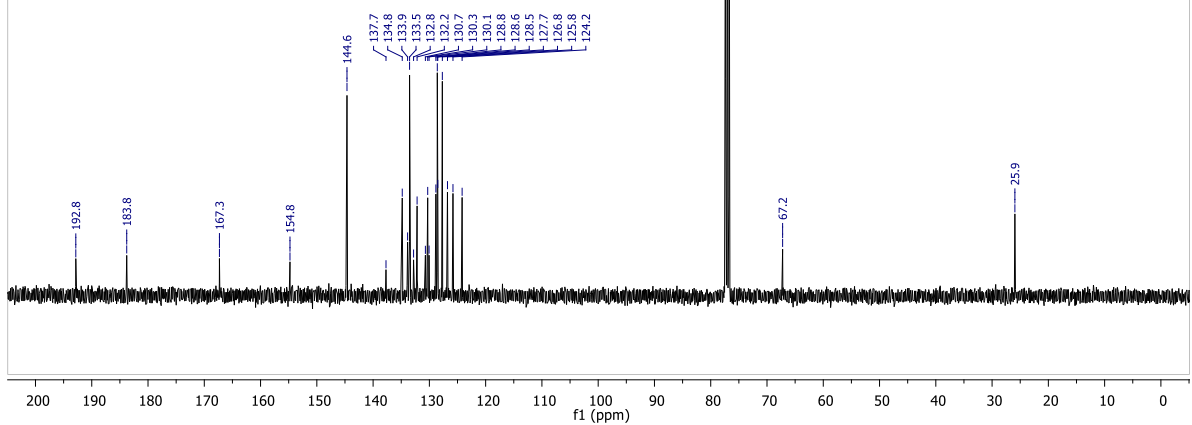
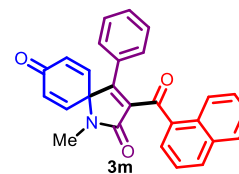
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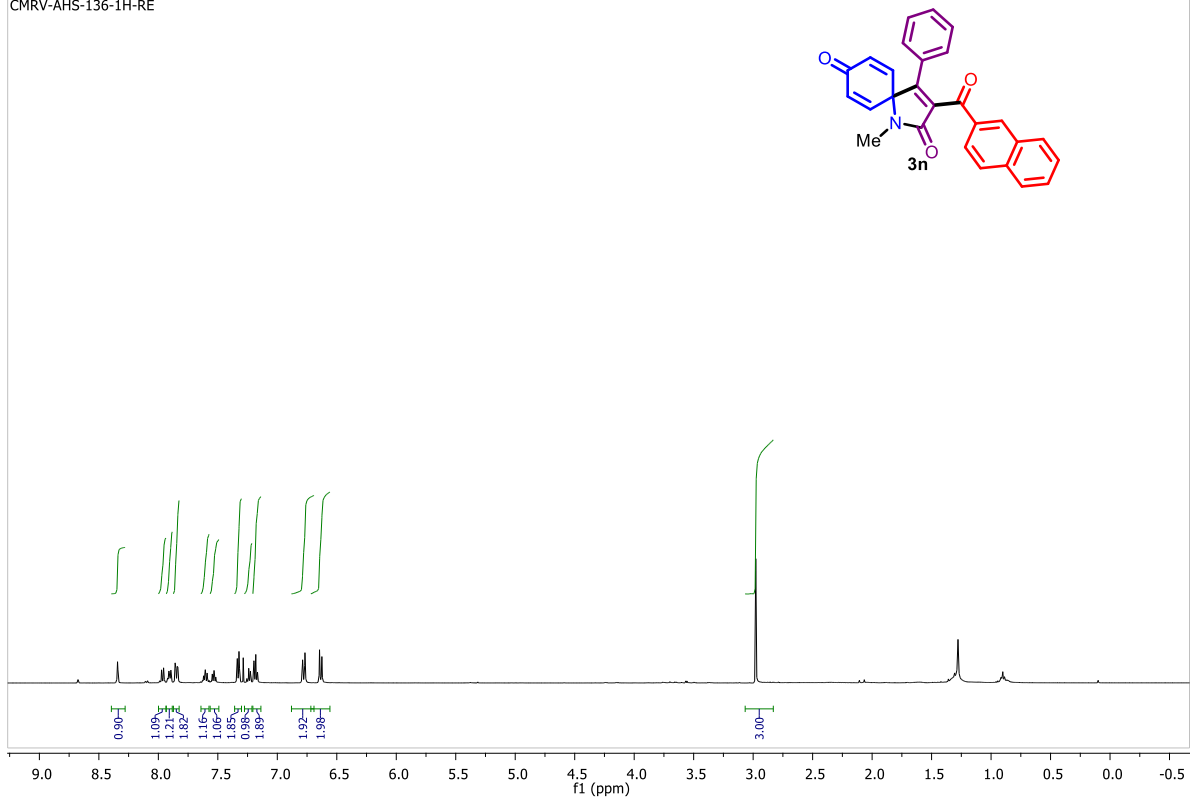
CMRV-AN-4-11-1H
CMRV-AN-4-11-1H



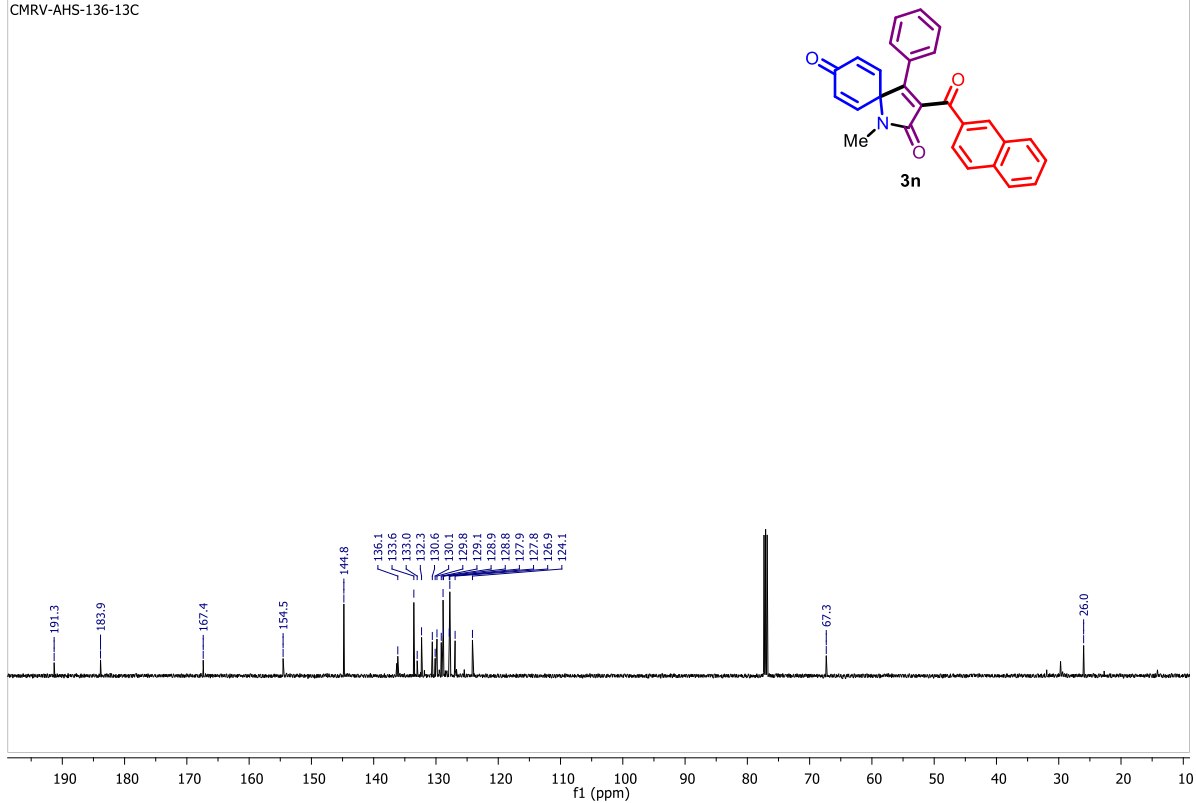
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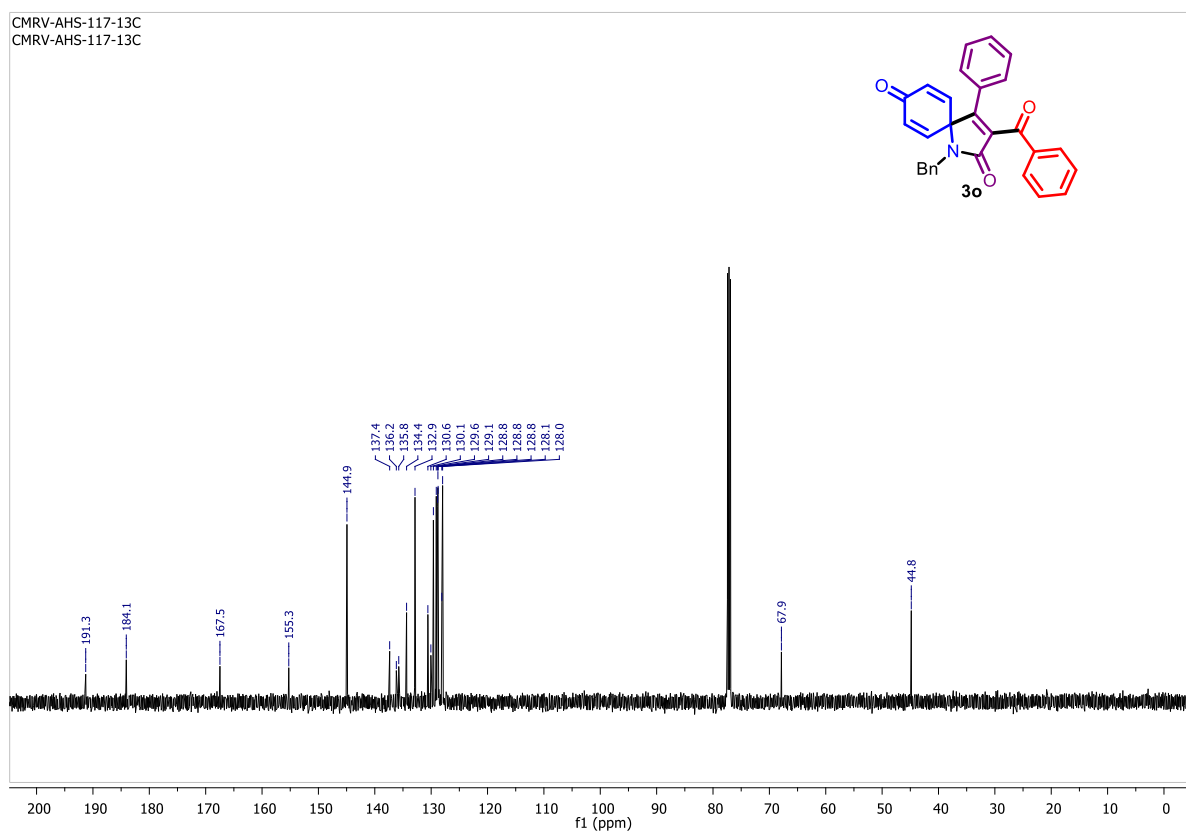
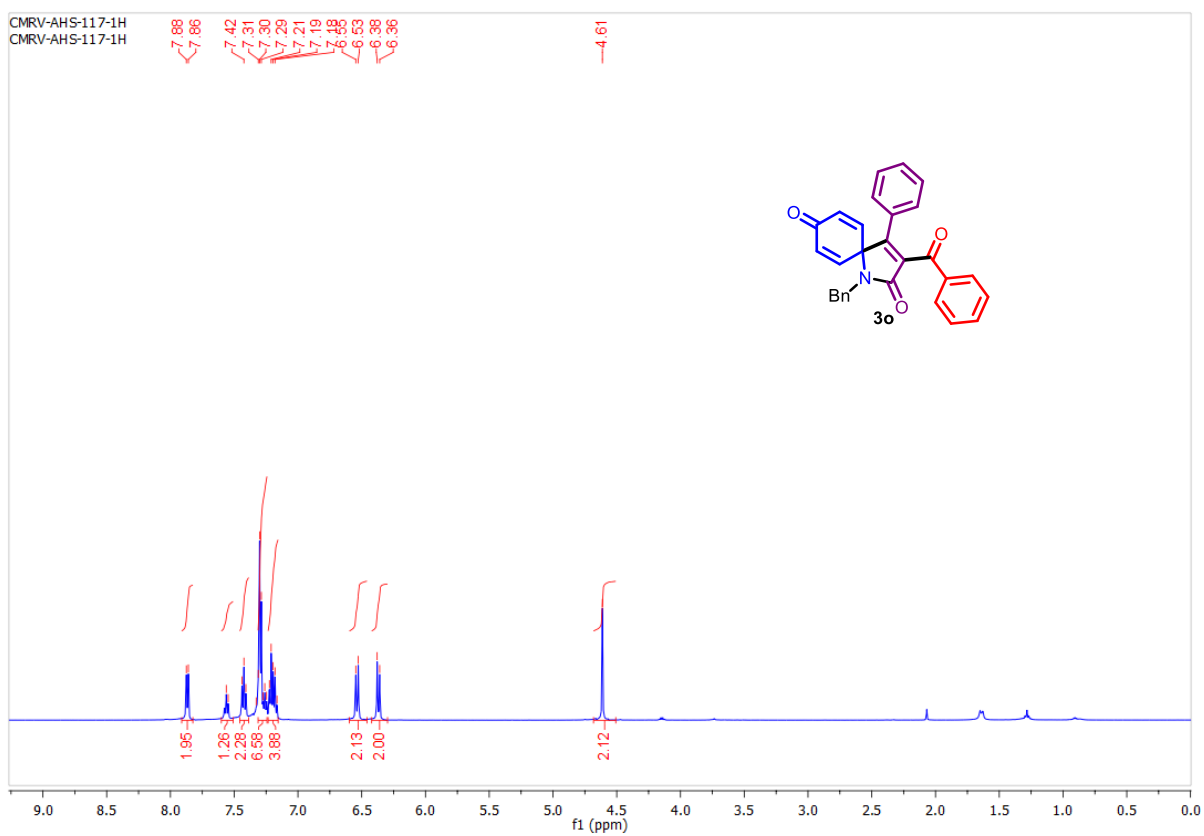


CMRV-AHS-136-RE
CMRV-AHS-136-1H-RE

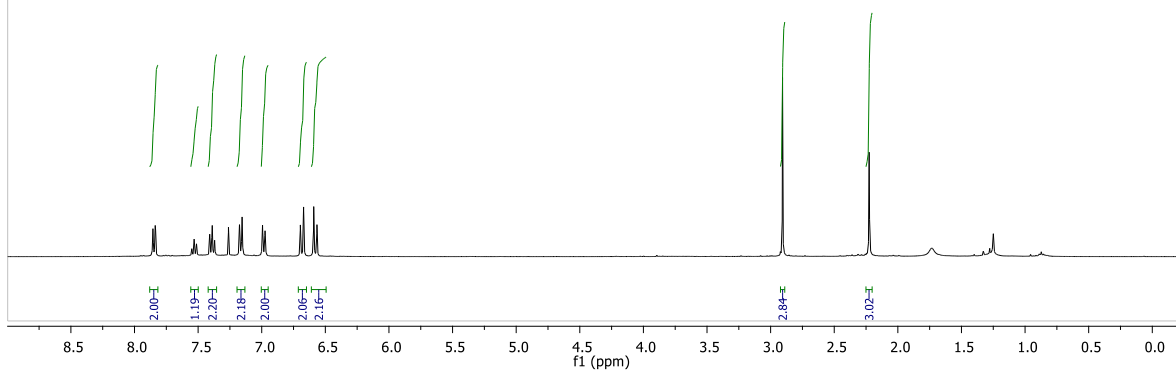
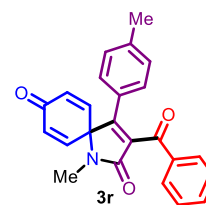


CMRV-AHS-136-13C
CMRV-AHS-136-13C

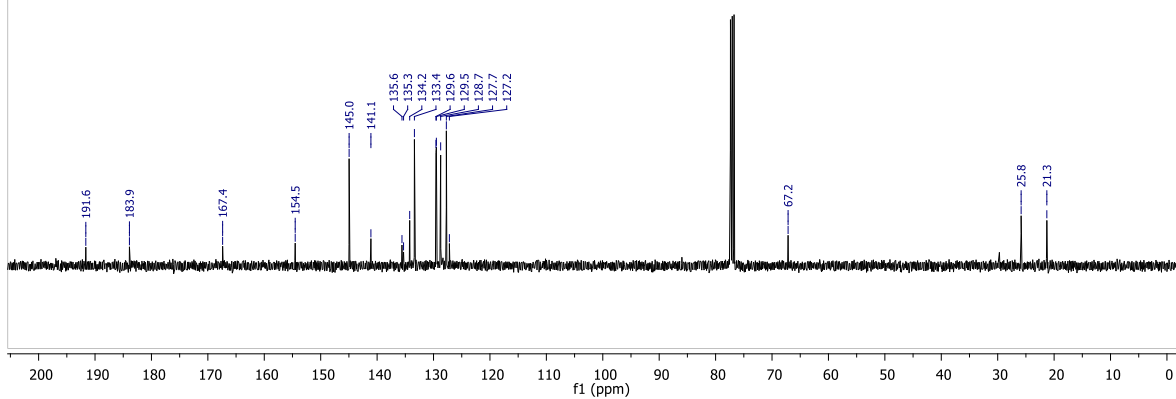
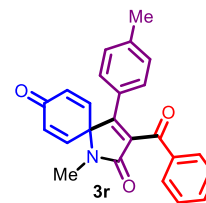


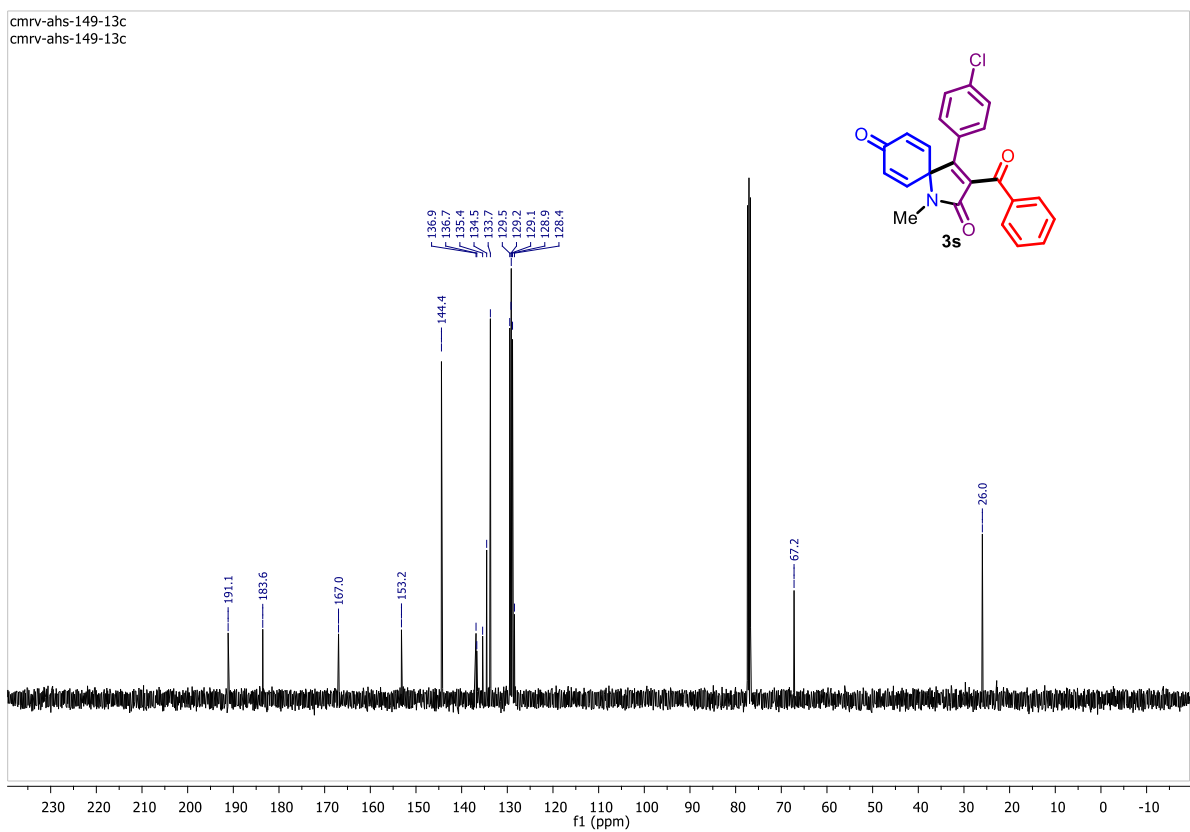
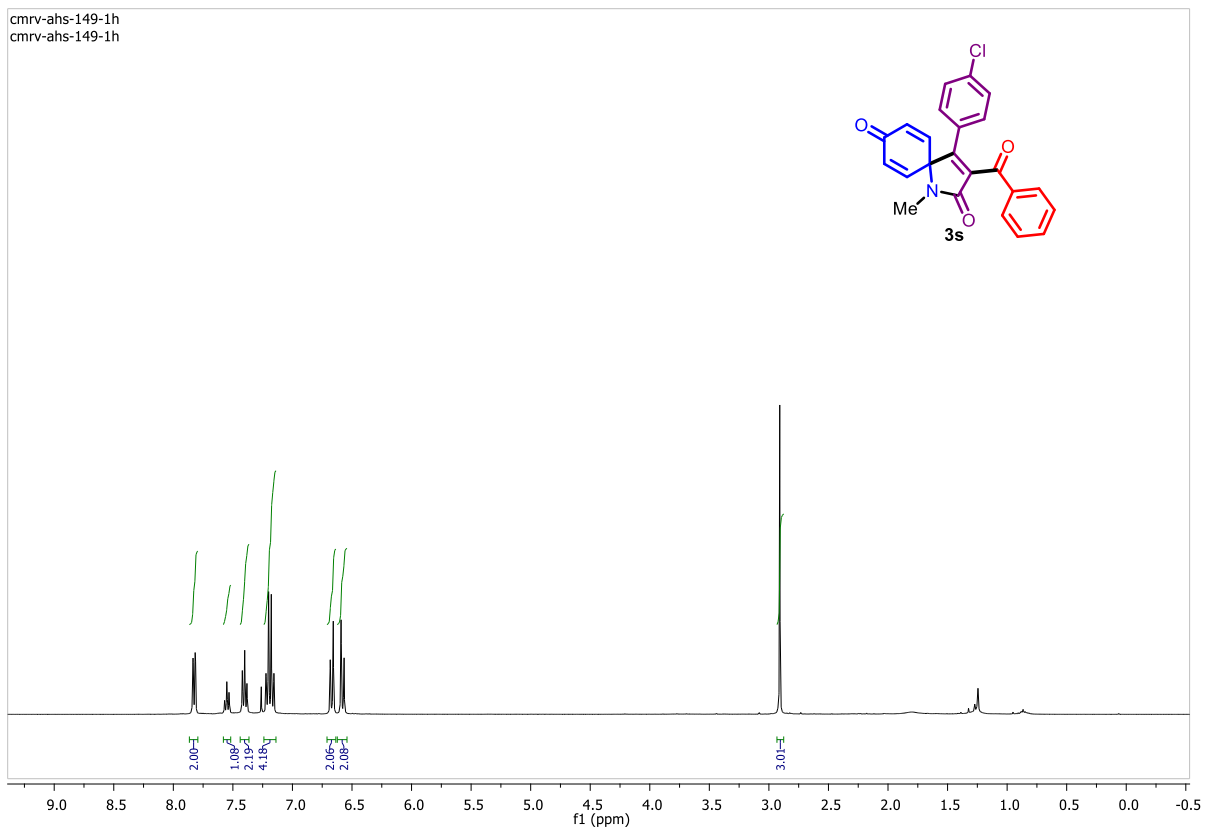


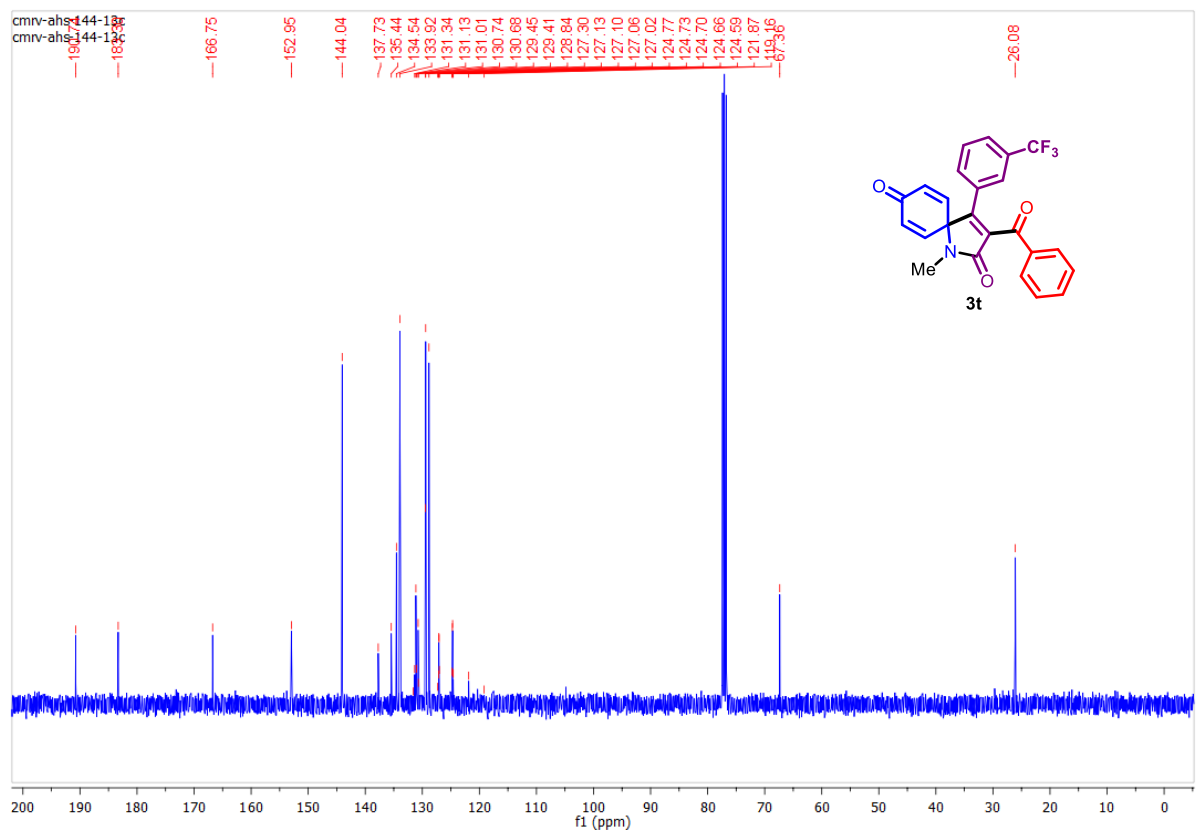
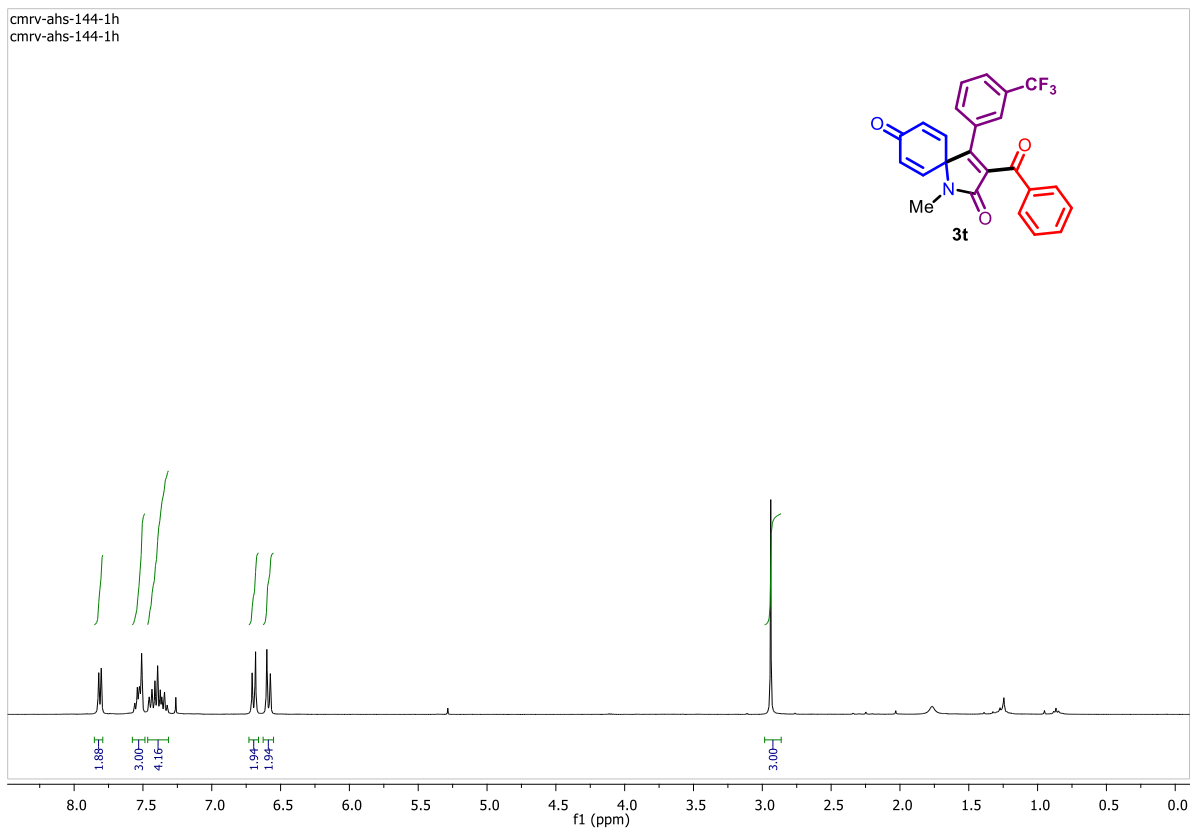
CMRV-AHS-150-1H
CMRV-AHS--150-1H



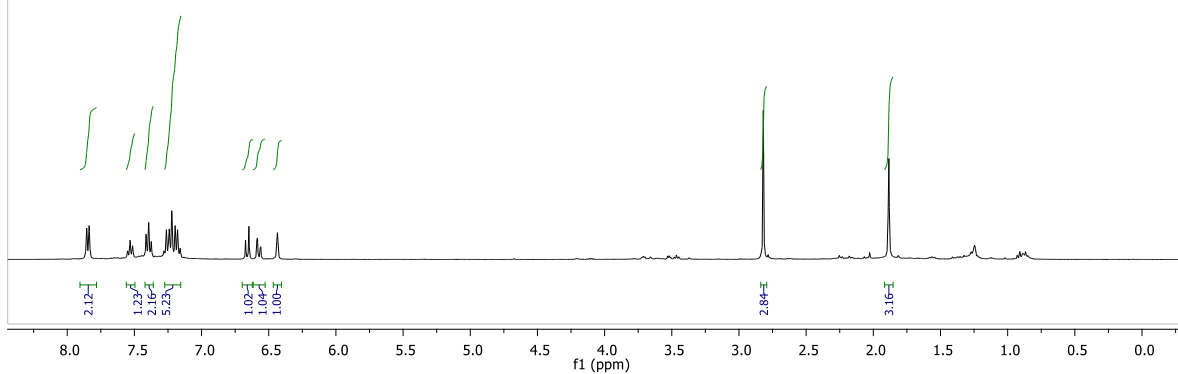
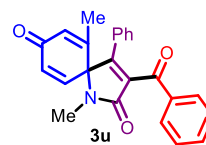
CMRV-AHS-150-13C
CMRV-AHS-150-13C



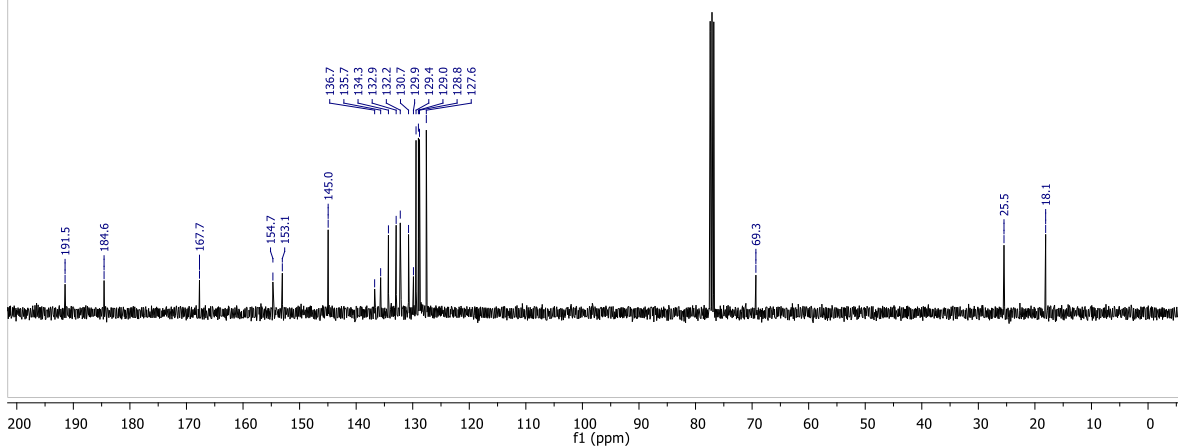
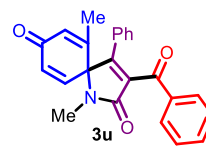




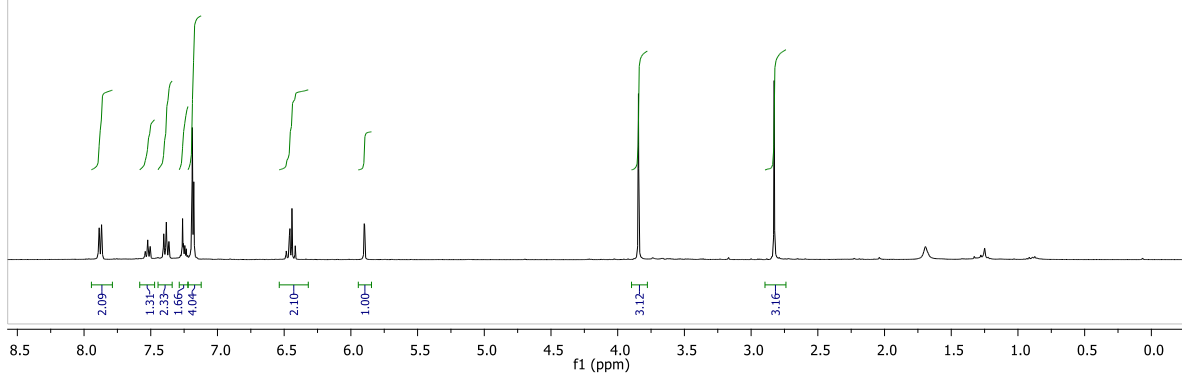
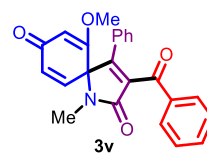
CMRV-SH-516-1H
CMRV-SH-516-1H



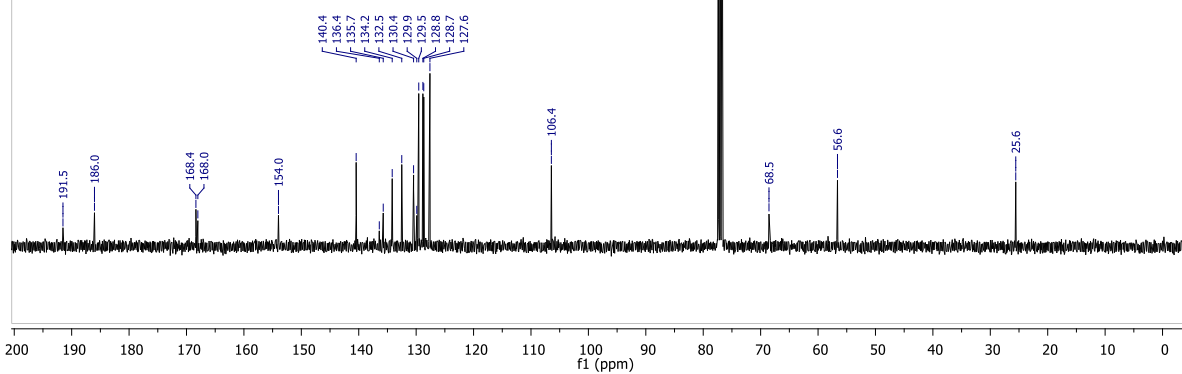
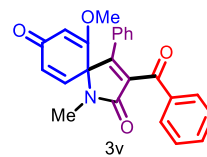
CMRV-SH-516-13C
CMRV-SH-516-13C

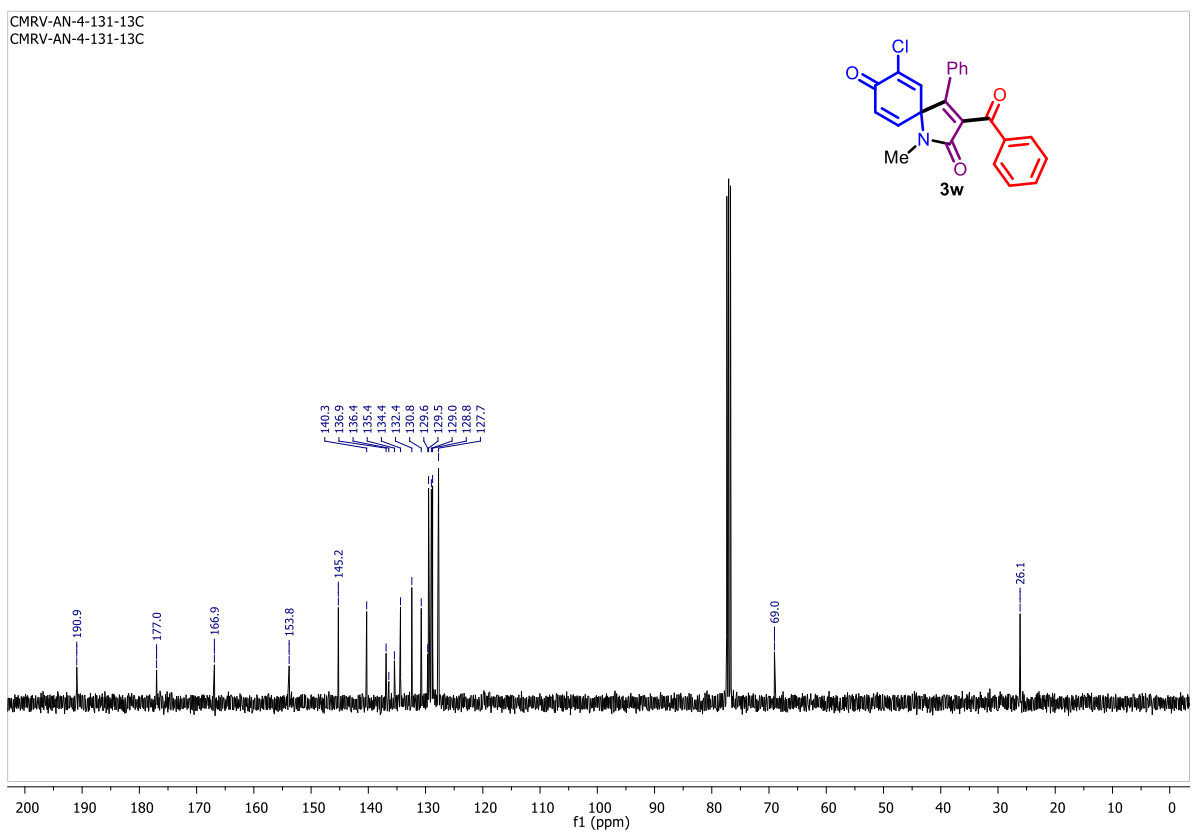
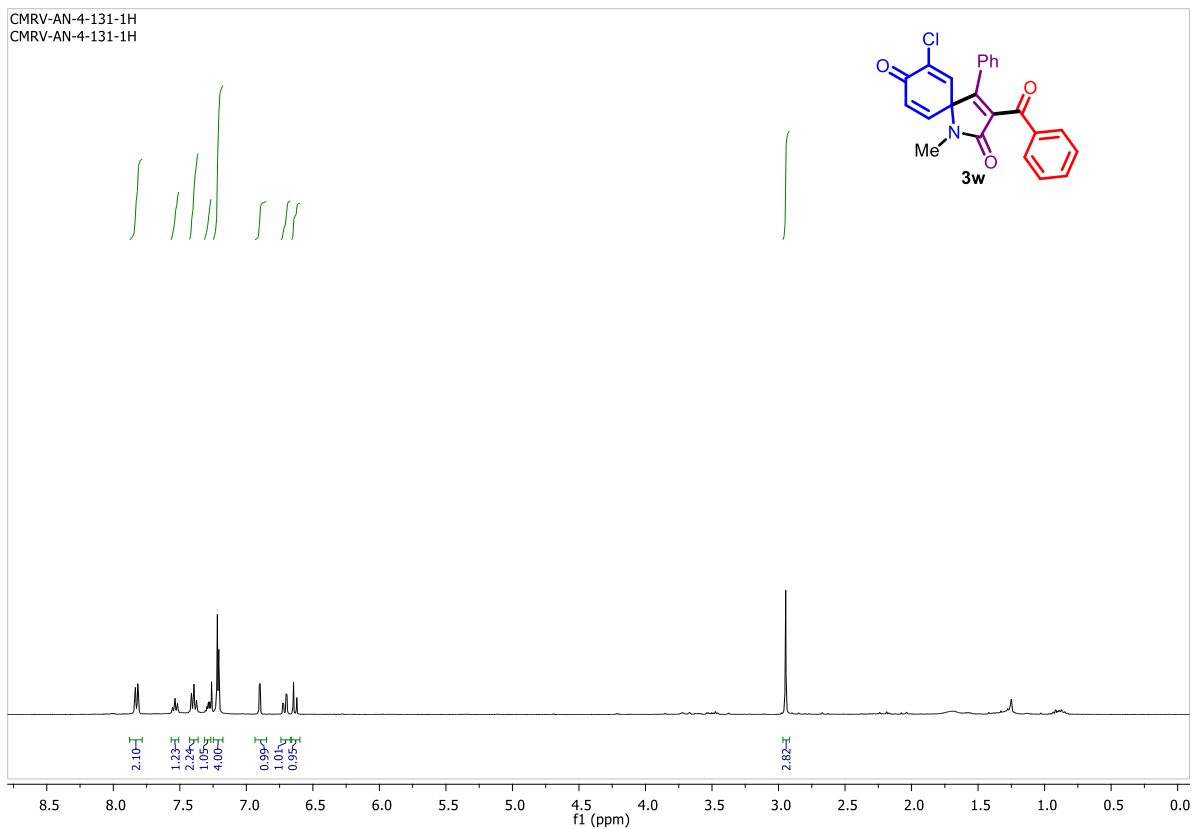


CMRV-AN-4-132-1H
CMRV-AN-4-132-1H

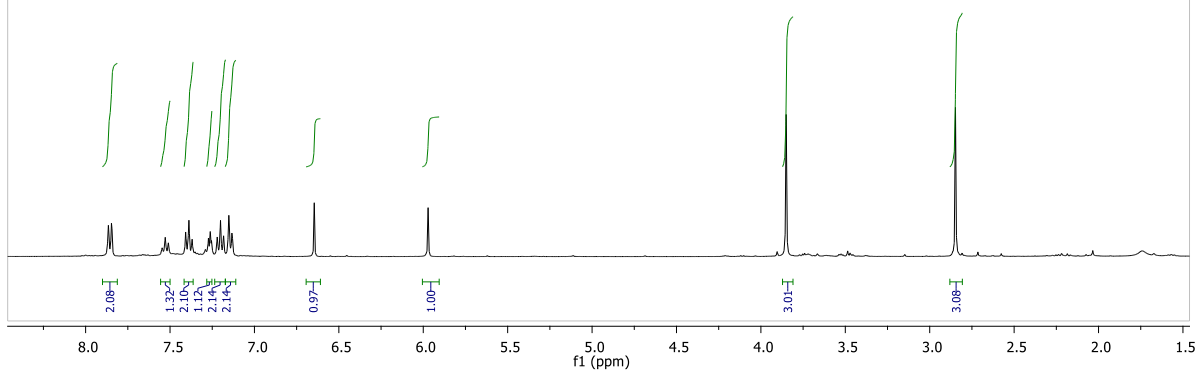
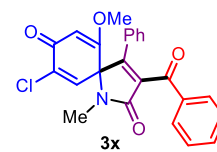


CMRV-AN-4-132-13C
CMRV-AN-4-132-13C





CMRV-SH-517-1H
CMRV-SH-517-1H



CMRV-SH-517-13C
CMRV-SH-517-13C

